New York, Jan. 18.—The labor problems of the bottleneck period are being discussed at the present time in a number of cities as the average wage reached a top figure of $30.47 and the first three quarters of the year. The national index of employment was 98, based on the high level of industrial activity and the first three quarters of the year. The unemployment situation in the east included in state labor department figures is between 1,500 factories and 48,000 union building tradesmen. Workers Severely Hit

Every Industry Reports Slump

ALBANY, N. Y. (FP)—Not since 1929, the year of the severe panic, has any single industry recorded such a decline in employment as New York state factories as December, and the labor situation was

The drop from November was 6% following an October-November decline of 2% in the number of jobs reported from 1928-29. This is said to be the first three quarters of the year. The national index of employment was 198, based on the three years average of 1928-29. An average wage reached a top figure of $30.47 in October.

Massachusetts Building Trades Workers Severely Hit

BOSTON (FP)—Twenty-six per cent of the 48,000 union building tradesmen included in state labor department figures were jobless on Dec. 2, according to a report just released. The percentage has risen steadily from 17.5% in November and 19% in October. In November, 1928, also a bad season for building trades, the percentage was 17.5%.

Unemployment is much worse now, recent figures show, than in the early part of the year when the building tradesmen's federation on the street. Every industry reported the slump. In November, 1928, the long depression, caused by the downward plunge of building activity, was at the price, it adds, being only $4 to $5 a week.

Employers' organ urges more employment, even of the meekest type, this month as the industrial depression is being felt. A survey of the status of building shows, the author of the special article in the first issue of the Building News, a 10% drop in three months in advance of the economic depression, caused by the downward plunge of building activity, was at the price, it adds, being only $4 to $5 a week.

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Birmingham Big Open Shop Center
Unemployment Rife in South

By T. S. Rawlings
BIRMINGHAM, March 8—The city selected by the Charlotte A. F. of L. conference as the site of its new building headquarters is the "Pittsburgh of the South" and its
main industrial center. Six million tons of iron ore were mined near Birmingham in 1928. The city has only 172,200 people, but there are 71,000 that are unemployed in the city. The local industrial situation, abso-
utely unaltered by any laws restricting trade of any kind, is dictated by the child labor thrives on the lowest wage scale in the country. One third of Birmingham's work-
ers are Negroes, on extremely in the mines and steel mills.

Among the great industrial plants is the J. Island Valley is Tennessee Coal and Iron and American Steel and Wire, Blue-Stafford, Republic Iron and Steel, Lehigh Portland Cement and Pittsburgh Consolidation.

Unemployment

Unemployment is prevailing throughout the
South, bringing wages in its wake. Some companies have reduced wages 25%, cutting the payroll $1,000 to $2,000. The mill is owned by the Goldring Bros., operators of several mills in Houston. The others in New Orleans have reduced wages from $14.00 to $15.20; cotton piece-
rates from $15.00 to $12.00. Spun yarn rates have been cut from 12 cents a hand to 10 cents a hand and some companies that formerly got $20 now receive $12.

The 60-hour week, with five 12-hour night shifts and only four days off, plus five hours on Saturday, is the rule in many Tennessee and Georgia plants, with the company planning to extend the system to the open shop divisions within the plants.

Company Union Established in Elizabethton

By John Baker
ELIZABETHTON, Tenn. (AP) — Company unionism is being fastened on the rayon plants in this district through a "plant plan" plan. Details have been elabor-
ated. Last summer's workers struck the Leeds Workers company salves and the big German firm promised to scrap the usual open shop system.

In the agreement ending the second strike of the company group are clauses for the recog-
nition of workers' grievance committees in the various plants. These work-
tees are the framework for the new company
union scheme. The rayon plan has been widely used, the company said, by Eichhorn, Raymond Harvester, Standard Oil and other companies known for their open shop systems.

The new substitute for unionism, the company candidly admits, was concorded in its own offices, it provides for a joint council in which employees and management have equal vote and voice in voting, wages, hours and other matters. It does not mean, however, that it will involve the union as such in the controversy to arbitration. The agreement of the appearance of the company
bargains, such boards in other companies have been used in the various plants and shorter hours. The company ushers along to get foreign or lik-
equity elected as company's representatives, while the workers select their men to control the actions of the council.

In all likelihood, due to the economic way in which the negotiations will proceed, workers and employers will put over wage cuts, break strikes and introduce speedups. Standard Oil Company uses the "employers representatives" under a system it calls the "employee representative com-
panies cannot be granted. At Bethlehem, this pairing of company and management is being long delayed by the demand of the workers, the Socialist Youth, pre-
icas or the communists. It is reported that the Labour Congress is out for another victim to appease the disturbing influence provided by labor agitators in its district. There is no local, county or city income tax in Pennsylvania and the city welfare department and city welfare directors are in the throes of the shaking up of the local unions. The Labour Congress has been fighting for years for the control of the local unions and is determined to have their way.

Chicago Opposition Active

CHICAGO—During the past two weeks, December 29, comrade Swashcock spoke at the L. W. W. Forom, 1111 W. Mad-
ison street on "Wall Street's Dominance of American Industry." Over two hundred workers present enthusiastically attended the discussion.

The subject was "Can War be Prevented," and the discussion was conducted in a fair and unbiased manner. The Socialist Club of the University of Chicago, the Chicago Socialists and the Nationalist Socialists all participated in the discussion. The discussion was conducted in a fair and unbiased manner.

There is money enough in the school to keep the teachers, but wages are bare. According to various estimates, the Chamber of Commerce estimates that the 125,000 workers in the district, 20 to 60% are jobless, according to various estimates. The Chamber of Commerce estimates that 20 to 60% of the workers are unemployed.

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The President of the Birmingham Building Trades Council told Federal Press that 90% of the workers are employed.

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Fare Soviet Invasion in Arizona

By Max Palmier
PHOENIX, Ariz. (AP)—Capt. James M. Palmier, military training officer of the Phoenix Union High School has made a startling discovery—that the neighboring city of Los Angeles is in the throes of the "reds" and that Arizona and the rest of the southwest are in the grip of the Communist movement. The spread of Communism—so to be, with Capt. Everett C. Driggs of the Los Angeles district of Fishburn's national office, that for the "red" wave into the recent state convention of the Arizona State Young Democrats, which forthwith sends a resolution to Congress demanding that the Soviet invasion be stopped.

The resolution was drafted by Prof. P. W. Wolfman and the Arizona Fishburn Young Democrats. The resolution was drafted by Prof. P. W. Wolfman and the Arizona Young Democrats. The resolution was drafted by Prof. P. W. Wolfman and the Arizona Young Democrats.

"Reds" have been kicked out of the school. In the throes of the disrupting influence provided by labor, the school finds itself in trouble. The school finds itself in trouble. The school finds itself in trouble.

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By Vincent R. Dunn

Three hundred thousand workers and farmers in Minnesota, who have by their support of the Minnesota Farmer Labor Party, defeated candidates for the Governorship, the Senate and the House of Representatives, to the accompaniment of a protest vote against the bosses, face another barrier year after year.

The party to which they have given so much faith in the past, is not the Democratic machine for the state and congressional districts of Minnesota. The official state organization is being overwhelmed by a wave of opposition industrial workers still are bound to the party, but are led along a path that will deliver them at the last moment into the land of despair.

It must be understood that the workers in Minnesota are still the official party. The local unions, hitherto independent of the party, are being led by the party. They are being led by the party by a process of intimidation and by means of the machinery of the party itself. The workers have been led by the party.

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The echo of the Bolshoi revolution in Germany in 1848 was drowned out by the Munich revolution, another great working-class uprising with a working-class leadership, but working-class by the bayonets of the social democrats and the hussars of the police. The revolution which had given the German Social Democratic Party its name was thus powerless in the service of the revolution which it had given its name. This was a result of the revolutionary division of the working class in Germany in 1890, when the Social Democrats were split into two separate sections: the Marxist and the Social Democrat. The Marxist wing, led by Rosa Luxemburg, was the more radical and more revolutionary, while the Social Democrat wing, led by Karl Kautsky, was more moderate and more reformist.

To recall Rosa Luxemburg's position in the socialist movement, it is important to remember that she was a woman and that she was born in 1870. She was the first woman to become a member of the German Social Democratic Party, and she was one of the few women to become a leader in the socialist movement. She was also one of the few women to become a writer, and she wrote many books and articles on socialist subjects.

Rosa Luxemburg was uncompromisingly committed to the idea of the working class leading the struggle for socialism. She believed that the working class was the only force that could bring about a socialist society, and she was willing to die for this ideal. She was a tireless worker, and she devoted her life to the cause of socialism.

The Communist Fight against Imperialist War

The Communist Fight against Imperialist War was published in 1917, during World War I. It is a famous work that outlines the strategy and tactics of the Communist Party of Germany (KPD). The book was written by Rosa Luxemburg and Karl Liebknecht, the leaders of the KPD.

The book argues that the First World War was an imperialist war, and that it was not possible to negotiate a settlement with the imperialist powers. The book calls for a revolutionary war, which would be fought by the working class against the capitalist class. The book also argues that the war was not just a conflict between nations, but a conflict between classes.

The book is divided into two parts. The first part is a critique of the traditional socialist view of war, and the second part is a call for a revolutionary war. The book has had a great influence on the development of the theory of the international working-class movement.

Despite its controversial views on war, The Communist Fight against Imperialist War is a highly influential work that remains relevant today.
The British Miners and the Labour Party

The question of coal is once more on the order of the day. On the occasion of the new and important miners' conference project, the papers published numerous articles on the mining question. The technique of making coal is examined from its various aspects. A big space is naturally given to the length of the working day and to the wages of the miners, for the miners anxious assert that it is the very same wages and prices which have the effect of making them resist foreign competition.

The resolution of the Mining Association of Great Britain, Mr. Evan Williams in a letter addressed to the miners, the same author as in the pamphlet, the hour of the general strike and the great defence of the miners that we brought here is still sharper than elsewhere. According to the figures here cited, it is 47 hours, 25 minutes if it is known in certain regions (the day is only 7 and a half hours), while the German miner works 49 and a half hours in the Ruhr and the Czechoslavak district and 46 hours in the Ruhr, the Belgian miner 46, the Polish miner 45, and 13 hours in Upper Silesia and 48 hours in the Dombour. In France average is only 40 hours and 45 minutes.

As far as we understand, it maintains that the real work of a miner in Great Britain amounts to 60 hours, 34 minutes in all the continental countries: 18 per cent. higher than in France, 39 per cent higher than in England or 20 per cent higher than in Poland.

The essence of the governmental project in Great Britain was ascertained. As is well known, it is not a question of a decree, and even then it is for their final abolition; it was only the beginning of a discussion on a profound theme. This however is not the case in France. The miners have decided to vote against, it would not have had a majority at all. But since no decree is wanted, the MacDonald government from defect 'by par-

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The resolution of the Mining association of Great Britain, Mr. Evan Williams in a letter addressed to the miners, the same author as in the pamphlet, the hour of the general strike and the great defence of the miners that we brought here is still sharper than elsewhere. According to the figures here cited, it is 47 hours, 25 minutes if it is known in certain regions (the day is only 7 and a half hours), while the German miner works 49 and a half hours in the Ruhr and the Czechoslavak district and 46 hours in the Ruhr, the Belgian miner 46, the Polish miner 45, and 13 hours in Upper Silesia and 48 hours in the Dombour. In France average is only 40 hours and 45 minutes.

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The essence of the governmental project in Great Britain was ascertained. As is well known, it is not a question of a decree, and even then it is for their final abolition; it was only the beginning of a discussion on a profound theme. This however is not the case in France. The miners have decided to vote against, it would not have had a majority at all. But since no decree is wanted, the MacDonald government from defect 'by par-
The Defense of the Soviet Union and the Opposition

By L. D. Trotsky

What is correct and what has been seen as incorrect in the last year or two years, is now new and wrong. The criticism of the Central Committee has now reached the Stalinist camp, a group of unrepentant, Stalinesque and Bucharinian masses, to the great joy of the Left, however. On the other hand, the unrepentant republic of the Eastern Bloc, which must be subject to a new revolution, has not given up its position under the control of the Central Committee and the new revolutionary situation. The question in the Soviet Union and the Opposition is of fundamental importance.

In the second part of the article, it is pointed out how the newspaper of the dictatorial Left, which was printed in Moscow, has expressed itself in a series of articles against the Opposition. The journal in question is a reflection of the national defense committee. The editor of the journal, who is a member of the Opposition, has expressed himself in a manner which is not in agreement with the Central Committee.

It is necessary, therefore, to study the problem of the defense of the Soviet Union with the Central Committee and the Opposition. It is this problem which is the subject of the present article. It is not the purpose of the article to discuss the question of the defense of the Soviet Union with the Central Committee and the Opposition. It is, however, necessary to study the problem of the defense of the Soviet Union with the Central Committee and the Opposition.

The problem of the defense of the Soviet Union with the Central Committee and the Opposition is of fundamental importance. It is, however, necessary to study the problem of the defense of the Soviet Union with the Central Committee and the Opposition.

THE MILITANT
An Economic Analysis?

By Trotsky

The Proletarian Party

The Secretariat

The Provisor's Nightmare

A Story of the Great American Worker-Boss that Never Existed

Dr. Thomas Thornton Road, Professor of President of Colombia. But it has spent three years among the "American workers, in my office, in St. Louis..."

would do several times the amount of work accomplished by a normal man, and would do it because of his inherently weakness. I am not, however, in the unemployed, acting the work for them; second, that the

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Dr. Thomas Thornton Road, Professor of

Karakhin Takes a Pleasant Trip to Turkey

But, Unlike Trotsky, He is Not Confined on an Island by Friend Kemal Pasha

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"Get a move on, there," comes the

As was to be expected, the Political

Or Factional Demagogy & Forgery

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Dear Comrades:

Perhaps you have already read of what happened in Minneapolis. The Caps shew in the conventions and conferences I have attended, and I have made a number of speeches, and have heard many on both sides of the issue. I must say I am proud of the Left wing in Local 7 which has got under the skin of the right wing and are fighting for the rights of the workers.

The issue in the expulsion of Roseland is the struggle between the Left wing and progressive elements in the Twin City building trades union and the reactionary officialdom of the United Mine Workers. The Left wing members and officials want to continue the fight for the rights of the workers while the reactionary officials want to suppress the strike and return to the status quo ante. The struggle is not just a local one, it is a nationwide struggle between the Left wing and the Right wing of the trade unions.

In the case of Roseland, the Left wing members and officials opened a campaign against him based on the charge that he was a Communist. Roseland was expelled from the union and was prevented from organizing the miners. The Left wing members and officials were supported by many workers who were tired of the Right wing's suppression of the strike.

The Right wing of the union and the management of the mines are working together to suppress the strike and return to the status quo ante. The Left wing members and officials are working to continue the strike and win the rights of the workers.

The struggle between the Left wing and the Right wing is not just a struggle over the rights of the workers, it is a struggle for the future of the labor movement. The Left wing members and officials are trying to build a new labor movement that is based on the principles of democracy and justice, while the Right wing members and officials are trying to suppress the strike and return to the status quo ante.

The Left wing members and officials are supported by many workers who are tired of the Right wing's suppression of the strike. The Right wing members and officials are supported by many workers who are satisfied with the status quo.

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