All the news that advances the anti-imperialist -evolution

IN HAMILTON: COMRADES R . . IOM BA



Photograph shows Conrade Robert A. Cruiss, leading spokesman of Communist Party of Canada (Marxist-Leninist) addressing the mass democracy meeting in Ottawa on July 4th as a part of the week-end programme to wage a new type of demonstrations in which all those who attack the anti-imperialist, demonstrators are

Rejects

Al Fateh

squarely dealth with. Previously, all attempts to give quarkey judge will be thrown into denounce the U.S. Imperialist aggressors for Lake Ontario by the Canadian working their towering crimes against the peoples of the class?" Both comrades were cited for world have been attacked by the hired goons in 30 days for "contempt of court" because uniforms and plainclothes who without the feer they denounced the lunder. The trial was of retallation disrupt these meetings.

The "trial" of Comrade Robert A. The "triat" of contrate robert A. Cruise, leading spokesman of the Com-munist Party of Canada (Maxist-Ienin-ist) and communist worker Tom Bates was held in Hamilton yesterday. The lackey judge insulted the revolutionaries by presenting two lumpens, one a wretched pimp and the other a bookie wretoned pump and the other a booke as "witnesses" in the "trial". Both characters are notoriously anti-commu-nist and were both seen attacking Pro-gressive Books and Periodicals and its proprietors. The Communist revolutionaries were

PEOPLE'S CANADA DAILY NEW

nraged at this crude fascist maneuver. Both comrades denounced the court, refused to participate in the "Nazi-like trial" and vowed to continue their hunger strike. Comrade Cruise told the judge that "the time is not far off when you flunkey judge will be thrown into Lake Ontario by the Canadian working

they denounced the judge. The trial was remanded for one week.

REPORT OF THE COURT APPEAR AUGUST 20

11 ,

Comrades Robert A. Cruise and Tom Bates oppeared today in front of the Hamilton Botton courts on trumpedup charges emerging from their ourageous defense of the Hamilton Branch of Progressive Books and Periodicals Ltd., a bookstore which sold communist and anti-imperialist literature at 441 Barton St. East in Hamilton. The bookstore, its proprietress Comrade Georgina Oliver and her assistant for the bookstore which be the filterature at the Barniton Briter for the bookstore which be the filterature at the Barniton St. East in how set of the Hamilton police for more when a week. During this time, the bookstore whow how sere all smashed, revolutions for her a week. During this time, the bookstore whow how sere all smashed, revolutions for her a week and a revolutionary display were whow in the store. Conrade Oliver and her assistant personally stood up to the fascists assaults. The Hamilton police, who are supposed to protect legally constituted businesses, did not actually collaborated with and encouraged the munists when they stood up to defend them-ton. The attacks upon the bookstore had become

selves. The attacks upon the bookstore had become entirely intolerable when Comrades Cruise and Bates went to Hamilton determined to take resolute action. They were resolved to defend the bookstore at all costs, and carried with them a

STRIKE

AUGUST 20 shotgut in order to shoot down enyone who dard to violate the poolstore argues. As fait warring, they courageouily took the shotgur into the store in broad daylight in order to inform the fascist of what awailed them if they should try anything turther. These thugs, who have the "courage" to attack an undefended bookstore, or to try to intimidiate two women cornwades by assaulting them in wolf packs, at the mere sight of the gur-themediately rule to the given the theorem to attack and undefended bookstore. Cruise and bates at 4:30 on August 10. The trumped-up "costructing police," "pointing a loaded gur," and chosessing an offensive weapon." Earlies attack and charged with "assault" for defending heres if against an tatack by an anti-commade Cruise was held on \$5,000 bail and formade Cruise was held are \$4, session comrade Bates was not granted bail at 18. Right was clear that Comrade four give gur at he bag to make the sub and giving up what he bad comrade Cruise was held on \$5,000 bail and to make the sub and the bars to a bail to make the sub and the bars to a bail commade Cruise was held on \$5,000 bail and comrade Bates at 4:300 the bail at 18. Right was clear that be judge had the bars to a bail commade Cruise the wanted a lawyer to defeed at charge the bag and the bars to a bail commade Cruise the wanted a lawyer to defeed at commade Cruise the wanted a lawyer to defeed at the bag and the bars to a bail at the bars and commade Dates was not granted bail at bails the stars.

ONTARIO HYDRO WORKERS

Toronto - August 27 A total of 11,500 Hydro workers **Rogers** Plan today against the ruthless exploitation and oppression by bureauerat capital

Ontario Hydro bureaucrat capitalists and the labour aristocrats are very much worried that the workers' strike strug-gle against bureaucrat capitalism for better wages and against deteriorating working conditions may "get out of hand" A Hydro flunkey said in alarm that the compradors are "under extreme press-

Mobilizing their paraphrenalia of launched their second strike in 20 months reaction, the Hydro bureaucrats had already set up a flimsy "bargaining hot line" in a futile gesture to stimy the workers' decision. Now they have prepared a "strike and operational headquarters"

the capitulationist line of the trade unior leaders and kneeling down in the face of

capitalist exploitation. On August 4 workers voted over 78% for the strike, proceeding it with a work-slow campaign

On the prefext of conducting "extensive negotiations and discussions" in a

"last hour" attempt to undermine the workers' struggle, the Hydro bureaucrat capitalists and scab union bosses were forced to closet themselves together in a luxurious hotel in downtown Tor-onto under the anti-working class aegis of the comprador labor courts of the Robarts government. This was done after attempting to delay the actual wage struggle of the workers for eight months.

Wary of the great latent strength of the workers, the reactionary authorities in charge of Hydro immediately began to pimp from the arsenal of bourgeois anti-working class ideology which has been cultivated and stored up over, the years during the domestic peace period to be used against the workers and the prog-ressive people in their political and ecomic struggles against exploitation. Terrified that economic strikes will Continued on P. 2, Col 1.

ANTI-IMPERIALIST FIGHTER ON 20-DAY Hunger Strike.

Mrs. Kate Gilbert, staunch anti-imperialist fighter, is now on the twen-tieth day of her hunger strike in the Don jail here in Toronto. She is reported by a visitor to be in great revolutionary spirits.

Mrs. Gilbert's hunger strike stems from her unjust arrest July 26, in Tor-onto's Nathan Phillips Square while sel-ling the newspaper MASS LINE. Two comrades with her at this time were also attacked. Mrs. Gilbert courageously defended herself and her demo-cratic right to disseminate communist literature from a vicious attack by the lackey mounted policeman. This policeman, who seized Mrs. Gilbert by her hair (see photo) was thoroughly denounced by Mrs. Gilbert and her two comrades and was jeered and booed by the broad masses of people which quic-kly gathered. Terrified, the lackey policeman called for reinforcements--four carloads joined the assault. Mrs. Continued on P. 2, Col. 1.

Damascus, August 20 (Hsihhua) — The Palestine National Liberation Movement (Al Fatch) issued anafficial statement in Amman yesterchit, netersting that the Palestinian stategorically rejects the U.N. Security Council "resolution," the "Rogers Plan" and all other liquidationist plans. The statement said: "Some broadcasting stations and news agencies have made malicious attempts to raise asspicions regarding the stand of the Palestinian Revolution and to sow a Continued on F: 2, Col. 5.

Damastrus, August 6 (Hisishan) — "Fatch", organ of the tral Committee of the Patestine Liberation Organization" liabed in Amman, Jordan's capital, carried an important mentary on August 4 entitled "A Word to 'Provide". The mentary reads in full:

The Soviet snewspaper "Pravda" is very sensitive to any cism. It becomes displeased even when we defend our views the Palestine cause which are different from its views.

Yet "Pravda" allows itself to criticize those who have rejected the Rogers plan and accuse them of assuming a negative stand

which serves U.S. monopoly capital.

We are not willing to start "a dialogue" with "Pravda" here but we would like to tell "Pravda" one thing.

The Paterine cause is our own cause. Nobody else has the right to interfere in it. If one wants to take an internationalist stand one should side with us or else keep silent; otherwise one should expect a reply if one knocks at the door.

Before concluding we would like to say that the rejection of U.S. imperialist plans should not be described as a negative stand. "Pravda" knows this only too well.

to clamp down on the strike. Not to be deceived or intimidated, the Hydro workers decided for mass ac-tions against the U.S. imperialist mon-opolist rather than following like dogs

"Fateh" Commentary: "A World to 'Pravda'"

DHOFAR PEOPLE'S WAR ESCALATES

While the Dhofar revolution is reaching a very high stage — an area the size of Scotland with a population of 40,000 is aircady liberated from the mercenary army of the British colonialists — Whitehall, the den of the colonial parasites, is going into a frenzy because of the recent Haram coup in which colonial boöt-licker Qabus dethroned his boot-licking father. The Guardian Weekly, reflecting the septiments of the British colonialists, is jubilarly, thinking that this is a new lease on life for British colonialism in Southern Arabia and the Persian Gulf: now they can shift from Direct colonial oppression and exploitation to an infirect neo-colonial op-pression; the previous puppet and his methods for selling out the people of these areas was out of date, and now, with these changes, they are "Sultan" is more useful because he is groomed in Oxford and Sandhurst and is offering a "Sultan" is more useful because he is groomed in Oxford and Sandhurst ands is offering a disguise of "reform", and "liberalism". For instance, the people can have moke eigarettes in the streets of Salala — a symbol of the "progress" already made!! This up-start colonial pupped is already running amucks as the "necessary steps to ensure that this country would dontinue" (?) to be prosperous and peaceful (Gaardiam Weskly His grand plan is to "...invite anyone who wants to live

Continued from P. 1, Col. 5.

Gilbert was then unjustly charged with "causing a disturbance" and "resisting arrest".

On August 11, Mrs. Gilbert militantly denounced her judge for his failure to seek truth from facts. Mrs. Gilbert, through the connivance of the police, was charged under the name of Barbara Biley, and when she tried to set the record straight was seriously threatened by the judge (see People's Canada Daily, Vol. 1, No. 2, Aug. 27, 1970). The judge then dragged out a

Kathleen Gilbert held high CHAIRMAN MAO TSE -TUNG as she denounced the lackey mounted polic for vainly trying to sup - press the distribution of e communist paper MASS LINE.

Continued from P. 1, Col 4. develop into political struggles, that their petty kingdoms will be smashed to smithereens and their criminal designs exposed, the scab mion bureaucrats are colluding in the fascist propaganda of the bureaucray capitalists. They en-courage workers to "respect" the fas-cist rules and regulations of the Robarts government. One flunkey whined that 'to embark on a general strike might give the government the excuse it is waiting for to take legislative action and perhaps restrict 'our bargaining rights' for all times." Confounding right and wrong, they collaborated with bureaucrat capital in June to train scabs from among management. The union bureau-crats know full well that the bureaucrat capitalists are busily doing this propaganda only in order to serve their own class, to consolidate their own power, and to try to break the back of the people through building a fascist state. This is being done by: 1) the arbitrary action of the existing laws such as the fascist rules and regulations of the comprador labour department against working people and 2) the creation of new laws such as Bales' amendments to the anti-labour laws, and new legislation for "compulsory arbitration" identical to that enacted by Mussolini in building the fascist corporate state in pre-war Italy.

The Canadian working class is a wise class and learns from its mistakes It has also learned from the countless betrayals by the labour aristocrats who constantly concoct what the workers Contest of the second s general strike against Ontario Hydro, rather than a sham repeat of the proimperialist "rotating strike" being pro-

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peacefully to come and say he wants to take part in 'developing' (?!) his country and working for it, not against it'' in order to embark on a "crash program of social welfare"!!! This puppet has also entered into competition with other neo-cionial fascist puppet, like the Shah of Iran, Subarto of Indonesia and Mrs. Ghandi of India in the neo-colonial business of "white" and "green" revolutionary brothers — since 1960 Dhofaris soldiers have been banned from the army, which till now is exclusively manned by British mercenarys and others recruited from other colonial outposts — for instance Baluchis form Iran etc. This is because in 1960 the Dhofar' soldiers ahveed that they would not point their outer colonial outposts — for instance Baluchis tom Iran etc. This is because in 1960 the Dhofar is soldiers ahveed that they would not point their other colonial outposts — for instance Baluchis to The Post of these neo-colonial attice can pressors and their agents (eg. the Sultan). For there the oppression of their people. Mowver none of these neo-colonial attice can out of the Dhofar people from their day, the complete liberation from colonial, imperialis and their compredor feudal exploitation and oppression. Under the laedership of PFLOAG, the Popular Front For The Liberation of the Arabia Gulf, not a day passes without the colonial merchanics and coming closer to final victory. The baltalion strong colonial army is

bogus medical examination referring to Barbara Biley, and tried to suggest that it might be some non-existent "personality disorder" that makes her assert that the police and the courts are consciously robbing the people of their democratic rights. For denoun-cing the judge and for stating the plain facts, Mrs. Gilbert was jailed for 'contempt of court' and is at present militantly carrying on a hunger strike to bring attention to and show contempt for her unjust jailing.



moted by the trade union bureaucrats. The main content of the fascist prop barrage cranked out by Gathercole and the in perialist press is to inhibit this type of revolutionary initiative by Hydro workers. On the verge of elimination from the stage of history by precisely such revolutionary initiative, the fascists dream up mystical abstractions such as "essential service", "public sec tor" "the innocent public" "Hydro belong: the people"" " the staff are servants of the people" so as to sow confusion among the working class about the lackey role of bureaucrat capital and shield it under the myth of "neutrality".

This propaganda against the strike is nothing but a fraud to obscure the reality of the oppressor lackey state in Ontario, and thus to allow the U.S. imperialists and the comprador bourgeois to escape--and exploit the government workers even more viciously. The foreign imperialists have always used their puppet federal and provincial governments in Canada, right from British im-perialist Macdonald to U.S. imperialist Trudeau, to collect huge pools of capital through the fleecing of our people to finance both the plunder of our soil and the working class.

Ontario Hydro is bureaucrat capital. and forms, along with other utilities, (eg., Post Office, transportation) an in-ternal infra-structure within the Canadian colony by which foreign monopoly capital can parasitically exist with no concern for the welfare of the people.

Hydro was created at the behest of acting as the tool of monopoly capital, forced farmers to sign 20 year leases or

being backed to pieces, and the same fate awaits the additional divisions, armor and beloppiers and beloppiers and beloppiers and beloppiers and beloppiers and beloppiers and beloppiers. The second seco

China Lodges Serious **Protest With** Czech Authorities

Peking, August 20 (Hainhua) — Li Lien-ching, Deputy Director of the Department of the Soviet Union and East Buropean Affhirs of the Foreign Ministry of the People's Republic of China, at an urgent meeting by appointment with the Charge d'Affaires ad interim of the Czechoslovak Embassy in China, lodged a serious verbal protest against the Czechoslovak authorities

protest against the Czechoslovak authorities' unjustified obstruction of normal diplomatic contacts between the Chinese and Cambodian Embassies in Czechoslovakia, brinese Embassy in Czechoslovakia, have on many occasions gone to the Cambodian Em-diplomatic contacts with Isoup Ghanty, Secretary of the Cambodian Embassy. But their contacts were subjected to crude interference and unjustified obstruction by the Czechoslovaka authorities.

contacts were subjected to cruce menerem-and unjustified obstruction by the Czechoslovak authorities. The Chinese Embassy in Czechoslovakia repeatedly asked for a meeting by appointment with the responsible officials of the Czechoslovak Foreign Ministry to make representations on this matter, but the Czechoslovak Foreign Ministry has all along put off the appointment and reluaed to have the meeting. This is unreasonable to heavterme. The Chinese Foreign Ministry had an urgent meeting by appointment with Zikmund Tobias, Chargé d'Affaires ad Directors Affairs of the Chinese Foreign Interim of the Czechoslovak Embassy in China, and lodged a serious protest with the Czechoslovakia. He pointed out that it was a crude interference by the Czechoslovak authorities in, the normal diplomatic activities of the Chinese Embassy and a serious valuation of international practice. He sternly warned the Czechoslovak side that the Czechoslovak international practice. He sternly warned the Czechoslovak side that the Czechoslovak authorities must be held fully responsible for all the consequences arising therefrom.

to sell out to municipalities, etc.; then collected the necessary capital through robberv to buy out the "unprofitable"

private monopolist hydro power companie at artificially inflated prices, and then to develop the generating system needed for the productive demands of the exploiting capitalists of the province.

Pursuing their anti-people, pro-imperialist course, the reactionary authorities at Hydro now vainly hope to survive by concentrating more and more econd ic "power" in the hands of U.S. monopoly capital. Their shameless deals of betrayal include: 1/ under a hoax of "pol-lution" and "imminent doom" spread by Pollution Probe (an organization financed by the Toronto Telegram, notorious for its anti-working class) and the Robarts government, Ontaria Hydro executed a ten year contract with U.S. monopoly Consumers Gas Co. and Trans-Canada Gas Co. to switch over the Hearn plant from coal-fired furnace to gas. This will boost the sales of Consumers Gas by 33%. 2) With the connivance of finance minister nson, import coal duties were recutly juggled to apply to bureaucrat capital like Ontario Hydro,, but not to private monopoly capital like Steel Company of It became unprofitable to continue shipping from Cape Breton. The or-der was given fo-U.S. monopoly capital. Thus, \$100 million sucked by bureaucrat capital this year from our people will be tendered to U.S. imperialism for lomillion tons of coal.

Guns Will Decide The Destiny Of **Our People - Arafat**

Baghdad, August 18 (Hsinhus) — Yasser Arafat, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Palestinian Palestine Liberation Organization and Official Spoksman for the Palestine National Liberation Movement (Al Fatch), called on The Palestinian guerillas to hold their guns firmly and away. The Palestininal yurguns that can decide the Palestinian guerillas to hold their guns firmly and away. The Palestininal yurguns that can decide the Palestinian guerillas to hold their guns firmly and away. The Palestinian yurguns that can decide the Arab nation. The Palestinian yurguns that can decide the Arab nation. The Palestinian yurguns that can decide the Arab nation. The Palestinian yurguns the Arab nation of the Tage press. Speaking during an inspection of an "Al road to liberation passes through your guns. The Patch' trainian people are ready to offer thousands that the Palestinian querrillas' have come to the Palestinian people are ready to offer thousands that the Palestinian querrillas' have come to yon thousands of martyrs for the liberation of the liberation of the Palestinian people are ready to offer thousands that the Palestinian querrillas' have come to top the liberation for martyrs for the liberation of the Palestinian people are ready to offer thousands that the Palestinian querrillas' have come to top the liberation for martyrs for the liberation of the liberation people are aready to offer thousands that the Palestinian people are liberation of the allowed the signed the aready to fort thousands that the Palestinian the people are ready to offer thousands that the Palestinian people are leady to fort thousands of martyrs for the liberation of the the allowed the people aready to fort the allowed the signed the aready to fort thousands of the allowed the aready to fort thousands of the allowed the signed the aready to fort thousands of the allowed th

Tromeann, according to the tradpress. Speaking during an inspection of an "Al Fatch" training campin Iraq, Arafat pointed out that the Palestinian querrillas' have come to realize: "the guns we are holding are the only way to recover the Homeland and there is no other way." He told "Al Asafa" commando fighters: "You bear a heavy responsibility and shoulder the grave assignment to continue to hold the guns firmly in your hands and always put your fingers on the trigger."

on the trigge

on the trigger." "There are so many conspiracies at present," he said. But the Palestinian people have no alternative but to win more and more heroes to join the ranks of our fighters and rush to the battle-front. "To say 'no' to surrender,

colonalism." If the Palestinian people, he added, signed the document recognizing the zionist invaders and their entity on the Jand of Palestine, that would be a most monstrous crime and the greatest injustice. If this generation committed that ugly crime, future generations would damn us. "Arafat said that we shall handle matters with our guns and our people will not lay down their arms before complete illeration is achieved. Arafat arrived in Baghdad on August 16.

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Premier Chou En-lai Greets Housni Younes

Peking, August 20 (Hsinhua) — Premier Chou En-lai today met Housni Younes, special envoy of Yasser Arafat, Chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization Executive Committee. Chairman of the Central Committee of the Palestine Liberation Organization and Official Spokesman of the Palestine National Liberation Movement (A Fateh), and had a cordial and friendly conversation with him.

Bureaucrat capital is definitely a burden upon the laboring people. It is fast heading for total collapse. Engels the great teacher of the working class, declared state monopoly capitalism to be inevitable. He also predicted its inevitable destruction. "Concealed within state ownership are the technical conditions that form the elements of its toppling over." Merging with the revolutionary anti-imperialist struggle of the Canadian people, the strike struggles against bureaucrat capital are an integral part of this "toppling".

The rot in Hydro is spreading faster, deeper, wider because it must take on the intensified crises of each individual monofoly capitalist. Since 1966, it has been forced to intensify the exploitation of our people through six rate increases. Interest rates to U.S. finance capital have spiralled --up 70% in the last four years. Fuel costs have gone up 147%. Despite over one billion dollars in its capital program for nuclear reactors, Hydro has been hounded by failure after failure. The much touted Douglas Point has never reached its "production potential", indicating the manifold bankruptcy of the imperialists and their science and technology. Caught in the ever-tightening octopus grip of the impending collapse of US imperialism, Ontario Hydro this winter had the smallest percentage increase in demand for electrical power in eight years, despite the deals giving the American bourgeoisie low subsidized rates to shore up the "tightest reserve demand on American hydro electric power in history." The gangrene spreading through

its body cannot be stopped by amputa-

Present on the occasion was Handi Mahmoud, Head of the Mission of the Palestine Liberation Organization in Peking. Also present were Chi Peng-fei, Chinese Vice-Foreign Minster, Ho Ying, Leading member of the West Asian and African Affairs Department, and Han Hay, leading member of the Protocol Department, of the Foreign Ministry.

Continued from P. 1, Col. 1

Continued from P. 1, Col. 1 distrust among its detachments." It said: "Fateh Movement will never give in, not even in thought, to the "Rogers Plan" or other liquidationist capitulationist plans. Fateh and all other detachments of the Palestinian Revolution categorically reject the U.N. Security Council "resolution," the "Rogers Plan" and any other liquidationist plan." It declared: "The Palestinian National Council, representing detachments of the Palestinian Revolution, will meet by the end of this month. R'will not meet, however, to discuss the "Rogers Plan" has to discuss how to frustrate it and any other liquidationist plan and to discuss means to support the Palestinian Revolution, including all its detachments, so as to continue the revolution and to prevent the liquidation of the Fadestinian cause." "Fateh, will march side by side with all the

the revolution and to prevent the liquidation of the Palestinian cause." "Fateh will march side by side with all the honourable militant forces in their armed struggle to achieve victory and the complete liberation of all our usurped land," the statement conclude

tion and the dire warnings issued by the fascists against the Hydro workers will come to no avail. The strike struggles of the Hydro workers have dealt heavy blows to the monopolist, comprador bureaucrat state enterprise. The 1967 workers' strike cut generating capa-city by two thirds. One bourgeois city by two thirds. One bourgeois paper noted in shock that the manufacturing loss of the foreigh monopolists was \$600 million. The strike put the

plans of Ontario Hydro a year behind schedule. The so-called "Father of Hydro", and "Hydro Knights" love formerly to boast that this sterile oppressive, parbloodstained hands of the Canadian com-pradores has "almost become synonymous with prosperity and comfort". What hypocrisy! Iron clad facts show bureaucrat capitalism of the, that the compradores is fast deteriorating. Ats fascist propaganda is being turned on its head by the mass democratic struggle of the people.

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Chinese Workers Smash Imperialist 'Expert' Line Use Mao Tse-tung Thought To Build Industrial Oil and Grease Plant.

This is the second in a series of articles on the TWO WORLD VIEWS-bourgeois and the proletarian world views. The articles will show how these TWO WORLD VIEWS are in constant and absolute struggle. The highest development of this struggle is class war or peoples war.

development of this strug IN the city of Kirin, Hamatang used to be a tract of land filled with reeds and frogs. Today an oil and grease plant stands on the site. Two hundred workers turn out large quantities of products of advanced domestic and world levels. Chinneys pointing to the blue sky belch smoke. Motors roar in the shops. Trains bring raw materials into the plant along a special rail line and then carry all kinds of industrial oils and grease to every part of the country. to every part of the country.

Two mud houses and a shed sit among the red brick buildings. In the shed are three big caldrons. An old worker points to them and tells newcomers the history of making revolution in this unusual plant.

Starting from Scratch

A Starting from Stratch In 1958 the people of Kirin were inspired by the General Line of "going all out, aiming high and achieving greater, faster, better and more economical results in building socialism". They launched a vigorous mass movement to start and run industries in a big way. Communist Liu Sheng, a disabled PLLA. man, spocial class, and a deputy to the Chuanying district people's congress, repeatedly fde-manded that the Party give him a job in the big leap forward.

During the war to resist U.S. ag-ression and aid Korea, Liu Sheng gression had lost both hands and feet. As soon as he came out of the hospital with his artificial limbs, he demanded work in the revolution. Now he turned up at the district Party committee office and tol them, "The greatest happiness for a Communist is to follow Chairman Mao in making revolution, and his greatest sorrow is not being able to serve the people. Though

I have no hands and feet, I can still contribute my share to build-ing socialism." The cadres warmly supported him and asked him to start a plant with twelve people in his neighborhood, including some housewives.

funds badly everywhere. We'd rather work hard to overcome the difficulties by ourselves than add the slightest burden/to the coun-try. Chairman Mao teaches us, 'On what basis should our policy

What kind of a plant to start? Liu Sheng led the twelve in visits to factories in the city. They found that machines needed oil, trains needed oil, cars needed oil— everywhere oil was needed. Many plants, they discovered, had waste oil. The workers told them that waste oil evolutible turned into groud oil. The workers told them that 'waste oil could be turned into good oil by refining it. "Let's start an oil and grease plant," they said ex-citedly. "We'll turn waste oil into good oil and grease the wheels of socialism with it!"

They had no buildings, equip-ment, money or skill. The local government planned to help them. But the workers thought, "In the great leap forward the state needs

dins rest? It should rest on our own

rest? It should rest on our own strength, and that means regenera-tion through one's own efforts.' With Chairman Mao's leadership and our heaven-storming drive, we can change this poor and blank picture and draw a beautiful new one with our bare hands."

one with our bare hands." For buildings they put up a shelter of ragged straw mats and boards. No money or equipment, they pooled 25 yuan to buy a caldron and then borrowed two more. No skill, they learned it while they worked. They collected their waster-off raw material from local factories. When they lighted the fuer more than they caldron the fires under their three caldrons for the first time, Liu Sheng and

his twelve mates worked with great pleasure as the flames rose

pleasure as the flames rose. At first, they faced many diffi-culties. The tiny shed did not keep out the sun, wind or rain. It was stifting in the summer and bitter cold in the winter. But the people were resolved to give all their efforts to building socialism, con-quered every obstacle that came up and kept production going. Just as their small blant was

up and kept production going. Just as their small plant was getting ahead step by step against difficulties, a big fire suddenly struck then, burning their shed to the ground and destroying the still, the furnace and other equipment they had made from waste ma-terials. Everything that they had accumulated little by little, like swallows building their nests, was gone. With tears in their eyes, the workers surveyed the scene. The gone. With tears in their eyes, the workers surveyed the scene. The people of the neighborhood sighed and said, "The fire has burned down all that the workers' sweat and blood built."

But the disaster did not overawe the workers. Pointing to the three caldrons lying in the ruins, Liu Sheng said, "Look, they're still there! Let's rebuild our plant-with three-caldron revolutionary spirit!"

spirit" The next day the workers plung-ed into the battle to rebuild. First they quickly repaired their equip-ment and restored production. During the day they waded through, the snow and worked in the open. At night they continued their fight in spite of the biting cold. Five days later they had licked the difficulties and built ten new factory sheds. new factory sheds.

Struggle

The road of revolution is tor-tuous. Each step forward in-evitably means sharp struggle. In 1961 the hidden (traitor Liu Shao-chi forced a lot of factories and other industrial enterprises to close down. One of his agents in

Kirin province came to the small oil and grease plant and found the workers producing in their shed. "Can't make anything important in a dump like this!" he snorted. He got into his car and hurried away without looking back.

Shortly afterwards, the capital-ist-roaders halted the plant's raw material supply and ordgred it to

stop production. The workers re-sponded angrily, "Why prohibit us from making things the state needs?" After a discussion they decided, "We'll go on producing what socialism requires. No ma-terial? We'll solve it ourselves."

To be continued on Monday, August 31.



nician Tung Shibilin (forrih from left) Worker-tec

> man A man no.

FOOD and POPULATION

The Capacity of the Soil versus

Properly Calling Forth the Resources of the Soil

Land required per person to produ-	ce a	US die
(square metres/ person/ year).	3	500
Cereals, sugar		500
42 kg. of pig and poultry meat	•	400

"If we take world resources of agricultural land at 10.7 billion hectares of standard equivalent, this would feed, at maximum standards, 47 billion pople" (nearly 19,000 times the present population of the earth).

standard. Two examples illustrate how food production has been increased. Mikhallov (1933) (quoted in J. de Castro, The Georgraphy of Hunger, 1952) described how the Kela peninsula in the USSR, which is situated at 37 degrees 44 seconds North, or 3 degrees above the Arctic Circle, provides wheat, barley, turnips, carrots, pess, radishes,

Properly Calling Forth the Hessources of the

"Agriculture in New Zealand, the country how so productive that one man working on the sector of the s

production than does the entre land there is no in crude mathematical terms, there is no shortage of land for cultivation in the foreseeable

Famines (From the New York Times, August 16th, 1952): "Indian Larder Full, 20,000,000 starving, Peasants in four states, jobless from crop failures, cannot buy food that is available. About 20,000,000 Indian peasants are suffering acute distress because of crop failures. Paradoxically, Government warehouses are so filed with grain able the United States and Canada have been abaet until the next year and the Central Point in the United States and Canada have been abaet until the next year and the Central Pointaint by 25% or more. The explanation for this contradictory situation, according to Government analysis, is a lack of purchasing power on the part of the population. This in turn is caused by droughts

and monsoon failures, which have cut down the scope for hired labour in the fields of the large landcovners. The peasants, who are unable to support themselves and their dependants on the products of their own small holdings, are being depended for income to buy the additional food that is available. Thoughout the underdeveloped world, feudalism and landlordism oppress the peasantry, and, as Malthus observed, "Cultivation is sometimes checked in a degree, and at a period, not required by the interests of the society." A united Nations Mission in Bolivia in 1980 found that 4.5% of the rural landowners owned 70% of the land. The two largest estates were of 5,0000 and 3,700,000 arcs. The U.N. Mission stated that the majority of the people were concentrated on the land least capable of providing a living, while great acres of good land were relatively underpopulated and taken up by big estates. Indian families, living by sub-sistence agriculture, tended to live on the steeper, poorer land which was most subject to levalout for Under the U.N. Mission concluded that "the land tenure system almost completely blocks the development of progressive agriculture." (Oser, 1953)

In Guatemala the 1980-agricultural census howed that 2.3% of the landowners held 70% of bound more than 1/1 of the cultivated land, and pruit also owned 3,000,000 acres in other Central American countries. (Oser, 1983) We shall take the case of India in some detail bissually been drought, which due to the decaying and tagnant state of Indian foundal, religious ociety, has probably caused local shortages and probably caused local shortages and for the state of a state in India has probably caused local shortages and for the state of Indian foundal, religious on the state of a state in India, the state of the state of Indian foundal, religious for the state of Indian foundal, religious on the state of Indian foundal, religious for the state of Indian foundal, religious the state of Indian foundal (Indian foundal) foundation in the state of Indian foundal (Indian foundation in the Indian foundation of the state foundation in the state of Indian foundation of the state foundation in the state of Indian foundation of the state foundation of the state of the state of the state of the state foundation of the state of the state of the state of the state foundation of the state of the state of the state of the state out of the 48 years.

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*standastill." In the 1896-97 famine, food was "always purchaseable in the market, though at high and in some remote places excessively high prices." When the English came to India, Migland was on the threshold of the Industriant and English imposes tocila basis was self-sufficient variations and eveloped independently, and so had the capitalist forms of organization in particular to the self self self self self self and textiles. But the rural society and the vast majority of the "population was completely unaffected. Economic and social relations were regulated through ancient customs and at ministered through ancient customs and at ministered the collective wall of decively with transferable within the community, but was been the collective wall of decively with transferable within the community, but was reduced by our self self self self self self completely with the community but was been basis. Artisans and servants were the maployees of the whole body of cultivators, and they capitalist relation. The wage Morgar's classification, rura was a society the self self self self was requere the the faming population. The wage Morgar's classification, common of the upper labourer-capitalist relation. The wage Morgar's classification, common of the upper labourer-capitalist relation. The wage Morgar's classification, common of the upper labourer-capitalist relation. The wage Morgar's classification, common of the self was the there of the hand self was the there of the hand self was the transferabelistic distication. The wage Morgar's classification, common of the self the merged thousands of years previously. The first effects of British rule were the throduction of the British and revenue system. The severe the two means by which the English destruction of the rural community — the sections of the near community — the sections of the rural community — the sec

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agriculturál labourers, small tenant farmers, vilage artiaans, and menäel servants. Up till been do fthe 18th century, Indian in-dustry was developed to the same level as was found in the rest of the world. England had to put a tariff on Indian cloth imports To protect. the English woolen industry. The British used their political power in India to destroy the local in-dustry, which could not compete with English industry on the world market after the industral revolution, and which had to be destroyed in respect to the Indian home market as well, which the British wished to make into a njärket for their own goods. For example, the Indiana for vided enough clothing for them British were exporting 612, 285 the figure was 51,77,277 dustries autors, and the silk, wook brass, copper, manelled jewellery and stone carving in puttries autered a similar fate. Artisans were thrown out of work and became wage labourers, owning neither their means of production nor their finished products. A class of landless day taboures energed in the country, subject to the seasonal character of agriculture and the structure, the British introduced their system of landordism, under which land was a capital seaset, yielding rent to the owner. Marx gave England as an example of a country in which the real system was most perfectly developed Three were three classes: the landlord, the dass, sub their own laboure power. This spatiant was thrust upon the Indian countryside, whith one adaptations to suit local conditions. T. Murc, the reavel particle Clother of the seaset, yielding rent to the owner. Marx gave England as an example of a country in which the three applications to suit local conditions. The structure, the reavel abourers, who owned they the same structure the Indian countryside, with some adaptations to suit local conditions. T. Murc, the Principal Collector of Ceded Directs (North West Province) wrote to the Directis (North West Province) wrote to the the observence in 1807 "Nothing is balane

system was thruts upon the mather consistions, with some adaptations to suit local conditions. T. Munro, the Principal Collector of Ceded Districts (North West Province) wrote to the Board of Revenue in 1807 "Nohling is plainer than that länded property has never existed in India except on the Malabar Coast" (the South West). With the distruction of industry, the urban capitalist class in India were looking for new areas of investiment, and they turned to the acquisition of land as their private property. Furthermore, the British introduced the "zamindari" system (doer, 1955). This was started by Lord Cornwalls in 1830 as a way of collecting rents. The State Ashare was 107 lithis of the rents collected, the Zahindar's share 17 lith. But the Zahindar's share 17 lith. But the Zahindar's share 17 lith. But the Zahindar's share 18 did her right to increase the rent and to keep all of these further increases.

To be continued on Monday, August 31.

With this increase in frequency, there came a change in the nature of the famines. So long as there was little means of traisport and the trade in grain limited, a population of a region under famine conditions faced extreme hunger as a straight of climatic failure. The building of the railways in 1860's changed this altogether. The nature of a familie changed the failed of the railways in 1860's changed this altogether. The straight of the set of a famile changed the failed of the railways in 1860's changed this altogether. The nature of a famile changed the subsect of the set of the set of these who were suffering from starvation. The trade in grain brought the opportunity for merchants to withhold stocks while prices rose, and spread the high price over wide areas of the country famines were no longer real shortage. The Bengal Famine Commission (1889) browntry and anyone can feed himself for an Anna day, but the usual agricultural labour by which the landless classes earn wages is mostly at a "family prich second for the maximal for a family the second family for the second family for the second family which the English came to India, England was mit the brack of the second family for the second family for the second family for a family the second family for the second family for the second family for the second family for the second family f

4 - PEOPLE'S CANADA DAILY NEWS - August 28, 1970



DOWN WITH SOVIET REVISIONISM The following is the full text of a leaflet issued by Victoria Student Movement of the occasion of a reactionary visit to Victoria by the Soviet Social imperialist "Red Army Chorus" on June 30. Provides Creade Delite Viewer excitation role on bulk of the Leaflet understanding

trumped-up charges, Comrade Cruise was sentenced to one month in prison for "contempt of court" because he demanded that the judge seek, truth from facts and release the com-munists. He did not flinch for a moment, and continued to carry out life-tal struggle with the jailern until his "release" on May 20. Shortly thereafter, he was arrested once more in Sarnia because he stood up singlehan-dedy to denounce the leader of the Canadian government of national betrayal, Pierre Elliot Trudeau. He freely warned Trudeau that the Canadian people are well aware of his crimes in selling-out our country to U.S. impertailsm and that the day is coming when the people will definitely hang him.

that the day is coming when the people will definitely hang him. This kind of militant resistance has won him the hatred of all the forces of imperialism, in-cluding those elements among the holy alliance of the "Left" who are most opposed to Mao Tsetung Thought. While they themselves have never given up their bourgeois habits and their bourgeois boilites, they use Comrade Cruise's bourgeois background as a club to attack him. But in spite of the fact that Comrade Cruise's



On May 20 Comrade Robert A. Cruise was and never flinched even for a moment. Photo shue "released" from the Comprador jails. He was received at the time of his release with communist a mass democracy meeting at he U.S. Imperialla revolutionaries both from Canada and Quebe and embassy in Ottawa which was attended by over enthusiastically greeted with red flags. Comrade hundred demonstrators and an equal number c Gruise was unjustifiably arrested by the lackey others who joined them to participate in the mat palice and jailed for "contempt" by the lackey democracy meeting. ludges. He persisted in tit-for-fat struggle in jail

Joince and laises for "contemp? by the lackey loopes. He persisted in it/for-rat struggle in jain Continued from P. 1, Col. 5. him, Comrade Cruise shot back: "Why should 1 get a lawyer for this fascist court? I make on trumped-up charges and I will not get a lawyer and go along with your fascist schemes." He was going to callinue, but a court official ovent him of dragging him from the courtroom. The judge, afraid that the truth would be heard in his fright. He said: "I always believe that the court should be cleared when idols like this spear." He therefore refused to Bilow Comrade Cruise back into the courtroom until the morning dock was cleared. When Cruise was brought in once more, he was asked I he had anything "reasonable" to say. He replied staunchly, "Yes. These fascist attacks will no longer be tolerated. The unarmed struggle and there is nothing the fascist of the Canadian "Deviated to the struggle of the Canadian people is bound to develop into armed struggle and there is nothing the fascist courts and police or a hunger strike until using the slogen." "Death to from the Courtion into get be tolerated. The unarmed struggle and there is nothing the fascist attack to the provent it." He was once more, "Death to from the Court' into into get be tolerated. The unarmed struggle do the Canadian the judge would not allow Comrade Cruise to return to hear his bail conditions. The judge moand that he had "already been insulted void." Comrade Bates, who refused to make any statement or comment to the fascist court, also vowed to go on a hunger strike before he left the courtroom. The two comrades were held in twosheet which has all slog encouraged the twosheet which has all slog encouraged the

Barton Street jail awailing trial. Later, the Hamilton Spectator, a lying fascist newsheet which has all along encouraged the goons by its reporting of the attacks on the bookstore, came out to conocct a story that Comrade Cruise had gone back on his word and ended his hunger strike. Prison officials were quoted as saying that Cruise had ceten a "hearty" meal at suppertime. At the same time, hey made various threats about

democracy meeting. "tranguillizers" and "forced intravenous feeding" which goes to show what kind of dogs they are. This attempt on the part of the messpace and jail officials to confuse people was exposed as a lie when it was discovered that both the communists were being held in solitary confinement. In fact, Conrade Cruise had escalated to the point where prison officials were moaning that they wished they had never icitations of the officials and guards was driving them into impotent rage. What worried the of-ficials most was the vigorous support the two prisoners. Moreover, they were becoming increasingly frightened for their own safety after to base stood up to the prison governor and other actions, prisoners were coming up to the prisong overnor and punched him in the mouth. This same prisoner, where received dign in an spatrolic American dipunched him in the mouth. This same prisoner, where were if he were jailed for ten years he would spend the ter the outron militantly dyiving the lead of the court and the judge and vowed that ever a patrolic American following the lead of the court and the judge and young the lead of the court and the judge and young the the disguars. "Commistis emerged among the stand of the two ministis emerged among the the disguars." Commistis emerged among the bland of the two ministis emerged among the bland of the story bootung and the police for the trade of the science of the bland in the indee Cruse for the bland and just action in taking a shotgun to



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On April 18, Comrade Cruise was arrested for the first time when he led a militant demon-stration of communists against the U.S. embassy in Ottawa in protest against U.S. aggression in Viet Nam. The police there viclously attacked into such demonstrations on that glorious day. Emerging from the muck of all the old op-portunist leadership, the communists suc-cessfully resisted the attacks by the police and in a pitched battle drove them off twice. Comrade Cruise addressed a huge mass democracy meeting there and raised the stirring slogan struck fear into the hearts of reactionaries. On the third police attack on that day. Comrade Cruise was arrested along with 15 of his comrades, all of whom had lealt sharp blows against the lackey police on that day. In court on On April 18, Comrade Cruise was an

came from a bourgeois background, he decided that communism and Mao Tsetung Thought were the only means to correctly fight U.S. imperialism and solve the problems of the Canadian people. Fighting against tremendous odds, Comrade Cruise struggled to betray his class background and to transform himself into a true fighter of the probletariat. The measure of his success is that today, as leading spokesman of the Communist Party of Canada (Marxist-Leninist) and editor of the Communist newsweekly MASS LINE, and as a rian who always stands unlikingly for his principles – Comrade Cruise is invom a cross Canada as a symbol of resistance, of revolution and of communism.



its successor the Canadian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist).

Its successor the Canadian Communist, Party (Marxist-Leninist). Since that time, Comrade Cruise has become steeled in many batties with bourgeois authorities, imperialist lackey police and the comprador courts and prisons. He was in the forefront of all those who fought for the dissemination of Mao Tsetung Thought and for armed struggle to overthrow U.S. Imperialism. He staunchy in theory and practice opposed all those who stood against the dissemination of the philistime slogan of "peace" in order to mislead people and dampen their desire to destroy U.S. imperialism. Do February 28, 1970, he was one of the main fight broke out between the genuine anti-imperialist forces led by the communists and all those elements who oppose anti-imperialist agen (f mown NDP hack and pro-imperialist agen (f Laurig LaPierre for his attacks on the com-munist here. Laurier