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CHICAGO, OCTOBER 9, 1926

Court Injunction Blocks Probe of Flour Monopoly

One Judge Appointed by Taft Makes Decision Balking

Senate and People (From "Labor"-Washington, D. C.) WASHINGTON, D. C.-Judge James Francis Smith, associate judge of the United States Court of Customs Appeal and acting associate justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columhin, has issued an injunction furbidding the Federal Trade Commission to examine the papers of the Millers' National Federation, popularly known as the ."Milling Combine" or "Milling Trust." The injunction is of the most sweeping character, and virtually blocks the investigation which the Federal Trade Commission undertook in obedience to a resolution of the United States Senate.

On February 16, 1924, the Senate posed a resolution authorizing and re-quiring the Federal Trade Commission to investigate the production and distribution of flour and bread, including hy-products. The commission, was dirested to make a report to the Senate, showing-

What the Senate Wanted 1-Costs, prices and profits at each stage from the time the wheat leaves the farm until the bread is delivered to the consumer. 2-Extent and methods of price

- fixing, price maintenance and price discrimination. 3-Developments in the direction of
- monopoly and concentration of control in the milling and baking industries, and all evidence indicting the existence of agreements, conspiracies or combinations in restrain of trade. (Continued on Page 3.)

nient.

States Policies of **Progressive**

John Brophy and Associates to proses of an official mission to Rus; Fight for Nationalization And Labor Party

A leaflet written by John Brouhy. On this voluntary basis it has been

S. Labor Men In Trip to Study The fat old men foregathered And shook their bags of money **Russia and Italy** The lean young men went marching, Mission of Prominent Leaders to And there was war and glory.

Also Visit Main Socialist Union Headquarters

The fat old men made merry. With pomp and power increased. And all the human vultures CLEVELAND-The following statement is released by Aibert F. Coyle: For the first time in the history of the American labor movement a dele-

Then up rose want and hunger. gation of the nation's most prominent (And death and foul decay: trade union executives intends to in-They gnawed the firm foundations, vestigate lalor and commic condi-And all the house gave way. tions in England, Italy, Russia, Germany, Belgium, France and other Eu-

Now there is fear and quaking ropean lands, according to Pres. L. In strong-built office-chairs. And rulers weep that vengeance E. Sheppard, Order of Railway Conductors, chairman of the delegation. Falls on them unawares. and Albert F. Coyle, editor of the

Brotherhoust of Locomotive Engineers Journal, its secretary. Chairman Sheppard, one of the best-known load-The Broadcaster ers of the American labor movement,

America contains a lot of poor people was appointed by the president three years neo on a somewhat similar miswho have made the idlers rich and a sion to investigate labor conditions in lot of rich people who have made the the Hawajian Island for the govern- workers paner.

RULERS

By James Larkin Pearson

In steel-and-concrete towers.

And boasted of their powers.

The lonesome women cried:

And rest for those who died.

Were bidden to the feast.

The purpose of the delegation, ac-The reason your prospect is dreary cording to its official representatives in because you have been busying youris to secure reliable first-hand inform self making the prospect bright for a ation regarding the conditions of las few others. hor and labor unions agross the At-

lantic, and especially to secure accu-rate facts about labor's status in Soviet Russin, under a communistic workcause they sink the plummet to the ers' government, and in Fascist Italy, bottom instead of skimming the surface where regular labor unions are declared of things like others do. illegal and ruthlessly suppressed by the

Wise workers are willing to put money dictator Mussolini. into Socialism because it will enable The delegation as announced today will consist of representatives both of them to get more money out of their the radioal brotherhoods and the efforts. It is good business for him. birgest unions in the American Fed-

If the ballot is not the best weapon. lantic City decided not to pay the exclosur is right.

conflicts with this decision, since its thing except an opportunity to live famous the court guilty of that crime. sa, the present delegation in no way members are going in their private broadly and happily, free of exploita-

tequality and not as an official body, tion.

By EUGENE V. DEBS

Flour Trust from Law Reward Engineer

Debs Flays Taft, Whose A. F. of L. Council Urges

William Howard Taft is Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, the highest office in the judicial administration of the United States.

This august tribunal is the final arbiter in deciding ases between the government supposedly representing he people and the great trusts which under the license of laws enacted at their own dictation, are looting the nation and robbing the people.

The Chief Justice receives an annual salary of \$17.500.00 but this does not seem sufficient to cover the aceds of the present incumbant.

It has been publicly charged in the Hearst and other and A. F. of L. nonpartison action in EUGENEV. DEBST newspapers, and so tar as we know never denied, that Consult. It is on the A. F. of L. side William Howard Taft the present Chief Justice is drawing, in addition to his against the workers who are building up poused by labor in almost every other S17.500.00 paid him by the government, the annual sum of \$10.000.000 from steel (a growing independent Labor Party in country in the world. Control of in-Canada. trust bonds in the form of an annuity provided for his benefit in the will of the lat: Andrew Carnegie.

Judicial Puppet Saved

The charge has been specifically made in these publications that Chief Justice of Peter Heenan, a member of the either by employers, by workers or Taft not only received this private subsidy from a leading trust magnate before Brotherhood of Lacomotive Engineers through the instrumentality of the Chief Justice, but that he has been steadily drawing this pension from steel trust bonds avery clace his elevation to that high office.

IS THE CHARGE TRUE?

The American Appeal, scant as its corpect tor Mr. Taft may be, proposes to Party. In the recent elections he left trade unions of America are declared do that gentliman no injustice.

Is he or i: he not on the are roll of the steel trust as a Carnegie pensioner while occupying the exalted position of Chief Justice of the United States? The quistion is a simple and direct one and we put it up to Mr. Taft in

behalf of the Appeal readers and the American people. The people pay his salary, he is their servant, and they are entitled to know the truth.

The Surreme Court of which Mr. Taft is the chief is called upon to render the final decision in all cases between the trusts and the people and if Mr. Party and in a case like that of Heenan, from a voice and vote in industry, they Taft is on th pension rell of the steel trust which in effect amounts to a retainer the offender would be regarded as a advocate a system of voluntary copaid him by thit predatory concern, he is certainly not qualified to occupy the traitor to the labor movement.

seat of Chief Just'ce of that court. ARE YOU QUILTY, MR. TAFT, OR NOT QUILTY?

the pressing why Sovialists find so benefit of any possible doubt in the matter, and it also freely offers him its new the hulk of the A. F. of L. nonmuch evil in things as they are is be- columns in which to make his denial or explanation. partisan indorsements, as the Democrats had them largely annexed during

TAFT MUST GO!

No American worthy of the same will defend the position of a Chief Justice States. of the United Stater of the Supreme Court being at the same time a peak

of the most ruthless predatory and lawless corporation in the land. It was precisely these powerful "interests" that placed Mr. Taft at the head of the Supreme Court after he had been repudiated, discredited, and cast out

of the presidential office by an overwhelming majority of the American people. BOURNEMOUTH. Eng. - "Bankers . Miners Ticket cration of Labor. Although the fed of the ballot is not the best weapon. Some very rank decisions have been "banded down" to the common herd of the United States have invested \$3.-since Me. Taft has been on the Supreme bench, notably the death-blow to the 000,000,000 in European projects since Some very rank decisions have been "handed down" to the common herd of the United States have invested \$3.-Child Labor Ameridment, and quite recently that confirming the ten years 1921," J. W. Brown, fraternal delegate Socialism will not "give" you any. prison sentence of Anita Whitney, a judicial outrage that will make forever in-

Union congress. "Japan, China, India. Mr. Taft achieved early fame (2) by issuing paralyzing injunctions against labor unions at the behest of the railroad and other corporations, and it is not

strange that he was soon recognized as a judge after their own heart.

Worker and Public Control o' Industry Banned in Favor of New Plan

Capital-Labor Cooperation

Who Quits Labor

Liberal" and Is Appointed

self to a Laberal scheme to nip the

Laime Party movement in the bud in

the regime of Gompers in the United

Conquering World

U. S. Financiers

Minister of Labor

Price Five Cents.

DETROIT-Cooperation between capital and labor, between industrial master and slave, rather then independence. Party in Canada and slave, rather then independence. citizenship and sovereignty of labor in industry, is advocated as the principle behind the American Federation of Peter Heenan Runs as "Labor-Labor in the annual report of the Executive Council of the A. F. of In reported to the 46th annual convention of the American Federation of Labor on October 4, the opening day of the OTTAWA, Canada-Capitalism has session in Detroit.

already shown its hand in the struggle The principle of industrial democracy Letween independent political action -the control of industry by the people -is shunned, in contrast to the fact that this is the underlying principle esdustry through the instrumentality of

The result is seen here in the appointthe state is specifically banned. ment by the new Liberal government "The desire of complete domination to the office of Minister of Labor. state" is denounced in the opening para-Heenan was formerly elected to the graphs of the report proper as "unprovincial legislature of Ontario as a desiderable and harmful to the general representative of the Independent Labor community as well as industry." The the Independent Labor Party and ran a helpful and constructive force in mainas a "Labor-Liberal", in other words, taining and perpetuating Americanism a Liberal out for the Labor votes. and its free and democratic institutions. The Liberal Party of Canada cor-After thus giving American capitalresponds to the Democratic party of ists clear and unopposed title to the the United States and the Liberal Party means of employment and life, as far

of England. In England the Liberal as these labor chieftains are concerned. Party is the deadly enemy of the Labor and sanctioning the exclusion of labor operation of trade unionists between Hernan undoubtedly has least him-

(Continued on Page 3.)

U. S. Ships Sold to Favor Combine

(Editorial from Washington Daily News)

The chairman of our Shipping Board suggests that European nations join from the International Federation of with the United States in the formation

Trade Unions, told the British Trades" of a world-wide shipping combine. Not content with peddling, at 14-cents etc., are rapidly becoming industrialized, on-the-dollar, our merchant marine, built with our hard-earned tax money. If the process continues and if the work. T. V. O'Connor, lunching in London, foreign ship owners and finan-

President of the United Mine Workers possible to include in the same dole culation, contacts the information that terbonds, whoware outside the A. F. of on its feet and going William Stevenson of Bay City, Michi- 1, feld, gan, candidate for International Vice In feld. of Brophy and will give it full sup- represented by Phil E. Ziegler, editor port.

This program as previously announ of the brotherhood's official magazine. ced, and now explained in the circular, tial international unions in the A. F. includes a new policy of intensive or the international unions in the section of ganization, the nationalization of public of L, comprise an important section of ownership of the coal mores, and the intersented by Frank Policer, editor of ownership of the coal mores, and the represented by Frank Polmer, editor of organization of a labor party in the the Colorado Labor Advocate and a pro-United States. mment member of the Intl. Typograph-

The circular, among other things, ical union. Meetings are to be arranged with 543.52

"It is no secret that today the ex-t the British Labor party, the Infl. La-istence of our Union is in peril. In hor Office at Genesa, and the Infl. La-the last few years about 200000 mena. Federation of Trade Unions in Am-bers have been lost to the Union. First contract of the Unions in Amthe districts, such as West Virginia, ited leaders of the Italian and Russian hentucky, Marsiand, Transace, Ala- induced movements. The delegation intoma and Cohersche have been destroy ed by the attacks of the operators, and

turn during September. in certain bituminum fields, as western, and central Fransiliania and parts of The pamphlet tells how these ments Norman Thomas

by which they may be restored.

Regarding nationalization, it says: "Nationalization, that is public ownership with Union share in management. is the official goal of the United Mine Workers, and conventions have instructed that efforts be made to reach it.

Much valuable time has been lost because these instructions have not been tallowed. This program will give hope by Norman Thomas, socialist and memto the rank and file who no longer see ther of the National Committee of the

our cause has been injured by the supreactionary, anti-falser politicians, such months, the case against him was dis- a power. as Calvin Coolidge. We are paying the Granil Jury to indict. price for that now."

tern so robbed by high prices they cannot buy back more than 70 per cent.

and must, all the money the workers cording to Mr. Thomas, "after some two have thought over your plans and I tain courts. The people of America have bought ised the price of smoked white-fish and a the business the unit of the business the staff ballot boxes and given them to private interests that the price has risen to 10 cents per the not double-cross me. Returned to do so in the first place. meant to do so in the first place.

You can't give anything to Socialism of America, just some some workers ation leading executives of both the You simply insect in Socialism. The A. F. of L. and the big culrond broth more you invest the somer it will be

President, and William J. Brendan, of finance of the factusion of pro- If the people only knew how weak plu-Scranton, Pa, candidate for Secretary- minent officers of the transportation former knows itself to be, they would Scranton, Pa, candidate for Secretary, moment officers of the transportation torrary moment shove and it would be Treasurer, have indored the program, way and Steamship Clerks is to be clear out of the way.

ADCW

sterdam, as well as with the accred-

tenris to leave early neat July and re-

Sues Officials

For False Arrest

Love may make the world go cound. but it is the profit system that makes it Executives from 5 of the most influengo around and around.

ideas of our fathers. The new ideas of today must and will build the world

In 1892 his injunction cruched the strike of the engineers and firemen on while the British capitalists retain the cliers that the United States would like the Toledo. Ann Arbor and North Michigan Railway: in 1891 the same despotic attitude and mentality of the mine own- to "divide territory and reduce compedecrees from his bench flew thick and fast against the American Railway Union, ers and are allowed to follow obsolete tition." while at the same time he was "handing it" to the unions of the miners, brick. ideas and perpetuate inefficient meth- that the United States is anxious to

a sobriquet that has clung to him to this day.

It scients quite natural therefore that Carnegie of Homestead memory should Millions Jobless out of pure gratitude provide in his will that so meritorious a judical servant Millions Jobless should be granted a perpetual pension for being so unflinchingly true to his trust. Once again, Mr. Taft, are you or are you not receiving \$10,000.00 a year as in Unemployment

a private subsidy from steel trust bonds?

The American Appeal and the American people await you answer.

Ex-Leader Lifts Curtain on Klan Rule on United States

INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana - The real in your hands. Lata watched must care- "I could tell how the arrangement is INDIANAPOLIS, monanes the reat in your notes, and wall the law passed by Con-meaning of the Ku Klux Klan as a fully all the time. Not allowed to see worked out by which certain individuals cration of Trade Unions, Amsterdam, gross giving preferential rates to goods political power in America as revealed any one or sign popers, I will give you required \$40,000 a short time ago from Holland. Says this publication: political power in America as revealed any contracts you ask for and much a fund which belongs to the tax payers. "During the summer months unem- in American sessels. Just why the by its control of one state, Indiana, has the contracts you ask for and much a fund which belongs to the tax payers. Ployment in the various countries has Board had not given the American fleet been indicated in the sensational out- more in addition.

line of a promised exposure, by its form DEFIES DEATH THREAT. er leader, now in prison for a murder.

Complete exposure or the Nux give you a royal flush. I can give political organization, and shows un- of the unemployed in the European Klan control of governmental machinery give you a royal flush. I can give political organization, and shows un- of the unemployed in the European in this state under D. C. Stephenson, you ten times more than you have. "Send me a lawyer that I can de perity. former grand dragon, was promised tonight by the special investigating com- pend on. Arrange, for me to be inmight by the special investigating com- inviewed by the newspapers. I will stitute for asphalt in the pavement of mittee of the Indiana Republican Ed. H. Adams of Vincennes.

Suit for false arrest will be brought Stephenson, serving a life term for the murder of a girl, has written a let- a complete statement of the framed in- for private gain and for political purhope in private ownership and manager ber of the National Committee of the is in the hands of the com- dictment against the highway commis- poses,

American Civil Liberties Union against mittee, in which he states his purpose sion. Bergen County, New Jersey, officials mittee, in which he states his purpose sion. who were responsible for holding him methods by which and the men through A Labor Party is necessary to get man were responsible for holding him is mane a complete contession of the set will tell all of the currupt methods. HINTS AT BANK GRAFT. Justice for the Union in the courts and in Jail on a charge of violating the methods by which, and the men through used in the Legislature and who re- "I could tell why bank deposits of the legislatures. Our conventions have proclaimed by Sheriff George The Letter and the money." the legislatures. Our conventions have "riot has" proclaimed by Sheriff George whon, he formerly exerted his power, crived the money, copressed sympathy with this aim. But P. Nimmo during clashes between police. The letter was addressed to Court Ash- of could tell who P. Nimmo during clashes between police i the state and benchman of in the campaign of 1926 and what in- dividuals could get huge sums of acand textile strikers last April. After the stephenson while the grand dragon was the campaign of 1928 and what in- dividuals could get huge sums of ac-being held under \$10,000 hail for five Stephenson while the grand dragon was terest was to be protected in holding cumulated interest, and who got the

Mr. Thomas was arrested when he ed them so much evidence, documentary ceived a fat purse, which was sent from tection of law enforcement officers, and

Business is running at only 70 per arranged by the Civil Liberties Union. the Legislature probably will be called handed in the packets of an individual, paid to public officials for protection. on t its full capacity. The people have arranged by the Civil Liberties Union. I to consider and act on it. While his friends were denied know- to consider and act on it. ledge of his whereabouts, he was rushed to Hackensack and brought before Asher follows:

When plubscacy collapses, as it will Justice of Peace Hargreaves, who, ac- "My Dear Friend and Partner: I litical decisio and must, all the money the workers cording to Mr. Thomas, "after some two have thought over your plans and I tain courts.

up the public by high.

missed last week by the refusal of the State senators from both political parties met with the editors, who show- state Republican committee never re- ers are able to operate under the pro-

The letter which Stephenson wrote to the money, and name the amount.

"My Dear Friend and Partner: I litical decisions were induced from cer-

had never been read in my hearing." thing, I am putting my life and liberty with spurious votes.

ers cannot effectively resist exploitation -

throughout the world, during the sum-

unorganized unemployed is not given.

.

Mr. O'Connor tells the world "If the great nations of the world,"

says ()Connor, "are to persevere in their overan industry, something must be done to stop the waste upon the ocean. No shipping company should be willing to go to the hospital for the sike of sending its rival to the mortuary.

Something smartly familiar about Crisis of World this talk.

"When the ship owners of the world Unemployment, the spectre that spells are ready, regardless of flag, to sit around a table and discuss present con-ditions upon the ocean I wish to assure doom to the present system, has not you that if invited we will be glad to been preceptibly reduced as a whole take our place at the table."

We wonder where Mr. O'Connor gets

mer months when such reduction should his authority to make this proposal. be expected, according to the report of Mr. O'Connor told the foreign ship the bulletin of the International Fed. owners that the Shipping Board had not invoked the law passed by Condestined for shipment to foreign ports in American vessels. Just why the "During the summer months unemtired after operating a small garage for remained nearly stationary. Although the advantage of this law he did not in comparison with the first months of state.

DEFIES DEATH THREAT. two or three years, and now occupies a in competition with decrease, the position. The whole affair is typical of the at-"You ask for a full house. I will prominent unsalaried place in a certain, of the unemployed in the European fitude of the Coolidge Shipping Board. It confirms the often expressed fear of countries is still terrible, and there are Admiral Benson that the owners were but slight signs of improvement in the moving in the direction of a world-wide shipping combine. It is a bolder step "The eager pursuit of technical ef- than any yet taken toward removing the

> Monopoly of the ocean ways, with non-competitive, and therefore high, ocean rates is the ultimate purpose.

Britain Is Proud of Her State-Owned Railways

LONDON, Sept. 20 .- Financial success of the government-owned railways of todia and of Palestine is praised in the Brifish government reports just issued, as examples of the efficiency of the empire's representatives.

"Lord Reading's administration has President Green of the American turned the deficit on the state-owned railroads of India into a handsome profit."

> The Palestine government railroads for 1925-26 showed \$300,000 profit. The praises by the Tory press are a case of the devil quoting Scripture.

The world that is was shaped by the In other days courts used the inquisition. Now they issue the injunc-I tion.

they, the people, may be taxed by them. pound.

"I could explain why the Indiana "I could tell how certain liquor deal- Russia, 1,091,000; Sweden, 22,715; Swit-Business is running at only 70 per attempted to speak at a free-speech test and otherwise, that a special session of Chicago to the state committee, but name their protectors, and the amount

> passed by the last General Assembly "I could explain how favorable po- disappeared and never became law,

Federation of Labor told President Coolidge recently that 25 per cent of the organized workers of America were "I could tell how three or four bills unemployed. Efficiency-in What? When the fish business was unorgan-

mittee or the indiana republican Ed. Sive a complete story of my control of, certain city streets, and who profited ficiency among various industrialists is American flag from the American fleet indiana the indiana. This case that the the indiana Indiana. This may mean my return to by the manipulation. "I could tell how bank deposits of sorption of the unemployed into in- jurk-put. Indiana in a box, as I have been warn- "I could tell how bank deposits of sorption ed that would happen. I will give you taxpayers' money have been jockeyed dustry." In many of the countries only the percentage of unemployment among the unions is reported. The vaster army of

"I could tell why concrete was sub- economic world.

"I could tell how a certain man re-

Among outstanding examples are, taxpayers' money were shifted from Austria, 147,908; Czecho-slovakia, about 548,000; Great Britain, 1,519,800; Holland, 16,868; Hungary, 25,338; Italy, 78,000; Norway, 16,659; Poland, 292,236;



A Great Birthday Gift is Planned for Eugene V. Debs, foremost Socialist., Debs' generous gift was one of the THE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT-A mightily, perhaps monumentally, to the GIVING TO THE MOVIMENT. WE NIFICENT AND MONUMENTAL. DRESSES OF THOSE TO WHOM

one else has given. He has given his WILL MAKE HIM SUPREMELY TANT SOCIALIST MOVEMENT IN Remember, this is the first year of entire life since first the great light of HAPPY. HAPPIER THAN ANY- AMERICA. Socialism dawned upon him when he THING ELSE COULD MAKE HIM, NOW W Socialism dawned upon him when he in this to be when the MORE IS and the child of his brain-the American was a young man and a fighter for the A GIFT. A MARK OF APPRECI. THAT EVERY SOCIALIST IN THE Appeal. Do something for this off was a young man and a lighter for the ATION IN WHICH THE WHOLE UNITED STATES AND EVERY spring of his rigened efforts, crown his stock jail.

He has given all the strength of his

Metalist, bumanitarian in America, will things that caused a general rallying to GIFT THT WILL REALLY MEAN success of his movement and his paper. ARE SURE THAT NO REAL SO. SOMETHING OF VAST PERSONAL YOU WANT THE PAPER SENT. In 71 years old on November \$ 1°20. the Appeal when it had reached the GAIN AND GROWTH FOR THE It would add luster to his name. CIALIST WILL NEGLECT THIS AND HISTORICAL IMPORT, WILL A strict record will be kept of all be 71 years old on November 5, 1920. the Appeal when it had reached the GAIN AND GROWTH FOR THE It would add luster to his name. Comrade Debs has been ill since early how water mark in income. IT WOULD CROWN HIS RI Comrade Debs has been ill since early low water mark in income. Ist Summer. He is now lighting a brave When the call came for Campaign There is one thing on which Debs has ED YEAR WITH HAPPINESS AND Below is a DEBS battle to recover his bealth and strength. Fund contributions to enable the Party set his heart above all other things, and GLORY. SCRIPTION BLA

do the one thing that overshadows all tunities this tail Lees and tamily came peak Dees nas said time and again the two tools and spiritually, contribute more to his WILL BRING OTHERS IN IN SUBSCRIBE, SEND IN THE PRICE DEVOTION FROM YOU WILL BE take his place with his comrades in the tribution. front line in the great world-wide battle for depends more upon the success of its this gift the immense success of its this gift the immense success of its this gift the immense success it should NOVEMBER 5th SOMETHING MAG. TIONS AND NAMES AND AD. MANIFESTATION OF YOUR GIFT. the Cause; considering his great loyalty, official organ, the American Appeal, be. font line in the great world-wide battle Considering bers interious active upon the success of its interious access of a sub-for Socialism. The causes considering bis great loyalty, official organ, the American Appeal, be. He is not able at present to take his generority and courage in the fights con- than upon anything else. DEBS FIRM. Now comrades, and friends of Debs, place at the desk of the American Ap- sidering his present illness and his ap- LY BELIEVES THAT A BIG CIR. The desk of the American Ap- sidering his present illness and his ap- LY BELIEVES THAT A BIG CIR.

MOVEMENT CAN PARTICIPATE. FRIEND OF DEBS MAKE HIM A latter years with success, and you will A BIRTHDAY GIFT FOR DEBS BIRTHDAY GIFT ON THIS. HIS have made him THE GREATEST body and now he is striving courageously IN WHICH EVERY SOCIALIST 71st YEAR, AND THAT THIS GIFT BIRTHDAY GIFT ITS IS POSSIBLE to mend that worn body and give it AND FRIEND OF DEBS IN THE BE ONE OR MORE SUBS FOR THE TO GIVE. again. When an emergency call came COUNTRY CAN PARTICIPATE. AMERICAN APPEAL. THIS IS

several months ago from the Appeal it The thing that Debs will appreciate! Debs as the oustanding American PORTUNITY THE SOCIALISTS was from Debs' sick bed that the largest most; the thing that will make him Socialist leader and as Editor-in-Chief THROUGHOUT THE UNITED response came. He immediately mailed happiest: the thing that he will value of the American Appeal will be the STATES WILL EVER HAVE TO the Appeal a gift of \$500, although he more than gifts of land or gold, or any direct recipient of this gift in more SHOW A BIG AND DIRECT AP. had given his service as Editor-in-Chief other form of wealth. IS A REAL ways than one. Such a gift widely and PRECIATION TO DEBS FOR HIS

peal and write those inspiring messages proching Birthday, the American Ap- CULATION FOR THE APPEAL you. Ask yourself if you can afford that only Debs can write. peal staff has thought of a fitting WILL MEAN IN THE NOT DIS. Bot to enter wholeheartedly into the Debs has given to the Socialist move- momento of appreciation from the move- TANT FUTURE A BIG, LIVE, spirit of it and make it a monumental ment of America and the world as no ment to Debs, SOMETHING THAT GROWING, HEALTHY AND MILL success.

the existence of the idol of Debs heart, NOW: WHAT WE PROPOSE IS and the child of his brain-the American

THIS IS THE GREATEST OP. to the Appeal without compensation. GIFT TO AND THROUGH HIM TO generously supported would contribute GREAT LIFE OF DEVOTION AND Nain

For the Week

The American Appeal Promotion and

Below is a DEBS BIRTHDAY SUB- EST MARK OF APPRECIATION blanks below you fill cut and return SCRIPTION BLANK, Begin now to EVER RECEIVED BY THE LEADER will be filed in this office, AND ON so that he will be able once more to to take advantage of its great oppor- that is the success of the American Ap-do the one thing that overshadows all tunities this fall Debs and family came peal. Debs has said time and again that we could HELP Debs, physically MEDIATE GENEROUS RESPONSE YOU CANNOT ASK ANY ONE TO PROOFS OF APPRECIATION AND

CONFRONT DEBS AS THE GREAT. DEBS BIF THDAY GIFTS. All of the

October 9, 1926

DEBS' BIRTHDAY SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

Comrades:

Here is my Birthday Gift to Comrade Dels on his 71st birthday, November 5th, 1926. Rates, \$1.00 A Year; 50 Cents for 6 Months.

Nam:	Street Address, Rural Route, or Box No.	City	State	Amount Paid
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		ατος 50.500 του το		
		, transministration pro annabana, in calance ando rin ar aparatari	an a	1
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e of Giver	· · •		•	

For Big Campaign Drive

Weymouth, Mass.: Ed. Henry, Indian .-

Nation-wide Activities of the Socialist Party

Tony SENDER MEETINGS of the state taket than the law colis Report on Funds. The speaking dates for Miss Tony there is a growt bit of enthusiasin and

Sender for the immediate future are as desire to work among the commules follows:

Chicago, IlL. Oct. 10th. Dougles Park Auditorium, 2:30 P. M. Admission Free. Chicago, Ill. Oct. 11th Place of setts, under the leadership of Comrade meeting not yet given. Milwaukee, Wisc. Oct. 11th. Dayton, Ohio 17th " 13.h Toiedo Pittsburgh, Pa. Ridgefield Park, N.J. " 27th Distance N. Y. " 29th Pittsburgh, Pa.

UTAH

The Socialist Party of Utah is putting up a good compound. District Secretary Konnedy tells us that they will surprise us with a big vote in the November election. The Party's case didate for U.S. Schator is the old warhorse, Chas. Stoney of Salt Laber City. Comrade Stoney spoke hi Ogden on Judge of the Supreme Court, presided and made a short address. Courade Stoney is starting on a tour of the state. extending as far south as fielder to the fort up a real effective company. and east into the cost camps of Carlos County.

In the first Congression of District function (Congression of District function), The Swedict Party of Olico is petition, Ches, R. Berry, Lagensport, Ind. Socialists have filted the momentum (The Swedict Party of Olico is petition, Ches, A. Byrd, Athaquerque, N. papers of John O. Waters, of Disches, a sectors will under way. State who will oppose the incumbent Don B. Scotty, Waters and when he does Colton. Comryde Waters is a main rest for the paper times and when he does Marins, Mardin, Newland, La.

difference out the state. MASSACHUSETTS The State Organization of Massachu

WISCON5IN

Affred Baker Lewis, is putting out al. The Socialist Party Couplign Fund "arge number of National and States for the purpose of pushing organization () "hittornes and other hatters. We pre-dict that the vote way show up in no- natural, is not receiving general sur-

way possible in his efforts to reach the be given legal standing and restored attains a circulation of teacone, we do of that state with our message, is a power in this country if the greatly

need d financial support is given. Conrades, wake up and help this fund be Tie Woorsin Socialists are up to plan on giving something at every cam fore it is too late. Every Socialist should

the response on an active comparing to spatian on group something as every com-send to the Berger and Melms to United. The following is a report of con-States Congress and more use their report robution to date: to east their conductes for Covernor Fugene V Dets, Ferre Houte, Ind. \$25.00 September 21th to a forge andame on and I mind States Sensitor. There will Thendore Delis, Ferre Haute, Ind. 25100 the City Hall Square. At this meeting likely be a great surprise for our coto-W. C. Summer of Ogden, conducte for sure throughout the country when the A. V. Curtis, Terre Haute, Ind. 5000 Judge of the Superne Court, presided

soles are consteal at the November else. David Hersch, Chicago | Betty L. Blumenberg, Kalimazoo, Much. John Langerhole, West Newton,

Total

tiold, Mo.

taty

ORGANIZATION FUND

Sustaining Fund

Helen Pholps Stokes, New York

Total

sconsin, pead in fulfillment of

Elected in Canada

its at the pledge

At these these Socialists in Wiscons at - I* i L. P. Webbe, Loveland, Colo,

OHIO

Sustaining Fund showed on encouraging warm over lest week. Seven new con-I tributors gave - 15 25 as folions; Lewis W. Miller, Lynwood, Cal. Storn-Herman Boelke, German Branch, During September Milwaukee Peter Siaugh, Reno, Nevada

William Stelk, Chicago N. Dycert, Berkeley, Cil. **CAMPAIGN FUND** Joseph E. Cohen, Philodelphia M. H. B.

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S \$100.640

Tot J Previously reported



The big Campaign Edition of October 23 should be ordered in large bundles so that the voters of your section can be made acquainted with the Socialist Party, its program and its nominees.

The last orders should arrive here not later than October 16, so that we will be able to make preparations for publishing and can give the best of service to all.

When you send in your orders late, it makes more complicated and burdensime work that under or-dinary circumstances is about all the small force in this office can handle.

We want to conserve the cash to

Fund, September

The Appeal reported in a former is

sur the contributions received for the

tember to The toflewing are the core

M. Larena, Clothier, West Va. 8 200

sugar strikting Britists coul miners my to Sugar

states tributions during the month of Septem

Bonnicksen, Briggschile, Colo.

William Petrin, Newark, N. J.

Totale

Still Coing Up

John Darover, Chicago

the last penny and give the best service pensible. Help us by order-ing big and early.

British Miners'

Appeal Fund Appeal Army Gets Ready

the week: Subs ordered Sub cards sold

2 25 13.0 3302.38 the week before. Watch next

\$35.25 whether the Append's thermometer goes T. Suber, Los Augenes; 10 005 T. School So 25 whether the appends the moments Site disch, Providence, R. L. Rahl School (1997). So the spring San Large, set and the Book Store, New York; J. J. Metabe, An Irege, Mercel, Cala sends at for the Book Store, New York; J. J. Metabe, An Irege, Mercel, Cala sends at for the Book Store, New York; J. J. Metabe, An Irege, Mercel, Cala sends at for the Book Store, New York; J. J. Metabe, An Irege, Mercel, Cala sends at for the Book Store, New York; J. J. Metabe, An Irege, Mercel, Cala sends at for the Book Store, New York; J. J. Metabe, An Irege, Mercel, Cala sends at for the Book Store, New York; J. J. Metabe, An Irege, Mercel, Cala sends at Lisbon Fails. Mercel Storeman History, Miners' Fund and 60 cents for a buncher.

The report however, is not so work as at mogif be. The sub-list was not very for behind that of the work be-fore. It was only in the ordering of sub-cards and bundles that there was a sharp decline. The Army ordered some worth of sub-cards the week before. It was stocking up on annumbon for a general attack. We haven't had time for a report on that attack. With the Appeal weather burometer next week. PRIZE WINNERS

only two who sent in \$5 or better and Snyll r Totten shows the sport that Uncle Sam is advertising that he may earned the prize-Jack London's War whose He writes from Hed Vernon, De give away his merchant marine. No of the Classes, but the bunch hitters altionish he is suffering from uneuploy.

or the Gausses, but the bunch hitters allocate he is suffering from unenclose, working this mention in who came close to the prize, but not most because he refuses to work for quite close enough, make a good show the solutione cost compone, he finds ing, so the Army Editor, Gregation time to send in two subs. He says of Manager, Red Headed Stenographer, will not help to break the Moers' Union Bull Pup. Statistician and Prognosticator of 1 stores on have worked in the points. **Volke_Stire** will all be able to make the rifile and for \$3 years and know that the more mover get the parch of any

Children a.

ARMY RECORD Autors, N. C.: Chas, D. Raymer, R. W. Anderson, secretary, Socials F. The following is the Army record for Scattle: A. Kritzer, Montheello, N. Y.: Prety of Las Angeles, writes that the viewek: the week: Subs ordered S133.85 Sub cards sold Signature for a continuation of Appeals for dis-Bundles of Appeal Ordered 15.10 New contributions to Fund 35.25 Total Signature from a total of Signature for a continuation of appeals for dis-Subscript Haker Lewis, Hoston, John Lalor, Iocal has voted for a continuation of the regular bundle of Appeals for dis-word Brink, Hartford, Conn.; A. B tradition. The Los Angeles bunch is word Brink, Hartford, Conn.; A. Bittation. The Los Angeles bunch is fore Anurora, Mos. A. Guilos, Trentors, alive. It is distributing literature and N. J.: Geo Robinson Forgan, Oklas: Appeals and is getting results. It has John Fradel, Latrobe, Pa.; W. L. Bur-mans, Boise, Idas; H. B. Turjet F. Lotloy.

Bundles

Y. 25 copies per week for 19 weeks; G. Nothing warms up the cockles of our F. Willis, Dothan, Ala, 30 and a sale

parter.



Weekly

week's report in this space and see T. Silver, Los Angeles; Henty F. Jo-

111 640

5141

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next week.

PRIZE WINNERS

Only two prize winners this week -

former, formerly a school teacher with sizery, be usually sleeps like a horse. Marine Marine, Newland, La. 200 will shortly hitch up his trusty theory the structure He is pushing his literal Fignish Branch, Norwood, Mass. 10,00 and make a school house operating there there the state, and the state, and the state ton, Sharth, Samuel Party candidate. of his district. for tomorrow is making a gravit carac

OREGON

National to a flor, Mr. Daris Morros, Head parters advises us that a number - Bong pledges. Colif. A report from Concloude to National World Van Fesen, Patislaugh National to an avery of a provident of Head partners any part formed of Labor, F., Tohey, Kennet, Calif reports good metalers and excelent to of Labor Unions have formed of Labor, A. Comrade, Chiesgo - Banquet suits in her work on thready. Computer Derry on the State of Olen, but this in the various places where she speaks will not manufacte a taket for this falls [1]. If Brown, Denker, Colo, frequently write , to beautourfor press, or They will be centent, but praising her ainida. raising her ainidy. From United Co. Composed Compose

Minnie McFarited, Sorebary of the Sci context Land, we tak out following "Contrade Morras has been to our town ing as that the Party is getting its fight The Survivals of Faxes have connect and at Herriston, and left much of jung terrors on and will not only east spiration and some new members in her a big vote in the November election, wake. We want to beartly commond the tor will build a Party Orgenization and National Office for sciencing out such prepare tor the Lor work in 1928.

Courade Morris. That is the kind of speakers we need as they bring the "fire New York State Committee held men a way that there is no choice for dispute.

"The American Append is the best

CALIFORNIA

invites all readers of the American Ap. American Appeal readers with radius contrade. The straight out Soculist and Dr. A. F. Green, Usveland, Ohio invites all receives of the American Apertuan Apertuan Apertuan and lasten to a Labor members are J. S. Woodsworth, William Petrin, Newark, N. J. (100) peal in Los Angeles to visit its weekly 2014 please take note and lasten to a Labor members are J. S. Woodsworth, John S. Mooney, Philadelphia, Pa. (100) Tuesday evening meeting at the Bryson great Seconder talk. Building, Second and Spring Streets. Following a half hour business meeting.)

called to order at 8 P. M., there is a social and colucational program con est. of October 12th, This is the last chance F. of L. nonpartisan policy. ing of singing, current events, and a if you want to you in the November brief lecture, reading or discussion on herein. We are urging the readers of some subject of common interest.

for us. Comrade Estelle Cour of Sin the last day to register. October 26 there is to be a discussion.

of the measures to be voted upon at the November election. Come, join us in singing the old So-

cialist songs and make the Socialist spirit of '26 the last ever!



lever, to prepare for future actually.

tree her cars spare to tield work.

TEXAS

Debt Fund Lord Milwanker County, Wis-

caler and will give every hour of Eigh Fugene Meuhlemonia. Chester-

NEW YORK

message of survivision to the product of Protots House on Sept Another Socialist maker in entiring the work of the Forth an the pre-cut State comparison. A constant of contern word daty can

that our good speaker is getting results state daring the month of October. . of the American Append, a Socialist, date damag the month of October. . . of the Anarican Append, a Socialisty — ington, D. C. — — — — — — — — — — — - Commute Panken's speech at Sejemce, was elepted on the licket of the United Robel McLatchie, Pettsburgh, Pa. 7000 tais on the lar 29th will be broadcast. Farmers of Alberta, William Irvine, who doel Moses, Rochester, N. Y.

Branch Central, Los Augeles, cordially specch will be \$15 to 9:15 eastern time, the city council of Winnipeg is that doleg Brook, Mysley, Conn.

ILLINOIS

wise organized labor followed the A. Chas, Pororetic, Chicago The voters must not forget to register The farmer movement in the new Chas. Kovacie, Chicago house will be divided into three groups. Warren Atkinson, assilian, Ohio a for the American Append to spread this About a dozen liberal progressives with Nick Weltich, Messilion, Ohio (200) from him in Nanas, for the paper, " the American Append to spread this About a dozen liberal progressives with Dr. A. F. Green, Cleveland, Ohio (100) writes C. R. Oyier of Encoda, as he en-October 10 & rate treat is in store news, and remember October 12th is give Mackenzie King close support. The

Diego, an able speaker, will lecture on The Illinois Socialist state ticket has equid strength, will be independent as Joseph Anderege, Merced, Calif. the history of the Colorado Cooperative been filed and the campugn through may be a half dozen other Progressives. Win. Stelk, Chicago Colony, of which she was a member. and the state will start immediately in elected independent of liberal support. full blast. Readers of the American Appeal should do their part.

Taking the Grocery Business

The White Moth took a course of los, his 65 per cent higher now than in 1914. There are 100,000 chain stores in sons from the Night Hawk on how to We have a 33 cent dollar, and it is still America, 50,000 of which are in the fly straight, but at the conclusion of falling.

The State Secretary of Iphana in est which that they carry 12 per cent wildly as ever, and the Night Hawk forms us that they have been able to of all the genery business of the countrate it as being unsuited to live. do the same good work that was done try. Net your growery man will profe-

Nelson Lorentz, Port Perry, Pa. United Farmers of Alberta, of about J. J. Duhamel, Medtard, Oregon ...

-----Learning How-A Fable

hands of only 73 organizations. It is the lesson the White Moth staggered as

You can learn only what you are

If the courts have the right to declage a law unconstitutional the people

The prize winners are. Mint Nauta, Detroit 6 si Anton F. Zagaz, Johnstown, o subi.

P4.

up.

1 (#)

2.14

11 subs.

Concride Zigar floored the whole Ap Joyalty of this kind that is slowly rushped staff with four knockout blows me the Appell and the movement to delivered in quick succession. He sent word success, four orders during the work on

all the same to courade Zager just so The following are the rest of the

and the second to compare where particular the rootowing are the rest of the state to compare the paper. We are betting orders for two subst C. If Corporate is a prize of the bustler for "Problemes", Rodgefield, Park, N. J.; M. Alward, The only thing we have against Compare to the Root, Colo, A. S. Mielern, American State Root, Colo, Ame rule Zogar is that when he gets us tury, Mass ; Gorion W. Post, Cherge, down he never knows when to let us Albert Gasiner, Sharon, Pag Anton Zornik, Herminie, Pa ; M. C. Miller, Brook

'vn, N. Y.; John Francis Molloy, Boston, But we haven't mentioned the big Duris Morris organizer, the goar M prize winner yet. Comrade Whitlock of firmur, Bundon, Orog C. D. Iden. Chicago neves misses a week that he Brown, Cui.

does not put on 50 six month subscribers. If we had a few workers and the givers is we had a few workers and ""Dear Courteles," writes W. C. Blox 2000 the Appeal and the movement would with four substantial write and 1000 grow! ginning to thick regardless of the share

A. Comrade, Chargo 2.00 the A Andrew M. Nelson, Altoona, III 100 grow1 Muchael M. Matus, Instere, Ariz, 1000 Dr. A. F. Green, Cleveland, Ohio 100 Cheering letters from all over the

Gordon Long, deficiency (in the Cheering lefters from all over the strict organization). The is and fy the Dr. Schon Weisslerz, N.Y. (by 1999) the Vriny scents. Lie after their row of a will be the Vriny scents.

Dr. Schon Weisslarg, N.Y. City from the Arroy sconts. John C. Weisslarg, N.Y. City from the Arroy sconts. N.J. Scholard, No. Wielwood, Scholard, Gui St. for another sub-N.J. Scholard, Colif. Scontar for the Appeal whom I think sub-John F. Bown, Ind. mapping. Ind. 5001 a provilege to work carnestly for So-Jos A. Thomas, Medford, Oregon 2100 cialism. Oh, the hope in if for a hap "The American Append is the task A randow of relaters were duly con?" Socialist paper over edited." The readers of the American Append Silepst and odd upon, Contrale Jacob In addition to the firce members the Socialist paper over edited." The readers of the American Append Silepst and odd upon, Contrale Jacob In addition to the firce members the down F. Brown, Ind. mappins, Ind. 5001 a provider to work cornectly for So-cialism. Oh, the hope in if for a hap part hamanity, inspired by the greatest power in the world, love for each other," Append would be certainly be built on D.C. The readers of the American American American American D.C.

writes C. E. Perry, Loganport, Ind. Appear w

2.50° After telling of the destruction of the Charles T. Stoney of Salt 1 des City taily on October 29th will be broadcast charges of America, which over above, conversion of the Arter reging of the continuity of the Charles T. Stoney of Salt Like City, ever station W. G. Y. The hour of this war. Charles T. Stoney of Salt Like City, ever station W. G. Y. The hour of this war. Utah, fires a charge loaded with three 2.00 Constate Wooden of Hale, Mo., annous 1.00 ces his return as an active worker, sends, as also into the Append office and wishes 1.00 ces his return as an active worker, sends, us success. If they all did as rough 1.00 (in a sub, and says: "But after the mod-A. A. Henps and H. B. Adshead. The John S. Mooney, Philadelphia, Pa. 100 angle comes the morning. The spark to make the Appeal succeed as Comrach Laborites ran condulates in only 21 A. Comrade, New York City 200 jers on the shore that Labor's cause with success would be more than the shore that Labor's cause with success would be more than more than more than the shore that Labor's cause with success. 200 ors on the shore that Labor's cause will sured now. constituencies in all Conada. Others Jugo Slave Branch No. 1 Chicago 5.00 rise once more.

1.00 "Here is an old time Red, formerly, Here are the rest of the burch hitter-(25) making Lincoln, Neb. his comping Tulla O. Brown, Marion, Ind. 3; Lad on ground. We are expecting great things vide Vosnick Tashie III 3; 4 The Warren Atkinson, Rochester, N.Y. 500 vick Vognick, LaSalle, III., 3: F. Due Jer. Secretary Columbus, Ohio, 4: Loui Lekse, Keister, Pa. 8; P. Kizonbergler, 2.00 gloks the sub. Thus, one by one the Lekse, Keister, Pa. 3; 5.00 old veterans are getting into the harness

Lowis W. Miller, Typewood, Cill. or ds in 810 for the Append Eucl. So he pay for a subsc. If is printicity and

battle being staged by the sham Wall

Bunch Shooters

hells seed plenty of that,"

Subscription Rate, \$2.00 Per Year Write Today for a Samp'e Cupy **VOLKS-STIMME**

10" No. 6th St. . PHILADELPHIA, PA

THE NEW LEADER A SPELLET WEEKLY IT Phare Each Month

Indisconnection to anyone why de prosition and program and actuation of the Sociality and Labor Monestent here and abroad JANES ONRAL Editor

Work y festures by Northins Them to Mr Divitor Cultures Adam Land d'ager mainset & De Witt ata

AT ON FOR BIX MONTHS Post Litey for a sample oupy! THE NEW LEADER

The Carolina Independent Protagonist of Progress Champion of Labor

Enemy of Reaction

A new voice from the most procressive state of the new south - North Carolina.

Norther-Printed is a Union they by du a personal 23 for a Mouths

The Carolina Independent Roleigh, N. C.

Local Seattle Socialist Party monts every first Monday of the month at 1915 First Ave., 3rd floor. Union Record Bldg., Max Dorn. Sec'y, 7221 Palatine Ave.

Oorwaerts GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle West Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL \$2.50 per year; \$1.25 for six months Published at 530 Chestnut St., Milwaukee, Wis.

4 00 again. i One of the finest bunches of suppor 5 (0) ters in the Appeal Army are the leading spirits in the Progress Builders of Amer-Singles 8115.75 Harry L. Nelson, Elizabeth, N. J.; ica, a farmer-labor movement with

W. J. Hall, Rich Hill, Mo.: Leo Schlems beadquarters in Rosweil, New Mexico, mer, Rochester, N. Y.: Edward C. Nels W. F. Richardson, secretary treasurer The banks are not the only things son, Bellflower, Cal.; Jos. E. Kiraly, of this organization is one of the An-

that are "going up" The cost of hving Pittsburgh; William Stelk, Chicago; H. peal's best basisters. Here is the latest is for an analysis in the latest in the latest is for an analysis in the latest "Enclosed Hilliard, Sound View, Conn.; Sumuel you will find a list of 152 names to E. Mast, Fikhart, Ind.; James Boyle, which mail a copy of the Appeal. I Astoria, Ore.; J. H. Peacock, Domino, enclose a copy of our paper, the Pro-

Cal.; A. W. Dilin, Alicia, Ark.; Jos. gress Builders, which goes to 2,000 this Presterl, Cleveland; T. G. Hayland, month. We are making excellent pro-Weymouth, Mass.; Dennis Coffey, Rock gress in our organization work and hand, Mass.; W. S. Richards, Albany, The Appeal is the stuff and am glud Ore; ". Erickson, San Francisco: Mrs. things are looking better all the time

in Obio. They have many more sign addy tell you that Socialism will take adapted to do, but were to you if you have the power to declare the courts Louise M. Lyda, Pittsburgh; Dr. D. R. to get it started over our part of the atures on their petition for the plasme his busyless from him, don't learn more.

The influence of the farmer members is likely to be weighty.

American Appeal

LINCOLN PHIFER

The Appeal Question Box But however that may be, the lack of the l

A Pachaan Brokaw of Phoe- HUMAN ORGANIZATION BASED A south sends the Question Box ON THIS PRINCIPLE OF FREE-box southat lengthy questionaire DOM. THERE ARE NO INDIVIDUAL.

tween phases of individualism A DEMOCRATIC SOCIAL WILL.

ND FOSSESSIONS' MRREDOM IN COMMON THINGS UNDER THE ORDERLY REGULA TION OF SUCH A SOCIAL WILL important than being equally free? Convert a gardner possess the land COMPOSED OF FOUALLY VALUED we she) tills without any in-INDIVIDUAL UNITS, gardiner collectivity owning it?"

Take the case of the gardner. There ownership in the true sense is no reason why a gardner should be freedom in the enjoyment of excluded from the USE of whatever arees of nature and the sources land he can use without injury or exth and life. If it isn't equal clusion of others. There is no reason orderly way, not much could be accom-at usu't public ownership. In why any individual should be excluded plished toward an economical adminiat su't public ownership. In why any individual should be excluded posted coward an extended and an extended of any individual group, from the USE of any tool, machine or stration except as exact information on doubtful if many who have to curtail became so enraged with the rice work of the stratical clique, possessed greater resource that he can use without ex-all important points could be made production because the people make so increased or this fail that the authorities of any richts in the enjoyment of cluding others from their just rights, available. It would be necessary to much they can't buy it all back will Bologna formed violent outbreaks with is a social condition wherein in order to USE and PRODUCTION. It is a well as of all other information needed knowingly. "The Man from Up North winked the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of 240 families of rice (100 M) of the deportation of th : #1 A 🗎 ETTEART, FREEDOM OR DEVEL, speculation as a method of gaining a opvining HAS BEEN SOCIALLY livelihood. It permits the NON-USE fact setter. [and MIS-USE of the land to the de-

at ISHING ALL EXCLUSIVE. triment of others. NESS OF PRIVILEGE IN THE USE. In the world as we find it today, why AND THINGS IS PUBLIC does the gardner raise produce? He AND SHIP. AN A A PARTIE

individuals privately ap- produce by others involves questions of which the people in com-

solution of no-ownership this act of preduction of this gardner? a condition of no-ownership this act of preduction of this gardner? a condition of no-ownership this act of preduction of this gardner? a condition of no-ownership this act of preduction of this gardner? a condition of no-ownership this act of preduction of this gardner? a condition of the no-tket come "this you are a Socialist are you?" a continuon sources of life and Even the land he Uses gets its conomic a Common things—land, min-value sheerly by vietue of the existence between the langers of the langer sheered the Man from Up North. "Well, a conomon things—land, min-value sheerly by vietue of the existence to the concerns often have defective systems. Socialist aritation is enough to kill

- and farge scale enterprise, left ; helping to feed. in order that the millions

and the second of the use and enjoy of AISTENCE, IS CONCERNED BY a contained things can be realized. IP, IN ORDER TO INSURE THE can be measured, so that everything only RY COMMON HUMAN UNO PROPER USE OF THE LAND, can be done on the basis of certainty of (S) VNDING, Common understand. WHILE THE INDIVIDUAL GARD, rather than on a basis of guess work

THE MACHINE By ELLA WHEELER WILCOX

Sold the great machine of iron and wood, "Lo, I am a creature meant for good." But the criminal clutch of Godless great Has made me a monster that scatters need And want and hunger wherever I go. I would lift men's burdens and lighten their wor I would give them leisure to laugh in the sun, If owned by the Many-instead of the one. If owned by the people, the whole wide earth-Should learn my purpose and know my worth. I would close the chase that yawns in our soil "Ewist uncarned riches and all paid toil." No man should bringer, and no man labour To fill the purse of an alle mighbor: And each new should know when his work was done. Were I shared by the Many- not owned by one.

I to tored by the few their great for gain. niany new Not this is my purpose, and ever will be To set the sloves of the workshop free. to dilecton the day when, overjoyed That desperate host of the unemployed Shell be at how message and understand, And ball is friend in an opnicht land.

The Filling Station he was a beer runner? Suppose she did attents away with that radio man

and hide in a cottage by the sea, as a

ill wasn't for broadcasters? "I see that Honey Ford has decided. . to Introduce the five day week in his

to introduce the five day week in his factories," said the man from Up North." The fact that you and I and every-body else are the sovereign parts of Aimee didn't get up a better yarn ex-body else are the sovereign parts of Aimee didn't get up a better yarn ex-plaining her absence. It leaves the im-pression that us prophets ain't what we set, mixer by ALL INDIVIDUALS THINGS. SHARING IN THEIR FULL RIGHTS Now, public ownership means EQUAL. NOREDOW IN COMMON THINGS. For my part, I am ready to forgive

from Up North. The New System "Only that industry in general is

LEADER IN PRISON slowing down. Ford prefers to keep his For the last six years the rice workmen on a shorter work than to turn ers of Molinella have continued to re-1 some out completely. Others will not sists the Fascist societies and refused [be so considerate. It is appalling how

many are out of employment now," ponsible head to the economic system "But I understand Ford pays for five district long has been a bothed of so- fessions. so that things could be directed in an days a week as much as he once did clalism, led by Joseph Massaranti, who

orderly way, not much could be accom- for six days." is now in prison in Rome. theoretically held in common, theoretically held in common, On the other hand, there is no good know precisely what it costs to perform be that considerate. Besides, it is not burnings of homes and killings. There-ic everyloidy) he set aside, ownership, as the Socialist

"Well, Mr. Ford saw the inevitable the families and their older sons and As it is now, a very small part of the coming, and has been trying manfully all the able bodies fled last week and business world keeps any adequate ac- to start a boom for airships, hoping to are now hiding, chiefly around Belogna.

frogs.

BEGIN DEPORTATION OF FAMILIES

On Oct. I the deportation of the re-

muse the women had fled to the fields "Rather, to save it when it is about

the resistance. uffed, into closed varia. Ten families, pete for labor and pay a high rate. The terday, twenty today, and so forth until the 140 fundes are removed. "The cover are consisting the houses of furnature in order to prevent the women from excepting, as it is found they wall return the first chance they get DEPORTED HOUSED IN

BARRACKS The deportees are being taken to Bo-

which is guarded by armed chirds. So for the deportation has been withcountry. out violence. The policy having leavely ed the town, arrested 120 men and confiscasted all guass and revolvers before the existions begin.

The Fascist of Molinella district are The government takes the position that its chief interest is to prevent blood shod between the Pascist are workers. and the Socialists. In June the depor-Estion of the Molinelly workers to the was suggested, but the government turn-



miles northeast of Bologna. The pop- for the Civil Libertles Union and the ulation of rice wirkers, who are all United Textile Workers, with third Socialists, are putting up a strong re-sistence to forcible eviction from their restor textile strikers from juil to jui and later covering and the Philippine Commission

of Molinella. They have established Grand Jury for setting dff bombs were Smith became governor general in 1906.

enves and marshes of Mazzudeorati, from where the are directing the robel activities. They communicate with the unjust. He charges the police with at sympathetic population by means of tempting to break the strike.

The hombing charge, under which 30 hildren of ten or twelve who earry men have been held incommunicade messages back and forth through the without complaints or warrants, has all marshes, pretending they are hunting the appearance of a frame-up, according to Mr. Hunt. The bombs, he declared

The anti-Fascist workers number were probably planted by "some deter-1,2000, or two-fifths of the population. tive acting under the hire of the mill owners. Relatives permitted to see some

of the arrested men, according to Mr. Hunt, found them severely heaten by the police in an attropt to secure conto join the Fascist syndicates. The

> The Civil Liberties Union has accepted the invitation of Thomas Mac-

Bailey said. Wages of Farm Employes

Farm wages now average 848 permaining members of the families old month, without board, throughout the loging, accompanied by 100 police of rate is higher. In the South it is lower,

Dawn found the homes of the 140 an increase of \$1 a month compared

Farm wages reached their maximum and swamps, from where they directed in 1920, when the average rate puld in all sections was Sod per month. That The police herded the old men and year manufacturing plants were unusuwomen and children, who were head, ally prosperous and farmers had to com-

were taken out on Oct. I, ten more yess industrial depression that followed made at possible to cut farm wages.

Court Blocks Trust (Continued From Page 1)

Carried out in good tath, this inquiry union organization and trade union would have gone to the vita's of the functioning." Labor insurance is how-Milling Trust-which roles the farminever, a normal labor activity, it is adlogist and bound in a big barracks, erw and the Brend Trusts which gauges ded. every man, woman and child in the

Trust Runs to Court

Twenty-six months had been taken to get the investigation ordered by the senate to the point of a desmite hearhid by a large proprietor, Sig. Regiver, ing. Only a few days were required for The government takes the position that the Millers' Federation to apply for an injunction. This application came up in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. Here comes in a peculier direction enco. The case was not board by the whole, way carmen, opermakers, federal em-

Bahan coast of Afrana on the Red sea court. It was not heard by any memner of the court. With perfect respect and perfect occuracy, Judge Smith may the described as a "prich hitter" fr is provided by statute that the

Supreme Court when behand in District is schedules may apply to the United plumbers, postoffice clerk, stage cu-States Supreme Court for assistance ployes, teamsters and printers. When this is done, the Cheef dustrie of the Langed States assigns certain studies who may be a died upon for emergency. Statement of the Ownership, Management,

sistence to forcible eviction from their restorf textile strikers from juil to jai homes. The resistance was organized and is being carried on entirely by the women Mr. Hunt added that five men held by War Department-and James Francis scent headquarters in underground Brought into court without notification the resigned in 1969, and the next year to their lawyers and that the total was appointed by Mr. Taft-then Presi-bail a ked, \$850,000, was excessive and deut of the United States-as associate Judge of the Customs Court.

Taft as Associate Justice of the Supreme

Nuw, in 1926, he is designated by the same Taft as an aid to the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, is assigned to this case, and hands down a decision which saves the Milling Trust.

A. F. of L. Council (Continued From Page 1.)

unions, between masters and men, hetween labor and other movements, be-Mahon, president of the United Textile tween American and other labor bodies. Workers of America, and the Passaic At the same time a plea for removal strike leaders to return to the mill cities of the legislative hindrances to comin order to protect the rights of the binations between employer associations strikers, it is announced by Forrest and the unions in what is now judicially Bailey, a director. Injunctions, civil constructed as restraint of trade in actions, free-speech tests, picketing tests, demanded. What is intended seems to and other legal means will be used by he legal permission to enter on pricethe Union to "prove to officials in the fixing and output-regulating agreements strike area that they cannot use their to safeguard jointly the profit of the positions as a screen behind which to employer and the wage of the emconduct a hitter anti falsor fight." Mr. ploye.

Under legislative suggestions comes a significant proposal to withhold corporate powers and privileges from ag-Average \$43 per Month gregations of capital that do not perinit voluntary union organization among their employes.

Company unions are criticized both United States, reports the Department checause they are hoss-controled and hetions, the workers being "organized re-The present average rate represents guidless of trade or occupational con-

> Employe-stock ownership schemes are revealed as attempts to the the worker to his job and presuale him that he is a capitalist. In most of them "the soting power of the workers is so small as to be practically nal," the executive council declares.

> Workers are warned that while some so-called labor binks are goost enough. others are quite load, and that in genand they should be on their guard "maninst the more along tendency to divert the attention of the trade unionist from the more primary need of trade

The total dues paying membership is reported as 2.813,910. The loss is accounted for by the suspension of the railway clocks with their membership of well over source, but some unions notably the coal miners, report the same membership as last year despite large known losses. Of the 197 affiliated international and national unions 26 report a loss, 33 a gain and 44 no change. The larger unions reporting considerable loves are the Indermakers, railplayes, maintenance of way men, seamen and railroad telegraphers. The larger unions reporting substantial gains. are the barbers, in nuoriers, lathers, letter-corners, pointers, plasterers,



TOUNG PEOPLE'S SOC. LENGUE 2. Pummertel St., Fiteliterg, Mass Aarno J. Parker, Nat Director

WITH THE CIRCLES

New England District. -- The have private sources of statistics of their commuttee on the publication of the "Fifth Anniver-ury Review," met .a Boston, September 20th, and completed plany for the issue of the souvenir book-UNDER NEW SYSTEM let. From all appearances the "itesaew"

will be as complete an accurate a recond of the district league's artivities as as possible. The compittee reports that

• the printing will be sufficiently large to (BIES)-Even systematic control on supply all Yipsels outside of the disthe basis of exact information would triet. Preliminary reservation cards

Fitchburg, Mass. -- The circle Les. ulation would continually be in a po- planned a visit to Newport, N. H. new

STATISTICS AND THE REAST AND THE REAST STATES AND THE THE TAKING A CONSULT OF THE ADDARD AND THE ADDARD AND THE ADDARD AND THE ADDARD AND THE ADDARD ADDARDA

By ARTHUR CALHOUS

unless care were taken to allot paralas. ing power in such a way that the pop-

sition to buy the entire product of in Saturday, being prepared with a color-

allowed to accumulate in the bands of a Parker will be the speaker.

matters having to do with industrial conditions. The busidess interests day

PURCHASING POWER

The Balancing of Functions.

not of itself guarantee general welfare will be issued in a few days.

dustry when industry was running full full program including a brief sketch blast. If the purchasing power were entitled, "Rubber Boots," Comrule

the Columbus e few, they would not be able to comsume the entire product, and the change ranged a byke and mount in cours to the peak of Watable Mt. near the Newnel of trade would be charged with un taken goods. It would be necessary, Hampshire border, that is, for the directorate of the real

Working Toward

By ARTHUR CLALHOUN

(BLES.) Now if there were a res-

counts. Most farmers and small busi- GALLEY 2 ness people blunder along not knowing get back from the rich that which they how they really stand or whether they have made from the poor during the last are operating at a profit or at a loss, few years; but that doesn't seem to in the main. The consumption of this They do not know the cost of performed work. Mr. Ford may not want a slow

and monopolize the many markets, prices, values and quality of ing any particular operation, and of ing down of business, but it is coming folks, women mal children- begin. course they can have no knowledge of in spite of him-coming because of the During the night one company of of Agriculture after completing a naconsumable products, all of which effeet the general welfare. Have all these what the demand for their products is beciliesness of the profit system that carabanieri arrived secretly from Ba- tion-wale survey. In some sections the

not tell how much of the market come "the you are a Socialist are you?" forers in plan clothes. ance, timber, power, railroads, of these other individuals whom he is concerns often have defective systems. Socialist agilation is mough to kill families of Molmella surrounded by the with 1923, when it was \$57. In 1922 mount in a mouth concerns often have defective systems. Socialist agilation is mough to kill families of Molmella surrounded by the with 1923, when it was \$57. In 1922 mount in the individuals whom he is of accounting and have defective systems.

SURELY, THE RIGHT AND FIT-It should be apparent, then, that one the night have equal freedom. TING THING IN THIS SITUATION of the things on which the solution of to collapse, grinned Joe, and enjoyment, would real IS THAT THE TITLE OF THE our economic troubles depends is the a utter chaos or private mono-LAND SHOULD REST WITH THE collection and utilization of the most friedom in the use and enjoy- FXISTENCE IS CONCERNED BY exact information on casey point that

The solution of the second sec

sances another as a second a s making studies of wage-rates, unernployment rates, and all sorts of other

(From Poens of Power) 11 11 9tes 73334030030459843

REVOLUTION

JW ANNE HERENDEES I should chance to live to see inw world dawning gay and free, there and freested with care held the lovers walking there; from my window. I could hear try young mother ringing clear; all the people worked with

13 + , they loved-I'd chout until the peace for sheer delight! put me out of there all right! m 'Miy Days"-an Anthology.

Pity Us Poor **Prophets**

ADAM COALDIGGER

templet myself. Fam naturally in the troubles of my colone McPherson. It seems to proved that there are no whales in Cd our girl isn't treated just ex- ifornia's corner of the ocean. Another It's well enough to stone would have demonstrated by anatomical a use 'em stroll through mar- charts that the throats of these wholes of thing because that's the a sardine could pass through them. Then be for prophets to go through, some smart Alec of a chemist would inois vifal statistics for 1925. to or a prophet all over the have shown that the gastric juices on "Is act of divorcing her minth said "Jack Ormiston." going a little too for.

* * *

tend with. There were no biologists, Chicago the rate was 20.8 in 1988, 1801, anatomists and zoologists to pester him if we take the 12 counties in each of Vince did go on a little tool, with impertment questions. No gunlet, which the state department of mines the terrible moral overstrain (with impertment questions. No guilter, shows over 1,000 mores coupleyed, we is all prophets suffer occasi eyed reporter from the tribe of Miss shows over 1,000 mores coupleyed, we show in the first prophet that source, the sous of Youvegottoshowine, find that an average of M2.2 out of 1,000 showing the first prophet that could not out bin in a corner and corks include a lafore the could of their first. could not put him in a corner and cork - habies die before the end of their first toysteriously and came back could not put thin in a corner and corks habes and bull story for an alibic screw damaging admissions out of his year.

The infant death rate in these pre-that they had to put others in a hole per cent higher than the state rate and a going to derusalem or some. f at en important business, that they had to put and to derivatem or wherever, to tower above them,

was going and when he re-

woman accused him I guess Aimee realized how times had! when out with the boys, or changed, so she 'concocted that awful infant death rates in the state are both the girls, which was even tale of being kidnapped by bandits and important factors in the coal industry i all to, he tells that celebrated held for ransom in a lovely shack so

of how, for three days and far from civilization that even Pathe's the burbad been joy-riding in news recles, "who see all" couldn't reof a whale, and how finally gister her plight. It was a poor tale, t a whate, and how finally gister per pignic, it was a periodical transition worth of chewing guine but most dramatic struggles in the

* * *

nomic system to mak - sure that just the right amount of new investment tonk is corrying itself into activity open-Commute Jokinen, former director of the place and that all the rest of the ananal income should be spont for things circle, who has taken the rest, for the

and next stands beyond the spectrometry and means should be spectral from the spectra from the spectral from the spectra from

feed 'em to hons, and were só narrow that nothing bigger than waves -insufficient income- and infant England vacation grounds.

is like she was a common the inside of the whale would have dis as a whole 72.5 of every 1,000 liables signed up with the League. We feel, outs or moving picture ac- solved Aimee before she could have born in 1925 died before the end of sure it will not be long before we have protested that Kentucky courts were the first year. For the state outside of a circle in Hudson,

i Jonah had nothing like that to con- (Chicago the rate was 70.8 in 1.000, But

116 per cent above the rate through out Remarkable Heroism the state if we exclude Chicago.

The two counties having the highest

The Workers Merely Chew

It requires only 2,000 workers to make

of Liberty

Maynard, Massa-The Massard corde Tem Mooney to

past year, is expected to resume her tence in Sin Questin prion for allow 1 jan from in the hypethe Millers' Fed ca wont over hig because people in these ditions could industry continue to ex- work with the Aquals. There has been godd in the hombong of a Preparadores that. He sat in the case as in orbits

For writing an oditorial in which they

ROME, Oct. a. One of the smaller Horrible Injustice and

The of the smaller Horrible Injustice and Shuth and Late South is an old favorite and the south of chewing gran but now that a prophetes, the south of the smaller Horrible Injustice and totally unworthy of a prophetes, the south of the smaller Horrible Injustice and totally unworth of chewing gran but most dramatic struggles in the Cruelty Bared at Passaic Judge South is an old favorite and wort to ast subscribed before me the book. Any cub reporter could have mannel that Americans mosticate every year, history of Fawist Italy is now going. Police of Passaic and Garfield are recipient of appointments from Taft in Avert is something else to chew history of Fawist Italy is now going. Police of Passaic and Garfield are recipient of appointments from Taft in Avert is something else to chew on in the town of Molinella, twenty charged by Henry T. Hunt, altorney the past. First he was appointed by (My commission express May 24, 1926).

Thomas J. Monney, are no life sensing on to hear the apple down for all 'the

within constitutional limitations. In-

Liberty when have the died upon for energency when by the have the distort of the twenty of the construct of the construct.

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American Appeal

Forces Behind America's Growing Imperialism

its influence is fast spreading to all the enthusiasm of its vigorous youth.) Canada, its sole neighbor on the North.

The Real Monroe Doctrine

Lake a colossal statue of Janus the intrinst horizons, the western hemis; but it the change in the official for-powerfol republic towers, above the suberc became too narrow for its rap- right policy of the United States during Western hemisphere turning a resolute field expanding industries, commerce the post-war period is striking, the face of meddlesome imperialism towards and banking. It entered into the con- intra-political shift of American opinion the South while its other face looks at petitive race for the market of the on this policy is almost paradoxical, the rest of the world with an expression world. During and immediately after the

the rest of the world with an expression world. of benign pacification and hesitant isola-tionism. For a full century the United States of its new policy of unrestricted ino-for a full century the United States of its new policy of unrestricted ino-for a full century the United States of its new policy of unrestricted ino-marked a consistent policy of ag-gression in the two American continents. It has moyed its boundary lines West its first territory in the Eastern hemi-microbioring territory and by wars of praditional foreign policy seemed to be capitably interests, largely represented on quest. It has not hesitated to send armed expeditions to subjugate friendly but weak sister republics in Central first time sending American troops generally considered in the nature of armed expeditions to subjugate friendly entered the world war in 1917, for the The presidential election of 1920 was but weak sister republies in Central first time sending American troops generally considered in the nature of and South America and it still main- across the open and taking an active a popular referendanci on America's ad-tains an effective successinty over some and leading part in the squarels and herence to the League of Nations. The of them. By a provess of steady finan- settlements of Europe. The great re-overwhelming victory of President cial penetration it has secured a domi-nant economic and political position in gran of world politics with all the was accordingly interpreted as a re-most of the Latin-American republies onight of instrumentous wealth with jection of the League.

Mixing Again In Europe

Morris Hillquit When President Wilson first submit the young republic was to concentrate the combatants of all nations became tion of 1920 the new Republican ad "radical"

Textile Worker Gets

Striking refutition of statements that

ere being assidiously spread in Great Best un. Austril a and other countries the handpicked "messions" that the worker is rolling in wealth under the benign regime of American capitalism.

of the Monroe Doctrine. "The United the Europe and once more with-I ment of the United States is feeling its bedge in the resolution of adherence to views with favor every potential agency in the American continent. Ear. (Written for International Informational Informational Information agency in the American continent. Eacode then, press service of The Labor and Socialist International, Zurich, Switter-land, by Morris Hillouit, International by Morris Hillouit, International

a stable, pacified and moderately pros- as a customer - A solvent customer the invest an entry prove prevent Survey. The war has advanced, was the happy phrase employed by him porate bonds, which do not directly of the solvent states to the control of the on another occasion. the United States to the position of the on another occasion, world's leading manufacturer, merchant. The outright or practical cancel'ation and banker, and the six or seven years of the war debts is particularly desired thus only in their infancy. At that have followed the conclusion of by the banking interests, who are fast time the importance of Europe peace have vastly increased its economic attaining the position of unquestioned investment norket for the United preponderance. The United States pro- begemony in the economic life of the grows steadily as its common a duces manufactured commodities far United States. duces manufactured commodities far United States, beyond its own needs. Its surplus in 11 C O. U.S. Owning the World

vestable capital increases from year to Sear. The countries of Europe offer a

Ind, by Morris Hillquit, International force been the key to the foreign policy is total foreign claims and bolding. Generation of the country during the earlier phases of its history. But the rapid and power-field of the country during the earlier phases of its history. But the rapid and power-field of the Cuited States area of total dispersed during the war interesting distinguishing feature between the bases of total dispersed during the war interesting distinguishing feature between the such a the self-imposed with lavish hands its attitude changed interesting distinguishing feature between the united States presents a picture of Janns the country had attained a calculating oreflicer.
Inde, a colossal statue of Janns the country had attained incomentation. The Western hereit. States during or a provide during the total or partial cancellation interesting distinguishing feature between the subtern became two narrow for its rap-rign policy of the United States during or a calculating or a calculating or a decent former are represed a calculating or and toos in the official formower and those in the official formower and toos in the official formower and country had attained a calculating or the subtern became two narrow for its rap-rign policy of the United States during with and too former are represed at the subtern became two narrow for its rap-rign policy of the United States during or the country had attained to a mark the subtern became two narrow for its rap-rign policy of the United States during or the country had attained to a mark to be adding or the country had attained to a calculating or to be adding or the country had attained to a calculating or to be adding or the country had attained to a mark to be adding or the country had attained to be adding or the country had attained to be adding or the country had attained to be adding or the country had at

American capital at this time needs. American people as a prosperous Europe ownership in the form of thate appropriate stable, pacified and moderately pros- as a customer"—"A solvent customer" the latter are largely confined to a stable.

October 9, 1925

American investments in Fa-

America are being exhausted. It is, of course, quite obvious a With the constant and rapid growth borrowing and paying calle

new and fertile field for the obsorption of surplus wealth the problem of for- Europe, and particularly the 1 of the American aurplus. Europe's ec- eign investments is of serious and im- government, would vastly ec-onomic recovery from the war ravages mediate importance to American capi- the latter's obligations to the has proved slower than was anticipated, talism. In 1914 the foreign investments States were cancelled or redu-In the painful process of industrial re- of the United States were estimated at jowest possible point.

construction it needs and will for a $\mathcal{Z}_{2}^{(0)}(0)$, i.e., about five per cent. The United States cannot be long time continue needing American of the world's total. As against this tain the attitude of slowly goods and capital. But Europe in its American securities, principally radroad vital problems of Europe. present distright position fails to of-bonds, were held in forfign countries to later it will be forced into an for sufficient assurances of payment and the amount of \$6,500,000,000, so that ticipation in trans-Atlanta part repayment. It is in the interest of the United States was distinctly a debtor the protection of its econom

The roling classes of the United, But immediately after the conclusion first summer States early receptived that the vast of prace its attrack charged suddenly states early receptived that the vast of prace its attrack charged suddenly territory of the Western hemisphere and completely. America has not only bought ropean friends of the League furnished the most logical and promising of Europe. The great wer in which field for their expansionist ambitions, it had mixed the blood of thousands of the with slight rewr interests of the courts, serks renewed a most promising market for America, back the bulk of its securities held culate the liberal opnion in the states. The government of president stability, and the blood of thousands of the interests of the courts, serks renewed a most promising market for America, back the bulk of its securities held culate the liberal opnion in the states. The task will be a one interest the traditional foreign policy of its young men with the red stream of ordinate at the the dist attrain of the measure as the League to the traditional rediction. After the clear is attracted by the stream of ordinate at the clear is attracted by the stream of the court of the clear is attracted by the stream of ordinate attracted by the stream of ordinate attracted by the stream of is a men restored by the stream of is a menter the clear is a menter the clear is a menter to a president were at the clear is a menter the clear is a menter to a most promising and the stream of is a menter at the clear is a menter to a president were at the clear is a menter at the clear is a menter the clear is a menter at the sections of the country, par- rope's means of payment. There is no of \$25,000,000,000. Of this amount some- from the course of imperials to the re-

British Unions Vote for Industrial Unionism and One Labor International

Post-War Isolation

1925 figures.

1925 figures. In his opening speech, Mr. A. Pugh, As in the precoding years, the Con-the Chairman of the Corgress, pointed gress also considered the question of the Anglo Russian Committee, Wages in Fall River cuttonmills in out that the general strike had "reflect". The whole structure and policy of the the exception of the number, the situation is at present as \$120 for the ent reger's work. In only ers with the whole structure and policy of wher powers of the timeral to much speed to continue its efforts space. That was in 1920 when mill the industrial system." On the intion ternational question. Comende Figh were many secular mones who, as it to tring deut international trade union, workers extend an average of \$1,005 made the following remarks: "Protect was pointed ont, had not had to best unity; on the other, the Anglo-Russian in 1926, the last year covered by The consideration should be given to the the brunt of the battle. In addition to committee at its last meeting at Berlin. In 1926, the last year covered by The question of obtaining international trade a resolution proposing an increase of passed unanimously a resolution to the Wall Street Journal, the annual wage union agreements and understandings these powers in general terms, a more effect that the General Council must fell to 8953 by which, combined with the prevention extreme accendrant to it was in fulfil the undertaking given by it and in spite of by which, combined with the prevention extended caching to it was in fulfil the universiting of the importing of the products of troduced caching for it was in fulfil the universities of radius in spite of tarse extrements is substantial. The German Socialist reply is pre-swatter labour, Trade Connonis studieds found. Both resolution and anised an inconditional conference of the Ani-countries were low economic studieds. Council, Both resolution and anised an inconditional conference of the Ani-preval will be assisted by the stronger ment were rejected, the latter by a steril in International with the trade countries to build up effective organ very large majority; and it was even anions of Sociel Russia, a demand which isations of the ill-paid and explored that the powers of the no doubt has lost some of its weight in the anions of the ill-paid and explored that the powers of the no doubt has lost some of its weight in the anions of the ill-paid and explored that the powers of the normal number of the anion of its weight in the reset to use the former to an an individual previous of the reply that any real isothers. The reset of the anion of the anion of its weight in the reset to prevent the prevent of the reply that any real isothers. The reset of the reset of the anion in the reset of the anion in the reset of the anion in the reset of the reply that any real isothers. workers. That, it seems to no, will depend Council should remain uraite view of the rejection of the amendment 500, more than 9 times the pre-war. Socialist Party would give. open up a new field of international red, but that after the numers' strike at the Bouroemouth Congress, trade union enclosed of the solution of the solution of the solution of the unions and their legal position, of international fruide union does not be unions and their legal position, of international fruide union does not be unions and their legal position. A more fusion of the does not be union organization. A more fusion of the best year's congress.

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The field of internation of the base year's does not be the possible of the pos the state of the second second second second the second state second the second the second the second the second existing trade union bodies would fail ditional financial aid for the neuers to bring real unity unless there is also . In reply to a telegroup of greeting of a contaion will and purpose, a common dire sed to the Congress by Tomski, Fre ponergian of any and methods, and salent of the Russian withous tradof the ends to be served by international entities centre, in which the Greenel conperation. The Congress is firm in Council was violentic attacked, the Conits deare to bring about international gress "registered the strongest possible whity, but it must be a living unity of protest at what yould only be regarded mind and heart, springing from a gene as a most regrettable couse of the or une spirit of friendship and understands dimary courteses a spectral of fraternal

of Trade the same subject a resolution, taken as created for the trade unions of the itself. Unions, Amsterdam, Holland, on the un amendment, expressed the one big world. It expresses regret that this has work done at the recent Trade Union union idea, and assed Congress to are not been accomplished, and urges the Congress, Bournemouth, England). Fingle for the merging of the separate General Connect to continue its effort. Congress, Bournemouth, England). I range for the merging of the separate General Council to continue its effort. (J. F. T. U.) The fifty eighth anonal among into industrial among. This to bring this about." An even locat conference of the British Trud's Union amendment was carried by a majority would have instructed the General Coun-

(The following is the report of the object of sour 52 one big union: on Frade Union International should be comes from the Wall Street Journal International Federation of Trade the same subject cresolution, taken as created for the trade unions of the itself. 237,000 votes, the resolution itself being

Editor's Note

shilled workers, the American factory workers, is not enjoying marked pro--pointy, while the owners undoubtedly Congress, held at Bournemouth from of half a million votes, which means of of the T. U. C. to call the L.F. L. U. are, coording to the figures furnished and the Social Democratic Party of for any considerable length of this in cracy must take up its stand or families the 6th to the 11th of September, was at that the General Council will continue to summon a conference, tree from all ty this leading organ of capitalism. Germany (the Social Democratic Party) would Opposition which, under the German and must reject the 'radical definition of capitalism.

comperate in the perpetuation of its own

In spite of these extensionly law wages, slavery and robbers.

wholming majority of the Gorman ever such forms of government have About a month ago the American Ap- workers are politically represented in developed out of an effete capitalism, Social Democracy, and only a minority which for the very reason of its effet. That great section of skilled and un- peal published the news that the Ame- of them in the Centre Party. In mat teness has created the conditions me tecedent to these forms of government. Why It Must Be "No"

"Silverberg said that Social Demo-Congress, held at Bournemouth from of half a million votes, which continue to summon a conference, tree from all is this leading organ of capitalism the Bith to the 11th of September, was at- that the General Connerd which is summon a conference, tree from all is this leading organ of capitalism terms would to provide which is some or loss and most reject the first show that the Full River. Mass the instead to cooperate with the or- performantary system, is more or loss airnism and the ever-destructive never- free from responsibility. The anometer with the or free from responsibility. The was once said that there could be of violence, in order, together with the of violence, in order, together with the or of violence, in order, together with the state that the full later. The reply of the German Socialists no government against the workers, employers and under their leadership to has just reached the Appeal office. It That is not true: it should be: "there show Germany the way to future the is most interesting and significant ins can be no government without the cess." The "Vorwarts" replies to their view of the stand of the American Fed- workers." If that is true, the consequent words in the following terms: "Herr Silverberg goes on to sale operate with capital, which is only an- no government without Social Demos- a demand for the abondenment by the operate with capital, which is only an-other way of saying that labor should inajority of German workers find their his demand is one more profile the ignorance of the employers of the class

Decourtant must be brought into re- conflict ideology. Class conflict is the inevitable form of the striveres of the The Socialist Answer

working class to obtain social rustice In a leading article, the "Vorwarts" from the employers' class. Class conofficial organ of the Social Democratic flict is every act which helps to raite Party, of the 1th inst., makes the fol- the well-being of the masses at it the lowing comment on Selverberg's words: fight for the reward of labour, fr the "For the first time since the Rep- protection of the weak, for the teublic has been in existence the em- cognition of the worth of the workers ployers' class has had the courage to in the state and in society. The National State and in society. acknowledge the state as it is. In this tional Union of Employers has not respect the Social Demogratic Party declared, and declared more than one

^{Textile Worker Gets} ^{\$923 A Year As Boss} Grabs Vast Profits German Socialists Decline Capitalist **Invitation to Program of Cooperation**

rican-made plan of capital-labor cost ters of general and economic policy, it operation was adopted at a convention is unterrible and prejudicial for a great of the industrial capitalists of Germany Party such as Social Democracy to be

eration of Labor that labor should concer must be holdly faced; there can be cooperate with capital sin, with the prine political representation. Corman Social cipal of the subserviewe and the exelectation of Labor-that falor should sponsible conjugation

figures and of 1723, with operations. The news of this event come

epayment. It is in the macros of an events. American capital to improve the credit country. If for no other reason, country, Summe to belt it attain financial. How radically the situation has been talism is ready for it even some to belt it attain financial. How radically the situation has been talism is ready for it even some

ing, not a lifeless and deceptive reconst delegates." One International

With regard to the question of inter-Incustrial Unionism national trade union unity, the Cen

With regard to the founding of in tight adopted a resolution, to the effect unions, the Congress discussed that "this Congress viewing the world a resolution for a reduction on the must estudient of trade unconsent, deferes bers of the unions, with the ultimate that it is essential that one united



By Joseph E. Cohen

struction of our international machine

ery.

Cool is no longer a national question Each nation is not sufficient unto it self. How the industry of digging couland moving it is carried on in our count try is bound to affect what is dots in Britain. every other country.

Compared to German methods, British ing the black announds. Up to the mining is so out-of-date as to be all present not a great deal of this tech most out of belief. Recent investigations nique has been going into serious intermake this so clear that even the Tories national competition. But it is must should be able to take notice.

decidedly the tendency. Thus, there are about Lieus melis distals and companies running, the 2500 cols national action was administered to the adopted modern processes. For the most their strike list year. It was hardly stance there is no economic excuse for in the winter without pretty quack and tapping the seamcertain victory for the numers.

just as though one trust controlled the nen came from the shippoints of fuel than at present. The transport workers, the co-operative plan to whole. The output is decided upon be- from overseas.

where. Rationing is compare. Three in ormain and bries the rules is Labor must become a great international declared on many order. That Gerinary can make serious in of the strikers. Labor must become a great international declared on many order must on British output goes without From this it is evident that, as all fighting force until the coal industry bonds to these it extended on British output goes without From this it is evident that, as all fighting force until the coal industry branches of the service. saying. But aside from the quantity of ways, the masters organize before the everywhere is socialized. business at stake, what a story is told non. They are internationally minded of the wastefulness of capitalism when when the situation invites co-operation, one looks from the Cierman picture to their patriotism to the contrary notwiththe English!

er English! stending. Money flies no national flag: Leaving the matter of Belgian and Gold Jaughs at frontiers. Franch mining out of the question for . Talk for the reorganization of the inthe time, let us awing the searchight dustry will likely be beered by the thought the strong of the follow who has nothing and gas 11 per cent of the menone. fits. The contined surpluses now total Chicago down the dark American pits. In the barons. But they will re-organize in and that includes most people-to brag. One per cost of the population owns 59, \$1,760,076,000, about 80 per cent of the St. Louis hard coal field there is virtual monopoly , their own way. International financiers, about,

Heplying to the government attacks chrottled down to half of equivity, Fall

cent in 1915.

to Extend Plan of

MONTREAL Que.- The Union-

This was agreed upon last week when

Two man features are to be studied.

higher.

Railways

a survey of the system.

The last division of the Congress, the supply for testing against "any action adopted pro-perialist Government which might lead 1011, weges had more easily \$2 per interest in Moscow. The new war interest in the line of the line of the might lead the second only \$2 per interest in Moscow.

or in the West, belowing that the Ira was up the per cent and their waters periodist Governments are led in their 55 per cent. In 1919 the figures were policy by their wish to crush the Gove 175 per cost and 98 per cent, and inof Russia, the motive for such aggressive and per cost over prewer, wages were steedam, Holland), are such short bring influenced by the re-

cent help given by the Russian workers up only hit per cent. This means that to the British mover. almost unchanged. J. W. Brown attended the C representative of the L.E. T. F.

will make the arrangements. What has that year, Cost of living was 71 per cent Informed in Corners, well be during that in Britain, Belgium, France and Ame rica. There will be rationing of the world market. In each country men will be released from the numeric in State-Owned Road

What labor has been proposing through nationalization and retioning for the humanizing of the industry and its efas production and sale. But fu the soft usal field there is still mostly chaos. Governmental report, here tell of the frient maintenance will be carried lock of organization in the industry. But through by the owners with ruthless management co-operation plan is to be will to gather more income. I nder capi-"I is like's that this will be remedied extended to the maintenance of way talism this can be the only outcome. here before such a step is take in department of the Canalian National Lakely this approaching shadow over

the workers' drives is foreseen. "I has ne So much for the technique of gathercounts for the hearty support given the British miners, by their brothers on the a committee representing the Brother-continent and in this country. It is a bood of Maintenance of Way Employees fine and needed expression of inter- and the management decided to conduct enational solidarity. But that will by no means suffice.

They have secured the services of The first good sized dose of inter-Coal is to be international Left to Captain O. S. Beyers, Jr., who has had Berles in Britain. Few of these have anthracite anners of this country in tequitalist control this key industry will much to do with introducing the copert methods are outworn. In some in believable that a strike could be called the various countries. It will menare the welfare of the miners the world over, stabilication of employment and definit the profits for 1923. For answer there must be the work, 'tion of micage. The re-As against this, Cermany has the sult as startling and unexcapable. No ers internatinal The movers must carry. The Canadian National will be the industry thoroughly organized. It is small factor in bringing defeat to the their exchange of pledges much further first railway in the world to extend

for hand. Each district is told what Similarly in the British strike, coal spensibility. Most important, industrial This plan is in operation in all the persons. It meant a return of about 9 dollars and in persons on the strike, one spensibility main shops of the system and has prove per cent on the \$4,699,751,000 capital, dollars and in persons on the state of the system and has prove per cent on the state of the system and has prove the system and has prove per cent on the state of the system and has prove the system and has prove per cent on the state of the system and has prove the system and has prove per cent on the state of the system and has prove the system and has prove the state of the system and has person the state of the system and offset the efforts ment as well as through the strike of state of the strike of the

Something to Brag About

The Rich Farmer . There are said to be 20,000 millionaires in the United States. It is some the population of the United States, to swell surpluses and undivided pro-Atlanta

per cent of the United States.

Appeal from the International Federa- and with it the Trade Union Movement that it wants an army of w the

The American Federation of Labor to a new war effort in the First conf. In 1919 the volue of their output, stands almost above in its program of conjugation with copitalism.

(From PRESS REPORTS Interna-

(L.F. T. U.) At the meeting of The Conceal Council was re-elected value of the product fell from 264 per Silverberg, a leading industrialist made

said:



ernment of the workers and presents 1920, when the value of the product was tional Federation of Trade Unions, Am- which alone can bring permanent vice of the employers to the leaser 12 tory to the just cause. economic policy. In constitutional and

This meant that the attitude of the tions in social questions, in questions the preventage of where to the total German industrialists held at Dresden, Party to capitalism and to those who foreign policy. Social Demostration will be such as the attitude of the product fell from 26.1 per Silverberg, a loading industrialist made wield the sceptre of capitalism in the often done pioneering work: it as and to those who foreign policy. Social Demostration wield the sceptre of capitalism in the often done pioneering work: it as and to those who foreign policy. Social Demostration work in a such work for many decades, private world of business was clearly defined in such work for many decades, private at the scenter of the sector of ent in 1915. On a unanimous resolution of the Fx-advance. Social Democracy has never the new state and under the line of the National Union of Cier dabbled in Bolshevist experiments, of day it will have to be admit a real In 1923, when the doublends part by stands to be admit a few units to the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not, that in the great 2000 the ten as it has been accused of doing so tantly or not. adoption of a new policy on the part in the employees' press. With its gaze of principle underlying econome p wores to ved only 15 per cent above of German employers. Speaking of the streadily fixed on the concrete facts of the workers have seen farther part played by the organised workers the situation, it has thrown its whole employees. When therefore ** in the state and in society, Silverburg weight on the side of the process of asked to abandon economic states said:

"We should be decriving ourselves if tal into forms of government working the community, we can accur we were to deny the fact that the over- in the interests of the community, when- swer "No."



Kansas City 7.6. 1. Dallas 10.555.00 Sun Francisco 27.224. The big bank profits 20 5 trial centers east of the N New York banks done to. of all the profits going to

*\$4,502,080 or 4 per cent divided profits than 8,080 members of the 1 total \$531,502,000 or 10 per cent of the serve system. New York case together account for 18 per-

The huge toll taken by bankers from capital. America's annual income is revealed in? New York banks lead in the return profits and if we include the a report of the federal reserve board on on the combined capital, surplus and and Cleveland the percentthe carnings of members banks for 1925, undivided profits of the owners, with 70 per cent.

determine the living of the diggers in operative plan on both sides of the line. The report shows net profits totaling 10.9 per cent in 1925 compared with Average bank profits of e \$119,181,000, a gain of \$58,111,000 over 10.4 per cent in 1924. Philadelphia banks, cent in the Minneapolis of lead in the percent of return on actual 8.1 per cent in the Kansos (

Amount

\$ 26,744,000

This 1923 profit would have provided paid in capital, the owners of banks in stand in slorp contrast w." a living wage on a National Industrial this district taking a 1925 return of profits of the country's more Conference board basis to about 800,000 81 per cent. Here is one more indication (worker families, approximately 1,500,001. The 1925 profits of federal reserve tent to which capitalist indust

Banks by District

This plan is in operation in all the persons. It meant a return of about 9 member banks by districts expressed in bringing agriculture under "

declared on many occasions that he banks and of 20 per cent on the actual hopes to have it extended to all paid in capital.

In 1925 these banks paid cash divi- Boston dends totaling \$\$72,686,000, representing New York a return of about 13 per cent on the Philadelphia total paid-in capital. The remaining Cleveland

Agriculture employs 40 per cent of \$146,798,000 of the year's profits went Richmond, Va.

145,969,000 27.8 \$ \$,637,000 310 \$\$,525,000 20.8 15,959,000 11.1 that high pressure sching of 18, 550,090 19.5 has used up the consumer's set 56,032,000 14 M 16,901,000 152 capital, while the undivided profits total [Minneapolis 6.9-30j(nn)

Beauties of Installment Briving Percent 17.74 O. H. Cheney, a New York

- Hus characterizes installing to "Installment selling is the
- funconscious, very often of
- that each industry must to the
- dollar of next week or the se
- 7.3 next year," -



The Constian National will be the

(Federated Press)

the co-operative plan to the mante-