INVASION OF POLAND AS FASCIST ALLEYS FURTHER WEAKENS SOVIET UNION
NEW TERRITORY WILL BE USED BY BOTH HITLER AND ALLIES TO UNDERMINE SOVIET ECONOMY

Sugary FDR Becoming Full-Blown War Dictator
Smash Workers: Precondition for Super War Profits
U.S. Borax Unite for Final Thrust at British Empire

The prospects of enormous profits for the American capitalist class and the solid financial international dangers because of the second imperialist war has brought about steps for temporary agreements between the leading financiers, especially the Morgan-Rockefeller groups. The development of the war is swinging to the right reflect these changes in the war logic. When the profits narrow during crises the internal struggles of the capitalist groups sharpen; when the chance for profits expand, the groups can exploit the world, when there is enough profits to go around, a truce can be obtained. At the same time, however, they will carry on a war against each other for the dominating position within the truce agreement.

Three bankers have been added to the Treasury Department. A War Board with four Morgan men out of seven has been set up. At the White House the Morgan-Gifford, John L. Pratt, John Han-son are all Morgan men. Roosevelt did not even see fit to use his labor agents such as Lewis or Green. The President's Cabinet will have far less power than these different war boards. The structure for war dictatorship is already built.

All out program for exploiting foreign markets and making the profits that will make the last war scoop look like pin money, will be enforced in this program, which inevitably leads to the complete suppression of all working class opposition.

HITS AT LABOR

According to the New York Times, "Mr. Roosevelt plans to tighten control over Communistic in the U. 8. 4 hundred and fifty and pro-dictatorship propaganda. Men have been added to hunt car radicals. The campaign is now being prepared. As soon as the CIO have all the information they need they will make all the raids necessary - the postal raids of the early 20's. Eighteen hundred policemen have been added in New York to prevent the railroad controversy.

The Chicago schools are part of the "Americanism" program through the schools in order to prepare children for the war to come and to draw some of them into the ROCF on other sections of the military machine. Text books are to be coerced to take out all anti-war material."

Mr. Roosevelt is moving very fast. Thousands of boys are to be added to the army and navy. A new nationalization is proclaimed for the President to make the CCC camps into military camps.

On the trade field, Roosevelt has called special session of Congress to repeal the "neutrality" law. The President in the U. S. is not shipping munitions and armaments to Balfour, but the price to-day. By shipping to neutral" countries or by shipping only parts to be assembled in Germany or in Britain, American profiteers have been declared events more beyond the control of the capitalists themselves.

The gains of France on the western front from a military standpoint are of little value. They have not yet penetrated the Siegfried line. From the point of view of morale and corporations for a drive, however, these gains are important. Although the general opinion is that the allies are moving too slow, the fact remains that war mobilization and action in this war are far more rapid than in the last war.

Direct aid to Poland was out of the question after Hitler's capitulation to Hitler. To take an open offensive against the simplified line without prepara- tions, and with the Allies holding to a "neutral" position, would be suicide from a military standpoint. Furthermore, remember England's position. We are prepared to fight the Germans to the last drop of Polish and French blood," the same motto which England has used with other people in other conflicts.

It must be understood that (continued on page 4)

WHY THE U.S. IS GOING TO WAR

-- Facts and Figures

The following facts and figures speak for themselves:

March 5, 1939, Ambassador Walter Hines Page writes President Wilson from London. "It is not improbable that the only way of maintaining our present-cumulent trade position and prevent current trade position and overtaking a panic by declaring war on Germany." Profits of U. S. Steel jumped from 185 million a year before war to 235 million during the war, profits of DuPont jumped from 6 million to 58 million; of Bethlehem Steel from 7 million to 49 million; of American Copper from 11 million to 33 million; and so forth, and so on. The war produced 2,000,000 new millionaires - about one millionaires for every boy killed. Less than one percent of the people made three billion dollars more than they usually made before the war began.

While the profits of the war were making profits of the sort, the cost to the people as a whole war 400 billion dollars - more than 5 times the wealth of France and Belgium put together; enough money to build a $2,000,000 house with $1,000,000 furniture on a five acre plot of land for every family in the United States, Canada, Australia, England, Wales, Ireland, Scotland, France, Belgium, Germany, and Russia.

STREETCAR ON NATIONAL TOUR

Conrad Hill streetcar is now on tour in the East Coast, including Boston, N. Y., Washington, Philadelphia, Rich- mond, and other cities. Mass meetings have been arranged for streetcar on the question of war.

ALLIES PREPARE FOR LONG WAR

Developments Depend on 4 "Neutrals", Especially U.S., Soviets

September 15 - The first week and a half of the war in Europe have not altered deci- sively the relation of forces in spite of the rapid gains of Germany in Poland. The at- tempt to finish off Poland in a quick order and then seize the peace will not meet with suc- cess because once the war has been declared events more beyond the control of the cap- italists themselves.

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Directed aid to Poland was out of the question after Hitler's capitulation to Hitler. And to take an open offensive against the simplified line without prepara- tions, and with the Allies holding to a "neutral" position, would be suicide from a military standpoint. Further- more, remember England's position. We are prepared to fight the Germans to the last drop of Polish and French blood," the same motto which England has used with other people in other conflicts.

It must be understood that (continued on page 3)

French Oil To Germany

French workers are now dying on the battlefields to save France from Hitlerism - supposedly. But French businessmen continue to sell material to Germany just as they did in the last World War. Most of the deals made between the businessmen of both countries is blessed by the press. But sometimes the story breaks out. Here is one instance:

Sixteen thousand tons of Mone- gian oil bought by Petrovskis of France was embargoed by the Dutch government at the request of the Monegian oil authorities. The oil was about to be transfer- red to the German ship Koenigs- berg. The French company, however, put up a stiff court battle to revoke the embargo and to permit shipment of this oil to Germany.
THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY TO FIGHT WAR

Ninety-nine percent of all the people in the United States of all the people everywhere, are against war, are against the present capitalist war. But these 99% are not united on a clear-cut program of action. The one percent of the population -- the "capitalists" -- are therefore easily able to divide the 99%, and lead the nation into a war of murder and plunder, profits and markets.

Mr. Roosevelt, Mr. Hoover, know just what they want -- and they know how to get it! Through their puppet in the white-house, Franklin Roosevelt, they're preparing for war day and night.

There's only one thing that starts wars -- not honor, or peace, or self-determination, or the worship of god, but just the simple and vicious struggle between the capitalist nations over markets, colonies and spheres of influence. And there's only one thing that can stop war -- the revolution of the working class of all nations against capitalism.

Any other plan, any other strategy is only praiseworthy to the mill of the capitalist war plans, is only another means of dividing up the 99%, just as the "hate war".

PACIFIC AIDS WAR MONGERS

You can't fight war by passing pacifist resolutions against war. All the resolutions in the world won't worth a damn when the concentration officer comes around with a bayonet to pull you into the army.

You can't fight war by passing Ludlow Amendments, such as the Tranderks propose, giving the people the "right" to vote on war and peace. It's a gross joke, a kick in the head, and a bore, by big business, by the war menders. Even if you could get such an amendment it wouldn't be upheld. In the last war Wilson World War was elected on a program of keeping America out of war. But 5 months late he declared war.

The big capitalists controlled Congress, all the ambassadors, all the senators, and the President himself. The same big capitalists -- you can name them on the fingers of one hand and all will control under capitalism) members of Congress and Mr. Roosevelt or any other capitalist President. Ambassador Kennedy is a banker tied with Morgan interests. Ambassador Bidle is part of a Morgan partner's family. Ambassador Bullitt is another former banker executive. All of the members of the war resources board are big capitalists -- a Morgan partner heads the boom and members include the president of the biggest trust in America, the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. a direction of General Motors, the head of Sears Roebuck and others. Henry Morgenthau, of the treasury department is the son of a wealthy banker. Three new Morgenthau aides are big bankers. President Roosevelt, no pacifist himself, served in the cabinet of President Wilson -- a cabinet which was controlled from top to bottom by big money. President Roosevelt was the big shot in the presidential campaign of A. Smith only 11 years ago, a campaign organised and run by the DuPont munition interests.

FOR THE CLASS STRUGGLE

These capitalists are the "Peace" lovers. They believe in the "peace" theory of the CAPITALIST point of view. They can't attempt to break up strikes, unions, and other labor organizations by the use of force, with thugs and police thugs. There is only one answer to those who hold in "peace" time and in war time -- THE CLASS STRUGGLE, from a working class point of view the fight for workers rights, better wages, real security, etc.

The capitalists of all nations want to win the war so they can serve their system, so they make bolder profits and gain new markets and colonies.

We the working class must work for the defeat -- military defeat of our "own" capitalist class. They ask us to shout the "peace". We refuse to shout our fellow workers across the trenches. They ask us to work longer hours at lower wages, while prices go up sky-high. They ask us not to strike in the interest of "national unity". We refuse to permit them to twist us. There is no "national unity", now or ever. These are just two classes in society -- the capitalist class who live off the fruits of our labor and the working class who produce everything. In war time and in peace time we must continue the fight for higher wages, better working conditions. We must fight for WORKERS CONTROL OF PRODUCTION.

They ask us to be "patriotic". For them patriotism means jobs on the war resources board, sale of 38 billion dollars of war supplies, profits that run into billions. For us "patriotism" means longer hours, death on the battlefields, a lower standard of living.

WE ARE FOR WORKERS CONTROL OF PRODUCTION, A STRUGGLE that every revolutionary socialist should have.

Revolutionary Worker League, US.
1904 W. Division Street

For Workers Control of Production

THE FIGHT OVER NEUTRALITY is a Fight Over Profits, not Peace

TRADE UNION NOTES

According to acting WPA Com- missioner James L. Hunter WPA rolls have been cut from 2,346,107 in October of last year to less than 1,800,000 today. Mr. Hunter also admits that the pay raises of 35 million dollars were paid out at the risk of a cut in pay of $5 million dollars or 10 million dollars, which has been called for by an equal exact reduction in the amount of WPA work in the North.

What's going to happen to these million workers laid off? All the talk about how easy as a result of the war boom are greatly exaggerated. Levering of labor is still the order of the day. The great majority of workers ever employed will never get work again. Only a few those who are getting new jobs; the great majority are working in the ribbon factory, in the army and navy, where they can be used in order to bolster "American" - 60 families shows how the capitalist press actually exaggerates the hiring of a few thousand workmen during the depression, and always fails to report big lay-offs in the true spirit of the present "war boom". Only a few thousand unemployment are getting new jobs; the great majority are working in the ribbon factory, In the army and navy, where they can be used in order to bolster "American")

A new strike has broken out in the Bendix auto parts plant in Detroit. The workers there are building war plants. The auto workers, who have been working class these last few years, have been kept from fighting, refusing to permit armed guards and armed guards. The CIO bureaucrats, however, are using the same tactics as the employers in order to push the Martin AFL union out of the auto industry. The auto industry is so integrated that for every one worker employed there are usually ten locked out. As a result of this policy the auto workers usually get recognition as a union, however, the employers fail to get their economic demands.

The auto workers must fight within their union for an end to this "divide" policy, "Spread the strike" must be the key slogan of the auto workers, as well as other, industries.

Nine ships were strike-bound as a result of a dispute over wages and insurance. Sailors assigned to ships that are headed for the war zone in Europe are demanding a $250 bonus, a 40% wage increase, and a $25,000 insurance policy for each man. As we go to press the U. S. Maritime Commission and the shipowners have failed to act on these demands.

The shipowners insurance rates have jumped as high as 250% since the war began. On most items the rates have tripled. The rates have been raised as high as a few weeks ago. But the shipowners are the men who operate the ships to take the same pay and work the same hours. The conditions.

In the face of the war crisis and the super-profit of the shipowners are what make the sailors prepare not only to strike for these demands but should absolutely refuse to ship any materials to any warring nation.
ALLIES PREPARE FOR LONG WAR

(Continued from page 1)

The Anti-Comunist Pact between Hitler, Italy, and Japan, although aimed at the Soviet Union and the Western democracies, was primarily aimed at the Western democracies. It was an attempt to blackmail Britain into giving concessions. The capitulation of Stalin to Hitler does not change the double purpose of the pact. On the contrary, the pact has served its purpose well.

As to Japan and Spain, their nation has been the "neutral" and "neutral" member of the Axis, because of the Stalin-Hitler relationship, one can say that this is the "neutral" and "neutral". Japan, as a nation, is without a "neutral" government, but its "neutral" neutrality has OBJECTIVELY aided the Germans. Not only were the Anglo-French forced to change their entire military policy to the British blockade, to the entire war.

Today, unlike the first world war, Germany has two lifebloods of supplies. German and English are busy working for final action in Turkey. And if this was possible then in aiding the British in the First World War, the French. The open declaration of war brought the internal struggle in Japan to a head, and the group that advocated this policy all along won. (See FIGHTING WORKER, Sept. 1, 1939).

As for Spain, her position was undeniable at the very start. If she had joined Hitler, her fate would have been sealed even sooner than Poland. Devastated by the Civil War with over a hundred thousand murdered Loyalist Spanish troops in Southern France: cut off from supplies and aid from Germany, she would have been an easy prey for the Allies. Her "neutral" position is the lifebelt of national existence. This is so with or without the Stalin-Hitler pact, a pact which the capitalistic world understands is nothing but a scrap of paper as is Hitler as concerned with Spain.

The Italian neutral position is also more complex. The Anti-Comunist Pact was not even brought out in an easier. Italy's position is precarious. If she had joined at the start with Germany, she would have contained the heavy blows of the French and British. She would then have no problem for Germany just as Poland is for the Anglo-French. Powerful Turkey has no foreign pressure is being exerted. And in the end Italy, like other countries, would have been unable to fall into the highest bidder. Her "neutral" position gives her a key position in the war.

Regardless of which group is gaining the upper hand, the British, French, or German, the future remains that so far for Italian neutrality has OBJECTIVELY aided the Germans. Not only were the Anglo-French forced to change their entire military policy to the British blockade, to the entire war

Turkey's position is also very important. Russia, Germany, and England are busy working for final action in Turkey. Her key position in near-east can alter important positions depending upon her final action. One thing can be said without reservation. While because of her neutrality or military support of Germany both bear German: Turkish neutrality is important because of the unknown quantity of Italy. A declaration of war now by Turkey may be decisive to force Italy into the struggle with Germany. England has not given up hope of winning over Italy.

THE MOST IMPORTANT UNCERTAIN QUANTITY

The Soviets, in spite of the pact with Hitler, in spite of Stalin, holds the situation in the European set-up. Stalin, in giving up the pure strategy and moving toward the capitalist policy of power politics is trying to play the long end. Mussolini has cut out for himself. Mussolini desires to hold the balance of power in the Europe and keep the position in the European relations of forces because he is a secondary power, but she does have a chance of coming out of the war with one of the most important parts of the loot in the redivision of the earth. Stalin has not even a chance for the second aspect.

Nevertheless, whichever way the outcome in the present moment, it will have for reaching effect on the whole outcome, and in the shape up to the Soviet Government of German Fascism is not necessarily excluded, no more than the present economic aid to Hitler was excluded yesterday. This economic aid, but into the agreement not to fight Hitler in the war is already a form of submission.

Special articles on the Soviet position appears in this issue of the MARKET.

THE UNITED STATES POSITION

The development of the war in Europe will to the greatest extent now be determined by the action and position of the Soviets, Italy and Turkey, in the order of their importance. Any one or all of three of these forces brings into the conflict in a different relation than their present "neutral" position will be able to supply material for the conflict, above all the Soviets.

But more important than these three nations, inerse as the final outcome is concerned, not only in relation to the positions held in the European set-up after the war, but above all on a WORLD SCALE, for the shape up to the application of the earth, is the position of the United States.

(Continued from page 1)

There is no real dispute as to the massacre in the United States over its war policy, in the camp of the exploiters. The dispute is over whether Roosevelt is sure to win in spite of a Borch strong opposition, is important but also decisive. The only difference in the present low is the proposed amendment is the difference between circumventing lots of red tape to supply war material for PROFITS. Under either low WAR MATERIAL IS SHIPPED TO EUROPE. And unless lower the low the dynamics of the struggle in Europe. If a prog- restoration revolution does not make art order of the war, will INEVITABLY draw American imperialism to its economic, political, and military collapse in Japan. Soviet Russia, is correct when he says Roosevelt's road will lead us to war but he is wrong when he says to keep the present low is to keep us out of the war.

A rumored non-aggression pact with Japan the "go ahead" signal for the Japanese to attack China?

The situation of a part of Poland into the Soviet Union on the Stalinist basis, rather than on the capitalist basis, will entirely change the situation. The intervention of Russia itself. The capitalist elements inside the Stalin bureaucracy and the new Fascist oligy of Stalin, Germany, will insist that private property relations remains in the newly conquered territory. The recoginization of the economy of this area, one way or the other, will bring the mounting crisis in Russia much closer. This is Hitler's wooden horses, which he sends into the Red enemy city in order to under- mine the workers. This situation will now become the key to Eastern Europe.

The invasion of Poland does not, however, make the Soviet Union a capitalist state, as some people think. It merely means that in order to defend it's constantly weakened position, it has to become a capitalist state. Stalinism must make constant concessions to the imperialism. The point of giving them military aid in war time. "Help to Hitler is no different in principle than help to France (which was pledged 4 years ago).

Millions of Russian workers are now being given guns. Under the orders of the Stalinist generals they are being forced to use these guns to aid the Fascists. The rank and file Red soldiers must however, and WILL demand the right to eject their own officers out of the war to prosecute a war in defense of the workers of Germany, England, or France. Rather than as a helpless tool to one or the other imperialist camp, the Russian working class must wage its strength - his military conquest - thus becomes his greatest weakness. From the right or the left. Stalinism is powerless with its Workers.

The working class will continue to defend the Soviet Union from world capitalism and its Stalinist agents within Russia.

A detailed series of articles on Stalinism and the Soviet Union will be a October issue of the INTERNA
tional News, organ of the International Contact Commission.

COWAN AGAIN YOURS COAST

C. B. Cowan, organizer of the militant Association of Unemployed on November 12, says that he has again on tour to the west coast in his agitation for a national unemployed movement nationally. The Association is increasing rapidly with a number of organizations on the coast.

PROFITEERING AND PATRIOTISM - THE TWINS OF CAPITALIST WAR
Jewish People
Furious with Stalinism

Leading Writers Flay Pact
As Aid to Anti-Semitism

New York — The Stalin-Hitler Pact, which is from a Marxist point of view a capitalist betrayal of working class interests, is in another sense equally a betrayal of the Jewish people, according to the Israeli newspaper Communist Review.

This mood, the report adds, is growing among Jewish workers and intellectuals, and in the ranks of the American Israel boycott movement, which is aimed at isolating British Jews in Palestine.

As a consequence of this act, the report states, there is growing among Jews, more and more leading Jewish communists, a growing enthusiasm for their shared struggle and disillusionment with everything that stands for the capitalist world.

BREAK WITH STALINIST
A Russian journalist, V. Nadezhdin, well known in the Jewish left, has denounced in a recent article in the Jewish Daily Forward for his conciliatory stance toward Stalinism.

"I am not a member of the Communist party, but I have been a Communist for more than twenty years. My experience is deep in the Jewish circles," Nadezhdin declares.

In a statement to the Forward, Nadezhdin makes a strong case against the current policy of the Communist party in the USSR.

"The policy of conciliation with Stalin has brought the Jewish left to the point of no return," Nadezhdin declares.

A new strategy is called for, he states, one that is in line with the interests of the Jewish people.

A new coalition is needed, he argues, one that includes all the Jewish organizations.

"We must work together to realize the Jewish future," Nadezhdin concludes.

One Stoogie Rats
On Another

October 1, 1939

The Times

The Labor movement is on the war path. The trade unions, the CIO, and the AFL are all united in their support of the government's war effort.

The Labor movement is determined to make the war a success. They have formed war councils and are working closely with the government to ensure that the war goes smoothly.

The Labor movement is also demanding better working conditions and pay for the workers.

The labor movement is a powerful force in the war effort and will play a key role in ensuring the success of the war.