

# 20th Century Arizonan

VOTE FOR PEACE ★ VOTE COMMUNIST

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## The fight for free elections goes on

THE FIGHT of the Communist Party to get on the ballot goes on. Besides court action, thousands of leaflets have been distributed to the people explaining what is behind and the meaning of the attacks upon the Communist Party. Taking the unconstitutional and illegal acts of Attorney General Conway and Secretary of State Moore to higher courts is now being prepared for in the light of opinions of courts in various states upholding the right of the Communists to the ballot.

Although Conway and Moore accused the Party of everything from believing in force and violence to assassination and ballyhooed that "it is about time we have court action that will bring the Communist Party into the light so everyone can learn what its principles are" when the matter was brought into court, instead of standing up and "proving" their accusations, they avoided a showdown on slim and dishonest technicalities.

Conway campaigned over the state during the primaries that two courts upheld his opinion keeping the Communist Party off the ballot, when fact of the matter is that in both Federal and Superior Court hearings his opinion did not even come up. Judge Albert Sames ruled the matter did not come under Federal jurisdiction and Superior Court Judge La Prade ruled that the statutes did not specifically impose upon the secretary of state the duty to recognize the Communist Party. (This latter ruling gives the Secretary dangerous discretionary powers which may be used against anyone or party.)

Conway and county officials claim they have the affidavit of 43 petition signers saying they did not know what they were signing. If this is true, we state that these affidavits were gotten by intimidation.

Conway and Moore have let false stories go to the press that many signers are disqualified because they are not registered voters. We have a letter over Conway's signature in which he says signers do *not* have to be registered. They say that signers of our petition thereby became Communists. Earl Anderson, Conway's first assistant, stated before a committee which had gone to see him about changing the wording of the petition Conway had drawn up, that signers did *not* obligate themselves to the Communist Party in any way. We so told all signers of our petition.

Running alongside, part of the time, traced into and at all times one of the main issues in this campaign, is the question of hog-tying the American people to the war machine of Wall Street, with its concurrent necessity of scrapping the Bill of Rights to drown resistance to war mongering. One of the principal aspects of

this issue was the scrapping of the rights of the Communist Party to a place on the Arizona ballot.

The Communist Party of Arizona has brought these issues to the people of Arizona in its petition campaign for a place on the ballot. The Communist Party is proud of the efforts it made in registering the opinion of the people of Arizona for a party and program of Peace, Social Security and Civil Rights.

The Communist Party will continue its campaign in the General Election and will sharply present the issues through its candidates: Earl Browder for President, James W. Ford for Vice-President, and Morris Graham, for U. S. Senator, George W. Johnson for Governor, on the Communist Party ticket.

### Dispelling some election fiction

WHEN ELECTION RETURNS displease the commercial newspapers and the commercial politicians, they can find the weirdest of all possible reasons to explain them away, usually attribut-

#### THIS IS THE PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

1. Keep America out of imperialist war.
2. Put defense of United States in hands of the people—not Wall Street.
3. Increased pensions and relief. A Colorado River Project to put unemployed to work at union wages; settle migrants on the land and an abundance of water and government power.
4. The Bill of Rights for *all*.
5. Extend and safeguard labor laws and rights.
6. Secure the land to family farmer by tax-free homesteads, cost of production, low interest, marketing facilities.
7. Taxation on ability to pay. No sales tax. For a severance tax.
8. To educate and organize the majority of Americans to establish peace and security on its only lasting foundation—a New Socialist Society.

VOTE FOR PEACE

VOTE FOR:

EARL BROWDER, *President*  
JAMES W. FORD, *Vice-President*  
MORRIS GRAHAM, *U. S. Senator*  
GEORGE W. JOHNSON, *Governor*

ing it to mysterious public reactions to a politician's vibrations.

When they are satisfied with the returns, hell won't hold their glee at reactionary triumphs and all possible implications that will help their financial and political cause.

Right now the militarist and Fascist factions are attributing the primary defeat of Senator Henry F. Ashurst of Arizona to his vote against conscription. They and their newspapers conveniently avoid the fact that the chief charge leveled by his successful opponent was that he was practically never to be found within the state borders, even when Congress was not in session. In sober truth, it must be said that state issues, rather than national issues, resulted in Ashurst's defeat. And incidentally it may be mentioned that the retiring Senator maintained friendly relations for decades with the notoriously anti-labor Phelps-Dodge Mining Corp.

As further proof that Ashurst was defeated on local issues, examine the simultaneous defeat of Governor Robert Jones, who was pro-war and anti-labor and the most vitriolic red-baiter ever to occupy the Arizona gubernatorial seat. His election campaign was largely based on his leading role in the unconstitutional and illegal barring of the Communist Party from the state ballot.

From the public enemy press, there is not a word about other significant primaries of last week. Just as they failed to comment editorially on the defeat of Senator King, one of the most rabid war interventionists in Washington, in the recent Utah primaries, so did they ignore the significant primaries in Minnesota and Washington.

In Minnesota, former Rep. John T. Bernard won renomination against four opponents who blasted against him for his vote (the only one cast) against embargoing Democratic Spain in January, 1937. Bernard denounced conscription and attended the Emergency Peace Mobilization in Chicago—but to the pro-conscription press this was neither news nor worth editorial comment.

In Washington, Governor Clarence D. Martin, a Democrat who was bitterly anti-labor throughout his career and who is today a supporter of the Roosevelt war measures, was soundly trounced by C. C. Dill. And the Martin attack against Dill was based on the former Senator's vote against war in April, 1917! In Congress during the first imperialist world war, Dill voted against conscription and against war funds. The people of Washington overwhelmingly approved this anti-war record, of which Dill said he was proud.

These primary elections are forecasts of November 5, and the Congressmen who voted for conscription and other Roosevelt war measures may well fear to face the people they have so treacherously misrepresented in Washington.

## America and the Conscription Law

WITH THE signing of the first peace-time conscription law in the history of the nation, the American people obviously have entered a new phase of political life. The people need to take stock of the draft law's meaning, its implications, and the practical problems which it immediately raises.

The signing of the draft was unquestionably a victory for the most reactionary-militarist forces of the nation. Equally true is the fact that President Roosevelt's signing of the bill takes the United States another long step along the road to America's entry into the war. Finally, it would be well not to forget that the passage of this law was accomplished in the face of clear-cut opposition of the majority of the people.

So much for the framework of the law and its origin. With its passage the American people, and with them, of course, the Communist Party of the United States, face a new situation. It is in no sense whatever the part of the Communist Party, nor is it its intention, to advocate, or support any advocacy of, obstruction to the application of this conscription law. The Communist Party has argued that the passage of this Act would be detrimental to the interests of the American majority, as is the right of any political minority to so consider any law.

The Communist Party will support any movement of the American people to repeal this law; the people have the right to move for the repeal of this law as of any other law. But the Communist Party disassociates itself from any act of obstruction or violation of the draft law. No doubt, provocative reactionary forces would like to have it otherwise. But the American people can neither protect their interests nor make their will felt by such obstructions or violations.

It is in the application of the draft that the people face their most immediate and pressing problems. It is urgent that the people—and here the Communist Party takes its accustomed place with them—take every necessary measure to ensure an application of the draft that will protect as far as possible the welfare, civil liberties, health, and families, of the conscripted men, and the nation as a whole.

A host of practical problems emerges. These concern need to protect trade union standards in the factories; the need to prevent the draft boards from exercising class and racial discrimination in favor of the wealthy and privileged; the fight against phoney exemptions for rich men's sons and their hangers-on; the strictest vigilance against any effort to turn the draft boards into weapons of political discrimination and persecution against labor militants and similar questions.

There needs to be examined at once the problems of adequate protection for the health of the conscript and their families. This concerns the protection of jobs, protection against foreclosures and evictions, garnisheeing for debts, repossession of autos, pressure by installment companies, insurance payments, and other such financial problems.

Above all, it is the right and duty of American labor to take a bold and confident stand in

defense of its Constitutional civil liberties and the Bill of Rights; of its rights to organize for the betterment of its conditions; of the right to strike, to petition for redress and grievances; of the right to free assemblage, free speech and free press.

That there are powerful anti-labor forces which see in the draft law an opportunity to crush labor would be foolish to overlook. Labor must see that this does not happen; it must see to it that the needs of defense do not become distorted into the defense of monopoly privilege and an assault against the American people by such a privilege.

In the opposition to the passage of the draft bill before it was signed, the Peace Movement of the people gained valuable experience and increased strength. This cannot be overlooked or submerged in any mood of defeatism or passivity. The immense forces of organized labor, both CIO and AFL and Railroad Brotherhoods, spoke out against the Burke-Wadsworth Bill. Peace organizations, farmers, churches, and varied public groups joined with labor, uniting in a nation-wide popular movement which compelled 124 Congressmen and 25 Senators to defy charges of "fifth column" and vote against it. These are facts. These pop-

ular forces remain, willing, ready and able to act politically for the defense of the people's welfare.

The people's desire to stay out of war, to keep America out of the bloodbath, is as intense as ever. The majority is opposed to getting into the war. This popular majority has the responsibility of strengthening itself, consolidating its forces, and making itself felt in Washington. The Communist Party joins with this majority of its fellow-citizens in working to keep America out of war. The slanders of those who want to get America into the war will not deter the Communist Party nor the people from trying to keep America out. The people will gain nothing but suffering and tyranny by going in. The movement to keep America at peace is a majority movement, no matter what the war-makers say.

In the coming elections, the American people will no doubt make an effort to express their disapproval of those who voted for the Burke-Wadsworth Bill by recalling them from office. This is a movement which is gaining momentum throughout the land. "We will remember in November what happened in September" expresses what many Americans feel now.

The people desire neither war, nor reaction, nor industrial slavery. The passage of the draft law has not lessened this in any way.

## People's Justice

ON THE last Sunday of July, one hour after Ralph Duncan and Henry Singer arrived in Kingman, they were arrested for circulating Communist Party petitions. Later, the charge was disguised as disturbing the peace. Deputy Sheriff Harris told them they were very unpopular with the American Legion.

During a four day trial County Attorney Bollinger placed the issue squarely before the six man jury, as follows, "A vote for acquittal means a vote for invasion by Moscow." The trial was punctuated by charges of treason ven-

omously hurled but untouched by any evidence. The Communist Party platform, which was the basis of the petition campaign, was sneeringly waved aside by Bollinger, with the comment that anyone would be glad to see its provisions enacted into law. However, no evidence was offered on the unsuccessful struggles to get them even adopted into the platforms of the Republican and Democratic parties.

At the same time the defendants learned of their conviction by the jury, they received a telegram that their work was crowned by the successful filing of the Communist Party petition for a place on the Arizona ballot. While in jail, awaiting bail on appeal, Duncan and Singer learned that one of their attorneys, Lawrence McGivern, was forced to leave town by threats of violence from a vigilante committee. One of the committee was Dr. Dick, who testified at the trial, but was surprised and mortified by evidence that he is the son-in-law of the infamous Tom Girdler of the Republic Steel Chicago Massacre.

When the defendants were released on bail, they were threatened too with violence by Bob Davis, the only thug in the crowd, but he admitted he was restrained by the other people of the town.

Another chapter has been added to this episode with defeat of County Attorney Bollinger for re-election in the Democratic primaries. Whatever the pressure brought on the six man jury, at least the free and secret ballot of the primaries shows how the people of Mohave County feel about County Attorney Bollinger and all other fascistic elements who think red-baiting fills the desires of the people for Peace, Jobs, Security and Democracy.

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### *From a speech by Browder*

"BUT WHO is really changing the form of government of the United States? It is the Roosevelt Administration, under the direct leadership of the President himself. They have been deliberately violating the election laws and the Constitution itself, throwing the Communist Party and other minor parties off the ballot in state after state, in order to steal Communist votes they may need to win the elections, and in order more effectively to silence our voices. And it was the President himself who, on September 3, openly stepped outside the Constitution, assumed the powers of an unlimited military dictator, committed the United States to a military alliance with Great Britain and participation in the Second Imperialist War—all without even the formality of submitting the issues to Congress, which under the Constitution alone holds the power of making alliances and deciding questions of war and peace."

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## For real National Defense

NOW THAT the conscription bill has passed and Wall Street, through both major political parties, pushes the American people closer to actual involvement in the imperialist war, the talk of "National Defense" by the war-mongers, will become even more demagogic and furious than it is today.

Why is this so? It is because the war-mongers know the hatred of war and determination of the American people to stay out of war.

To get us into war it must be done in the name of "National Defense" and behind a smoke screen of "patriotism."

Let us look into the question of National Defense closely.

The overwhelming majority of the common people love their country and would lay down their lives for it willingly to repel an invader from without or any selfish minority group from within who wish to subvert or overthrow any and all institutions of American democracy whereby the majority of the American people have obtained power to determine their own destiny in any way. This is real patriotism.

The war-mongers know this and are using the honest and heroic sentiments of the American people to put over their own nefarious plans.

Yes, the majority of the American people, and this includes the Communists, want adequate and real National Defense, but we will have National Betrayal and not National Defense if the Roosevelt Administration continues along the path it follows today.

How can we trust our National Defense in the hands of the representatives of Wall Street, such as Knudsen, Knox, Stettinius, Stimson and a host of other "democrats" and "republicans?"

For the billions of dollars now being poured into preparations for war to be used to defend our country only, requires that National Defense be put into the hands of the worker, working farmer, small businessman, and white collar employee—the common people. This is the only guarantee this military equipment will not be used to invade and conquer other lands.

A program of National Defense must include an expanding program of social security: jobs, high wages, the land secured to the working family farmer, full protection of unions and union conditions and no restriction of the Bill of Rights. These are the things real Americans love and will lay down their lives to maintain. Without them, to talk of defense of our country is a mockery.

The two old parties are today parties of war and Wall Street. Regardless of which one goes into the White House, the policies of Wall Street will be carried on. The American people must cut themselves loose from control of the two old parties and begin to organize an anti-imperialist, anti-war People's Front as a basis for a third party. Such a movement must be led by labor, composed of working farmers, small businessmen and white collar workers and united around the program of Peace, Jobs, Security and Democracy.

This will be the only guarantee that we will have real National and Social Security. The

people cannot put this all important life and death matter in the hands of a Willkie or a Roosevelt. In the struggle of the people against war and for real National Defense will be built this People's Front.

At the present moment only the Communist Party is a party of peace. To vote Communist is to vote peace. Only it campaigns on the clear planks of "Keep America out of Imperialist War" and "Put National Defense in the Hands of the People—Not Wall Street." Vote Communist this fall. Show the war-mongers. Vote for Communist candidates.

## Who's the Fifth Column in Arizona?

THE PEOPLE of Arizona have a right to ask Arizona public officials and Federal agencies, that have been talking so much lately of fifth columnists in our midst, what are the facts behind the hushing up of the activities of ex-State Senator James Minotto.

We know that in recent years he has been a friend of Mexicans plotting to overthrow the sister Republic of Mexico (one former governor of Sonora, Yucopicio, friend of Cedillo, who in turn was friend of the fascist Gold Shirts, financed by Nazi money, all now supporting Almazan, fascist and tool of the oil companies and big landlords who wish to again enslave the Mexican people).

This article and the questions raised here are not an attempt to slander or malign any man's name or character. These are serious and critical times in the world. Times when the fascist and war forces of the world are on a rampage. There are forces within our country who are friends and sympathizers of fascism and wish to destroy the democratic rights of the American people.

Instead of the FBI investigating, hounding and prosecuting Communists, who hate fascism and fight Hitlerism and all brands of fascism, both foreign and domestic, let them investigate the Minottoes, who we have a right to suspect.

Although Governor Jones and his so-called State Defense Council, at its first meeting, condemned the Communists and "exonerated" Minotto in the same breath, we have a few questions to ask these agencies and officials, that the people of Arizona should know.

1. Has Minotto any connections with the Nazi government, or friends who might be connected or sympathetic?

2. Why in the past did Minotto visit ex-Governor Yucopicio so frequently in Mexico? Does he still visit him?

3. Is he connected with the groups in America who are helping Almazan plot against Mexico, to establish a fascist government to the south of us?

4. Has he any connections with the smuggling of arms into Mexico?

The people of Arizona and America want clear, satisfactory answers to these questions.

## Defense "blitz" hits farmers

IN MORE WAYS than one the farmers are feeling the blow of the Administration (and Willkie Republican) drive toward war.

Not only are taxes for "national defense"—meaning in fact participation in the European war and admittedly a plan for invasion of Latin America—hitting the farmer on many things he buys, but the war boom in metals has given an excuse for the farm machinery monopoly to boost prices sky high.

Graver still, even beyond but in conjunction with the loss of markets which brings loss of income, is the mortgage crisis. With a reduced income, the mortgaged farmers face a dark future, for the debt remains the same, and is proportionately harder to pay off than ever.

During the past 15 years, the farm mortgage debt has "been reduced" by about 30 per cent. But when we know that the reduction has been attained, not by farmers paying off their mortgages, but by foreclosure and loss of all they had thought they "owned," then we can see that war clouds forecast a literal hurricane of foreclosures.

The Farmers Union sponsored and still backs the Wheeler-Jones bill for farm debt adjustment. And for a short time ex-Secretary Wallace was supporting it. But when the American Bankers Association and the national Chamber of Commerce denounced it, the Roosevelt Administration, including Wallace, who has abandoned everything for the vice-presidential contest, deserted it.

And like all social legislation, lacking Administration support, which now is given only to war and Big Business proposals, the Wheeler-Jones Bill is killed by neglect of a war-mad Congress. Congressman Jones himself, bitten by the war bug, has abandoned it, and to cover his retreat sponsored two other bills which do not mean anything much. But these, also are being given no attention.

The Wheeler-Jones Bill remains, however, as something the farmers badly need and should insistently demand. The national Chamber of Commerce, of course, sticks by its denunciation of it as "the most dangerous radical measure ever to be given serious attention by Congress."

The trouble is that it has *not* been given such attention. For the farmers face a desperate situation. Even on the \$2,700,000,000 mortgage debt held by federal land banks and the Land Bank Commissioner, about one-fourth are in arrears as to interest or principal or both.

Are these farmers to be foreclosed by the Federal government, along with an even higher percentage of private banker held mortgages? It would appear so. And it would seem quite useless for American capitalism to broadcast the tiresome falsehood about the danger of Communists "taking away the farms from the farmers," when, as a matter of fact, the Communist Party proposes that foreclosures on family farms be entirely prohibited, while the anti-Communist bankers and the Federal government are evicting farmers by the thousands.

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**Vote for Peace: Vote Communist!**

### Suppressed News

RADIO SPEECH of Pierre Cot, former French Minister of Aviation, refuting the slander of Ambassador Bullitt against the French People's Front. He said, "I sought by every means in my power to persuade the military command to build up our air strength." Cot said further, "Petain and Weygand gave our country to Hitler....Our failure to sell the lawful Spanish government arms to crush the (Franco) rebellion was a tragic mistake which led to a whole series of disasters."

The fact that the British and American warmongers who now work themselves up into "moral" rages over Fascist France allowing Japan to use Indo-China rails to attack China, conveniently forget Great Britain's closing of the Burma Road and America's war material sales to Japan.

Minority report of eight members of the House Military Affairs Committee on the Burke-Wadsworth conscription bill: It typifies a "military dictatorship."

Senator Robert LaFollette's condemnation of the transfer of U. S. destroyers to Great Britain for defense bases. He warned, "Unless we stop in our tracks, there will be no end to the policy of taking everything that Britain wants and labeling it 'surplus' or 'over-age' and 'obsolete,'" he said. "The next step will be middle-age battleships. Then it will be youngish cruisers and in the end they will be calling for our right-angled sons."

In British propaganda about fighting to restore the independence of small nations and save democracy, in order to get America into the fight between Britain and its imperialist rival, bloody Nazi Germany, Ireland's desire for independence and her oppression is conveniently forgotten. (A plague on both Hitler and the British Empire.)

Colonel Wm. J. Donovan, Republican corporation lawyer who has been used by the Roosevelt administration to whip up the "fifth column" hysteria, turns out to be a friend of Mussolini and an old admirer of Hitler.

The "kept" press in its attacks on the Communist Party doesn't tell the people that the Attorney Generals of both Texas and Kentucky handed down opinions saying the Communist Party has a right to be on the ballot; a Michigan court ruled that the Secretary of State had only to look to the election law, having no discretionary power; Judge Collins of the Massachusetts State Supreme Court overruled the State Ballot Law Commission and ordered the Communist Party put back on the ballot; and that the California Supreme Court has twice refused to rule the Communist Party off the ballot.

Earl Browder's charge that a big French industrialist and close personal friend of Marshal Petain is now secretly touring American munitions and armaments plants after a visit to defense commissioner Stettinius. (The American people can't afford to place their fate in the hands of industrialists who know only one loyalty—the almighty dollar.)

The Nathan Hale Chapter of the Descendants of the American Revolution, protested the efforts to keep the Communist Party off the ballot. In its letter of protest it termed such action "an unwarranted infringement of democratic freedom," and further stated, "In the present era of resurgent despotism and sinister attacks upon the civil liberties which are the foundation and tradition of America, we hold such conduct upon the part of government officials to be particularly dangerous and regrettable."

### Political Potshots

Governor Jones, who campaigned on how he avoided calling a special session during his administration (thus saving money), suddenly discovers horses have dourine and must be saved (funny but the Arizona Livestock Association protested the session, it ought to know something of horses). Attorney General Conway conveniently rules that money from the contingent fund cannot be used for horses and so \$25,000 is to be spent to give patronage jobs to the Governor's friends.

Two things the people of Arizona must prepare for in an organized way now, and those are to vote right on the initiative measures coming up in November and prepare for the coming regular session of the Legislature. This will guarantee that the 15th will not be another people-less, futile 14th.

The people rose up and turned out most of the people-less office holders, but due to lack of an independent state-wide political organization of the people, they were unable to evaluate the records of all candidates. As a result many elected are of the same copper-collared type.

### Copper Chains

ALTHOUGH it has been many months since the public was made aware of the fact that the mining companies of the state cheated the state out of approximately \$450,000 in taxes by the simple act of reporting \$45,000,000 less gross income to the state than to the Federal Government, nothing has been done by state officials charged with the duty of collecting such "mistakes." Why?

It seems the people of Arizona were again "outmaneuvered" by the copper companies when the initiative petition circulated this summer to put a severance tax before the people in November "died" for lack of sufficient signatures. It is the opinion of competent observers that mining companies were behind this petition to keep others from circulating a petition and quietly sabotaged and killed the one "circulated."

Mr. Willis, editor of the *Mining Journal*, was just elected an Arizona representative of the American Mining Congress (association of big Wall Street mining corporations). Besides this new job he is a member of the State Copper Tariff Board and Mineral Resources Board as well as official of the Small Mine Operators Association. Surely this copper-collared handy man can't represent the small mine operators and people of Arizona as well as Wall Street, too.

### Labor Front

THE International Brotherhood of Teamsters (AFL) at its recent international convention held in Washington, D. C., sharply condemned the Burke-Wadsworth conscription bill, stating, it means the "regimentation of American labor," and that conscription would impose on American labor "conditions not dissimilar to conditions in Nazi Germany."

President Roosevelt's speech before the Teamster's Convention on September 11, in which he stated, "I hate war," recalls Wilson's campaign slogan of 1916, "He Kept Us Out of War," when secret commitments had already been made to the Allies to get into the war.

Report of the delegate on the Emergency Peace Mobilization, held in Chicago August 30, 31, September 1, and attended by nearly 6,000 delegates, to the CIO Industrial Council of New York was adopted with only one dissenting vote. (The *Arizona Labor Journal* had a story just before the Mobilization that the New York Council had refused to have anything to do with it.)

Menderson and Judge Rodgers, who saw eye to eye in trying to destroy the State Blacklist law, must be wiser if not different men since the primaries. Labor must now take the next logical step and unite to wipe Rodgers' ruling off the books and force the Attorney General's office and Industrial Commission to prosecute violators.

With the regular session of the Legislature only a few months off all unions in the state must rally together to fight the bill the Associated Farmers are introducing to incorporate unions. This is a most dangerous piece of legislation to the existence of organized labor. Labor can look for other bills to hamstring it, the anti-labor forces taking advantage of the war-hysteria.

The CIO Miners Union of Bisbee is to be congratulated by all the people of Arizona for the first serious breach into the feudal domain of the mining companies, when it signed a contract with Shattuck-Denn of Bisbee. Let us hope it is the beginning of the organization of that great monopoly octopus, Phelps-Dodge.

With Andy Hollahan resigned from the secretaryship of the AFL State Federation of Labor, the laboring people of Arizona fervently hope that the membership will elect new officials who will restore the Arizona labor tradition of militancy and progressiveness, and organization of the great mass of unorganized.

#### PROFITS OF WAR

Profits first half:	1939	1940
U. S. Steel Corp.	\$1,970,311	\$36,315,003
Bethlehem Steel	6,231,986	21,698,450
Republic Steel	1,083,311	6,449,453
Youngstown	546,193	2,423,212
Jones & Laughlin	847,812	3,276,256
Inland	3,785,060	5,933,499
Wheeling	1,538,656	1,664,078
	<u>\$16,033,328</u>	<u>\$77,759,958</u>