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CHICAGO, DECEMBER 18, 1926

Price Five Cents.



Kenworthy Vote

British Socialists Plan

The war-provacitive attitude of the stand, although several Entitle commany, if is the discussion of t

**Renewal Warning!** Thousands of subscriptions that have been running from the first is us of the American Appeal last January will expire the last of this month.

issues of this paper. Renew be-fore the end of the year and you will not miss a cdpy. January 1, 1927, will be the First Birthday of the American Appeal. There is a splendid chance to mak-the Appeal a birthday gift by sending in other (subs with your renewal.

If you send in \$55 or more for subs, sub-cards or bundles, we will send you our splendid protograph of Debs.

who sent in subs a year ago can get that photo easily by acting five or more of these sub-criber

five or more of these subscriber to renew. The General Fideration of Wemen's clubs, the Women's Trule Union League and other clements widely and the same constituency as a Lib-

Jobs and Wages

Ford Hard Hit-60,000 Men

Laid Off; 190,000 on

Part Time

By Stanley Boone

(Federated Press)

In Auto Industry



At the concessions conference NEW YORK of Labor wave all through the Midland and the north of England following the election of recently in Washington Dr. Albert H. Putney formerly of the State Department staff, now director of Liestenant Commander J. M. Ken-wortht at Hull, was predicted by John L. Ballerster, correspondent of The New York World. He says, in the school of political science at American University, stated that Secretary Kellogg was wrong in claiming that Adolpho Diaz was legally chosen president of Nicacopyrighted article:

ragua. Diaz, he stated, was chosen by an illegal congress to an office not legally vacant. His recognition by Kellogg, Pat-

Out Royalist and Fascist Elements BERLIN -- A bundled thousand German shave cullsted in a campaign to eliminate the late monarchestic elements from the thorman according to eliminate the late monarchestic elements from the thorman according to the filterinational disputes The Socialists began a new enslaught regarding measure of a section of the poisen gas a contrast of the secal to be poisen gas to all way yoars ago, is an event with-out precedent, and may mean the special barby as an active fighting force. K according vas close d just after the annuscles a an anti-Lloyd tenty is a hefere the Secal to be poisen gas the trendy is a hefere the Secal to be poisen gas the trendy is a hefere the Secal to be the filtering force of the poisen gas the sector mathematics and according to the second to be the secal to the second to be the condition of the Filipino pupple to do the the association of the Filipino pupple to do the the taborite ranks, which the second a new element at the trend to overshow the calculating in the stag allowing for the second for the reaches stag allowing for the second of the filipino pupple to do the the taborite ranks, which the the second is an event with-the discrete a satisfactory an wer to their the trend the second mean and the filipino pupple to do the the taborite ranks, which the trend of the filipino pupple to do the the taborite ranks. 4. Revision of the uncound treates with Ching on a basis of condity. Fifty More Like Him ney said, was in defiance of the fact that the Conservatives, whom he represents, are a small minority American concessions, legally sold to Nicaragua's Liberal government, Putney stated, but retained in the possession of the foreign sellers, are the stake for which rec-ognition was given.

### I. L. P. Speakers May Tour **Dominion In Big Crusade** of Organization

Aid from the Socialists of Great Britain to build up a strong Socialist movement in Canada, is probable within a few months, Jessie Stephen, organizer and speaker for the British Independent Labor Party, told a representative of the American Appeal while visiting the Appeal office during the week.

A plan to cond I. L. P. speakers to Canada within a few months, to be followed by a steady stream of Brit-ish Socialist speakers until a strong Socialist movement is built up in Canada, will be laid before the executive committee of the British Independent Labor Party as soon as Miss Stephen returns from America to England in February or Marca. The plan is bying worked out by Miss Stephen and J. W. Newbold, a promin at British I. L. P. member and has been strongly indorsed by Cunadian Socialists.

In other words, DI AZ IS MERE-LY AN AMERICAN PUPPET PLACED IN POWER BY AMER-The situation in Canada is such that the hassistands would understoodly is at to fur-reaching results, said Miss Stephen, who has just returned for a a lecture tear of Casada during which ICAN IMPERIALISTS TO PRO-TECT AMERICAN CONCES-SIONAIRES, News of this very important devel. "Here are the basic features of the insteaded, surplus disposal in the contribute program: "The contailet newspapers. It is the contribute newspapers is the contribute newspapers. It is the newspa



And South Join

Agrarian Government, Convicted Farmers of West To Be Held in Spring

The following cablegram was rethe stand from Helsingfors, Finland, by the transfer the second s Fitchburg, Mass., Dec. 13: A Social Democratic government, the first purely Socialist government with the exception of a Labor govern-point which existed for a few months many the civil war of 1918, comes nto office today.

The new ministry was organized prominent in the Socialist movement [amount of government ownership and

for a long time. Several are university control, was the result of the annual professors and noted scholars. All efforts of the reactionaries to Bureau Federation in Chicago during form a contition ministry failed after the week.

New elections will be read next. Strong continuit developed or de-opting when the Social Domocrats economic org, ization of the farmers of it apparently make large gains in the cooperative sale of crops and their present number of seats in maintenance of prices—an expaniza-jurhament is 60 out of 200. Then that would have the same signifi--W. N. Reivo.



Strongly Back Measure to Weed Out Royalist and Fascist

the agrarian government was forced. The conference decided to demand to resign last week on account of of Congress that it make a national graft charges against high military agricultural policy the first basiness officials. Of the present session. New elections will be held next. Strong centiment developed to the spring when the Social Domagnet.

cance for the formers that the labor



To Win Army For

**German Democracy** 

Renew at once or you will miss

Members of the Append Army

# **Dr. Flury States Position** In Letter Thanking Appeal

The following letter to the American Appeal is from Dr. Henry Flury, the Washington, D. C., high school instructor who was recently attacked by Gen. Fries, poison gas expert, who tried to have Dr. Flury discharged because he wrote a definition of Socialism in connection with a magazine contest:

Editor, American Appeal, Dear Friend:

Some one sent me a clipping of your excellent editorial on the a-pects of the Fries case. It seems to me you have analyzed the situation correctly. The attack on me is just a link in a long chain which I believe is being financed by the National Manufacturers' Association. Mrs. Lucia Mead was prevented from speaking in Georgia by the Legion. In North Carolina the Legion charged the National Parent Teachers' Association with distributing "red" literature. The Legion contains many sensible men, but it is being used to further the personal interests of some of the subordinate leaders.

There is work for the Legion. Let it strive to improve industrial conditions instead of persecuting those who complain of had conditions.

My definition did not mention the United States government. Personally, I think the U.S. government, regardless of administration. is conducted one thousand per cent better than industry. There is less graft and more efficiency in government projects than there is in private industry. The fact that the U.S. Senate refuses to sent Varo and Smith (and perhaps others) shows in the main the old principles of Americanism, namely decency and honesty-still are held by most people. If a man can brazenly buy his way into the U.S. Congress, then there should be little opportunity of exercising faith in our govcrament. There are people in every age and country who would huy their way into legislative bodies or into heaven or into Society if they could. They chafe at democracy and they would substitute a dictatorship as being "more efficient"-yes, probably more efficient in bringing about the exercise of their autocratic and industrial will.

Democracy and constitutional government are the heritage of countless ages of oppression and suffering. Their success depends on the honesty and enlightenment of the masses. The reason why it is impossible to get a fair count in a Philadelphia election is because the majority of the populace there are "corrupt and contented," as Lincoln Steffens once said. It was only in Philadelphia that Vare got a majority. Thank goodness the whole country is not like Philadelphia. It seems impossible to sting or lash that industrial center into "rightcous rebellion." Some scientists have attributed Philadelphia's contentment to the prevalence of malaria, which of course produces a mental and physical inertia or laziness.

I put Philadelphia on the dissecting microscope because by an analysis of it, perhaps we may find out what really does all our industrial centers. If it actually is found that malaria is the cause of the big Vare vote let the national government ship in a few carloads of quinine and administer it wholesale. Perhaps then we shall see a big jump in either the Democratic or Socialist vote. The "case" method might then be applied to study and improve other centers.

Cordially yours, Henry Flury.

arms conneared. They were red suf-tree at, however, according to the Son culists. The latter collected byt r of room for of del search associations and partial concellation of the war debts and partial concellation of the debt of copies to War Min for Greeker, who refused to recognize them a genine. Today the Socialist Herr of the women's conference was the Hellower mainted association in the activity of the trade union women is Remained today the Socialist Herr of the women's conference was the Helmann produced originals in the activity of the trade union women it Prusian diet, which will force the pointing out the work meeta is basis war minister to continue the intests of Latin-American and Chinese proigation unless he wants to exceed the tests against the arrogance of the foreign imperialist powers. cabinet to the fire of the Socialists.

The Nocialist members of the reich-stage not today and adopted a result. Slump Threatens the Mark government until the end: Sever Relations With Marx the government's foreign policy.

Women of Nation Hit Militarism And Imperialism

Nine National Organizations Condemn Causes of War in Resolution Before Coolidge

# BY LAURENCE TODD

WASHINGTON -Six hundred delehardert hit. gates from nine great national or-ganizations of America women have

closed their second conference on the cause and cure of war by delivering to President Coolidge a series of re-solutions aimed at militarism and solutions aimed at militarism and tions figures. About 190,000 of these commercial imperialism. Another con-still employed in member shops are ference, summoned by the Peeple's Reconstruction League, representation labor and farmer organizations, has thirds of all workers in the Detroit

discused American foreign conces- district, sions with pitiless publicity. These two The F The Ford Motor Co. has been steadsions with pitiless publicity. These two events in the national capital, in the opening week of the ression of Con-gress, have served notice to the coun-try that resistance to imperialism i active and militant.

Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, leading shutting down for a veck to balance

Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, leading the women's conference, undertook to show that America is not thinking merely of the problem of "where to park the car," but is awake to the dangers in aggressions toward the Latin American and Asiatic peoples, From z gathering that included lead-ers of the League of Women Voters. ers of the League of Women Voters, workers,

land has been swept by a Labor wave that will engulf Liberals and Tori at the next election as the result of the government's handling of the industrial crisis since the coal strike This would give Labor an absolute majority.

### **Ready For Great Change**

"The people are ready for anoth-great step forward, comparable only to the passing of the reform bill. Kenworthy said today. "They are now ready for the elected government to take over the basic industries and public utility services, commencing with the mines and later following with an electrified railway system and canals."

"Surely every Liberal must now see there is no use going on under the old benners," said former Premier Ramsay MacDonald, "This is an in-tination to the government to clear out."

There may be another layoff around Christmas for inventory. If so, there will be still further weeding out of higher-priced men. All the force will he land off and a large number will not be called back.

A general shakeup of executives is DETROIT -The general introduc-tion of partime schedules in Detroit The Ford industry is undergoing -factories concealed only temporarily strain that is probably as severe as serious unemployment, which has any in its history. Morgan's General grown worse since last spring. Ford Motors Corp. is out to break Ford. Motor Co, workers were among the Henry, the pioneer mechanic, is not in agreement with his son Edsel B. About 60,000 fewer men were ent. Ford as to the best means of facing pleyed in the member shops of the a finish fight in the automobile in-Employers Ason, of Detroit than a dustry in 1927.

year ago, according to the associa-Department stores are known to have suffered a severe reduction in sales, a large one having experienced working parttine. The members of the association employ about twothe worst month in its history. Cash garls, sales girls, floorwalkers, steno-graphers and telephone operators as well as mechanics and laborers face unemployment.

Escapes Mussolini

# States Government Idea!

Plutarco Elias Calles, president of Mexico, gave out the following statement recently in reply to propaganda traced to U.S. Government and Knights of Columbus sources charging that the Mexican government was Bolshevist:

"I have no objections to giving you my opinion. It can be summarized in one word, propaganda. It is merely a propaganda which if it was not slanderous would be ridiculous.

"What sound mind could shelter the idea that Mexico, a country in process of organization, without an army for conquest, without even a shadow of a navy, would plan to threaten the defenses of the Panama Canal or the defenses of other countries?

"Is it even logical to think that we, who fight with sacrifice to put our house in order, would become apostles of exotic doctrines? The propaganda about Mexican Bolshevism is a new lie to discredit Mexico. Once I have stated that the problem of Mexico was the problem of no other country; that my Government did not wish to govern itself by foreign theories but by domestic facts, and therefore the political problems of Russia are as strange to us as they are to the United States.

"My Government maintains official relations with the Soviet Government, just as other great countries of Europe maintain relations with it, and just as other nations, on account of commercial interests. probably, will have to maintain, because relations between countries have to be based on a profound respect for the opinion of mankind,

"The ideal of my flovernment, which is the same as the ideal of my people, is to save the great mass of the population from misery and ignorance, to raise their social standards, to teach them a better system of food, to give them schools and culture, to raise them to a higher degree of civilization, to make the nation more homogeneous, fill the great gap that stands between a small group of Mexicans who have had all the comfort and enjoy refinement and well-being, and the great population of Mexicans, exploited by all tyrannies, sunk in misery, sorrow and shadows.

"I am the friend of the humble and the poor of my country, and not because I may want to amuse myself with their wretched conditions or morbidly to enjoy the plasticity of their local color. I am their friend precisely because I wish to take them out of that condition and better them to the point of establishing the foundations of their economical, social and intellectual elevation.

"This program, when seen even with a minimum of sympathy, is a soundly Christian program, but it is branded as Bolshevism by our gratuitous propagandists. I am sure that if instead of holding such ideas I would devote myself to the easy task of continuing the work of Porfirio Diaz, backing only the rich of my country, scorning the poor. shooting the workingmen, squandering abroad the products of this land. paying newspapers to praise me and cultivating sterile flattery I would obtain the false title of pacifier of this country and rebuilder of the nation.

"I prefer to be without these titles, and carry on this humanitarian task even if by doing it my Government is marked with the name of Bolshevist which the propaganda is giving it. I leave to time to pass the difficult final judgment."

# American Appeal

For the Week

**Appeal Fund** 





### Important

All State and Local Secretaries are urged to send in all party news to National Headquarters, so that it will be here not later than Monday A. M. each week. You readers that read this column should see to it that your dues are paid up and that you attend the or-ganization meetings regularly. Only by close co-operation on the part of Socialists can effective work be done to build organization and prepare for the 1925 campaign. There will be-the spring and fall of 1927. Get the spring and fall of 1927. Get busy and be on the ballot. This is the best time to build organization and prepare for the 1925 campaign. There will be-the spring and fall of 1927. Get busy and be on the ballot. This is the ballot. This is the ballot. The main and prepare for the spring and fall of 1927. Get busy and be on the ballot. This is the ballot. The formate George E. Roewer will be the second speaker in the forum series on Sunday, Dec. 19th, at 3 P. M. at 21 Essex St. His subject is Labor and Injunctions." Comrade Lewis on "Unemployment Insurance."

# Illinois

The State Scoretary, Win. R. Snow. of Illinois, tells us that he expects to secure a large number of comrades to make special contributions for the purchase of subscription cards to the plenishes its treasury and the ground is being prepared with a big list of readers to swing the tide towards the Socialist Party. Comrade Whitlock starts it off with twenty five dollars worth of subs each week. Snow tells us he expects to add from three to five thousard new readers to the State Secretaries should urge their comrades to do likewise.

### Montana

Comrade James D. Graham, of several comrades of that state who Brown Bidg, Second and Spring Sta-have contributed American Anneal All these interested in State



# Texas & Oklahoma

ning campaign.

There are many letters from So-ialists of the above states who want

Lewis on "Unemployment Insurance," and Julius Hochman on "Communism in the Trade Unions" are other speak- expected, the St. Louis circle sent ir ers who will address the Forum. at the end of the second week a check ers who will address the Forum. It may be possible to secure Esther covering half of their quota in the Friedman as a speaker in February. Organization Fund Drive, Twenty with the object of having her give five dollars of the amount was a four talks on Labor and Socialist sub- contribution made by the circle itself, jects on the same day of four succession. St. Louis comrades may send their sive weeks in several different places. contributions to Wm. Bangerst, Jr. purchase of subscription cards to the American Appeal, and in that way the paper gets proper support. The State Office sells the cards and re-plenishes its treasury and the ground with a high list of

# California

Branch Central, Los Argeles, now

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text> The part of the start is the st before and he expects to take the hele. This Erginsh comrade Jessie Stephen off the Socialists who have not been doing their part. A big organization. In Erginsh to made a subject, "None days campaign is about to start and every that Shook Britain," the letture will naders of this paper should do HIS or be held at the Elimwood Music Hall. HER part. Get in touch with Will Look in the next issue of this paper for the definite date. Miss Stephen is an active and Loding member of Vare Probe Would

Young People's Department

National Office TOUNG PROPLETS ROC. LEAGUE 23 Townwood St., Fitchburg, Mass.

Aarne J. Parker, Nat. Director. WITH THE CIRCLES

ST. LOUIS-As we knew should be

Koop Named for

the average family of 4.88 persons. a survey of 25,000 typical American homes revealed, according to Miss Ina S. Lindman, food specialist and home economist of Muncie, Ind., who spoke at the American Farm Bureau federation exposition

recently. "Food constitutes the largest single item in the family budget." said Miss Lindman. "amounting to 38.2 per cent or \$5\$7.74 a year. Clothing ranks next in expenditures with 16.6 per cent, or \$235.01. Outlay for shelter totals \$192 or

## A Socialist Wedge

Mayor in Chicago Great Britain has been adouted as only section of the Appeal Army that for rge Keep, veteran Socialist and the big issue by the Independent Las during grow during the week, but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during grow during the week, but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during grow during the week, but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during grow during the week, but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during grow during the week, but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the week, but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the week but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the week but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the week but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the week but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the week but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the backward in the big issue by the Independent Las during the week but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the backward in the big issue by the Independent Las during the week but it other the big issue by the Independent Las during the backward in the big issue by the Independent Las during the backward in the bac

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pleasures of propagating Socialism-doing something useful for the move-

ment. Our great big hope is in a bigger Appeal Army Help it grow.

### Hint to Army

Here is the higgest thing the Army Here is the biggest thing the Army can do right now to help. Several-thousand Appeal subscriptions obtain-ed in advance and starting with the first issue of the Appeal will expire at the end of the year. The various Army Scouts know right where those subs are located and know best how to get them. This is not only a big chance to help the movement, but it offers those Scouts who have not yet received a Liebe photo a fine A Socialist Wada-

By J. Mahlon Barnes

Comrade John F. Leboney, was found dead on Morgan St. near Madi-son, Chicago, 7500 A. M. December 5th, A coroners jury reported the cause organic heart disease.

Doubles

J. Ujala, Atlanta, Ga.

Delivered by Parcel Post Address J. MAHLON BARNES, Manager 3460 W. Adams St., Chicago, III. **Volks-Stimme** German Socialist Weekly

**Appeal Army Activities** 

amines the acts of officers and me-

Henry Hoesaker, West DePere, Wis; R. S. Berlin, Kouts, Ind.; A. F. Harvey, Cleveland, Ohio: Miss Susan Olive, Dayton, Ohio: John Luona, Excause it will not fight the work-Pittsburgh, Pa.; Max Rothstein, Los Angeles, Calif.; Wm. Bryan, Cham-raign, III.; George Chant, Elmherst, III.: Joe Pede, New Haven, Conn.; A L. Schonek, San Francisco, Calif.; Al-Bert Von Schriltz, Los Angeles, Calif. J. Uiala, Atlanta, Ga.

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GUMENT. Next year is the year of the bir-storm. The bubble is going to hur t then. Better get to out of the wet. How U. S. Foreign Market A and Control of the bir-the storm of the storm of the bir-the storm of the bir-the storm of the storm of the storm of the bir-the storm of the storm of the bir-the storm of the storm of t

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LU: or the Educa- he L. W. W. more than thirty, ked with his hands , and in all parts is pen was busy. Unfortunately he y articles unsign- any "pen numes" " "OLD TIMER." "Tim True" and a reaction to the ch of his writing.	THE NEW LEADED A SOCIALIAN WERKLY 10 Pages Earls Wook Indisponsable to appose who do area to to wall posted on the program and Activities of the Proclaim with A WEP th RAL Better A WEP th RAL Better A WEP the AL Better A WEP the State of the to a fosteres by Normas From a theory Culomas base to B FOB BIS MONTHS To the POB BIS MONTHS
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The Carolina Independent

Protaconist of Progress Champion of Labor

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The Carolina Independen Raleigh, N. C.

Vorwaerts GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle Wer

Editor, HEINRICH BARTEI

----Published at 530 Chestnut SL, Milwaukze, Wis.

Markets Are Going LONDON-A serious blow to the

American motor trade is seen in the announcement vesterday that Morris Motors, Ltd., Oxford, had contract-Motors, Ltd., Oxford, had contracted for the sale of £3,00,000 (\$15,-000,000) worth of motor cars in Australia next year. This represents about 10,000 cars and will provide employment for thousands of men. The Morris car is one of the cheap-est of English a tomobiles and al-ready has driven the Ford off the English roads. English roads.

Financial Secretary Account Book with 320 records, including cash book, ledger and h 610 records Gold plated buttons, pins, stickpins, pencil clips, etc, 25c each. \$2.00 per dozen. Solid gold buttons, \$1.00 each, \$10.00 per dozen. Gun Metal watch fobs, 50c each; \$5.00 per dozen. Emblems : The war jingous act as though it is a crime to talk prace. It is rather a crime to talk war.

# American Appeal

# The Appeal Question Box is virtually dead, says Monaldi. Sixty men convicted under this statute were released during the last year and no new men convicted. Washington state still holds 11 I.W.W. prisoners; Conth Dubtot 11 I.W.W. prisoners;

# Public Ownership

# Miss Brokaw

The product of the set and end of the set and of the set and end the set and the se

Any method was been beinged out has the pointed out has t within the scope of the thing that commands obcdience. Its the victory of 150,000 Bombay cotton to vote. To the extent that the inherent motive of suppression and textile strikers late in 1925 gave a tre-ind operation of these in-its are affected by the popular. These motives, and pure ment in India. In Syria, Egypt and they are publicly owned; to the poses, of course, are modified by the poses, the hands of all the people, but in ites and industries belonging "Ites and industries belonging "Ites and industries belonging "Ites and industries belonging "Ites and industries belonging "Item because this step is a state will disappear when the causes improvement over the owner, and motives for it are removed, and "Item and motives for it are removed, and". The state maked to an item only acrous disorder the and motives for it are removed, and "Item and motives the owner, and motives for it are removed, and "Item and motives the owner, and motives for it are removed, and "Item and motives the owner, and motives for it are removed, and "Item and motives the owner, and motives for it are removed, and "Item and motives the owner, and motives for it are removed, and "Item and motives for it are rem improvement over the owner- and motives for it are removed, and of control of these utilities by with it will go all political influences the corporations, and the step in the conduct by the people of their are sthe foundation for something industrial activities.

# German Socialism Makes

South Dakota 1; Kansas 1; and Van-couver, British Columbia, 1. better-for democratic ownership in a real sense. Vice versa, it breaks up and begins to uproot the present private monopoly of the sources of

the function of the sources of the s

Authoritative writers on Socialism tows the Queensland Labor govern-from Marx to the present time have ment's price-fixing legislation, which unanimously opposed the idea of the has been operating successfully for 5 permanent operation of public in-dustries by the political state. They have also pointed out that the politi-

France

With the frane rising again above 25 to the dollar following the efforts Garment Workers to stabilize it, the thing the French politicians have been fearing seems Win 5-Day W to be approaching-an economic crisis

and a dangerous amount of unemploy-

In Child Labor Shown in Report Are The Farmers



corps. The only scrious disorder reported was the shooting of Dr. Fer-

Win 5-Day Week CHICAGO-Starting Dec. 20, the duct much faster. It has been Amer-

# NEWS AND VIEWS

The Worst Monopoly

The slowing up of the auto manu-facturing industry reported from Detroit conveys an important lessen in economics. This has been the boost

Are The Farmers Advancing? The annual meeting of the Farm Bureau Federation in Chicaro and in with this increase than conitation and more to Aid Canadian Movement

Bearing these facts in mind, one news, unemployment or any other invited states and twenty-nine of the recent annual con-ference. The inevitable surplus prob-ference. The inevitable surplus prob-ference. The inevitable surplus prob-ing work permits during 1924 and 1925. Eight states and twenty-four cities reported increases. The eight states were Alabama. Connecticut, t states were Alabama. Connecticut, t New Hampshire, New Jersey, Ten-nessee. Four states reported de-creases-Indiana, Kansas, Oklahoma and West Virginia. The fiventy-four cities with the the first time. The fiventy-four cities with the behind this idea. In view of the farm-and West Virginia. The situation were: Birmingham. 20.1 tween the government and private en-creases of the united States are now almost the the situation the farm surplus for the first time. The fiventy-four cities with the behind this idea. In view of the farm-ers in each were: Birmingham. 20.1 tween the government and private en-creases for the conterd the government and private en-creases of the farm-and West Virginia.

no better than this, to exist, let alone to set itself up as a model for the civilized world to copy? And so Fall says he gave away pub-lic property because he feared a wor was coming. Wars are so convenient for robbing the people. dorsements have never in any instance been given to Independent Labor Party candidates, not even when the Labor Party candidates stood vir-tually as good a show of being elected as the capitalist candidates. They have not indersed the candidates of Labor, candidates from the trade unions, even when such indorsement practically meant election. On the other hand, they nearly always in-A very important move is that of vare conservative candidates. They the Social Democratic party of Ger- Party candidates. They help elect the Social Democratic party of ther-many, nided by other democratic ele-ments to take the German Army out of the hands of the monarchists and Fascists and put it in the hands of the democratic forces of Germany.

The supreme danger that threatens by organizers and other officials who The supreme danger that threatens by organizers and other officials who industry. Wages have advanced vap-industry. Wages have advanced vap-ing the capitalist's share of the try-duct much faster. It has been Amer-ica's paradise for rapid fortunes. Hectic conditions in this industry are bringing the inevitable result. Auto production increased with such feverish speed that it was predicted months ago that this industry would soon have the markets "saturated" with autos. Evidently we are now at the begin.

The following is from his remained. It is some high the state when the first of the back the some high the state when the first of the sole is the sole of the sol Unionize Studios LOS ANGELES, Calif.-Organized habor has won the greatest victory in the history of this city, without strike or loss of a minute's time by the "5500 employes involved. Agreements signed in New York by Will H. Hays, "czar" of the movies heads of the moving picture indus-try and officials of the maional labor organizations unionized the mechanic-al forces and made the big movie

rer, a Salinas supporter.

a notable advance for German. With a poll of ST per cent of the elec-The Saxony, a working- torate, the Socialists received of details in the factory of the factory bit cheer reged with 26 seats, munists host 5 seats and over 4000
 bit cheer Socialist Party with votes. However the increase in the somewhat mitigated by the stance is somewhat may arise in the auto industry would in the adolition of stance in the auto industry would in the stance is somewhat mechanic of the propose on December 1. The capitalis of the propose on December 1. The capitalis stream is solution union shops on December 1. The capitalis stream is some the stance is somewhat may arise in the adolition of stance is somewhat may arise in the adolition of stance is somewhat may arise in the adolition of stance is somewhat mechanic stance is somewhat may arise in the adolition of stance is somewhat mechanic stance is the propose of the propose grave method is solution union shops on December 1. The capitalis stance is form the propose of the propose grave method to adoust all dis and to



organizations, a reviewing board com-Upheld in New York organizations, a reviewing board com-muted the sentences to three years

York State Commissioner of and one year respectively. The eight remaining men were released with-out trial.

school buildings of that Negro Editors Fined The Union will institute manpropeedings against the Board

Thinks 40 Years Too

# Light for Communist

# Poland

siderable strength in the new realign-ment of forces in Poland. The present

at the Schofield Barracks, Honolulu, hope of the Socialists is that the Pil were arrested Feb. 10, 1925, when an sudski reactionaries will be strong army spy charged them with express- enough to keep the Fascisti out of COPENHAGEN - A coalition gov-ernment, composed of Liberals and

counter-revolution which suppressed the peasant government of Bulgaria

For Telling Truth Several years ago. The Fascisti crowd received 539,283 votes; the more liberal elements, 558,326. Among the

Lead in Denmark

capitalist system exists.

High Wage Bubble

sudski reactionaries will be strong<br/>ing and consolidating their forces for<br/>ing and consolidating their forces for<br/>victory.composed of Liberals and<br/>compervatives, seems likely as the<br/>ing that high wages and the diffusion<br/>ing that high wages and the diffusion<br/>probably ten to one.nonpartisan political policy. The A.<br/>F. of L. officials in Canada are not<br/>only attempting to enforce a reac-<br/>only attempting to enforce a reac-<br/>complaint and that the just distribu-<br/>tractically Fascisti red with the<br/>hat the majority and controlled the<br/>series in the national election justOFF ATTACH SEC.Number of the section aries of Bulgaria, whe<br/>are practically Fascisti red with the<br/>series in the national election justThe socialists still have the largest<br/>the socialists still have the largest<br/>the stape of a government. AlthoughThe socialists still have the largest<br/>the shape of a government report EVOLVED BY SCIENCE IN THEIR<br/>based upon the investigation of the HANDS COULD CRUSH ANED RE-<br/>strength rapidly in Manitoba, Alyears has gone to the Liberals and wages of \$24,313 skilled workers. SLAVE MILLIONS, REVOLUTION Conservatives. The Socialists had working in 17 trades, towit: Bakers, IN THE SENSE OF ARMED RE-planned complete disarmament of Bricklayers, Carpenters, Electricians, BELLION HAD BECOME FOOLISH Conservatives. The Socialists had working in Parades, towit: Bakers, IS THE SLASE OF ARALL RESERVED For strength rapidly in Manitoba, Al-planned complete disarmament of Bricklayers, Carpenters, Electricians, BELLION HAD BECOME FOOLSH berts and British Columbia. In ad-Denmark as a move and a model for Painters, Plasterers, Plumbers, Strue-' PROVIDED THE REACTIONARIES dition there are many radical farmers world disarmament. The majority of tural Iron Workers, Chauffeurs, Team-' COULD KEEP CONTROL OF THE in these provinces who naturally be-the Danish people were not ready for sters, Longshoremen, Laundry Work-' GOVERNMENTS' AND THE NEW this doctrine, so Socialism has records, Newspaper Linotype Operators, WAR MACHINES.

For Telling Truth rows extra difference denied the aptive rest of the source that subject a majority of the same difference to a storage year of the source to the source to a storage year of the source to sour

extends over a large part of the ON THE SIDE OF SOCIALISM. population, and if the value and per-manency of this condition is not modi-According to the president, the

to arm. It was a hopeless struggle I am firmly convinced that the major-from the beginning. On anything ity of the rank and file of the labor like an equal footing the forces of organizations of the western provin-Socialism in Italy would have van- ces favor an independent labor party, quished the Fascisti forces in a few rather than the imported A. F. of L.

strength rapidly in Manitoba, Al-berta and British Columbia. In ad-

Likerties Union to secure a for Paul Crouch, Honolulu sol-cring a three years sentence cring to Loo Monaldi, secretary war Department. Union ef-three heen needided because of the old to the General Defense Committee in three years sentence cring to Loo Monaldi, secretary of the General Defense Committee in three years sentence that the State Department inform the three national afternoon press of the General Defense Committee in three years sentence that the State Department inform the three national afternoon press of the General Defense Committee in three in california prisons. The syn-war Department, the final state prison in forming out hints that Mexico is three heer needided because of the old to the trades covered at a many the down that tax surplus of the in scatter, the three sections for the pressident in three in california prisons. The syn-three markably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenient" with dicalism law of this state, however, "remarkably lenie



# American Appeal

# How The World War Undermined American Liberty

# By Forrest R. Black

The War on Opinion
In Bisber, Arizona, in July 1917.
In Bisber, Arizona, I

members were guilty either of viol. Tower. The decision is strictly in ac- my opinion in a most unnecessary and tem of courts martial. General An-lence or disloyalty. The press anticipated and encourt. American officialdom during the war. Could it not be argued that these two as head of the Judge Advocates of-aged violence by an editorial entitled, an idea which has been aptly desig-utterances, by these two eminent "Get cut the Hemp," which appeared rated as the "now-that-we're-in-natri-in the Tulsa Daily World of Novem-ber 8, 1917, the day before the out-would brook no discussion of war ments"? editorial read, "A knowledge of how violated a great Anglo-American tra-know that General George B. Mc-brough to light by the Military Af. Could from answering. It would be

And what can be said of the con-scientious objector? Senator Freling- rested, the poly reason being that huven asked General Ansell, "What they supported the administration has been the policy of the War Depart- while the others did not."

sail courage to resort to criminal pro- boldly discussed the issues and crit- criminal. In order that the record check and was given six years. Sol- It was ready to accept the doctrine conflict with established principle in opposition- the Socialists. Istration. In war-time America, it was a publisher his right.

In war-time America, it was

express or telegraph, recalls the mark of the Bourben princes when the Paris mob shouted for break "Why don't they cat cake." and sent to the penitentiary, while some of their associates who were

December 18, 1936

# **Rifling the Mails**

It should never be forgotten 3 ever that in the administration of law, the mails were open to Vigilantes" — an organization writers of "patriotic" articles in Tail awaiting trial. This plutinity mental policies. In so doing they whi and any trial to the discharge of the discharge

# Capitalist Tells Farmers How We more and so farmers in the very name of the rest of the paraete and the farmer and to th

Striking confirmation of this view truth there is in it. now comes from a leasing represent-ative of capitalism. President Mag-nus Alexander of the National Lo-dustrial Conference board said the at the recent annual meeting of the American Farm Bureau Fed. rate hi

"There was never in our bistory a time in which there has been a greater danger from both the weakness of agriculture and the strength of industry. There is discernible a distinct tendency of our agricultural development being sacrificed to the development of other parts of our ecunomic structure.

Agriculture has had a progressively smaller share in the national income. The proportion of the national wealth which, it represents has grown less rapidly than our total autional wealth. as we have become more and more dominantly an industrial, commercial and financial nationa As a result there has been an inreturns to the farmer as a pro-ducer and investor and the re-<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text> turns which have come to workers and investors in other fields." dustrial workers) and the consumers and TAKES THE HEAVIEST TOLL POSSIBLE FROM BOTH. To take this toil capitalism has to wield strong and close control of MARKETING, EXCHANGE, TRANS-PORTATION AND FINISHING PROCESSES. To maintain this con-nomic centrol it must establish A CLOSE POLITICAL CONTROL OF

Farmers' Plight The total value of farm property

has shrunk twenty hillion dollars during the past six years, while the value of city and industrial property has gone up enormously. Farm indebtedness has tripled in that period.

The farm population, now about 27 per cent of the total, jets only 71, per cent of the total national income.

While the national population increased 5.5 10,900 during the past tive years, the farm population DECREASED 750,000,

All this can be changed. The distribution of wealth is governed by man-made customs, laws and institutions.

over? Even such a befuddled busi-ness manyas Mr. Alexander should

and the middlemen and monopolists winning of elections and the control of intantiers who get rich handling of government. Once in control of this cross, prospervise at the same the vast powers of government, the control of is a Appeal several, week ago. Now this cross parsive at the same the vast powers of government, the control of is a Appeal several, week ago. Now the function and the roughly of government, the control of is a Appeal several, week ago. Now the function and the same to the function and the same to the function and the produces can have almost anything of the same to the same to the same to the function and the same to the same to the same to the function and the same to the

names new after thus first thin. In mage in former up and then skinning this the Socialist plan with the performer up and then skinning this the Socialist plan with the presence of the same there and social service of the same there with the presence of the same there with the presence of the same there with the presence of the same there with the same there are same there with the presence of the same there with the same there with the presence of the same there with the same there with the same there are same there are same the same the same there are same the same the same the same there are same the same there are same the same there are same the same there are same the same there are same the same t would be need after thus first akine due to his labor, ning the fermior up and then skinning. This the Stelalist planade the him down, they could always find him only thing that will accomplish any

# War Borders In New Peace Move

**Postoffice Abuses** 

A most notable gathering of the resolution. Socialists of four leading countries on opposite sides during the World that the present piece machinery of and the security of France with War, has re-established the in-ternational bonds of piece that were smashed by the war, at Luxemburg, which distributed and world-destroying slaughter Nov. 21st and 22nd, 1926. Nov. 21st and 22nd, 1926.

Smashed by the war, at Luxemourg. Nov. 21st and 22nd, 1926. News of this historic event, taken parts by the Socialists. Says the re-from the meager reports in the cap-solution in part: World's Peacemakers World's reaction of ar as it is

The Berlin decisions had nice ale

In Germany, and nearly every in Europe, one of the most day get

and to deliver mankind as a while

better than to make a cr -Excerpt from speech of Presithe that. dent Sam Thompson of the Farm Bureau Federation at its 8th and papers, the politicians, the farmer-nual meeting in Chicago. For these many years, the newsnual meeting in Chicago.

PROFESSES The main many term in the transmitter of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense of the sense of

Organized Workers of Chicago

low, who was once upon a time a and their factics which led to the huge sum of \$1,475,000,000. tail r. Mr. Zimmerinan, who doesn't terrible defeat of the New York Cloak believe in working at cloaks, and Mr. Makers' strike. Sazner, who is master of ceremonies of the Trade Unionists of Chicago of the Black Gloves Brigade of the Trade Unionists of Chicago are determined not to permit the Communist "Tchecka" of the New York Fur Workers' Union, who came alize the unions the way they did in here to preach amalgamation, could unions. They have resolved to oppose for including the Scottish C. W. S.). Eight House Convertion in their terms.

from the menace which weight using peace.

Program of Peace It is one of the essential tasks the Socialist Parties to serve stig-

the Communists that the great mass where Sam Levin, Leo Krzycki, Oscar share capital increasing by nearly man payments to the reconstruction of working men are opposed to their Nelson. Vice President of the Chicago thirty million dollars to approximately of devastated areas. methods, tactics and destructive lead-federation of Labor, and M. Rappe, \$490,000,000; reserve funds increasing by roduction, exchange, trade and the port made impressive addresses in ing by n'arly \$10,000,000; non total production, exchange, trade and the which they exposed the Communists trade advancing by \$70,000,000 to the use of raw materials and natural to tailor, Mr. Zimmerman, who doesn't believe in working at cloaks, and Mr. Saruer who is master of communists. The Trade Unionists of Chicago 186 members, did a trade of nearly trol by the workers of the production.