REVOLUTIONARY ANTI-FASCISTS MAINTAIN ORDER

The new order of things has created some problems which must be remedied immediately. Maintenance of public order is one of the problems that is being handled very efficiently in the towns and cities where the necessity has arisen.

The anti-Fascist front must construct a new economic order upon the ruins of the old. For this reason public order must be assured and attempts at reactionary sedition quelled. To this end revolutionary military patrols have been formed. The Barcelona patrol force has 700 men from the various anti-Fascist groups. Under the general direction of the anti-Fascist Patrol Committee, they are divided into eleven districts corresponding to the districts of Barcelona.

Day and night the patrols keep watch and act as auxiliaries to the Investigation Committee whose function is to root out all Fascist nests.

The revolutionary origin and composition of this body and the important, delicate mission it has to perform makes it an especially valuable aid to the welfare of the workers of Barcelona.

A public bulletin informs us of the functions and composition of the patrols. The number of men furnished by each organization is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C.N.T.</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Left</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.G.T.</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.O.UM.</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>700</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Catalonian Police

A significant process of development is taking place within the ranks of the Catalonian police. The Solidadade Obrera (Anarchistic Syndicalist daily newspaper) and other proletarian publications came out with the demand to purge the ranks of the Guardia de Asalto (the reactionary elements and for the setting up of a joint council of workers and guards (shock police). The appeal found response in the ranks and file of this military organization. The Guardia de Asalto (shock troops formed by the re-

FACTORIES, FIelds TAKEN BY TOILEIERS

The C.N.T. has taken possession of the Water and Gas Company in Catalania, one of the largest in Spain. In addition to the water and gas which it supplies to Barcelona, it also supplies gas to Granada, Malaga, Valencia, St. Fermi and Santander. The first measures taken by the Workers Council was to abolish high salaries and all posts which served no useful purposes. In this way 240,000 pesetas was made available for effecting long needed sanitary improvements. Subways run by Unions

With the outbreak of the Fascist putch the bourgeois directors of the subway lines (Metro Transversal) abandoned their posts. On July 22 the C.N.T. took over this line and discovered large quantities of arms and ammunition hidden away there by the directors. The same day the other lines were also confiscated. More than a score of high officials, known as enemies of the working class, were dismissed. Committees from the C.N.T. subway employers' local now direct these lines. The Catalonian Generalidad has one advisor on the committee, but he plays a purely passive role. The technical workers cooperate fully with the committee.

Within one month economies of 36,000 pesetas were made. This was done partly by eliminating the high salaries of the directors.

Although the eight-hour day still exists in this industry, one of the immediate objectives of the unions is to institute the six-hour day. Steps are being taken to eliminate useless work, sinewires and waste of any kind.

On July 24th the main subway lines were taken over by the C.N.T. and the U.G.T., represented by a joint committee. The technici


AN APPEAL FOR MORAL AND MATERIAL SOLIDARITY WITH SPANISH WORKERS IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST FASCISM

The Cause of the Spanish Proletariat is the Supreme Cause of all the World ANTI-FASCIST INTELLECTUALS: MEN OF FREE CONSCIENCE! SUPPORT THE HEROIC SPANISH FIGHTERS!

The National Confederation of Labor (C.N.T.) and the Iberian Anarchist Federation (F.A.I.) addresses this message to the workers of America, Asia, Europe and the world over, in order to solicit moral and material aid. We appeal to the active solidarity of the whole proletariat and to all men who are aware of the deplorable nature of the present struggle in Spain. We find it necessary to tell briefly, to all who, though far away, are morally supporting our cause, what the real situation in Spain is.

Despite the partisan information disseminated by the various proletarian and political organizations who present the Spanish anti-Fascist movement as exclusively directed by the popular front— in which the Communists and Socialists play the leading role—the truth is different.

The struggle against Fascism is being carried on mainly because of the heroism, the spirit and the large number of Spanish workers organized around the C.N.T. and the F.A.I. In Catalonia, we have completely influenced the direction of the movement; realizing the necessity of crushing Fascism first, we have not limited the demand to something exclusively libertarian. We wanted to maintain the unity of the anti-Fascist front above all. We used our influence in the entire network of Catalanian economic life in the creation of economic councils, work councils in the factories, mines, etc. These councils stabilizing the entire economic life of the region so as to make it the basis for the social organization of the future.

But it would be inconceivable at a time when we are struggling heroically and victoriously (Continued on page 3)
SPANISH REVOLUTION

A publication dedicated to current labor news from Spain, published by the United Libertarian Organizations, Against Fascism and for the Liberation of Spanish Workers. Affiliates of the ULO: Culture Proletarian; Freedom Group; Libertarian Workers Group; General Recruiting Union, I.W.W.; Y Meraldo; Jewish Anarchist Federation; Marine Transport Workers, I.W.W.; Russian Tolstoi; Spanish Youth Group; Vanguard Group.

45 WEST 17th STREET - NEW YORK, N. Y. - Office 3-3957
Vol. 1, No. 2 *** September 5th, 1936

Purpose and Aim of the U.L.O.

To tell the readers of "Spanish Revolution" the purpose and aims of the "United Libertarian Organizations" and our publication, the "Spanish Revolution" we can do little better than to cite the stirring appeal of the C.N.T. and F.A.I. printed on the first page of this bulletin. The outstanding work of the libertarian elements in Spain who age in the forefront of the fight against the Fascist reaction and in the task of charting a new course of social reconstruction based upon the principles of workers control must be recognized and supported by all individuals who strive for a freer and better life. All over the world, anarchists, syndicalists, libertarian workers of various shades of opinion have united in numerous ways to help in the struggle of the Spanish toilers, a struggle which they know is theirs also. In the same spirit, the organizations now affiliated with the U.L.O. have united in this endeavor; the natural and moral support of workers in the United States and to disseminate as widely as possible the truth about what is happening in Spain. We must counteract the lies and slanders in the yellow press against the heroic workers and peasants in Spain, and also the one-sided reports in the Marxist press. We must help our Spanish brothers get the necessary money and arms to defeat the black reaction and build a new, free, modern Spain.

The C.N.T. and the F.A.I. have called on us to spread the truth about Spain, to give them moral and financial aid. Our answer to this call has just begun. All those individuals and organizations who think and feel as we do about this struggle should join us, and united we can answer the call of our brave comrades in Spain with a mighty wave of comradeship solidarity that will ammiliate forever the bloody Fascist monster.

Significance of the Spanish Events

The late Lincoln Stephens, one of the keenest observers of current political trends, characterized the present struggle in Spain as the most significant event of our time. This is by no means an exaggerated statement. Not since October, 1917, has there been an event of such far-reaching revolutionary effect as the present battle against Fascism now being waged by the Spanish workers and peasants.

It would be of the greatest importance even if it were not found that the wave of Fascism in Italy, the revolutionary and progressive forces of a European country find sufficient courage to take up the armed challenge of Fascism. This in itself represents a moral victory of the kind which may prove decisive in bolstering up the shattered morale of the international proletariat.

For the most disquieting fact about the Fascist sweep of the last decade was not the temporary defeat of the labor movement itself. Counter-revolutions were quite frequent in the course of the nineteenth century, but none of them demoralized the working class and the progressive elements of Europe to the extent the victory of Fascism did. That was due mainly to the fact that Fascism did not meet with any resistance on the part of the workers. The strength of Fascism was but the reflection of the weakness of the working class, reaching its lowest point in the tragic events of 1932 in Germany.

And compared to that low point of confusion, inner division, helplessness displayed by the workers of Germany in 1932, the present struggle carried to its acme a new turning point in the great social struggle of today. Fascism is not irresistible.

It can be checked and foiled by a united stand of workers against the policies of the new class. The struggle for the defense of the workers against Fascism is not a luxury among the workers who are dying down within the working-class—such is the message of the Spanish events, and judging by the tremendous outbursts of enthusiasm with which the Spanish events were not by the international proletariat, the workers of the world are already taking this message to heart.

But the importance of the present struggle is not confined to the heartbreaking effect it has upon the struggle against Fascism in other countries. What is going on now in Spain is not just a struggle for the defense of the democratic Republic. Spain is already entering into a period of vast revolutionary changes. The Fascist reaction that spread great revolutionary fires throughout Spain is gradually taking over the control of the economic and social life of the country.

They are doing it not only because they were consciously aiming at such revolutionary changes for a number of years, but in order to save the country from the chaos and disorder brought about by the sabotage of the capitalist class. The banks, railroad, big monopolies, the mines, landed estates are all controlled by people who are accustomed to Fascist in their sympathies. To leave all that in their hands during the present struggle is to invite the anti-Fascist forces now battling heroically at the front. The situation of all revolutionary trade unions, the Socialists, the Communist party may fray upon it, but the drive for socialization made inevitable by the pressure of events will either sweep them into its course or sweep it out as thoroughly as the Mensheviks were swept out in 1917.

Already we see the first steps made in the direction of a great social revolution. Catalonia is rapidly advancing in this direction and what is taking place today in Catalonia will be broken forever. No more will it be necessary to choose between a decayed Capitalism and a barbarous Socialism. A third revolutionary way, the realization of revolutionary Socialism on the road of fully democratic and liberty is already abroad forth in the great revolutionary struggle of the Spanish workers and peasants, and therein lies the epoch-making significance of this greatest event of our time.

Revolutionary Anti-Fascists Maintain Order

(Continued from page 1)

Immediate task of the councils is to purge the ranks of the police and the reactionary elements.

This development is a logical result of the common struggle of the workers and police against the Fascists. During those days many police units were dissolved and many of its members fought the Fascists not with their organization, but within the ranks of the workers' councils. After joining the struggle those units were re-organized, and the common struggle now has the new spirit of solidarity. Many of them joined the workers' militias which were already established in Spain. Those who remained are imbued with a new spirit finding expression now in the building of the councils.

Besides the Guardia de Asalto and the regular police, Catalonia possesses the following revolutionary organizations: The Ku klux older type; the Catalan national troops and the Civil Guard. The first were always avowedly Fascist and in the service of the Spanish military, but having been built up by the left Republican party of the region. The Civil Guard of Catalonia on the other hand is trying to be the Fascist party in Spain. Even the Civil Guard contains a number of soldiers who are sympathetic to the C.N.T. They have established contact with the latter, working diligently in order to clean the reactionary officers from their ranks.

Slogan "Make The Rich Pay"

Fully Applied

With the Anarchist Militia Under the Direction of Duranti

(Ed Note—Most of our readers know something about the anarchist militia at the Zaragoza front. Below you will find a few excellent descriptions given by Walter Duranty (N. Y. Times, Sept. 28). The heroic spirit displayed, the excellent organization based upon the highest development of individual initiative, the spontaneous support of the populace—all of it is aptly described by this correspondent, whose long sojourn in the land of disciple of the people. He does not predic- pose him too favorably to the cause of Anarchist militiamen.

In this and other issues of the Bulletin we will print as much material as we can find on the organization of this militia, its capabilities and its role in the revolutionary reconstruction of the country.)

The militia is received very favorably by the population of the villages near the front. As soon as the Militia arrives the local anti-Fascist committee places itself at the disposal of the Militia, for the purpose of obtaining provisions for the men. At the windows red-black flags appear (red-black is the emblem color of the Anarchist revolutionaries in Spain). Immediately measures are taken for strengthening the defense are taken. The church rarely escapes the fury of the population. At tides of the religious cult are taken away and the church is put to fire.

Known Fascists who have not been more severely punished are hanged down. Bondies are made of all property titles, debt and mort- gage documents found in the City Hall.

The harvest crops are turned over to the local anti-Fascist committee, sometimes the more timid peasants who are still uncertain about the outcome of the battle and fear the possible return of the Fascists prefer not to commit themselves in this respect.

Whatever is necessary for the defense is a storm of Fascists is closely taken from the big shots of the village who are mostly in hiding. They are heavily taxed for this purpose. The Capitalists are taxed in pro- portion to their means. The Anarchist Militia takes very seriously the slogan "Soak the Capitalists.

Fascists captured by the anti- Fascist militia are placed before the general assembly of the village for trial.
SPANISH REVOLUTION

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FACTORIES, FIELDS TAKEN BY TOILERS
(Continued from page 1)

running day and night. Armored cars are produced, also rifles. The factory also repairs military equipment used by the Militia.

Railroads Socialized

The Catalan railway lines of the Madrid-Alicante-Zaragoza Line are being operated by a joint committee of the Anarchist Syndicalist and the Socialist unions (C.N.T. and U.G.T.). On October 5th the workers declared a general strike. After the defeat of the Fascist reaction in Catalonia the workers reversed this and took possession of the entire net of railways. A very detailed study of the company's books is now in progress with the end in view of recovering and reclaiming all the lost property of the workers.

Technicians are working alongside the union men except those deemed useless and those who failed to appear at the meet-

ing by the directors, who areeffecting the confiscation of the lines. Some of the higher officials of the company are claiming Reorganization is carried on by the workers themselves. For the time being wages, and work- ing conditions remain the same. The higher salaries of the directors are done away with and the directors themselves discharged. The salaries of those directors were from 1000 to 7000 pesetas a month, which amounted to 40,000 pesetas a year. Twenty-four high officials were dismissed from the main service of Barcelona. All of them were notorious labor hawks and had themselves fully and uncondi-
tionally under control of the workers.

Trains are intact and functioning well. Everybody is on the job and no one misses the famous "Pensam en lo que hacen" schedule. Traffic has increased on many lines. Everybody is satisfied with the organization of things and all are willing to make sacrifices for the new order.

An interesting and important phase of the situation is the fact that barracks-room discipline and espionage have been abolished.

The Clothing Industry

The Union of Clothing Workers of Barcelona (the Anarcho-
Syndicalist C.N.T.) is working out a full program for the socializa-
tion of the industry. The industry is to be managed by the union and must be run for the benefit of the entire population. The highest technical body is the technical committee of the union. A new working order is in preparation. Workers are divided, correspondent to the processes they have been employed in production. There will be: apprentices, semi-skilled workers, skilled workers and technicians. The workers of the first two categories will be given an opportunity to improve their technical knowledge in the trade school of the union. The length of the working day is six hours. Technicians who are pedagogically inclined are to devote two hours a day to instruction of the apprentices. All social measures undertaken by the union will be in harmony with the decisions of the congress of the C.N.T. Union of Free Professionals which is a part of the C.N.T. in cooperation with the farmers' movement. The principle of equal remuneration is proclaimed. New regulations are to be worked out to prevent the monopolies of these commodities. These basic outlines of the socialization project worked out at the general meeting of the union are now being further discussed by the membership.

Dentists and Professors

The autonomous union of dentists and the instructors of the University of Barcelona decided to join the Anarchist-Syndicalist Committee of Free Professions.

APPEAL AND MANIFESTO OF C.N.T. AND F.A.I.
(Continued from page 1)

against Fascism—and at the same time putting in order the economic and social life without the cooperation of the bourgeois state—for the international proletariat not to extend us the necessary support.

WE NEED MONEY AND ARMS! The later can be obtained with the former. The present is not and cannot be obtained with the former. The present is not for exchange in the European market, and although we have plenty of pesetas, we cannot buy the necessary war materials with them.

Spanish Fascism, though in its death throes, is still resisting, thanks to the support, in the form of arms, of a purposeless government, granting them the means of carrying on the war.

The new Spain is charting its course with the aid of generous sacrifices of thousands of lives. Now is the time for the world proletariat and for all men of free conscience, to demonstrate their tireless struggle with fervor and sympathy, a struggle now in its decisive phase, must increase its efforts and put forth a tremendous opposition which will stop the secret aid given by certain nations to the military rebellions which at the same time create diplomatic difficulties to oppose the sale of arms to the fascists.

Men and women of the whole world! Workers of the two Americas, of France, of England, of Switzerland, of Belgium, of Sweden, of U.S.S.R.

Workers of Japan and China:

Wherever there exists a proletarian heart and an emancipated mind, our appeal must be heard.

Spanish Fascism in hurling itself against the free will of the Spanish people, spreads blood and terror in the provinces still under its control. By means of mass executions, thousands of workers have been slaughtered in Andalucia, in Andalucia, in the Biscarri and Canary Islands. Neither women, children nor the aged are spared. The horrors of the Asturian tragedy are now surpassed. Men have been burned alive, others chopped to bits. In Zaragoza our resistance was drowned in blood; cold-blooded massacres took thousands of our comrades. When the world learns how the workers of Seville were treated it will rise up in fury against these Fascist hangmen.

Children with their mothers were placed in front of the columns of the barricades of the Fascists, thus preventing our comrades from shooting. They fired at us from ambulances, con-
sidered as instruments of war. Sanitary cars with the sign of the red cross painted on them, were con-
verted into machine gun cars. Such are the odious betrayals and deceptions employed by these uncivilized people, by these men without conscience. Men and women the world over, we know your hearts are in sympathy with us by international Fascists.

Collect funds quickly and without delay! Start subscription campaigns. Appeal to the conscience of all. Spread this appeal everywhere and solicit aid by whatever means you deem proper.

Form committees to fight against Fascism. Gather funds and put them at the disposal of the F.A.I. and the C.N.T. but do not send the money to us yet. We must have francs, pounds and dollars, but not pesetas.

As soon as possible we will give you our international address, where all funds should be sent for the use of the C.N.T. and the F.A.I.

Workers of all countries, don't let our appeal go unheeded. Give us your moral and material support which we ask for. You must realize that the cause of the Spanish proletariat is the cause of the world proletariat. With the defeat of Fascism the social revolution in Spain begins. Our complete triumph will be the signal for the victorious onslaught against world Fascism.

We must battle to the end against Fascism.

In Aragon, in Castile, in Andalucia, wherever the military rebellion has not been completely defeated, thousands of men and women are engaged in an armed struggle.

Help us now! Agitate and fight against the shipment of arms to Spanish Fascists, to those who would crush liberty and the general meeting of the workers.

Give us arms and money so that we can completely annihilate the dictatorical monster which would plunge Spain into tyranny and shame.

Long live the international solidarity of the working class! Fight to Fascism! Long live the social revolution!

The National Committee of the C.N.T.

The Peninsular Committee of the F.A.I.

The U.L.O. has already been informed of the instruction to address the C.N.T.-F.A.I. fund. Mon-
ies for this cause can be sent via the U.L.O., which has already transmitted to that address large sums collected. Acknowledge-
ments of all money received will be made.

Communicate with J. W., U.L.O., 45 West 17th St., New York.
ANARCHISTS, MARXISTS SET UP RELATIONS COMMITTEE

The unity of Catalan working class organizations who compose the movement of sabotage was further strengthened when on Aug 11th a standing relations committee was set up between the C.N.T. and the F.A.I. on one hand and the U.G.T. and the United Socialist Communist Party on the other. A provisional list of guiding principles was drawn up as follows:

1. The Committee has for its aim the establishment of a point of contact between the organizations represented; to further the discussion on the nature of such contact and to work out the main possibilities for joint effort.

2. The forming of the Committee does not presuppose any merger between the groups. Full organizational and ideological independence of the Socialist Federation is the base of the Relations Committee.

3. Joint decisions arrived at by the Relations Committee must be defended by all the parties to the extent of the General Anti-Fascist Committee.

4. The Relations Committee is to hold three regular sessions weekly and extraordinary sessions when special needs arise.

5. The Committee recommends the building up of joint from participation in all industries where both organizations are represented (C.N.T. and U.G.T.); any division on these factory committees should be in proportion to the numerical strength of those organizations.

6. Both organizations pledge mutual respect and freedom to pursue organizational work in all fields of industry.

7. Both organizations are to stop attacks upon each other, and any criticism to be pursued in a cordially fashion.

8. The Relations Committee is to sponsor the joint issuance of a manifest explaining its aims to the public.

9. The Committee appeals to the National Committee of the C.N.T. and the Central Executive Committee of the U.G.T. both residing in Madrid, to prepare the ground for the cooperation of both organizations all over Spain, in order to follow the same pattern of cooperation as has been achieved in Catalonia.

The setting up of this Relations Committee is a step forward for the Catalan workers. Due to the fact that the events of last July made such unity possible, the Zaragoza Congress of the C.N.T. held in May, 1936, decided to offer a pact of reciprocal solidarity to the U.G.T. The Relations Committee was born of this decision.

The C.N.T., in further evidence of its solidarity, states to cooperate in the halt against the common enemy, has agreed to discuss its coordinating machinery in Catalonia and is willing to grant equal representation to the Socialists.

SOCIAL RECONSTRUCTION PROCEEDS WHILE WORKERS BATTLE FASCISTS

A Supreme Economic Council for reconstructing the war-torn Catalan economy has just been organized in Barcelona. It is composed of five members from the C.N.T. and F.A.I. one member from the U.G.T., one from the P.O.U.M. and one from the Catalan Generalitat (the governing body of semi-autonomous Catalonia). The inclusion of the latter group, observers consider, is merely a matter of form.

The composition of the Council clearly indicates the confidence of the Catalan people in the C.N.T. and the F.A.I. This decision was held by recent reports in the local and foreign press. Here the C.N.T. and F.A.I. play the leading role.

To organize the economic life of a country on a new basis, especially during a period of civil war, when labor is fighting at the front instead of working in the fields, the mills and the shops, is no easy task. Nevertheless, economic and social reconstruction must proceed simultaneously with the armed struggle if there is to be complete victory over the dying social order. Reconstruction cannot be handled even before the destructive process has been completed. The Spanish Revolution, now in its last stage of its struggle with Fascism, has already entered the first phase of the reconstruction of the new social order. This first phase will determine the course of all others.

Thanks to the political liberty which has been already established in Catalonia today—liberty they won with bayonets and fists—they can easily avoid a major political error committed by the Bolsheviks in 1917—the mistake of luring intellectuals and technicians into the new regime. In Catalonia these elements are being made to realize that the new order is theirs too. The C.N.T. and F.A.I. have insured functional liberty for the technical-intellectuals, achieving thereby a substantial victory for those groups working as accountants and technicians, render expert assistance to the Economic Council.

The subsidized workplaces, streetcars and buses are functioning normally, directed by a revolutionary committee composed entirely of members of the C.N.T., who assumed full responsibility for the administration of transport. Here also the technical personnel cooperates with the management committees.

Meanwhile the Anarchists through their economic and social reconstruction will not be accomplished by timidity, inaction, or the devastation. A revolutionary heroism is in the armed struggle against fascism need indispensable complement—the courageous organization of the economic and social life of the people.

Certainly, the presence in the Economic Council of Marxist representatives, incapable of imagining a free social organization without benefit of the state, will not hinder the work of the reconstruction, which in Spain can be only libertarian. The tactic of the Anarchists will not fail to overcome every difficult obstacle. But what is most necessary is that in the very organization of production, destruction of the property, there must be from the outset a structure built from the ground up. It must have a federalist basis, in which the organized masses, in their trade unions, industrial, agricultural, cooperative, municipal and other committees, can function freely—the corresponding central organizations playing in practice only a coordinating, unifying and statistical role.

Through this federalist development of economic and social administration (which Marxian and pro-state elements in the anti-fascist front can neither present nor sabotage, because as enthusiastic people recognize only the C.N.T.-F.A.I. as representatives of the leading idea of the unfolding revolution) economic life will have found from now on, its canal of expression. The day Fascism is annihilated, when Saragossa is ours, when Madrid is free, when the Fascist generals in caboos with Mussolini and Hitler are reduced to mere points, reconstruction of the new social regime begins. Separated from all state appendages, it will have already made its way into the hearts of the laboring masses. So firm is this mass support that the miserable efforts of the bourgeoisie, and the dictator Fascists, who would turn the revolution from its march to freedom, will weak to take place on August 12th at 9 A.M.

Forseeing this attempt, the guards of the C.N.T. and F.A.I. were doubled, and to avoid any surprise attack by Fascists were stopped and their arms as well as their exact location determined.

Barcelona was so well guarded by the C.N.T. that the authorities of the Generalitat had to ask permission for the regional committees of the C.N.T. for certain barricades to be opened in order to permit the trolley lines to operate.

One sees from these measures that no surprise would overcome the Anarchists because they never forget the past history of the Catalan Guard as well as all other divisions of the Catalan police.

"The price of liberty is eternal vigilance."

A natural law of triumphant revolution will spread to France first and become a forest which will sweep away capitalism and state civilization, rotten to the core.

The C.N.T.-F.A.I., is ap proximately at the end of the epic struggle to build an anti-authoritarian society. Every deviation from this plan, no matter how small it may appear, endangers the whole structure, rendering it unstable, tottering.

In the next few weeks, in fact with every day and hour, the practical realization of the basic fact of economic and social reconstruction of the Spanish Revolution, will definitely consolidate, after the victory over Fascism, the real victory of this revolution over all conservative, bourgeois-democratic, socialist and dictatorial Marxist forces.

If you want an explanation of the philosophy behind the Anarchist movement in Spain, if you desire to know what the Anarchists are doing, the libertarian movement in this country stands for, what can be done to organize the working class right here at home, then Read VANGUARD

Liberation Communist Journal of the Workers' Councils 10c copy - $1.00 yr. (12 issues)