CHICAGO, SEPTEMBER 25th, 1926. 49

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Published Weekly by the Socialist Party of America at 2653 Washington Blvd. Phone Seeley 0940

Entered as Second-Class Matter, January 7, 1926, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., Under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Vol. 7-No. 39.

\$17,400,000 LOSS IN SALE OF FIVE SHIPS BY COOLIDGE

Is Five Times Greater Loss Than Operation of All U. S. Ships Last Year

WASHINGTON-On the basis of appraised values the five passenger vessels of the United States lines offered for sale by the shipping board will mean an actual out-of-pocket loss to the government of \$17,460,000, not including such amounts as may be paid later to the Germans to compensate for the science of the ships during the war.

The shipping board has spent \$11,-312,000 on the Leviathan, of which inc. On the Republic, \$4,947,562 has Enfield, Middlesex, England. been spent, of which \$8,500,000 represents

The shipping board has placed ap-United States lines as follows: ington, \$2,146,300; Republic, \$3,348,200; see that the terrible suffering of the

President Roosevelt, \$1,287,000, and war does not recur." President Harding, \$1,287,000. The last two ships were built by the board at a cost of about \$6,000,000 each. Wells and Bertrand Russell of England: a cost of about \$6,000,000 each.

lines, which a guarantee of continued many is represented by Prof. Albert operation for 10 years, could be bought. Einstein and a number of men with for \$11,986,000, or \$17,640,000 less than military titles led by General Von they have cost the government, Whether; Deimling, the issand will seriously consider such, an offer is not known at this time.

faure, it is understood. The "minority" States lines before congress meets and all countries as a first step towards at is expected that it will oppose the true disagrament. it is expected that it will oppose the true disarmament, sair unless assurance is obtained that it is our belief that conscript armies.

people is that the government is operating them at a loss. In 1924, the total ever unjust and fadish they may be, ever unjust and foolish they may be, and deliberate training for sloughter, undermine respect for the individual.

THE SALE OF THESE FIVE SHIPS

MANNE IS SEVEN TIMES. ALONE IS SEVEN TIMES GREAT. FR THAN THE LOSS FROM GOV-1 "It is debasing human dignity to YEAR. Instead of continuing to wipe inflict death against their will, or without this loss by better operation, out conviction as to the justice of their Coolidge prefers to swoulde the people action. The state which thinks itself

Laborites Win Three Seats In

OILLAWA, Canada-Early returns from hast 70', , by the addition of a 3d mem-; their foreign policies. er to help out J. I., Woodsworth and A Helps who seem to have been re-

"The liberale are the strongest party the new parliament but do not comerrica majority, according to availthe figures, with about 115 sents to: and the for the conservative, and 30; r more minor groups, all of them wil-2 to vote with the liberals in return

s gives the labor group the strategic and liberty. ting the balance of power in critical

The dominion elections of Sept. 18 x 23 candidates in the field under · banner of Labor or associated bodsigh not running as such.

A determined effort was made by · Conservatives to defeat Woodsworth. ... has sat in the last two parliaments than Winnepers, Heaps, the other Labor ender from Winnipeg, had a 8-cor-

VIENNA.-The latest suicide case Martiner, who asked her mother: "Why trict, Milwaukee, and to elect Edmund; must one live?" The mother replied she T. Melms, Socialist candidate, where the died.

Socialists and Liberals in War on Conscription

Start Move to Have League of Nations Outlaw Draft in Every Country

LONDON-A committee of Socialists. Communists and Liberals in the \$8,000,000 represents the original cost principal countries of Europe has just reconditioning. On the George lasued an anticonscription manifesto Washington, \$4,200,049 has been spent, through the office of its British secretary, \$1,000,000 of which was for recondition. H. Runham Brown, II Abbey Road,

"During the war people in these counthe cost of original reconditioning. tries determined to throw out forever the yoke of militarism," this manifesto proised values on the vessels of the states, "When peace came, the league of nations was welcomed as the off-Leviathan, 86,867,900; George Wash, spring of this hope. It is our duty to

On the busis of the appraised values, Henry Barbusse, George Dubinel and the five going ships of the United States Romain Rolland of France; while Ger-

Call for Action

"We call for some definite step to-Some members of the board will op- ward, complete disarmament, and the pose the sale of the line at such a demilitarizing of the mind of civilized figure, it is understood. The "minority" nations. The most effective measure in the board believes that an attempt towards this would be universal aboliis being made to get rid of the United tion of compulsory military service in

the line will be better off under private, with their large curps of professional ofeperation than under government opera- ficers, are a grave menace to peace. Conscription involves the degradation Coolidge's excuse for thus sacrificing of human personality, and the destriction of his helonging to the American tior of liberty. Barrack life, military

Militarism Is Unjust.

VERNMENT OPERATION LAST force men to give up their lives or to entitled to force its citizens to go to English Naval Officer war will never pay proper regard to the value and happiness of their lives in peace. Moreover, by conscription the militarist spirit of aggressiveness is implanted in the whole male population Canadian House maintains conscription has little dif- that would place China in alliance with ficulty in declaring war, for it can flussia, open it to Socialist developments maintains conscription has little dif- that would place China in alliance with bilization order. When governments wide schemes of the imperialists. the Condian parliamentary election have to depend for support upon the In view of these facts the real events see a monan parhamentary election use to include the formulation in law or fact for such sept 11 indicate that the labor representation in law or fact for such

Must Outlaw Conscription.

"In the first draft of the covenant of to American newspapers: the league of nations, President Wilson proposed to make conscription illegal in all affiliated countries. It is our duty to restore the original spirit which created the league, a spirit shared by many of those who fought in the war, friend. and professed by many of the statesmen of the countries concerned. By the 1 - legislative and in some cases pa- universal abolition of conscription we can take a decisive step towards peace

"We therefore call upon all men and antage in spite of its small size of women of goodwill to help create in all countries a public opinion which will induce governments and the league of hations to take this definite step to rid the world of the spirit of militarism, and to open the way to a new era of his were avowed Communists, freedom within nations and of fraternity between them."

progressive organ, called upon the fol-Budapest is that of a child four and lowers of Senator Robert M. La Follette eschalf years old, the daughter of a to defeat Congressman Schafer, 6th dis-

With the indorsement of Melius to not know. The child asked her succeed Schafer by the progressive forfither the same question and Accelved ces here there evidently will be a coma like reply. When the parents left for plete alignment in Milwaukee county craft and Chinese military place the The reductions had only been made their work the child drank a bottle of between the La Follette forces and the Chinese dead at 5,000. their work the child drank a bottle of Socialists to elect Melms and Berger Observers of the battle say the British for Congress, since Stafford, Berger's optical point and was taken to a hospital, point and was taken to a hospital and the point and the Is supporter of President Coolidge. | steamer, and that it came alongside the Lang) about 12 months ago."

CONSCRIPTION, A CRIME **AGAINST CIVILIZATION**

On this page of the American Appeal is the news of the new movement in Europe to have the League of Nations abolish military conscription.

In the opinion of the American Appeal, here is a movement which holds tremendous promise for good. Military conscription is the greatest single challenge to

civilization in the world today. It is essentially more barbarous, more savage, more destructive of the whole sense of civilization than chattel slavery. The chattel slave is asked merely to surrender his body to the process of producing wealth or giving service for another.

The conscript is asked to summarily surrender his life, his conscience, his morality, his belief, his sense of humanity, all sympathy and feeling for his fellow men, AND GO OUT AND COMMIT MURDER, TO ANY GOVERNMENT WHICH HAPPENS TO BE IN CONTROL OF HIS COUNTRY. WHETHER THAT GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PLACED OVER HIM BY FORCE, FRAUD, POLITICAL CORRUP-TION, OR BY A MAJORITY IN COMPLETE DISAGREE. MENT WITH HIS IDEAS AND ESSENTIAL AL-

There is not one human quality which represents civilization that is safe while governments have that monstrous power. Not since the cawn of history has there existed any governmental right so atrocious in its nature, so fundamentally destructive and degrading, so wholly and completely enslaving. as the right claimed by modern governments TO ASK MEN TO KILL AND SUBMIT TO BEING KILLED REGARD-LESS OF THEIR IDEALS, BELIEFS OR INTRINSIC AL-

THIS RIGHT IS A COMPLETE DENIAL OF ALL MANHOOD, ALL TRUTH, ALL CHARACTER, ALL TRUE SPIRITUALITY.

It should be destroyed and removed from the face of the earth forever.

The movement by the high minded Socialists, Communists and Liberals of fourteen leading countries in Europe to destroy it through the exercise of a world government IS A REAL MOVEMENT TOWARD CIVILIZATION.

Only a super government, only universal law and order, only the Co-operative Commonwealth can take away this fiendish power from governments, but the struggle around this principle will help vastly to bring the Co-operative Common-

It is a great issue launched by the intellectuals of our movement. If it is properly supported, it will provide our movement with spiritual contacts of a highly vitalizing order. It will provide us with a new spiritual lever with which to pry the present system into the pit of oblivion.

Cause of Chinese Intervention Talk

5.000 Natives in Revenge for His Own Mistake.

British efforts to bring about interat the most impressionable age. By vention in China still continue as the training for war men come to consider workers' armles gain new victories. war as unavoidable and even desirable. British troops, marines and hattleships "By the universal abolition of con- are on their way to China. Intervention scription, war will be made less easy, may come any time to prevent the The government of a country which establishment of a government in China silence the whole population by a mo- and place it in opposition to the world-

folion at Ottawa will be increased at must necessarily exercise caution in basing its excuse for intervention place that government in an unenviable light. Says a special dispatch from London.

"The present trouble between Great Britain and China in the obscure reaches of the Yangtze was caused by a grotesque error by a gun running English American Appeal office: captain who mistook the Chinese enemy (the workers' (antonese, army) for a

Through some incredible error the cap- wealth Shipping Board. tain of one of the ships started unloading his cargo, not to the represen- New South Wales Branch of the Ausdiscovered too late.

state paper, and official La Follette is prepared to use force if necessary."

British Bloody Revenze Now comes the horrible story of the own stupid mistakes.

British ship Wantsien, which was held to Mar Chamer soldiers.

mross. The boarding party was now good serious," ed down by Chinese gunfife, which was . Me Manip points out that these of ... headquarters of Gen. Yang sen. He said that this position w Kills which cought tire. Practically the whole city was destroyed.

It is reported that the Betish have sent an ultimatum to Canton.

And They Say It Can't Be Done

Emmenter in the contract of th While Cooladge is rushing the sair fugitive from justice of government owned ships before congress convenes, and is causing a loss of many millions of dollars by these forced alreged reasons for selling the ships are ; false and that he is betraying the American people by disposing of their valuable property.

The following is from the latest issue of the Australian Worker to reach the

"The Commonwealth Shipping Board has announced a general reduction in freights from Australia to Britain and "The story of the origin of the Yangtze, other European ports, commencing from affairs as told here has it that two last week. There is to be a reduction British merchantmen, one named the of 10 per cent, on general cargo, and Wantung and the other named the special reduction on primary products. Wanliu, anchored near the town of The International Shipping Combine has Wanhsien. They were carrying munt- also announced a reduction in freights tions consigned to General Wu Pie-fu. similar to that made by the Common-

"Mr. R. Heffron, secretary of tatives of Wu Pic-fu, but to the Red tralian Stewards Union, commenting on army from Canton. The mistake was the decision of the Commonwealth Shipping Board to reduce freights, said that "General Yang sen, one of Wu's sub- the reduction was no doubt possible ordinate officers, hearing that the Can-through the fact that during the last Wisconsin Progressives tonese troops had secured the guns, as- 12 months the Bay and Dale boats had Back Melms, Socialist double-crossing his general. He pro- the Commonwealth Line made its first ceeded to open fire and capture both thrust at the high freights some year MADISON-A sensation in Wisconsin ships. The trouble that started at this ago over the rebate issue, the "conpolitics occurred late yesterday when point may be straightened out by diplo-ference" ships had been compelled to The Madison Capital Times, official matic action, but Great Britain obviously reduce their freights. That had meant a saving of millions of pounds to Australian shippers. The latest move of the Commonwealth Line to reduce freights, followed closely by the action for developments that grew out of their lightening the load of Australian shippers, indicate that the Bay and Dale SHANGHAI-Further details of the ships were not only a profitable enterpossible by the peaceful conditions which

Two Federal Agents Admit Sacco-Vanzetti Frame-Up.

Gross Corruption In Alaska Blamed to the President

with Failure to Remove Officials After Exposure.

Manis, Director of the Legislative Ser- economic facts of the industry and will

e, upon complaint of Alasken citizens. message to Mr. Coolidge reads, "you withdrew their nominations on unanimous recommendation of judiciary conmittee after overwhelming testimony had disclosed their unfitness and the scandalous conditions for which they were officially responsible. Nevertheless you have allowed them to remain in office-a disgrace to Federal bench and menace to law enforcement."

Can you as President cond ne sort reandalous conditions by Liegist in itfice these incompetent and ...ed.ated officials? Will you surrender Alaska to the Salmon Trust, and to the bootlergers, dope peddlers and denizens of the underworld?

Intolerable Conditions

Mr Manly said to-day that P. P. Columne, Republican Committeemen of the first division, had just wired this: m omittions are growing steadily worse recount Reed, Ritchie, Shoup, kept in native after their rejection. Height have Sherwood Eddy Commission Ur. Similar evidence of a federal-state but respect for everts, law enforcement The Kiawo grappled with the Witch broken down Information from third sion and a British boarding party leapeds decision shows conditions worse. Situa

returned by the Britonic who killed forces were for ginally appointed on tenesco study of conditions in societ not believe Sacco and Vanzetti guilty more than 200 Chinese soldiers. The green moundation of Doughorts" and At. Russia, menalogs of the Sherwood Eddy of the payroli murder, but considered it British guideoits opened fire on the torney theneval Harlan F. Stone "per commission returned to the United the work of professional criminals like Chinese soldiers who lined the books of somely recommended a clean up and deceptures expressing the conviction that Madeiros' Morelli gang. The dederal the river, killing thousands and destroys everal they should not be reappointed. this country should recognize the Russ agents were content to see the murder milorsed by Mrs. Maint Wilker Will and unofficial delegation made the recwhenedt. Assistant Attorney General connecdation without passing in any is theree of Profibition enforcement.

Report Infractions

Inducery Committee hearings: "Judge Ritches, consisted of libel in Litah, fled State to escape payment of Russian authorities placed at ther dis-

in sentencing F. W. Harris and associates dustrial plants. The Americans interto sail for contempt when there was no viewed prominent soviet leaders.

spiracy to defraud United States Government by payment of fraudulent wit-

"District Attorney Shoup permits red light districts to operate openly in Ketchikan and Juneau in violation of Abatement I aw and in spite of repeated protests from ministers, women's organizations and respectable citizens generally. Evidence on file in Department tury Dr. Mathew Spinka of Chicago, of flustice shows thousands of dollars tribute levied on prostitutes monthly by

underlines for protection. "Judge Reed and Attorney Shour use their official positions to protect salmon trust corporations and destroy indepen-

dent fishermen the drive against Messes. Reed, Shoup non-cooperation in the coal strike. and Ritchies is politics. They charge that an opposing Republican faction is fighting the delegate to Congress, Dan Southerland, and his associates. They FOUR SOCIALISTS contend that the allegations made are based on misrepresentations.

Convict Mines of Alabama

It has recently been brought to light swift and terrible revenge of the British of the "conference" ships in further, that in the convict mines of Alabama prisoners were forced to mine coal while Wanhalen hattle between British naval prise, but were also a national asset, and crucked, and they were forced to, for re election, and the following Soof them were killed. What a system! Assembly and five for the State Senate, erument cheated you out of,

Government of Britain Yields to Coal Miners

Basil Manly Charges Coolidge Baldwin Offers to Settle Strike ernment in a case where they tacked on National Basis Asked By the Strikers

Following of President Coolidge to rev. LONDON .- Following the discussions place Federal Judge Reed and District today at 10 Downing street between Attorney Shoup of the first division of Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin and Alaska and Federal Judge Ritche of Evan Williams, president of the mine the third division have resulted in "in- owners" association, and later with the to levelile conditions" of corruption, and miners chiefs, Mr. Baldwin made the and Vanzetti may depend on the inthe President is squarely charged with following written offer to the miners: terest the federal department of justice empions holity for this by Basil Ma "If the miners are ready to face the

again start to work on provisional dis-; Over three months ago," the Manly trict settlements, the government is prepared to secure through legislation these situation in judge Thayer's courtroom principles properly applied by means of a national appeal to the tribunal." This means virtual granting of the demands of the miners, who have in-

> under a national wage agreement. It is understood the union officials have summered an executive meeting to have been executed last week for anonsider the proposals.

sisted they will return to work only

Americans Won By What They

ges Immediate Recognition of Soviet Government.

trong a political eviewment.

Lingues, writers, educators, Here we some of charges that Mr. prominent churchinen composed the Socialists of Manly will report to the President were delegation. Two women members made. "cloupletely proved or admitted" in the a study of the woman problem under the soviet regime.

Members of the delegation said the fine and prosecution for perjury. Still posal governmental documents as well as allowing them unhampered acress to "Judge Reed admitted judicial tyranny all government institutions and in-

soviet system which seemed objection, minent Fungesin trade union leaders "Judge Reed and District Attorney able to outsiders, the commission mem- will be sailing to Mexico at the end of Shoup participated in unlawful con- bers declared the soviet government had this month for the purpose of studying greatly benefited the masses of the the Labour Movement there. people and was one of the most stable. The delegation, the Daily Herald is governments in Europe.

national council of Young Men's Christian association, headed the delegation. Other members were Dr. Charles C. Morrison, editor of the Christian Cenand William Danforth manufacturer, of St. Louis.

LONDON-Tarini Prasad Sinha, Hindu disciple of Ghandi, was arrested . today at Alferton, Derbyshire, in the Supporters and friends of these men heart of the mining area under the indicted by Mr. Manly and his organ-emergency powers act for preaching ization assert that the motive behind Ghandi's doctrines of non-violence and

HAVE NO OPPONENTS

election in Wisconsin next fall. The secure a delegation of prominent leadreason is that no old party opponents ere representative of different shades were nominated against them in the primaries.

All of them are in Milwaukee county. standing in water until their feet swelled. They are State Senator Polakowski up

Make Affidavits That Officials Did Not Believe Men Guilty of Payroll Murder.

Dedham, Mass. - Judge Webster Thayer tonight had under advisement the motion of a new trial for Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vansetti, which their counsel had argued was justified by suppression of evidence by the gov-

jurisdiction. Judge Thayer indicated that it would be several weeks before he reached his decision. but could not say when it would be ready.

By ESTHER LOWELL

(Federated Press) DEDHAM, Mass.-The lives of Sacco is forced to take in its own frameup of innerent men condemned to die for a murder committeed by a confessed bandit and his accomplices. This is the as Atty. William G. Thompson for the defense presents his plea for a new trial.

To support the confesion of Celestina Madeiros that be and his Morelli gang committed the South Braintree payroll murder in 1920, for which the 2 radicals were condemned, the defense produced numerous affidavits. Madeiros was to other murder, but Gov. Fuller at the last minute postponed the electrocution in spite of the angry demands of the Succe prosecution that this important witness be put out of the way .

The first sensitional disclosure was the affidavit of Fred J. Weyand, who us a federal agent arranged for attending defense meetings, planting a stool pigron as collector of funds for the defen- and putting a spy in the cell Saw In Russia next to Sacro's. We and swore that the government wanted to deport the men as draft evalers, but couldn't make out

fromeup was given by Lawrence Letherman, a postal inspector for 25 years and department of justice agent 8 years. He corroborated Weyand's statement NIW YORK. After a month's in- that the federal men on the case did minimums by friether testified to a troublesome fellows out of the way

(Continued on Page 3.)

Europe to Make Trip to Mexico

At the invitation of the Mexican Fed-Admitting there were phases of the cration of Labour a delegation of pro-

informed, will be under the leadership Mr. Fildy, secretary for Asia of the of Mr. J. W. Brown, secretary of the International Federation of Trade Unions and will consist of Messes, A. A. Purcell and Ben Smith, from Great Britain; Falo Finnien, of the International Transport Workers' Federation; Leon Jouhaux, general secretary of the French C.G.T.; Corneille Martens, secretary of the Belgian Trade Union Commission: Charles Lindley, president of the Swedish Transport Workers' Union; Dissuan, of the German Metal Workers' Union; Buozzi, of the Italian Confederation of Labour; Durr, of Switzerland, and Zufawski, of Poland.

Messes. George Hicks and J. Bromles, this year's delegates of the Trades Union Congress to the American Federation of Labor Convention, will proand the be invited to join the party. Selfmugh several of these delegates ife members of the General Council of the International Federation of Trade Unions, they do not officially represent that body, or indeed any other organi-

sation. In issuing the invitations the Mexi-At least four Socialists are sure of can Federation of Labour has aimed to of opinion in the Trade Union Moveaxent.

The Dollar Company

continue working even when sick. In- clalist candidates for the Assembly: E. The Dollar Steamship company has stances were given in which the unfor-

Nation-wide Activities of the Socialist Party



Mississippi

Comrade Dr. A. J. Adams of Paden, Miss., is doing excellent work in get ling subs to the American Appeal, selling books and spreading the National mistforms. Comrade Adams writes for organize a Socialist local in his city ginning their meetings up state. For within the next few days. Other Socialists in Mississippi should follow ceive the route sheets from the State Comrade Adams's footsteps. There are many Socialists in this state and they should either areas and the should be should either areas and the should be should an application blank and expects to should either organize locals or become members at large.

Comrade Mrs. Doris Morris has been Republic. doing excellent work in this state. The Miss Tor local at Boise has been re-organized and has a good large membership of active Socialists. Comrade Morris has also organized in accernal other districts and she is selling many subscriptions to the American Appeal besides selling books and taking up good collections. Mrs. Morris's work in this backward state has so enthused the Socialists of that advance side 25c; at the ticket office at the ticket office at the ticket office are cordially invited to attend state that they are up in arms now for 85c. the rebuilding of a strong Socialist Party. The Buffalo comrades are preparing this meeting, in Idaho. Comrade Morris will shortly to give a reception in her honor on

arrangements for two meetings for Miss posters call Martin B. Heisler Secretary, Lege numbers and were highly enter-Tony Sender. The meeting for October Local Buffalo Socialist Party. Jeffer-tained by musical selections and artistic 8 will be in Moose Hall, 1940 Walnut son 2827. Avenue. Her subject will be "Socialist. The H many. She will speak in Sasialer Turn at the Monster Demonstration at Carro injoyable evenue.

Verein Hall, 3919 Larain Ave., on Oct. Holl Teck Bidg. 700 Main St., corner By unexpected good fortune the tober 9th and her subject will be "The of Edward, on Oct. 17, 1926, at a o'clock, gathering was honored with the presence German Republic." The meeting on

can Appeal should get in touch with movement in America, will fecture in delivered an inspiring address and Mrs. John G. Willert, Headquarters 218 Buffalo under the auspices of the Negro. Van Essen rendered several beautiful

up statement to the effect that he had William St. that the State Election Commissioners in Buffalo. There are a large number Cora Bixler had decided that the Socialists had not of the white ruce who hold the highest secured a sufficient number of names esteem for him, because of his atolicy to place their ticket on the ballot for; and devotion for the enumeration of the November election. Nothing definite the white race. In the list 2 years the has been received up to this time. ton, Ohio, on October 17.

his labor, and he who labors not shall, and 1925. There will be a full state mot exist upon the labor of others—sticket for the electors to yet for it where the machinery of production shalf Missouri. be operated for human needs rather than for human greeds - where profits and the conflicts arising out of profits -to the struggling masses in Mexico- cialist open air meeting held in the list to our closer neighbors in Dakota-to two years.

of Kansas, we advocate:

(1) The repeal of that part of the ning he talked on "Socialists' place in state constitution which limits the num: American Politics." Both meetings were ber of amendments that may be voted well attended in spite of the fact that upon by the people at any one election. Socialist activities in Trenton were long (2) We demand as full and complete at a standstill, democracy as is possible under a system of initiative referendum and recall met a number of Jewish Party members of definition of their and which complete the number of Jewish Party members of the that and which complete the number of Jewish Party members of the property of the property of the property of the property of the number of Jewish Party members of the property of laws devised to that end, which can bers, who were much interested in his

he one having but a single law-making and will be definitely decided as soon

publishing an official weekly paper terested enough to see that this city which shall print all legal-notices, pro-should again hold its former place in clamations, new laws and judicial de-the Socialist field, should get us touch; cisions, and in order to prepent its base with the undersigned comrade. by the administration to perfetuate it-! will in office, each organizat political i party shall have exclusive user of a page or part of a page for political pur-poses, the editor to be selected as a party officer and all articles therein to be signed by the writers who shall be - The Socialists of Indiana are making Reichstag, an eloquent, forceful, interest held responsible for the statements over a strong effort to get a sufficient numtheir signatures, one copy to be mail her of names to place their petitions ing, speaker in both the English and ed to each elector. We favor the ess with the Board of Election for the German languages, and a fighting mem-

of the farmer, we demand the ending having petitions in their bands must markable career: In 1913 although only success. Miss Tender is one of the big city and asks the American Appeal to at full rental value—all fund not or—not yet having secured petitions should cupied and used by the owner and containing secured petitions should represent the Socialist movement. When speaks English and German fluently, workers are rough, one workers that the workers of the American Appeal should relevators, drill oil wells, open up coal, for them. These names must be filed France and returned to her home in not forget to be present and hear this. Colo Spring, Colo, must be a good.

public indebtedness together with the that the required number of names is soul into the work for Socialism and many and France, where she has spent the American Appeal can hand them. Issue without his name being listed in high taxes necessary to meet such oblim on hand. You have only a very few limited the today of the socialism and many and France, where she has spent the American Appeal can hand them. Issue without his name being listed in high taxes necessary to meet such oblim on hand. You have only a very few limited the today of the socialism and many and France, where she has spent to meet such oblim on hand. You have only a very few limited the today of the socialism and many and France, where she has spent to meet such oblimation to the without his name being listed in the today of the socialism and the socialism and many and France, where she has spent to meet such oblimation to the without his name being listed in the today of the socialism and the social socialism and the social socialism and the social socialism and the social social

investments be financed by money ac-cumulated in advance by direct tax. The Socialists of Illinois are quite

age and disability pensions for the victivity.

Wiss Tony Sender, member of the member of the second sender, member of the second sender, member of the sender. New York

his week's receipts to be: Debs' Liberty Bonds, pledged . Imich Organization Fund Collection 8.71 Literature 4.MI

7.(4)

New Leaders subs

American Appeal subs

Buffalo

The youngest member of the German Reichstag will lecture in Buffalo in Fn-The Socialists of Idaho have re-clectopportunity for the Buff do folks, Social C. H. Cammans of Boise as State cialists and non-Socialists, to hear one Secretary-Treasurer of the Socialist of the most striking figures of the Ger- Philadelphia next Friday evening Oct. man Labor Movement and the German 1st. The organization meeting will be

Miss Tony Sender, member of the St. at S:15 P. M.
German Periament, will lecture in En- Comrade Joseph Schwartz, of the local at Boise has been re-organized and German Parliament, will lecture in En-

finish her work in Idaho and move on Saturday evening, Oct. 2nd. All former The fall and winter activaties of the to Washington.

The fall and winter activaties of the Y.P.S.L. will be in North Philadelphia Branch, Socialist vited to attend. Kindly agitate as I Party, were launched in a blaze of glory Chio work for the success of these events, on September 10th Members of the The Socialists of Cleveland have made. If in need of tickets or advertising Branch and their friends gethered in

The Hon, Judge Jacob Pinken, So- bers of the Branch. Refreshments were and Trade Union Movement of Ger- cialist candidate for Governor, will speak served and those present had a most

Superior Building, Cleveland, and help Progressive Club, Tuesday evening, Sept. vocal solos. Comrade Donohue delight make these a big success.

Comrade Willert writes us a hirry Temple, corner of Jefferson Ave. and mutable recitations.

organizing ability of Comrade Randolph Miss Tony Sender will speak in Day- was strikingly displayed when he completed a strong and well functioning or

New Jersey

shall be eliminated and nationalisms bei. With a bundle of New Leaders, supplanted by humanisms. To the pack of American Appeals, and a fat achievement of such a form of society of Socialist propagands literature, and we pledge our energies and efforts. we pledge our energies and efforts.

To the awakened peoples of the earth- to the arousing hordes of China

Tenton, N. J. experienced its first So.

all people and persons who labor and dreams of a new and better world then the process of complete co-operation, we with efforts to reorganize the Sociality Section 1. I movement in Trenton, spoke here Fro As immediate demands for the state day 10, on World Events from a Work-

never be accomplished under our ex-isting laws.

(3) We favor a unicameral legislature, meeting in the Capital city was discussed y. as the speaker can be secured.

We favor the state printing plant. All Trenton Socialists who are in

> 132 L. Front St. Trenton, N. J.

Indiana

tension to county editions if found prac- November election. All Socialist readers ber in the Socialist and Labor move-ticable.

November election, All Socialist readers ber in the Socialist and Labor move-ticable. mines and own all basic industries acress at the State House at Indianapolis by Saxony, Germany,

designed for that purpose.

The Socialists of Blinois are quite william H. Scaman, Hobert Mills, active in getting their petitions filled William H. Scaman, Hobert Mills, 17) In order to preserve the right of out so that they may be able to place (Cal. free press and free speech guaranteed their state ticket in good time. Several J. Gallagher, Hobert Mills, Cal. by the constitution of the United States Congressional and Legislative districts August Erber, Iola, Wis. syndicalism law.

(8) We favor the abolition of the Comrade Wm. R. Snow has just arrived county farms and the adoption of old from down state and reports good act. Previously reported

German Reichstag, will speak in Douglas Park Auditorium on Sunday, October 10th, 2:30 P. M., Admission 25c, Tickets Comrade Emil Herman makes the can be had at the County Office, some week's report on his activities, showing West Madison, Room 315.

4.00 It will be interesting to our readers 44.00 to know that there has been a new soup-Lin boxer arrive at the Snow home at Lin-12.00 coln, Ill.

Kentucky

This is a very good showing, as usual The Socialist State candidates are being uners, however, that the ful function whatsoever, inning their months of the socialist State candidates are being their months.

in Kentucky, is making a campaign for that office. He espects a good vote in the fall election.

Pennsylvania

A Brunch of Lord Philadelphia, So cialist Party, will be organized in South held at the Liber Institute, 808 Locust

friends are cordially invited to attend

schildrans rendered by talented mem-

German Republic." The meeting on October 9th will be in German.

NEGRO SOCIALIST IN BUFFALO De. William J. Van Essen and Mrs.

Tickets for these meetings will be A. Philip Randolph, one of the great- Van Essen, of Pittsburg, and Patrick

25c admission. Readers of the American the Socialist and Labor Donohue, of New York. Dr. Van Essen

Passes Beyond and Color des. The entire part will miss for in the years to come.

84,756,50 , lows: tirand total to date

of Railroad

Who would "run" the milrouds under Socialism? Bless you, Uncle Sam is dong it right now. The Interstate Commerce commission supervises the is suance of railway securities, car supply and distribution, joint use of terminals, ! construction of new lines, abandonment Comrade John L. Wrather, of May, of old lines and distribution of profits. field. Kentucky, has been doing excel- They who do the active work are merely cup overs. The owners perform no use subs or sub cards. You can do as well.

Three new American Appeal Fund subscribers gave a total of \$13 last week. These new donations were as follows:

Socialized Management

Appeal Fund Nine Army Scouts Win For the Week Nine Army Scouts Win Prize the Third Week

PRIZE WINNERS

The winners of the Appeal's Special \$ 10.00 Subscription Prize, Jack London's "War Is up to those tricks almost every week, name, so that hereafter Texas must be 2.00 of the Classes," showed a most ent We will look for him again next week reckoned with when it comes from his Lon courneling gain during the week. There foure. . was a jump from four prize winners the [\$13,00 previous week to nine last week, as fol-

\$4,759.50 Watson Lison, Green Bay, Wis. Lee Rox, Juneau, Alaska. Milard Price, Toledo, Ohio. S. Goloboff, Worcester, Mass. Dr. S. A. Garth, Colorado Spring,

> Anton Zornik, Herminic, Pa. Samuel Hartelius, Brooklyn, N. Y. J. Langenberg, Chicago, Frank Rulaic, Forest City, Pa.

These comrades won the book by sending in orders of \$5 or better for

Get Ready for Appeal's Special Campaign Number

The SPECIAL CAMPAIGN NUMBER of the American Appeal will appear Saturday, October 23, 1926.

Election Day will be on November 2, 10 days after the paper is in your hands. There will be ample time to distribute the CAMPAIGN NUMBER before the citizens vote and time for its ideas to saok into the heads of thousands of voters.

The Socialist Party will have tickets in the field in at least 25 states.

THE AIM OF THE CAMPAIGN NUMBER WILL BE TO GIVE THESE STATES ALL THE ASSISTANCE POS-SIBLE TOWARD PILING UP A GOOD SOCIALIST VOTE AND THEREBY GIVING THE PARTY LEGAL STAND-ING WHERE IT HAS LOST IT.

It will contain matter calculated to inspire optimism and increase the Socialist vote everywhere.

The full socialist ticket in each state will appear in this ALSO WHATEVER BRIEF, EFFECTIVE MATTER THE SOCIALIST ORGANIZATIONS IN THESE STATES WANT TO GO IN REGARDING LOCAL MATTERS AND ISSUES AND APPEALS TO VOTERS.

In addition, the best matter obtainable will appear calculated to convince voters of the necessity of piling up a big Socialist vote and putting the Socialist Party on the map this

We want every state organization, every branch and every individual to get ready to co-operate to the fullest extent in making this the biggest special ever.

dust is we go to press a wire from efforts to further the cause of Social sin, Kansas

Kansas

Guization of the enslaved Pullman pars to form de James Morre informs us that given for time and monly at every ters from coast to coast.

You should not miss this intellectual doct on Friley Sept. 17th, funcial flux cidest Party in Penn, or in the nation dopted a State Platform and has begin

Heisler, Jeff. 2827.

Guization of the enslaved Pullman pars to mark decided James Morre informs us that given for time and monly at every direct for Busics of Lineaster, Penn.

Contrade James Morre informs us that given for time and monly at every direct on Friley Sept. 17th, funcial flux there was no member of the Party in Penn, or in the nation days that the party of the least of the party of the least of the party in Penn, or in the nation days the large who was better liked. She an active campaign. The Platform adopted is as follows:

The Socialist party of the United States and Kiesas still chings to its vision of a more perfect form of society vision of a more perfect form of the gavernments of the wision of the gavernments of the party convention at latter who was better liked. She is a loss to the cause that cannot be filled by others, but her excellent the party convention at latter who was better liked. She unprocedentsed floods over large areas to the United States who had not converted to the filled by others, but her excellent the party in Missouri, reports the State Executive Commuter of Penn work and example as a Socialist will be a log jump of the gavernments of the son City, in which they adopted and office on the state takes a number of name will ever be inscribed in the hearts. Its week back toward its usual pare work back toward its usual pare.

TO MIDDLE OF OCTOBER

Miss Tony Sender

to lecture under the auspices of the So-

called Party throughout the country, is

the youngest member of the German

ing, speaker in both the English and

Miss Tony Scholer, now in America

MISS SENDER NOW DATED

the served as the leader of the revolutomery committee of the soldiers, solors. and workers in Frankfort on Main. When the Solhers' and Workers's PEAL AND THE MOVEMENT. Council of all Germany met in Berlin in December, 1918 to plan for the future republic. Miss Sender took a leading NOW EVERYONE GET BUSY AND wise duck, for he wont have to hather part in the deliberations. She took a MANE THAT UNDRED THOU again with his own subs for five years leading part in the Constituent Assembly SAND BY Jan. Is: 1926. WE MUST and that will give him all the time leading part in the Constituent Assembly. that met later at Weimar and framed the Repullican constitution of Germany. Here comes John T. Whitlock with sure helps some folks to do things about In 1919 she become a member of the his usual weekly twenty five dollar right. Reichstag where she has served the check for fifty six months subs to the; workers and the cause of Socialism American Appeal. The Office by got. Bro

She deserves crowded halls at every meeting she addresses in America, and

Miss Sender's Dates

Dates arranged to date for Miss Tony stage are as follows:

Buffalo, N. Y. Oct. 1-2 Detroit, Mich, Oct. 5th. Cleveland Ohm, Oct. 8 9th. Chicago, Ill. Oct. 10 11th. Milwauker, Wis, Oct. 14th. Dayton, Ohio, Oct. 17th,

issue. Comrules in these cities should work. (5) In order to alleviate the conditions any time in assiting in this work. Those Here are a few high spots in her research and help make these meeting a big champion of labor tell of the Socialist place to shoot Socialism into the work the State Secretary in a very short time During the war she threw her whole and Trade Union movement in Ger- ers, for Dr. Garth comes again with ten L. Rabinowitz sends in two more just the State Secretary in a very snort time

(6) To check the alarming increases in So, comrades, please get busy and see public indebtedness together with the that the required number of names is made and the monarche. She was after a sound the American Appeal can hand them. Issue without his name being listed in the American Appeal can hand them. Issue without his name being listed in the American Appeal can hand them. Issue without his name being listed in the American Appeal can hand them. Issue without his name being listed in the American Appeal can hand them.

The previous week there was a consubrable simps, probable due to the you stop and that's that,

HOMES, NOW THE CAMPAIGN IS boy. Next. ON, IF IT TRIES AND IF THE READERS OF THE APPEAL WHO Here they come from the other ex-

We are going to publish it each week, hers will be listed if they roust take IT WILL LLT YOU KNOW, WEEK the necessary cash out of their treasury BY WEEK, JUST HOW MUCH or give a card party to raise the money. MORE YOU WILL HAVE TO DO Sure Mike. TO MAKE A SUCCESS OF THE AP-

MOVE,

faithfully, ably and brilliantly ever all fussed up when he noted the one prisoners right off the heads of seven since.

every effort should be made to insure Pa, with three subs to the American other Browns turn read. week with a bunch of scalps.

Scuder, member of the German Reich. Editor off his guard, hitting him square to score with the man up. letween the eyes, but never a flinch came from the pen puncher, for he is! John Fradel of Latrobe, Pa. bunts two

into the Rockies for more. That Jim make a better showing next week, and Graham will not be idle for a moment, he will for we know that chap. Other dates will be announced in next seems he gets a pleasure out of hard

M. Dubinsky of New York City mails for this week issue. of landlordism and tenantry by taxing get their names right away and those staten years of age she was an active women of the world Labor movement; treat 'em rough; they come from the

high taxes necessary to meet such only on hand. You have only a very rew joined the Independent Socialist Party in Germany has a bigger name for work of these lines to tell Garth that he (the Itabinowitz, issued hereafter, but that all public)

A. V. Curtis of Terre Haute, Indiana treatment. Mark 'em up, said the or do his part; he sends five bucks for campaign fund just to show us his heart is still on the left side.

Workmens Circle No. 2 of New York that much nearer victory in Nov. . City sends in seven subs from their membership, and Comrade Nathin Secre | HERE IS THE BUNDLE BOYS fary will not stop at that number either. OTHERS BETTER GET ON THE for he is already going after the rest of FIRING LINE FOR THIS LIST is their members. Look for more next NOT LONG ENOUGH.

number listed in these colums before town once in awhile. Lazy people GET THE 100,000 by Jan. 1st. No cities that never show up. time to loose. Have you got yours

the shoots four new ones into the hope says, "send me five copies weekly not per and gets a new blank for further the five spot is used up and then be ectivity. We bet a nickel that High comes right back in the next paragraph. activity. We bet a nic comes high next week.

Herminie, Pa. comes again with six it. EVERY LOCAL AND PARTY dollars for six yearly subs, but gets BRANCH IN THE COUNTRY in such a burry to make it a better SHOCLD TAKE THIS HUSTLING order next week that he never even RUSINESS TO HEART AND Inc. writes a line to tell us how he caught LIKEWISE. We mean it Comradithem, but Zornik has many ways in which he catches his game. Gee says the Office boy, I wish we had more

Samuel Hartelius of Brooklyn, N. Y. sends in five dollars for sub-cards and isks for his prize of "War of the Classisks for his prize of "War of the Class" with Adams of Pittsburgh comes of sty Jack Landon. Others should get for 100 copies of nos. '17 and 38, 'h) s their fives out and buy some excess and man is one of the best hustlers we Library.

J. Largenberg of Chicago learns that Win, McDevitt of San Francisco Co., rets the London book, so he tells us American Appeal. You that Choogo will not let N. Y. get News Stand proprietor. ahead of this and so they wont. Better get in on this book Comrades, its free with five dollars in sub-cards.

Wm. H. Scamen of Hobet, Cal., sends in skutly: ten dollars as a donation and two follars for J. Gallagher. This is a con-tribution from two toyal Comrades, why of Pasadena Calif. A. Yeager of San not others do the same thing.

States and Kinsas still chings to its
vision of a more perfect form of society
wision of a more perfect form of society
wision of the governments of the a Socialist Party in Missouri, reports
world organized and deducated to the son City, in which they adopted and
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welfare of the producing classes—a redorsed the National Platforms and
welfare of the producing classes—a redorsed the National Platforms and
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as STRIKING THE MOSE STRIPE was but the Editor seemed to be in THE MICHY CAN MAKE THESE the same frame of mind as the office

> HAVE NOT BELN HITPING WILL treme of the hemisphere; B. Kurmen = START TO SEND IN A FEW SUBS. of Broninghous, Ala, sends three for E Watch the weekly record after this, promises that staff that all their men

Frank Ratife, of Forest City, Pa-SUBS ARE ON THE INCREASE couls for five a year subs to the during the five years to get others to sign up. Isn't it fine to be wise? Nature

Isn't it just great to read letters like his, when he tells us how easy it was to Again Anton Zoger of Johnstown, grab this bunch and scalp them. Hope

A. M. Holden of Union City, Pa., S. Goloboff of Worcester, Mass. the two bags without any trouble. Of shoots in nine subs and catches the fice boy fumbled and the chap promised

getting used to them coming in in more out and gets his two new ones in for this week report. Going some old chap, better visit us next week. James D. Graham of Montans sends J. J. Van Vlatten of Quincy, Mass, sends in a bunch of subs and hustles back in two six month subs and agrees to

> E. E. Corson of Oildale, Cal., puts two on the air mail and gets them in

Wm. Huttermann Sr. of Peru, III. sends his two shots over the plate to show us that Peru is not to be left out of the advertising columns of the

A. D. Schell of Huntington, Indiana, H. J. Parker of Santa Anna, Texputs three on the Air Mail and gets wants California to know that the Location here in short order. That Scholl Star state has a city by the closes wires in Santa Anna.

W. C. Bloyed of Canon City, Colo. Sends his usual four substitus week. Intering in with two red blooded for finest way in the world to show produces. Bloyed never forgets to send his ing, but watch next week to see how four shots weekly. Others can do it other hustlers will come to the bat if there will. H. Hamsohn of Erie, Pa. comes a with two and lands them for a year

> H. Heesaker of West De Pere, W. send, two more from the Berger state just to help make the Socialist vot-

Martin Cook of Rochester, N. Y. Say the Workmens Circles have made comes again for one hundred, but the a record this week, and we feel sure nothing new for Cook. Others shown every branch will have their branch take a hint and get a bundle for their many weeks. Let 'em come, the worsted that ever was, "said the EVERY READER MUST HELP, office kid, when he scanned some of the

Herman Rivkin of Brooklyn, N. Y. a Lawyer and a good one sends a letter J. A. High believes in his name when for the Brd A. D. Kings County . send Me ten yearly sub-cards and tweet-Here he is again, Anton Zornik of six month cards. That's the way to as

> Win. Lewellyn of New Castle, Pasends for another bundle just to st w us that their Local never sleeps. New Castle has been one of the most casistent Lacals in the country.

trab one of those fine books for the have, may there be others troding a his footsteps.

a Brooklyn man comes to but for five sends for five weekly for his news ub cards with his five dollar bill and stant. All News stands can sell the American Appeal. You are next Me

Singles and then more singles, this is a part of them and may they grow to become two times and then send their

Lincoln Plufer of Kans City, Kds. bury, Pa., V. H. Mattix of Hardensburg Wow! yells the Bull Pup when S. Dorsch of Irvington, N. J. A. F. Nobes. Wechsler Secretary of Branch No. L. of Alteona, Pa. J. L. Stark of Loas National Convention of the Party for The total income of the American Workmen's Crede of New York hit the vale, Ky., Joe Pede of New Heavy, and the boundary with trades subs for the convention of the Party for The total income of the American Workmen's Crede of New York hit the vale, San Joe Pede of New Heavy, and the boundary with trades subs for the convention of the Party for The total income of the American Workmen's Crede of New York hit the vale, which is the party for the convention of the Party for The total income of the American Workmen's Crede of New York hit the vale of New Heavy, and the party for the vale of New Heavy, and the party for the party f Ind., H. Bellman of Minneapolis, A J Saturnal Convention of the Party for the both mome of the American Workman's Circle of New York hit the vale, Ky., Joe Pede of New Have, many year sand was known by the So. Appeal list week as the result of the pup on the bean with twelve subs for the Appeal of New Have, and the American Appeal. That fine said the Office boy; we have already heard from Branches one and two, and that from Branches one and two, and that the Office boy; we have already heard from Branches one and two, and that the Office boy; we have already heard of Riverside, Calif. Was Salocards of Riverside, Calif. Calif. Was Salocards of Riverside, Calif. Was Salocards 8210 75 ders in throu its secretary R. Fine. They end in six new ones. Of the property of the Schumacher of Chicago, Ill. W. we want more of your members before Partip Barnston of Santa Ana Con-

now since the weather could off. W year. Remember Comendes, there so much time to reach that leave . Appeal. Do Your bit now.

Hindus Are Taking South Africa

Hundreds of thousands of Ho. have penetrated every industry in So-Africa and is taking from the week people control of the land that ! whites took from the blacks, to

petition is such a lovely thing,

The Carolina Independent Protagonist of Progress Champion of Labor Enemy of Reaction

A new voice from the most progressive state of the new wouth -North Carolina. Hookly-Printed in a Calon Shop 87.00 a post-41.25 for 6 Winteles

The Carolina Independent Raleigh, N. C.

Local Seattle Socialist Party meets every first Monday of the month at 1915 First Ave., 3rd floor Union Record Bldg., Max Dorn. Sec'y, 7221 Palatine Ave.

Vorwaerts

GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle West

Editor: HEINRICH BARTEL \$2.50 per year; \$1.25 for ala montha

Published of 530 Chestnut St., Milwaukee, Wis.

The Appeal Question Box | Jects, as for instance: Why an I a | Our tax fold one: Republican? Why am I a Democrat? Why do I belong to the church I belong to the

this T. Hollenbeck of Duchesne, shop is wrong because it leads to a labor and handle them all in one issue, against the trustification of labor. Mr. things causes misery and poverty? and do donly with the first one, Hollenbeck draws a picture of the own-

American Institution." I cannot, is the only defense of owners, workers with him. The closed shop, if it farmers and all "others." Those who were universally enforced, would give have not the intelligence, the integrity. members the absolute control of the gumption to organize, will get dethe and prices for labor. That would cidedly the worst of it. The farmers labor trust of absolute power- remedy is to organize. The farmer is and more power than the government, the most poorly paid of all workers On the other hand, the big trusts' because he is the most puorly organized a 3 force everything subject to them, -such as the lawyers, doctors, ministers, and through the Intestate Commerce merchants, etc. Commission and the several state public. The hoplessness of fighting this trend

w m. "and did not work in Russia."

Work shows and facts certainly Nothing else will do it. .. out, that in organized shops ologer by virtue of his private it is of the industry, has all his . to limit or modify the power the service worker while the cry to say that a certain system did given a kitchen with a stove and a cow

-y to defend this condition is that the producers of wealth. countiel status or rights in

v. It Berbeck says that the closed WORLD.

The Farmers' Anthem

(From New Zeland Worker)

the spreading hopeless debts

int a mournful man is be-

If the it thin, and long, and grim,

A a burnt like Pharnan's bricks;

hins are blue with kicks;

From kicking at the pricks.

He tall to keep field cheaps

Fir i me one elie to reapt

a ther his nevious weeds.

sitia ent for their needs,

to the rancal seeds.

in a con Sunday to the wards

Circ his little girls and boys. A t they reinice to hear his voice,

... a cranty heifer plants a kick

- and moiling and labouring, a rathrough life he goes;

creditors foreclose:

is feet odd of earth

: to work for all he's worth

. ... Hansard by E. J. Howard in

A if the language he employs,

rt where it annoys.

i long repose.

when he is a leep.

fr win wet with hencet sweat,

wer are bent and crumpled up

He place of and harrows ere he plants

And the only time he owns his soul.

He of differentially fively from school

To trive to day the Bathurst burn

Are strong as iron bands.

Stice e

remie's homestead stands.

he phughs his mortgaged lands.

First, laws that seize his cream and

to? What makes me think Coolidge is

There are of course many other subthe open shop, this issue, ers trustified and the workers in industry jects worthy of thought. But I believe denback says:

trustified, while the farmers, and that an houest attempt to think out any jects worthy of thought. But I believe That read John M. Work's article "others" are left out in the cold. This person capable of thinking at all that the Appeal on "The Open Shop and is an age of organization. Organization their views, convictions and the notions pertaining to them have been inherited from parents whose affliction can be attributed to the lack of national Think day, such as I propose.

Tenant Life in Southern States

"If that there gal's any good a-worker was and the farmer and others have mission and the state public utilities right and then to the left in the mud, can give it. tiens this raise. This policy on both commissions. In other words, trust- Her father, Henry, has taken up the as a carried to a successful con-liftication is so thoroughly established farmer's offer of three dollar a day transform would force this country into that it has captured and made a tool for a week's work "and that there house Seatom, and Socialism is Communism of government. In the face of this fact, over in the place to stay in. Leaks a government would be a destruction of free-the big and the typical fact of this little, hardly to speak of." And later and individuality and could not age-there is only one sensible thing to be accepts the farmer's further proposal do- let all element adapt themselves to of:

organization; utilize organization, make: "I'll give you twenty dollars a month we just re-read John M. Work's the best of organization. THIS IS THE in cash money and the house rent free We do not understand how Mr. AGE OF ORGANIZATION UN-1 to live in and I'll furnish you all with can take a stand in favor DOUBTEDLY MEANS THE FMAN- your lard and side meat and wheat for ern shop after reading that ar- CIPATION OF THE WHOLE flour, all at cost figures,"-the tenant's HUMAN RACE FROM POVERTY, place on the farm. But later Henry I comes to the shack sullen and tells his wife and Ellens "Hen Bodine thinks Mr. Hollenbeck is right in assuming that all this organization leads to Su-cialism. He is wrong in assuming that individuality, liberty, or that it did not one over the worker while the work in Russia. It is certainly a far contract," declares Henry and they are

not work ten years after its beginning, besides. But the house is damp, in unfair conditions, because when the inauguration of a new system. The Time of Man, by Elizabeth Massirerar power of the private is the work of an entire generation. So dox Roberts, is a finely written story cialism is certainly developing splendidly of a Kentucky mountain migrant farm the mosts of the girl, and reminds one Socialism is nothing more than A of Knut Hamsun's great picture of section of wealth. To dony the MOVEMENT TO DEMOCRATIZE peasant life in Norway-Growth of the the right to organize in their ORGANIZATION. TO TIND IN Soil. It is one of the best books of me in the face of this one- DIVIDUAL OPPORTUNITY. INI native life the United States has prowitten is to assume that they TIATIVE. LIBERTY. DEVELOP- duced. It is even more rare in that it . post to even up a decidedly ALREADY COME AND IS RAPIDLY pression of authenticity. Their hard doon, to combat a crisel and COVERING THE WHOLE EARTH, unlovely life is poetically handled.

a mountain autocracy, to pro- IT WONT HE SOCIALISM UNTIL. The author is a native of Kentucky from object slavery and pov-: IT ESTABLISHES ALL OF THESE herself who went through the University THINGS IN AN ORGANIZED of Chicago.

Control of the

(BLES) . It ought to be apparent that if the whole problem of the production and distribution of goods continges to be left to chance, to be carried on hapharirelly according to the whines of a host of unconnected and irresponsible business groups, progress toward an effective administration of economic affairs will be slow and burgling. There

hold the key position in the business. Socialist League should be given every. After a long strike, the mill man the state campaign sites dong the Nat. DEDHAM, MASS. In the disposition Fellow intractes of this great dem- world the fenunciers. They would be stitute a national Think day. Do I, for heading up the whole of economic man being present I declare the motion trust, control to be exercised through carried, so ordered and so forth, and the granting or withholding of credithaving done so I shall now explain the and ultimately through the interlocking in the bands of the financiers themselves

days in commemoration of certain. There is considerable merit in such such they know they cannot learn events, personalities and causes. For a scheme, Only persons with a lorge instance, we refebrate Wishington's familiarity with the broad relations and dence day, Mother's day, Father's day, distribution, the world over can be in the International, and the "Liouist So-, a position to control effectively the cialist Youth. They have adopted as As at present constituted these mays scope and direction of new investment a now name "Socialist Union of dewichthis is that they offer an opportunity control can be devised, then we shall Youth, for the exercise of lungs, legs and feel. Lave to let the bankers handle the job. The ings but completely shall out that part in that event it may be just as well gamzation over three thousand manuscration of public work on roads; was being held on Sept. 12. The police of it on a circus girl be had picked up of human attributes lumped under the to have a few labor bankers more or with a total of 115 local groups. A and apartment buildings and by the maintain that the explosion was caused in St. Louis and banking in whatever less on the inside in order to know at special section of the organization com- promise of more credits to industry, by the automobile gesoline tank. Two city he stayed over long. What we need, therefore, is a national least a little of what is going on, though prices of students, least a capabilist correspondent for Ame-, men in the car, known to be Fascistic. The examination showed that price Think day, a day, my fellow inmates, they can not expect to have any con- in Warsaw, with one in Krakow and on which all other activities experience siderable influence. It is hardly likely, Wilno. a total eclipse; a day on which every however, that the workers will be perplace of business, labor, amusement, re-manently content to have things run by by a pamphlet campaign conducted re-be entirely adapted to the needs of a proposed bomb attack by a telephone crimes had netted him very little.

> Economic Despotism By LLOYD M. CROSGRAVE

and weighing of unsubstantial substan- their factories as they see fit, can they the habit!

to the second the most land to the subject to think about would economic despotism one of the most all the rest; Shanghai 270, Hankow 87, States who are over 65 years old. It definitely postponed any hope of enact one of the inclusives get choice of a subject to the bardship on difficult problems that ever confronted Soochow 29, Pekin 29, Chinklang 18, would be kinder to shoot them than let ment of federal anti-lynching law, the of them say that men by numerous worthy people, I take the it. The problem is a new one, at least Canton 17, Wusih 10, Tangtan 6, Hong them live without hope, dependent upon lynchers have again become embold-tone where moths corrupt lit? Siberty to suggest at least a .ed sub- in its present form.

Our task in regard to it is a three-**_^**

(t) We must ourselves realize, and (t) We must ourselves realize, and make possible in general a realization, a great man? Why is it a crime to that the ploblem exists. We do not, as a and in a series of questions and trust. In view of the trustification of kill a personal enemy and a virtue to people, have a conception of the power on the open shop, trusts, and industry, we cannot see for the life of kill a lot of people we never saw? How that "legitimate" economic factors have those in an advantageous econômic position exercise.

> (2) We must devise means for bringing about greater economic democracy. To do this is by no means easy. Even of La Pampa, in the municipal elecpolitical democracy has been only par- Argentina now controls the adminis-

position. Here is a task of greater dimensions. Rosa in La Pampa. probably, than any that has confronted; The Socialists have nineteen Deputies the world before. It problably will and two Senators in the National Conwhite commissions they largely con- of all the world toward organization is she can have 25 cents an hour, and the confront the world for a long time to gress. grices now, but not entirely, the pointed out by Mr. Hollenbeck himself, woman too," So Ellen Chesser is soon come, and the problem will very likely as the labor federations. That He says that trustification is developing walking ahead of the men in the field, never by perfectly solved. Certainly makery is to force up rates, prices and through the Interstate Commerce Com- dropping a tobacco plant first to the it calls for all the serious thought we

Young People's Department.

Vatheaul Office TOUNG PROPER'S SOC. LEAGUE Town-rmi St., Flichburg, Mass.

With The Circles.

niversary Review," which is promised tremendous victory, to be not only a careful study of the. The proposals are briefly (1), a law a personal touch with all the circles and hours and conditions of labour, making, ager are working hard to make the authority supreme over those of State in bringing it out as soon as possible, trainely wide powers in the event of Each circle has a local editor who is "a probable interruption of essential ser-. The organization of labor MENT AND HAPPINESS IN THE depicts the life of common people, work preparing a historical sketch of the saces. the only method labor has ORGANIZED SYSTEM THAT HAS people, poor people, with a strong im-circle, and a representative in each town. The latest figures of voting through publication. Comrade Savele Syrjida to Renter: --365 Washington St., Brighton, Mass. is

> The Voluntary Assessment The New York State committee has

sound an appeal to all the branthey of the state urging the fullest cooperation in the sale of the Yipsel Voc. untary Assessment Stamp. The letter reads in part:

"We cannot do without the young people, our sons and daughters. Socuttism will never come unless the rising generation accepts its philosophy and adopts its program. Unless we combat the propagands among our boys and Central News, for a General Strike in the Japanese invaded America, would giels of the Richards, nationalists, and big business interests, all working for the perpetuation of the expitalist sys tem, the coming of the Cooperative commonwealth is likely to be indefinitely

"The work of the Young People's Indian News Service. encouragement morally and financials. Socialist Party provides for the issue without notice. each year of a voluntary assessment. The workers have also been fighting and every contrade hould get one or may seem, is the customary working plant of Mrs. C. S. Mexander, a Negro electrocuted, admitted having had \$2,500 more of these stroops into his or her stay in halls in British India. The

Union of Jewish Youth in Poland

Reports have just reached us of the amalgamation of the "Jewish Socialist" Working Youth," the Polich Secuded Hirthday, Lincoln's furthday, Indepens general workings of production and Youth group formally attracted within belong in the category of physical and and of the operation of the system as Labor Youth", and have aif insted them pean governments. The present number Laborius Union, following what is all has cut would be. The \$2,000 he said emotional acrobatics. What I mean by a whole. If no better plan for general seven with the Internation of Socialist of unemployed is estimated at 60,000. Reged to have been a premature bomb he used in a tour of the country as far

creation, education, elevation and edi financiers over whom no one can have cently, in which many thousands of small country like Denmark." fication take a day off. In short I any real control. Sconer or later we pamphlets were distributed to the Jew-

> The national office wishes to inform the circles that a few copies of the International Year Buck are left, also inherves that some circles have ourchased none. Just one dollar a piece. We might add that the new jewelry is in stock now, and circles may place or (BLES) -- We abbor political despotism, ders for any reasonable number and be assured of immediate shinarent.

Reminder

Now that we are holding our meet shouldn't it? The debt is a legal one." | ings indoors again, let's wipe the dust the intelligence department of the U. Does the ownership of the majority off that neglected bulletin board, and S. classas bureau, Washington, D. C. of shares in a large corporation give a chalk off a space just large enough for Arrived there, these cards shall be few person control over the lives of the Young People's Department of the properly classified by a method of Key. Thousands of employes -- a control great- "Appeal." Clip the column, and pin es punctures and such other mechanical er than that evercised by the governable up each week, and see that all the devices now in vogue for the measuring ment? "Those stock holders can run up-to-date information is posted. Get

Chinese Labor

of time of it. And we get the one wrestle with the subject nearest to is no corruption.

The world faces in this matter of Chines cities have had more strikes than the are 5,500,000 persons in the United tility to this legislation has again in

With the Workers Around the World ?

Coneral Pico, way off in the territory the much simpler problem of getting tion of July II, the Socialist Party of tially solved. Many suggestion for less trations of five good-size towns, the sening the power of "those who have" best known being Mar del Plata, the over "those who have not" have been famous seaside resort that might be brought forward. All should be studied, dubbed the Atlantic City of the big (3) We must, as in the case of South American republic. The other making any change, overcome much op- three towns are Resistencia and Sacnz Pena in the Chaco territory and Santa

Great Britain

Birmingham, which for generations berlains and considered one of the chief two parties can be achieved. conservative strongholds, is now complete'y labor.

29, the second half of the Ladywood the Norwegian Labor party had refused constituency in which Birmingham is, to join the Moscow international. 🐣 followed the first half, which returned | Since 1922 the Labor party, whos Labor candidates several months ago, members comprise the majority of the by giving Labor a substantial majority, Norwegian trade unions, have been comwith the result that Birmingham is now pelled to fight the Communists with

Australia

NEW ENGLAND DISTRICT: As As the tabulation of the vote was previously announced the district Australia on the proposals of the anti-Yipsels are turning out this fall an labor government proceeds, it becomes anniversary publication, "The Fifth An- apparent that the Labor Party won a

7 132(44) 991,(nd), First proposal PLFIAM BALTAN Second proposal Noting in the referendum is compailsory and there are about \$200,000 voters.

Roumania

Great indignation has been caused gules, M. Schem and M. Leonin.

yet known.

The mill workers of Indore have wena hig victory by solidarity, says the

agers have agreed to restore the hones. "The National Constitution of the payment of which had been withheld

nonegement have only effered an Hhour day, but the question has been reterred to areitration.

er, an excellent lesson in organization. ---

1. Premier Stanning expects to relieve explosion in an automobile before a west as Los Angeles and as far south rieum newspapers:

In an interview he said that the pro-gress since his last visit to Russia in not assigned. 1920 was phenomenal.

sale of flags for the British Miners, with 6. Relief Fund. The Alexandra Rose Day tynching is placed squarely on the was nothing in comparison with it. Everyone was wearing a flag.

The Modern Dead Line

After that age workers are shelted. Yet, the senate by its indifference and hos-

INORWAY SOCIALIST AND LABOR PARTIES WILL UNITE FORCES

OSLO--Negotiations are under way? The mai Issues which still separate for the annigumetion of the Norwegian the two parties are international. Aside OSLO -- Negotiations are under wny? Labor party with the Socialist party. From their difference concerning affil-The principal difference between them s the fact that the Norwegian Socialist! the principal obstacle to collaboration is party is a member of the Socialist international, whereas the Labor party i not affiliated with any international.

This difference is no longer a ques tion of principle, however, but mainly a question of one man's importance The present leader of the Labor party. Transmel, who was formerly the secre tary of the united Socialists, Joined the Communists after the war and has al-LONDON - English Labor has won ways attacked the Socialist Internatiomal.

It is thought that Tranmacl will have has been under the control of the Cham- to be dropped before a union of the

The efforts to reunite the two wings of the Socialists reach back several In the municipal elections of Aug. years. They began in 1922, soon after

> the help of the Socialist party. The Moscow propagandists gradually defeated, and as the Com- maintain that the c'aim is incorrect. It munists continued to split among themselves, Communism in Norway less been plane, also a bomber, exceeds the Amerreduced to a negligible factor.

> The Labor party is today the strongest political party in parliament and load of bombs, but also a torpedo in the labor unions. The Socialist party weighing more than a ton. Its engines holds second place. The Communists have developed 1,130 horse power, lost their hold in the last municipal against \$25 of the American machine,

the Labor party to co-operate with the tons. Socialists, and their representatives in parliament have long been compelled to stand together against the old parties.

Sweet Land of Liberty

An appeal from the decision of Feds to Socialist workers. eral District Court Judge Wolverton of Portland, Orea densing citizenship to Mary King, a Quakeress will be made by counsel of the American Civil Laboramong Rumanian workers by the sud- ties Unions, Miss King came to Ameden arrest of the leaders of the Ruma- rica from Ireland and became active in ni in Trade Union Movement- W. Mor- Y.W.C.A. and civic affairs on the Pacific U.S. Atty. Gen. Sargent requesting that coast.

Wolverton for citizenship papers. She to tell more of the department's activity Preparations are being made, say the was asked: "If you were a man and in the case. Sargent never answered, protest against the action of the police, you bear arms?" She declared that she farcical trial in 1920 that bounded the would not, since the Quaker religion is pair to conviction, is much disturbed at opposed to war. Judge Wo'verton there- the many disclosures damaging to the upon denied her petitions for natural prescution. Decision on the motion

Negroes will not be permutted to use Pennsylvania state line, according to petrator of the crime for which Sacco Director of Public Works John N. More and Vanzetti have been imprisoned for kall. This action followed the come six pears and are under sentence to be at Frederick, Md., and appealed to die. This is a very important link in the rector Mickell. The director replied defense, being the first indication of that the camps "have the same status what might have become of the money of hotels and you know colored people taken from the murdered men. During

Police protection for anti-Fascisti of this fund to the defendants.

were killed.

The amalgunation was precipitated policies of the present cabinet seem to Il Martello, said that he was warned of invested in a building business. Previous Alliance of North America consequently | Labor unions apparently know this changed its meeting hall. Fascisti are fact instinctively; indeed, as every George Lansbury, Socialist journalist, reported to have prowled about on the other man knows it instinctively. George Lansbury, Socialist journalist poof of the abandoned meeting place. Hence their demand for equal pay for and editor, Labor member of the British; Later the automobile, containing there all men engaged in the same craft, translations. has just returned to London from Russia is convinced that Russia is "the the anti-Fascisti were gathered. The power to step from the car. Tresca declared

> sbury, "I saw the remarkable strides of 1926 exceed the total for the entire which have been made since 1920. The children are cared for in a much better: year of 1926, the Natl. Assn. for the way then we care for ours in this countries. There have been 20 lynchings try. Milk has to be boiled before it try. Milk has to be boiled before it up to September 1920, while 18 were can be sold, and children receive every recorded for the whole of 1920. Two white men are among those lynched in Regarding the coal mining situation. 1926. Florida leads so far this year Mr. Lansbury said that while he was in Leningrad there was a three days in Leningrad there was a three days

Responsibility for the increase in United States senate by the N.A.A.C.P. "While there was the hope and the threat that the Dyer Anti-Lynching Bull would be passed, "says the organization," Forty-five is now the industrial line, lynchings sharply declined. Now that

intion with the Socialist international the refusal of the Labor party to indorse the league of nations and to rote funds for delegates to it.

This implies, of course, also a refusal of the Labor party to work with the international labor bureau of the

league in Geneva. In domestic politics, their only real difference is over the military question. The Labor party demands a transition from a standing army to a militia. whereas the Socialist party demands complete demilitarization.

England and U. S. in Race of Death

LONDON-Reports from the United States that the new bombing acroplane Cyclops, christened near Philadelphia, is the largest in the world have aroused British acroplane manufacturers, who is announced here today a new British can machine in many details. The British aeroplane carries not only a it is claimed, and it built of steel tubing. The recent municipal elections forced the whole machine weighing some ten

> Republican-Socialist Party Formed in Italy

CHIASSO, Italy-Arturo Labriola, internationally known as a Socialist leader in Italy before the war and an author of widely read works on history and philosophy, has organized the first groups for a Republican-Socialist party. Members of other opposition parties than the Socialist have joined Labriola in this enterprise, but the leadership of the new organization is to be entrusted

Sacco and Vanzetti (Continued From Page 1.)

Defense counsel Thompson submitted to the court a letter he had written to federal agent Win, West, named by In 1924 she appeared before Judge Weyand and Letherman, be instructed Judge Thayer, who presided over the for a new trial may await the November elections.

cannot use the hotels in this state." the trial of Sacco and Vanzetti the state made no pretense of tracing any part

The Danish Socialist estimat, had by machings in New York City has been. Madeines insisted be had been double-Premier Stanning, is wrestling with an asked of Police Commissiones George crosed in that he del not receive all memployment problem, as is all Euro V. McLaughlin by the American Civil of the \$4,000 or \$5,000 he had been to'd imenapleyment during the winter by the had in which an anti-Pascisti convention as the Mexican border, spending much

to the murder Madeiros had never had "To many unprejudiced observers the Carlo Tresea, editor of the anti-Pascist in exess of \$1,500, which he said be had

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THE NEW LEADER A MH LALIET WEFELT 10 Pages Each Week

inglepaneshie to autone 486 do stoo it be not pushed on the programs and activities of the Buckeloi and Later Hierman's here and abroad JAMES UNEAL, Editor

Works features to Serious These so by 4 lister fulction, below toni AL & PUR BLY MOSTHS Read turing for a sample eagel

THE NEW LEADED 1 Best 15th Street hem Tork Oth

Address-in-Reply debate. We Here Declare

6. LINCOLN PHIFER . dealers the faith that right or the end presult.

there and virtue have a might

. . d can never fail.

serve, though to system built, y very weak; and timerous in guilt.in , with Jhauplang check.

and man, _i.t we here demand: of surely must and can, " reagh the ages stand.

Archie the Cockroach

As degies to Colliers-Fable.

LATEST STATISTICS

the car for every six persons. One ratio for every right families.

the phonograph for every seven, families One washing machine for every five

families. One vacuum sweeter for every four families.

Five installment accounts for each family. -1.ife. Think Day

By Adam Coaldigger nergy. I make a motion that we in quite willing to assume responsibility Volvin, week cot, from morn till night, hear a second? Thanks. No chair life under the jurisdiction of a money

reason for my metion. As you all know this intelligent cours, the business world could move as as try is already celebrating a number of unit and operate according to system, a

Armistice day and Labor day.

propose that nothing be done on Think; shall have to look elsewhere for an ef- ish youth of Poland. day but thinking, except perhaps the fective administration of the economic solemn and impressive pressing of an system. appropriate button at the White House

signating the opening of Think day. As soon as the signal has been flashed, it shall become the solemn duty of: each and every citizens to exchange night cap for thinking cap and place himself in the attitude of profound meditation, in which he shall remain What of economic despotism? until taps is sounded at nine p. in. Does the debt a foreign country owes. Thereupon each citizen shall record the to the United States give the United result of his thinking on a card pro- States power over that country? "Why vided for this purpose and mall it to

ing of the American mind. the cockroach says: "We owe In making this proposal I shall not policy that is otherwise injurious to it? direct relation between industrial strikes I thanks to man for laying by lay down any hard and fast rules as "The owners of a plant can rightly take and industrial development; where you for us. The habit has made us to the nature of the subjects to be it where they please, and their power find cities industrial and commercially Corestocrats, where we once thought about on Think day. Let each over the town is all right, provided there more developed, there you find more of time of it. And we get the one wrestle with the subject nearest to is no corruption."

By ABTHUR CALHOUN

Present System

must be more system, more control. This fact is realized by those that postpone. of all the strategic directorates, so that

ces, so as to arrive at a scientific gauge not?" Does the fear of losing a large industrial plant cause a town to pursue a

strikes. During the last eight years 9

In China as elsewhere there is

Argentina With the capture of the town of

over the Torics again!

entirely lost to the Tories.

New England League, but a handsome to confer wider powers on the Federal hooklet well illustrated, and possessing Government with regard to wages, elections, the membership. The editor and man, the awards of the Federal arbitration publication a success, and appeal to the authorities, and extending control over district circles for help in making the trusts and condunes; and (2), a law booklet complete, representative, and giving the Federal Government ex-

in bandling the business end of the out the Commonwealth are, according

The reasons for the action are not

India

The strike has given the Indian works

Denmark

paritament, leading world pacifist, who

country of the future." In an interview he said that the pro-

"Everywhere I went," said Mr. Lan- Lynchings for the first eight months

Sacco and Vanzetti Express Their Present Views and Feelings

EDITOR'S NOTE

Vanaetti and Sacco describe themcase is tremendous.

payroll guards, and the confession of federal agents that the government "framed" these men in order to get rid of them, there is a great danger that these apparently innocent men will be electrocuted because they are anarchists."

Socialists, liberals and trade unionists who are fighting to save Succo and Vansetti are not fighting in defense of anarchism. They are fighting for the right of anarchists to be anarchists and to to express their sincere beliefs, as guaranteed by the Constitution.

There is far more safety in letting say so, than in persecuting and suppress-

they are in danger of being railroaded Commonwealth. They are afraid." to death because they advocate ideas. Bartolomen Vangetti, sitting in the "We, Sacco and I, are not criminals."

I that are unpopular with the majority, potunda of the State Prison in Charles-| The worst that can be honestly proved | ment in Charlestown.

Socialism and Anarchism are as far selves as anarchists. Because they are apart as the poles. One is extreme inanarchists and because there exists in dividualism. The other is full-fledged America a deep-sested prejudice against, collectivism. Anarchism is a denial of anarchists, the danger that there will democracy. Socialism is true and combe a givent hilseaveriage of justice in their, plete democracy. Yet, the real test of true Socialism in a man is his ability In the light of the confession of Ma- to fight just as hard for full liberty and deiros that he is the man who killed the justice for those who are opposed to his ideas as he would fight for liberty and justice for himself.

> chance for their lives, or whether the mankind. same judge who presided over their trial and pronounced sentence on them life," he said speaking of the two con- cals. They were doing many things to will deny them a new trial and thus victions against him. scal their doom by electrocution.

"We want no mercy; we ask none." men who do not believe in government, says Vanzetti, "but we do ask justice." what they mean by philosophic Anar- were afraid and foolish. ing them merely because this is their mistake there would be no difficulty in them from other Anarchists. getting a new trial for Sacco and me. If Succo and Vanzetti cannot advocate But so much has been done that is their sincere convictions, there is no wrong they dore not give us a new liberty for any one in this country. If trial. They must save the face of the known have been men and women who prison until we kill ourselves or go

town, thus againmented the opposition against us is that we may have been to a new trial for himself and Nicola foolish. Succes, convicted of murder in a payroll "I never saw the man Madelros, who

"Afraid of what Mof asked. "The truth," he replies. A Different Vanzetti

Vangetti five years after his conviction is a different Vangetti than re- no. You may think so. I do not. ports of his trial pictured. At the trial he was the uncouth immigrant testifying through an interpreter. In the prison Judge Thuyer, which will determine be bitter at the trial. In Charlestown Who did not? whether they will get a new trial and a he seemed, like Kim, the friend of all "We lied. I lied to the police be

that I am an Anarchist. I do not know had been done to others. Yes, we "If this were an ordinary case of a chists when they say it to distinguish

Admits Being Foolish

"The only Anarchists I have ever want to end exploitation of the masses, mad or get the tuberculosis."

robbery in South Braintree April 15, they say tells that he did the murders make it nothing else. I work on auto- Given a chance to talk and he will chair, I will go there knowing I am and we are innocent. I will not see mobile plates. Yes, and I go to prefer to expound his political views innocent. him here. Men in this place are nobody but relations and the priest.

"What do I mean when I say we an air of diffident saide, continued: were foolish? In being Anarchists? Oh,

Lied Because of Fear

"We may have been foolish when we try." Vanaetti in the Massachusetts state rotunda he spoke, save when he warm- lied when we were arrested. We were prison in Charlestown, and Sacco in ed up to his subject in English idio- foolish. But we knew nothing of these Jail at Dedham, await the decision of matically correct. He was inclined to murders. Yes, we had heard of them.

> I cause we were afraid of what would "I was never in Bridgewater in my be done to us because we were radiradicals. We did not wish to be deport-"But I could not and would not deny ed. We did not want done to us what

> > "I do not want to talk about our trouble. All that could be said has been said. There is nothing new, "I do not believe they want to kill us. I think-they want to keep us in

Vanzetti had only praise for his treat-

Vansetti paused timidly, then with class. There was no prize. It don't amount of reading he has done. amount to much. But I was the best. Now I am studying algebra and geome-

Grateful to Union Men

Vanzetti mentioned gratefully Luigi Antonini and Salvator Ninfo of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union of New York, who, he said, has visited him in prison.

"I am, we are, very grateful," said he, "to everybody who has tried to help us. We are, of course, grateful to our comrades. But we are more than have raised all the money she might grateful to those who do not believe as we do but have come to our assistance.

"You may say that in The World. And will you also please say that we do not want mercy? We do not want charity. We do want justice."

Sacco Has Martyr Complex Vanzetti gives one the impression of

but," with a shrug of the shoulders, man who has the martyr complex and ful thing! I could find comfort in dying "this is a prison. Warden Henry can rather welcomes the chance to die. for a cause. If I have to go to the

rather than discuss his case. and somehow lends one to believe he there have been so many disappoint. "Yes, I was the hest in the fast has not fully digested the immense uncuts I do not know that it will come

> to make it easier for people to live. visitors. "I am here because I am a that we should not tell what we were radical. I never took a life. I couldn't doing. There was a Government drive do such a thing, I am not a thief, against all radicals. Our friends were There never was any reason why I being arrested and deported. One, Salshould want to steal.

> "They have said we did that hold-jout of the Park Row Building. up to get money for Salsedo's widow. "I had been working for Salsedo, tev after he was killed in New York. That ing ot help him. Vanzetti was helping is nonsense. We radicals could easily too. need.

"Framed Because Radical"

nent in Charlestown.

a man who wants to live. Secco, on fill would not mind being executed be "They use one well here," he said, the other hand, impresses one as a cause I am a radical, but for this fright

"Of course I hope for a new trial, Of the two he seems the least able, I have always hoped for one. But success I do not know of anything It I die, I will die invocent of anything

He is, he insists, not concerned in but being a radical. taking human life, that his concern is "They say we acted conscious of guilt when we were arrested. That help-"I know why I am here," he tells ed convict us. There was nothing strange sedo, was killed. He fell or was thrown

Expected Deportation

"We were trying to protect fellow radicals, and when we were accessed onthoughts were that we were about to "I was framed up because I am be deported. We were made sure of radical. I proved that I was in Boston this by their questions about our powhen the hold-up was done. Yet I was difficul belief. Now they say we acted convicted. Why? Because I am a radical guilty. Sure we did, but not of murder. I do not think they can send a man, We felt guilty of being radicals. That, to the chair for being a radical, but----- nothing to electrocute men for.

is study of 22 large corporations which

have been pushing employe stock-own-

Socialist Party Issues Warning Against "United Front" Schemes

Socialist Party at its meeting, August | raising funds for their relief, associating purpose, do not permit the individual 29 in Chicago, issued the following with you in this work all sympathetic to have any names or addresses or to complementary devices used against and Indiana; the Washburn-Crosby Co. warning and instructions regarding organizations that are capable of work-, solicit funds at your meetings unless he (trade unions by many American cor- of Minneapolis; the Westinghouse Elec- corporations began pushing employe of these companied hold 4,258,479 shares

ceived from a viriety of strange organisations dominated by Communists, should be sent to the National Office to aid Soviet Russia, to protect foreigns assurance you have that your funds to the individual unless he bears a letter born workers, to fight prejudice against will not pay sidaries of Connounists from the National Executive Secretary the Negro race, to aid workers in a and aid in Communist propagaida is by or your State Secretary stating others strike, to obtain the release of political distributing the relief direct to those wise. prisoners, and so on. In many instances, who are in need, "

The National Executive Committee Socialists can accept.

for funds, you are advised not to be pledged to deception as a method of Change, Elmois come a part of this "united front" or; party tactics,

to contribute any funds.

PRUSSIAN STATE MINES TO BE

MADE A BASE FOR SOCIALISM

owned coal mines in Prussia a form in importance to New York State in coal democrat, Osterroth,

Socialism, or industrial democracy, it a sort of consumer socialism. Never, which it was felt private industry had,

Committee on Coal and Power, an Ame-without much imitative or freedom of report to it. It is believed by those

Mr. Raushenbush has just returned Promotion was dependent mainly upon change is more than proving its value.

"One of the most important problems straining school whose lest men graduat." ernment service and to those who were

our country faces," said Mr. Raushen- ed into the better paid ranks of private it only applied until 1928. This change

bush, "is the formation of an intelligent industry. Further, every large improves to a stock company with greater free-

policy toward the concentration of con-ment had to be passed by the Landtag, door of action and absence of legislative

policy which had such a sogue for so. "In 1923, through the effort of the duress. During the war the government

from a month's study of trust control the ability to outlive one's superiors. The civil service rules do not apply

action or development of responsibility. Social Democrats in charge that the

The state mining properties became a to those who were not formerly in gov-

To develop from the present states: "Prussia, which as a state compares

of public ownership that will expand the East, has but mining properties

and absorb other industries and improve, for many years and by undercutting the

In recent years our members have you permit any funds you raise to pass strike with which you are familiar. In pany unionism have been cooperating to & Tube Co. been puzzled by appeals they have re- into the hands of any "united front" every case where funds are solicited they institute that appear over night. Appeals or any individual Communist. The only of the Socialist Party and not be given:

our members have found themselves part. 3. If you are in doubt about any covered by the above recommendations, of a "united front" with Communists proposal for co-operation or a "united you should write to responsible party when responding to these appeals, and front with any other organization, be officials for further information too often funds have been gathered by sure to forward the proposal first to. These instructions are necessary these mysterious organizations which, the National Office. The National Ex- protect Socialists and others from a we have reason to believe, have gone to ecutive Secretary will then obtain in type of adventurers who make working Communist organizations to carry on formation that will assist you in deter- class organizations a field for getting;

has been appealed to for instructions to 5. In cases where trude unions, So-munist press the Communist organization guide our members and to assist them malist Party branches and other or- has lost heavily in membership within in avoiding any help being given to a generations co-overate for some purpose, the past two years and it is divided into movement that destroys solidarity and and a few Communists are sent to such heated factions, abroad. We should that has brought more disaster to the conference through some load unions, guard against unwittingly giving aid to working class than any other movement, you should co-operate in such conference a movement that has left only a heritclaiming to represent workers. In or es. However, it is your duty to op age of hite and disaster where organized der to be helpful to Locals and Branch pose the election of any Communist to workers have trusted its fraudulent apes the National Executive Committee my responsible office in such organ proached. offers the following recommendations: ligition and especially if the office is L In case of a strike where Com- a financial one. Any promise mode by ADOPTED: August 29, 1926. munists obtain the leadership and then a Communist who may be a condidate. National Societist Headquarters, appeal for a "united front" is well as for such office is worthless as he is 2058 Weshington Boulevard,

* 6. Should an individual appear in 2. You should set up your own your city soliciting funds for a strike

or she bears credentials from the Soci porations.

7. If any other question arises not

mining whether the proposal is one that funds or prestige for Communist propaganda. By admissions in the Com-

consted by the two departments, Among

these is the former Germin Secretary

of Commerce Wissell. The President

of the German Mand Clinion, a rep-

resentative of the Christian Miners' Un-

non and a Communist are also on the

board of directors. This loard of directors has elected the executives of

a former mine union leader, and a so-

WM. H. HENRY

COMPANY-UNIONS SWARM WITH CORPORATION SPIES

By ROBERT W. DUNN (Federated Press)

liquidate trade unionism. Other great. The Pullman Co. employs the spy-American corporations where the spy system as an auxilliary to the company and the "newer methods of labor co- union. In its efforts to organize the ordination" have been used without any Negro workers the Brotherhood of Sleepsuggestion of inconsistency are many of ing Car Porters has run into dozent of presided there's no joker. the railroads, such as the Pennsylvania, spies and stools the Pullman Co. is the Sante Fe, the Union Pacific, the using against the trade union and in Delivare and Luckawanna, the Long behalf of the company organization. Island, the Boston and Maine, the Pitts. Many of the company-unionized cor-On the latter road the notorious Sherman, operations of a central spying and em-Corporation, Engineers - America's pre- ployment agency. among the shop craft workers.

Rapid Transit Company of New York, Corporations Auxiliary Co. the Brooklyn Manhattan Corporation of the same city, the Kansas City Rail ways, the Louisville Railway, the Twin City Rapid Transit Co. of Minneapolis Recent Facts on and the Milwaukee Electric Railway and Light Co.

Of the more than 700 miscellaneous corporations that now employ the latest employe representation" devices to now sharing in American prosperity: ---The International Paper Co.; Sheffield Amoskeag Manufacturing von Satur some coming Steel Corporation and Bethlehem by the educated, Steel Corporation. In the current issue

two directors, one of the latter being; of Bethlehem Steel, Other company union and spy curployers are du Pont, de Neours & Co. of Wilmington, Delaware; Borden Farms "All this transformation was simply Products Co. of New York: Davis Coal orbans. in methods until it will represent real prices of the private companies effected to secure the initiative and responsibility and Coke Co. of Maryland; Goodyear mortality, brought 10,161 affirmative Tire and Rubber Co. of Akron; Hooker! the plan of the state organization, now theless, it seems to have been, according. The company (Preussig) is under the Electro Chemical Co. of Niagara Falls, 3,178 negative replies. About the same operating these mines, which is largely to the critaism of Social Democrats control of the State. It cannot sell any presided over by Elon H. Hooker, press number of answers to the same quescontrolled by Socialists, according to who are now actively in control of the stock without the approval of the legis ident of the American Defense Society; tion in the magazine reversed these H. S. Raushenbush, secretry of the Pru San norms industry, bureaucratic, lature and most make a yearly financial the Intertype Corporation of Brooklyn; figures.

> fluenced by a realization that their of gative replies to the daily and an overforts did not go to any profit takers, whelming majority of negative replies but that one of the goals of the com- and only a comparatively few affirpany is to get to the place where it mutive replies to the magazine. can set a wage policy which the private companies will have to equal.

interference was done under great setting the pace on costs and prices London Daily news readers, while again may grow to be very considerable. The the magazine answers to the same quesmany years was already worn out when social democrats the state mines were mines had suffered more than the private the elder LaFoliette tried to revive the made a stock company, control of the ones. Production per man day was themselves to this practical revisionism posite result. German Socialists who are devoting tion showed almost exactly the opbattle cry in 1921. The Sherman anti-stock being held in perpetuity by the down 30 to 40 per cent of the prewner see the Preussag as a counter monopoly | Even the uneducated, however, could given the right reply to the attacks of the same in the end. trust law is more of a memorial than a State of Prussia. Half of it is voted rate. There had to be a house cleaning to the monopolization of private in not atomsch the Jewish mythical ac- the Moscowers, reports. The Daily milestone in present thinking on the by the State Secretary of Commerce or the whole thing might have gone dustry. When the State still owned the count of creation. To the question, "Do Herald. It has told the simple truth problem. The fact that wen who rank and the other half by the State Secret under. The workers, the officials and as enfightened conservative like Owen tary of the Treasury. The board of the board of directors got together and awhile to France and the mines in Ob. as historical?" only 1,583 readers of strike was called off. mines in the Saar which were lost for you accept the first chapter of Genesis about the reasons for which the general From have ventured to appear governs directors consists of these two, the chief made the cancer go. It seems to be accessibilities for such the daily answered in the affirmative. There is no, mystery about it. The ment owned surporations in water mine inspector, six representatives of on the way to being one of the most a company were less limited. What it while 7,522, did not believe the Bible Communist cry of "treason" is rubbish. power development is evidence of a the various political parties in the legis productive companies in Prussia. he is now trying to do is to extend its pro- story of creations. lature and three private business men ap, this co operation the workers were in- duction by efficiencies and by purchase! The same question put to the read- union congress called the general strike, into the field of the finishing industries, 88 believed in the story of creation re-port of the Samuel committee offered to the British miners' relief fund have If it is to extend its influence it must lated in the first chapter of the Bible, the best chance of settling the coal disfollow the private companies in the while more than 10,000 did not believe pute which the miners could get. direction of both horizontal and vertical it. development. It already owns several steel works as well as a host of miscellaneous industries.

> "The people who are running this company are unitly Socialists who consider it a necessary piece of State Socialism and who are giving most of the energy bor reports that in Porto Rico there which formerly went into dislectics to are 500,000 unemployed, that sixty per to sacrifice anything were the most all trade unions sources in America. The

time studying the coal kartell in the cent of the population are unable to Ruhr with his headquarters in Bochum, read or write.

Pacific Mills of Lawrence, Mass.; Phelps Pacific Steamship Co. of Seattle; the Labor spies and company unions are Standard Oil companies of New Jersey "Mrike relief" and "united front" pro- ing together in a common cause, or she hears credentials from the Superations.

The possible relief" and "united front" pro- ing together in a common cause, or she hears credentials from the Superations.

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Coast Line, the Great Northern and the Huffmann Co. of Passaic, also use an New York, New Haven and Hartford, effective blacklist in connection with the tions is about \$65,000,000,000.

mier labor spy service, installed and, The great majority of companies with developed the company union system company unions have the spy adjunct, Armon either employing under cover aged Brench! Flaborate espionage and company un-directly as a part of the plant police Bethle ion system are used side by side on department, or hiring them through one Brook some of the leading street and electric of the big "labor engineering and sur- Files," lines. Among such are the Interborough vey" agencies, such as Sherman or the Fleisch

Intl. Lehigh Religious Belief

forestall and defeat trade unionism the the better educated people of Great Stand following are known to have used the Britain do not believe in the Bible and Standa "inside undercover man," either hired Orthodox Christianity, or in a personal directly or through one of the several Cool, and about two-thirds of the less Swift hundred detective or engineering services educated people do. These facts were indicated by identical questionaires sent out by the London Daily News, on the Marins, milk distributors of New York; one hand and the weekly magazine, the Amoskeag Manufacturing Co.; Wheel- Nation and Atheneum, which is read

The Juestion, "Do You Believe in a the company, two general directors and system in force at the Lackawanna plant 9,001 answered, "yes"; 3,006 answered "no." About the same number of readers of the Nation and Atheneum answered exactly opposite to the same

> "Do you believe in a personal imanswers from the daily's readers and

"Do you believe Christ was divine?" brought 9.549 affirmative and 4.179 ne

"Do you believe in any form of Christianity?" was answered affirma-

Uncle Sam's Slave Island

Mr. Raushenbush spent most of his from 12 to 24 per cent, and that 40 per shillings (\$12.50) per week.

EMPLOYE OWNERSHIP IN U. S. NOT A DROP IN THE BUCKET

LELAND OLDS (Federated Press)

In the 1 or 3 years since American ership. It finds that \$15,497 employee tric and Manufacturing Co. of Past stock-ownership schemes the workers of stock, with a market value of \$301. have purchased less than 11.0% of the 9042002. outstanding stack of the country's cor- American Telephone & Telegraph Co. porations. At that rate how long her leads with 57,000 employes who have fore they purchase the 50%, necessary purchased stock. These 57,000 own for an equal share in control? The 553,000 shares, with a market value of answer is, somewhat over 2 centuries about \$50,000,000. But this is less than 162 of the company's outstanding stock.

Workers have acquired thru these Gary's big anti-union U. S. Steel schemes stocks with a market value Corp. reports 47,647 employes owning somewhat over \$700,000,000, according 765,501 shares (9,87) with a market i to estimate compiled at Princeton un- value of about \$100,000,000. The steel burgh and Lake Erie, the Athlantic porations, such as the Forshmann and iversity. The estimated value of the trust does not state whether Gary homcapital stock of all American corpora- self is included among the employes,

The

Employe Stock-Ownership	Employe	Shares Held	Approx. Value	Pct. of Total Stock
Armour & Co.	\$0,000	70,000	\$ 6.50%.5(H)	
Brenklyn-Manh. Transit	10,609	15,000	954,014	
Bethlehem Steel	9,619	35,540	8.55 L(HH)	•
Brooklyn Edison Co.	910	9.112	1_349_5(n)	•
Elec. Storage Battery .	6.111	11,506	1213,900	
Fleischmann Co. (yeast)	2.523	mm.min)	41,750,000	
General Motors Corp.	6.919	21.994	3,000,000	-
Doherty & Co. cutility :	7.913	•	6,753,5-2	
Intl. Harvester Co.	1 1,500	140,0(*)	14400440	
Intl. Paper Co.	2.44)	MALES NA	720,000	
Lehigh Coal & Navig.	29/2	2.3~	119,640	0.4
Lehigh Valley R. R.	2.111	10,599	959,014)	(.9
New York Central	27,915	64,430	6.113.(**)	
Pennsylvania R. R.	19,062	RHANS	4.855,700	(-)
Pub. Serv. Corp. N. J.	. 6,34A)	28,5(4)	2.4(#).(48)	
Radio Corp. of America	113	\$2.0mm	210,000	1 7
Standard Oil of N. J.	. 16,354	MALINE2	\$41_(a.u.)_(x u.)	.1.2
Standard Od of Ind.	17.33	371,426	24,150,000	
Standard Oil of N. Y.	7,069	126.6-3	8.2122949	
Swift & Co.	15,5(#)	2(4)(114)	20,(4)0,(40)	

to sell stock to their workers hold less, ing him the illusion of sharing in own than My of the combined outstanding ership is something else again. In 1437 capital stock. In many instances there corporations added \$1,310,976,000 to the constant of th are stockholders of great wealth whose outstanding capital stock. Thus it is Shed Corporation. In the curves of a present of Labor Age Louis Budenz at a Personal God?" elicited from the Daily bined holdings are larger than the comsingle year corporate stock expensions up of the company union plus apy News Readers the following result: it is impossible to determine just how chised by employes in all the years many of these employe shares belong to since the stockownership racket logic real wage earners since many companies. At that rate not even our great good like Standard Oil and General Motors great great grandchildren will called a make special efforts to sell stock to with the privileged owning class in or the high salaried officials to give them der to complete Prof. Carver's drewe of

Altogether the employes of corpora- But the real joker in the scheme? tions which have made special efforts get the worker's co-operation by give

UNIONS TELL WHY GENERAL STRIKE WAS CALLED OFF

a praceful revolution.

calling off of the British General Strike, sacrifice their own jobs any longer. Socialist and Labor paper.

The British trade union congress has would continue, the situation would

The general council of the British trade

council was right," The Herald de- convention which opens Oct. I in Declared. "If the miners representatives truit. Sums pledged recently in regions had agreed to accept that memorandum sisited by members of the British deleas a basis for negotiation, work would have been resumed three and a half The Pan-American Federation of La-1 months ago.

"The only men who would have had setting an example to the State and cent of the profits from industry go to highly paid ones. The Herald asserts. United Mine Workers and certain other

I to the majority of the general council. to England.

LONDON-The Trade Union Con- When the leaders of the miners rejected gress in session in Bournemouth, Eng- it, the council felt that it would be "The function of such a company in tively by 10,546 and negatively by 2,879 land, has published the reason for the futile to ask the other trade unone to according to the London Daily Herald, The council was satisfied that the matter how long the general str.

British Miners Get \$125,000 from U. S.

Morrison, American Federation of Lear. "Events are now proving that the He will make a detailed report to " gation continue to reach his office.

Morrison estimates that about 8125. 000 has been sent to the British from non-residents, that interest rates range None would have received less than 50 organizations and the women's con-This seemed a reasonable settlement, mittee have sent their remittances direct

of other companies and also to enter ers of the magazine showed that only off, because they believed that the resistance of tende unionists' contributions AMERICAN APPEAL, 2053 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

trol in industry. The old trust-busting the legislature.

SUBSCRIPTION LIST RATES II M A YEAR, SO cto & MONTHS

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