

13. *Ibid.*, pp. 324-26, 329.
14. *Ibid.*, p. 330.
15. See Walter Lippmann, *New York Herald Tribune*, March 14, 1949.
16. Overseas News Agency, *The Daily Compass*, September 9, 1949.
17. Gertrude Samuels, *New York Times Magazine*, October 16, 1949.
18. Inaugural address, January 20, 1949, *New York Times*, January 21, 1949.
19. *New York Times*, August 5, 1949.
20. *Ibid.*, November 14, 1949.
21. *Ibid.*, May 30, 1949.
22. Nathan Ausubel, editor, *A Treasury of Jewish Folklore*, p. 105, New York, 1948.

Glossary

Arabic terms have the initial "A" in brackets placed after them. All other terms are Hebrew.

- ACHDUT HAAVODA. Unity of Labor. Palestine labor Zionist party, now part of Mapai.
- AGUDAT YISRAEL. Society of extreme religious non-Zionist Jews.
- ALIYA CHADASHA. New Immigration. Party of German-speaking immigrants.
- ASHKENAZIM. Jewish communities in Central and Eastern Europe and their descendants in other countries.
- ASSEFAT HANIVCHARIM. Jewish representative assembly established under the British Mandate.
- BILU. Member of the first group of modern pioneers.
- CHALUKA. Traditional charity distribution provided by Jewish communities in other countries.
- CHALUTS. Zionist pioneer.
- CHEN. Contraction of Hebrew words, "women's army."
- CHEVRAT OVDIM. General Co-operative Association of Jewish Labor in Israel, holding company of Histadrut enterprises.
- EFFENDI [A]. Arab landowner.
- FELLAH [A]. Arab peasant.
- GALUT. Exile, diaspora.
- HACHSHARA. Special training before settling on farms.
- HAGANA. Jewish self-defense organization under Mandate.
- HANOAR HAOVED. Working Youth, affiliated to Histadrut.
- HAOVED HATSIONI. Zionist Workers, Progressive Party group in Histadrut.
- HAPOEL HAMIZRACHI. Religious, non-socialist labor party and trade union center.
- HAPOEL HATSAIR. Young Worker. Anti-Marxist labor Zionist party. Now part of Mapai.
- HASHOMER HATSAIR. Young Guard. Communal farm organization, and Left labor Zionist party. Now part of Mapam.
- HASKALA. Nineteenth century middle-class cultural movement among East European Jewry.
- HATNUA LEACHDUT HAAVODA. Also called Achdut Haavoda (*see*).
- HAVLAGA. Self-restraint. Policy adopted by Yishuv during Arab revolt of 1936-39.
- HECHALUTS. The Pioneer. Organization abroad preparing immigrants for life on communal farms.
- HISTADRUT. General Federation of Jewish Labor in Israel, chief trade union center.

ICHUD. Union. Group of Palestine Jewish intellectuals, led by late Dr. J. L. Magnes, which promoted Jewish-Arab rapprochement.

IRGUN TSVAI LEUMI. National Military Organization. Underground Revisionist terrorist group.

KEREN HAYESOD. Jewish Foundation Fund, financial arm of Jewish Agency.

KEREN KAYEMET LE-YISRAEL. Jewish National Fund. Land-purchasing organization of world Zionist movement.

KIBBUSH AVODA. Conquest of labor. Policy adopted by Palestine Zionists, especially Histadrut, of driving Arab labor out of Jewish-owned enterprises.

KIBBUTS. Term for communal farm. Also known as kvutza.

KNESSET. Literally, assembly, community. Term for Israeli parliament.

KUPAT CHOLIM. Name of sickness insurance and medical organization affiliated to Histadrut.

MAKAI. Contraction of Hebrew name of Israel Communist Party.

MAPAI. Contraction of Hebrew name of Israel Labor Party.

MAPAM. Contraction of Hebrew name of United Workers Party.

MASKILIM. Active participants in Haskala movement.

MESHEK SHITUFI. Farm settlement in which major land is cultivated co-operatively, but households are individual.

MIZRACHI. Contraction of Hebrew words meaning "spiritual center." World religious Zionist organization.

MOETSET HAPOALOT. General Council of Women Workers, affiliated to Histadrut.

MOSHAVA. Farm settlement of small individual cultivators who buy and sell co-operatively.

MOSHAV OVDIM. Farm settlement which applies co-operative principle more widely than in moshavim.

MOSHAV SHITUFI. Same as meshek shitufi.

MUCHTAR [A]. Head of Arab village.

MUFTI [A]. A religious official who issues rulings on Moslem law.

MUSHAA [A]. Primitive communal land ownership prevalent in Arab countries.

PALMACH. Contraction of Hebrew words meaning "assault troops."

POALEI AGUDAT YISRAEL. Society of Israel Workers. Labor group of Agudat Yisrael, extreme religious non-Zionist movement.

SABRA. Corruption of word for cactus. Popular designation of Israeli youth.

SEPHARDIM. Descendants of Spanish and Portuguese Jews and those from sections of North Africa.

TNUAT HACHERUT. Freedom Movement. Successor to Irgun Tsvai Leumi.

TOTSERET HAARETZ. Zionist boycott policy against Arab goods.

TSEIRE TSION. Zionist Youth. Right-wing, anti-Marxist labor Zionist movement.

TSVA HAGANA LE-YISRAEL. Defense Army of Israel. Official designation of Israeli army.

VAAD LEUMI. Smaller body created by Assefat Hanivcharim.

WAQF [A]. Semi-feudal form of Arab land ownership by religious institutions and endowments.

YISHUV. Literally, settlement. Applied to Jewish community.

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