

1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

(Section of the Communist International)

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There Is No Time to Be Lost

CONGRESS has rushed through a piece of vicious legislation directed against the workers of the United States, native and foreign born, Negro and white. The Dies anti-alien bill which has just passed the House of Representatives and has gone to the Senate forges a new weapon for the capitalist onslaughts on the standards of living of the toiling masses. This bill, which has among its most emphatic supporters the rabid reactionaries and fascists Fish and Bachman, the notorious strike-breaker Doak, and the capitalist lackey Matthew Woll, is intended to provide an instrument for more effective attacks upon the workers, to divide their ranks, to intimidate them, to attempt to incite the native workers against the foreign born.

The Hoover government and its miserable creatures Doak and Co. have in the course of the last year unleashed a furious campaign of persecution against the foreign born workers. More than a thousand alien workers each month are being deported from the United States. Hundreds of workers' clubs have been raided without warrants. By means of the present anti-working class legislation and even in direct violation of existing laws, the Hoover government has mercilessly persecuted the foreign born workers, hunted them down, singled them out, intimidated and deported them. Such aggressive working class fighters as the textile workers' leader, Edith Berkman, and the leaders of the miners, Borich and Kamenovich, are being held under threat of deportation. But, in spite of all this, the resistance of the workers have been growing to these reactionary attacks.

The capitalists feel the need for more efficient and more effective weapons to crush the resistance to the capitalist attacks and against the fight carried on by the workers under the leadership of the Communist Party against preparations for an imperialist world slaughter. And the Dies Bill has been created to meet this need.

The bill is broad and far reaching in its terms. It excludes only those workers whom it succeeds to intimidate and terrorize into declaring "that on account of fear, duress, compulsion or fraud" they joined militant organizations. This bill oils the bureaucratic repressive apparatus of the capitalist government. Though wrestling with the budget for six months and raising a great outcry of "economy," these henchmen of the capitalists will set up through this bill a still greater bureaucracy and will spend millions to persecute the workers. The whole sham of "economy in the interests of the country" is disclosed by the passage of this bill.

It is needless to say that the bill is directed in the first place against the Communist Party, the fearless leader of the struggle against the capitalist offensive. It is also directed against the revolutionary unions and their fight against wage cuts. It is aimed at the unemployed councils and their struggle for unemployment insurance.

The bill itself and surely the execution of it will strike at all honest workers that dare to put up a firm front against the parasitic master class.

It is not an accident that the adoption of the new bill occurred in the last days of Congress. It has been sneaked through in order to avert an outburst of indignation by the workers. The anti-working class character of this bill is further revealed by another "coincidence," by the circumstance that its passage occurred at a moment when the Capitol was surrounded by American workers demanding in forceful terms the granting of immediate relief to the millions of hungry and starving workers. Nor was it an accident that the notorious Doak brought to the Capitol his marauding immigration agents to spy on the ex-servicemen and to single out veterans for deportation notwithstanding the fact that service in the United States army automatically naturalizes foreign born workers.

The passage of the bill should call forth the most indignant protest. The workers, native and foreign born, Negro and white, whose interests are threatened by this measure must respond immediately to the task of a stern and unrelenting fight. By the struggle against the Dies bill, the weakness in the fight for the protection of the foreign born workers which has been only too evident in the past, must be wiped out. A storm of resolutions and telegrams must descend upon the U. S. Senate. Demonstrations, small and large, must immediately be held. A wide united front mass movement embracing the trade unions, unemployed councils and workers' organizations and workers at the bench, must be created against this fascist action. Mass pressure and vigorous working class action can defeat this anti-working class bill.

There is no time to be lost. The fight against the Dies bill is a fight for the rights of the workers. It is the fight against hunger and starvation, a struggle against imperialist war.

Nat'l Campaign for Relief in Miners' and Beet Strikes

NEW YORK.—Reporting to the National Bureau of the Workers International Relief that twenty-two thousand miners in East Ohio are fighting desperately in their present strike against wage cuts, Fannie Rudd, assistant National Secretary and field worker of the organization, called for the launching of a nationwide strike relief campaign for the miners, on Saturday, June 4. The National Bureau voted to start the campaign.

A report on the beet workers' strike in Colorado indicated that the

strikers there were starving and in immediate need for relief to maintain their ranks.

Telling of actual instances of mass hunger in the East Ohio coal fields, Rudd reported the possibility of further strike struggles in the bituminous coal region:

"Slow starvation is real here, many families on strike being forced to cook and eat grass in a desperate effort to keep alive. The United Mine Workers officials who have treasuries refuse to give relief in many sections."

Another conference in the East Ohio fields will be called soon and such emergency measures as setting up kitchens in strategic points taken at once. Full mobilization of the district and city organizations of the Workers International Relief will be gotten under way immediately for the strike relief drive.

BACKERS OF ANTI-ALIEN BILL BARED

"American Alliance" Is Leader of Campaign

JUNG, NOTORIOUS SPY, AIDED HAM FISH

Mass Protest Can Yet Defeat Bill

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 8.—The prime movers behind the Dies Anti-Alien bill passed by the House of Representatives on Monday was the American Alliance of the United States," it was learned here today. Hamilton Fish, Jr., is temporary chairman of the organization.

The bill, introduced by Congressman Dies, a Texas lawyer, calls for the wholesale deportation of militant workers as well as the exclusion of immigrant workers who can be classified as "Communists" under the weird definition of the term is found in the bill.

Involves Ex-Servicemen This measure comes at a time when the capitalist politicians are refusing to meet the ex-servicemen's demands

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

GERMAN FASCISTS PLAN SUPPRESS YOUTH LEAGUE

Von Papen Threatens to Disband New Reichstag Soon

(By Inprecorr Cable)

BERLIN, June 8.—The bourgeois press reports that the Von Papen Cabinet, intends to dissolve the new Reichstag immediately after the forthcoming elections unless the fascist nationalists obtain a majority.

Reliable source reports that the government intends to suppress the Young Communist League, the Anti-Fascist League and various other workers organizations.

The Young Communist League issued an appeal to all young workers today warning them of the danger of suppression and calling for a mass protest movement coupled with the fight against the wage-cuts, the compulsory labor service, the plans of fascism for imperialist war, and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

Due to an error of telephonic transmission, it was reported yesterday that a Saxon workers newspaper was suppressed; actually a socialist workers newspaper, organ of the Socialist Workers Party, was suppressed for eight days charged with ridiculing and abusing the government.

Further violent hunger demonstrations with collisions and arrests were reported in Hamburg, Witten, Bonn, Rhineland.

The Communist Party issued a statement referring to the press reports that it is planning "unemployment marches plundering." The statement declares that the intentions of the Communist Party were presented in the appeal of the Central Committee of May 25th and in the election appeal of June 5th. The Communist Party has no secret intentions. All rumors of plundering, etc., are only intended to prepare the atmosphere for further anti-Communist persecutions.

BRITISH TOILERS SCORE BAN ON MRS. WRIGHT

To Push World-Wide Mass Fight for Release of Scottsboro Boys

LONDON, June 8.—British workers are preparing a tremendous protest campaign against the action of the British government in barring Mrs. Ada Wright, mother of two of the innocent Scottsboro boys, from this country. Scores of meetings which had been arranged for Mrs. Wright will be turned into mighty protests against the brazen co-operation of the British imperialists in the murder attempt to electrocute the nine Scottsboro boys as an act of savage terror against the growing struggles of the Negro masses.

Mrs. Wright is touring Europe at

Admiral Saito



Head of the Japanese fascist-military dictatorship. Saito held secret conference yesterday with ambassadors of the United States, England, France and Italy, aimed at extending the imperialist intervention against the Chinese Revolution and pushing drive for war against the Soviet Union.

SAITO SECRET MEET WITH U. S. AGENTS

Plan to Push War on China, Attack U.S.S.R.

Admiral Saito, the head of the Japanese fascist military dictatorship held a secret conference with the United States, British, French and Italian Ambassadors yesterday.

A Tokio dispatch admits that the conference was connected with the Japanese proposals for the setting up of new spheres of influence in China. The secret conference no doubt discussed an extension of the present armed intervention by the imperialists against the Chinese Revolution, and the plans of world imperialism for armed intervention against the Soviet Union and its successful socialist construction.

With the tremendous victories of the Chinese Red Army and the growth of the power of the Chinese Soviet District and the Central Chinese Soviet Government, the imperialists are engaging in more and more open and active armed intervention against the revolutionary Chinese workers' peasant masses.

At the same time, the imperialists, faced with a terrific deepening of the world crisis of capitalism, are desperately turning to war for a capitalist way out of the crisis.

More than ever the workers must be on guard against the criminal war plans of the imperialists, and for the defense of the Chinese people and the Soviet Union.

"Daily" to Expose Plot to Kill U. S. Engineers in USSR

How white guardist groups are conspiring to assassinate American engineers at work in the Soviet Union as an aid to the imperialist war plans, will be revealed in Saturday's issue of the Daily Worker. Rush orders at once for extra bundles!

On Page 4 of today's issue the Daily Worker concludes the exposure by the Soviet newspaper "Izvestia" of the policy of the Russian white guardists to provoke war on the U.S.S.R. by terrorist acts against foreign diplomats.

DISTRICT CONVENTION DELEGATES REPORT SAT.

All delegates to the District Convention of the Party must report at the District Office on Saturday morning, June 11, between 10 a.m. and 12 noon, in order to get their delegates' pass and place of convention.

GARNER BILL SMOKE SCREEN SAYS FOSTER

Few Jobs in Boss Public Work Program

UNEMPLOYED COUNCIL PLANS DEMONSTRATION

Jobless to Protest at Republican Meet

ST. PAUL, Minn., June 8.—Speaking before the St. Paul workers, who packed the Central Ballrooms yesterday evening, William Z. Foster attacked the Garner relief bill as a smoke screen to hide the struggle for unemployment insurance. It was the biggest meeting which has ever assembled here at the call of the Communist Party. "In effect," said Foster of the Garner bill, "it is a bill to appropriate \$2,292,000,000 for so-called public works, and the jobless know by experience how little of that they get."

"This bill is a smoke screen which endeavors to hide the struggle for unemployment insurance at the expense of the employers and state."

In this speech, and in the speech which Foster broadcast over the radio from Station WRHM yesterday, the Communist candidate particularly exposed the Farmer-Labor Party and Mayor Mahoney. Mahoney was just inaugurated yesterday and people were interested in what he was going to do for the thousands of jobless around here. Foster showed that

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

FORD TO SPEAK ON WAR DANGER AT MASS. CONVENTION

To Answer Lawrence Mayor; State Ticket To Be Chosen

BOSTON, June 8.—The Massachusetts State Nominating Convention, called by the Communist Party, will be held on Sunday morning, June 19, at 10 o'clock in the Municipal Auditorium on Brookline Street and Shawmut Avenue, the heart of the Negro section.

For the first time in the history of Boston the Communist Party has gotten a municipal building for any kind of a meeting. Securing this hall is itself a considerable victory of the Boston workers, Negro and white.

Ford to Report
At the State Nominating Convention, James W. Ford, Negro worker and candidate on the Communist ticket for vice-president, will report on the National Nominating Convention and on the Communist Election Campaign. The convention is open to all workers and all are urged to attend.

This Convention will nominate candidates for the following offices: Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor and Attorney General.

United Front
The call of the Communist Party emphasizes that this convention is for delegates of all workers' organizations that are prepared to support a militant campaign against wage cuts, unemployment and war. Ford will answer the Lawrence Mayor who declared "There ought to be another war."

The call describes the starvation in Massachusetts textile regions, the wage cuts in the shipyards, and at the same time the announcement of the General Electric Co. in Lynn that it made \$5,000,000 profits in the first three months of this year.

U.S. Bosses Ship War Materials from Boston On June 15

BOSTON, June 8.—A cargo of 2,000 tons of heavy melting steel intended for the manufacture of war material against China and the Soviet Union will be loaded on the Japanese steamer Toba Maru at the Army Base piers, South Boston, on June 15 and 16. The shipper is the J. Lipsitz Iron Company of 289 Third St., Chelsea.

American workers! Smash the criminal support of the American bosses to the Japanese war mongers! Stop the shipment of arms and war material! Organize United Front Committees of Action on the rocks and in the factories! Defend the Chinese people! Defend the Soviet Union!

Three Cents a Vet's Reward



One of the destitute war veterans who took part in the bonus march displays a check for three cents which he received from the U. S. Treasury. Some wages!

PENNSYLVANIA STATE TROOPERS FIRE ON MINERS

Shoot At Pickets Who Were Spreading Strike to Mellon's Mine

BULLETIN
CAMBRIDGE, Ohio, June 8.—After women pickets had battled and beaten the tear gas throwing deputy sheriffs at Harriet Mine near here, a National Guard officer flew over them and dropped tear gas bombs on the women until they were driven from the mine. Sheriff's deputies then arrested 32 pickets. The militia officer who piloted the plane was Lieutenant Karl E. Bushong.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 8.—Pennsylvania state police yesterday fired on strikers from the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Co. Mine No. 8 at Coverdale, while they were distributing strike leaflets to the miners of Pittsburgh Coal Co. "Montour No. 10" Mine at Liberty.

The United Mine Workers Union leaders, McCracken and Hayman, at the Coverdale Mine showed definitely that they were trying to break the strike. These U.M.W. officials refused to march to the picket line because the strike in Coverdale is now led by the United Front Rank and File Strike Committee. The U. M. W. A. machine also was able to frighten some members of the strike committee away from attending meetings.

The National Miners' Union is calling a meeting in Coverdale this afternoon, at which the strike committee will be re-organized to continue the struggle against the wage-cut and the splitting efforts of the U.M.W.A.

Broach Machine Men Charged with Graft; Run Local Elections

NEW YORK.—Officials of Local 3 of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers who are under charges of misappropriating several million dollars, are in complete charge of the elections coming soon for local office. They refuse to step aside and allow the members themselves to take charge of the elections. Nominations start tomorrow.

Active Laundry Frame Up Cases Thrown Out

NEW YORK.—Frame-up charges brought by the bosses of the Active Laundry where a strike started in December, were all thrown out Wednesday. They were too raw even for a Tammany judge.

The Commodore strike is still on, and the Laundry Workers Industrial League calls all to help picket every morning. Come to 1323 Southern Blvd.

VETERANS DELEGATION DEMANDS STOPPING OF POLICE PERSECUTION

Paraders Raise Placards Against Hunger and War; Senate In Hurried Adjournment

Win Fight Against Jimcrowsism; Mass Election Demands by Rank and File

By Special Correspondent of Daily Worker

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 8.—Like prisoners taken out for exercise, bonus marchers last night paraded down Pennsylvania Avenue between two tightly stretched steel cables and a double line of police.

Police reserves mobilized in alternate intersecting streets.

The Senate adjourned at 5:45 p.m. at the request of the police—although it was supposed to remain in session until 10 p. m.—"to prevent hotheads from continuing the parade to the Capitol."

Defeat Jimcrows Attempts
The members of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League defeated all attempts to jimcrow Negro vets in the parade. The Chicago delegate, with a large number of Negroes, got the biggest applause from the spectators and made the most impressive showing, with decisive rank and file forces heading their column.

The capitalist press throughout has exaggerated the number marching. The estimation of 8,000 is too high. There were at least 3,000, according to my careful count. There were over 150,000 spectators on the steps.

Crowd Sympathetic
The great crowd not only showed their sympathy by their applause, but there was a continual comment on the depression and hostile expression against the government, bankers and Wall Street rich men. All through the crowd could be

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

STRIKES WON AT PARIS SHOE AND ASTOR SHOE CO.

Cuts Defeated; Union Grows; Mass Meeting Tonite for Tag Days

BULLETIN
NEW YORK.—The strike at the Paris Shoe Co., 91 Inghram Street, Brooklyn, is won and the boss is forced to recognize the Shop Committee and grant all the demands of the 85 workers who went out on strike more than 10 weeks ago. Details of the settlement and the agreement will be published in tomorrow's issue of the Daily Worker.

Astor Strike Won
NEW YORK.—The workers of the Astor Shoe Co., 8 Astor Place, New York, went back to work victorious after a one day strike against a 10 per cent wage cut imposed upon them by the boss. The workers won the recognition of their shop committee and their shop chairman.

In addition to retracting the 10 per cent wage cut, the boss was forced to grant the workers a 5 per cent increase taken from them in a wage cut a few months ago. The workers all joined the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union, under whose leadership the strike was won, and went back to work victorious in their struggle.

Mass Meeting Tonight
The mass meeting called by the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union for tonight (Thursday) at Irving Plaza, 15th Street and Irving Place, New York, at 7 p.m. to mobilize the shoe workers for relief of the strikers and the coming Tag Days, will also be utilized to celebrate the victory of the Paris and Astor shoe strikers. All shoe workers are called to attend this meeting.

COX RELIEVES JOBLESS -OF PRICE OF UNIFORM

Swear By American Flag and Send Money, Then You're Delegate of "Jobless Party"

ROCHESTER, Minn., June 8.—The Catholic Priest, Cox, of Pittsburgh, who has been trying for some time there to shunt the unemployed off on a side track where they can be used as scabs, can be "saved" from any struggle for real improvement of their conditions, and where it is even possible to make some money off of them, has begun to circularize Minnesota towns with his propaganda.

Cox's organization is his "Blue Shirts." That is where the uniform comes in. Anybody is invited to form a "Blue Shirt" unit of 50 members, and have a captain elected. They take the oath of allegiance to the American flag. Then the unit gets, Cox just says it "raises" but doesn't say how, money enough to buy a blue shirt, tie and overseas cap for the men and a blue smock for the women. Order blanks are obtained from Cox and the captain sends in the sizes and money to Father Cox Blue Shirts, in Pittsburgh.

Even Hoover didn't think of selling uniforms through the jobless.

Starving Children to Present Demands in Parade to City Hall

NEW YORK, June 8.—Plans for a parade and demonstration to the City Hall on June 25 to dramatize the starvation and suffering of millions of workingclass children of the city are now being made by the United N. Y. Children's Committee.

The Committee was formed as a result of a recent conference called by the Young Pioneers of New York.

The children will gather for the parade at Rutgers Square at 11 o'clock on the day of the parade and march to the City Hall to present their demands.

U.S. Gunboat Fires On Revolutionary Chinese Soldiers

Mutinies On Increase Among Nanking Forces

Coming out more and more openly in armed intervention against the Chinese Revolution, the imperialists yesterday attacked a body of 2,000 Kuomintang troops which had mutinied against the Nanking government. The attack was opened by two armed British steamers which were later supported by the United States Gunboat "Oahu," which poured a murderous fire into the ranks of the mutinous soldiers. The latter replied with machine gun and rifle fire, but were finally driven off with heavy losses. The engagement took place 1,000 miles up the Yangtze River, near the town of Taipantze.

A Shanghai dispatch to the New York Times reports that mutinies by Kuomintang troops along the Yangtze "are assuming serious proportions." A few days ago a full Kuomintang division and a brigade commanded by Chen Tiao-yuan, former governor of Anhwei Province, mutinied and joined the Chinese Red Army. The dispatch reports that Chiang Kai-shek, Wall Street Butcher, left Nanking yesterday for Hankow to take personal command of the fourth "Communist Suppression" campaign.

The "Communist Suppression" campaign is being defeated on all fronts by the Chinese Red Army. In Hunpei Province, the Kuomintang 41st, 44th and 48th Divisions have been overwhelmingly defeated by the Red Army. On the Anhwei front the Red Army has won tremendous victories and has occupied Lian, the center of the tea plantations, and is now threatening Anking, the provincial capital. The Canton army which was threatening the territory of the Central Chinese Soviet Government in Kiangsi Province, has been forced to retreat as a result of the sweeping victories of the Red Army in Fukien Province. The Canton clique is now threatened both from Kiangsi and Fukien by the Red Army.

A new Red Army has been organized in Sanyung, in the district of Nantung, not far from the scene of the Shanghai war. It includes many of the volunteer workers and peasants troops and revolutionary soldiers of the famous 19th Route Army who had successfully defended Shanghai against the Japanese invaders until dissolved by the treacherous Kuomintang at the orders of American, British, Japanese and French imperialists.

COLLAPSES FROM HUNGER

CINCINNATI, Ohio.—On Eighth and Main St. an 18-year-old unemployed worker collapsed from hunger. He was taken to General Hospital and then released, without any means for preventing another collapse. Y.C.L. MEMBER.

HOMELESS SLEEP IN PARK

CINCINNATI, Ohio.—About thirty men and women sleep on the benches of Washington Park in Cincinnati. A WORKER.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.

What's On—

THURSDAY
A regular meeting of the Bronx I. L. W. Branch will be held at its new headquarters, 2975 Clinton Ave., at 8:30 p.m.

A mass protest meeting against the Coney Island frame-up will be held at 2159 Convent Island Ave. at 8:30 p.m.

The International Labor Defense asks all fraternal organizations not to arrange any affairs for Aug. 28th, when their annual picnic will be held.

The newly organized English section of the Proletarian League will meet at the Hungarian Workers' Home, 35 E. 81st St., at 8:30 p.m. All workers are invited.

All fraternal organizations are asked not to arrange any affairs for July 14, when the district picnic will be held.

All workers who have money for tickets for the International Solidarity Day are requested to immediately bring it to 18 W. 116th St.

A meeting of the film section of the workers' Film and Photo League will be held at 18 W. 116th St. All workers who are interested are asked to come.

A meeting of the Furniture Workers' Industrial Union will be held at 108 E. 14th St. at 8 p.m. All upholsterers and furniture workers are urged to attend this meeting.

FRIDAY
The Imperial Valley Branch, I. L. W., will hold an open-air meeting at Walton Ave. and 17th St., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m.

An open-air meeting under the auspices of the Workers' Educational Club will be held at Seventh St., corner of Second Ave., at 8 p.m.

The I.S.N.R. group of Harlem has arranged a farewell concert and dance to a group of Negro artists sailing for the Soviet Union, at the Bronze Studio, 227 Lenox Ave., at 9:30 p.m.

Comrade Harry Raymond will speak on the "Election Program of the Communist Party at the Madison Workers' Club, 2008 70th St., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m.

Comrade Leon Dennen will speak on Soviet Literature at the Bath Beach Workers' Club, 2273 Bath Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m.

The English-speaking Branch 615, I.W.O., will have a regular meeting at 3150 Convent Island Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m. All members are urged to come and participate in the election campaign discussion.

Branch 521, I.W.O., will have a regular meeting at 11 W. Mt. Eden Ave., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m.

The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will have an important membership meeting at 1558 Madison Ave. at 8:30 p.m.

Comrade S. Horowitz, lecturer on economics in the Jewish Workers' University, will debate H. Saitman, socialist, with the Communists or Communists at Eisenberg Hall, 284 E. 170th St., Bronx, at 8:30 p.m.

The Camp Hill Branch of the I.L.D. will have an open-air meeting at Burke, corner of Grand Ave., Bronx, at 8 p.m.

Vital Meet Friday To Plan Fight On Anti-Alien Bill

The Committee for the Protection of Foreign-Born has issued an emergency call to all its affiliated organizations calling the representatives to the committee for a special meeting to be held on Friday, June 10, at 6:30 p.m. at 799 Broadway, Room 410.

DRESS STRIKES ARE SPREADING

Win in 2 Shops; Call Strikes in 8 More

NEW YORK.—The Dress Department of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union started an organization drive in the beginning of May for the short-summer season. Daily, open shops where the bosses are trying to put through wholesale wage cuts are declared on strike and the workers are showing a splendid spirit of militancy.

Wednesday afternoon 8 new shops were declared on strike. These strikes are conducted on a united front basis and with the assistance of the Industrial Union.

Two shops were settled Monday and other firms are negotiating for settlements. The Dress Departments call on all dressmakers working in open shops not to wait for the next season but to take immediate steps to organize their shops so as to prevent the standards from being lowered and lay the basis for greater improvements during the coming season.

10 Pickets Arrested

The following workers were arrested in front of the Har-Pan Dress Co., 153 W. 27th St.: A. Sloan, S. Papan, B. Kallish, B. Sheiner, S. Freier, S. Fuchs, C. Goldstein, Wolin, Stoll, and Aphelia Diaz. They were brought to the Jefferson Market Court where they were all discharged.

The Industrial Union calls on the active dressmakers, especially the workers employed on 27th St. to come on the Har-Pan picketline.

The other shops that need assistance on the picketline are the following: They must be picketed morning, noon and evening: B. P. Dress, 127 W. 24th St.; Cohen Dress, 37 W. 28th St.; K. & T. Dress, 118 W. 27th Street.

Farmers Will Hunger March on Duluth for Tax Exemption, Relief

VIRGINIA, Minn., June 8.—The United Farmers League of St. Louis County, Minnesota, is making intensive preparations to organize the farmers and workers for a hunger march to Duluth on June 21. According to the reports there will be represented farmers and workers from fifty different localities participating in the hunger march. Three thousand workers and farmers are expected to take part.

Every local of the United Farmers League is preparing to rouse the farmers around the demands for: (1) Tax exemption for the poor farmers; (2) against mortgage foreclosures and evictions of poor and middle class farmers; (3) against discrimination in giving out county work; (4) immediate relief for the poverty ridden farmers and workers; (5) raising of the taxes on all large property holders (banks, railroads, mining companies, large land owners, insurance companies and corporations).

These will constitute the main demands that will be presented to the County Board of Commissioners by a committee of workers and farmers.

SCHILDKRAUT TO PLAY AT CIVIC REPERTORY THEATRE

Joseph Schildkraut and Eva Le Gallienne will again be seen together in "Lilliom" at the Civic Repertory Theatre in October. The re-union of these two artists, who first appeared in the Molnar play at the Garrick Theatre in 1921, will mark the opening of the sixth season of the Civic Repertory. Schildkraut, who will join the company this season, will be seen in his original role of Lilliom and Miss Le Gallienne will appear as Julie. He will also be seen as Armand in "Camille," as Romeo in "Romeo and Juliet" and in "Grouch," a new play by Gordon Bottomly, founded on the early work of Macbeth and Lady Macbeth.

Music lovers attending the Stadium Concerts will have the opportunity this summer of buying books of tickets at reduced prices. A book of 28 tickets of the 50-cent tickets is \$10. Books can be obtained either at the Stadium Concerts offices in the Steinway Building, or at the office of the Bursar of the College of the City of N. Y. Albertina Rasch will present two ballet programs at the Stadium this summer. They are scheduled for the evenings of August 9th and 10th.

Amkino's newest talking picture, "Diary of a Revolutionist," opens at the Cameo Theatre today. On the same program is being shown a new Soviet Newsreel. The picture was directed by J. I. Urinov. The cast includes Sophie Magarill, seen here in "Cities And Years" and in "New Babylon"; G. V. Mousalevsky and M. M. Tarkhanov, a Merited Artist of the Republic.

AGAINST HUNGER AND WAR



A group of bonus marchers on the Capitol steps. They carried slogans in the bonus parade Wednesday against hunger and war.

STRANGLE YOUTH IN PRISON CAMP

"Suicide," Say Guards in Florida

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., June 8.—Arthur Mallefert, a 19-year-old young worker, was strangled in a convict road camp cell several nights ago. The prison guards claim he committed suicide.

Mallefert was serving nine years in the brutal convict camps of Florida for a petty robbery. Convict labor for these camps is recruited by the boss courts which railroad workers, particularly Negro workers, to these camps on all sorts of framed-up charges as well as for petty misdemeanors and "vagrancy"—that is the inability to find work. The convicts are then farmed out to employers who pay the States a small fee for this forced labor.

The Tampa tobacco workers who were arrested several months ago because of their working-class activities are held under the same horrible conditions. Two of these workers have been placed in leg chains as a punishment for "not doing enough work."

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Food Workers

All members of the Cafeteria and Hotel Workers' Industrial Union meet Monday, June 13, at 8 p.m. at 5 E. 19th St. to hear the report for formation of 15 elected delegates.

Shoe Workers

All shoe workers of Brooklyn and New York are called by the Shoe & Leather Workers' Industrial Union to a mass meeting Thursday at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place, at 7 p.m.

The Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union

calls all members of the union employed on 25th St. to a meeting Thursday, right after work, at 131 W. 28th St.

Furniture Workers

All upholsterers are called to a union meeting tonight (Thursday) at 108 E. 14th St.

Laundry Workers

Laundry Workers' Industrial Union calls a membership meeting tonight (Thursday) at 9 p.m. sharp at Ambassador Hall, Third Ave. and Claremont Parkway. Full report on Commodore strike and discussion of plan for formation of Shop Delegates Council.

Clothing Workers

Rank and File Committee in the Amalgamated Clothing Workers calls all tailors, all rank and file members of the Amalgamated, and particularly the workers of Walkers & Smith, J. Friedman, Eagle Clothing, and Wm. F. Goldman shops to a meeting today (Thursday) at 12:30 p.m. in the Rank and File Center, 126 University Place.

Rank and File Committee urges all clothing workers to participate in the reception at the pier, Sunday, for Santa Mirabile, men's clothing worker delegate to the Soviet Union. He will bring a message from the clothing workers of the Soviet Union. Bus transportation has been arranged and all wishing to go should register in advance with the Rank and File Committee, because the number of seats is limited.

Metal Workers

All metal workers are invited to attend the meeting of the class of the Metal Workers' Industrial League tonight (Thursday) at 8:30 p.m. at Workers' School, 35 E. 12th St., third floor.

Regular meeting of Metal Workers' Industrial League on Friday, June 10, to discuss plans for the district shop conference in preparation for the National Convention.

Shoe Workers

Printing Workers' Industrial League meets tonight (Thursday) at 126 University Place at 8 p.m.

Dressmakers

United Front Committee of Dressmakers calls a meeting of all employed on 27th St. tonight (Thursday), right after work, at 27th St. and Irving Place, to discuss plans and organization to end wage-cutting and get union conditions in this block.

Needle Trades Industrial Union

calls a meeting of all its members working on 25th St. tonight (Thursday), right after work, at 131 W. 28th St.

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES

EAST SIDE—BRONX

RKO Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON Prospect 142 E

FRANKLIN Prospect 142 E

WEDNESDAY TO FRIDAY
Kay Francis in "MAN WANTED"
with David Manners
At JEFFERSON—Extra Feature "STEADY COMPANY"—With Norman Foster, June Clyde and Zasu Pitts

NEW LOW PRICES
MATS, 15 Cents || EVES, 25 Cents
Except Sat., Sun., and Holidays

LATEST SOVIET NEWS
LOTTERY FOR 2ND 5-YEAR PLAN—MECHANIZED SALT MINE S—RED ARMY ACTIVITIES—U. S. S. R. AND TURKEY SIGN TREATY—ETC., ETC.

THE SOVIET PICTURE THAT THRILLED THE WORLD
"THE END OF ST. PETERSBURG"
Also: Ex-Servicemen's Bonus Parade
PRESENTED BY W. I. R.

The **ACME THEATRE** 144th Street & Union Square 15c 9 A.M. to 1 P.M. Exc. Sat. & Sun. Midnite Show Sat.

THEY MADE WASHINGTON FEED THEM



Eight thousand bonus marchers demanded that the city of Washington give them food. A group of vets are shown here cooking fish that they forced the local merchants to supply.

SIX ORGANIZERS FACE DEATH IN STATE OF GEORGIA

Hearing on Appeal Set for June 13

ATLANTA, Ga., June 7.—Through their state prosecutor, the Georgia bosses have openly declared their intention of railroadng the six Atlanta defendants to the electric chair as a means of crushing the rising, united struggles of the Negro and white workers and of driving the Communist Party out of Georgia.

June 13 has been set for the hearing before the Georgia Supreme Court of the appeal filed by the International Labor Defense attorneys against the verdict of the lower court finding the six working class organizers guilty on a charge of "distributing insurrectionary literature."

The Georgia bosses are also preparing to press the charge of "inciting to insurrection," which carries a death sentence. In the hearing about two months ago, the lower court was forced to throw out this charge on the grounds raised by the I. L. D. attorneys that the indictment was not specific, that it did not say how the six workers were "inciting" to insurrection. The State Prosecutor has drawn up a new indictment, and has had the Grand Jury re-indict the six workers on this same charge.

The six workers are Brady and Story, two Negro organizers, Ann Burlak, Mary Dalton, Car and Powers, four white organizers.

Teachers, Students Committee to Press Demands at City Hall

On behalf of 10,000 jobless teachers, a committee representing the Unemployed Teachers Association of New York City and the New York City Student Conference Against Fees will appear before the Board of Estimate Friday morning at 11 o'clock.

The committee will demand the immediate appointment of the 310 teachers on the 1928 list and no retrenchment at the cost of teachers' salaries and student fees.

The response of the Board of Estimate will be brought to the teachers—employed and unemployed, at a mass meeting to be held at City Hall Park, Friday afternoon, June 10, at 4 o'clock.

Amalgamated Member Slugged When Protest Grafting of Clique

NEW YORK.—Thugs of the Murray Weinstein-Silverman-Katz machine in Local 3 (Cutters) of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers waylaid Max Lesser at 1 p.m. on 15th Street near the Amalgamated Bank and slugged him brutally. Quick action by Lesser and the rapid approach of other rank and file workers prevented very serious injuries, perhaps prevented Lesser's being murdered. Lesser is the second rank and file to be slugged. The other, recently, was Baylis, who was elected a member of a committee of 20 to appear before the board of trustees and investigate squandering of unemployment funds.

After being beat up, Baylis went to Patofsky, assistant general secretary treasurer to protest, and was told, "Go throw your card in the river."

GUARD CUBAN MURDERER

MIAMI, Fla., June 8.—Announcement is made of elaborate plans to protect General Alberto Herera, Cuban chief of staff and lieutenant of Machado, Wall Street's gangster president in Cuba.

Amusements

LAST WEEKS
The Theatre Guild Presents
REUNION IN VIENNA
A Comedy
By ROBERT E. SHERWOOD
GUILD THEATRE, 2nd St. WEST OF B'WAY
By 8:40. 11th St. Tel. CO 5-3229

EVOLUTION OF A NATION!
Diary of a Revolutionist
Soviet Russia in Its Formation—and Today
New Amkino Action Talks With English Titles

EXCLUSIVE SOVIET NEWSREEL
Dineprostroy—Magnitogorsk—Selection of Designs for Palace of the Soviets—Accommodations for Children in Moscow—Lottery for "Five-Year Plan"—Mechanized Salt Mining (This Newsreel will not be shown in any other New York Theater.)

9 a.m.—1 p.m. 25c NOW!
Except Sat. Sun. & Hol.

COOL B'WAY
42nd St.

BANK BUSTS; FARMERS LOSE LAND
ST. LOUIS, Mo., June 6.—Thousands of farmers face loss of their land through foreclosure through the closing of the St. Louis Joint Land Bank here last week, and the announced policy of the government to rush foreclosures on mortgages as fast as possible. This is the fifth land bank of a group of 48 under supervision of the U. S. Treasury Department, to go broke.

YOUR VACATION SHOULD BE SPENT IN A PROLETARIAN CAMP ONLY
The Month of June is ideal for vacation in the Proletarian Camps
Every dollar spent by a worker on rest and vacation must go to the institutions of our movement

GO TO YOUR THREE PROLETARIAN CAMPS
Nitgedaiget :: Kinderland :: Unity
ALL CAMPS HAVE UNIFORM RATES

\$16.50 Per Week, Including Organization and Press Tax
NO COLLECTIONS

Automobiles leave daily for all camps at 10 A.M. Friday and Saturday 9 A.M. and 6 P.M. from 142 E. 105th St. and the Coop. Cafeteria, 2090 Bronx Park E. You can also travel by train or boat. All at low rates.

For information on Nitgedaiget and Unity call City office: Estabrook 8-1400 and for Kinderland TOMPkins Square 6-8434
City Office of Camp Kinderland 108 E. 14th St. Auto Station Phone Lehigh 4-2382

Thousands Meeting in Dress Market Demand Weissman Be Released

NEW YORK.—Thousands of dress-makers protested in two open air meetings in the garment center yesterday, against the conviction of Weissberg and three other militants by the Needleman and Bremmer bosses, the International officials and the Lovestonette clique. The meetings were at 37th St. and 38th St., on the West Side.

The workers at these meetings expressed their burning indignation against the frame up and imprisonment of these militant workers by the company union agents. They sent a message of greetings to the prisoners and pledged to develop a mass campaign in the shops and organizations and to assist the Defense Committee in every possible way to bring about the immediate release of these comrades.

Omaha Organizer Is Freed On Bail

OMAHA, Neb., June 8.—Following an energetic campaign by the International Labor Defense, in co-operation with the American Civil Liberties Union, George Stalker, Communist section organizer, has been released under \$4,000 bond.

Stalker is held for deportation to Scotland as a result of his militant activities. He was jailed by immigration officers after he had been sentenced to 30 days for "contempt of court" when he appeared in court on behalf of Porter, a Negro worker.

By jailing Stalker, the Omaha bosses hoped to cripple the campaign of the Communist Party in this district. Hundreds of workers are now being involved in the drive to put the Party on the ballot in Nebraska and Iowa. Plans are going forward at the same time for a convention in Iowa, where candidates will be nominated.

The decision is being purposely exploited as the proof that "arbitration" by the International Court or by the bandit League of Nations is possible and can be substituted for war.

ELECT DELEGATES TO SCHENECTADY

Prepare Communist Election Convention

NEW YORK.—The final preparations for the transportation of the delegates to the State Nominating Convention called by the Communist Party to be held in Schenectady, June 19, can not be made unless the organizations, trades unions and shops, immediately send in the credentials and money for their delegates.

In the past the organizations were accustomed to wait until the last day before making these arrangements, but this time the City Election Campaign Committee has announced that the preparations must be made in advance. This means that the committee must know how many delegates are going and also must have the money for them, so that all matters pertaining to transportation may be completed in time.

The Election Campaign Committee also wishes to call the shop groups and the trade unions to intensify their work in the election of delegates to the Convention.

At the same time all should mobilize for the "Red Week" to be held June 11 to 18. The following are the stations from which the comrades will be sent out to collect signatures during "Red Week."

- Manhattan**
Italian Center, 314 E. 104th St.
Hungarian Workers Home, 350 E. 81st St.
301 W. 29th St.
142 E. 3rd St. (near Ave. A.)
Brooklyn
285 Rodney St.
2006 70th St. Bensonhurst.
1373 43rd St. Boro Park.
136 15th St.
293 Columbia St.
313 Hinsdale St.
257 Schenectady Ave.
105 Thatford Ave.

Five Fur Shops Struck for Better Conditions

NEW YORK.—Although it is still slow in the industry many of the fur shops which have resumed work are already striking for better conditions under the leadership of the Industrial Union. The following shops are on strike today: Moe Barr, 115 W. 29th St.; Grober & Kass, 118 W. 29th St.; Brumwasser, 130 W. 29th St.; Famor Fur, 115 W. 30th St.; Aador Fur, 249 W. 29th St.

"Toward Revolutionary Mass Work" Pamphlet containing 14th Plenum Resolutions

Workers' Clubs Should Advertise in the "Daily"

Arranged by the New York DISTRICT PICTIC
ON AUGUST 28
I. L. D. in Pleasant Bay Park

Intern'l Workers Order
DENTAL DEPARTMENT
80 FIFTH AVENUE
15th FLOOR
All Work Done Under Personal Care of DR. JOSEPHSON

ATTENTION COMRADES!
Health Center Cafeteria
WORKERS CENTER
50 EAST 13th STREET
Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria and Help the Revolutionary Movement
Best Food Reasonable Prices

COHEN'S
CUT RATE OPTICIAN

Eyes Examined by Registered Optometrists—White Gold Rims \$1.50
Shell Frames, \$1.00
117 ORCHARD ST., Near Delancey

SOL'S SANDWICH LUNCH
103 University Place
(Just Around the Corner)
Telephone Tompkins Square 6-9380-9381

DINE IN THE OPEN AIR
Garden Restaurant
323 EAST 13th STREET
Near Second Avenue
REASONABLE PRICES
COMRADELY ATMOSPHERE
MUSIC



10th Morning Freiheit Excursion

on the Hudson to Hook Mountains on the S.S. 'Claremont'

SATURDAY, JUNE 11th

Leaving Pier A, Battery Park, at 2 p.m. (Near South Ferry)

DANCING—ENTERTAINMENT—GOOD FOOD

TICKETS 85 CENTS IN ADVANCE \$1.10 AT THE PIER
—Tickets sold at—

- MORNING FREIHEIT OFFICE
COOPERATIVE COLONY 25 EAST 15th STREET
PEPPER AND CUTLER 2700 BRONX PARK EAST
SOLIN'S RESTAURANT 116 BOSTON ROAD
BROWNVILLE YOUTH CENTER 216 EAST 14th STREET
BRONX WORKERS CLUB 103 THATFORD AVENUE
PROLETARIAN WORKERS CLUB 1610 BOSTON ROAD
WILLIAMSBURG WORKERS CLUB 117 SOUTHERN BLVD.
45 MANHATTAN AVE.

WORKERS: FLOOD SENATE WITH PROTEST AGAINST DIES BILL! DEMONSTRATE AGAINST THE NEW ATTACKS ON FOREIGN BORN

GARNER BILL SMOKESCREEN, SAYS FOSTER

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Labor party intends to do anything except try to fool them into remaining quiet until they are starved to weak to do anything anyway.

Trip Westward
Today Foster will speak in Duluth, and then begins his trip to the Pacific Coast, stopping in Frederick, South Dakota, on June 1, for a meeting at 2 p.m. in Savo Hall. The next day, June 11, Foster will have two meetings, the first at 1 p.m. in Bismark, N. D., and the next at 8 p.m. in Calvary Temple, Minot, North Dakota. On the 12th he speaks at Brush Lake, Mont.; on the 13th at Great Falls, on the 15th at Butte. Three meetings are advertised for Foster in Washington; Spokane, June 17; Seattle, June 19, and Tacoma, June 20.

For Jobless Insurance
Campaigning on a platform which makes its central issue "Unemployment and Social Insurance at the Expense of the State and the Employers." Foster in the course of his tour will pick up and show up the fake relief plans now coming out of the national capitol.

After consultation with Republican Party bosses, President Hoover yesterday announced his latest plan. The "great engineer, who operated his mines with slave labor in Burma, China and Siberia, can not now see any use for the unemployed except to make them a smoke screen behind which he gives billions of dollars from the U. S. treasury, of money to be raised by taxing the poor, to the biggest corporations and bankers.

Three Billion Loot
The central point of Hoover's plan is a gift of three billion dollars to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, which will be re-loaned to open-shop mining companies, etc. Banks in rural communities which want to mortgage more farm lands can borrow from this three billion fund. The idea is to get the farmer's land now, when it is cheap. And the Federal Farm Board, which has already tied up much farm land and crops, will have some of the funds. The unemployed get nothing, except a dribble of wages—whatever is left over after the corporations get their profit.

CHICAGO, Ill.—June 8.—The City Committee of the Unemployed Council of Chicago decided today to organize an anti-Hoover demonstration at the time of the opening of the National Nominating Convention of the Republican Party, which will take place on June 14. The Unemployed Council calls upon all workers in Chicago, employed and unemployed, Negro and white, women and youth, to rally to the anti-Hoover demonstration in front of the Convention Hall, the Chicago Stadium, 1840 Madison Street, Tuesday, June 14, 11 a.m.

Other working class organizations, such as the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, I. L. D., Y. C. L., T. U. U. L. and Communist Party are issuing leaflets, mobilizing the working class in support of the demonstration, under the auspices of the Unemployed Council. The demonstration is arranged to demonstrate against the Hoover Hunger and war government, against attempt to crush the revolutionary movement by deportation of foreign-born Communists, a law recently passed in the House of Representatives, against war against the Soviet Union, for immediate relief, for unemployment and social insurance and for the soldiers' bonus.

Pinchot, Republican Bosses Meet to Plan New Taxes on Workers

HARRISBURG, Pa., June 7.—Governor Pinchot, and the bosses of the Republican Party (Melton controlled) state organization met at the capitol to consider whether they will call an extra session of the legislature to consider what they term "relief plans for the unemployed."

Pinchot has made so many promises to the jobless which has not been carried out, and resentment of the unemployed is rising so high, with Philadelphia, especially cutting off relief wholesale, that something has to be done.

The proposals before the conference today however, are more in the way of saving state and city than relief. They include: extending taxing powers of cities and counties, a constitutional amendment to permit the state to accept federal aid (if there should be any), authorizing political subdivisions to borrow money on delinquent taxes and a program of emergency sales taxes on practically everything the worker can buy.

International Notes

White Guard in Fascist Plot

PRAGUE, Czecho-Slovakia.—Former General Gajda, who achieved military "distinction" in White Russian armies fighting against the Soviet Union, is reported implicated in a fascist plot here. He was arrested on a charge of "conspiring against the State" and released "pending his prosecution."

Gajda was invited by Russian White Guards here to become their leader in Manchuria, according to a report circulating here.

The Crisis Deepens in Austria

VIENNA, Austria.—Following upon the extinction of Austria's last blast furnace, which increased the number of unemployed workers, all employees of the surface mines on Austria's famous iron mountain, Erzberg, were notified that the mining operation would be suspended on July 1st. At the same time the last 130 workers of the Alpine Montan, the only remaining heavy industrial corporation, were likewise informed of their dismissal on September 30th.

As a consequence of the economic crisis, Austria's financial situation is growing worse. Financial bankruptcy is expected to be unavoidable very soon.

Over 5,600,000 Million Unemployed in Germany

BERLIN.—According to the official report of the Reich's Institute for Unemployment Insurance there were 5,675,000 unemployed workers registered at the labour exchanges throughout Germany on May 15. Despite the seasonal improvement, this was only 64,000 less than at the end of April.

Since the middle of March unemployment has declined by 454,000, as compared with 780,000 in the same period of last year, when unemployment figures were in any case considerably lower.

The number of so-called welfare-supported unemployed workers, that is to say those workers who have exhausted the normal unemployment support and the subsequent "crisis" support and are at the mercy of the public authorities, is steadily increasing.

At the end of April there were 1,464,358 such unemployed workers in Prussia alone. All these men had been unemployed for over a year. This represented an increase of 49,768, as compared with the previous month.

Spanish Police Shoot Down Workers

MADRID, May 22.—A sympathy strike with the miners has been proceeding in Ferrol for three days. Yesterday evening the police arrested a number of strikers. The masses tried to release the prisoners, but the police fired, killing a young Communist named Saturnino Ariat and wounding a number of other workers.

Political Day in the Soviet Factories

MOSCOW, May 30.—"Political Day," has now been introduced into the Soviet factories. This innovation is very interesting and valuable.

The aim of the Political Day is to provide the workers with an exhaustive political answer to any questions they may wish to put, and in this way to draw the workers closer to the party, and at the same time to give them a thorough practical political training.

The Political Day is carried out in the form of questions and answers and is held in all departments of the big factories.

Building Workers' Strikes in Germany

BERLIN, May 25.—The attempt of the master builders to cut wages anew has caused strikers in various parts of Germany. Twelve hundred building workers are on strike on the Saldenbach Valley dam near Chemnitz.

The strike is under the leadership of the revolutionary trade union opposition, while the leaders of the reformist Building Workers Union have called on the men to stay at work.

The union men in the strike leadership are to be expelled. The building workers in Baden are also on strike, as are 500 building workers on the Rookenuau dam. Seven hundred building workers on the Albruck power station are also on strike under the leadership of a united front committee.

In Munich and Augsburg 1,700 building workers are on strike against the will of the reformist trade union leaders. A number of firms have agreed to pay out the old wages.

REVEAL BACKERS OF "DIES" ACT; AGAINST ALIENS

National Fight Urged to Defeat Bill

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

for the bonus. The bill, if passed, will be used against the thousands of foreign-born ex-servicemen and millions of unemployed workers who are starving as a result of the capitalist crisis.

According to its statement, the "American Alliance" was incorporated in Washington "to act as a national clearing house in combating revolutionary propaganda and activities of the Communists through educational and legislative measures."

Linked closely with the backers of the bill, which comes up for consideration in the Senate room, is H. A. Jung, for years chief of a labor spy outfit in Chicago and now head of the American Vigilant International Federation. For several years Jung was general manager of the National Clay Products Industries Association, in reality an industrial spy agency for the open shop bosses in the brick and clay industry. The Vigilant International Federation Jung describes in his official literature as a "clearing house of patriotic information on radical movements."

Jung was in charge of witnesses at the Fish Committee hearings, formed for just such purposes as putting over the Dies bill and other anti-labor legislation. The original recommendations of the committee called (1) "for strengthening the immigration laws to prevent the admission of Communists to the United States and providing for immediate deportation of all alien Communists; (2) provide for additional appropriations to the bureau of immigration for vigorous handling of deportation cases; (3) amendment of national laws so as to forbid the naturalization of Communists."

The rules were suspended in the House in order to push the bill through, and it is likely that unless the widest possible protest develops throughout the country that the bill will be passed by the senate and become law. That the bill, if passed, will be signed by President Hoover is a foregone conclusion.

This is seen by the recommendations contained in his message to Congress. Despite the fact that his strike-breaking secretary of labor, Doak, had expended \$2,000,000 appropriated by the government exclusively for deportation work for the fiscal year ending in June, Hoover recommended that Congress appropriate \$2,000,000 more for "continuation of the very large program of undesirable and destitute aliens," while an identical sum of \$126,000 was to be diverted from other sources for the purpose. All this in the face of the starvation of millions of unemployed.

Congressman Dickstein, Tammany member from New York, seconded the Dies bill, it is learned. It is this same Dickstein who has been posing as a friend of the foreign-born workers.

That the whole campaign of deportation is aimed at militant foreign-born workers is clear from official statistics. Of the 18,000 workers deported in 1931, 97 per cent were foreign-born militant workers or workers made destitute by the Hoover-Doak starvation government. Only 3 per cent of the 18,000 were classed officially as criminals.

Spurred on by the campaigns organized by the International Labor Defense and the Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born, protest against the bill is developing throughout the country. Labor unions, workers' fraternal organizations and individual organizations are urged to flood the United States Senate with telegrams of protest against the bill. It is pointed out that an energetic campaign is imperative if the bill is to be prevented from becoming law.

Tom Mooney Hails the Metal Worker, First Printed Issue in N. Y.

Tom Mooney writes from his cell in San Quentin prison:

"Even my prison of steel and concrete I send my revolutionary greetings to the first printed issue of the New York Metal Worker, organ of the Metal Workers Industrial League. I heartily endorse your efforts to organize the unorganized, and to fight against wage cuts, unemployment and starvation for the workers in the steel industry. I am well aware of the fact that in no industry have the workers been more ruthlessly and brutally exploited than in the steel industry. Steel and iron have always been stained with the blood of the workers."

Mooney then goes on to call on metal workers for mass support of the campaign for his release.

The Metal Worker is an eight page tabloid size, crammed full of news of the struggle in New York state and nearby mills and shops. It is published at 5 East 19th St., New York.

Police Brutalities Against Women Leaders of the Working Class



When a woman leads in a demonstration of the jobless. Photograph of police attacking and arresting Mrs. Jessie Negotta, 25 years old, in the front ranks of the Briggs Hunger March demonstration in Detroit. Notice the policeman who hides his face is swinging a blackjack at her. Similar scenes took place when Edith Berkman was arrested last year leading the Lawrence strike. After that the U. S. government kept her in a detention station eight months and gave her tuberculosis.

REVOLT GROWS AGAINST DAVILA

Chilean Dictator Is Spreading More Demagoguery

With the further growth yesterday of the revolutionary movement against the new fascist-military dictatorship in Chile, the Davile government resorted to more demagogic promises of "ending unemployment," "removing the burdens on workers and the unemployed." Taking a leaf from the demagoguery of Hoover, Davila promised an end to unemployment "within one month."

The military clique proposed a plan for the establishment of three State companies which it wants the workers to believe will solve unemployment, furnish jobs for the large army of unemployed and help the ruined peasantry. At the same time it assured the foreign capitalists who practically control the country that their loot will not be molested by the "Socialist" government.

Forced to admit the responsibility of the capitalist system for the terrible misery of the toiling masses, Davile yesterday stated that Chile cannot revive under capitalism. With this was coupled the shameless demagoguery about "progressive State socialism."

Labor organizations controlled by the socialists and other reformists are supporting the fascist dictatorship. Several such groups have held mass meetings in public squares pledging loyalty to the government.

In Santiago, students have called a general student strike. The dictatorship is threatening to reorganize the universities to provide stricter control of undergraduates.

A group of school teachers at Santiago have raised a demand that something be done immediately to provide food and clothing for the school children who are among the worst sufferers in the crisis.

ONE OF HOAN'S VICTIMS.
MILWAUKEE, Wis., June 7.—Saturday, the day before Foster spoke at German Hall, Milwaukee papers carried the story of an unemployed sailor, Paul Chiczk, smashing a window in a photo material company store in order to be arrested and get some food.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.

VETS DEMAND POLICE ATTACKS SHALL CEASE

Parade Has Placards Against Hunger, War

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

heard remarks about the millions of unemployed, no work and so forth.

A striking contrast was offered between the leadership of the parade and the masses of marchers. The parade was headed by five small units of the Portland delegation and two American Legion bands. Then came the Utah delegation and other small units. Then came solid ranks.

Working Class Character

The Chicago delegation, Negro and white, was followed by big delegations of war veterans from the other industrial cities of the middle west and east. This section made up 75 per cent of the parade and showed the working class character of the movement with the main bulk of the marchers coming from the industrial centers.

There were few flags in this section of the march. The rank and file of the marchers made clear their purpose. They were marching against hunger and war!

"Millions for war—not a cent for the hungry veterans!" These words were blazoned forth on a banner carried by a contingent of tattered and lean-faced veterans from Camden.

"Food and clothing now—not a coffin later!" said another placard. Yes, the veterans were marching against starvation. The reactionary slogans were overshadowed by demands for food and calls for struggle against imperialist war.

A Brooklyn delegation carried a banner which said, "Heroes of 1917, bums of 1932." One carried by an Indiana contingent said, "In memory of Private John Brown, Wounded in action, June 2, 1918; died in the poor house, June 2, 1932."

Department of Justice agents were busy throughout the day snooping and smelling about the veterans camps, attempting to terrorize the men with threats of jail and deportation, despite the obvious fact that service in the military forces automatically makes one a citizen.

20 Jailed

Previous to the parade 20 members of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League were arrested and taken to the police station where they were questioned and searched by federal police agents. They were prohibited to go to Anacostia field and told to leave town within 12 hours.

A delegation of rank and file members of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League will meet Glassford today and demand that persecution of veterans cease. The committee issued a statement to the press denouncing police terror.

Press Repeats Lies

The press repeated the lies about reds and planned bloodshed. The local press stated that the police were mobilized to protect the vets and abort a red plot.

Rank and file resentment against the police methods and the fascist tyranny of the camp leadership mounts. Demands were made today for mass meetings, free speech and abolition of the press system of provocation.

A permit for a mass demonstration on the Capitol grounds was revoked today.

New elections are taking place today in the top committee of the bonus marchers. The movement has the name of the "Bonus Expeditionary Forces." Demands are being made by the rank and file for mass elections.

Socialists Ape Hearst
The Socialist Party issued a leaflet playing down the bonus struggle and spewing the Hearst program.

And as the cry for rank and file leadership and against police supervision and jimcrowism becomes more audible in Anacostia Camp and the ranks of the marchers grow, the attitude of the government becomes clearer to the vets. The government is against the bonus, is against relieving the hungry millions.

Senator Borah, speaking for the owners of factories and the Wall St. bankers, said, "Not a dollar for the veterans." General Harbord, in a statement issued for the press last night, declared that the veterans marched to the Capitol with "evil in their hearts."

MEETING TO GREET KEMENOVICH

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 8.—A giant mass meeting in Walton Hall, here, tomorrow, under International Labor Defense auspices, will greet Vincent Kemenovich, national organizer of the National Miners Union, and just released from Wheeling jail on \$10,000 bonds. He was a leader in the strike of 40,000 miners last year, and was held 107 days in jail in the Kentucky strike this year. Kemenovich, Borich and Patterson will address the meeting, which is in protest against attempt to deport the first two.

WEST ALLIS WORKERS BATTLE POLICE IN FREE RENT FIGHT

Force Relief Station to Pay Rent of Worker Who Was to Be Evicted

(By a Worker Correspondent)

WEST ALLIS, Wis.—One hundred and fifty workers fought for four hours at the West Allis relief station to win rent for a worker who was facing eviction. The entire police force was called out but the spirit of the workers was so high that they were afraid to attack them.

One stool pigeon, editor of a local paper, tried to provoke a fight by accusing a worker of trying to pull a knife, but he was beaten up and thrown out. Speakers from the unemployed council took the floor inside the relief station and exposed the starvation policies of the relief management. When the police tried to eject them, the workers fought so hard that the meeting continued. The relief attendants tried to close up the place at 5 o'clock, but there were many workers who had waited in line for hours for relief, that the unemployed committee forced the station to be kept open for over an hour until all were taken care of.

The worker who needed rent was promised it the next day. Next day, 75 workers mounted guard at his home in case the riot-gun sheriff, socialist Al Benson, would come with his deputies to throw out the furniture. Another 75 stayed at the relief station until the rent was paid. Meetings were held at the house and the relief station. Three more families were found who face eviction, and these too will be taken care of by the unemployed council.

All Allis-Chalmers ex-workers were called upon to join in the preparations for the Allis-Chalmers Hunger March to take place next month. Over 5,000 former workers in the Allis-Chalmers plant are out of work and 500 more were laid off last week.

Workers Denounce Forced Labor in Chicago

(By a Worker Correspondent)
CHICAGO, Ill.—Between 700 and 800 unemployed went on record against the forced labor plan at the Newberry Street flop house. Last Thursday night at the flop house the superintendent handed out work tickets to 25 of the men at the flop house.

A meeting was immediately called in the flop house at which a discussion was held on the plan. The men got up and expressed themselves in no uncertain terms about this latest plan to enslave the unemployed. The superintendent was called down to defend himself. He made a tearful speech, saying that he had to give out these tickets, to save his own job, but that he would take it on himself, not to put the men out, as he was ordered to by the Joint Emergency Relief Committee. There was much heated discussion and a vote was taken on the plan. It was voted down 100 per cent and the men said that they would fight every attempt to put them out and to enforce this plan. So determined are they to resist the plan that when the trucks called to take the men to work on Friday morning they refused to go.

MINERS EAT GRASS

(By a Worker Correspondent)
BRIDGEPORT, Ohio.—Believe it or not, miners' families are eating grass with the cows here and calling it greens. My next door neighbor told me that her children were hungry. Her man had not eaten for two days.

TWO MINES CLOSE

(By a Worker Correspondent)
BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—The Edgewater Coal Co., thirteen miles west of here, and the Docena mines, four miles from the Edgewater mines, have closed down completely. Over two thousand men were laid off.

SOCIALIST DRUGGIST EXPLOITS CHILD

(By a Worker Correspondent)
BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Bernard Kuller, pharmacist and socialist, located at Eastern Parkway and Ralph Ave., employed a worker's child in his drug store. The child had to work from 9 a. m. until 10 at night. After working 7 days in the store washing, cleaning, running errands and making himself generally useful the socialist paid him 50 cents.

AMERICA RANKS FIRST IN MISERY

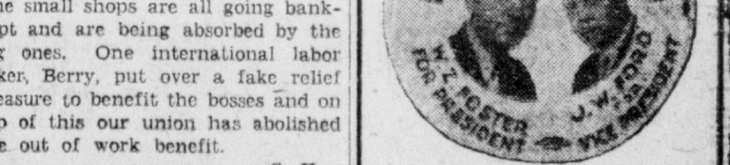
(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK.—I have recently returned from Australia and New Zealand, where conditions are very bad. It seems that America is trying to beat all capitalist countries in starvation and misery. Although America has the most highly developed industries and machinery of production, the American capitalists are also holding first place in the race to kill off the greatest number of workers and create the biggest army of unemployed. D. C.

INTERNATIONAL UNIONBENE-FITS BOSS

(By a Worker Correspondent)
CHICAGO, Ill.—Conditions are getting worse in my line—carpentry. The small shops are all going bankrupt and are being absorbed by the big ones. One international labor faker, Berry, put over a fake relief measure to benefit the bosses and on top of this our union has abolished the out of work benefit. —S. H.

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WHY ARE NOT THE MURDERERS OF PRESIDENT DOUMER ARRESTED?

The Daily Worker publishes herewith the leading article of the *Isvestia*, organ of the Soviet Government, published on May 23.

(Conclusion)

ON April 29, 1932, the "Vozrozhdenie" again stresses "the historical significance of terror" against foreign statesmen, a terror which might produce a war against the Soviet Union, and writes:

"Stern's shots represent the terror in its first stages. It is a romantic terror. Stern's shots against the Bolsheviks are the first directed against them, not from the fighting front, but from the Hinterland, i.e., the most terrible for them..."

On May 2, 1932, the "Vozrozhdenie" persists in the same strain:

"Stern's shots have been heard, and they will be repeated... Stern's shots are by no means the end, they are only the beginning."

The newspaper of General Miller is not an isolated case, however. The "Vozrozhdenie" is joined by all groups and shades of opinion in the emigration which are in favor of energetic terror. In "Dni," No. 151, Kerensky declares hysterically:

"The alarming, very alarming impression made on all Germany, which favors the Bolsheviks, is hardly in the interests of Stalin... Stern's shots have probably caused a very loud echo in the hearts of many foreign observers of the... Five-Year Plan. May those who count listen carefully to those shots before it is too late..."

"Self-Sacrificing" Terrorist

In No. 153 of "Dni" Kerensky pursues his train of thought still further:

"Here we have a classified case of a voluntary self-sacrificing terrorist act in the interests of the defense of the rights of the people. Stern has not died in vain. Stern is not alone. The sacrificial flame of individual terror has been lit..."

The "Molva," which is edited by Filosofov, and which appears in Poland, writes in its number of April 17, 1932:

"It is necessary to point out the important circumstance that the whole emigration from the mensheviks to the monarchists appreciate the heroism of Stern, and realize the real significance of his action. The whole emigration realizes the significance of the sacrifice made by Stern, a worthy son of Russia."

"Stern wished to make clear with the shots, he fired at a foreigner, that those foreigners who support the enemies of the Russian people will in the future be threatened no longer with the suppressed, but the open hatred of free Russian..."

The whole White-Guardist emigration has united in praising the terrorist act carried out by Stern and in appealing for the assassination of foreign statesmen. The White-Guardist emigration is united from the reactionary Black Hundred groups to the so-called "Left-wing Public Opinion of the Emigration," represented by Kerensky, Argunov and their friends.

The "Socialist Messenger" joins in the same chorus and the tone of its article is in no way different from the tone of the articles which have appeared in the "Vozrozhdenie," "Dni," "Posledni Novosti" and other White-Guardist journals. The whole of the White-Guardist press has appealed daily for terrorist acts against the lives of foreign statesmen.

These open appeals for terrorism, whose instigators would, under normal circumstances, be flung into prison immediately as candidates for deportation to the French penal settlement in Cayenne, are published with impunity, although no one any longer doubts their direct connection with the subsequent assassination of the President of the French Republic.

These facts can be testified without undue effort, without resorting to the aids of anthropology, dactyloscopy, anthropology, medicine and chemistry, as used by the French police, with the result that they are "researching unsuccessfully for the threads of the crime."

Before Assassination

It is sufficient to read the appeal published in Gorguloff's organ, "Nabat," almost immediately prior to the assassination of the President of the French Republic:

"France, which has recognized the Soviets, is gradually coming to the conclusion that its previous policy on the Russian question must be altered. However, the hesitation of the French Government to take decisive steps on the Russian question, a hesitation caused by tactical or diplomatic considerations, is becoming quite understandable. The Prime Minister, Tardieu, has

French Police Knew White Guard Plans to Assassinate Diplomats as Signal for War Against the Soviet Union

declared the Communist question is a world question.

"The policy of France during the past 10 years was conducted under the wise leadership of Poincare. However, the achievements of the French people will always be threatened by the danger of war so long as the Russian question is not settled.

"There is a smell of powder in the air. The Russian people is very well aware that France is the centre of Europe, that the tone of European politics listened for by all countries is determined by France.

The eyes of the Russian people are, therefore, directed towards France. We cannot refrain from mentioning the leading newspapers of France, "L'Echo de Paris" and "La Liberte," which appeal to the French people in the Press and at meetings to take the path of justice in the Russian question.

"We believe in the great spirit of the French people. France has the floor!"

It is necessary to add anything further to these quotations? "Why does France hesitate? Why does France not declare war on the Soviet Union?" ask the white, pink and green emigrants hysterically.

The semi-official organ of the "Military Alliance," the "Vozrozhdenie," and also the "Posledni Novosti," the "Molva," "Dni," in short, the whole of the White-Guardist Press, which is supported by influential circles in France, Poland and other countries, provides the most impatient war-monger with a direct answer:

"Don't shoot at Bolshevik sparrows. Attack the Bolsheviks from the rear. It is more favorable for us, in every respect more favorable, to change our target and aim at foreigners... A shot at a well-known foreigner can cause the Bolsheviks great and serious unpleasantness and even political complications. Such a shot would cause Europe, which is not accustomed to think much about Russian affairs, to think deeply..."

"France is the centre of Europe," decries the "Nabat." "It depends on France whether there is to be war or peace."

But according to the opinion of the White-Guardists, France hesitated, and therefore Gorguloff took up his revolver. He is well aware of his "target." His aim is to compel France to act. His aim is to "attack the Bolsheviks from

the rear" by murdering the President of the French Republic. On May 7 Doumer was assassinated.

President Doumer was the victim of the struggle of those dark forces and involved influences which are doing their best to drive the French Republic to war with the Soviet Union.

The direct instigators and organizers of the number were the White Guardists, the Military Alliance, and the newspaper Vozrozhdenie.

This fact is no longer a secret to anyone, and it is certainly no secret to the French authorities, and above all, not to the authorities conducting the investigation.

French public opinion should have raised the question clearly and unambiguously, and declared: It is not necessary to go far in order to seek the threads of the crime and its instigators and organizers.

They are perfectly visible and they act quite openly on the territory of the French Republic.

Criminal Machinations It should be declared once and for all that an end must be made of the criminal machinations of the Russian White Guardists, and, above all, of their military organization, which inspires the terrorists and supplies them, and which daily commits new acts of provocation with a view to undermining the peace of the world.

The question must be raised: Why are not the murderers, the instigators and organizers of the assassination of President Doumer arrested? Why is General Miller and his satellite Semenov, the editor of the "Vozrozhdenie," still at liberty? Why is Kerensky, the editor of the "Molva," Filosofov, not arrested?

Why are the instigators and accomplices of the criminal white guard machinations, the propagandists of the terror, the inspirers and accomplices of Gorguloff and all future Gorguloffs not only at liberty in Paris, but permitted to assist the authorities who are conducting the "investigation," to stamp the white guardist assassin who murdered the President of the French Republic in order to provoke war against the Soviet Union as a "Bolshevik?"

The fact that no attempt is being made to punish them shows clearly who is behind the white guards, and who is holding the bomb which is to explode and plunge humanity into a historical catastrophe. No other conclusion is possible. World public opinion must be perfectly clear on this point.



The White Guard General Miller

"TAKE A LETTER, CASSIDY"



"My Dear Friends: I have neither time nor inclination to fight the workers or any of their organizations including yours.—DANIEL W. HOAN."

Toward Revolutionary Mass Work (DISCUSSION OF THE 14TH PLENUM)

Sitting in a Sectarian Chamber

Y.C.L'er (Birmingham)

If we say we are the leaders of the workers and yet stay away from them, we commit the crime of isolation. Isolation, commonly speaking, is staying away from the workers and failing to organize them and letting them starve to death without a struggle to eat and live.

And, when we, the leaders of the workers, isolate ourselves from the workers, we make ourselves criminals of isolation and are at the same time pussy-footing the class struggle.

Isolation and Pussy-Footery Exposed Here in Birmingham we had the opportunity again to criticize ourselves severely in our failure to work among the workers exploited by the Red Cross. Several hundred white and Negro workers are working on Red Cross jobs for small and measly amounts of food in place of pay. These workers are given the "blue tickets" instead of the original "white slips."

With the "white slips" the workers can get their groceries where they choose, but with the "blue slips" they can get their groceries only from the Red Cross stores—supply houses from which they receive whatever rotten stuff from the Red Cross bosses choose to give them.

The Negro workers are working under armed foremen and superintendents, are cursed and ordered around as if they were dogs. The white workers are driven in the heat, belittled at by the overbearing foremen. They are also receiving their "blue tickets" with which they cash in and get their canned goods and other refused goods just as the Negroes get. The groceries obtained won't last a week.

These workers are indignant at these conditions. The indignation of these workers was expressed a few weeks ago when a group of Negro workers who were receiving their groceries from one of the down-town supply stores, became mad at the clerk, when he threw their food to them and abused them. When the Negro workers threw the stuff back at him, and started raising hell, and dared the Red Cross to cut their groceries off, the "riot squad" was immediately called but the workers raised hell right on. No arrests were made. The cops tried to be "nice."

White and Negro Workers Fight Together Shortly after that, a group of white workers beat up a foreman, and at the same time white and Negro workers are whispering to one another about getting together and march on the Red Cross and City Hall—the white workers are expressing their regret for not marching with the Negroes to the City Hall on May 13.

Now, we will view the ugly face of isolation and opportunism. Previous to the date on which the Negro workers threatened to fight in the supply store, we had not made one single step toward organizing the Red Cross workers by electing special committees to organize Red Cross workers Grievance Committees—we underestimated the importance of preparing these workers for a strike. In fact, we did not see them in particular, but after the workers attracted our attention to the fact that they were not satisfied with their conditions on the jobs and attempted to develop some kind of struggle despite our remote distance from them, at last we elected committees to go on the jobs and speak to the workers, find out what their grievances are, and to organize them to put up a fight for what they wanted. As a result, we were able to hold a mass meeting at which approximately 250 white and Negro workers were present—Red Cross workers were the majority.

But can we say that we ourselves took the initiative to organize and lead these workers? No. Not by a long shot. Then why did we move to action? Because we were forced to. We were so "self-initiated." We were sitting

Will Philadelphia Explain?

THE following is an excerpt from a recent letter from the Philadelphia District: "No definite steps, as yet have been taken in connection with the shipment of ammunition because of the weak organizational situation and the reorganization taking place now, and also the events preceding and following May 1st."

"However, right after the Plenum we intend to take all the necessary steps to carry this through." The comrades in Philadelphia, according to this letter, were so busy with reorganization, etc., that they could not take any steps in connection with the shipment of ammunition. Evidently the "war danger is only acute in resolutions," so that we can afford to wait a couple of days and weeks before some definite steps are taken in the struggle against imperialist war.

The above quoted sentences are in many respects the clearest expression of the deadly internal routine, the sectarianism which prevents the development of genuine mass work. It shows also that in practice how seriously the war danger is under-estimated.

The lessons are so obvious that we will not comment any further, but merely to remind the comrades of a few sentences of the Plenum resolution, which states: "The bureaucratic methods of work which are expressed in the circular letter method of leadership, and in an excessive number of paid functionaries at the head of the Party and the auxiliary organizations paralyzes the work of the lower Party organizations and side-tracks them from genuine mass work onto inner Party and routine work, and hinders the development of cadres and the initiative of lower organizations."

In a little sectarian chamber behind the wall of isolation and while we were thus so fixed, the workers themselves got in front of us. The best way to overcome these shortcomings and weaknesses, is to mix with the masses of workers and find out what they need and want and help them get it, and the way to do that is to break down the wall of isolation, and the way to break it down, is to break it down.

For Mass Defense

By L. R. (Philadelphia, Pa.) WE who are responsible for bringing workers to demonstrations have not completed our task when the workers assemble. We, who have brought them must do all that we possibly can to protect them.

If we do not organize defense corps are we protecting these workers? We are to blame if militant workers are not given leadership. If these workers are thrust before plain clothes gangsters and uniformed gun thugs we are neglecting the needs of workers' lives. Such neglect must be eliminated. How can we call ourselves Bolsheviks? How can we call ourselves leaders of the working class when we bring workers to a battlefield and give them no generalship? (Not capitalist generalship, in which we do all the talking and the raw recruits do all the fighting.)

I do not mean to say that every Communist ran away without defending himself. The fact that ten or more cops went to the hospital proves that we fought back. But the fighting was not concentrated, and those comrades who fought were helpless because the defense was not there. IT DID MELT AWAY BECAUSE IT WAS NOT THERE IN AN ORGANIZED MANNER, DUE TO LACK OF TRAINING.

The present form of defense is a joke and exists only on paper. A few days before a demonstration a few are notified that they are on

the defense corps, and that is what we call defense. Over a month has passed since the workers of Philadelphia were savagely clubbed by the police on April 30 and the only thing that we have accomplished is to send out a call for volunteers.

No one can fight for us, we must fight for ourselves. We need more FIGHTERS, NOT MARTYRS. Unless we eliminate this suicidal planlessness, this anarchy caused by a hopeful fatalism or adventurism our demonstrations will be murderously smashed. Let us organize a defense that is at least worthy of the paper on which it is written.

Mass self-defense—against police provocations—must be the line and keynote of our defense. The police terror and brutality must be defeated by proletarian self-discipline.

The Result of Formalism

By S. MIROKOVICH (Akron, Ohio).

OUR activities must teach us lessons: either how not to do things or how to do things. In this town we had a May Day occurrence that must teach us a lesson. Here is an example of lack of personal contact.

Ten or more Party members, the entire Party unit, in a proletarian section of the city, gathered with one sympathizer at one place, which was decided on as a point of concentration of this unit, to march to another main point to meet other marchers. This unit met at this point with the number and marched more than ten blocks with the same number: all Party members with one sympathizer, a Negro worker.

The unit organizer said that the point of gathering was announced at open-air meetings called for preparation for May Day and that he personally called upon Negro workers to come.

Well, even if this was done, there is something basically wrong with these Party members. Ten Party members got only one worker to march on May Day! It is possible that some of the workers from this section came directly to the central demonstration. But this is not enough. This unit should have had at least a number of non-Party workers, rallied through personal contact, march to the demonstration.

Here the purely formal approach to workers is clear. Party members consider their duty is to spread leaflets and nothing else. Why should we learn to talk to workers and personally invite them? And talk to them not only once! And not only talk, but talk in the way that workers will understand that the Communist program is their program, that demonstration is necessary as part of the struggle for the need of workers!

June Issue of "The Communist"

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Win the Masses for the Six Communist Election Demands

By H. SHEPARD

THE election campaign offers a great possibility for our Party to develop struggles of the broad masses of American workers and farmers. With the deepening of the economic crisis, the American ruling class is becoming more vicious in their attacks upon the masses (Scottsboro, Camp Hill, Harlan miners, Dearborn, Mich., Chicago, Cleveland.)

Every militant working-class struggle for relief, against wage-cuts, for unemployment insurance, is met by the most bloody police brutality.

Deportation of foreign-born workers, lynchings and frame-ups of Negroes, is the order of the day. Yet with all of these burning issues confronting the American workers, both black and white, we are not reacting as a real Bolshevik Party should.

Show It Now

The Bolshevik determination of every Communist must be proven in the election campaign struggle. Around the six main demands of our Party, hundreds of thousands of Negro and white workers must be drawn into struggle against the Hoover-Wall Street government.

We must clearly expose to the Negro and white workers, the true role of the Republican and Democratic parties, together with their allies, the Socialist Party and the American Federation of Labor leadership.

We must point out to the workers that only

because of the struggles led by the Communist Party of the United States, in the form of hunger marches, etc., have the bosses even admitted that there is a crisis in the United States. Only by these struggles have the bosses been forced to give even the present meager hand-outs to a small section of the unemployed millions.

While starvation, unemployment, wage-cuts are taking place daily, while disease and death, due to malnutrition, is the lot of millions of Negro and white workers, the Republican and Democratic parties are handing over billions of dollars to the bankers of Wall Street. At the same time we see such demagogues as Governor Pinchot of Pennsylvania, "speaking" of unemployment insurance, LaFollette about "farm relief." Now Senators Joseph T. Robinson and Robert F. Wagner are staging a fake fight over the question of "federal aid" for the unemployed workers.

We as Communists, as Bolshevik leaders of the American working-class, must utilize every issue raised by these enemies of the workers—to draw the toiling masses into struggle for real working-class demands.

The six points of our election platform must be made the property of every worker and poor farmer in the United States.

Every shop, every factory and mass organization of workers must be won to the support of our Party.

Textile Profits and Dividends

URGING the importance of longer hours of work for cotton workers to bring larger profits to capitalists the editor of the "American Wool and Cotton Reporter" tells of "one of the fine goods mills in Maine (last year) made about \$200,000 on less than 100,000 spindles. Another state of Maine fine goods mill with less than 100,000 spindles had a similarly successful year. It actually increased its working capital by about \$125,000 during the 12 months."

Among the textile mills paying dividends May 1 were the Adams-Mills Corp., Bigelow-Sanford Carpet Co., Elm City Cotton Mills, Esmond Mills, Federal Knitting Co., Gotham Silk Hosiery, Hillside Cotton Mills, Hope Webbing Co., Jantzen Knitting Mills, Luther Manufacturing Co., Manchester Cotton Mills, United Piece Dye Works, Unity Cotton Mills.

Some other profit-makers, even during the crisis are: Industrial Rayon Corp., Cleveland, Ohio, for the first quarter of 1932, reports profit of \$177,650 after depreciation, taxes and interest; this compares with \$13,364 in the first quarter of 1931.

Botany Worsted Mills, Passaic, as a result of extensive rationalization and receipt of orders from the War Department, made profit of \$96,862 in the first quarter of 1932.

Collins & Aikman Corp.—pile fabrics—had in 1931 net profit after charges and taxes amounting to \$1,365,089, compared with a net of \$323,151 in 1930.

Mock, Judson, Voehringer Co. (knitting), Greensboro, N. C., and Long Island City—earnings, 1931, \$208,702 after depreciation and taxes.

The "Forward" Discovers a "Socialist" Government

THE editors of the Jewish socialist organ, the New York Forward pick up the news of the day and read: "A socialist government formed in Chile"

Their pulse quickens, their hearts beat fast. In the land of the Guggenheim trust, a "socialist government has been formed," they proclaim in chorus. In their great joy at this sudden news, what do these heroes of the lying pen care about what Marx wrote "that we must not judge a man or a movement by what it says of itself." Marx after all was only an old-fashioned foreigner and never even received naturalization papers from the United States government. Davila, the new head of the government says he is a socialist. The bourgeois press reports that he learned all about socialism in the United States. Is not this sufficient?

The editors read the news further, "Davila will socialize industries, establishing it after the fascist pattern." Well think our editors, there is nothing strange here. Why shouldn't Davila do some experimenting with "socialism"? After all, they chuckle, fascism has some good points—supervision of industry by government. Isn't this, after all, something like "socialism"? And again think these practical men of Rutgers Square, "half a loaf is surely better than none at all and half a socialist government with fascist elements is surely better than no socialist government." And what is more, say these "socialists." Why should not the young Chilean government learn a thing or two from the German socialists. If the "advanced" socialists of Germany can be in alliance with the monarch-

ist Hindenburg, why can't the Davila government contain generals and other such respectable people? Indeed!

Again they read, "Davila will not disturb the interests of the imperialists or touch the fortunes of the rich." Ah, a socialist after our own heart sigh the editors of the Forwards. Why should socialists confiscate the industries? That's the trick of the Bolsheviks. Did we not just adopt a plank at our convention that we socialists would not confiscate the industries—There's a man for you—this Davila!

They read further, "Davila has established martial law." Ah, here indeed is the evidence that disproves our doubts. A government of law and order—that is a government of socialism! Did not our comrade Severing in Germany, in accordance with Kautsky's latest teachings, establish law and order in Prussia? Was it not even necessary to use the police and gangsters against the needle trades workers of the civilized city of New York for "their best interests"? Why not then establish socialism by means of law and order in such a barbarous country as Chile? After all, say they, we are not anarchists! The editors are overwhelmed with joy. "A socialist government in Chile"—Happy and blessed be the Second International. The sun never sets on the world of "socialism."

The "Forward" editors now rush to print, splash the front page of their paper with the great news, "a socialist government in Chile." The Forward has discovered new comrades in the land of Yankee Imperialism. A social-fascist hand goes out to new comrades, the fascists Davila and Co.