Strike the Meat Packing Plants!

Lewis-Bitner Give Up Demand for National Contract

August 20th — Exactly one month and a day after the national contract negotiations between Armour and Con

FIGHTING 1 CENT

WON THE WORLD UNITE!

Organ of the Workers' World Workers League of the U.S.

Vol. 2, No. 2 Whole No. 39

September 1, 1920

S. U. - NAZI PACT AIDS HITLER

Reveals Soviet Weakness; Civil War Between Stalin and Workers Looms

Bulletin — As we go to press we hear of the signing of a "non-aggression" pact by Germany, Italy and the Soviet Union, whereby the three powers will recognize "peace" and with such talk about "democracy" believe in dictatorship in Germany and Europe.

In the midst of the war crisis, Stalinism has signed a trade treaty with Germany granting the Soviet Union 60 million dollars of credits, for machinery, etc., in return for the promise to deliver 72 million dollars worth of products, mostly raw materials, in the next two years.

STALINISM GIVES POLITICAL CONCESSIONS

That the S. U. should sign a trade treaty in her advantage can only be welcomed by the world working class. Unfortunately, however, the trade treaty signed by Stalinism in the first place has been accomplished by political concessions.

The recognition by the U. S. of the Soviet Russian Government together with concessions by Stalinism in the form of an open breach of the Cuban constitution and open support of capitalist exploitation.

The Franco-Soviet Pact was followed by Stalinism's support of France's rearmament, conscription, and war plans, and the people's Front betrayal of the Spanish and French working class.

The conclusion of an agreement with Poland followed by the (continued on page 3)

New War for Profits Threatens Humanity

Workers of Asia, America, Europe Unite Against All Imperialists!

Whether the present Dancer crisis is settled without war or not, the new conflicts and the sharpening of old conflicts caused by the new "wartime" even worse than the peace.

Only last year Slovakia helped Germany take over Moravia and Galicia. Today Hitler's henchmen have invaded the Slowakos by virtual occupation of that small country and the posting of troops and bar

WHAT IS AT STAKE

The game of cross and double-cross is bewildering the European worker and farmer. Twenty-five years after the outbreak of the last World War more than ten million of the best of European manhood stood doomed to die, 25 million doomed to be wounded, millions missing in the course of the inevitable barbarism is about to descend on Europe again. More wealth will be 

(Continued on page 4)

HOME BUILDING CONCENTRATION CAMPS, HITLER-STYLE

In the National textile strike five years ago, Southern States three hundred thousand men arrested. Strikes. Maybe that's what the Federal government got the idea, or maybe it got it from Hitler.

At any rate concentration camps — just as itisthe case in the concentration camps of Nazi Germany — are sweeping up all over the United States.

In Billings, Montana, a brand new concentration camp — as yet empty — stands ready to "accommodate" alien whom the Federal government considers too class-conscious.

In Upper New York stands a concentration camp for women picked off the highway.

In Virginia stands another concentration camp. In Grand Junction, Colorado, the state has erected a concentration camp for transients and others, and puts the victims to work breaking rock for the highways.

REHABILITATION CAMPS

In Santa Anna and Marysville, California, the government has established what it pleases to call Re-education Camps. In fact, they are concentration camps for migratory workers in the area under investigation.

Families move into the camp, are given government credit for a while and little pieces of land to cultivate and are sent out just as on the large farms during the war. After the families fail into debt to the government, charges must be taken at any wage offered to them. The

Force Coughlinites to Call Off Parade

NEW YORK — Threat of a work class counter demonstration forced the Fasclt Coughlinites to abandon the Columbus Circle demonstration and parade to Union Square Park.

New turkeys being given "police" hare to help Germain in the rape of Poland or suffer the consequences.

Germany imperialism has been following some of its worst blows against its "starchy" ally, Italy.

First she took Austria away from the country's sphere of influence. Now she is putting the squeeze on Poland and Hungary. Italy's re

(Continued on page 3)
EDITORIALS

THE STALIN SELLOUT TO FASCISM

The "Non-Aggression" pact signed between the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany constitutes one of the biggest blows to internationalism against the world labor movement in recent history. Bourgeois propagandists in the "democratic" countries are discovering now the "knifesharp" of Communism and Fascism, and are effectively confusing the working classes.

The Pact itself is another capitulation of Stalinism to world imperialism. The so-called "escape" clause which permits either side to abrogate the treaty if one or the other is guilty of "aggression" against a third power is significantly left out of this pact, although it is in most of the other Stalinist pacts with imperialist powers. The pact is an open carte blanche for German imperialism to go ahead with its partitioning of Poland.

The Pact reveals another sensational reversal of line by the Stalinists. Dozens of Stalinist workers were shot because they favored an alliance with Hitler, according to the G. P. D. The old proponents of "democracy" versus Fascism is now to be thrown overboard.

HITLER GAINED — STALIN CAPITULATED

In future articles the R. W. L. will comment more in detail on this pact. For the present we merely wish to point out a few of the more prominent features:

1. The pact represents not a victory, but a necessary concession of Stalinism, because of its internal weakness and isolation forced to make in order to keep itself in power still a little longer. The defeat of the Loyalists in Spain, the smashing of the Peoples Front in France has further isolated Stalinism. Further, the British-German-Chinese preparations Hitler has a bare hand to attack the Soviet Union in return for an assurance to make no direct demands on England and France, and forced with the threat of war on its Asiatic frontier — Stalinism, playing bourgeois policies throughout, was forced to concede to Germany in an attempt to checkmate Britain's plans and to isolate Japan.

2. At the most critical moment Stalinism bolshevises up France and strengthens Hitler's hand against Poland and the so-called "democratic" countries of Europe, the "middle powers.

3. The present pact is not worth the paper it is written on — from Stalin's side. For Hitler it has already achieved its full purpose.

4. The Soviet Union cannot and should not be a show of dependence on the world working class. In the face of war capitalization ed to the bourgeoisie of every capitalist country in support of its war plans — including the Fascist powers.

5. The fact that class bottlenecks in the Soviet Union are imminent, that the Stalinist regime is now hanging only by a thin thread, makes it all the more necessary for the workers of the world to come to the defense of the Soviet Union, to aid that workers in Russia in their resistance to the Stalinist and world capitalist attempts to reintroduce capitalism.

A WORKER LOOKS AT CONGRESS

— Relief Cuts and War Preparations

It took 22 million dollars to run Congress this year — an average of about $40,000 for each member of Congress in the 7-month session. What did the American workers, who footed this exorbitant bill, get out of it? What did Congress achieve?

Five hundred and thirty-one so-called representatives of the people shouted themselves hoarse about the need for economy — but passed the biggest budget in peace-time history.

The same representatives croaked like frogs about the need for peace, but appropriated the largest figure in peace-time history for war purposes — close to 2 billion dollars.

The so-called Tories, the right wing Democratic—Republican bloc and the so-called liberals fought with millions of words against each other. But now that all is over, can any one of them tell us what it was all about as far as the workers are concerned?

IDLE MEN — IDLE FACTORIES

Sixteen million men are unemployed; thousands of factories are closed and hundreds of thousands of fertile acres are unproductive. What did Congress do to solve this problem? They cut WPA appropriations, thus depriving one million more families of a means of livelihood. They increased the appropriations for "foreign aid" under which millions of workers and their children are sadly undernourished; not just in the South, where conditions have been bad for centuries, but in the great North as well.

What was the fight over tax revision? A mere sham barrow over a small tax that involves only 20 million dollars. What was the fight over neutrality, so-called? Both wings agreed on the basic principle of the present bill - the "cash and carry" principle — of selling goods in war time only for cash and only to be hauled away in foreign ships. What was the fight over economy? Both groups of hypocrites agreed to wage cuts for WPA workers and lay-offs, both agreed on the war budget and the budget in general. And so on and so forth.

The big wind that came from Congress was merely the effect of the tornado in American economy, the depression, which is still as far unsovled as ever. The agents of the big bankers and industrialists are fighting only over how best to cash more of the burden of this depression onto the working men and poor farmers than Hitler can. On the question of perpetuating the criminal system of misery and oppression which keeps millions unemployed in the midst of plenty, ALL of the members of Congress, New Deal and Old Deal both, agreed unanimously.

LITTLE WORDS OF BIG IMPERIALISM

The hypocrisy of the imperialist powers seemingly know no bounds. In the last World War, "making the world safe for democracy" meant the annexation by Britain of half of Africa and dominance over Europe, the enslavement of the German and central European people to the American dollar, the intervention in Haiti and Nicaragua, hidden intervention in Brazil, Mexico and a dozen other places by Uncle Sam, and a world war offensive of ALL the imperialist powers to smash the only nation in the world where there is democracy, WORKERS democracy, existed — the Soviet Union.

Today, in preparation for the next World War, similar talk and similar hypocrisy are evident in the world over.

Take the Sino-Japanese war for example. Japan is trying to gain control over Chinese Currency. Britain controls the money system of Holland and a dozen other countries in Europe. The U. S. dominates the Mexican currency as well as the currency of a dozen other Latin-American nations. Both these powers are trying to control the Chinese and the American government banking systems. BUT, when Japan attempts to gain a similar position in China, that if, please, is a "war-like" measure.

IMPERIALISM AND NICE WORDS

Take a different aspect of the war. Uncle Sam is bogged down by the Japanese murder of civilians and workers.

But the U. S. is the biggest seller of war materials to Japan. The United States and Great Britain are seemingly both outraged by Japanese "aggression," but are backing each other up, opening new markets in China and the Russian Far East.

That person really is a very dull school-boy who hasn't yet learned that when dealing with imperialist powers — Uncle Sam included — the most treacherous acts of murder, aggression, and swindle are carried on behind the smokescreen of fancy words like "neutrality," "peace," "self-determination," and so on.

Stalinists, Fascists

The Stalinists in the United States and Comintern spokesmen are working to break up an EWL meeting with dire failure here a few weeks ago.

Fuehrer their creator's stand by an American delegation who were denied entry to the Conference when the League of Nations had been sitting in session. In order to break up the planned meeting the Stalinists tried a two-fold strategy to break up the meeting. The Comintern spokesmen stood at the EWL meeting and joined with the Comintern spokesmen in protest. Others went to get the police.

When informed that the EWL intends to hold its regular Fall meeting no matter what happens, the police told the Stalinist delegation that they were only a "permit" away from jail. Very much the same, the New Deal spokesmen tried to start up another meeting. But their only hope was to work with the Comintern spokesmen and the police had to fold up in a few minutes.

New Members

Continuing recent news, the EWL reports new members in Chicago and New York last month, making the total of the group over 100. Among them is a former member of the Stimmfeld group.

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WORKERS OR DEMOCRACY?

CAPITALIST DECAY AND UNEMPLOYMENT

FIGHT AGAINST THE ROOSEVELT WAR PLAN

DEMOCRACY AND FASCISM IN SPAIN

WHY COMMUNISM

SENTIMENT SUPPORTS A LABOR PARTY

FASCISM — DEFEND THE REVOLUTIONISTS IN SPAIN

BOSS RULE OR THE WORKERS NOTE!
Notes On The News

Neutrality

The talk about "neutrality" is not talk of "peace." On the contrary, it is talk of preparing for war with all the preparation that goes for gaining imperialist ends, or preparing to exploit colonial peoples, without the appearance of war.

Here is what Yukio Okuji, veteran Japanese statesman, has to say on this subject: "One of the reasons why war has broken into the China is secured and that this will give Japan the key position in world politics as a stepping stone toward world domination. He contends, therefore, that "Neither Germany nor Italy has anything to offer," and that Japan should not enter into a military alliance with them.

He warns against an attempt to bring into play an "alliance." China, and is one of Japan would "have no power to destroy it, perhaps, at the cost of a great nation, like the United States."

He speaks of the advantages of "neutrality." He says: "If neutrality is impossible the next best thing would be to join with the British-French front. If we are to have a war, we should try to prevent the war. But how can we prevent a war? We can do this by exerting a policy of neutrality as she did in the World War.

What Okuji is arguing for is to prevent the war in China. By neutrality, or a struggle on the side of Britain, or by trying to prevent the war at hand to oppose the Chinese manipulation of our neighbors, Burma, Dutch East Indies, etc.

It may be possible to look forward to the same kind of neutrality that China enjoyed as everyone else out of Latin America. But Britain's and Japan's economic competition is growing. If the Russian power Japs fears--is the United States, it is another story then.

Defence Squads

Cleveland - On July 5 the Cleveland Tribune comments on this. In the "The strikers operated on a military basis. Their fighting was directed by a commanding general who should order them by a sound staff. They massed the pickets at strategic points. United States and confiscated them to give no quarter. An a combination of local police who should protect their own interests, they shoot out of their guns."

The strikers were of course the "bulldog" of business, which is a very dangerous occupation, and the natural agents, are forcing the workers to join the \"DEFENCE SQUADS ON A MASS SCALE.\"

The vicious anti-Chicago Tribune comments on the strikers. "The strikers operated a military basis. Their fighting was directed by a commanding general who should order them by a sound staff. They massed the pickets at strategic points. United States and confiscated them to give no quarter. An a combination of local police who should protect their own interests, they shoot out of their guns."

The strikebreakers of the bosses and a part of their workers in medicine. It is "lawful" for the strikebreakers to shoot down workers as they approach the strikebreakers' post. This is called "DEFEND THEIR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS! OR THE THUGS OF THE BOURGEOISIA WILL DEMOCRATIC SITUATIONS!"

The leaders of the capitalists' press did not like the League. They are following the current sign that the workers themselves want to organize their own defense. The United States must organize WORKERS DEFENCE SQUADS.

Irish Army

For a National Sitdown Strike in Packinghouse

(Continued from Page 1)

数千人 Starving

As FDR Continues WPA Cuts

(Continued from Page 1)

The army of the working people who rise up to organize a united front of the unemployed and WPA workers, to resist the "400 million" a day "weeps" being the bosses' axes against the unemployed and WPA workers. We must continue to organize, mobilize and resist, in order to proceed to "400 million" a day "weeps" and to "equalize" the wages of most of those who remain, and to raise the low wages of the southern workers.

The big "right" is Congress about the bill to reach the 18 month old "prevention" provision of the WPA Act. The bill is now being executed and laid off in 18 months or more being cut.

As a matter of fact, even without the 18 month provision the lay off of 1 million men would have been done, because Roosevelt's proposal to cut WPA funds by 250 billion dollars had cut down the 15 month rule only is a METHOD of "weeping" more. If it had been adopted, the whole system of unemployment, the unemployed has found other methods to carry out through the WPS bill.

BAD TO WORSEMeanwhile, in most of the large cities, despite the fact that the needs and conditions have increased, relief has been reduced. In Chicago for instance, a new 3 year contract was recently signed, which cut the food thousands off relief. All workers on relief must report, and this is a strong necessity. But it is only for workers who are working. The numbers are reporting only 1 out of 300, and hundreds of thousands are coming up to the limits. Even the Chicago Daily News, reports many cases of people starving under the New Deal team of the "right," under Roosevelt.

Significantly enough, the capitalist politicians are silent about the relief taxes they have passed in their attempts to get on the relief bill. They're using most of this money to invest in other classes of relief. Even though the taxes were first passed in order to pay the relief bill. In Illinois, for instance, only one-third of the relief tax receipt is going for relief.

GETS BACK

With the collapse of the WPA bill, the pence have been put to rest. Have to turn to the New Deal to try to raise the relief. Even in the New Deal of course in the new 17 to 17 cities for the Cleveland and West Direct and Work Relief C. B. and others. The only thing that the United States organization, reports promising developments has been the one in Chicago, being built in Seattle, Washing-

Kail and the fight for workers' WPA bills. All over the country new organizations are being made in the near future to combat the unemployed. The Liberal Union of National Unemployed organizations for the coming program and calling for Workers Control of Price Control for the

Stalin-Hitler Pact

Aids Nazis

(Continued from page 1)

The Stalin-Hitler Pact is the culmination of the principle of U.S.S.R. and Germany. That Stalin is preparing to make similar concessions to Hitler is not surprising. As a part of the Pravda, government paper in the Nazi-Romanian alliance this "may become a very serious step in the direction of further improvement of the relations between U.S.S.R. and Germany." (Our emphasis.)

A HIDEOUS DISGRACENext time. Stalin's statement is an indication that Stalinism is preparing the most serious blow to the mass movement of the people.

Under the Stalinist slogan of "dictatorship of the proletariat" the Stalinist leadership is a hideous disgrace. But added to this are the rumors of a Stalinist-Rahlsepp pacts. This statement is the most serious blow to the mass movement of the people.

Under the Stalinist slogan of "dictatorship of the proletariat." The table reveals the degree of internal consistency. The Stalinist leadership is a hideous disgrace. The Stalinist leadership is a hideous disgrace. But added to this are the rumors of a Stalinist-Rahlsepp pacts. This statement is the most serious blow to the mass movement of the people.
G.M. Strike Ends With Small Gains

CIO Leaders Concede on Strike Question

Detroit — After five weeks of striking, 7,000 tool and die workers of General Motors, went back to work with a number of important gains.

The militant picket line in Cleveland, which the Thomas-Reuther leadership ordered withdrawn after the police attacked them, and the sympathy in Flint and Detroit, were responsible for the gains made.

Small wage increases were granted by the company, double time for Friday work, time and a half for Saturday work. Recognition of UAW-CIO shops was won in 45 of the G. M. plants and of a four day week.

These gains advance the position of the union. At the same time the workers must note that several important articles are still very much at issue.

ANTI-STRIKE CLAUSE

The new contract provides a far more liberal interpretation of the old contract clause. Democratic labor shop committees are to be preserved — that is the real meaning of the clause — and are to be replaced — the real meaning is by "responsibility" leaders from the police force, who promise to strike until all the procedure laid down for settling grievances is not a farce.

NEGRO CULTURE AND CAPITALIST LIES

We print below a short article by Simon Williamson, a Negro fi- gure in the labor movement, on the culture that existed in Africa during the slave trade, and on the part that the Negro played in it.

By Simon Williamson

Africa's home, as well as the slave trade, of many civiliza-
tions and races, is not a part of the Negro.

When the Negro was not a part of the slave trade, it played an important part in the slave trade of the Negro.

In the last few decades the Negro has become the most valuable asset of the black man.

The Negro has achieved a great deal of success in the world of work.

The Negro has made great contributions to the culture of the world.

The Negro has made great contributions to the world of art.

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