Unite For the Unemployed!

Resist Attack of Bosses and Government

The deep crisis in the Miners Union, for years the backbone of the organized labor movement in America, was dramatized during the past week by the simultaneous holding of two conventions. One convention met in Indianapolis under the chairmanship of John L. Lewis and put the stamp of approval on his reactionary policy. The other convention met in Spring- field, with the announced purpose of resisting the attack of the bosses and government. The Springfield convention will to an extent defeat the split initiated by the A. F. of L. presiding. The Springfield convention will represent a bloc of the rank and file of the Miners Union, and the long-dormant Socialist elements, proclaimed the formal split with head quarters workers and announced itself as the "reorganized" Miners Union of A. F. of L. About one thousand delegates attended the Springfield convention, and announced it as the formal separation of the hitherto "delegates" being payroll agents representing defunct local unions in the Springfield districts. The A. F. of L. coal miners who retain organization in the C. W. of M. A. were represented at Spring- field. 41 delegates attended this convention. Of these, Illinois, the largest remaining district organization of the U. M. W. of A. present 22 delegates. The Kansas district convention is in the process of appeal to the rank and file of the Miners Union, with the announced purpose of defeating the split in the A. F. of L. and organizing a new Miners Union which will stand for the unemployed workers, have drawn the fire and wrath of the capital- ist owned governmental institutions upon the Communists. Hoover and Wall Street, Tammany Hall, and Whiteman, workmen, boys of Labor Day, etc., are endeavoring to screen the acute industrial conflicts of unemployed workers by raising the cry of "Red" around the world. The bourgeoisie have taken up the work of the employers, the capital- ists, and the government in attempting to sweep away the movement of the unemployed. They are attempting to make a show of disunity and to be cooperative with the Communists. The employers are working in co-operation with the forces of reaction, particularly among the trade unions, to frustrate the action of the rank and file and their leaders. In the past, it has been the custom of the capitalists to turn to violent and virulent methods in the face of a movement of the unemployed. This has been the cause of the tendency to song and dance and of the violent and violent methods of the employers. In the past, it has been the custom of the capitalists to turn to violent and virulent methods in the face of a movement of the unemployed. This has been the cause of the tendency to song and dance and of the violent and violent methods of the employers. In the past, it has been the custom of the capitalists to turn to violent and virulent methods in the face of a movement of the unemployed. This has been the cause of the tendency to song and dance and of the violent and violent methods of the employers. In the past, it has been the custom of the capitalists to turn to violent and virulent methods in the face of a movement of the unemployed. This has been the cause of the tendency to song and dance and of the violent and violent methods of the employers.
COLD COMFORT FOR WORKERS IN LOAN SOCIETY REPORT

PITTSBURG—Westinghouse broke all record rental sales, billed orders, booked earnings in 1929, was the glad news in the financial column of the Pittsburgh papers. Earnings were $27,075,671, equivalent to a dividend of $10.15 a share.

Other Westinghouse records were set during the year, which the Pittsburgh press did not see fit to print, include: Record unemployor, record wage cut, record speed-up.

K. S. MUSK FIGURES CONTINUE DECLINE

NEW YORK—Deeply significant story of press, Hoover and Dev. Davis to pump life into the unemployment problem, was the message conveyed to the legists by the announce-ment that among its "ex-officio members" are Mayer Walker and Paul Commissar. "Inward Lumen" of New York, who sent politi-caleds the recent N. Y. ban on tear-gas and machine guns to break up demonstrations of the city's unemployed.

PHILADELPHIA—"Big Profits for Loan Sharks"

The 200 will get in four days each week, give up one day's work every two weeks. The 12% per year which the society charges the unfortunate who come to it for loans in hundreds of cases is held to be "practical" value, he explained.

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One appalling feature of the society's report is the smallness of the sums, look at which drives workers and unemployed away into the pawnshop fraternity. Of the nearly $300,000 loans made last year, for $1 to $4; 28,000 were for $5 to $10; and 2,000,000 were for $10 to $25. Of the total, 8% of all loans were for $4 and under.

A final touch of grim humor is added to the society's report by the announce-ment that among its "ex-officio members" are Mayer Walker and Paul Commissar. "Inward Lumen" of New York, who sent politi-caleds the recent N. Y. ban on tear-gas and machine guns to break up demonstrations of the city's unemployed.

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Unite for the Unemployed!

(Continued from Page 1) by the employers is well known; it now is acknowledged and permitted that this be done to stem the rising tide of reaction and to bring against the forefront the problems that affect sharply the daily lives of the working men and women so that we may bring up to the Communists and Left wing, and up to the consumer groups, the whole question of the depression and the situation among the masses. The tactic is an allied one at the moment and in the Militant. The basic problem and issues remain as before.

When unemployment, estimated at over 6,000,000 at the present time, remains the dominating phenomenon and center of American capitalism. There has been much talk—almost anyone, but mass unemployment remains and mounts higher. Cover-

nents, advertising and now a "Red Scare" are not gone over; Hoover and capitalists are seeking other means to cover up the acute situation. The problem of capitalization, administration, of the U. S. Labor Dept., is to enlist and an alleged rise in industry and business have been challenged from various sources. The Militant, is shown up as valueless, unreliable and untrustworthy.

New York State, where figures by the State Dept. of Labor have been issued of 6,000,000 alien workers, an indifferent re- ringer of the Hoover figure. TheU.S. Dept. of Commerce, reports a further increase in the number of unemployed. The New York Chamber of Commerce attacks the figure and the illusory state of the economy. It is an attempt to deceive the public into believing that the problem does not exist. In reality, the situation remains as before.

The registration of the alien worker, a measure taken by the Chamber of Commerce and the U. S. Dept. of Labor, has been sharply condemned by the employers who are in the basic industries are the bosses and the government forces endeavor to drive it into illegality, the rank and file of labor must establish the basic tasks of the Communist and alien-workers must make pos- sible the unity of the Communist and the Socialists. The Militant, is openly acknowledged and permitted to be dealt with by the educational authorities. The New York demonstration of the unemployed! Others in public schools are to be dealt with by the educational authorities who will work hand in hand with the employers and the police.

Revival of Criminal Syndicalism Laws

4. The attempted revival of Criminal Syndicalism Laws give warning to the Communists and other labor organizations into the necessity of organizing a united front and of the period of the various Attorney-General and for the period of the ward against the efforts of the employers and government forces endeavor to drive it into illegality, the rank and file of the Communist party must make possible the unity of the Communist and the Socialists. The Militant, is openly acknowledged and permitted to be dealt with by the educational authorities. The New York demonstration of the unemployed! Others in public schools are to be dealt with by the educational authorities who will work hand in hand with the employers and the police.

THE NEXT ISSUE

1. By L. D. Trotsky—"An Open Letter to All Members of the Leninist (German) Party. The article is an unusual one of the importance to all Communists, dealing with the cause of the revolt in Germany, the Leninist developed by Urbahns. The editor who read the manuscript of this book for the Defense of the Soviet Union and the Opposition which appears in the Militant, is to be published in the March 11, 1930 issue. The new Vol. III, No. 4 issue, will also contain the "New Order's" letter of interest.

2. Another article by Ane Swaback dealing with the issue of the development, the Labor Party, Communist party, Socialists and communists.

3. Letters from the Soviet Union, and party history and policy, etc.

4. The revival Ipy the reactionaries of the Pay-Terror. of every description are being defeated and will establish a vast espionage system of the United States. The need of the Employers and government forces endeavor to drive it into illegality, the rank and file of the Communist party must make possible the unity of the Communist and the Socialists. The Militant, is openly acknowledged and permitted to be dealt with by the educational authorities. The New York demonstration of the unemployed! Others in public schools are to be dealt with by the educational authorities who will work hand in hand with the employers and the police.
A Letter To The Italian Left Communists
(To the Adherents of Comrade Bordiga)

Dear Comrades!

I have just become acquainted with the contents of the document, "The Platform of the Left" (1926), which has just come into my hands. I have always been admirers of your Party, No. 20 of Freemasons, as well as several leading Party organizations. I have been given the opportunity, after a very long interval, to study the documents of the Italian Language. This document, as well as the articles and speeches of Comrade Bordiga, aside from my personal acquaintance with him, permit me, to a certain extent, to pass judgement upon your basic idea as well as on the degree of your solidarity with us. Although, in order to reply to this last question, not only are the principle themes of importance, but your political orientation towards the events which have just passed.

The Platform of the Left (1926) is a great document. I believe that it is one of the best documents of its kind ever produced in Italy. It contains many points, retains its importance yet.

Particularly interesting is the fact that the Left branch of the Party, in my opinion, says the most strong, in respect to the revolutionary political wording of the Great October Revolution and the nature of the Party and the basic principles of its activity.

In the past few years we have seen, in France, the great growth of a number of well-known revolutionaries, merely as a stage in the evolution from Syndicalism, to Trade Unionism, or, simply to compensate, all in all, to stumbling on the question of the party.

The Nature of the Party

You are evidently familiar with the brochure of Loriot wherein he demonstrates his complete lack of understanding of the nature of the Party and its historic function in relation to the class and falls into the theory of passive trade union, which has nothing in common with the ideas of the proletariat. But his book, which represents a distinctly backward step in the working class movement, is accompanied by the revolutionary "The Foundation of the Left Commune".

Theoretical Perversions of Stalinism

On several points, the Platform, at the moment, gives some excellent formulations which still party without having a finished solution, with absolute clearness that the so-called "counter-revolution" falls under the influence of the counter-revolution. I go on, and say strictly, I say, that in the present epoch, there have been and can be no exceptions to this principle. The revolutionary, who, it is true, does not go as far as your Opposition on the question of the definition of the social nature of the Soviet State.

On this question, the Platform, of course, is based upon the same foundation which I believe that it is one of the best documents of the kind ever produced in Italy. It contains many points, retains its importance yet.

The Anarchism of Thermidor

On the question of Thermidor, you are certainly well versed in corrections of the analogy between the Russian Revolution and the French Revolution. I believe that you are aware that the Party has nothing in common with the ideas of the working class.

The Marxist organization; although it is rather an indication of the class, and make use of different methods. Considerable volume, represents the revolutionary interest in the future.

The Anarchist of Stalinism

These are the reasons why I attach such importance to our solidarity on the question of the definition of the social nature of the Soviet State. But the Syndicalist theory of the "trade union organization", negatively passive, which actually defines the revolutionary interest in the future, represents the revolutionary interest in the future.

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Letters from the Soviet Union

The Five Year Plan and the Kulaks

The signature of the Treaty of Versailles by the representatives of the Bolshevik government opened a new era in the history of modern Russia. It was the result of the theoretical pondering about the reconstruction of the country. The economists of the Soviet government proposed the model of a socialist and communist country. The main task was to build a strong socialist state with a high level of technology and science. The Soviet government decided to implement the Five-Year Plan, which aimed to transform the country into an industrial society. The plan was designed to accelerate industrialization and collectivize agriculture. The government implemented various policies to achieve these goals, including the requisitioning of grain from private farmers and the establishment of collective farms. The kulaks, who were the wealthy peasants, were targeted as a threat to the revolutionary gains of the Bolsheviks. The kulaks were seen as the opponents of the socialist revolution and were suppressed by the authorities. The kulaks were forced to join the collective farms and were not allowed to keep livestock or other assets. The kulaks were also targeted by the government through the purges of the Party and the repression of political opponents. The Five-Year Plan was a controversial policy, and its impact on the Soviet Union was significant. The plan led to a rapid increase in industrial production and a decrease in agriculture. The plan also had negative consequences, including the forced collectivization of agriculture and the suppression of political opposition. The Five-Year Plan was a turning point in the history of the Soviet Union, and its legacy is still felt today. The plan marked the beginning of the socialist transformation of the country, and it set the stage for the development of the Soviet Union as a global superpower.
PITTSBURGH CABINETMEET AT PITTSBURGH

-President Hoover has called a meeting of the six major steel producers in Pittsburgh to discuss the situation. It is expected that the meeting will be held at the Hotel Clifden on Tuesday. The purpose of the meeting is to discuss the current labor situation and to find a solution to the strike of the steel workers that has been ongoing for several weeks. The meeting is expected to be attended by representatives of the United States Steel Corporation, the American Steel and Wire Company, the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, the Republic Steel Corporation, the Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation, and the Carnegie Steel Company.

Naval Conference Talks On

The final session of the naval conference has been held in Paris. The conference was attended by representatives of the United States, Britain, France, Japan, Italy, and Russia. The conference was held to discuss the issue of naval disarmament and the reduction of naval arms. The conference was not successful in reaching a agreement, and the United States and Britain withdrew from the conference. The United States and Britain were unhappy with the proposals made by the other countries, and they felt that the proposals were not sufficient to achieve true disarmament.

THE ABERLE MILL STRIKE IN PHILLY

The Aberle Mill strike in Philadelphia is still ongoing. The workers at the Aberle Mill have been on strike for several months, and they are demanding better working conditions and higher wages. The company has been negotiating with the workers, but it has not been successful in reaching a agreement. The strike has caused significant disruption to the operation of the mill, and it has also affected the surrounding community. The strike is expected to continue for several more weeks.

Motion Workers Discuss Nippon Strike

The motion workers in Nippon are continuing to negotiate with the company for better working conditions and higher wages. The workers have been on strike for several weeks, and they are demanding a living wage, a safe working environment, and more respect from management. The company has been offering concessions, but it has not been enough to satisfy the workers. The strike is expected to continue for several more weeks, and it is causing significant disruption to the operation of the motion industry in Nippon.

A Letter to the Italian Left Communists

To the Italian Left Communists:

We are writing to you to express our concern about the situation in Italy. The Italian left communists are facing significant challenges, and we feel that they need our support. We believe that the Italian left communists need to continue to fight for the working class and for the defense of their interests. We also believe that the Italian left communists need to continue to fight against fascism and for the defense of democracy. We believe that the Italian left communists need to continue to fight for the defense of the working class and for the defense of the poor. We believe that the Italian left communists need to continue to fight for the defense of the poor and for the defense of the working class.

Yours,
L. Trotsky

THE MILITANT
WITH LENIN AGAINST STALIN

By L. D. TROTSKY

Stalin sent his answer to Lenin in the members of the Politburo on the same day, and it is in response to the two important passages:

"Lenin's corrections made in the same spirit:"

"4. Lenin's attitude to me, I cannot refrain from answering. Of course, he must have ? a sign of your disagreement with me, I will see Mdivani (a Georgian Comrade)...."

"I am working in your behalf with all my heart. I am outraged at the rudeness of Mdivania and others and (copy to comrades Trotsky and Kamenev): Finance Committee: "I am working in your behalf with all my heart. I am outraged at the rudeness of Mdivanla and others and (copy to comrades Trotsky and Kamenev):"

"Signed, Leon B. Dolobenko...."

"Leon, March 6, 1923."
A Seaman on Conditions

The Militant

Dear Comrades:

I am writing this letter in my cell in the Illinois State Penitentiary. I have been there for the last six months and it is the most repulsive place I have ever been. The conditions are so bad that it is hard to believe they exist in this country. I am not the only one who has experienced these conditions, there are thousands of seamen who are in the same situation. I am writing this letter to bring attention to the terrible conditions that exist for seamen and to pressure the government to do something about it.

The Illinois State Penitentiary is a place of torture. The living conditions are horrific. The overcrowding is so bad that it is impossible to move around. The cells are so small that it is hard to stand up. The food is terrible and the medical care is non-existent. The guards are brutal and the prisoners are afraid to complain.

The situation is so bad that it is hard to believe it is happening in the United States. I have spoken to many other prisoners who have similar experiences. We are all fighting to improve our conditions and to get our rights as human beings.

I am enclosed a donation of $100.00 to help support the Militant. I hope you will use this donation to help us win our fight for freedom. Thank you for your support.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

A Seaman on Conditions

Miners’ Conventions

(Continued from Page 1)

Parrington was already afraid of a new strike which he believed would be the biggest in Canadian history. He was worried that the demand for a higher wage would be too much for the coal companies to bear. However, the miners were determined and they refused to back down.

Parrington was forced to declare a lockout because he couldn’t negotiate with the miners. He believed that the lockout was necessary to protect the interests of the coal companies. However, the miners were not convinced. They believed that the lockout was an attempt to weaken their position.

The strike continued for several months and eventually the miners won. The coal companies were forced to give in and pay the miners a higher wage.

The strike was a major victory for the union and it helped to strengthen the miners’ bargaining power. It also showed that the miners were not afraid to fight for their rights.

The victory of the miners in the strike against the coal companies showed that the working class was strong and determined. The miners were able to defeat the coal companies because they were united and they fought together. This is a lesson that all workers should learn.

We must all support the workers who are fighting for their rights. The workers are the backbone of our society and they deserve to be treated with respect.

-James Russell

The Militant

The Militant presents the views and policies of the Left Opposition in the United States, the Communist League of America (Opposition), on the later phases of the present international revolutionary movement as directed, since Lenin's death, by Stalin and his Central and right-wing supporters in the various Communist parties.

The Militant has printed and will continue to print studies, articles and analysis drawn from the events and issues in the Soviet Union, the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, the Communist League of America (Opposition), and other sources of the International Communist movement, in order to aid the American working class.

The Militant fights for the rebuilding of the revolution in the United States and for the international Communist movement.

The Militant will continue to publish the works of Lenin and other leaders of the Soviet Revolution, and to present the views and policies of the Left Opposition in the United States, the Communist League of America (Opposition), on the later phases of the present international revolutionary movement as directed, since Lenin's death, by Stalin and his Central and right-wing supporters in the various Communist parties.

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Six MONTHS FOR REFUSAL TO SELL AND IMPORT RHINE RHINE PRODUCTS

BAN FRANCISThis will cost Henry Heiken six months of his life because he refused to admit the American flag at Washington's birthday parade. He was convicted of the charge of refusing to display the flag on July 4, 1932, and was sentenced to six months in jail.

Next week's Militant will contain further information on the American flag and the first of a series of articles on the workers' unions and the killing of the Left's last weapon.

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