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CHICAGO, FEBRUARY 19, 1927

Price Five Centu

World Peace Forces

and justice by imperialist powers, and neace pacts pretending to limit armaments, there has not been since the World War so many war preparations and movements of fleets and troop ships and so much war and preparedness propaganda as now. to move marines and battle ships to and those prevailing in China.

Nicaragua and to strengthen its Alluding to the present widespread military forces near the Mexican movement of troops to China, he

War-Makers Forming A Big World Trust

The One In 1914: Middlesborough, York, England

David Lloyd George, Liberal leader Seven leading powers are concen-trating battleships and troops on comparison between some conditions. China. The United States continues leading up to the World War in 1914

Britain's memorandum addressed to fliet. ill the powers having interests in the

Must Act Quickly

Under the smoke screen of fair words, vociferous professions of peace and justice by imperialist powers, and ded by the Washington treaty, in two super-cruisers each of 17,500 tons displacement. These cruisers defy the trenty restrictions which say the from Chicago to thousands by Lieute- is to have its squad of liquid flame limit of cruiser displacement shall be nant Colonel LeRoy F, Smith, general throwers, it has been announced by U.S. Forces Treats 10,000 tons. The light cruiser before

the Washington treaty fired a broad-side of 600 pounds. The broadside of the new cruiser is 2,240 pounds." All World Making

ROME, Italy.—Premier Mussolini but only to be prepared in case an in Congress urging them to support of Versailles and including the Washbas made it clear, in answering Great enemy employs it in the next con- a bigger navy program."

Germany is working to perfect far East, that he is ready to join the two new gases, one said to render British in the use of force if the harmless all known forms of gases, situation at Shanghai becomes critical.

See Sowing the Seeds barrales to sleep for four hours.

Typical Radio War

Preparedness Talk

staff, United States Army)

"The United States not only leads the whole procession with its weakthe whole procession with its weak-sians are working on poison gases in est competitor more than twice as the laboratories. So are the Italians attentative to the necessity of armed Deadly Chemicals forces. Figured on the basis of military strength in proportion to PARIS, France,-The announce-population our strongest competitor ment by the ministry of war that a is displaying twenty-seven times as liquid flame throwing squad will soon much interest in preparation for war. These ACTS have much more significance than any WORDS issuing a premature movement of troops in the diplomatic headquarters of these imperialist nations.

Never before was their such crying need of utmost activity by the peace forces of the world. THE IMMEDIATE JOB OF ALL SOCIALISTS, ALL PROGRESSIVES, ALL WORK-ERS, IS TO PREVENT ANOTHER WORLD WAR—A WAR THAT WOULD BE INCOMPARABLY MORE FRIGHTFUL AND DESTRUCTIVE THAN THE LAST ONE.

**Structive Than The besides the sinister fact was that it was that it was the intention of troops in the sinister fact was that it was the intention to the intention of the French army has led to the disclosure that every army in Europe is now undergoing intensive training in "defensive" chemical warfare.

**In explanation to this type of warfunction have resulted only in violated to the disclosure that every army in Europe is now undergoing intensive training in "defensive" chemical warfare.

**In explanation to this type of warfunction have resulted only in violated warfare, which was so widely denounced in the world war, the French of its citizens in Mexico. Otherapout is not the intention of France to use gas first, but only to be prepared in case an has made it clear, in answering Great Britain's memorandum addressed to ONE.

**Community of war that a is displaying twenty-seven times as displaying to much interest in preparation for war.

**Arbitration is all right when the disclosure that every army in Europe is now undergoing intensive training in "defensive" chemical warfare.

In explanation to this type of warfare, which was so widely denounced in the world war, the French army has led to the other party can be counted on to disclosure that every army in Europe is now undergoing intensive training in "defensive" chemical warfare.

In explanation to this type of its citizens in Mexico, however, years of arbitration.

In explanation to this type of its citizens in Mexico, however, years of its in "defensive" chemical warfare.

In explanation to this type of its citizens in Mexic warfare, which was so widely denounced in the world war, the French high command says it is not the in-

of Fear and Hate World Court Bar

Pro-War Paper Owns

the ministry of war. Correspondents abroad note that similar 'defensive' "The United States not only leads the parade of nations in respect to military inactivity, but is practically army in Europe. It is known that the Germans, the French, and the Rusthe whole procession with its work. and the Belgians, all of them, we believe signatories of the Geneva protocol which forbids the use of chemical weapons.

"Of course, it is no secret that this country, too, is preparing chemical weapons. A section of the army with an arsenal at its disposal is devoted to the busi-

national treaties beginning with that ington disarmament agreement.
This generation is doing all it can to
provide scraps of paper for future

to Guilt of America because she has demanded national- kep, rred A. Diction to istic reservations and privileges not ranking Republican member of the (The following is an editorial in asked for by any other power. This house haval affairs committee, and if from the Chicago Tribune) (further self-isolation of America in nounced that the house leaders have

U. S. Forces Trail

at Shanghal from Cavite, Philippine marine. island, the navy department announces. The marines will await Senator Predicts further orders from Admiral Clarence Williams, commander in chief of the Asiatic fleet.

1,200 Yanks Leave Honolulu. HONOLULU, T. H.—The United policy in the Latin American coun-States transport Chaumont, with tries," said Senavor Whoeler of Mon-1.200 marines on board, has depart- tann at a non-intervention mass me ited-sefficially for Guam-but uning in this city.

official opinion among the marine. The speaker predicted that after
officers aboard is that they will be Congress adjourced next month war land there within fourteen days.

tional justice have been made futile, comber, has been agreed upon by the America is out of the world court "big navy" group in the house, because she has demanded national. Rep. Fred A. Britten (Rep., II.), virtually promised a special rule for early consideration of his bill. The measure authorizes an apprepriation British Imperialists of \$31,450,000 for modernization of the batticships Oklahoma and Nevada, completion of the airplane car-Washington, D. C.—The U. S. S. riers Lexington and Saratega, and the construction of a new fleet sub-

War Against Mexico New York "We are hell-bent on the meanest kind of an imperialistic

taken direct to Shanghai and will with Mexico will follow the killing of an American citizen or some other

Big Navy Men Busy
As Coolidge Makes

Navy Peace Gesture

While the advocates of a big American navy were launching their plans by which they hope to gain the support of the House and Senate for a big battleship program, Precident Under the subtite, "Explosives Bring Harmony," the Wall Street Forced to build up formidable defonsive chemical manufacturers of the world are drawing for the kind of growar propagands of the kind of growa

Socialist International Warns of New World War

International in session here has issued a stirring appeal in which it
says that the spread of Fascism that the soviet government of Russia
threatens a new world war and that has been manufacturing war munithe Balkan situation is similar to that tions for the German reactionaries, of 1914. Workmen throughout the part of which was used to kill workin Hungary.

The American policy in Mex-

ico and Central America and the Italian policy in Albania, Abys-ninia, Arabia and the Balkans, where Italy in said to be trying to form an alliance between Hungaria, Roumania and Bulgaria against Jugoslavia. were condemned The appeal protests against the and Socialist movement of Europe

British action in China and especially denouncing this act of the soviet govthe use of Indian native troops against ernment. the Chinese. It urges the recall of the troups and the annulment of the The marines are merely presidenone-sided treaties, the abolition of tial tools of usurpation and war makconcessions and the establishment of ing upon friendly little nations.

of the titles of his oil lands.

Committee of the Labor and Socialist International in session here has in-

world are urged to protest against ers in Germany. A photograph was the projected Hapsburg restoration shown of the telegram alleged to have shown of the telegram alleged to have been sent by the rechswehr chiefs to an American bank announcing the shipment of \$50,000 for the payment of arms and poison gas manufactured ganizations and exposed their past grave. in Russia under the auspices of the soviet government. The testimony of German workers who had worked in the soviet munition factories was given. Pamphlets in German and French will be issued by the labor

Of Debs Educate the Child



potential revolutionist; whether he becomes one in fact will depend upon his intellectual environ-ment and training during the formative

Every child is a

of the War-Makers period of his career. Every wealth-producer, every wage-worker, eacht to be in revolt against MILWAUKEE-Daniel W. Hoan was, the capitalist system would not Socialist Mayor of Milwaukee, has last evernight. The reason the work-refused to appoint three citizens of ers of this and every other nation Milwaukee to act as members of the on earth are not in open revolt

In schools, both public and private, the child of the worker is taught to "I must respectfully decline to ap- revere the institutions of capitalism; "I must respectfully decline to appoint three representative citizens to the committee on preparedness about which you wrote. My reason for doing so is that I know of nothing that will be more likely to lead this country into a future war than the organization of the group in which you are engaged. The last preparedness movement witnessed in this and the child-mind is doped with the gountry assisted in plunging this false morals of the master class—all country assisted in plunging this false morals of the master class—all country into the World war.

All the institutions of capitalism

means, will strive to use it to serve a love for and a pride in his class, Grande.

Sherman On War

dence of that fact and is in violation not heard a shot nor heard the forbidden to workmen.

The same whally one of any whally one of any whally one of the wounded Nicaragua and Mexico, is ample evi- fathers. It is only those who have am wholly out or sympathy and lacerated, that cry aloud for with your movement and will not in more blood, more vengeance, more ones: Twelve hundred gobbled the you deposited with them, they return any manner participate in it."

It is a great scheme. When you need to be ask the banks to give you back what ones: Twelve hundred gobbled the you deposited with them, they return last year.

Radio Measure Threatens Censorship and Monopoly

Tories O. K. Law Against Strikes And Labor Party

LONDON - The governnent's program of legislation to restrict the power of labor unions to such an extent that another general strike would be virtually impossible received a vote of confidence in the house of commons today.

The legislation would prohibit general strikes by law would make picketing by strikers illegal, and would prohibit an enforced levy on union men.

U. S. Imperialists

where the Land and Sea Federation know what was going om of Labor has decided to boycott all. Tijerino testified that in 1926 Dr.

Inculcate in the mind of the child products from north of the Rio Pedro Gonzales, financial agent of

out the state. A resolution which has been duly circulated says that the boycott must be observed with respect to all American products, and include to all American products, and include short time—exactly 20 days—he was not only such material items as ma-shorn of power. General Chamorro chinery, woodwork, paints and sim-executed his military coup. I, myself beace. The president of the United States exercises altogether too much States exercises altogether too much his hands too great an army and have. His present attitude in defying congress, as well as the wishes of this country that we arbitrate our differences with minor countries like Nicaragua and Mexico, is ample evifathers. It is only those who have forbiblen to work must not difference would not be forbiblen to work must not dance to jazz music and may not even cat in restaurants where American music is being play
"I confess without shame that I am tired and sick of war. Its glory is all moonshine. Even success, the house where American films are shown, must not dance to jazz music and may not even cat in restaurants where American music is being play
"From then on Mr. Loree's plan to where American music is being play
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"I confess without shame that I am tired and sick of war. Its glory is all moonshine. Even success, the house where American films are shown, must not dance to jazz music and may not even cat in restaurants where American music is being play
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"From then on Mr. Loree's plan to where American music is being play
"From the bad already been outsetd as financial agent and Dr. Gonzales was ousted that they must not enter any movie that they must not dance to jazz music and may not even cat in restaurants and move the play is all moonshine.

Nicaragua President Ousted to Complete

his financial agents in this country control under the bill. not to sell the Bank of Nicaragua and the Nicaraguan National railroad to a group of American bankers headed by Robert F. Lorce of New York, vice president of the Guaranty Trust Company of New York.

American bankers knew it was com- wires, for these reasons:

ation have been brought to light by against monopoly through stock own-a subcommittee of the Senate Com-ership. (3) It has no provision against mittee on Foreign Relations. Senator party discrimination in broadcasting, Henrik Shipstead of Minnesota is chairman of this subcommittee and the revealstion approximation of the revealsting approximation against party discrimination in broadcasting, as guarantees do not cover partisans the revealsting approximation against party discrimination in broadcasting, and the revealsting against party discrimination in broadcasting. Starts in Mexico the revelations concerning the forces of granduates. (a) there is no proback of the Nicaragua imbroglio are largely due to his painstaking examination of the witnesses who have the revelations concerning the forces of candidates. (4) There is no pro-

President Solarzano in the United means, will strive to use it to serve their interests.

Too Much Power.

"My second reason for not complying is that the experience of the United States, Germany, France and Self.

In the members of the federation, States wired Solarzano not to sell the numbering about 5,000, base their according overnment bank to a group of United States, Germany, France and United States, Germany, France and Self.

President Solarzano in the United States wired Solarzano not to sell the government bank to a group of United States, Germany, France and Self.

President Solarzano in the United States wired Solarzano not to sell the government bank to a group of United States, Germany, France and Self.

NEW YORK-President Coolidge could shut up the radio stations and "-ew up public opinion" if the ad-Justed to Complete

Grab of State Bank

State bank

Justed to Complete

Grab of State Bank

Justed to Complete

Grab of State Bank

Justed to Complete

Justed to Comp WASHINGTON, D. C.—Solorzano, could follow his first step of seizing censurship powers by urging press the duly elected president of Nicara, consorship powers by urging pression, was compelled to resign in Octo-ber of 1926 because he had instructed and Nicaraguan policies with radio

Company of New York.

Three weeks before the revolution against Solorzano was launched the Union objects to the new bill, Ernst

"(1) New measure places no res-These and other highly sensational trictions on trading in licenses for facts concerning the Nicaraguan situ- profit. (2) It offers no safeguard

Vote Today to

Save Your Paper! After eight weeks of magnificent activity on the part of the Appeal Army which was carrying the paper and the party rapidly to success, the vote to save the Ap-peal and the Party is gain

dumping. Nineteen thousand Socialists who take the Appeal have not yet voted. THEIR FAILURE TO VOTE IS A VOTE AGAINST THE APPEAL AND WILL KILL IT. Without the Appeal the movement will not amount to anything for

All who want a movement in America, get busy: do something! A sub turned in; a sub card order, a bundle order or a donation are votes to save the paper and the movement.

How are you voting?
Those sending in \$5 or more for

subs or donations will get the Dehs' photo. On page 2 is a vote blank: use it

Is Real Danger In China By Laurence Todd In December the state department aligned its forces to combat the enforcement of Mexico's oil land law, and discovered that the Aguila Oil Co., owned by Royal Dutch Shell, which in turn is 51 per cent owned

Coolidge-British Alliance,

Revealed In Latin America,

by the British admiralty, was preparing to accept the Mexican law.

The Doheny, Mellon and Sinclair interests had agreed with
the department to resist the law. Their claims covered only
850,000 to 900,000 acres ont of the 26,000,000 acres to which
the law applied. On Dec. 27, the Aguila changed its mind and
interests had agreed with joined the Doheny-Mellon-Sinclair group.
In December, also, the British consul in Managua, aided by the Italian consul (Britain and Mussolini are in close harmony) gave aid to Kellogg's Nicaraguan intervention by asking the American minister for protection for their nationals in Nicaragua.

China's revolution endangers British commercial interests and imperial prestige not merely in China but in India and the Mohammedan world in Asia and Africa. Especially did it threaten to bring about, after the final triumph of the Cantonese in China, a revolt in India that would ruin British industries at home and British trade in the east.

So Washington trails Britain in the orient, but it sends armed men toward China while the British are sending an army there. And

the British assist in the resistance of Mellon to a Mexican examination

Spurns Invitation

war-making record and motives in the following letter:

Citizens Are Misled. "More than this, that same movement misled many honest citizens into thinking it was a bona fide patriotic movement. If my memory serves me right, the congressional investigation brought out the fact that it was not only financed by munition makers, but by foreign to bring this country into the war.

"Your organization may now start without any such influences back of the institutions of capitalism, and capitalism, including the State, the church, the church, the press, the schools and even the places of amusement, conspire to poison the receptive mind of the child of the patriotic movement: If my memory serves me right, the congressional investigation brought out the fact that it was not only financed by munition makers, but by foreign to bring this country into the war.

"Your organization may now start without any such influences back of the institutions of capitalism, including the State, the church, the church, the press, the schools and even the places of amusement, conspire to poison the receptive mind of the child of the many financed by manition makers, but by foreign to bring this country into the war.

"Your organization may now start without any such influences back of the institutions of capitalism, including the State, the church, the president of poison the press, the schools and even the places amination of the witnesses who have the public records of the witnesses who have the public to his painstaking examination of the witnesses who have the public to his painstaking examination of the witnesses who have the public to his painstaking examination of the witnesses who have the public to his painstaking examination of the witnesses who have the public to his painstaking examination of the witnesses who have the public to his painstaking examination of the witnesses who have the public of amusement, conspire to poison the receptive mind of the child of the many form developed in the vision for the witnesses who have the public of amusement conspired to president in labor hose in all Mexican circl "Your organization may now start ligion of Love and Human Brother-without any such influences back of hood; teach him to despise war and it, but there will always be the danger the fomentors of war.

but quite the reverse has proved to a number of officials of the bank and be the case in the state of Vera Cruz, the railroad who were in position to where the Land and Sea Federation know what was going on of Labor has decided to boycott all Tijering testified that in 1926 Dr. that so long as it exists, such influences, by donations to it, or by other

their interests.

Too Much Power. many other nations speak more eloquently than anything I might say, that a preparedness program and movement is more likely to lead a country into war than to preserve peace. The president of the United

From The Pen (Compiled by Theodore Debs)



Army Members and Locals Show How It's Done

The way the language federations McFarland, Secretary.

are getting behind the Appeal makes We'll say that's a good plan and the feel absolutely sure of the future. hope other locals will follow it. "I wish to scare for Local San

Prancisco that we will do our best

sub cards which were obtained from Comrade Snow who appeared before "A great deal of discussion has Shoaf, Los Angeles.

Here's the way the Socialist fight

"Send me 20 balf real subscriptions of Branch No. 1. When design of Branch No. 1. When taken place here in the last few days are appeal subscriptions. Could you we dispose of that lot, we will order in regard to the possibility of prelated of Raymard Raymand Carele, Fipsels,

Haymard Raymand Carele, Fipsels,

Haymand Raymand Rayma ican and Nicaraguan situation.

"Here is a check for five new subs. These are all young men who are growing discontented. Perhaps the Prancisco that we will do our best is warming up in the New England of their discontent and the solution scriptions. Send us the names and addresses of the San Francisco readers of the Appeal who are delinquent. For subs, including three-month trial subs for trade union leaders of paper in America today and if those "The Jugoslav Socialist Federation will do everything possible for the authorized the purchase of 25 yearly sub cards which were obtained from Company Social Socia

A Real Example

"In reply to your appeal for funds to assure the life of our paper in 1927 I donate this \$2. which is all I can spare at this time, and in addition pledge myself to send at least \$1 n month, providing I do not get out of work. The Appeal is the best Socialist paper I ever read, and I have read many, and I wish it success."-H. E. Nelson, R. 1, Grand Road, Mountain View, Cal.

power in our time is the press. The Socialist Party needs its own national paper more than anything else. Many European countries are way ahead of us in this respect. We must get our own party paper on a solid foundation. Without that we will never get anywhere. By building the party paper on a solid foundation, we will paper on a solid foundation, we will be seen as the seen and thirteen years and subscribers whose subs are due to have been in the revolutionary move-expire. Would you please cross out those who have not renewed, as I implight on the Mexican situation. Without that we will never those who have not renewed, as I am well acquainted with old Heesaker, West De Pere, Wis.

That's the way the above Army kept the poor peons in subjection."

Scout goes after those whose subs. Albert Peterman, Cumberland, Socialist Party needs its own national paper on a solid foundation, we will also help the other Socialist papers more than we could do in any other. way. There are at least two million Socialists in the United States. If in

nch a promising field we cannot build up our national paper on a solid.

"Here is my renewal to the Appeal. We all know that the greatest ton, D. C.

he turned in. A lot more are doing lowa.
the same thing. WE WANT EVERY
APPEAL HUSTLER TO DO THIS FOR THEIR PAPER.

foundation, then I say, we do not good may it do. Here is a dollar to deserve one."—J. S. Holland, Los help maintain it during 1927. May Angeles.

We be able soon to put it on a selfsustaining basis. Please tell king or

"I am sending you a dollar for
which I want you to start a bundle logg that the mothers of the soldiers still full of fight for Socialism."

person in our state to get connected with the movement? I am a kid of "I am sending you a list of names three score and thirteen years and

"I don't know that this address will "Long live the Appeal and much dead."—P. T. Gooing, Hilly, La.

Socialist Party News

Coiorado

Colorado Comrades, Attentionf-The bright light of the new day is a criminal syndicalism bill, but the months.

a. wing on the herizon, so let us rally and hastan the glad day in.

We have had a good vacation from the Social Justice party activities, so now let us buckle Committee of the Community Church, lence to the daughter of the late.

Reports from Cleveland are to the Reports from Cleveland are to the Reports from Cleveland are to the

Maynard The Y. P. S. L. and Socialist Party will have Esther Friedman at So-cialist Hall on Thesday, February 22nd, on the subject of "The Struggle between Pizzecracy and Democ-

racy in America."

Worcester man will speak for ruar

paper expand in size and increase in circulation will be present.

who want to help out in this good operate with other radical and liberal work are asked to do so. | | organizations in getting Socialist forganizations in getting Socialist The reactionaries tried to slip over lecturers during the winter and spring

Here to the daughter of the late and executive from Cleveland are to the Party in response to the National Emmett Miller, Gasconade, Mo. the committee that the Party should effect that the Party is in much bet. Executive Committee of the Socialist Mrs. M. E. Blaylock, Greenme was arranged and wade into the fragment and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and put the formation and it is hoped that the bill will be as and put the formation and it is hoped that the bill will be as and put the formation and it is hoped that the bill will be as and put the formation and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and it is hoped that the bill will be as and put the formation and the preventative to argue in favor of the bill to declare activity and the committee of the Socialist Mrs. M. E. Blaylock, Green the effect that the Party is for every one of the Appealst Party of revery and the revertance of the State Se up our armor and wade into the fray and it is hoped that the bill will be Lucian Sanial. It was the sense of as if we meant it. | killed in Committee. | the committee that the Party should

m. at 21 Essex Street. The meetings surance will not be introduced until courier Committee, with invited Party are open to everyme. February 20th the next session of the Legislature.

New Haven mad Business Pegressions."

Eather Friedman speaks at our hall, 21 Essex Seven on Thursday Feb. 17th at 54% on The Need for a Labor Party." and on Thursday Permany 26th, at The Workmen's Circle Televany 26th, at The Workmen's Circle Televany 26th, at The Workmen's Circle Televany 26th, and The Struggle between Democracy and Plutocracy in America.

Separated The Second Annual Banquet for the purpose of the Second Annual Banquet for the purpose of the Committee should call another session at an early 26th at the Second Struggle between Democracy and Plutocracy in America.

Separated The Socialist Party will hold a banquet for the benefit of The Committee of the Socialist Party and the City Ticket of the Socialist Party MAKE A DONATION.

Cassidy, Fine and Feigenhaum, It Notices who altered sufficient interest in the profit of the committee of the Socialist Party MAKE A DONATION.

Cassidy, Fine and Feigenhaum, It Notices who altered sufficient interest in the profit of Chicago. Some of the commades that have already sent in petitions in the field standing by the workers tainly means success ever since early of Chicago. Some of the commades that have already sent in petitions are Kissling, Cohen, Ehling, Levin, KEEP US UP TO THAT LEVEL.

Fresse, LaBeau, Syrcek, Seskind, and Here is the record for the week that the State Executive Committee should call another session at an early date, conference members being that the Control of April 5th is the last day for filing SUB CARDS TO SELL LATER, OR MAKE A DONATION.

Mach 5th is the last day for filing structure of the City Ticket of the Socialist Party MAKE A DONATION.

Cassidy, Fine and Feighbaum, It Notices that the City Ticket of the Socialist Party MAKE A DONATION.

Cost Off MORCH ST SUB CORM BUNCH CICAGO SUB CARDS TO SELL LATER, OR MAKE A DONATION.

Costalist Ticket of the Socialist Party MAKE A DONATION.

Costalist Ticket of the City T Bether Friedman speaks on Febholding the banquet for the purpose early date, conference members being of creating interest in the paper, and Headquarters. IN Produce St. on "The we hope that all who want to see the for invitation.

Small in Ch.

New York City

Circulation will be present.

Wisconsin

A letter from Ed. D. Deuss, Size-boygan, informs the American Appeal that their Branch organization in Labor Hall, February 13th, and placed nominees in the field for the spring election.

The report further states that the Esther Priceman will speak for the Educational Committee of the Education Committee of the Educational Committee of the Education Committee and Inducation Committee an that the four locals that he recently condition of complete static. Every our English comrade, Jessie Stephen.

Results proper that the four locals that he recently static. Every that the four locals that he recently four static. Every that the four locals that he recently four static. Every that the four locals that he recently four static. Every that the four locals that he recently four static. Every that the four locals that he recently four static. Every that the four locals that he recently four static. Every that the four locals that he recently four static. Every four static properties and four local static. Every four static properties and four local static properties. Each of the total ment of extending a shout half of the total ment into activity those branches that four locals the four locals that the four locals and the static. Every the continuous testings, about that of the total ment of the properties of the local testings, about that of the total ment of the properties of the four locals that the four locals and the static. Every the continuous testings, about that of the total ment of the local testings, about that the four locals and the static. Every the continuous testings, about that of the total ment of the local testings, about that the four locals and the static. Every the continuous testings, about that the four locals are the continuous testings, about that the four locals are the continuous testings, about that th

poeal for 3 months' time, and 3 trial sie, which is still a good town for Press.

has ordered 10,000 of the recent Berger speech on the Nicaragua situation. We hope other local organizations will do the same thing.

Ohio

Comrade John G. Willert, State Secretary of Ohio, sends out a letter to the comrades throughout the state,

Attention, Chicago!

they developed.

they developed.

Preparations have begun on two one-sect play to be presented later—

"The Golden Doom" by ford Dunsary and the "Beggar and the King" by Parkhurst.

Visitors are at all times welcome.

What's So

And What Isn't

John M. Work's celebrated book, revised, enlarged and brought up to date by the author. Our best up-to-date propagands book.

In its original form, 178,500 copies of this book were sold. The present volume will be clothbound.

For the purpose of expounding Socialism in a simple and convincing manner, especially to those whose deucation has been somewhat limited, there is probably no better book than "What's So and What Isn't. Every possible question about Socialism and its program is considered and answered. Tho book is the result of a lifetime of experience on the part of the author as a successful Socialism propagandist. Thousands of conversions to Socialism are credited to this volume.

Get them from National Hdgrs, 2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois, 50c for single copies, \$5 per lines of the solution and the propagandist. Thousands of conversions to Socialism are credited to this volume.

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Get them from National Eldgra.

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Appeal Army Activities

The Vote To Save The Appeal Slumps

During the Week The vote to save the Appeal and Strawney Lanz, Dayton, Ohio

MAKE UP YOUR MINDS TO SEND, H. O. Fuhrberg, Seattle, Wash. IN ONE OR MORE SUBS, OR OR. 1 mo. Previous

C. M. Pankey, Harbor City, Cal. 1.00. The Appeal Army gets bigger every H. L. Springer, Sayre, Pa. . . . 3.00 week. We feel that the Appeal is H. L. Springer, Sayre, Pa. Paul Koth, Milwaukee, Wis. . .

Total on funds\$40.50 Total new gifts ... \$ 39.50 Previously reported ... \$7,453.84 Grand total to date ... \$7,453.84

Stephen to

Speak in Chicago
Stephen of England, who is a national tour under the of the National Office So-Party, will speak at the Party S. Rolling Stephen Stephen of England, who is a national tour under the of the National Office So-Party, will speak at the Party S. Rolling Stephen of England, Brooklyn, N.Y. 200

Stephen to Contributions

as compared to the magnificent record of the week before. The main reason for this is that the great flood of renewals coming from the original subscribers of the Appeal fell off. Last week's record was mainly a record of NEW subs. At that, it wasn't so bad. AS TO THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF HUSTLERS IT WAS Party, will speak at the Pr. M. Steinman, Brooklyn, N.Y. 200

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peal by giving trade unionists trial that the only way to effectively carry, with these meetings will be exploited of Chicago will speak on present consumptions for these papers. \$1.00 on propaganda is by sending literation obtaining larger numbers of substitutions for these papers. \$1.00 on propaganda is by sending literation of Chicago will speak on present conscient the chiversity clinds postage or express charges prepaid. Remittances must accompany order. Checks and money orders should be made payable to the National Office, Social gives four trial states to the American ture through the mails. Poughkeep scribers and readers for our Party historical background out of which

JH 00 ••••• .30 2.00 8.00 8.04 4.00 1.00 5.00 2.00 5.00 10.00 Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

Joe Cresap, Sunborn, Iowa 1.00 going to make the riffle, and it will Chas. Glawe Sanborn, Iowa 1.00 if every member of the Army feels J. Narverud, Minneapolis, Minn. 1.00 that all that is necessary is for each 1.00 to do a little continually. 4.00. Here is the record for the week 1.00 ending Feb. 12:

I. O. Fuhrberg, Seattle, Wash.

1 mo. Previous

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Frank J. Bochm. Buffalo, N Y. (\$10.00 subscriptions & donation) Dr. W. S. James, Cleveland, Ohio.

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And the second s	mande "generalization and and	ettimotiotista enem muuning astrotiuse _j ou valtaan ayansaga		respectation designation of the special
Senit.				Million (Service) and Service

NEWS AND VIEWS

Our Unauthorized

d government of Nicaragua, men and women of Nicaragua refuse tions for mass-murder in secrecy, d by the vote of the majority to betray their country to the ravenand the reseating the wishes of the loss bloodhounds of American capital and the Collision of the loss bloodhounds bloodhounds of the loss bloodhounds bloodhounds of the loss bloodhounds bloo Nearas ian people, the Coolidge-talism.

Americans should be proud that
attitude that there is no their marines are in league with eleCoolidge comes forward with a pro-

Lattleships and marines in and about caragua AND IS USING THESE FORCES IN SUCH A WAY AS TO GUARANTEE THE VICTORY OF AMERICA'S ARTIFICIAL PUPPET President Coolidge's appeal

Radio Station

for \$30,000. National committeeman Victor L. Berger of the party has

the matter over with Secretary Ed Nockels of the federation and L. J.

The plan of the Coulidge administration to sweep perhaps a majority of existing radio stations off the air

under the Houver organization is making hitherto unrepresented in

terests like the Socialists anxious to

establish themselves while the air

Lesh, its radio engineer.

Plan Socialist

Unauthorized | criminately and raising a terrific fu-rore all over Latin America. Dinz is STRONGLY ENOUGH ARMED TO obliged in order to maintain the sem-blance of an army to conscript all blance of an army to conscript all men he can locate. He has even for-at war is going on between street and occurred to the street and the sem-men he can locate. He has even for-ers have proved that they cannot be trutal war is going on between men he can locate. He has even for-truted States and the people of ced boys of 12 years of age into his trusted to keep their own agree-trut. While this war has nondescript army and enrolled com-been busy siezand the latest inven-chjective the crushing of panies of women of Nicaragua refuse tions for massamurder in secrees.

that there has been no in- ments in Central America that are posal to renew this agreement. It

AND THE DEFEAT OF THE REAL, LEGAL POLITICAL MAJORITY.

One of the first acts after the landing of marines in Nicaragua for the purpose of establishing a "neutral" zone was to disarm the liberal forces and dump into the sea liberal munitions including 180,000 rounds of amunition. These neutral zones are

brains of after puppets of American plutocracy.

But, unfortunately for the cause of these war schemers, the real Nicaraguan forces are so much more powerful than the puppet forces being used by the administration, that Diaz and his American sponsors have to continually display their hand. Fastered American aviators of this illumination in extreme cases have to rain down bombs on towns killing the inhabitants indis-

who was acting for the federal agents,

Kills State Laws

MILWAUKEE-(FP) - Purchase break strikes by intimidating the

recently spent some time in Chicago recently spent some time in Chicago Fedinspecting WCFL, the Chicago Federation of Labor station, and talking Supreme Court

forcing children and women to do requires a terrific strain on one's

The fighting:

The fighting more disgraceful than our states, is cowardly and constitute for in all our dealing with position in Nicaragus has occurred by the military forces of the States, is cowardly and constitution demands a state of conducting a legal war, have our conducting a legal war, have our constitution demands a state of affairs should be impeached. Not only are they conducting an un which the people of the point of the first of States are given an opportunity to express their opinions and war state of affairs should be impeached. Not only are they conducting an un which the people of the control of the point of the states are given an opportunity to express their opinions and how that the administration is massed a to the control of the point of the promises we made time without authorization, but to each in the first of States are given an opportunity to express their opinions and about Not only are they conducting an legal war to the state of the promises we made time without authorization, but to each in the first of the Ohio politician, to President Cool dige on the Philippine situation and the ending of American mating and experience in the Ohio politician, to President Cool dige on the Philippine situation and poperation of war they out startling and experience in the Ohio politician, to President Cool dige on the Philippine situation and the ending of American an intended to be possible for the control of the Control of the Ohio politician, to President Cool dige on the Philippine situation and the ending of American an intended to the Ohio politician, to President Cool dige on the Philippine setulation and the experience in the Ohio politician, to President Cool dige on the Philippine setulation and the ending of American matines and battle-ships to the Far East again the printing of them, which is \$5.00 per thousand. No profits are made by the printing of them, which is \$5.00 per housand. No profits are made by the printing of the one of the printing of them, which is \$5.00 per housand. N

has been indicted for a felony. The Mussolini Adopts no information, either to the sheriff. Mussolini Adopts or to the federal people themselves. Secy. of Labor James Davis, a Pittsburgh banker is urging congress! Extreme Control of to pass the bills for registration of aliens. He also favors fingerprinting For Milwaukee and that graphing the toreignborn the Waukegan incident shows how such information would be used-to-

The following dispatch from capitalist sources indicates that Musco ers Assn., a Delaware corporation, by on that account to the liberty of incus resolutions expressing their said in justification of the policy in the trying to save his system, as took over the debts of the cooperative our people... have come to manifest carnest wish for complete and about the Philippines, the same great and the Philippines, the same great and the Philippines arguments. foreshadowed in the Appeal several and in return got all the properties; a protection which is disinterested,

or erection of a radio broadcasting strikers of foreign birth and even to station in Milwaukee is under consideration by the Socialist party. A station has been offered to the party for \$38,300 National control of the basic industries where the forest station has been offered to the party for \$38,3000 National control of the basic industries where the forest party for \$38,3000 National control of the party fo For Rail Workers CLEVELAND-Protection for loco- terests of the nation.

Deportation

Foreign Born

Strikers Looms

Looms

The proper teaching of the proper teachin

"We, the members of the Education Association of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, here put ourselves on record as opposed to all legislation that would interfere with the members of the Education Railway Labor Gets Rio Increase Inder Big Increase Under

NEW YORK—The most important Canada State Railway seribed it as "a government which has seribed it as "a government which has sive weapon. settlement ever reached by a group

Get This Leaflet!

The recent manifesto of the Somittee setting forth the position of the Party, on the Mexican and Latin American situation and the subject of war has been published in the form of a four page leaflet. It is necessary, useful and highly important propaganda matter that should have an immediate wide

Price, 25 cents per 100; \$2 per 1.000; or \$1.75 per thousand in lots of 5,000 or more. Order while the subject is red

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U. S. forces for the purpose of giving the decisive advantage to the Diaz the decisive advantage to the Diaz forces. A more dastardly way of intrigue and hypocrisy.

The fall of the civilized world and a strongest imperialist government in the decisive advantage to the Diaz forces. A more dastardly way of mask of intrigue and hypocrisy.

The fall of heads and the distinct of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions of cultural America and is an author observations and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of the finest traditions of cultural America and is an author observations and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of cultural America and is an author observations and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of cultural America and is an author observations and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of cultural America and is an author observations and intricutties that confront co-an inheritor of cultural America and is an author observations and in

ROME.—Absolute control of in- bers. Of course the corporation, with selves this our unhappy land.

as sure to come, as that the sun will rise tomorrow," he declared.

To a question from the audience cabled,—
as to British imperialism and the "In my readiness of the present British gov- far superior in their intelligence and randum will be. rendiness of the present British govcernment to fight for it, Ponsonby replied: "Imperialism has been transferred to the United States."

Ponsonby received an ovation. "It General Merritt, on his arrival in
the natives of Cuba; and I am familing with both races."

General Merritt, on his arrival in
the natives of their intelligence and random will be.

Italy believes the best safeguard debt, and would also insure the profor peace—is arms. When France tection of American and other forinsists on maintaining a program of
insists on maintaining a program o

Counsel for the strikers immediately showed that the law gives no ately showed that the law gives no authority the right to question any
of representatives, without debate, of representatives, with representa

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMENT

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Our Imperialistic Crime Against the Philippines resent administration has been unfortunate in its reactions upon the Filipino leaders. The Governor Gen-

(In two articles-Article I) Editor's Note

America, respect our word and re-spect the integrity of other peoples, from bottles labelled in Latin; when L'ARANTEE THE VICTORY OF
AMERICA'S ARTIFICIAL PUPPET
GOVERNENT IN NICARAGUA.
AND THE DEFEAT OF THE REAL
LEGAL POLITICAL MAJORITY.
One of the first acts after the landnarge of marines in Nicaragua for the
purpose of establishing a "neutral"
cone was to disarm the liberal purpose
and dump into the sea liberal munition. These neutral zones are
and dump into the sea liberal munition. These neutral zones are
munition. The definition of the United

Through the control of 85 per cent of the raisin crop in 1912 this coof the raisin crop in 1912 this cooperative pool was able to boost the
price to the growers from 1% and
3 cents a pound to 3% cents the first
year, 7 cents in 1917 and 14 cents in
1920. In the same way that nonunion coal is promoted by the big
interests to destroy the unionized
production of coal, the production of
raisins outside of the cooperative
was stimulated to the point that
brought a rapid slump in the price

a nation of Asiatics as subjects.

As a subjects,

Admiral Iowey had won his victory
and was a war in February 1899 which
lasted for more than four years, and
bloody
struggle. As a result we established
our control, and have now been govour control, and have now existing that in the decire with that in the decire with that

weeks ago, by a form of socializa- and the exclusive right to sell the loward us, considering us with suftion, as he sees it.

output of the 15,000 or more mem- ficient civilization to govern by our-

that the United States of America whose land forces I have the honor to tive branch of the government has estavoing men of one race as a reason for encommand in this vicinity. ... has entire sympathy and most friendly sentiments for the native people of the Indian Ind

Now On Paying Basis practically been administering the chinese Reject operation in breaking a strike, the clothing firm is now enjoying the benefit of assistance from the federal authorities. They are attempting to intimidate the strikers by inquiring of them whether they are citizens or aliens and there is 'talk in the newspapers in this connection of deporting those not born in the United States.

Jettersonville, Mo.—Ine anti-evolution bill introduced in the legislation beautiful beautiful

Manila university; when I find the better class living in good, substantial, and sometimes elegant houses, and many of them pursuing professional occupation,—I cannot but consider that it is a vile slander to combine the combine that it is a the American Indians...."
We Crush Philippine Liberty

This government we overthrew and Industry by State was stimulated to the point that ing issued a preclamation which brought a rapid slump in the price showed his understanding of the legislature, elected by a larger to the producers but kept the price situation.

We following dispatch from capical form of the producers but kept the price situation.

In 1923, the Sun-Maid Raisin Grow.

In 1923, the Sun-Maid Raisin Grow.

Thompson Finds a Military Government

July 4, 1898 wrote to Aguinaldo as of the political it every way you will,—whether it problem in the Philippines is the come from the mouth of a king as an breach between the Governor General eveuse for enslaving the people of and the legislature. This breach has a country, or from the mouth of

executive branch of the government, and the executive branch appears to have no confidence in the leaders of the legislature. Consequently no constructive legislation is possible.

Filipino leaders. The Governor General himself a distinguished soldier, is surrounded by a group of American ancse parliament. The executive por-tion of the government was made up Army officers who serve as assistants, of a ministry of bright men, who aids, and confidential advisers. These seemed to understand their respect-officers have excellent military re-

The situation therefore is this, that the United States by force overthrew the Philippine Republic and has held the people of the island as subjects

who deny freedom to others deserve it not for themselves, and under a just God cannot long retain it." In the first place we are holding the attacking the Filipino army without islands in clear violation of our prin-

consent. I say this is the leading principle—the sheet anchor of American republicanism.

that are made that the inferior race are to be treated with as much al-General Wood and Ex-Governor- lowance as they are capable of en-ROME—Absolute control of inidustry by the state was evidenced in
five principles laid down by the comfive principles laid down by the commatter charged with the final preparation of the labor charter which was
made public tonight. These five principles, which must be followed in
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lations between capital and labor
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with the recognizion of malividual
of the growers chooses to allow in
of the first American troops to land
by General Mis belief or traully was confirmed
distinct the command of the first amount of the labor charter which was
made public tonight. These five principles, which must be followed in
after capital has globbled its fill.
What is more, the raisin growers get
discument, decree conditions in the resisting growers get
discument, decree conditions in the raisin growers get
in the command of the first American troops to land
of the first American troops to land
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proparation of the first American people do not come
proparation the growers get what's left.

The American people do not come
for independ to the
proparation of the first American troops to land
ative nen" and that they "found that "The second phase of the political it every way you will, -- whether it

Declares Ponsonby timents for the native people of the Philippine Islands. "For these reasons I desire to have the most amicable relations with you and to have you and your people cooperate with us in the military operations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish formed soldiers into China, due to the cooperations against the Spanish

Plan to Cut Navies

PARIS-France has prepared a HANKOW, China-Great Britain reply to the proposal by President has landed treops at Shanghai and Coolidge that the five leading naval simultaneously it was announced at ROME—Unemployment, which is of the taker rarely and the feeling June 12, 1898. This was exactly two officially around 150,000, or double that of last summer, is credibly reported to be in reality much more serious, but masked by the system of Labor Party leader, Socialist and short working hours.

One shootmal feature of the situations were made by the system of the War Resisters League, at a large Chicago meeting under the constitution, until it could be replaced gostion, the French government artical. While avoiding the appearance of a local repulse of the American sug-

tionary Government was now ready to merge into the Republic.

Filipinos Capable of Self-Government

The opinions formed by our representatives were favorable to them resentatives were favorable to them, naval vessels, is received with ap-Thus Admiral Dewey on June 27 proval throughout the nation as an caraguan revolutionary trouble is accurate forecast of what the Italian possible any day. "In my opinion, these people are answer to President Coolidge's memo-further claughter and property dam-

Cantonese and

British Break

This would mean the stopping of Watson-Parker Act | Ponsonby received an ovation. "It is the most applause any Forum speaker has received for two years," the chairman told the audience. | John Barrett, our minister to Siam | Joh sent to protect them, expecting an attack at any moment.

What would you think, should Mex-

Chicago Radio Is Farmer-Labor Link A radio broadcasting hour devotet to bringing the farm producer and the worker consumer closer together for their mutual concentrative benchment is one of the new features of WCFL the broadcasting station owned and the worker consumer closer together for their mutual concentrative bording the farm producer and the worker consumer closer together for their mutual concentrative bording the farm producer and the worker consumer closer together for their mutual concentrative benchment of states, but gives no perfective laws an appeal by the Chicago Federation of Labor. Every Wednesday, and a concentration of Labor. Every Wednesday right produces the politic tests of the nation. The British government will not specified the most find the most find the states. The work of the state, but gives no power against the state. The British government will not specified the most find the middle of the m

The cooperative radio talks begin

The Deportation of Foreign Born

WAUKEGAN, ILL. - Deportation for striking is a possibility that confronts foreign born workers in the United States.

The Amalgamated Clothing Workers have been trying for over a year unionize the runaway shop of Rothschild & Granert, formerly under union agreement in Chicago. The shop was signed up after a strike last at the first opportunity. The strike has been renewed with a strong but law-abiding picket line that has earn-

ed the respect of the police. Failing to get the usual police cooperation in breaking a strike, the
clothing firm is now enjoying the
benefit of assistance from the federal

If the police coof railroads and their employes
through the medium of mediation
was signed in this city at 1:00 p. m.
turn here recently was killed in the
on Saturday. February 5.

The cooperative radio takes and at 6.15 p. m. every Wednesday, and may be heard by tuning in on WCFL, Church Condemns

animously as opposed to such legislation. There were only two dissent-

the proper teaching of science in American schools and colleges. "We are opposed to all legislation of that sort because we believe it to

two dissenting votes.

said the resolution, adopted with only

Editor's Note

In the Fobreary is now of the Appear and relicion China by an American In China. Here a way appears an article on China by a American China and American In China. Here a way and properly of British and American China China and has been fellowing the Chinese was a state of the Appear of the Appe

(Professor of Social Ethica, Union Theological Seminary)

One of the biggest international armadas in the history of the world is now hastening to the city of Shanghai in China. Shanghai is one of the greatest ports in the world. It is therefore evident that Great tion long debated between China and greatest ports in the world. It is Britain and the United States are not the West has now been brought to a

Chinese have lost tremeadounly in life and property. The French do not seem to have thought it necessary to have one of the seem to have thought it necessary to the very officers are subject to civil control, take any special measures to protect their concessions, which, like the International Settlement, has certain and the West ternational Settlement, has certain and the West ternational Settlement, has certain and the West property and their protection or Chinese and their property on the losse between China and the West property and their protection or Chinese and their property on Chinese soil to be exempt from the United States is whether we will control of Chinese soil to be care the west of the west officers are subject to civil control, the intellectuals and the amail meritain and concessions, which, like the Intellectuals and the west officers are subject to civil control, the intellectuals and the small meritain and confidence of the saw between China and the West has a definite program of Chinese soil to be exempt from the use of force, we make the control of Chinese soil to be care their control of Chinese soil to be care the very officers are subject to civil control, the intellectuals and the west the foreigners live under their own administration—all of them intellectuals and the two big own administration—all of them intellectuals and the two big own administration—all of them intellectuals and the two big own administration—all of them intellectuals and the two big own administration—all of the whole the saw helped to make. We are properly and their property and their property on the two big own administration—all of them intellectuals and the work helped to make. We are properly and their property on the two bigs own administration—all of them intellectuals and the work helped to make. We are properly and their property on the two bigs own administration—all of them intellectuals and the work helped to make. We are properly and their property on the two bigs of the main and the West has helpe

to the subject.)

radicalism.

Why Thinkers and

made up of three different cities all really moved by any danger of this head by the recent successes of the touching each other—the International Settlement—jointly controlled by Great Britain, the United States are not the viest has now been orought to a should not be the first all really moved by any danger of this head by the recent successes of the back, like some of the concessions, ship of the Chinese. But lately we citizens should call for its immediate into her own hands. Already the Nationalist Party, sometimes called into her own hands. Already the Nationalist Party, sometimes called into her own hands. Already the Nationalist passage for similar action in the concession; by Great Britain, the United States sense to talk about any possible reheadquarters have been in Canton on a two-fold war—one against the headquarters have been in Canton on a two-fold war—one against the and Japan; the French concession; petition of the superstitious Bover until the last few weeks. This is the Chinese militarists from whom they recent tariff conference and the fleet which threatened to bombard meat.

Discussion on Farm Question Arousing Widespread Interest

Editor's Note

began to publish the opinions of for the growing of grain and the not fear the Socialists will take their farmer readers of the Appeal on the common fruits and vegetables—that farms, all the good land in the lead-agricultural question in its relation should be done by the most highly ing farming states is owned by the to Socialism interspersed with articles organized industrial methods with banks and mortgaged to them to the on Socialism and the farmer.

The rise of interest on this sub-ery.

The Federal Land Bank is a skin The rise of interest on this sub- ery. ject has been steady. The Appeal
is now receiving letters regularive on this topic, and would have published the done individually as well or better for 5½ per cent but at 9 per cent. I more of them had the very limited than by mass production. space the Appeal offers permitted. The change from capitalism to So-about the hardships we have to go
This is a subject in which the So-cialism is an event in the evolution through.

cialist parties all over the world are of Man. Those who are unable to —Lin Winsor, Route 2, Holton, Ind. taking increasing notice. In this adapt themselves to this change had space, this issue of the Appeal, we better shoulder the guns of the imsome going to try to give the gist of perialists and attempt to destroy all some of these letters, and in the knowledge and progress as they have future the Appeal will try to publish attempted to do before. opinions on this important question that we deem sufficiently interesting and important. If writers are offended because we publish their articles only in part, they can avoid this in the future by making their articles as short as possible.

What One Worker

the farm question and the outlook of \$1 per bushel.

the farmer under Socialism. I be- One of the troubles with cotton and Raising wages in one trade withlieve that Socialism endeavors to other products is that there is not out at the same time cutting down
take into account the most practical much consumption because the people profits only hurts the workers in as they exist foday and by combining ducer.
The Haugen Bill, or any other bill sponsored by the U. S. Grain Cordition for all.

Husbandry is the primitive instinct poration or Frank Lowden, or any Weeks ago the American Appeal our own gardens and fruit trees. As farmer. Mr. Job and Penrose need

-W. Simpson, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Says Farmers Are

I see John M. Work's article creat- conditions. ed quite a furere. I don't know why. A farm workers' union must base. The trouble with the farmers is that any demand for higher prices on the

as well as the most scientific of all the who need these farm products do not other industries by making their ills for which the economic system is have the money to buy them. The wages buy less. The real solution is responsible. My idea of the redemptarmer thinks he is being robbed only to cut out all profit by establishing tion of the farmer as well as the when he buys. He is also robbed at institutions which will make direct use to do away with both the point of production, or as a pro-

Government Actuary Explodes Myth of Wide Stock Ownership

Only 2,358,000 individuals own corporation stock in America. But 1,269,000 of these own so little stock that their dividends average only \$10 per year each.

This leaves a million or less individuals in the United States whose incomes from corporation stock are a perceptible factor in their total In other words, nearly all of the immense income from interest

These figures were given out during the week by Joseph S. McCoy. rernment actuary of the United States Treasury, in an article ap-

pearing in the American Bankers' Association Journal,
"Taking the duplication of holdings into account, Mr. McCoy estimates that there are not more than 3,000,000 separate individuals who own stocks and bonds," says the paper. "Responsible economists in recent years have estimated that there are 15,000,000 stockholders."

30,913,954 was received by individuals making income-tax returns.

\$172.692,924 in dividends must have been received by them. About \$15,000,000 of this was received by nonprofit institutions, such as churches, trusts, foundations, etc. There are fully 100,000 widows in the United States whose principal income is from investments in stocks. In addition there must be 100,000 students of colleges and schools, and other such as invalids, whose principal income is also from corporate stocks. This leaves some \$12,692,924 yet to be accounted for; an aver-

"We have, as a result, the following dirt: ation of shareholders in stocks of corporations for 1924: 889,000 stock olders returning net income; 200,000 stockholders receiving dividen due to inheritance and with net incomes of less than \$2,500 or \$1,000; 1,269,000 stockholders not making income-tax returns; total individual stockholders

poration stocks.

of America stock-much of it non-voting, or non-dividend, or non-value stock-as a bait to keep them contented, "loyal" and subservient -less than a million persons have enough stock to count as a factor

and dividends in the United States in 1924 went to less than a million

The McCoy article says in part:

"Cash dividends are reported as having been paid for 1924 amounting to \$4,338,822,859. Of this, \$915,215,980 was paid other corporations,

about 4 per cent to be accounted for.

"The remaining 4 per cent of dividends unaccounted for must have been received by individuals who did not make income tax returns; age dividend of \$10 is about as low as can recountly be estimated and will account for an additional 1,269,000 shoulders. holders.

These government figures completely demolish the claim of American capitalists that capitalism is leading to industrial democracy through widespread distribution of ownership through the sale of cor-Even after several years of intensive effort to sell the workers

public very shortly. To Abolish War.

and finer sources.

earth. If the members of these nine faiths are sincere in their desire, or their expressed desire to have a state of peace, they ought to make a study

Artists Are Socialists (The following article was written social issues. by Glenn Frank, president of the University of Wisconsin, for his series the greater the artists have been the greater their liberalism has been mow running in the capitalist press.

The reason for this is, I think, ob-

"Unconventional Views of Life"— vious.
and appeared during the week. The The a
headlines above are the Appeal's, but clearly. The artist must observe closely and we think them entirely appropriate. Having observed, he must relate the the subject.)

facts he finds to the social scene in Conversation drifted to radicals and which he has found them. And then he must measure the "Why is it," asked one of the num- value of these facts by standards that

ber, "that so many writers and painters and musicians are radicals?"

And for an hour these four solid
citizens bemoaned the fate that fascitizens bemoaned the fate that fasened upon their society so many A reactionary artist is a contradic-impractical literary radicals."

He could . t touch his facts into chaps have hard work making both ends meet, and they pick a quarrel life unless he ere acutely sensitive with the society that withholds its prizes from them."

"It's lack of contact with real life," suggested another. "Let some of these radical poets try to run a steel mill form making and them mould the mill form making and them mould them to make the mill form making and them mould the mill form making them mould the mill form making them mould them mould the mill form making them mould the mill form making them mould the mill form making the mill form making them mould the mill form making them mould the mill form making them maked the mill form making them maked the mill form making them maked the mill form make mill for a while and they would than the rest of us the handicar change their tune." that society throws upon many of it-In the case of some of the lesser sons and daughters, fry of literary radicals, these ex- It is the artist's sensitivenes : planations may have a grain of truth; human values that makes him a Planations.

but the radicalism of the great artist ral or a radical.

springs. I think, from far different. It is as a by-product of his art that the artist sees Utopia; and we The great artists have invariably should be infinitely poorer if he saw been liberal in their attitude toward less.

F. T. U. of Amsterdam, together with the pledges of moral and material solidarity therein implied, afford the most formal assurance that the activity of the Italian General Confedera-ition of Labor will persist in the new-phase now opening, unremittingly and unfalteringly, according to guid-ing principles which will be made

chaps have hard work making both

Imperialists of Britain Count on Help from Kellogg

I note that nine faiths join in war on war. And manifestly the members of these faiths intend to preserve the old vulture of capitalism while attempting to establish peace on earth. If the members of these nine faiths are sincere in their desire or

Remarkable Socialist Progress In Austria

VIENNA-The progress of the The Socialist Vienna Arbelter Austrian Socialist movement is so Zeitung explains this fact by the algreat that it has soized even the legiance of the Catholic clergy to the great that it has 50'2ed even the legiance of the Catholic ciergy to the staid rural districts.

The elections to the board of dominate this Austrian province, agriculture in the Burgenland province. The defeat of the Catholic party is ince were a test case. The reaction to the fact that the small furnitionaries made strenuous efforts to ers suspect it of being in cahoots with Hungarian reactionaries who

The Catholic party has thus lost fascins attack.

Trains, street cars, auto buses and all work was stopped. Even the stock exchange had to suspend for 15 min 1923 into the Exchange had to suspend for 15 min 1923 into the Exchange had to suspend work in in 1923 and about 1.600,000 fewer jobs than in 1923 into the Burgenland example.

The remarkable part of this description of the Excert 10,000 of them, have voted against the Catholic party and districts will soon for 10,000 of them, have voted the signal to the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has sat in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has sat in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has not in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has sat in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has not in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has sat in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has not in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has not in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has not in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has not in part of this description part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has not in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who far 20 years has not in part of this description of the suspendent is that Catholic farmers, who have organized the law way, bind the Executive Committee.

The Republican and Democratic part of the Library way, bind the Executive of the Italian General part of t

timester mad items as a recognitive those boards.

The election was an overwhelming success for the Socialist party, less than the recover the provincer and makes the sentimental standings and the sentimental standin

Farmers Must Save

Selves As Workers

Prosperity for farmers means only higher land values and higher farm rents, unless farmers make common cause with other workers to make their own and other labor rather than Capitalist Minded their own and erner interaction of improved

Sees In Future they are thinking mainly of their inground of higher wages for those terests as investors. It will do them who work. Any public help that the no good. The Board of Trade is not farming interest received should be I have been very much interested going to give them \$2 for wheat coupled with measures to prevent the in correspondence and discussion on wheat it can force them to sell it for more land ownership from getting the farm question and the outlook of \$1 per bushel.

ferent workers with each other -Archibald Craig, Jersey City, N. J.

Although Hungarian frontier guaids where posted in plain sight of the funeral procession, no further incidents took place.

Growing Efficiency of Capitalism Puts to "broaden out" in organization and policy so as to permit anybody without out distinction of class to join their party. When Drudy was head of the United Farmers government of Ontonia some years ago he began,

Alberta Farmers to-

EDMONTON, Can.—The United Farmers of Alberta have declined the

advice of bankers, brokers and editors to "broaden out" in organization and

Remain Class Party Italy Labor Body Nails Lie About Its Dissolution