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CHICAGO, NOVEMBER 27, 1926

Price Five Cents.

No Wrong Can

Live Long

Under Free

Discussion

British Miners Spurn Operators' Terms

New China to Fight World | U. S.—MEXICAN WAR DANGER Imperialism to Last Ditch

Sun Yat Sen's Socialistic Program to Go into Effect Following Seeks Discharge

The Chinese revolution is to stand as a perpetual challenge to imperial-This decision was announced during the week at Nanchang , China. by Gan. Chang Kaishek, 30 year old idol which have recently added the great Yangtse river valley to their con-

To representatives of the press the ing general said:

"This revolution purposes the downfall of imperialism, not as it is confined to China alone, but our opposition to it must spread to other countries under imperialist yoke.

Centinuing along the same lines zine contest. military leader of the Kuomin-

will refuse to recognize any treaties friendly labor organizations cannot do ed by machine gans known to have whatsover made with any powers by better than to fire in to the Appeal been ready for an "emergency" should remer governments of China." red hot resolutions against this of the Appeal been ready for an "emergency" should

frendly, but we consider America ar controllist power because she has not untry holding territory outside its tature and must relinquish claims to

res areas, an other virtual ascializa-

fairs and establishing a government (Continued on page 3)

various sections of this country.

of Teacher Who **Defined Socialism**

Prejudice

A wanton insult has been offered every Socialist in the United States by a military pinhead in Washington. Gen. Amos A. Fries. He has demanded the dismissal of a high-school teacher, Dr. Henry Flury, for writing a definition of "Socialism" in a maga-

Joseph W. Sharts, member of the National Executive Committee of the The present revolution, will not Socialist Party, sends in the follow-

Resolution of Dayton, Ohio, Socialists

In the presence of Russian officers and definition of the Kuemintang except the Endis warfare service of the ganized to enforce the Landis award. The strike steadily maintained by the building trades against these open was except the following the building trades against these open shop companies caused two of the leading contractors a menth or two against the chemical warfare service of the ganized to enforce the Landis award. The strike steadily maintained by the building trades against these open shop companies caused two of the definition of "Socialism" to a magain to surrender and establish closed were evils in our present civilization unredressed;

And this action on the part of Gon-

"Innuer tiely after the military of Dayton, Ohio, call upon our Consociation, after a people conference will be military and conducting all the national afters and conducting an expension of the national afters and the national afters and the national and the national afters and the national afters

bring to the attention of the Secretary of War and the President the misconduct of the said officer in violation of the Articles of War, with a view to his court martial.

Local Dayton of the Socialist

Party of Ohio. November 19, 1926. George Streck Acting Secretary.

Smash Infamous Landis Award

Judge-Made Open Shop Yields Before Solidarity of Building Trades

The unbroken solidarity of the Chii until extra territorial rights ing resolution by the Socialists of the removal of open shop conditions of the removal of cago Building Trades has resulted in nave all been abolished. After the build a fire under Gen. Freis that by a powerful aggregation of wealthy than all treaties with all powers will make his office too hot for him. This is a good suggestion, locals and the Citizens' Committee" and defend-

America is an imperialistic power ficial ignordmous. The resolution. The Landis award on wages and the eyes of this leader.

"Our attitude toward America is follows: hours resulted in the establishment of open shop conditions in 13 building trades four years ago when these trades refused to abide by the decision. The employers attempted to antry holding territory outside its turned houndaries has an imperialist where and must relinquish claims to the chemical warfare service of the tribute was orthogonal to end to the tribute was orthogonal to end to the tribute was orthogonal to end to the tribute was orthogonal to end the tribute was ortho employ non-union men in these trades

RE IT RESOLVED: cept closed shop conditions or be cut after a set of five proThat we, the organized Socialists adrift from the protection of the asThat we, the organized Socialists adrift from the protection of the asThat we, the organized Socialists adrift from the protection of the asThat we, the organized Socialists adrift from the protection of the as-

States; and that we request them to the Landis Award in Chicago,

TURNS IN NEW DIRECTION

The danger of war between the United States and Mexico took a new turn this week when the United States government ordered the liberal leader in Nicaragua to lay down is arms.

In connection with this gross interference in the affairs of another country, comes a concentrated attack on Mexico for alleged interference in the affairs of another country.

The Government in Washington justifies this stand on the ground that the duly elected president of Nicaragua invited the United States to come to his ald and end the present revolution.

It is well known that president Diaz, the present executive of Nicaragua is president by virtue of American interference. His invitation to the United Straes was a case of the United States inviting itself into Nicaragua to crush an uprising of the people that threatened to lead to a worker and farmer government, as in Mexico.

The United States has been in Nicaragua in a military and financial way for years. It has ex reised a control over this little country by virtue of a stranglehold long since established by American finan-

On the same day that the newspapers announced the ultimatum of the American government against the rebels, they announced that "a group of New York hankers is ready to advance \$300,000 to Nicaragua. A larger han amounting to \$6,000,000, it is said, will be made later."

Almost at the same time, a news dispatch from Nicaragua stated that "I'resident Adolpho Dias has offered to sell to the Guarantee Trust company of New York 51 per cent of the government-owned stock in the Nicaragua National bank. The bank is owned entirely by Nicaragua, but managed by Americans."

What pressure this financial power exerted to force the denationalization of the government-owned bank and grab the majority of the stock, is not known, but this episode indicates the power of the same mesey interests that are rinking to denationalize and grab all publiclyowned industries in the Philippines, Europe, and Mexico.

Now these interests, having failed for the time being, to force a war into Mexico.by the front door are trying to embroil the United States and Mexico in trouble at Mexico's back door.

Rubber Barons Plan



The New York Tribune in a recent to-

of Dayton, Ohio, call upon our Congression and Senators to institute of second first of the new agreement the unions of the Critical Committee and in the army of the United Second for the Linited Second for the Linited Second for the last three months of the American investments agreed are freedom. They will struggle and suffer for the liberty of all classes and for first times agreed and suffer for the liberty of all classes and support of the cultivated on a larger. The index of wholesale prices of all parties."

The index of wholesale prices of all parties."

Prof. W. J. Flliott, of Harvard Second for the last three months of the Critical Committee and down of the United struggle and suffer for the liberty of all classes and support of the cultivated on a larger. The index of wholesale prices of all parties."

Prof. W. J. Flliott, of Harvard Second for the last three months of the professional for the index of wholesale prices of all parties."

Prof. W. J. Flliott, of Harvard Second for the last three months of the professional for the prof President Firestone maxed eloquent over the "cheap laber supply" in prospoet on the Airwan plantation.

Said Provident Firestone: "Cheap production is assured because the native Liberian will work for less than the Malays, who receive a shiring a day for labor on the British plantations. There will be no openings, for American negroes, both because the rate of pay would not attract them and because the Liberians do not welcome black immigrants from America, although the Government and the civilized part of the country was or ginally founded by American negroes-escaped staves and freedmen who were sent to Liber a by abolition

And what a world of sinister mean, and war abroad.

societies."

talism and the prot seeking invest. Fascist government. tors in capitalist enterprise.

tive and because Li rians do not Verily, competition is the life of

The reader will not tail to note that mand.

Canadian Prices Reveal Robbery In United States

June..... 155.7 152.3 July..... 156.2 150.7 August.... 153.9 149.2

Great groups of Canadian farmers some time, due to co-operation. But 000 miners have rejected the conserhave held a favored price position for these groups have not gained at the expense of the Canadian consumer, as compared with the American consumer. The Canadian consumer has, past six and one-half months. in the matter of food prices, an advantage of 4 to 9 points over his American neighbor.

Predicts Early Armed Uprising

Prof. Salvemini

Committee for Political Prisoners, accepted. New York City. The pamphlet is issued to "bring together in one book. This decision of the miners against the significant facts concerning the the judgement of their delegates and suppression of all opposition" by the under pressure of tremendous want Fascist dictatorship, in order to enlist to keep up the fight through the cold

to Prof. Salvemini, will be sounded ployers and the Tory Government are by the "liberal and democratic anti-Fascist youth" who have lost all faith accept death in preference. in opposing the dictatorship with legal victory would actually erack the measures and are new "secretly or- capitalist system in England. It ganizing for a general assault with would force reorganization of this weapons." The speeches of Mussolini, basic industry which could mean noth-Prof. Salvemini declares, teach the ing less than socialization. This is method by which this resolution is why the operators are fighting so

147,000 Majority Vote to Fight On, Despite Contrary Advice Of Their Leaders

LONDON-Great Britain's 1,000,vative government's proposals for settling the coal dispute which has cost more than \$2,000,000 during the

Rejection of the proposals was officially announced today when the result of a vote in the district associations was reported to the miner's delegate conference.

The vote as officially announced

Again acceptance, 460,805.

For acceptance, 313.200. Every district but Yorkshire voted to reject the terms of the employers' and the Tory government which of Anti-Fascists proposed lower wages, longer hours and district instead of national agreeproposed lower wages, longer hours

The government's proposals were Italians Secretly Organizing for drafted as a result of conferences be-Assault With Weapons, Says tween representatives of the miners' federation and the government which were made possible by the mediatory The violent overthrow of the Mus- intervention of the trade union consolini government of Italy is pro- gress to end the greatest industrial physical by Professor Gactano Salve, dispute in British history. Represenmini, formerly of the University of tatives of the miners laid the propo-Florence, now lecturer at the Sor- sals before the delegate conference bonne and Oxford and by Professor last week without recommendation. W. J. Elliott of Harvard in a pamph. The delegate conference passed the let on the "Fascist Dictatorship" proposals onto the local associations published today by the International with a recommendation that they be

aid for the families of political pris-oners and for impoverished exiles. tel. It brings out strikingly the fact The doom of Fascism, according that the terms offered by the em-

cheap labor in competition with American labor?

Private Property In The Air Fixed By Radio Case Ruling

A court decision, inevitable under the existing system, foreshadows the early exclusion of the labor and radical forces of the United States from the use of the radio as an instrument of education, unless they soon establish their own broadcasting stations.

Judge Francis S. Wilson in the state circuit court of Illinois, in a suit brought by the Chicago Tribune company operating W-G-N and WLIB, broadcasting stations against the Oak Leaves broadcasting station, owned by the Coone Electrical school, has ruled that property rights may be established in the air and has enjoined the Oak Leaves broadcasting station from broadcasting over a wave length sufficiently near to the Tribune stations to interfer with their programs.

The Oak Leaves broadcasting station is warned by the court not to use wave lengths nearer in frequency to those used by the Tribune than "fifty kilocycles in frequency." This is the first time in the United States that a court of equity has declared that property rights may be created in the air and that the rules of common law may be applied to them. The conception of the air

as a free commons was declared unsound by Judge Wilson. The new principle set up by this decision is that priority of time in the use of a wave length establishes a private property right in that wave length and excludes later comers from using wave lengths close enough to interfere with those so established.

Congressional action along the lines of this decision was forecast by the judge's ruling. The court ruled that jurisdiction must rest in state courts until Congress takes further action. This decision is unavoidable under conditions existing under the present system of private property. To permit private use of the sir by broadcasting stations and then not protect the private users from interference that would nullify that use and create utter chaos, would be inconsistent. Judge Wilson has

merely extended the existing principle of private property to the use of the air. In the absence of the Socialist principle of a regulated public use of the air in which minority movements and minority opinions are protected and permitted to express themselves, private monopoly of the air will soon result by those who are best able to appropriate the limited number of wave lengths available. This means that rich corporations and individuals will inevitably gain complete private control of the air, unless, in the meantime, before Congress enacts this decision into law, the labor and progressive forces take hurried action and establish stations that will cover the country and permit the free expression of

What the complete appropriation of available wave lengths by the well-to-do interests will mean has already been strongly indicated. It is practically impossible now to put across any Socialistic or classconscious idea of the workers, or any of a new industrial system. In the experience of Norman Thomas and others who have tried it, the answer has been that radio stations cannot be used to broadcast "controver-

sial" matter. The word "controversial" in this case simply means "oppositional." The Chicago Federation of Labor is the only labor body in the United States that has a broadcasting station. American Labor owns \$150,000,000 in banking resources. It could not render any greater bervice to the cause of democracy than to establish before it is too late enough broadcasting stations to reach the

Broadcasting stations owned by the workers will be the only guarantee of free speech and opinion over the radio in the near future. All fundamentally democratic thought and all thought opposed to the dominant industrial regime in America will be ruthlessly excluded from this new and very important avenue of education in the very near future unless the workers do something soon.

Mussolini Assassination Plots Revealed as Fakes

French Police Give Out Parts of evidence showing that Mussolini pro- never been tried). Testimony of Ricciotti Garibaldi

To Mussolini's already proven crimes of treason to his former com- Fascist movement. rades in the labor and Socialist movement, receiver of enormous war bribes.

The cheaper the liber, the more arrest or the interest of the interest of the precions of the sortific precions of the sortific precions of the sortific precions of the preci

supply and this give assurance that the victims of brutal race prejudice form of a long letter to a French thorities, absolving the Italian Freein good time Laberia will evolve from and of the lowest wage-scales, will not fellow poet. The French poet in turn mason movement from any complicity in good time Liberia will evolve from and of the lowest wage-scales, will not a unfettered slave Limitation into a compete with the Liberians in Africa veritable modern industrial slave pen.

President Firestone chortles with give "because the unit of Liberian work for less than the Malays who other slaves of any other race or color of the French secret police.

The following is a verbatian transcript of questions and answers connected with the examination of Col. Rubber Trust more cheaply than any other race or color police department: receive a shilling a cay for labor on the British plantation. and he breaks of any other race or color police department:

Learning Inspection of the British plantation and he breaks of any other race or color police department:

Examining Inspection of the British plantation and he breaks of any other race or color police department: out into hilarious is alation as he given preference and allowed to spend duct you as far back as the Zaniboni documentary proof that you have rethe there w f he no open their live in industrial slavery to pile ing. for American and property of the state of the s

not only given out for publication to shoot Mussolini. Zaniboni has moted his own supposed assassination plots, but it has revealed the source of its information that Col. Garibaldi boni were not direct. A mutual was a Fascist agent provocateur while friend, about two or three weeks pre-

pretending to be a leader in the antithat it would take place...

Fascist movement.

D'Annunzio Tells

D'Annunzio Tells

Examining Inspector: But you recommended him to General Capello

ment, receiver of enormous war bribes.

The Italian poet, Gabriele D'An- (a dominant figure in the Italian promoter of arson and murder, com- nunzio, was the source of that infor- Freemusenry), thus creating "accusplicity in the assassination of his mation. About eleven menths ago able relations" between the Free-Here we have a classic example political opponents, has been added the motivating fa for an capitalist the further crime of conspiracy in informed that the high officers of the most mustain retreat was informed that the high officers of the conspiration of the consp And what a world of sinister meaning is comprehended in the term. The latter crime was uncovered by concap labor. The latter crime was uncovered by concap labor. To change the Italian public against complete the Italian Freemasonry to implicate the Italian Freemasonry. The cheaper the labor, the more arrest of Col. Ricciotti Garibaldi, sup-precesse to invade Tunis, the colony with the attack on the person of the

In this instance the American Rubber Trust has luckii found that the
poor, ignorant Liber as in darkest the President of the American RubAfrica will furnish a "cheap labor" ber Trust rejoices that even negroes, communicated the information in the I have since informed the Rome au-

tive and because Li rians do not trade and there must be no interferwelcome black in agrants from trade and there must be no interferwelcome. America."

Verily, competition is the life of violence, is suspected by the party other sums you may have received to the party of the party of the party other sums you may have received from Rome? May we suggest that vocateur. He was arrested by the party other sums you may have received from Rome? May we suggest that vocateur. He was arrested by the party other sums you may have received from Rome? May we suggest that vocateur. He was arrested by the party other sums you may have received from Rome? May we suggest that vocateur. He was arrested by the party other sums you may have received from Rome? May we suggest that vocateur. lhotel and charged with an attempt

Zaniboni Affair

Garibaldi: My relations with Zani-

The French police department has police and create a plausible excuse Fascist movement it would definitely for the enacting of drastic laws side against Fascism, and, conse-

not inflaming Franco-Italian relations. out into hilarious is dilation as he their live in industrial slavery to pile their live in industrial slavery to pile ings for American as roes, both because the rate of passis not attract.

Verilg, competition is the life of their live in industrial slavery to pile affair.

(Zaniboni, a former Socialist thousand, seventy-five thousand, seventy-five thousand and one hundred thousands francs. May cause the rate of passis not attract.

Verilg, competition is the life of their live in industrial slavery to pile affair.

(Zaniboni, a former Socialist thousand, seventy-five thousand, fifty thousand, seventy-five thousand and one hundred thousands francs. May cause the rate of passis attraction of passis attraction of passis attractions.

(Continued on page 3)

CALIFORNIA AND KANSAS GIVE SURPRISING SOCIALIST VOTE

Francisco that the high Socialist vote or place as a militant and growing These Socialists received many candidate for superintendent of pub- was captured by the Socialists, shows in California was 60,000, several can-moviment. didates trailed several thousand votes. behind this, on account of local conditions, but the average Socialist vote The official vote, for the state of in the manner described by Comrade is well ever 50,000.

thing except organization.

adequate organization or campaign 31.744 votes; T. W. Dunstan, Syra-

Two states only have reported the to bring it, is remarkable, and should cuse, Socialist candidate for superofficial Socialist vote in the recent fill every Socialist in the United intendent of insurance, 30,003; James cluster vote was around 9,000 and Reason was published, and which unslection.

Without any campaign worthy of the expenditures were \$17.44.

Without any campaign worthy of the expenditures were \$17.44.

Without any campaign worthy of the expenditures were \$17.44.

States with hope for the early return.

States with Socialist candidate 10,000.

States with Socialist candidate 10,000.

The expenditures were \$17.44.

Without any campaign worthy of the expenditures were \$17.44.

States with hope for the early return.

States with Socialist candidate for superof the superof the Socialist candidate for superof the Socialist candidate for superof the Socialist candidate for superof the superof the Socialist candidate for superof the Socialist Lena Morrow Lewis wires from San of the Socialist movement to its form- for state printer, 34,551.

Kansas is in.

This vote is like the old Socialist The high Socialist vote in Kansas in this issue of the Appeal.

The high Socialist vote in Kansas in this issue of the Appeal.

The high Socialist vote in Kansas in this issue of the Appeal.

In other words, there is an opfore the war. California is back to Baldwin, Socialist annihilate for state position vote to the Republican, ready

votes. the Socialists in California with no candidate for state auditor, received effort.

Democratic votes, as the Democrats, lic instruction, received 9,882 votes, a surprisingly large vote in the recent had failed to make these nominations although both an independent and a election. James D. Graham in another article

pre-war Socialist strength, in every- treasurer. Gilman received 34,696 to assert itself without organization ceived 9,731 votes. or urging 34,000 strong in Kansas.

ceived 10,137 votes.

M. L. Pruett, Pamona, Socialist

The only other Socialist candidate, few locals in the state. The party! James L. Smiley, Socialist candidate, work from now on toward the con-That such a vote would come to C. J. Testeller, Eureka, Socialist This will go to the Socialists without H. Hilfrich, Socialist candidate for was not able to conduct a campaign, for state comptroller, received 1,863 plete re-organization and re-establish. governor, received, 7,046 votes. The total receipts in October, the last votes.

Crawford county, in which Girard month of the campaign was \$13.52. Baltimore has not gone back. governor, received, 7,046 votes.

Ida A. Beloof, Wichita, Socialist cialist stronghold of the state and have been most inspiring.

votes vast in the county.

candidate for lieutenant governor, re- re-organized Socialist Party of Kans- for clerk of the court of Appeals, re- Socialist election results, so far, are jas on a platter. There are only a ceived 2,454 votes.

From Baltimore comes news of the militant Socialist party. official count in that city. Now comes an even grater surprise. on the ticket. They are passing away Republican ran against her.

The official vote, for the state of in the manner described by Comrade

J. B. Shields, Lost Springs, Socialist

votes for the state candidates. The cialist organizer and speaker, run
in the manner described by Comrade

J. B. Shields, Lost Springs, Socialist

votes for the state candidates. The cialist organizer and speaker, run
in the manner described by Comrade

J. B. Shields, Lost Springs, Socialist

votes for the state candidates. candidate for secretary of state, re- latter figure is a third of all the ning in Maryland for the United Socialist in Milwaukee county, a good States senate, received 2.245 votes. relative gain, considering the large This result has come to the newly John A. Baker, Socialist candidate falling off in the general vote, the

It, too, will respond to agitation

and organization with a growing

With over 50,000 Socialist votes William A. Toole, well known So- cast in New York City, a gain, and most encouraging, and juntify serious ment of the Socialist movement in

Because one may demand the aboution of private banking and control

not pay consumers as much money

as it expects consumers to pay for its products. In other words, husiness

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THE NEW LEADER

indispensation to anyone who desires to the well pusted untile progress and a treities of the Sucialist and tables Movement here as dispressions.

JAMES ONRAL, Editor

Work, feature by Norman Thomes, McAlinter Coleman, Adam Con-digger, Famuel A. Dolliti, etc.

SLOO FOR SIX MONTHS

THE NEW LEADER

Read 18th Street New York City

Post today for a sample copy

ELESS THLIFT HEELT 10 Pages Each Week

Socialist Party News



that the vote in California probably exceeds 60,000 for the or more of the State Candidates, but Candidate for

Illinois

Chas. A. Byrd Dies

Chas. A. Byrd Dies

Chas. A. Byrd Dies

We again make the announcement that the Socialists of Charge are planning for a reasong city envelope of the purpose of homography election. The consecute of homography election. The consecute of homography returns, Retire & Aprel a world had been elected treatment. The consecute of the special column between the special election. The consecute of the special election is the special election of the to be my last work in the special election. The consecute of the special election. The consecute of the special election is the special election. The consecute of the special election is the special election in the special election. The consecute of the special election is the special election in the special election is an election from the purpose of homography election. The consecute of the special election is the consecute of the special election. The consecute of the special election is the special election in the theoretic make.

Following Warning

And Gift to Appeal to share the special election is the special election in the consecution in it the cortain is an invalidation in the consecution is an invalidation of the short of the special election in the consecution is an invalidation in the consecution in the form of the special election is an of the special election in the consecution is an invalidation of the short of the special election. The consecution is an invalidation in the consecution is an invalidation of the special election is an invalidation in the consecution is an invalidation i

cialists of Utah, and other states within, his District, urging activity all along the line. Keenedy is a tireless worker and those working with him. The clipping says:

Comrade C. H. Cammans, State Secretary of Idaho, is preparing to send a printed heaflet throughout the State urging activity on the part of the Socialist's in their preparation for greater organization and cultimination of the Socialist Party-ticket in 1923.

"Dr. Warner said at the inquest that he inquest that he took flyrd to the postoffier that he took flyrd to the house. A few minutes after for the drive Fifteen Hundred Dolfier, for the drive Fifteen Hundr

Northwest District

the American Appeal do their little part in Party work and in gathering of subscriptions, that the sentiment may be increased and that the Party may be built to such a proportion that the coming big campaign of 1925 may be made a success in these

Massachusetts

Comrade Alfred Baker Lewis is pushing ahead with the work of organization and distributing of literature and gathering of subscriptions for the American Appeal and the New Leader of New York. Comrade Lewis is always active, but he seems California work and conterns with him, the work and contents with him, the organization will grow an numbers. New members have been received at the recent meetings. The circ now meets every Friday evening.

Ohio

Indiana them for reports of any and all actions. An exceptionally large autivity on the part of the movement dience honored the occasions under their jurisdiction. The National made nominations for their State Office is desirous of carrying news MAYNARD, MASS. — Comrade Party officers and ballots will be sent under the Party columns of all ac- Lindfors, for years active in the circle

"Enclosed find elipping, which is a national organization.

A hold step has been taken by A hold step has been taken by

tana, is just menetice after the electron as during the campaign. Committee the same at leadquary for his burial let and coffin and manications from him at Headquary for his burial. He left a note with 10r. Warner with instructions and other Sociality of ballding the Party and increasing the reading list of the American Appeal and other Sociality.

The normalites has pledged it off to a good sixed task and turns to not set my hand this. In day of a good sixed task and turns to not set my hand this set my parthetic Sociality for their support and convention of the Large is planned for next February which will assemble the reading list of the money and of the disposition of his American Appeal and other Sociality.

Idaho

Itaho

Itaho Money the circles will be improved.

The normalites has pledged it off to a good sixed task and turns to not set my hand this. Itaho designations for their support and convention of the Large is planned for next February which will assemble the largest and most enthusiastic delegations from all parts of the sent him. He also laid out his best suit on the bed with a note pinned to it.

This work is not said to the note will be increased itself to a good sixed task and turns to not set my hand this. Itaho set my hand this convention. A bigger national sum and convention of the Large is planned and in our presence, and by us and in our presence, and by us and in our presence and at his request this publications.

The normalites has ploteful to a good sixed task and turns to not set my hand this. Itaho set my hand the set my hand the set my hand the sum of the sum o

to it.

"Dr. Warner said at the inquest requires money. For the special work that is to be taken up the Organiza-

Contrade Ruby Herman, acting sected retary in place of Comrade Emil Herman, is purchasing more dust in the Socialist work during the last few wreks than for some time. There is an opportunity now to build up a good substantial Party Organization for a principle. The fact that the states belonging to this district and we would urge that readers of characteristic of this comrade.

of the Appeal to Reason 24 year age to ask of the Party membership. But at the office of the secretary of state to ask of the Party membership. But to ask of the Party membership. But at the office of the secretary of state even that sum becomes impossible without an interested support. We true that the Organization Fund Drive meetings be flooded with friends of the Appeal Army. A truer affairs conducted in benefit of the George F., Jr., contributed \$10.000 and the latter's wife added \$2,500 more.

The list of contributors reads like urge that the Organization Fund Drive meetings be flooded with friends of the Yipsels. We urge that special affairs conducted in benefit of the George F., Jr., contributed \$10.000 and the latter's wife added \$2,500 more.

Come Comrades! We're ready to do the work. Will you make it possible to ask of the Party membership. But to day.

The list of contributors reads like urge that the Organization Fund Drive meetings be flooded with friends affairs conducted in benefit of the George F., Jr., contributed \$10.000 and the latter's wife added \$2,500 more.

Come Comrades! We're ready to do the work. Will you make it possible to ask of the Party membership.

The list of contributors reads like urge that the office of the sectory and the latter set as a fair sectory and prive the total vision to the sum becomes induced with friends and interested support. We are combined sector to ask of the Party membership.

The list of contributors reads like of the Yipsels. We urge that the lotter's racings.

Come Comrades! We're ready to do the sectory and the latter's vision to the party of the Yipsels.

The list of contributo

Young People's Department

TOUNG PROPLE'S SOC. LENGUE 25 Townwood St., Effebburg, Mane, Aarno J. Parker, Nat. Director.

WITH THE CIRCLES

JERSEY CITY-The Y.P.S.L. Anto be keeping up his whole campaign nual Full Dance was held recently, gair, and we feel confident that if the A larger crowd than could have been contracted of Massachusetts will back hoped for made the affair a greathim up and do their little share of the success. Many of the nearby circles

NEW ENGLAND DISTRICT-We

Secretaries, to consider this a call to ing a varied program and enlaying a

Party officers and ballots will be sent under the rarry countries of all new thind its to the membership in a very short tivity of the Party in all parts of the pour to the membership in a very short tivity of the Party in all parts of the pour time. With the election of new State officers, the Indiana comrades expect by the comrades taking interest and to push straight ahead with their sending in announcement of meeting for the rarry countries. This can only be done of organizer again, and it looks as if the used for the cause for which they used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Green's are the with they for the Party in all parts of the for the cause for the will be used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard.

A. E. Samuelson, Capron, Okla, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard, the used for the cause for which they are going to hum in Maynard.

A. E. Samuelson, Capron, Okla, the used for the cau

tary, is an enthusiastic worker for the American Appeal and the New use my type machine. I expect to be in eternity before you receive this fall more rapidly than ever being urging upon the comrades of Pennsylvania to double their efforts in so uring subscriptions for these papers as well as the halding up of the Party.

Rocky Mountain District

Contrade O. A. Kennedy is ever on Party, white Dr. Warner, as request.

Amount of my bed and a much larger structure. The circles have resumed activities this fall more rapidly than ever best force. Interest has been erecated warner, 216 N. 9th St., Albuquerques a much larger structure.

The circles have resumed activities this fall more rapidly than ever best force. Interest has been erecated navoy, and obligo.

Yours Fraternally,

Chas. A. Byrd.

On receipt of the gift and this letter, Commade Welliam H. Henry, National Exceptions Sourcetary, Socialist Party white Dr. Warner, as requesting an much larger structure.

The circles have resumed activities this fall more rapidly than ever best force. Interest has been evented amongst many groups of syoung people yet unafficiated. Many Socialist Party locals have made effort to build local Yipsel group, but the necessary organization material has been lact, own mercies. In brief inadequate organization funds have prevented to be the force of the fall more rapidly force. Interest has been evented amongst many groups of syoung people yet unafficiated. Many Socialist Party locals have made effort to build local Yipsel group, but the necessary organization material has been lact, or build local Yipsel group, but the necessary organization material has been lact, or build local Yipsel group, but the necessary organization material has been forced.

On receipt of the gift and this let to build local Yipsel group, but the necessary organization work and organization forced in the fall more rapidly. Contrade O. A. Kennedy is ever on the lob, communicating with the Social Executive Secretary, Socialist own mercies. In brief inadequate or, the lob, communicating with the Social Executive Secretary, Socialist own mercies. In brief inadequate or, the lower of the

worker and those working with him should give their very lest efforts toward building the Party.

Montana

Montana

Consideration of Montana, is just as nerive after the election as during the capabagian. Compared to the capabagian are considered to the capabagian. Compared to the capabagian are considered to the capabagian are compared to the capabagian are considered from heart t

Appeal Fund For the Week

Seven new contributors gave a total of \$29 to the American Appeal Pro-motion and Sustaining Fund for the week just passed. In addition \$21 was paid on pledges to this Fund. The new contribution were are fol-

Lawrence B. Miller, Alpine,

In Case You Want to Leave Something

To Help the Cause Frequently we have letters coming

to turn icto money as soon

as practicable.)
Said gift to said society is to be in trust, however, for the following uses and purposes; to be used by said so cuty in the printing and distribution of educational box s, pamphlets, and other printed matter as said society may see fit, and all expenses incident thereto, for exhour ling the principles laid down by Socialist writers for the sources and basis industries.

Fourth. I nominate and appoint Executor of this my last Will and Testament.

in his hand.

Comrade Byrd was selling copies of the Appeal to Reason 24 year ago of the Party membership. But at the office of the secretary of state

Appeal Army Activities

Appeal Army Record

Cards \$ 53.00
Bundles \$ 14.15
Subscriptions \$ 15.25
Promotion and Sustaining 53.00 Total \$251.40

Prize Winners

State Candidate, but Candidate for Governor. Sinclair, probably runs several thousand bounds for the ticket due, no doubt, to State issues. The Secretary of Obio, is anxious to heave both from the readers of the American Appeal and especially from Socialists of the Young many Socialists are given and with their work of building the previous way to the last movements are leaving part of the readers of the American Appeal and especially from Socialists of the New England Yipsels. It is no good beginning for the cause by with the might be able to competate with them in the building of Party work ahead. We wently used the American Appeal and especially from Socialists of the Merican Appeal and especially from Socialists of the New England Yipsels. It is a good beginning for the cause they love. Every newspapers with them in the building of Party work ahead. We wently used the following the

A. E. Samuelson, Capron, Okla., six

Edward Jenkins Clarke, Troy, N.

donation. that year. ... the Nobel prize yearly and \$4 for sub cards.

Near Prize Winners

demonstrated their ability to win that photograph whenever they want it:
T. Louis Majors, Ellwood City, Pa.,
2 yearlies and I half yearly; W. C.
Bloyed, Canon City, Colo., 4 three month subs; J. C. Trittle, Hartford City, Ind., sub and donation; A. T.

Five hundred words are said to contribute the month words are said to contribute the month of the contribute the contribute the month of the contribute t Silver, Los Angeles, 3 yearlies and comprise the average politician's a half yearly; Frank Kessler, Los An-vecabulary. What an awful lot of geles, 4 yearlies; H. L. Livingston, synonyms for "I" and "Me"! -"What-Williamsport, Pa., 3 yearlies; H. not Column," Minneapolis Labor Re-Meyer, Jersey City, N. J., 3 yearlies, view.

Fred Sander, Syracuse, N. Y. 4.06
Fred C. Mueller, Indianapolis 3.56
M. Larena, Clothier, W. Va. 3.56
J. C. Frette, Hartford City,
Iowa 1.06
M. H. B. 1.06
C. E. Perry, Logansport, Ind. 100
a little each week or at least each new blood in the Army.

Fotale 36.272.20
Grand total to date 36.301.20

Try again, comrades, you can do it.

Cohen, Chicago, Ill., Emile Courtain, Danville, Ill., Sam Bu ler, Rockbort, Ind., Chas. W. Bennett, Beloit, Wis., Ind., Chas. W. Bennett, Beloit, Wis., J. J. Betzold, Frenco, Calif., J. Me. J. J. J. Betzold, Frenco, Ohior Henry Build, Schenectady, N.;
Y., John Manifold, Alameda, Calif.,
Peter: Olson, Minneapelis, Minn.;
Harvey S., Glenn, Yuma, Edw. Johnson, Chicago, Ill., Mrs. Lydia Carlson, Missuola, Mont., John Wagner, Terre Hante, Ind., Martin Migrock, Point Marion, Pa., Barbara Pfoffman, Kondalville, Ind., Jacob M. Kruse, Rock Springs, Mont., H. C. Iverson, Eric, Minn., Harry Lonatin, Brooklyn, N., Robert Saltiel, Chicago, Ill., Holson

causes they wish to heip, so in many of this office to prize winners. Lets thuck, Milwaulton, Wisc., Max Sadas the Socialists wish to remember their cause.

We are therefore printing a form that can be used by those who wish to do so. The will be remind you that you were one winners the Socialist Society of the finited States of American Inc. This ciranization was formed for the pure the formal in the first of the movement that the movement is superficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is an ormal printing and constitution of the subject which fails to take this fact into consideration. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling up of the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling the heiped to make the movement is upreficial. The piling the heiped to make the heipe

Me are readers of the American Appeal as were readers of the American Appeal as the they are personness of the American Appeal as the they are the commy and make the theory are personness. The they are the commy and make the theory are personness of the theory and the theory are personness of the theory and the commy and the commy and the theory are personness of the theory and the commy

Emil Wilvamua, Ashtabula, Ohio. Shaw Gets Nobel Prize

Arthur Miller, Ogden, Utak, the Nobel Award for 1925, given for Louis Moze, New York City, \$5 the greatest literary achievement of

onation.
C. G. Teffeller, Eureka, Kans., \$8 money which goes with the Nobel award for literature with a view to subs and donation.

Edward P. Clark, Troy, N. Y., 1 establishing a fund for the furtherance of literary relations between Fred C. Mueller, Indianapolis, 3 Sweden and England, says Baron half yearlies and \$3.50 donation. Palmstierna, Swedish minister to

"The "freedop" me t people yearn The following comrades sent in for its merely the privilege of loss ing the people who now boss them.

banches of more than two, but less than \$5 worth. These comrades have demonstrated their ability to win that

Every Local and Branch Should Have

 Application for Membership cards
 40c per 100; \$3.00 per 1.000

 Red Membership Cards
 \$1.00 " " 7.00 " " 3.00 Financial Secretary Account Book with 320 records, including cash book, ledger and stamp account record

Same, with 640 records

Emblured Color Seconds 1.50 each

Emblems: Gold plated buttons, pins, stickpins, pencil elips, etc. 25c each, \$2.00 per dozen.

Solid gold buttons, \$1.00 each, \$10.00 per dozen.

Gun Metal watch fobs, 50c each; \$5.00 per dozen.

Singles

Again the Appeal Army slumps Oswald Erler, Willock, Pa., Mrs. Laurn is opposed to banking and control back after attaining a speed for Harris, Minneapolis, Kansas; L. M. several weeks, which if sustained, Hawvers, Waterloo, Iowa, G. A. Brinkman, Kali pel, Mont., William Clear soon.

Try again, comrades, you can do it. Cohen, Chicago, Ill., Emile Courtain, We cannot let the only paper in the Dancille, Ill., Sam Ruber, Rockwoot, and backing and control of credit, it does not follow that he is opposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit, it does not follow that he sopposed to banking and control of credit.

Cleveland, Ohio.

Emil Wilyamua, Ashtabula, Unio, Harry L. Nelson, Elizabeth, N. J., George Bernard Shaw, distinguish-10 sex month sub cards. Martha Croishore, Perryonolis, Pa., ed author and Socialist, has received the Nobel Award for 1925, given for

Great Beitain.

The Carolina Independent

Protagonist of Progress Champion of Labor Enemy of Reaction

A new voice from the mosprogressive state of the new south-North Carolina. Workly-Printed in a Coins Shor \$2.00 a jour-\$1.25 for 6 Munths

The Carolina Independent Raleigh, N. C.

Vorwaerts

GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle West

\$2.59 Der year: \$6.25 for sie months

Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

Published at 530 Chestnut St., Milwankee, Wis.

FRIENDS OF DEBS SEND MANY POEMS OF TRIBUTE TO HIM

The American Appeal is receiving many poems written by the clars paying tribute to Eugene V. Debs. Were it possible for the verall to publish them all, they would convey a very impressive tale in deep and widespread love for the departed champion of the cause

The following are a few of these:

To a Departed Comrade

Crimson roses for your pillow, Crimson flag your bed, Rebel songs the only authem Chanted o'er the workers' dead.

> Green the seed you sowed is growing O'er your dreamless dust; Earth will sometime be the fairer For the dream you dreamed with us.

> Now we can but weep. But "the children of our children Will strew flowers where you sleep."

In the gloom of prison shadows There your name is blessed. When the world was swept with madness Bravely you could meet the test. All your love was for the lowly; All your hate for wrong: All your loyalty and more For the weak against the strong.

—Hulet M. Wells.

DEBS

Beneath the lash of Life he stood unbow'd Nor failed his trust as captain of the fray; Now, shackles sundered, head erect and proud, The mighty martyr goes his onward way.

No more shall dungeons close the vivid soul Nor shall he feel the stinging whips of Greed; The gilded gods must grant a last parole To him whose heart they tore, and saw it bleed.

The dream shall live though silent is the voice That thundered words of hope to enger ears; The prophesy fulfilled, he shall rejoice! Let there be benedictions with our tears -Frank Morton.

LOVE

In memory of Eugene Victor Debs Of all great men, for age-long years. Gone Debs was greatest of them all; Wherever flowed the suddest tears. Gene Debs was first to answer call: Such love as his, few hearts can span, Because he loved his fellowman.

No hatred nursed for even those That hounded him into the grave; Triumphant e'er his spirit rose With that great love a true heart gave, Until the humblest cottage of The poor vibrated with his love.

Great minds and tender hearts would draw To him like needle to the pole; Love was the magnet and the law. And human brotherhood, its goal; Adown the ages may it roll. This human life-work of his soul.

Some instinct played its telltale part. To know him was to love him too: For when such love comes from a heart, It does another heart embue, As if some telepathic wire Had set the latent love afire.

Farewell, alas! Farewell, my Gene.

their religious convictions to power of the state.

Lynch 31 In 1926 one lynchings for 1926 as

of Colored People. The to urge Congress to take ward ending the lynching orda leads the country with mehings: Texas has five:

Sedition Raid

according to reports, took place dangers from starvation have been government.

Around the World \$

is causing the Dutch imperialist party still has the largest member-

far less than under the so-called 'civilization" based upon private property rights which their white invaders and conquerors have been try-

ing to force upon them. Among the Javanese land is held in common and all do some work in preparing for the harvest of rice and other products. The result of the la-bor is pooled and shared out in each

never before and they face abnormally high prices, which soar much faster to the so-called progressives than to the so-called progressives than to the so-called \$200,000,000 treasury sake of committee appointments they surplus among the individuals and sake of committee appointments they have clasped in re-union hands they have clasped in re-union hands they had declared foul and corrupt less is so clearly in the interest of the rich that even a large section of the more clearly than these men the fact

This whole unnatural situation is more clearly than these men the fact viewed by many workers with constitution that the regular Republican party is siderable apprehension. The ouestion on many lips is. When stabilization and deflation comes, as it must, how monts they have gone back to a part. will the French workers and peasants ments they have gone back to a cartinake it? Will they accept the lower they know to be so constituted. From standard, or will they revolt? French a semi-independent position they have revolutionary traditions make the chosen to become the tail to the repoliticians imprehensive.

The peasants are grumbling over increased taxation and the uncertainty of the market. The salaried white collared class has had its standard of in the United States.

The Tail to the Dog age worker, farmer, or professional man. Yet he does not like charity.

gular Republican dog, pretending

the result of the laber is pooled and shared out in each village according to the help given and the needs of the family.

From the common pool sufficient seed is set asile for the next crop, and after the local needs he been met the balance is traded for goods or produce not grown or made by that particular village. It is a form of primitive communism so far as the land and foodstuffs are concerned, with the guiding principle to "each according to his needs."

France

Fran

NEWS AND VIEWS

liamentary action, who believe in distances the factoriship and who would suppress the factoriship and factoriship and the factoriship and factoriship and the factorish represented on the executive committee. Many other unions are led by granted that no case ever will be communists and left-wing sympathizers who consider the platform to moderate.

The social and economic domands are: Recognition of the right to strike, collective bargaining, right to equive the husiness concerns in questions and true to have their plans are under the strike, collective bargaining, right to equive the husiness concerns in question do not care to have their plans are to have their plans and the decommendation of the right to equive bargaining, right to equive the husiness concerns in question do not care to have their plans are to the demonstrative to the world would be constituted to the world world world world world the world world world the world world world the world world world the world world world world the world world world world the world world world the world world the world world the world world world the world world the world Sweet Land

of Liberty

Church Wins Fight

On Fag Salutin

Church Wins Fight

On Fag Salutin

Church Wins Fight

On Fag Salutin

On Fag Salutin

Church Wins Fight

On Fag Salutin

Church Wins

hand the test case which one first Libertia van be assentiated. The properties the test case which one first Libertia van be assentiated and the showers, on behalf of the properties the

Single party in Saxony, with 758,142 government to manage but ness, but thus extracted is absorbed in the single party in Saxony, with 758,142 for it to recruit and distribute eco-process and less than 30 per cent The secessionists polled about 98, nomic information; to investigate eco (goes back to the policy holders. When the secessionists poned arout 198, nomic and scientific problems; to one thinks of a \$70,000,000,000,000 sys-Java

600 votes, but elected only t of their point out the read of problems; to one thinks of a \$70,000,000,000 system of the second out the read of t ea most from the Socialit split. They increased their vote from 294,45s in from Java that there is a communist rebellion on that island that has reached considerable proportions and is causing the Dutch increased:

| The astounding news is conveyed from 294,45s in from 294,45s in from Java that there is a communist scats in the Saxon parliament from the people, in reduction of waste."

| The astounding news is conveyed from 194,45s in from 194,45s in the scats in the Saxon parliament from ment agencies should point out a crazy system can continue before it renewly for the economic value of gets all the sound from the people, in reduction of waste." ment agencies should point out a crazy system can continue before it remedy for the economic value of gets all the money. Obymusly, the the profit motive.

The profit motive.

The worders again how long such is land rental, and government aid to improve farmers' living standards, a minimum wage, protection for workers in industry, equal rights and suffered. have a single insurance system, oper- for men and women, governmental statement that Mussolini himself Socializing Medicine ated by the public like the pertoffice aid for factories to improve both prospection and cost, where anyone who discretises anyone who discretises are anyone who is a cost, where any cost is a cost, where any cost is a cost, which is a formula leads the country with a semi-critical leads the country with a semi-critical tracking of Texas has five only four; South Carolina and four; South Carolina and consumption of Java in the Indian of the Indian of Java in the Indian of Indian of Java in the Indian of the Indian of Java in the Indian of the Indian of the Indian India

Still More Billions

maintime that they may be able to the market. The salaried white collarde lass beet had its sandard of living cut by the currency infletion.

The peasants are grumbling over increased that they may be able that they may be able to them they may be able to meantime that they may be able to the meantime that they may be able to their greatest public possion. They would get seem to their dealers point in the last two may be seen or less under the Peasens to their greatest public possion. They would as the possion. They would as the may be able to their greatest public possion. They be able to their greatest public possion. They would as the possion. They would as the possion of their greatest public possion. The second invention to their the point as a completion is still strong. The forme Davis possion. They may be able to the may be able to their greatest public possions. The possions of their

with powers to nullify all unfair and unequal treaties and negotiate instead treaties of matual respect, putting us on a level with all the world powers."

The domestic program outlined by Gen. Chang Kaishek include maximum

Predicts Early Anti-Fascist Revolt

(Continued from page 1)

of coming to a conclusion in which the rights of an opposition may be voiced or the right of criticism of

portant question, but the memory of all representative government is the the American Appeal is not so short.

These American money lending sharks prevented Austria from becoming a ficulties, but all tyrants, being law-prevented Austria from becoming a less, are prone to come to a bad end." prevented Austria from becoming a socialist republic when it was riped daily press is opposing it.

The Baltimore Sun says:

"Treasury offeials estimate that a 10 per cent refund would have the following result, the income tax payer in each case being married with two dependence; on a \$5,600 income, \$1,602."

The New York World from lependent; on a \$5,000 incomes, 25 ment; \$10,000 income, \$1,502."

The New York World figures there and are after the release to her knees and Lovett of Chicago writes that "Fastre about 1,500,000 income; to not the people there are to her knees and Lovett of Chicago writes that "Fastre about 1,500,000 income; to not the people there are to her knees and Lovett of Chicago writes that "Fastre about 1,500,000 income; to not the people there are to her knees and Lovett of Chicago writes that "Fastre about 1,500,000 income; to not the people there are to her knees and lovett of Chicago writes that "Fastre about 1,500,000 income; to not the people there are the release to her knees and lovett of Chicago writes that "Fastre about 1,500,000 income; the people there are the release to her knees and lovett of Chicago writes that "Fastre about 1,500,000 income; the people there are the release to her knees and lovett of Chicago writes that "Fastre about 1,500,000 income; the people there are the release to here are the release to he

consent to commit the act, and that it was at the suggestion of the Rome pelice chief.

Power Trust Battle Staged for This Winter The stage is set for what may turn out to be a real test in the march of the public ownership forces have not obtain power interests to the private monopoly of all the sources of power in the United States. During the last session of Congress certain great private interests care interests care interests care interests care interests care interests care for the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership sould be public ownership of the major of the great was expected that the public ownership sould be able to obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership sould be able to obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership sould be able to obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership forces have not obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership sould be able to obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership sould be able to obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership sould be able to obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership sould be able to obtain power at a much lower rate of the public ownership sould be able to obtain power at a much lower state in the man lower power in the final

leasing of Muscle-Shoals to a private interest. Everything was done expensed in the cept the actual granting of the lease. Happily this was prevented in the rush of the later days of the session.

Senator so closely hooked up with one monopoly in America. It could be nown in the monopoly in America in the monopoly in

tion he sponsored and promoted this robbery of the nation by special interests. The ready and willing Old South where it has spread much influenced a law authorizing the formation. Unexpected success has leasing of Muscle-Shoals to a private attended these efforts. There has

turn, through an intermediary, is con- to boost the Morgan power schemes.

Dencen Is "Insullized"

Company of New York, which, in that he will have no time or energy turn, through an intermediary, is con- to boost the Morgan power schemes.

Trailed by the General Electric Com
Trailed by the General Electric Com-Senator so closely hooked up with one ning of the end of the giant ;

Electrical Workers for Public Ownership of Giant Power Trust milk, churn, heat and cool by electric power in addition to the innumerable conforts and conveniences this power

reached at the Electrical Workers In- and workers to try their hand at con- ting toffether with the miners in orstitute held at Brookwood, July 19 trol.

to 31, 1926).

Now experience seems to indicate that government regulation is a viral aggregations of capital and of financial prestige as power interests present. Consequently there is a movement. Consequently there is a movement.

Trail events, Labor can hardly dustries approach merger.

Only as unionism is strong and intelligent, will it be possible to handle confidently either the problem of unionization or the problem of ownership and a voice in determining conditions and developments.

Editor's Note ment for public ownership as a developments.

Simpler solution of the problem of control. But this movement is not task of more distriction in a government of the more distriction of the problem of the more distriction of the

bution to local consumers. The local live application of union forces to the or, faring, organize its own public distribution systems, however, are problem of organizing such consewnership movement on this basis, the property of the municipalities. which buy the current from the Hydro Commission and retail it on term suitable to local conditions, unler supervision of the provincial Hydro-Electric Commission.

Ontario Shows Possibilities

The same form of public owner-ship divorced from divert relation to the government and the politicants state a Public Power Arch rity, the creature of the people of the state, with the right to develop the water power of the state, getting nearly by floating bonds against the projects Wall experiments of the rearby states of and of living, more leisure and better by floating no stockholders. This The man and Los Angeles had not the state. believably cheap to the ordinary consumer. As contrasted with the policy

(The following article from ceivably do for the consumers as cerns as General Electric will be estimated by the Brookwood Educational Service, such. At most it presents no more sential on the one hand, and on the is a summary of the conclusions than an opportunity for consumers other there must be some way of get-

ownership in the old fashioned sense, der any form of public ownership, it according to which an industry was can not escarse the necessity of unspected by a department of the city, noncier the industry under the properties of a department of the city, noncier the industry under the properties of a department of the city, noncier the industry under the properties of a department of the city, noncier the industry under the properties of a department of the city, noncier the industry under the properties of a department of the city noncier the industry should be represented by a department of the city noncier the industry under the properties of the interest publicly-owned industries should be reported to the city of the interest publicly-owned industries should be reported to the interest properties of the interest prope

"What farmer would not lessen the burden and toil of his farm and home by making it possible to light coak." New York Teachers Punished by making it possible to light, cook, wash, clean, iron, sew, pump, grind, servant gives? All this is enjoyed by 1,100 farmers (121,000 acres) in

der to have joint effort as the two in-dustries approach merger. Oregon can do, and we shall have a new era of industrial, commercial and agricultural progress and pros-perity never before enjoyed. perity never before enjoyed.

not increase expense which the peohely or privately operated. Publicly owned projects amortize their capital. A free thought field thereby lopping off the

special of a mational government more than the protection of the source of the more more particle of the protection of the source of the more more public depends on the protection of the source of the more more public depends on the protection of the protection of

by 1.100 farmers (121,000 acres) in the Minideka reclamation project in lidaho at a cost of 2 cents per K. W. H. "What our government can do, organization of the Section System, but who have had the school system, but who have had the accused of having established an "an-ize every capable teacher subject to frankly espouse liberal new era of industrial, commercial today being victimized by the bureau-read in part: Teachers who have qualified by the lutions celling for a public hearing on with manipulating the law in the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the same time discourage and the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the three teachers. At the cases of the three teachers, at the cases of the

For Their Liberal Opinions

"Pledging the public credit does thinking, especially in the school sys-

in the New York State labor move- he zealous to maintain justice and instated upon the list of tement, and Miss Ruth Hardie, a liberal. fair decling for the teachers, and to eligible as first as istants. All three have, by competitive example that faith in the merit systemhold I find it was removed to

strengthened by every defense which many can buy and the ingenuity of able correctation lawyers can devise. Long before that time they may and very to lably will have become a consolidate I interest, controlled from the great functional centers, disting the terms mean in the control and principles of after school hours he went out and berated American institutions and principles of after school hours he went out and berated American institutions and principles. We find that many of these who have done so are considered by eminent medical men.

Miss Hughan's Case

The Teachers' Union of New York case is and statements setting

Hearing Asked

"Whereas, we believe that the the facts. not increase expense which the peo-ple are required to meet in securing the service of a utility. Capital charges must be paid whether pub-charges must be paid whether pub-

Deadly Insult

| Taking a page from the Lible of wherein we feel sure your decision online in the Lible of wherein we feel sure your decision online is the fillenge of the president.

The Teachers' Union of New York sistant in English of the high

received a rating which entitled her Under the State electron to encor ! place. Under the civil serve

States, edied, Nagara, & Scheman and the Antonic Managara and the Control of the State and the Control

governor, and its two U. S. Senators to define governor of South Dakota, but under the law it is maintained that real oar to her promotion, and one of the two representatives in this was the only state office captured by the democrats, and caused by distinction of first assistant because of the two representatives in the states by the democrats, and caused by distinction of first assistant because of the expiration of the life of the eligible expiration of the life of the eligible of the e

But it is not enough to suggest that

Hughan to the position to wi was entitled, it is necessary Teachers' Union to give publ On November 10, 1922, Dr. H ...

"Hen. George J. Rvan, Proceed

"My Dear Mr. President: "I have received your community tion concerning the application of Miss Jessie W. Hughan for relac-ment on the eligible list for fice Migible list is velid for three

a new examination and code

On Muscle Shoals

WASHINGTON, D. C., N. Approval of another twel-

OREGON PEOPLE TO VOTE ON STATE-OWNED POWER SYSTEM IN THE CASE OF A CONTROL OF THE WORD FOR SYSTEM IN THE CASE OF THE WORD POWER SYSTEM IN THE CASE OF THE WORD O

Strongly Backed

States side of Nagara, the tendency in the Ontario municipalities is to the Governor of the state, and the Ontario municipalities is to the organized Labor, the formers States side of Nagara, the tendency ing the Governor of the state, and the organized varies under the leadthe organized women under the leads retiring bonds as they

Organized Labor, the formers we are paying private companies in

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Written by Housewises Council, Union and held in raddic school 27, mere than 500 teachers adopted research 121, Mrs. Hughan was found to have bed expired by Housewises. When the energies as the first assume that appointment to the interest in Eagle, he was made public in with the result that the elegible 141, Mrs. Hughan was found to have bed expired before she was at the first and the second control of the second and having no stockholdess. This Tasma and loss Augles hid per than an ordinary corporation and box Augles hid per than an ordinary corporation and would have real, in a substantial capital saving, which would lose the public conversing force of that state the question of current to the consumers. The Ontario Tystem is the best the bost the public of the Public of Courset to the consumers. The Ontario Tystem is the best the public of the Public of the Public of the state owned power system, say Pablicates the possibilities of public of near-hip. It is an undoubled financial occess, and at the same time it distributes the public of the state owned and no public of the public of the state owned and operated on the state of public of the public of the public owned and operated of the public owned and operated of the state owned and operated of the public owned and operated on the public owned and operated on the public owned of the public owned on the public owned on the public owned on the public owned of "No more important matter than this development and control of power for the future of our state of the matter of the state owning, controlling and developing it. This is proved by the outstanding examples of the publicly owned and operated power to their entrolling and developing it. This is proved by the outstanding examples of the publicly owned and operated power provests of Los Angeles, Scattle and Tasonia that are furnishing electric power to their entrolling and developing it. By James D. Graham posed: that is twenty-five per cent of the same or appointed to the first three years, the list han she had been appointed to early the existing private companies in Cregions this without one cent of the same or as they become due, the same of the same or as trained to the first three years, the list han she had been appointed to early the controlling and developing it. By James D. Graham posed: that is twenty-five per cent of the same or as they become due, the result of the same or as they become due, they are also same of the same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as they become due, they are also same or as a sa

tions, in many instances eight and ten candidates appeared on the republican balls t seeking the nomination for one office, and in many localities the one who received the nomination polled less to an twenty percent of the vote cast, and this in turn caused much discord in the rank of the rank much discord in the ranks of the re-

At the recent election in Minnesota the Socialists in organizing their the endution of the law responsible for Shoals, Ala., is announced by the seventeen ata's senators out of sixty- party thoroughly for the campaign of the fair and honest interpretation and Shoals, Ala., is announced by the seven districts were elected unon- 1928. peven districts were elected unop. 1928.

se foregoing is the situation that

publicans. On the other hand the presents itself to the Socialist party. But it is not enough to suggest that Approval of another twelst democrat ballst contained the names. Why should Socialists be discouraged the law may be faulty. In the partextension of the lease of the V of few candidates, many offices not with the outlook? A resolute and ticular case under discussion, and, in Power company on the \$0,000-k in the other two cases as well, at the recent election in Minnesota the Socialists in organizing their the education officials responsible for the Socialists in organizing their the education officials responsible for the Socialists in organizing their the education officials responsible for the Socialists in organizing their the fair and harvest interpretable for Shoals. Also is appropriately the fair and harvest interpretable for the socialists in organizing their the fair and harvest interpretable for the No. 2 at M.