As Mid-East talks open

After the dock strike

THE DOCKERS' and lightermen's return to work and the employers' frenzied preparations for Devlin Phase Two make it absolutely necessary that all militant trade unionists learn the full implications of the bureaucracy's retreat.

war

Says B-Leyland

BY DAVID MAUDE

ing full employment in our

his combine's problems are

its capitalist management.

His appeal for higher

ductivity today, like his last-ditch attempt to undermine

the key 'mutuality' principle

two years ago, form part of

Plummeting profits are not just a British-Leyland prob-

lem, but unlike the others in

Rootes-the combine has not

even the slim prospect of assistance from a US-based

So, for British-Leyland, the June jump in imported car

sales to 15 per cent of the

domestic market, as compared

with their 10-per-cent average

the preceding

months, is a particularly

Its only solution is a cost-

cutting trade war with the

The combine's plans

PAGE FOUR COL. 8

serious threat.

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Working-class

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Workers must pay for motor trade

PATRIOTIC indignation backs a new threat to jobs divisional director George Turnbull's postholiday message to British-Leyland's 60,000 Austin-Morris carworkers.

Warning that 'output is 10 per cent down on that of the previous financial year', he urges workers to 'buckle down to the job in hand of getting more production out of our factories and producing more efficiency to keep ourselves

The blame for Levland's recently-announced £18 million half-year profits drop is predictably pinned on strikes.

Although forced to admit that most industrial action in the last few months — 'the blackest period ever for disputes' — has taken place at suppliers' plants, Turnbull throws in the figure '88,000 vehicles lost through strikes and breakdowns of all kinds' to try and ram home his 'Back Britain'-ish: 'Our overseas competitors have already seen these signs of weakness and have redoubled their efforts to increase their pene-tration of the home market'.

Then comes the punch-line. Planning

'Unless we manufacture efficiently we cannot possibly contemplate planning large sums of money to expand our capacity and modernize our future depends on this, includ-

Unless these things are done, there is every prospect that last week's setback can become the basis for greater and more decisive defeats in the near future.

The Stalinists and their friends in the bureaucracy in particular have tried to pass this off as a clever manoeuvre, a smart tactic, and some have even claimed it as a 'victory'. (This was the opinion of T&GWU docks official Bill Munday at the mass meeting in the Royal Docks.)

T&GWU official Lew Lloyd and port steward Dennis Kelly also covered up the retreat of the docks delegates at the mass meeting on Saturday at the Liverpool land's chief hatchet-wielder against piecework during the 1968 engineering package deal Boxing Stadium. negotiations, must know that

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'Confidence'

Both Lloyd and Kelly, who are no different from Bernard Steers and Ernie Rice in London, implicitly expressed their confidence in the in-Transport and Workers' Union cumbent bureaucracy by refusing to demand a new leadership in the docks and a complete change of union policy on Devlin Phase Two.

This is how the Stalinists and the Labour 'lefts' got Jones off the hook after Black Wednesday.

Some dockers in their dockside diction quite correctly have called this 'kidology' because it feeds the illusions that the unions are invincible and that the Tories and the employers can be defeated by trade union struggles and trade union leadership alone.

Of course we do not deny that wage increases can and have been won and productivity deals defeated in spite of the bureaucratic leadership

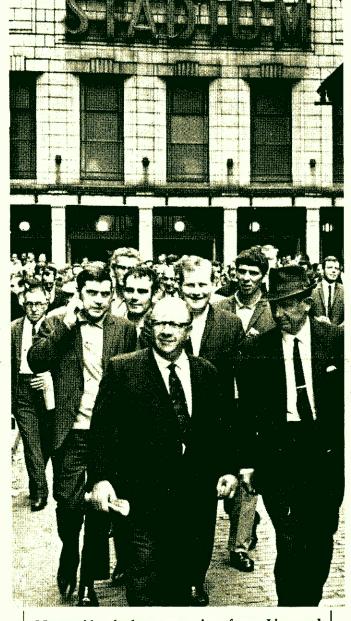
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PAGE FOUR COL. 9



Merseyside dockers emerging from Liverpool Stadium after last Saturday's mass meeting where a vote to return was taken without any discussion being allowed.

Thousands mourn shot youth THOUSANDS of mourners

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had been drawn. The procession stopped for 30 seconds on the corner of Shandon St and New Lodge Rd, the exact spot where the youth died. As the procession continued

its way among the rubble and broken glass of New Lodge Rd — scene of disturbances for the last four nights—hundreds mourners joined in the

challenge to Tories

Union Congress, opening in Brighton on September 7, give no indication of any challenge to the Tories from the union bureaucracy.

Feather, of course, en-dorsed the Pearson Report imposed on the dockers by the retreat of their union leaders.

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TUC agenda-no

RESOLUTIONS for the 102nd Annual Trades

Nine unions have resolutions on the agenda opposing the Tory government's plans to introduce anti-union laws, but not one of them speaks out against the TUC's own corporatist policy of class-collaboration.
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A number of resolutions welcome Feather's approach

Distributive and Allied Workers, for example, is against 'legislation which would have for its purpose making legally binding con-tracts between employers and unions in relation to wages and conditions of service'.

PAGE FOUR COL. 4

GOC repeats 'shoot-to-kill' warning

BRITISH military commander in Ulster General Sir Ian Freeland yesterday repeated his warning that petrol bombers were liable to be shot.

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Many of the fighters defied army death threats to throw more than 100 petrol bombs the soldiers. Some of the prisoners 'snatched' from the crowd by

BY A CORRESPONDENT

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Sunday

Starts 3 p.m.

Speakers:

ALSO: The first public showing of the latest

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1970: Thirty years since Trotsky's assassination

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SOCIALIST LABOUR LEAGUE

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August 23

Admission 2s

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Leon Trotsky's

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'I am confident of

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Go forward'!

This means:

Forward with the

first Trotskyist

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FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT Despite this clash, the

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BY A CORRESPONDENT

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BY A WORKERS PRESS FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT

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1970: Thirty years since Trotsky's assassination

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Chairman:

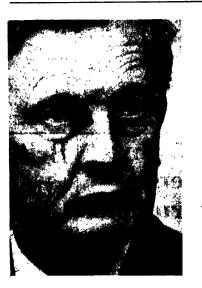
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Leon Trotsky's last words: 'I am confident of the victory of the Fourth International Go forward'! This means: Forward with the first Trotskyist daily newspaper-

WORKERS PRESS

BOOKS



DAVIES TAKES

SO JOHN DAVIES is now Tory Minister of Technology.

With the death of Iain Macleod, the 54-year-old exaccountant, ex-vice-chairman and managing director of British Petroleum, ex-Director-General of the Confederation of British Industry, now moves from being just the common-or-garden newly-elected MP for Knutsford in Cheshire to the confines of Heath's Cabinet.
Davies fits in well with the

plans for a strong, businesslike, businessmen's gov-ernment, able to deal with the trade unions and the working

Industrialists so admired his work as CBI chief from August 1965 until October last year that his resignation provoked the offer of a string of posts as a

captain of industry.

In the event, he took on a directorship with the Hill, Samuel group and the Hill, Samuel merchant bank, posts he will now have to relinquish as a member of the 'impartial' Tory government.

As boss-in-chief over most of the period of the Labour government, Davies's own brand of impartiality can be readily docu-

On hearing the details of Barbara Castle's White Paper proposals for disciplining the trade unions at the end of 1968, Davies dismissed them as completely inadequate. 'It is like taking a nutcracker

to crack a cannonball,' scoffed, 'and if she thinks by means outlined to us she is going to put British industrial relations on its feet in the next decade she has another think coming. It is like imagining you can get rid of a problem by blowing on it.'
The 'problem', of course, was

that millions of workers considered that they had the right to strike.

Davies thinks otherwise. In February of last year, he said the general acceptance of this principle was an 'anti-diluvian and ridiculous attitude of mind' which had to be exposed.

In a letter to CBI members, he insisted that, while not dis-agreeing with the Labourites' proposals, 'such procedures i.e. strike ballots, cooling-off periods, etc. need to provide the means of effective settlement of dis-putes, binding on both parties. They need, moreover, to be enforceable.

Very clear and, of course, precisely the Tory Government's

Davies did little to hide his disgust as 'In Place of Strife' was battered to death last summer and the penal clauses were dropped.

The emaciated remains of the White Paper are good enough for the lavatory, he fumed, which loosely translated meant: 'The Tories will have to do the dirty work'.

Soon afterwards he expressed his intention to leave the CBI and stand for parliament. As 'The Times' expressed it last Wednesday:

'John Davies . . . has always made it clear he has wanted to move where the power lies.' His meteoric rise into the Cabinet only three weeks after his maiden speech in the Commons now puts him alongside his reactionary co-thinkers.

And—make no mistake about it—these antediluvian gentlemen will certainly attempt to transhis thoughts into practice.



IN A PERIOD of sharp class battles, swift, qualitative changes in the consciousness of sections of the working class are inevitable.

To those impressionists who skate along the surface of politics a strike is a strike and no

Thus to win it merely requires a certain level of 'militancy', while all eyes scan the distant horizon for the ever-elusivé 'revolutionary develop-

Striking

Eight days ago, striking dockers marched to Tower Hill and a mass meeting of more than 4,000 listened to various speakers from the Transport and General Workers' Union and expressed their intention defeat the employers and win their demands in full.

Now let Tuesday's 'Financial Times' take up the story:

'As the meeting—which was solidly behind the strike—broke up, a man jumped on to the platform and began to shout: "Support Enoch Powell" and "Dockers leaders are all Com-

'As the man exhorted the dockers to "keep immigrants out of the ports" he was showered with paper cups.

'Scuffling broke out and the man was carried away by police-

Naturally, the gentlemen of the capitalist press did not care

seemingly minor incident or to make any comparisons with the

events of early 1968, when dockers of the West India Docks

marched to the House of Com-

mons in support of Enoch Powell's racialist outburst.

At that time a section of the meat porters at Smithfield Mar-

ket also supported Powell's

Hostility

dockers to the Tower Hill inter-

vention and the solidarity of the Smithfield men with their

struggle bears out to the full

what 'The Newsletter', the fore-

runner of Workers Press, stated

clearly after Powell's speech:

Will Paynter

The hostility of the London

analyse any further this

INCREAS.

Striking dockers march to Tower

The minor details

'Make no mistake about it, the only way to fight the racialists is to prepare to lead the working class into big class actions under conditions where they will overcome the poisonous fumes of race or religious prejudice and learn to fight in unity as a class.' (April 27, 1968.)

There are no protest shortcuts in this fight.

The struggle against racialism against the domination of imperialist bourgeois ideology on the working class — is the struggle to build a leadership to unite the working class on the main issues facing it against the class enemy.

This is what is involved in the national dock strike. Without this struggle, it is but a short step to the camp of

reaction.
Will Paynter joined Lord Pearson in spearheading the Tory attack against the dockers after 40 years as a leading member of the Communist Party and after holding the secretaryship of the National Union of Mine-

And in the recent Wolver-

hampton Council by-election — brought about by the aldermanic elections—one of the National Front candidates standing was one Joe Hyde, an ex-Communist Party member who stood for years as an 'independent' at local elections.

This huge crisis in the Stalinists' ranks has been explained away as 'disloyalty' and 'poorlydeveloped politics'.

Again, these 'minor incidents' are not considered worthy of the national capitalist press.

Movement

But for the revolutionary movement an understanding of these developments is essential in grasping the class tensions in

the present crisis.

Above all in Britain—the oldest imperialist country—it is the content developing within the old forms which must be studied

in its smallest detail. That is why the struggle for Marxist leadership is at the centre of the dockers' struggle for victory against the port employers and the Tory government



LEON

THE PUBLICATION of all Trotsky's major writings on the rise of German fascism is most opportune.

In this collection of articles, written in the two years before Hitler's 1933 victory, Trotsky develops not only a rounded-out Marxist analysis of fascism, but lays bare the treachery of the German Stalinists and Social Democrats, who alone made its triumph possible.

BY ROBERT BLACK

Trotsky established in these writings the intimate relationship between the policies pursued by the Stalinist-led parties of the Communist International and the twists and turns of the ruling bureaucracy in the Soviet Union.

So it is important to place these writings in their correct

historical and political setting. From 1927 until Hitler's victory in 1933, the Trotskyists fought as a loyal faction within the Communist International, excluded by the bureaucratic centrist faction of Stalin.

Trotsky insisted—as he does in this book—that until the International had been faced by great historical tasks and found wanting, it would be politically wrong to react against the bureaucratic persecutions of the Stalinists by splitting away to form a new international.

Germany — 'the key to the international situation' as Trot-sky rightly described it—was to provide the great test. Hitler not only broke the back

of the once-powerful German workers' movement. His victory was, above all, a direct challenge to the Soviet regime in Russia.

And, contrary to the private beliefs of the Kremlin, which believed that it could live peacefully with a Nazi Germany, Trotsky placed the fascist threat to the Soviet Union right at the centre of his warnings to the German Communist Party: '... for the immediate, perceptible future, for the next 10

to 20 years, a victory of fascism

in Germany would mean a sus-pension in the development of

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revolutionary progress, collapse of the Comintern and the triumph of world imperialism in its most heinous and bloodthirsty forms. A victory of fascism in Germany would signify inevitable war against the USSR.

But the German and International Left Opposition did not await the outcome of events

fatalistically.

Despite its small resources, the German Left Opposition, with its journal 'The Permanent Revolution', followed every development in the crisis, tirelessly explaining to rank-and-file Communist Party members the need to turn their party towards a united front with the Social Democrats against fascism.

Period

For in this period (from 1929 to 1933) the Communist International, following the example of the Stalinist leadership in Russia, was pursuing an ultraleft, sectarian line of total opposition to limited united actions with reformist parties against the fascist menace.

Trotsky shows how this line arose from the crisis in the Soviet Union, and in particular from the right-wing, opportunist policies pursued in the previous five years since Lenin's death. From 1924 to 1928, the Stalin

faction in the Bolshevik Party leaned for support upon the richer peasants in the country and traders and bureaucrats in the towns.

This was also the period internationally of the 1926 alliance with the TUC during the British General Strike, with the British CP's slogan of 'all power to the General Council', and Stalin's bloc with Chiang Kai-shek in China.

The Reichstag, March 23 1933: Debate on the Enabling Act which was to give Hitler full dictatorial powers.



PROPOSED FOR TERY WORKERS

IN SPITE OF its being little more than the corpse of the Labour government's incomes policy, now awaiting burial, the Prices and Incomes Board continues to churn out its pronouncements on this or that section of industry.

Report No. 149 appeared recently, dealing with the pay and conditions of workers in the pottery industry. The usual pattern was observed.

That is, a 116-page survey of the industry, with a mass of statistics on pay, hours, holidays, etc., leading to the conclusion that what is required are work study, job evaluation and Measured-Day Work schemes to cover all workers concerned.

Hardly a surprise result since the PIB has only ever existed to grant price increases, head off wage claims and promote all manner of 'productivity' methods aimed at boosting the employers'

Pridictable

The final recommendations are an entirely predictable conclusion from the day the first reference to the Board is made.

The only reason for the survey —usually based on a superficial examination of a few firms by the PIB's own team and on a questionnaire sent to all employersis to find out how these methods should be introduced.

In this case, the PIB recommends that the unions undertake the managements' dirty work of what in effect is preparation for speed-up, breakdown of job demarcation, redundancy and extension of shift work.

The main union involved is the Ceramic and Allied Trades Union, which has a membership of 31,000 (13,000 men, 18,000 women), or nearly 70 per cent of the industry's manual work force. The report advises that:

Programme

'The union will . . . need to organize an intensified programme of training for works representatives covering such matters as the basic facts relating to the industry, payment systems, work study, job evaluation and also implications for employees of working patterns and job content.'

The training of workers in 'basic facts relating to the in-dustry' simply means that the union officials are expected to use company facts and figures to 'prove' that the firms will all go bust and close down unless the workers immediately accept everything the employers put forward.

As far as the implication of modernization is concerned, no pretence is made that this will mean easier working, better conditions or shorter hours. Instead, the report states:

. . . the trend towards greater mechanization which is likely to increase as the rationalization of the industry

proceeds, will call for changes in working practices and will increase the need for shift working

The possibility of equal pay for women (some 23,000 in the industry) is to be used as an excuse for the introduction of job evaluation. The report explains:

BY BERNARD **FRANKS**

'Job evaluation is essential for controlling the costs of equal pay as without it, the relative worth of jobs carried out by men and women cannot be determined.

Many employers are hoping to use 'equal pay' as a means of increasing the work-load on women on the basis that an equal wage can only be paid for equal work. Managements will, of course, take it upon themselves to fix by how much output must be increased before the extra payment can be made.

At present, women's wages in the pottery industry are appallingly low. Their average is £12 15s 4d a week, with 48 per cent earning less than £12 a

The pottery industry is divided into four main sections; domestic ware (table ware, ornaments etc.), tiles, sanitary ware, and electrical porcelain (insulators and electrical fittings). The largest section is domestic ware, employing 30,400 workers.

The industry grew up rapidly in the 18th century, centring around Stoke-on-Trent. Eighty per cent of the workers

in the industry live in and around

From its earliest days the pottery industry has been notorious for the major health hazards

resulted in the development of lead poisoning and rotting of Also, the extreme of heat and

Floating silica dust resulted in

pneumoconiosis, the lead solu-

tions for glazing and colouring,

cold in the area of the kilns all contributed to premature old age and death. Frederick Engels in his book

'The Condition of the Working Class in England in 1844' out-

lined some of the terrible effects

of pottery work in those days: . . by far the most injurious is the work of those who dip the finished article into a fluid containing great quantities of lead, and often arsenic, or have to take the

freshly dipped article up with

'The hands and clothing of these workers, adults and children are always wet with this fluid, the skin softens and falls off under the constant contact with rough objects, so that the fingers often bleed, and are constantly in a state most favourable for the absorption of this dangerous sub-

Pain

'The consequence is violent pain, and serious disease of the stomach and intestines, obstinate constipation, colic, sometimes consumption, and, most common of all, epilepsy among children.

'Among men, partial paralysis of the hand muscles, colica

pictorum, and paralysis of the whole limbs are ordinary phenomena.... In one factory were found in the dipping-house four men all epileptic and all afflicted with severe colic, and eleven boys, several of whom were already epileptic.

'In short, this frightful disease follows this occupation universally: and that too, to the greater pecuniary profit of the bourgeoisie!

Improvements

While substantial improvements have been fought for and won by workers since those times, it is well to remember at what cost the profits were made and the modern industry built.

At the present time, productivity deals are being proposed, not to benefit workers, but to complement modern techniques of production now being introduced—continuous, as opposed to batch production, mechanical conveying and handling, use of automatic machines for many processes, and so on.

At the same time, the employers certainly do not intend to rely on the persuasion of the employees by union leaders to get the desired results, but are expecting direct aid from the Tory government in the form of measures to discipline and break the working class and to make such schemes entirely enforceable by law.

The pottery workers must follow the example of the Pilk-ington glass workers and the dockers in demanding basic wage increases for the work they are doing and must fight to relegate the PIB report—along with the PIB and the Tory policies—to the graveyard.



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BOOKS



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Price: TWENTY FIVE SHILLINGS

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which was to give Hitler full

In this book Trotsky shows how, with the break up of Stalin's alliance with the rich peasant after the 1928 grain crisis and the swing towards forced collectivization, a new. ultra-left policy was foisted on the International.

Instead of uncritical alliances with social democrats and trade union bureaucrats, they became 'social fascists'-far more dangerous even than the real fascists. This about-turn coincided with

the rise in Germany of the Nazi Party, financed by big business to crush the working class and all its organizations—including those of the so-called 'social fascists'. Trotsky proves that the Stalin-

ist refusal to put united action demands to the reformist leaders (on the grounds that these leaders were 'social fascists') only helped drive Social-Democratic workers back into the arms of those who would betray them.
Until the two leaderships—
Communist and Social Demo-

cratic—were tested out in joint struggle before the whole German working class, the many-millioned reformist-led workers would always hesitate to break from the suicidal policy of their own party, which was to support the Bona-partist regime of Brüning as the 'lesser evil' to Hitler.

But Trotsky's Germany

writings are more than about tactics.

· They involve a deep philosophical analysis and critique of Stalinist theory, which Trotsky shows to be idealist and metaphysical both during its rightwing and ultra-left phases.

Both have as their common

theme the possibility of building socialism in a single country—an outright idealist revision of Marxist economics and internationalism. So it is necessary to be on

guard against all those publicists, reformists, and Stalinists, from the late Isaac Deutscher to Michael Foot and Monty Johnstone, who praise Trotsky's attacks on ultra-left Stalinism only to open the door for a justification of its openly rightwing policies at other times particularly the present. Trotsky never made a fetish of

the united front. It was a tactical means to a strategic goal—the revolutionary overthrow of capitalism and the

THIS IS a film about birds. Hawks and doves, sparrows and peacocks and numerous tits. They peck and strut and flock and fly and behind their wings is the emptiness of the sky. For director John Boor-

man, inventing his own clichés, has found the recipe for soufflé celluloid: Take one dilapidated street

near Notting Hill Gate and paint it black. Put a rich white eccentric in the mansion at the end and

stuff the remainder with poor tenants, mainly black. Add one pub, a gaudy pimpcum-rent-collector, two whores and a bonfire (never to be lit)

in the middle. Decorate the

end with the deranged rich and

man in his position, 'alienated' (an inevitable result, in the education).

So alienated is he that he has to view the world through a telescope. To start with it's mainly

pigeons (Leo being ornithologically inclined) but when a pigeon he's watching is netted by a young Negro who releases it in a supermarket so that he and his girl can use the confusion to half-inch a frozen turkey, consumed with relish

11.55 a.m. Cricket. England v Rest of the World. 1.33 p.m. Watch with mother. 1.45-1.53 News and weather. 1.55 Y'Steddfod. 2.30 Royal National Eisteddfod of Wales. 3.00-4.15 Cricket. 4.20 Play school. 4.40 Jackanory. 4.55 Animal magic. 5.20 Shazzan! 5.44 Abbott and Costello. 5.50 News and weather. 6.00 LONDON. NATIONWIDE.

6.45 Z CARS. 7.10 LAUGH PARADE: 'The Monte Carlo Story'. With Marlene Dietrich and Vittorio De Sica. Two poverty stricken gamblers

fall in love. 8.50 NEWS and weather. 9.10 'SOLDIERS OF PITY'. Tuesday's documentary about the

10.00 MONTY PYTHON'S FLYING CIRCUS. 10.30 24 HOURS.

REGIONAL BBC

All regions as BBC 1 except:

5.20-5.50 Telewele. 6.00 Wales today.
6.15 Newyddion. 6.20-6.45 Nationwide. 10.00-10.30 (Lliw) Y 'Steddfod.
11.27 Weather.
Scotland: 6.00-6.45 Reporting Scotland.
Nationwide. 11.27 News, weather.
N Ireland: 6.00-6.45 Scene around six,
weather. Nationwide. 11.27 News,
weather.

weatner.
South and West: 6.00-6.45 Your region
tonight: Points West. South today.
Spotlight South-West, weather.
Nationwide. 11.27 News, weather.

4.30-5.30 p.m. CRICKET. England v Rest of the World. 7.30 NEWS and weather.

consents to undergo an operation which will enable her to see for just a few hours.

2.00-4.00 p.m. Racing from Wolverhampton. 4.17 The enchanted house. 4.30 Crossroads. 4.55 Bright's boffins. 5.20 Country boy.

6.30 THE GHOST AND MRS MUIR.

7.00 FILM: 'My Six Loves'. With Debbie Reynolds, David Janssen and Cliff Robertson. A musical comedy star decides to retire

9.00 FAMILY AT WAR. 'The end of the beginning'. 10.00 NEWS.
10.30 'THE TRIBE THAT HIDES FROM MAN'. Documentary about

the Kreen-Akore tribe who live in the Amazon iungle.

of 'The Limits of Protest'.

REGIONAL ITV

CHANNEL: 2.00-4.00 London. 4.30 Puffin's birthday greetings. 4.40 Origami. 4.55 London. 6.00 News, weather. 6.10 Police file. 6.15 Lookaround. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Movie: 'Sugarfoot'. With Randolph Scott and Raymond Massey. 8.30 London. 10.30 Hitchcock on Grierson. 11.10 Gazette. 11.15 Les français chez vous. 11.30 Weather.

WESTWARD. As Channel except: 4.25 News. 4.27 Gus Honeybun. 6.00 Diary. 11.15 Faith for life. 11.20 Weather. SOUTHERN: 2.00-3.30 Loqdon. 3.45 Cowes week. 4.00 Houseparty. 4.15

London, 6.00 Day by day, 6.40 Film:

'The Pride and the Passion'. With
Cary Grant, Frank Sinatra and Sophia
Loren. Spectacular set in Spain in
1810. 9.00 London, 10.30 Hitchcock
on Grierson, 11.20 News, 11.30
Weather. Action 70.

HTV West colour channel 61 as above except: 4.23-4.25, 6.01-6.35 Scene West. HTV Wales colour channel 41 as above except: 2.25-3.30 Royal national Eisteddfod. 10.30 Interview. 11.00 Y dydd. 11.30 Pele. Midnight weather. HTV Cymru/Wales black and white service as above: 2.25-2.30 Royal National Eisteddfod. 6.01 Y dydd. 10.30 Pele. 11.00 Danger man. 11.55 Weather.

ANGLIA: 2.30 London. 4.30 Newsroom. 4.40 Enchanted house. 4.55 London. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 'Shoot Out At Medicine Bend'. With Randolph Scott, James Carig, Angle Dickinson and James Garner. 8.25 London. 10.30 'Switch on the chickens, put the cows on the roundabout'. Factory farming. 11.30 Letters from the dead. 11.58 Holiday reflection.

ATV MIDLANDS: 2.00 London, 4.00 Women today, 4.10 Peyton Place, 4.40 Origami, 4.50 Catweazle, 5.15 London, 6.00 ATV today, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00 Western: 'Rails Into Laramie'. With John Payne, Mari Blanchard and Dan Duryea, 8.25 London, 11.45 Legends of the West, weather.

ULSTER: 2.00-3.55 London. 4.30 Romper room. 4.50 News. 4.55 London. 6.00 News. 6.05 Mona McCluskey. 6.35 'Crossroads. 7.00 Film: 'Tarzan and the She Devil'. With Lex Barker and Joyce MacKenzie. 8.30 London. 11.20 Parkin's patch.

YORKSHIRE: 2.00 London. 3.55 Houseparty. 4.10 Tingha and Tucker. 4.25 Matinee. 4.55 London. 6.00 Calendar, news. 6.05 Gunsmoke. 7.00 'Viva Las Vegas'. With Elvis Presley and Ann Margaret. A racing driver's one ambition is to be world champion. 8.30 London. 11.45 All our yesterdays. 12.15 Weather.

GRANADA: 2.00 London. 4.10 News. 4.11 Short story. 4.40 Origami. 4.55 London. 6.00 Newsview. 6.10 All our yesterdays. 6.40 Comedy time. 7.00 Movie: 'California Conquest'. With Cornel Wilde and Teresa Wright. Western about Spanish Californians under Mexican rule. 8.25 London. 11.15 Four just men.

Newsroom. 4.15 My three sons. 4.40 Enchanted house. 4.55 London. 6.00 Today at six. 6.25 Where the jobs are. 6.30 Joe. 7.00 Film: 'Yellowstone Kelly'. With Clint Walker and Edward Byrnes. 8.30 London. 10.30 See through fashion. 11.25 News. 11.40 Brief encounters.

BORDER: 1.00-3.55 London. 4.10 News. 4.12 Telephone game. 4.40 Origami. 4.55 London. 6.00 News. Lookaround. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 'The Gentle Gunman'. With John Mills, Dirk Bogarde, Robert Beatty and Elizabeth Sellars. It is 1941 and an IRA member supposed to leave a bomb in an underground station, panics. 8.30 London. 11.45 News, weather.

SED FOR RY WORKERS

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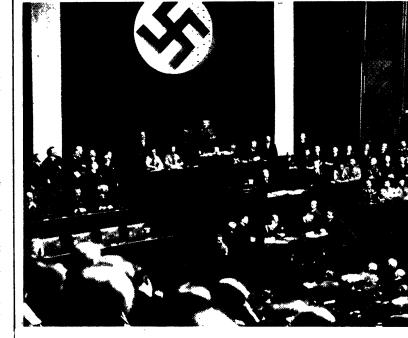
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LEO THE LAST Starring Marcello Mastroianni Directed by John Boorman

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Serves to fill an idle hour. Leo returns to inherit his mansion from the bosom of his family. He is, as befits a modern cinema, of having private means and a university

Alienated

by all the family, Leo and his

BBC 1

establishment of workers' rule

These writings were Trotsky's

final theoretical preparation for the break with the Third Inter-

national after its collapse in Germany, and the launching of

the Fourth International to carry

on the struggle betrayed by

commentary from Prinkipo on the rise of fascism in far-away

They are in no sense a brilliant

This book has been published

to arm revolutionaries for such

Salvation Army. 11.05 VIEWPOINT, 11.25 Weather.

Midlands and E Anglia: 6.00-6.45
Your region tonight: Look East,
weather, nationwide. 10.00-10.30
Contact. Farming club for E Anglia.
11.27 News, weather.
North of England: 6.00-6.45 Your
region tonight: Look North, weather,
nationwide. 10.00-10.30 Great North
Road Show. 11.27 News, weather.
Wales: 2.30-3.30 Eisteddfod genedlaethol frenhinol cymru rhydman 1970.

BBC 2

11.00-11.20 a.m. PLAY SCHOOL.

8.00 SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE'S SHERLOCK HOLMES. 'The Musgrave Rituai'. 8.50 LOOK, STRANGER. 'Another Tom Jones'.

9.10 PREMIER. 'Night Gallery'. With Joan Crawford. A blind woman 10.45 NEWS and weather. 10.50 LINE-UP.

6.02. MOVIEMEN! John Schlesinger.

to the Connecticut countryside for a while. 8.30 NEVER SAY DIE. 'Please, Please don't eat the patient!'

11.45 WORLD OF CRIME. 'Prisons'. 12.15 a.m. PROTEST! Glen Gibson talks to Peter Buckman, author

HARLECH: 3.00-4.23 London. 4.25 Women today. 4.40 Diane's magic theatre. 4.55 London. 6.01 Report. 6.10 Parkin's patch. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Champions. 8.00 Mr and Mrs. 8.30 London. 10.30 Hitchcock on Grierson. 11.20 Underwater swimming. 11.50 Weather.

SCOTTISH: 2.00-4.00 London. 4.15 London. 6.00 Summer scene. 6.30 Telephone game. 7.00 Movie: "The Pigeon'. With Sammy Davis, Ir., Dorothy Malone, Pat Boone and Ricardo Montalban. 8.25 London. 10.30 Hitchcock on Grierson. 11.20 Late call.

GRAMPIAN: 2.00-4.00 London. 4.25 Survival. 4.55 London. 6.00 News, farming news, weather. 6.15 Vintage comics. 6.35 Crossroads. 6.55 Movie. 'A Matter of Who'. 8.25 Bothy nichts. 9.00 London. 10.30 Hitchcock on Grierson. 11.20 A kind of living.

Available from NEW PARK PUBLICATIONS

Leon Trotsky



In this book Trotsky shows how, with the break up of Stalin's alliance with the rich peasant after the 1928 grain crisis and the swing towards forced collectivization, a new, when left policy was foisted on ultra-left policy was foisted on the International.

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Instead of uncritical alliances with social democrats and trade union bureaucrats, they became 'social fascists'—far more dangerous even than the real fascists.

This about-turn coincided with the rise in Germany of the Nazi Party, financed by big business to crush the working class and all its organizations—including those of the so-called 'social

Trotsky proves that the Stalinist refusal to put united action demands to the reformist leaders (on the grounds that these leaders were 'social fascists') only

helped drive Social-Democratic workers back into the arms of those who would betray them. · Until the two leaderships — Communist and Social Demo-cratic—were tested out in joint struggle before the whole German working class, the many-millioned

reformist-led workers would always hesitate to break from the suicidal policy of their own party, which was to support the Bona-partist regime of Brüning as the 'lesser evil' to Hitler.

But Trotsky's Germany writings are more than about

They involve a deep philosophical analysis and critique of Stalinist theory, which Trotsky shows to be idealist and metaphysical both during its rightwing and ultra-left phases.

Both have as their common theme the possibility of building socialism in a single country—an outright idealist revision of Marxist economics and internationalism.

So it is necessary to be on guard against all those publicists, reformists, and Stalinists, from the late Isaac Deutscher to Michael Foot and Monty Johnstone, who praise Trotsky's attacks on ultra-left Stalinism only to open the door for a justification of its openly right-wing policies at other times particularly the present.

Trotsky never made a fetish of the united front. It was a tactical means to a strategic goal—the revolutionary overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of workers' rule. These writings were Trotsky's

final theoretical preparation for the break with the Third Inter-national after its collapse in Germany, and the launching of the Fourth International to carry on the struggle betrayed by

They are in no sense a brilliant commentary from Prinkipo on the rise of fascism in far-away Germany.
This book has been published

to arm revolutionaries for such a fight in Britain.

THIS IS a film about birds. Hawks and doves, sparrows and peacocks and numerous tits. They peck and strut and flock

LEO THE LAST

Starring Marcello Mastrolanni Directed by John Boorman

the sky. For director John Boorman, inventing his own clichés, has found the recipe for soufflé celluloid:

and fly and behind their

wings is the emptiness of

Take one dilapidated street near Notting Hill Gate and

paint it black. Put a rich white eccentric in the mansion at the end and stuff the remainder with poor tenants, mainly black.

Add one pub, a gaudy pimpcum-rent-collector, two whores and a bonfire (never to be lit) in the middle. Decorate the end with the deranged rich and

Showing at the LONDON PAVILION Piccadilly circus

their hangers-on and stir well. Serves to fill an idle hour. Leo returns to inherit his mansion from the bosom of his family. He is, as befits a man in his position, 'alienated' (an inevitable result, in the modern cinema, of having private means and a university

Alienated

So alienated is he that he has to view the world through a telescope.

To start with it's mainly pigeons (Leo being ornithologically inclined) but when a pigeon he's watching is netted by a young Negro who releases it in a supermarket so that he and his girl can use the confusion to half-inch a frozen turkey, consumed with relish by all the family, Leo and his lens are transplanted into the social world.

Probably to titillate the critics, Boorman has spiced the scene with 'class' notions. So poor Leo (who would otherwise be having an unequivocally fine time) gets hung up on 'social justice', the spiritual predicament of the rich and the vitality of the poor.

He sends the hungry family (anonymously) a trolley-load of supermarket food—but at the height of the binge (in which Leo and his telescope participate) the father succumbs to a heart attack.

He tries to rescue the daughter of the family from whoredom, is abused for his pains, and ends up leading the masses' of his street (it transpires he was, unknowingly, the landlord) to rescue his house from his family, who, in the meantime, have had him certified.

But the pink politics of the film are so shallow they can almost be ignored.

(This is not to say that the critics were able to. Most of them never got away from the dilemma of the intellectual who sympathizes with the untutored and unwashed. But that's their problem.)

Despite the rotten framework, there are some fine bits of observation.

The funeral for the father, with a passionate evangelical sermon, is one of the liveliest scenes in the film.

And when Leo's would-be wife takes him to a communal relaxing session for the uptight middle classes, naked and waist deep in a tepid swimming pool, splashing, touching, provoking each other, swaying and moaning to the directions of the psychiatrist on the catwalk, you see the other side of the coin.

Particularly expressive when the camera goes under water. And they're not so ignorant as you might think. 'Is it the national crisis', she says to him, 'or the world crisis? Just relax and tell me'.

But all the scenes are just incidents. The film winds its colourful way through them—the cinema

of the irrelevant. I thought for one horrid moment (when the projector failed for a few seconds) that I might have missed the whole point, the very keystone of the film. But an usherette gloom-

ily reassured me on the way And I see her point: it's not a film anyone should watch 20

But a sort of talent it certainly has - magnified by the with-it colour and the telescopic lenswork. Like I said, it's a film about birds. Go see it if you like feathers — or droppings.

times.

A DISAPPOINTING film is 'Serafino' by the Italian director Pietro Germi.

His earlier films, especially 'Il Posto' ('The Job'), were sensitive works, though made entirely from the standpoint of 'sympathy' with workers and their oppression.

In this latest one, made in colour and for CBS, he (literally) prostitutes his talent for catching dialect and gestures. It's the escapades of a

wenching peasant lad, with slap-stick added. But it adds up to a vulgar caricature.

Only thing to be said in its favour is that its sharpest cracks are aimed at Mother

Through a telescope Mastrolanni), in dilapidated Notting Hill Gate.

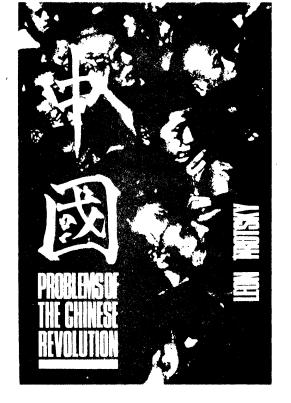
Guest reviewer DAVID BARNES

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SPICED WITH CLASS **NOTIONS AND PINK POLITICS**

IMPORTANT READING



1970 THE YEAR OF LENIN AND TROTSKY DOCUMENTS OF SOVIET OPPOSITION LUXEMBURG

Fourth International

Available from New Park Publications, 186A Clapham High St., London, SW4.

BBC 1

11.55 a.m. Cricket. England v Rest of the World. 1.33 p.m. Watch with mother. 1.45-1.53 News and weather. 1.55 Y'Steddfod. 2.30 Royal National Eisteddfod of Wales. 3.00-4.15 Cricket. 4.20 Play school. 4.40 Jackanory. 4.55 Animal magic. 5.20 Shazzan! 5.44 Abbott and Costello. 5.50 News and weather.

6.00 LONDON. NATIONWIDE. 6.45 Z CARS.

7.10 LAUGH PARADE: 'The Monte Carlo Story'. With Marlene Dietrich and Vittorio De Sica. Two poverty stricken gamblers fall in love. 8.50 NEWS and weather.

9.10 'SOLDIERS OF PITY'. Tuesday's documentary about the

10.00 MONTY PYTHON'S FLYING CIRCUS, 10.30 24 HOURS. 11.05 VIEWPOINT. 11.25 Weather.

REGIONAL BBC

All regions as BBC 1 except:

Midlands and E Anglia: 6.00-6.45
Your region tonight: Look East,
weather, nationwide. 10.00-10.30
Contact. Farming club for E Anglia.
11.27 News, weather.
North of England: 6.00-6.45 Your
region tonight: Look North, weather,
nationwide. 10.00-10.30 Great North
Road Show. 11.27 News, weather.
Wales: 2.30-3.30 Eisteddfod genedlaethol frenhinol cymru rhydman 1970.

5.20-5.50 Telewele. 6.00 Wales today.
6.15 Newyddion. 6.20-6.45 Nationwide. 10.00-10.30 (Lliw) Y 'Steddfod.
11.27 Weather.
Scotland: 6.00-6.45 Reporting Scotland.
Nationwide. 11.27 News, weather.
N Ireland: 6.00-6.45 Scene around six, weather. Nationwide. 11.27 News, weather.
South and West. 6.00-6.75

weather.

South and West: 6.00-6.45 Your region tonight: Points West. South today. Spotlight South-West, weather. Nationwide. 11.27 News, weather.

BBC 2

11.00-11.20 a.m. PLAY SCHOOL. 4.30-5.30 p.m. CRICKET. England v Rest of the World.

7.30 NEWS and weather.

8.00 SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE'S SHERLOCK HOLMES. 'The Musgrave Ritual'.

8.50 LOOK, STRANGER. 'Another Tom Jones'. 9.10 PREMIER. 'Night Gallery'. With Joan Crawford. A blind woman

consents to undergo an operation which will enable her to see for just a few hours. 10.45 NEWS and weather. 10.50 LINE-UP.

2.00-4.00 p.m. Racing from Wolverhampton. 4.17 The enchanted house. 4.30 Crossroads. 4.55 Bright's boffins. 5.20 Country boy.

6.02. MOVIEMEN! John Schlesinger.

6.30 THE GHOST AND MRS MUIR. 7.00 FILM: 'My Six Loves'. With Debbie Reynolds, David Janssen and Cliff Robertson. A musical comedy star decides to retire to the Connecticut countryside for a while.

8.30 NEVER SAY DIE. 'Please, Please don't eat the patient!' 9.00 FAMILY AT WAR. 'The end of the beginning'. 10.00 NEWS.

10.30 'THE TRIBE THAT HIDES FROM MAN'. Documentary about the Kreen-Akore tribe who live in the Amazon jungle. 11.45 WORLD OF CRIME. 'Prisons'.

12.15 a.m. PROTEST! Glen Gibson talks to Peter Buckman, author of 'The Limits of Protest'.

REGIONAL ITV

CHANNEL: 2.00-4.00 London. 4.30 Puffin's birthday greetings. 4.40 Origami. 4.55 London. 6.00 News, weather. 6.10 Police file. 6.15 Lookaround. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Movie: 'Sugarfoot'. With Randolph Scott and Raymond Massey. 8.30 London. 10.30 Hitchcock on Grierson. 11.10 Gazette. 11.15 Les francais chez vous. 11.30 Weather.

WESTWARD. As Channel except: 4.25 News. 4.27 Gus Honeybun, 6.00 Diary. 11.15 Faith for life. 11.20 Weather. SOUTHERN: 2.00-3.30 London, 3.45 Cowes week. 4.00 Houseparty. 4.15

London, 6.00 Day by day, 6.40 Film:

'The Pride and the Passion'. With
Cary Grant, Frank Sinatra and Sophia
Loren. Spectacular set in Spain in
1810, 9.00 London, 10.30 Hitchcock
on Grierson, 11.20 News, 11.30
Weather, Action 70.

Women today. 4.40 Diane's magic theatre, 4.55 London. 6.01 Report. 6.10 Parkin's patch. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Champions. 8.00 Mr and Mrs. 8.30 London. 10.30 Hitchcock on Grierson. 11.20 Underwater swimming. 11.50 Weather.

HTV West colour channel 61 as above except: 4.23-4.25, 6.01-6.35 Scene West. HTV Wales colour channel 41 as above except: 2.25-3.30 Royal national Eisteddfod. 10.30 Interview. 11.00 Y dydd. 11.30 Pele. Midnight weather. HTV Cymru/Wales black and white service as above: 2.25-2.30 Royal National Eisteddfod. 6.01 Y dydd. 10.30 Pele. 11.00 Danger man. 11.55 Weather.

ANGLIA: 2.30 London. 4.30 Newsroom. 4.40 Enchanted house. 4.55 London. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 'Shoot Out At Medicine Bend'. With Randolph Scott, James Carig, Angie Dickinson and James Garner. 8.25 London. 10.30 'Switch on the chickens, put the cows on the roundabout'. Factory farming. 11.30 Letters from the dead. 11.58 Holiday reflection.

ATV MIDLANDS: 2.00 London. 4.00 Women today. 4.10 Peyton Place. 4.40 Origami. 4.50 Catweazle. 5.15 London. 6.00 ATV today. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Western: 'Rails Into Laramie'. With John Payne, Mari Blanchard and Dan Duryea. 8.25 London. 11.45 Legends of the West, weather.

ULSTER: 2.00-3.55 London. 4.30 Romper room. 4.50 News. 4.55 London. 6.00 News. 6.05 Mona McCluskey. 6.35 'Crossroads. 7.00 Film: 'Tarzan and the She Devil'. With Lex Barker and Joyce MacKenzie. 8.30 London. 11.20 Parkin's patch.

YORKSHIRE: 2.00 London. 3.55 Houseparty. 4.10 Tingha and Tucker. 4.25 Matinee. 4.55 London. 6.00 Calendar, news. 6.05 Gunsmoke. 7.00 'Viva Las Vegas'. With Elvis Presley and Ann Margaret. A racing driver's one ambition is to be world champion. 8.30 London. 11.45 All our yesterdays. 12.15 Weather.

GRANADA: 2.00 London, 4.10 News. 4.11 Short story. 4.40 Origami. 4.55 London, 6.00 Newsview, 6.10 All our yesterdays, 6.40 Comedy time. 7.00 Movie: "California Conquest". With Cornel Wilde and Teresa Wright. Western about Spanish Californians under Mexican rule. 8.25 London. 11.15 Four just men.

TYNE TEES: 2.00-3.55 London. 4.10 Newsroom. 4.15 My three sons. 4.40 Enchanted house. 4.55 London. 6.00 Today at six. 6.25 Where the jobs are. 6.30 Joe. 7.00 Film: 'Yellowstone Kelly'. With Clint Walker and Edward Byrnes. 8.30 London. 10.30 See through fashion. 11.25 News. 11.40 Brief encounters.

News. 4.12 Telephone game. 4.40 Origami. 4.55 London. 6.00 News. Lookaround. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 'The Gentle Gunman'. With Mills, Dirk Bogarde, Robert Beatty and Elizabeth Sellars. It is 1941 and an IRA member supposed to leave a bomb in an underground station, panics. 8.30 London. 11.45 News, weather.

SCOTTISH: 2.00-4.00 London. 4.15
London. 6.00 Summer scene. 6.30
Telephone game. 7.00 Movie: 'The
Pigeon'. With Sammy Davis, Jr.,
Dorothy Malone, Pat Boone and
Ricardo Montalban. 8.25 London.
10.30 Hitchcock on Grierson. 11.20
Late call.

GRAMPIAN: 2.00-4.00 London. 4.25 Survival. 4.55 London. 6.00 News, farming news, weather. 6.15 Vintage comics. 6.35 Crossroads. 6.55 Movie. 'A Matter of Who'. 8.25 Bothy nichts. 9.00 London. 10.30 Hitchcock on Grierson. 11.20 A kind of living.

from set-backs when he ad-

'Mr Robert Carr, the Secre tary for Employment, should have said he rejected this

report with contumely . . . But now that there has been

this clear indication that strikes and threats of strikes

pay dividends under the Con-servative administration, there

will be a lot more unofficial trouble in the docks and else-

where than there would have

been if this strike had been

determinedly fought, and there will also be a lot more inflation across the nation.'

This is the outlook of the

more short-sighted section of the Tories who are prepared to

permanently alienate their best friends in the labour move-ment and even jeopardize their

prospects of getting the anti-

union laws through in the

and Carr argue correctly that

7 per cent, even 10 per cent.

is a small price for the Tories

to pay to keep the collabora-tion of the trade union

Big stick

of the Pearson inquiry in the

the Stalinists grabbed the carrot with both hands rather

than face the unpleasant pros-

pect of a protracted and deci-

sive struggle which would have been a political battle of

This is precisely where the greatest danger lies, because

the outlook of many workers,

in the absence of revolution

ary political struggles, is still

dominated by trade union

consciousness which has been

conditioned by 20 years of postwar boom and a 100 odd

years of trade union struggle.

characterized by an indiffer-

ence to revolutionary political

theory combined with an

tory phenomenon which is

now being steadily dissipated by the attacks of the Tory government and the continual

retreats of the trade union

Those Marxists in the trade

unions who have found them-selves isolated in the past now

find that more and more workers are listening to them,

even though they might do so

This, however, is a transi-

This has led to a situation

the first magnitude.

As they expected Jones and

On the other hand, Heath

autumn.

other.

ROAD

No servicing at Sheffield steel plant

TWO HUNDRED maintenance men at the Sheffield steel firm of Arthur Lee & Sons Ltd are striking until August 15, the end of the firm's annual fortnight's holiday.

Shop stewards said production men would return to find equipment normally serviced during the two weeks summer break not done because of a bonus dispute. The firm sent each man a

note in his pay packet saying work would be available during the summer break.

Any maintenance man who does not turn up would be considered absent without

The dispute hinges on a productivity deal signed in

February.
The four unions involved agreed to accept a £4 10s a week flexibility bonus for the maintenance engineers. But the agreement excluded

the holiday period which the management claim is not relevant to the general working conditions. The men claim this was not made clear and they are refusing to work until they are paid the £4 10s productivity

● FROM PAGE ONE the 'Star's', and the Kremlin's, 'decisive and most powerful

Protected on his left flank by the Soviet bureaucracy, Nasser lashed out at the Iraqi government yesterday for its refusal to accept the US plan, while Libyan leader Colonel Gaddafi began a tour of the Arab world to win its leaders for the Nasser-Rogers

BOYCOTT

The governments of Algeria and Iraq have already announced they will boycott today's Arab summit conference, called to discuss the next moves in implementing the US proposals.

In fact, these moves have already begun.

United Nations Middle-East peace envoy Gunnar Jarring yesterday began talks in New

York with key diplomats. These preliminary contacts will, it is hoped, clear the way for indirect negotiations between Israel and Egypt. The Liberation groups, however, correctly insist that the future

of Palestine is not negotiable. Palestine's future and the outcome of the Arab people's struggle for national unity against Zionism and imperialism will not be decided in the lounges and salons of the UN the embassies of the 'big

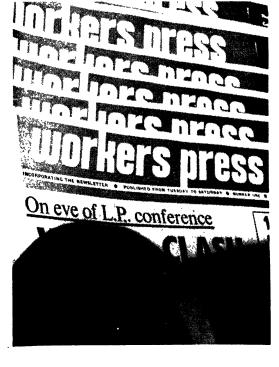
It will be determined by the joint struggle of the Israeli and Arab workers for a socialist Middle East which will guarantee the national rights of all minorities.

DENOUNCE

We call upon all socialists, and particularly CP members, to denounce this plan to protect the Zionist annexations and the imperialist interests standing behind Mrs Meir and

The fight of the Arabs for national liberation and socialism is also our fight.

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LATE NEWS

BURMAH STRIKERS

REJECT OFFER .
Strikers from Ellesmere
Port's Burmah Oil refinery construction site—46 of whose site and other workers in the pickets still face police charges following recent arrests—yesterday completely rejected an offer of 13s per week from their employers and voted to continue their strike.

Explaining that the men are asking for a 15s 'no strings' rise, picket Bill Reynolds—one of those arrested—told Workers Press that the new offer 'just the same as they offered us before we went on

However a series of strings attached to the previous offer have now disappeared. Picketing is now to be resumed at the site and on August 28, when the court

hearing adjourned last Friday

is to be resumed, the Burmah

strikers are hoping for support outside the court for Merseyside dockers, building wor-kers from the Fiddler's Ferry

ROGERS MEETS UN ENVOY

Secretary of State William Rogers discussed the Middle East situation with UN peace envoy Gunnar Jarring late vesterday.

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Printed by Plough Press Ltd. (TU), 180b Clapham High Street, London, S.W.4.

MOSCOW CLAIMS DOCK STRIKE A 'VICTORY'

PURSUING ITS strike-breaking line to the very end, Moscow Radio has described the terms of the dockers' return to work as a victory.

Broadcasting to Britain in English, Moscow Radio's London correspondent said:

'When one compares the pay claims of the dockers with the increases they secured, it becomes clear that the strike was a success.'

The report makes no men tion of the fact that the Pearson Report (praised by Moscow Radio for its recognition of the dockers' claims) was accepted immediately by the port employers.

In fact this broadcast maintains the fiction that Pearson granted important

concessions:
'The government had to refrain from ordering the army into the docks and hastily

strikers. Desperate to provide cover for transport chief Jack Jones and his Stalinist apologists, the report valiantly tried to present a picture of

BY ROBERT BLACK

set up a committee of inquiry

which accepted some of the

most important claims of the

Chess

a Tory government and ruling

class licking its wounds, after a stinging defeat:

'To use the terminology of chess, one can say that the bosses and Ministers began game as a decisive one, then started changing their moves.

'Soon they realized that they had no more resources for attack against the effective ever-mounting counteroffensive of the dockers.

'So, to avoid disaster, they resigned in the hope of get-ting their revenge in future battles as soon as the opportunity arises.

'The events of the next few weeks and months will alone reveal all the implications of this grave defeat for the concerns.' (Our emphasis.) The Soviet bureaucracy is

running as true to form in Britain's ports as it is in the Middle East. Even more blatantly than the British Communist Party leaders, it peddles the lie that

the Tories can be tamed and defeated by pressure.

The analogy with chess is no accident.

For the Kremlin, the work-

ing class are so many pawns be manipulated and sacrificed in the 'game' of big power diplomacy with the mperialist states.
Significantly, while Moscow Radio has given extensive coverage to the dock strike on both its home and overseas service, there has been a near

struggles in Spain, which culminated in the killing of three Granada building workers by Franco's fascist police.

The reason is not hard to guess — Franco and Kosygin are currently negotiating the opening of diplomatic relations between their two

total black-out on the recent

Diverted

This is its strategy in the Middle East, where the Arab struggle against Zionism has been diverted, through Nasser's leadership, towards a deal with Nixon which leaves the Zionist state of Israel intact.

The British Stalinists oppose the call to force out the Tories as some sort of counter-Kremlin diplomacy, which is attempting to build up the Tories as some sort of counter weight to US imperialism. It was for this reason that Moscow Radio hailed Heath's victory in a broadcast to

Britain on June 19. Stalinism, despite its deep internal problems and open rifts, is fighting for its life and cannot be underestimated for

one moment.
From Merseyside and Southampton to the Middle East and Vietnam, its defeat is essential if the working class and colonial peoples are to go forward to victory over imperialism.

TWO ALL TRADES UNIONS ALLIANCE **CONFERENCES DOCKERS**

Saturday, August 15

2 p.m.-6 p.m.

YMCA Room 1 Mount Pleasant LIVERPOOL For further details write to: L. Cavanagh, 5 Gamlin St, Birkenhead.

MINERS Sunday, September 6

Danum Hotel High St **DONCASTER**

For further details write to: T. Parsons, 61 Derwent Drive, Ferry Fryston, nr Castleford, Yorkshire.

TUC agenda-no challenge

FROM PAGE ONE union to offer the Tories advice on how best to go about taming the working

to Tories

Scanlon's Amal-Hugh gamated Union of Engineering and Foundryworkers believes that anti-union laws would make no contribution to the preservation of industrial peace and the solution of Britain's economic problems'.
On unemployment, the

National Society of Metal Mechanics calls on the general council to 'press the government to re-examine its policies . . . so that its promise of full employment be a fact and not a promise'. To expect full employment from the Tories is to get milk out of a he goat.

oppose Common Market entry, but not one has any real alternative to this capitalist international cartel. To judge from these resolutions, the TUC is

settling down to take up under the Tories where it left off in class-collaboration with the Labour govern-

Hastings Banda supports Tory-Vorster arms deal AS EXPECTED, Malawi

President Hastings Banda has come out in full favour of Tory arms sales to the white supremacist African regime. In a speech to the

Malawi parliament, glee-fully reported by Johannes-burg Radio, Banda stated: was nonsense to suggest that S Africa would use British submarines and aircraft for internal sup-

power making use of the Indian Ocean as a swimpression or external aggression. S Africa did not want to add one inch of terriming pool'. tory to her borders, and

she had all the arms she needed for so-called internal suppression.' Banda added that the sale of Tory arms to Vor-'would be preferable

seeing a certain foreign

Banda, who outshines even the former Belgian stooge Tshombe as an 'Uncle Tom' servant of imperialism, prefers the strictly segregated swim-ming pools of the Vorster

Lancaster tenants must join unions' anti-Tory fight

the town hall to express their

opposition.
Workers from the Ryelands,

Ridge and Marsh estates held

banners and posters demand-

ing 'Not a penny on the rents

Extra police had been brought in to prevent entry into the town hall and clashes

As one tenant said at a

None of the Tory council-

Tories regard us as

Tories out!'

surged forward.

recent meeting:

second-class citizens.'

LANCASTER council tenants are now discussing further ways of fighting the Tory council's plans to go ahead with substantial rent increases.

Following clashes with the police at last week's council meeting when a decision to implement the increases was taken, tenants' determination has hardened after Friday's meeting between a deputation of tenants' representatives and the Housing Committee.

Interest charges The reason for the increases

Next year Lancaster will be paying £329,210 in interest charges to the banks. So far, petitions bearing thousands of signatures against the increases have been handed in to the council and last Wednesday hundreds of

BY A WORKERS PRESS and none are workers. Of the 26 on the council, 15 are businessmen and the rest are shopkeepers and middle-class angry tenants converged on

The Labour Party came out in support of the tenants after Previously their position had been to oppose outright increases and to demand that

they are introduced in three

Crucial point The tenants' movement is

took place as tenants demanding use of the public gallery, now at a crucial point. The campaign must be Hostility to the Tories has grown during the campaign. turned into the trade union movement to force the Tory council and the government to resign.

There can be no solution without the nationalization of the banks and land to provide interest-free loans for housing.

● FROM PAGE ONE

out two days ago, include:

placing it with Measured-Day Work;

ut extra labour; and

Complete rationalization of the Austin-Morris and

lines. Workers Press has continually warned that this means a head-on clash.

Yet Faith's article also strikingly confirmed the re-

sponsibility of capitalism's whole system of car production and, particularly, the policies of the Leyland management, for the present

range of cars is not less than 80 per cent of full capacity. And the combine's new hope—the ADO 28—comes on the market eight years behind the comparable Ford

British - Leyland workers must not be intimidated by Turnbull's message, but fight -in opposition to all attempts to hamstring them with Measured-Day Work—for the nationalization of the entire car industry under workers' control and without compen-

Motors

make its workers pay for this crisis, as Nicholas Faith's 'Sunday Times' article pointed • Ending piecework and re-

Raising production at Austin - Morris's Oxford plant by 40 per cent with-

bureaucracy for the big deals which are still to come. Better a certain measure of specialist car divisions— Jaguar, Rover and Triumph—along Ford-style inflation now and deflation in the autumn, reason the Tories, than an untimely and costly confrontation with the

trade union leaders. So they threatened Jones with the big stick of state intervention with one hand while they dangled the carrot

Designed solely from an engineering point of view and without consideration of competitive costs, break-even point for the present Issigonis

model and two years behind that of Rootes.

sation to its present owners.

RACES HIT

A DISPUTE between the

Theatrical and Kine Employees

and the ATV Network will probably black out trans-missions from Wolverhampton

Ship-shore

radio men

strike

OPERATORS at the Post

Office's ship-to-shore radio stations in SW England struck

for 24 hours yesterday against

the management's delay in

130 workers were out at the

Portishead station in Somerset

and similar action was taken at Ilfracombe, one of eleven

The operators maintained safety services, but other calls

had to be re-routed through

The men are claiming a 20

per cent pay increase to give

them parity with merchant

navy operators.

The Union of Post Office

Workers which tried to get

the strikers to remain at work

is still waiting for a reply to

its demands for a 10 per cent

short-range stations.

continental stations.

interim increase.

dealing with their pay claim.

racecourse today.

with some scepticism Crumble

The old forms which confined the working class to purely economist ends are beginning to crumble under the combined blows of international and national events. bringing forth a new content. The essence of this development is revealed in the interviews with those dockers who are not only outraged by Jones' retreat but, more important, are deeply critical of the Stalinist's role in con-sciously holding back the dockers and defending the

bureaucracy's rear in the retreat on Devlin. This is, by far, the most promising political development which presages even more sensational changes in the trade unions in the com-

ing period.

If, in the past, workingclass politics have been subordinate to the preservation of the unions, today it is becoming increasingly evident that the trade unions must become subordinate to the historical, political interests of

the working class.

Nobody articulated this more precisely and cogently

than Trotsky:
'The decomposition of British capitalism inevitably leads to the impotence of the trade unions. Only a revolution can save the British working class and its organizations together with it. 'In order to take power, the

proletariat must necessarily have at their head a revolutionary party. In order to make the trade unions fit for their future role, they must be freed of conservative officials, of superstitious block-heads, who, from heaven knows where, expect a "peaceful" miracle, and finally they must be freed directly from the agents of large capital, renegades in the style of Thomas.' ('Where is Britain

To take Trotsky's words seriously means to build the Socialist Labour League and the All Trades Unions Alliance on the docks and every other industry; to widen the circulation of the Workers Press: and to decisively defeat the counter-revolutionary influence of Stalinism in the trade unions.

Going', p. 112.)

Ford's Dagenham plant until contractors were vesterday plant.

ated their contract with Caines last Saturday. This decision arose from a

dispute over the alleged incident involving a shop steward

A glimpse mankind's fate under

DESTRUCTION

of 'gooks'.

imperialism

Multiply it many times over, as Hammer insists

with the inescapable con-

clusion that the American war in Vietnam approaches

the Nazi subjugation of

E Europe and the Soviet

Union in its total disregard

for human life — even the

lives of those it cynically

claims to be protecting.

NAZI-TYPE

Hammer:

'Couldn't do it'

The similarity was acknowledged even by mem-

bers of the massacre

company. One related to

group, standing over a ditch

just like a Nazi-type

thing. One officer ordered a

kid to machine gun every-body down. But the kid couldn't do it. He threw

the machine gun down and the officer picked it up. I

don't remember seeing any men in the ditch. Mostly

Hammer nowhere in his

book reveals any sympathy

Yet he has the courage to denounce his own ruling

class in terms that shame

every Labour and trade union 'left' in this country:

today is one vast Son My, one massive Xom Lang. What happened at Son My,

the President and the mili-

tary say, was not deliberate and official US policy.

'Unhappily for Americans,

in practice, to a greater or

'The whole of Vietnam

women and kids.'

'They had them in a

must, for the whole

war against Vietnam, the reader is faced

RICHARD HAM-MER is a journalist working for the 'New York Times'.

But in his short, simply written yet intensely moving book*, he used his talents to uncover and indict the massacre carried out by US forces in the S Vietnamese village of Son My on March

Millions of people throughout the world were horrified by the story which gradually leaked out from the company responsible for the wanton killing of more than 500 Vietnamese

women, old men, children and even babies.

But the newspaper accounts of the 'Pinkville massacre' were sadly only a pale reflection of what really took place in the really took place in the village of Son My when was surrounded by 'Charley' company under the leadership of Captain

'Guerrilla dominated'

Son My was marked down on the US military's map for total destruction.
Shaded in pink (hence 'Pinkville') to denote its domination by guerrillas, the murder of its every inhabitant was planned and approved by the top US brass as just another routine slaughter

After sketching out the history of the Vietnam war (in which the author concedes that the NLF brought honest government to the Vietnamese peasant for the first time in his lifetime). Hammer reconstructs the massacre in Pinkville from evidence carefully collected amongst soldiers involved in the raid. The picture which he builds up is unspeakably lesser extent, it has become the US policy in

BOOK REVIEW BY ROBERT BLACK

ENEMY Life value

'When all people — men, women and children — are considered the enemy, where no village is considered safe, where destruction has become the accepted mode, where the value of human life has receded to nothing, then Son My is inevitable, and more Son My's will

Huge jobs

● FROM PAGE ONE

dancies will hit the North East particularly hard, it is already known that the labour force throughout BSC is to be re-duced by 48,000 over the next

General Steels chief Mr H. Morley said that this was 'something the unions were well aware of. Productivity in tons per man per year has increased rapidly. The unions are playing their full part'.

In fact, the union leaders are collaborating to the full with the notorious Manpower Productivity Plan ('Green

Bonus payments are to be made during the construction period in order to try and smooth the transition. However, speed-up and redundancy must now be in the forefront of BSC's plans. Tory Minister of Employment and Productivity Mr

Hammer's book is not just about Vietnam. It gives us a glimpse and only a glimpse-of the

'They grow from what has gone before.'

'They do not happen in

fate awaiting mankind if imperialism is not checked in its headlong rush towards barbarism.

*'One Morning In The War'. The Tragedy At Pinkville. By Richard Hammer. Published by Hart-Davis 30s

Robert Carr will be meeting

the heads of the nationalized

industries on Thursday and it is certain that an attempt will be made to 'break the wages-prices spiral'. The Tories mean to launch

near future.
The steel chiefs are therefore coming under considerable pressure to push ahead at full speed with their rationalization plans.

its attack on workers in the state-owned industries in the

WEATHER

London, central southern and SW England, E and W Midlands, Channel Islands: Fog or mist patches early. Sunny spells and scattered thunderstorms. Wind SW, light. Very warm. Max. 25C (77F). SE England: Fog patches, clearing quickly but rather persistent on coast. Sunny spells, scattered thunderstorms. Wind SE, light. Very warm. Max. 25C (77F). Cooler on coasts. on coasts.

NW and central northern England:
Fog patches early, then sunny
spells. Isolated thunderstorms later.
Wind SE, light. Very warm. Max.
23C (73F).

Edinburgh: Extensive mist or fog, clearing inland but persisting in many coastal areas. Mainly dry, with sunny spells away from coasts. Wind SE, light. Warm. Max. 20C (68F). Cooler on coasts.

Glasgow, N Ireland: Mainly dry with sunny spells after clearance of early mist patches. Wind SE, light. Warm. Max. 20C (68F). Outlook for Wednesday and Thursday: Rather unsettled with scattered thundery showers but some sunshine. Temperatures mostly above normal.

Contract ends ELECTRICIANS employed at

last Friday by Caines electrical working for various other contractors at the Dagenham Ford's management termin-