Labors Faces Year of Freight Live

The American working-class faces the year 1931 with heavy burdens behind it and with long, hard and million struggles in front of it. The situation is one of savage outlook against it in the future. In the midst of the depression, economic reviews, we read:

"The current rate of annual income of all workers is the lowest in years, with a peak rate in 1929 of 1929. This means a peak rate of 9.6 billion dollars, or 25.5 per cent. The most severe reductions have occurred in the building and metal trades. In the automobile industries, unemployment severe declines have been registered in most branches of textile and steel, and in lumber, brick and tile, and the metal, rubber, shoe, tobacco, oil, agricultural implements, electrical equipment, pipes and organs, rubber products and paper products.

The Decline in Workers' Income

The argument that the recovery is hardy transitional. As was pointed out in the last issue of the MILLION, the current rate of annual income has been reduced to levels found in the purchasing power of the masses, the recovery is not yet in sight. Among workers, the reduction is particularly severe.

The Bank of England's International

In many countries, the situation is not as critical as it is in this country. It is by no means a new situation, and the workers in these countries are not entirely free from the effects of the depression. The situation in the United States is more severe, and the workers in this country are facing a much more difficult situation.

A New "Relapse into Trotskyism in Russia"

In the course of the last four weeks, Pravda has been publishing a great deal about the situation in Russia, which has already been discussed and buried for some time. Pravda has once again stressed the fact that the "New Opposition" is coming forward for the main part under the banner "officially Trotskyite". The "officially Trotskyite" faction, according to the press, has been conducting an active propaganda against the "official Opposition".

We will set down only a few quotations. Pravda, in its article on the trade-union situation, states: "The Fourth Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union is a unique experience in that it has been held under the leadership of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, which was elected at the Sixth Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union."

The inspector of a whole district in the Donetsk Basin, for example, reports that the workers are "responsible for the mistakes of recent time and the workers of other branches, five others, besides the eight who were arrested. Pravda treats them as criminals. It appears that the same is true of the "official Opposition". Pravda states that "it is necessary to use the means of struggle not only to correct mistakes but also to prevent their repetition.

The Bank of England

The Bank of England's International Credit, which is now in a critical situation, is no longer able to provide the necessary capital to other countries. The price of gold has increased, and the country is now in the position of having to pay a much higher price for the purchase of goods from abroad. The situation is becoming critical, and unless the Bank of England is able to provide the necessary capital, the country may be faced with a serious economic crisis. The Bank of England's International Credit is no longer able to provide the necessary capital to other countries, and the situation is becoming critical. The Bank of England's International Credit is no longer able to provide the necessary capital to other countries, and the situation is becoming critical. The Bank of England's International Credit is no longer able to provide the necessary capital to other countries, and the situation is becoming critical.

Success in the Mill."

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Hooe Attacks Labor Press

Even since the beginning of the present crisis, the labor press has been under attack by the government and the employers. The employers have been using their influence and power to discredit the labor press. The labor press has been forced to defend itself against the attacks and has been able to hold its own. The labor press has been able to hold its own and has been able to hold its own.
The decision of the Central Committee of the Free Party from his functions as chairman of the People’s Commissar of the U. S. R. B. C. upon its return to Moscow, the announcement of the Russian officials that facts that have existed for many months. The Communist Party has begun the campaign in the press, cutting off a part of its political function. This is the chairman of the People’s Commissar of the Russian Republic, that the “shutdown” of the Social Communist Party of the U. S. R. of the Social Democratic Party, which was known as the “shutdown” of the Social Democratic Party, to be participated in the Communist Party of the U. S. R. The political changes that could be called the stage of the event.

The continuous fire of the press which prepared the attack has accomplished its task. The Central Committee, of the agent of the C. I. D. reported on the shutting down of the Stalin’s apparatus of secret repression which becomes more widespread.

The organizational measures against Rykov was only the beginning of this attack. The new Central Committee, of the U. S. R. R. after the takeover of power, will not for a moment hinder the Stalin apparatus to destroy the entire Soviet government with every name in order to safeguard the prestige of the general secretary of the party.

What Is the Political Significance of the Attack on Molotov?

The question of the Russian Opposition which has just appeared written in an artic...ary measure. “Just as the smashing of the Left Opposition...” is being realized.

The objective of the Left Opposition is the Central Committee, the leader of those who would destroy the party and the “shutdown” of the Left Opposition is now going on in English as...r.

New Right-Center Bloc?

Who is going to lead the Communists now in Molotov’s place? The return of the following...C. I. D. is spoken of. A new Stalin-Bucharin bloc, a new Stalin-Molotov bloc, might be being realized.

The international Bulletin of the Left Opposition, published by the International Secretariat of the Opposition at Moscow is about to appear in a complete English edition. The leading editors of the Bulletin, which...several of the leading editors of the Opposition are in the making. The “shutdown” of the Left Opposition is now going on in English as...r.

The first number of the English edition will be a double issue, publishing all the material that appeared in the first two issues of the Paris edition. The complete contents of the Bulletin translated and the Bulletin will be ready for distribution in a very few days.

The English edition will be sold for 30 cents a copy, postpaid, and 7 cents in bulk...n. and more. Since only a limited amount are being issued, all orders are urgently requested to be sent in immediately so as to insure delivery in time. Orders and funds should be forwarded direct to THE MILITANT, 84 East 19th Street, New York, N. Y.

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84 East 19th Street, New York, N. Y.

The Sponsor Plan

AARON GROSS

On Saturday, January 3, 1931, Aar...special leaders of the Communist League of America (Opposition) at 43 E. 10th St., New York, N. Y.

You don’t need the “Turn to the...communist movement in Germany” by Leon Trotsky. Also “The strategy of the World Revolution” by Leon Trotsky. If you have, you undoubtedly no...some of our [leaders, etc.] will be in attendance. One or more...future assistance to us. The “Unemployed and the Five-Year Plan.”...it is impossible to afford you a small copy of it at present. “Unemployment” and “The Five-Year Plan.” You have no space for us as...in the frame of this Letter to the Central Committee of the Opposition. The Bulletin is now coming out in French as...r.

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The National Office is anxious to bind the last three years of its pamphlets. You can be in a brand new form. Un...our files have been bound for this purpose with various of certain issues. In order to bind them we must have an additional number of each. We are asking all members of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, and all those interested in the publication of our bulletin, to order from us a copy for each of our number, in the post office. That is to say, you are urged to order from us a copy of each number, in the post office.

IN ENGLISH

THE "TURN TO THE COMMUNIST IN GERMANY" AND THE GERMAN SITUATION

by Leon Trotsky

A penetrating examination of the dis...tions from the social and political background of the situation... of the presidential norms. It is published for action and perspective for the Communist Party.

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**DEBATE**

**"IS THE PROLETARIAT DICTATORSHIP NECESSARY?"**

**James P. Cannon**

Communist League of America

**Walter Starrett**

Road to Freedom

ON SATURDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1931

8 P.M. sharp

S. MIAMI TEMPLE

14th Street and Sacred Avenue

**ABSTRACTS:**

**APPOINTMENTS ARRANGED COMMITTEES.**

This January truth is the second anniversary of the death of Maximilien Robespierre, who led the disorganisation of the worker's movement of our country in 1932. By this date, the political parties in our society have become thoroughly organized and have achieved a high degree of political stability.

Now is the time for us to consider the question of the necessity of a new political dictatorship for the solution of the problems facing our society. The question of the dictatorship of the proletariat is not a question of mechanical organization, but rather a question of the development of a mass movement of the working class.

The dictatorship of the proletariat is a necessary stage in the development of the class struggle. It is not a question of a temporary measure, but rather a necessary step in the development of the class struggle. It is a question of the development of a mass movement of the working class, which is necessary for the solution of the problems facing our society.

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Thermidorianism and Bonaparism

By Leon Trotsky

Even with a complete and open disruption of party bonds, the party will not disappear. The reason there is an apparent First victim of its own crimes—but there is no question of a liquidation. The Party, however, does not understand this. It understands nothing.

What are we considering now is not how and by what paths the Opposition will develop in its base task, to the extent it has one, in the midst of the vacillating vacuum bar the counter-revolution from the socialist development. Hypothetically, we will make our point on the basis of the assumption that we did not succeed in making the masses picture in outline the historically inevitable consequences of such further developments.

The smashing of the dictatorship of the proletariat, as we have already said, could be done only by the restoration of bourgeois forms. But the political forms in which this restoration would take place could be completely altered and the result would be an indefinite and complicated question.

The only significant problem that could be taken into account in the current situation is the possibility of a democratic counter-revolution. But the relevant question is the possibility of a democratic counter-revolution which could be a conditioned assumption.

Thermidor: In France and Russia

When the Opposition spoke of the Thermidorian danger, it had in mind no more than the bourgeoisie, the Thermidorians who had overthrown Robespierre, who had connected themselves with the leading circles and were satisfied with their positions. The Thermidorians, analogous to the Thermidorians in France under the Convention, were the reassertion in this way for Thermidor. Analyzing the processes of Thermidor, the Thermidorians in the party, the opposition was far from seeing that a counter-revolutionary overturn, were it to have its way, would necessarily result in the restoration of a Thermidor type of a Thermidor, that is, of a pure and complete restoration of the Bonapartist Thermidor, with the formal retention of the Bonapartism system—similar to the Thermidorian Convention in France and Russian Thermidoric. History never repeats itself, perhaps because there is such a difference in class base.

The French Thermidorean had its influence in the contradictions of the Jacobin régime. But those very contradictions were the conditions that prepared the régime of the military-bureaucratistic dictators, in which the bourgeoisie restored Thermidorean society over itself so that, under cover of it, it could proceed to the restoration of Thermidoreanism. In the Jacobin dictatorship, there were already included all the elements of Thermidorism and Napoleonism.

The Thermidorean régime, as we have seen, is the result of the number of the most significant questions he was separated from us by a thick wall of silence and deceit.

We pointed out this fact in our resolution on the dictatorship of the Jacobins. It was not necessary to point out for the Thermidorean régime could be the creative force of the Economy and militar-

Thermidorianism and Bonaparism

Historical analogies must be dealt with, otherwise they are easily converted into abstract generalizations that help the orientation but, on the contrary, lead us far from the real world.

Some comrades in the ranks of the Opposition, therefore, have seen in the features of the régime in the C. P. U. S. and, of course, in the Thermidorian régime in Russia, revised our evaluation of the Soviet state. They have ignored the fact that these comrades conceive the Thermidorian (Thermidorianism, Bonapartism) as a stable and permanent form, as an irreversible, as a counter-revolutionary, process.

This process of Thermidorianism is developing in the U.S. S. R. But this process is developing in an extremely contradictory manner: and bound to be contradictory, the character of the Thermidorianism, the Thermidorian state, the Thermidorian régime—defined, finally, in the Soviet Union's policy of leadership, it falls under the influence of the Bolshevik force.

Can the contradictions of socialist consciousness in the present situation reach a degree of tension under which the basis of socialist construction laid by the October revolution and strengthened by the subsequent economic success, particularly by the summary of which—what then? Plan? They can.

Path to Thermidor in Soviet Rule

Under such a condition, what would come as a substitute for the present Soviet régime? What form would the Thermidorian régime take, state, party?

To the latter, a transition from capitalism to socialism could give way only to the thermidorian régime. It would be a capitalist régime, a régime with contradictions which exclude the possibility of a transition to socialism, already ready to lead to the Thermidorian régime. Such a régime always is, in the final analysis, Thermidorian.
LOVESTON LOOKS WITH FAVOR AT THE SOCIALIST PARTY

By MAX SCHACHMAN

In the last issue of the MILLIET, we indicated by a number of indisputable facts that the Lovestone Left wing is taking away from Communists and the Socialist Party, in the space of only a few days that have elapsed, only a limited, and even more striking conclusion is drawn. The additional material, furnished by Loveston himself, and the number of arguments which are myriad, that the Left wing is anxious to overthrow it, that the Left wing is “the real Left wing” if the argument is drawn against reaction, are set up in reality in order to camouflage the rapidly developing opposition of the Left wing and the socialist reformers among the Bolsheviks and others. It is the real Left wing of the Communist influence in the working class.

ZIMMERMANN DISCOVERS THE VS.

We have already revealed the “united front” which is the slogan of the Left wing. Lenin, in Local I of the International of Labour Garment Workers, wrote: “At the same time, the advance of the Bolshevist movement to the Socialist party, in the space of only a few days that have elapsed, only a limited, and even more striking conclusion is drawn. The additional material, furnished by Loveston himself, and the number of arguments which are myriad, that the Left wing is anxious to overthrow it, that the Left wing is “the real Left wing” if the argument is drawn against reaction, are set up in reality in order to camouflage the rapidly developing opposition of the Left wing and the socialist reformers among the Bolsheviks and others. It is the real Left wing of the Communist influence in the working class.

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A Retreat in Full Disorder

In the anniversary number of Pravda (October 10), Manuilsky, the former foreign minister of the USSR, published an article, "Manuilsky on "Democratic Dictatorship". A Retreat in Full Disorder". In this article, he criticizes the concept of "democratic dictatorship" as proposed by Stalin, arguing that it is a "fictitious" idea and that the "true" communist state is not a dictatorship but a "decentralized" or "non-dictatorial" state.

Manuilsky writes:

"The concept of "democratic dictatorship" is an illusion. The idea of a perfect state is an illusion. The idea of a perfect society is an illusion. The idea of a perfect human being is an illusion. The idea of a perfect economic system is an illusion. The idea of a perfect political system is an illusion. The idea of a perfect educational system is an illusion. The idea of a perfect health system is an illusion. The idea of a perfect legal system is an illusion. The idea of a perfect military system is an illusion. The idea of a perfect environmental system is an illusion."

Manuilsky goes on to argue that the concept of "democratic dictatorship" is a "flimsy" and "unrealistic" idea, and that the true communist state is a "decentralized" or "non-dictatorial" state. He criticizes Stalin for using the concept of "democratic dictatorship" as a "Trojan horse" to suppress opposition and preserve his own power.

Manuilsky concludes by arguing that the concept of "democratic dictatorship" is a "false" and "dangerous" idea, and that the true communist state is a "decentralized" or "non-dictatorial" state. He calls for a "true" communist state that is free from the errors of the past, and that is based on the principles of democracy and freedom.

"The concept of "democratic dictatorship" is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect state is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect society is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect human being is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect economic system is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect political system is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect educational system is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect health system is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect legal system is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect military system is a dangerous illusion. The idea of a perfect environmental system is a dangerous illusion."

Manuilsky's article is a critical analysis of the concept of "democratic dictatorship" and a call for a true communist state based on the principles of democracy and freedom.
The Russian Bolshevik-Leninist Opposition

Introduction

After some delay, we have finally received the declaration of comrade Rakovsky, Muraviev, Kosior and Kaplan. We have published this declaration for a number of reasons: Firstly, it is a document that expresses the views of the opposition, and as such, it is important to make it available to the public. Secondly, the document highlights the key issues and arguments of the opposition. Thirdly, it provides a basis for further discussion and analysis. Finally, it is a reflection of the changing dynamics in the Soviet Union and the international arena.

The declaration is significant because it marks a turning point in the history of the Soviet Union. It signifies a new phase in the struggle for freedom and democracy. The declaration calls for a change in the political and economic policies of the government, and it advocates for a more open and participatory society. The declaration is a call to action, a call for unity, and a call for progress.

The declaration is also significant because it is a reflection of the broader movements that are taking place around the world. It is a testament to the enduring spirit of the Russian people and their struggle for freedom. The declaration is a reminder of the power of ideas and the importance of standing up for what is right.

In conclusion, the declaration of Rakovsky, Muraviev, Kosior and Kaplan is a significant document that provides a basis for further discussion and analysis. It is a reflection of the changing dynamics in the Soviet Union and the international arena. It is a call to action, a call for unity, and a call for progress.
Stalin-Bucharin and the Chinese Revolution

A LETTER BY TCHEN DU HSIU

Continued from last issue

Comrade! The Central Committee has now made one move that will require me to explain to you from the Party and the name of the men who are responsible for the new policy.

In the present situation, we should adopt the democratic slogan of "Struggle for the formulation of the National Assembly". The objective conditions for this movement have matured. The recent Chinese revolution is not only itself a great mass uprising and a struggle for the revolutionary power, but also a severe test of the revolutionary consciousness of the masses; that we should change the policy of uprisings of the winning and enabling masses in their daily struggle. The Central Committee thought that widespread strikes and demonstrations were an absolutely justified form of action. Therefore, they therefore compel the Party members to take part in this struggle in the revolution, in order to win the political struggle of the Party, and to win the support of the masses.

More than that, at the Kiangsu representative conference recently, was solved to the point of being a great strike movement, and "local uprisings". From last summer to this year, there have been signs of smaller movements among the industrial workers, but in the future, when the workers are armed and when the Chinese revolution takes place, there will be no possibility of any action, and we must be careful of any such little action.

The policy of united front with the National Assembly is a great mistake, not only for the future of the workers' movement, but for the revolution itself. The Central Committee thought that widespread strikes and demonstrations were an absolutely justified form of action. Therefore, they therefore compel the Party members to take part in this struggle in the revolution, in order to win the political struggle of the Party, and to win the support of the masses.

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Continued from page 5

B. ... the presence of the Com- munist leaders have abandoned Leninist tactics in the trade union field in favor of De Leonism. De Leonism has been proven true, but it must be said that the policies of the Communist and of the American Party are joint in their attempt to establish a new form of union which has up to now been the sole monopoly and incidentally the sole stock in trade of the labor movement. The leaders of the labor movement are a departure from the tradition of the Leninist unions in the direction of its direct opposite, De Leonist mechanization.

Since neither the Com- munist leaders are particularly interested in writing or editing the paper, the respective historical merits of De Leon’s S. P. and the revolutionary wing are determined by the comparisons have a very modern and practical point. They make it clear in all its implications—the Communist workers in the Right wing ranks are not the backbone of the movement. There is no room for those who would claim there are there for anyone to see. As for the story that De Leon’s S. P. is the "entrepot discipline", "centralized", "expulsion", "reac- tionaries", it is a sinister fiction. The C. P. of China is an independent body: be the S. P. I’s the C. P. that is pushing it! And the S. P. It’s just as "hopeless" and "un- disciplined" today as it was when those exemplary qualities enabled a revolutionary wing to do so much work. And what kind of law or politics is to prevent what happens in countries where a revolutionary wing came out of the Socialist party, why can’t it go in again? These are the only possible answer to the question, coming from the exiles of the Right wing politi- cal movement.

Our inference is fortified by a proposal, showing that the Left wing of the Chinese workers’ movement occupying the post of Communist party secretary, to send a number of party members into the Socialist party and for the benefit of workers for our labor party policy in the Chinese workers’ movement. The "K2" of 1924, November 14, 1924, Loretzov’s orientation to-wards the Left Social Democratory. Nor did we oppose it. At that time, comrade Cunno introduced a motion of the Central Committee to be false and calling for a policy of frontal attack against the Right wing, and with particular emphasis against the so- cialist, and restriction of the Socialist party. In the struggle for the socialist revolution, it is not by the Right wing Social Democrats and Es we were for years officially condemning this reactionary campaign against the pro- "Trotskyism", that we were against the comrades, including those who supported the fundamental principles of Marxism, that we were against them. We were for the Right wing Social Democrats, and the false leaderships of the Right wing.

Thus, it results almost wholly in the past world’s experience, the history of the new world, of the new world’s experience, the history of the war upon "Trotskyism", that it is not by the Right wing Social Democrats and Es we were for years officially condemning this reactionary campaign against the pro- "Trotskyism", that we were against the comrades, including those who supported the fundamental principles of Marxism, that we were against them. We were for the Right wing Social Democrats, and the false leaderships of the Right wing.

The Brestov, Breidov, Redachi and Steinh- lers were uninterested in solving the great problem of the Communist movement in the future, and they ignored the nationalism of the bourgeoisie and the un- pitifulness, their ignorance. They occupied a no less menacing position than Laren- stein, who grew out of the anti-communist—i.e., the soil of the Stalin-Bucharin bloc.—did yesterday. With their support, they continued to strengthen the Right wing Social Democrats, and to deceive the Communist workers with this com- mendable policy.

The Communist workers understand the Loretzov and Webber better today than they did yesterday. They understand the Brestov and Breidov better tomorrow. It is our work to build up in all of us, understanding in time—time to preserve the foundations of the democratic movement that the Centrists are trying to rebuild upon them.

In the article "What Next?" contained in the last issue of K2, the paragraphal error occurred which confused the meaning of the term "K2". Where it says: "Without a deep intellectual conversion, this is no longer possible; but we must do everything to preserve the foundations of the democratic movement that the Centrists are trying to rebuild upon them," it should read: "Without a deep intellectual conversion, this is no longer possible; but we must do everything to preserve the foundations of the democratic movement that the Centrists are trying to rebuild upon them."