The Vietnamese authorities refused to assign me work, and I was forced to push a flat-car hauling freight for a living.

Later, a few of us overseas Chinese organized a cooperative producing plastic mint citations. But because of unwillingness to take out Vietnamese citizenship, I was ordered to leave the army.

"The Vietnamese authorities refused to assign me work, and I was forced to push a flat-car hauling freight for a living. Later, a few of us overseas Chinese organized a cooperative producing plastic..."