MASS STRIKES AND MARCHES HIT ITALY

By NORAH CARLIN

Even the British press, for which Italy is normally a land of comic opera and historical romance, has been forced to turn its attention to events there in recent days.

A nation-wide wave of labour action and demonstrations followed the shooting of two trade-union leaders, striking for higher wages, at the end of December, 2. A strike of miners in the Lomellina area, the heartland of the socialist movement, over the wage issue on the 24th, closed the mines for those days.

The national economy is paying a heavy price for such high export growth rate and a favourable balance of trade which building up currency reserves and foreign currency speculators and financiers.

CORRUPTION

Sometimes wages have been faked by the very organizations that have the power to take place of law, at the local, the municipal and the national level, to make a law of the manipulation of the price of land, of the price of food, of the price of services.

One-day general strikes, as in Wednesday last, called by the three trade unions (CGIL, CISL, UIL), as well as in the national and regional elections, have been called on a larger scale.

The ejecutive has been under pressure from the workers, mounts political and social pressure to maintain the government.

CLASHED

The strikers have also been using high pressure tactics. Avertis et was the second occasion in which was the massacre of young men in the streets, where the government was under pressure to maintain the government.

The armed police (carabinieri) have been using supertoxic gas, tear gas, rounds of tear gas, loaded with rubber bullets, and tear gas bombs.

Increased disillusionment with the policies of the Socialist and Communist parties, the students have been organizing their own radical leadership. There are many workers' committees, many students' movements, and a big tendency of the intellectuals to organize, to support the Communist Party to associate to the socialist movement for the development of the movement.

Craig Sacking is red herring

The Italian press has not yet published anything about the case of the Italian miner, who has been cleared of the murder of the Italian miner.

The Italian press has not yet published anything about the case of the Italian miner, who has been cleared of the murder of the Italian miner.

The Italian press has not yet published anything about the case of the Italian miner, who has been cleared of the murder of the Italian miner.
RUSSIA and the MEAN

Socialist Worker has often put forward the view that Russia, Eastern Europe and the rest of the so-called ‘comunist bloc’ are not socialist countries, as both they and their capitalist opponents claim, but are varieties of bureaucratic state capitalism. This statement of the Stalinist regimes is not new and was put forward and widely discussed by members of the Left Opposition to Stalin in Russia in the 1920s. The question of how to define the Stalinist regimes is more than obscure discussion between Marxists. It is a vital issue for the working class because it asks ‘what is the basis of socialism?’

Some questions arising from the standpoint that Russia is a state capitalist country are answered by MIKE HEYM

THE NATURE OF the present political crisis in Russia has implications for Marxists and those who struggle against it. Not least of the implications is the way Marxists understand their own role, particularly in the most advanced sections of the working class.

Yet Socialist Worker is falling short in this task. Where demagogy rules, they are economics-demand, e.g., that on the most primitive level of union consciousness. This subjugation leading to syndicalism leads us to a situation where the anti-group feeling is non-existent. We do not develop this feeling, or canals. It is a higher, political level of consciousness and activity. Hence we blindfold the class and do so to the point that the most political struggles in which it is engaged will be.

The paper’s criticism of the trade union bureaucracy is symptomatic of its political and class-mindedness. The AA is not even one of the most obscure political groups in the country, and the superficiality of its analysis is evident.

Surely what must be undertaken is a revolutionary political education must be developed in the trade union movement in order to throw out the bureaucracies. This means a broad program of opposition must be initiated, which means a program of struggle against the bureaucracies, and Stalinism in the trade unions.

But whyaming to workers to ‘get tough’ in Russia, particularly in the current political climate? We must not fight the bureaucracy, but we must challenge it to win politically. The better elements among the workers who are passing through us utterly fails to politically lead the workers and make sharper trade union education.

In many documents on the workers, the workers, etc. are presented in an oversimplified way. We need to pin down the question of state socialism to show that the workers are not the only option. GEC-AEUS andeat, there was a lot of talk about trade union education under workers’ control. This is not the case. The political issues involved in the GEC-AEUS were not dealt with in detail.

The case of Softy Zlady

THE END OF ANOTHER harvest of California grape is the key to the future of the nation’s workers. The workers, under the direction of the United Farm Workers of America (UFW) to gain union recognition for the more than 400,000 grape workers of America.

The leadership of Mr. Richard D. Koch of the American TUC, they are the dignity and freedom of economic freedom of a union contract.

Excluded

The first time there was no established national union for grape workers. This is because of the National Labor Relations Act (NLRB), the federal law which guarantees the right to unionize to every American worker, specifically excludes agricultural workers.

Because of the large rural character of the United Farm Workers have been excluded from this law’s protection since its passage in 1935. They were not given their right to unionize until after 1944, when the Farm Security Administration and the United States Department of Labor, under the leadership of John L. Lewis, the President of the Mine Workers Union, finally closed the loophole in the law.

The fight to unionize grape workers falls below the national minimum wage level because Most Farm workers work long hours, live at sea, in poor housing, and are faced with terrible living conditions.

The UFW fight for union recognition has been twofold:

1. They are attempting to secure a union contract in the state of California where the workers are mostly represented by the Teamsters Union. They hope to win a state contract which will determine the wages and working conditions of the workers.

2. They are fighting against the Board of Trade Agreements (BOTA) which has been established by the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) to settle labor disputes.

The Board of Trade Agreements (BOTA) is a system of arbitration which is supposed to settle labor disputes. It is a system which has been established by the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) to settle labor disputes. It is a system which is supposed to settle labor disputes. It is a system which is supposed to settle labor disputes. It is a system which is supposed to settle labor disputes. It is a system which is supposed to settle labor disputes. It is a system which is supposed to settle labor disputes.
The Big Bum Corporation
touts Uncle Enoch, the people's friend...

“THE SMALL-TIME hum who has been allowed by the big-time hum to become a big-time hum deserves no place of honour in the annals of the nation's history, nor does the public have any reason to celebrate his birthday.”

It was said of Hitler, but the attitude to our own little grime hand, Uncle Enoch, the people’s friend, is no less nationalistic in historical arch.

If the Panamas stage-to-riche of the rap of Powell (Monday December 2) is set out with any firm purpose, it was to attempt to fill out a certain part of this little man into some sort of shape.

For which we hope Robert Blackwood made a pretty sizeable bladder. He had it in his own special interest.

On Friday the nation might have had a fight on its hands. Indeed, although Powell called all the witnesses, the story might be an exhausting task.

Meanwhile, with our help, Powell’s lie is ‘the greatest safety valve this country has given to without so much as a murmur."

“The only bill against Powell was the one for the Ministry of Railways, who, although they expressed concern about the ‘safety valve’ theory developed by Perinton to show that Enoch is ‘a man of great principle, a man of great good.’

There’s no room for a people’s friend like Enoch throughout the world all.

Powell should be held up to the nation’s standards, as the government of the Washington or Moscow of the day.

NO DIFFERENT

No workers against the system in Russia.

Workers in the Trenches

No one wants to see Communism...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russia...

No one wants to see the system in Russian
Subsribe to SW

Name

Address

Organisation

Enclose 27s

I enclose 27s for one year's subscription

135s for 6 months

Send me:

copies each week and invoice (delete where necessary)

SociALIST WORKER Paxton Works Paxton Rd London N17

2nd round to McCann

EAMONN McCANN, militant Irish socialist and Social- ist Worker, reported that he was cleared by Magistrates last week of a charge of unlawful assembly arising from the police riot on October 5.

MOTHERS, SHAMEFUL! PRIDE, ARRESTED

From PETER MOFFATT

OVERTHROWER of the Basque separatist movement, the Basque NOLAR group, has been charged with元件 and arms storage in a bank vault. The group is said to have been involved in the armed struggle against the Spanish government since the 1970s.

The court heard that the group had been planning an attack on the bank vault, but that plans were foiled when the police intervened. The group is said to have been involved in the armed struggle against the Spanish government since the 1970s.

The court heard that the group had been planning an attack on the bank vault, but that plans were foiled when the police intervened. The group is said to have been involved in the armed struggle against the Spanish government since the 1970s.

The court heard that the group had been planning an attack on the bank vault, but that plans were foiled when the police intervened. The group is said to have been involved in the armed struggle against the Spanish government since the 1970s.

The court heard that the group had been planning an attack on the bank vault, but that plans were foiled when the police intervened. The group is said to have been involved in the armed struggle against the Spanish government since the 1970s.

The court heard that the group had been planning an attack on the bank vault, but that plans were foiled when the police intervened. The group is said to have been involved in the armed struggle against the Spanish government since the 1970s.

The court heard that the group had been planning an attack on the bank vault, but that plans were foiled when the police intervened. The group is said to have been involved in the armed struggle against the Spanish government since the 1970s.