Vol. 8.—No. 17.

EUGENE V. DEBS, Foundame

No Wrong Cak Live Long Under Free Discussion

WILLIAM H. HENRY, Business Manager

MURRAY E. KING, Managing Editor

Published Weekly by the Socialist Party of America at 2653 Washington Bird. Phone Seeley 0948

Halered as Second-Class Matter, January 7, 1926, 51 the Port Office at Chicago, Ill., Under the Act of Marci 2, 1879,

CHICACO, APRPIL 23, 1927

Save Sacco and Vanzetti! Petition Gov. Fuller Now!

Whole World Rises in Protest Against Contemplated Judicial Murder

BOSTON — Centering all their on a pardon by the Governor Massachusetts the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee is circulating of the country. Every trude union-t will be asked to put his name union the following statement, head-ed, Justice for Sacco and Vanzetti:

We the undersigned are con-vinced that Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti are victims of a miscarriage of Justice. We petition Gerernor Fuller to appoint a committee of impartial citizens to conduct a public investigation of the entire case.

Justice for Sacco and Vanzetti means restoring to them their freedom.

In the brief time that remains before the date set for their execution the week of July 10 the committee nopes to get more than a million names. Signers are asked to mail the petitions as quickly as possible to the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Commit-256 Hanover Street, P. O. Box d. Hanover Street station, Boston,

It is up to Governor Fuller to act. The Massachusetts legislature has rejected a resolution offered by Representative Sawyer of Ware directing that body to select an impartial commission of investigators. The attorney general of the state had advices that such a move would be an interference with the power of the governor to pardon and investigate. So the committee's move is for a committee appointed by the governor

We have nothing to conceal," the defense committee writes Governor Fuller, asking him to appoint a committee of five to look into the new and old evidence that shows the inand rank and file mass meetings of labor. Newspapers urging an uncovering of the details of the case range from the Boston Herald, the New York World to the Chicago Chicago Journal of Commerce.

Ontario Clears Way For Enlargement of

the people, light, heat and power softly presented the Socialist argu-

The hearings brought out evidence of another attempt to steal immenseto the last general election, the Meighen administration granted a lease on 300,000 horsepower at the Carillon to the National Hydro Electric Company of Montreal.

This lease expires on May 1 and This lease expires on May will not be renewed, according to the best information now available.

By wiping out these two "grabs," the Ottawa river below the city of Ottawa will be freed from the grip of "private enterprise," with the exception of a small lease calling for 250 horsepower held by the National

It is believed the Dominion government, responding to an overwhelming public sentiment, will acquire this small lease and will then undertake to develop the immense power possibilities of the Ottawa and French rivers in cooperation with the On-turio and Quebec provincial govern-

Interests Saw Handwriting

American Dollars Uphold Fascism

WASHINGTON - More than \$200,000,000 of American money has been loaned to the Italian government or to business enterprises in Italy the past year, according to federal reserve hoard experts. Every dollar of these loans is at the disposal of Mussolini's dictatorship because all business enterprises in Italy are within the

fascist organization.
Though Prof. Salvemini and other exiled liberals have warned foreign bankers that when fascism is overthrown these loans to Mus-solini and his adherents will be repudiated, American bankers continue to pour money into Mussoli-ni's hands. American money awaiting investment is piling up in New York, and the bankers are tempt?

Socialism on Eve of British Victory, **Declares MacDonald**

Premier Gets Huge Ovation In New York

NEW YORK, April 15.—There isn't Another order is reported by Secy. any question as to Socialism versus Conrad Wien of subdistrict 6 at Nel-capitalism as the future form of sonville. He says operators have orand old evidence that shows the innecence of the two workers.

Supporting the drive for the appointment of an investigating commission to air the facts of this internationally famous case are trade
union leaders, college professors,
newspapers of every political variety
and rank and file mass- meetings of the commonwealth for public benfit portant source of food supplies from the strikers.

J. Ramsay MacDonald, leader of the British Socialist movement and former prime minister, gave the American people upon his arrival in New in ordering occupants of 200 of its

as a rest from his arduous labors, and to participate in the 30th anniversary Its Power System to participate in the 30th anniversary celebration of the Jewish Daily Forward Sunday, April 24th. This is his ward Sunday, April 24th. This is his

first visit in over 20 years.
When last he was here it was as a

at the cost of production.

With only one dissenting vote, the railway committee of the House last week killed the bill renewing the charter of the Georgian Bay Canal, controlled by the Sifton interests.

The hearings brought out evidence "The trade union bill of the Tory government," he said, "is the work of the Die-hard elements in the cabi-

. of L. Honors Labor Party Leader

(From the American Federation of Labor Weekly News Service)

The A. F. of L. Executive Council undergone a change toward the ways talk in American newspaper reports definite payments in its national of Moxico that an early peaceful settlement of Moxico that an early peaceful gave a luncheon to Ramsey Mac-Donald, leader of the British Labor Party and former premier of Great Britain, on Wednesday evening, April 20, in Washington.

Invitations were extended to Secretary of Labor Davis; Ethelbert Ste-wart, Commissioner, United States Bureau of Labor Statistics; Hugh the border, that money and supplies and embarassing to the administra-dent Coolidge shut off the shipment Kerwin, chief of the Bureau of Con-ciliation, United States Department States, that President Coolidge was military intervention without: revolu-ing Obregon and Calles with all the Another bill had been introduced granting private interests power introduced it disclaiming all responsibility for the measure.

Private power introduced it disclaiming all responsibility for the measure.

Private power interests have dispensed by his daughter.

Kerwin, chief-of the Bureau of Con-dependent of Lopartment of

Ohio Coal Barons **Drive Locked-Out** Miners from Homes

Launch Inhuman Plan to Starve Workers into Submission

CLEVELAND - Not content with locking out their miners to enforce them to grow vegetables in their gardens in some cases. The first notices to vacate were served on 500 miner families in Belmont and Perry

viction.

Not only did the company order the miners in company owned homes to tice that it would cut off the water i We stand with Garrison upon the vacate within 15 days but it gave nosupply April 15. As this little mining proposition that the world is our village has been supplied with water Labor Party Leader and Former from the coal company's reservoirs and light from the company's power plant, the order will mean that the only miners will be without light and will sible. By Wm. M. Feigenbaum have to seek water from old drilled wells that have been unused for (Special to The American Appeal) years and may now be infected. have to seek water from old drilled!

Chicago Journal of Commerce.

But with all the outside support view with newspaper men on the during the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the course of an interduring the lockout or to move out. It is successed in the lockout or to move out. court to fight the eviction order if

Comrade MacDonald arrived here today with his daugher Ishbel for a ten days' visit to the United States as a rest from his ardiance to the United States Hold Anniversary Liberal candidates in the field. This

From The Pen Of Debs (Compiled by Theodore Deba)

International



We socialists hold in scorn and contempt ism" surrepticiously inculcated in the minds of unsophisticated workers by their crafty and

unscrupulous masters.
But for this false and vicious "patriotism" which poisoned the minds and hearts of its millions of victims the war that deluged the nations of Europe with blood would have been impossible.

our country men. only system that makes peace pos-

They who support a system that ism" have as a rule the hearts of Union. poltroons and the souls of cowards. Patriotism, like fred berhood, munt international and all-embracing TO BE AT ALL

Socialism rightly understood is the most profoundly patriotic movement

Enfranchise Young WomentoBeatLabor

pose of preventing a labor victory, the side of Socialism. says the Labor and Socialist daily, the London Herald.

counties by the Powhatan Mining Co. at Bellaire and the Sunday Creek Coal Co. at Santoy.

So drastic has been the Sunday Creek McNabb of Perry county announced that he will refuse to evict miner families at Santoy and it is believed that no justice of the peace or constable in the county will help with eviction.

genuine patriotism but we are dead-noted from this interview.

(I. F. T. U.) Chen Kuen, the general Secretary of the Chinese Seamen's Union, recently gave a lecture at Berlin, in which he gave the following information concerning Chilago that he may carry on his piracy.

Coal Co. at Santoy.

So drastic has been the Sunday Creek which is "the last refuge of the secondrel" and which prompts every loud at Berlin, in which he gave the following information concerning Chilago that he may carry on his piracy.

It is a will be noted from this interview.

(I. F. T. U.) Chen Kuen, the general Secretary of the Chinese Seamen's Union, recently gave a lecture at Berlin, in which he gave the following information concerning Chilago that he may carry on his piracy.

Coal Co. at Santoy.

So drastic has been the Sunday Creek which is "the last refuge of the (I. F. T. U.) Chen Kuen, the general Secretary of the Chinese Seamen's Union, recently gave a lecture at Berlin, in which he gave the following information concerning Chilago that he may carry on his piracy.

It is a will be noted from this interview.

(I. F. T. U.) Chen Kuen, the general Secretary of the Chinese Seamen's Union, recently gave a lecture at Berlin, in which he gave the following information concerning the families at Santoy and it is believed that no justice of the peace or constant the folds of the national flag that he may carry on his piracy.

It is a will be noted from this interview.

(I. F. T. U.) Chen Kuen, the general Secretary of the Chinese Seamen's Union, recently gave at lecture at Berlin, in which he gave the following information concerning the families at Santoy. as humanity. We abhor murder in unions with some 300,000 members.

uniform even more than we do mid-night assassination.

We stand with Garrison upon the directly had a membership of 510,000: this congress was followed by the founding of the All Chinese Trade Union Centre. When the third trade We stand for peace and for the union congress was held in 1920, the defegates represented 1,500,000 members. This year's congress, to be held in May next, will represent some 3 millions of members. The

The reason for this effort, accord- Steel Trust Votes

Liberal candidates in the field. This NEW YORK—By a vote of the The officers elected for the ensuing means three-cornered elections, in board of directors the magnates of year were: Robert Morss Lovett, which labor has a good chance to win the United States Steel Corporation president; vice president, John Haynes The 30th anniversary of the Jewish pluralities and come into office as a took \$203,321,000 out of the pockets Holmes, Vladimir Karapetoff, James

Chinese Revolution Imperiled By Split and War Ultimatum!

the narrow, mean and contempt the narrow, mean and contemptible patriot. China Left Backed By Three Million Radical Union Men

The following interview of China's impossible.
It is "patriotism" for the workers national Federation of Trude Unions, of one nation to fall upon and foul-reveals the strength and character ly murder the workers of another of the Chinese trade union move-nation to enlarge the possessions of ment. This is significant in view of their masters and increase the piles the complete split between the cona general wage cut, many Ohio coal of their blood-stained riches, and as servative elements in the Kuomintang operators are seeking to drive them out of house and home, even cutting off their water supply and forbidding their supply and supply and forbidding their supply and forbidding their supply and forbidding their supply and forbidding their supply and forbid can save them from their sodden fate, has behind it the solid labor move We socialists are not wanting in ment of China, which is radical So-genuine patriotism but we are dead- cialist and Communist, as will be

As to the orientation of the Chinese trade union centre, Chen Kuen said: "The All-Chinese Trade Union Centre is affiliated with the revolutionary Red Trade Union International. It has not the slightest sympathy with pacifist or reformist principles." pacifist or reformist principles."

To summarize: China has developed an organized lebus movement from practically nothing To AI MOST AS LARGE AS THE AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT IN THREE YEARS! That movement has become radical Socialist or Communist in this startlingly short period! In the present split which is to deterning whether the Chinase revolution.

How Financiers "Make" Easy Money

New York, April 16—How a group of bankers "made" \$1,200,000 without putting up one cent of muncy was revealed by Robert E. Christie, vice president of Dillon, Rend & Co., in a suit brought by minurity stockholders of the Gondyent Tire & Rubber Company, The bankers floated a \$30,000. The hankers floated a \$30,000,000 hond is-ue, and between themselves organized a "purchase" group, a "hanking" group and a "distributing" group. Hy merely assuming liability for taking over the bond issue and charging for paper transactions between the various groups, the \$1,200,000 profit was possible.

L. I. D. Did Big **Education Job in** Colleges Last Year

NEW YORK.-More than 100,000 students of institutions of higher learning and members of youth groups heard the message of Industrial Democracy or Socialism during 1926 from speakers connected with the League for Industrial Democracy. according to the report read by Harry W. Laidler, secretary of the League at the annual meeting here. nreeds war cannot consistently say most important unions are the Seathey are for peace, and they who men's Union, the All-Chinese Railprate so much about their "patriot- waymen's Union, and the Textile- ism" have as a rule the hearts of Union. ing directly this many students, but a considerable amount of literature was distributed, including recent works issued by the League among which was "New Tactics in Social Conflict," a symposium edited by Harry W. Laidler and Norman Thomas. "The History of Socialist Thought," written by Dr. Laidler and published by Thomas Y. Crowell & Co., a chapter of which is now being consisting of labor and student elements.

court to fight the eviction order if mine whether the Chinese revolution tents will be supplied to homeless families.

| Court to fight the eviction order if the present split which is to detern t

work, visited 16 colleges and addressed 2,600 students. Kenneth tary dictatorship retain their power, Lindsay of Oxford, a parliamentary Labor Party cardidate addressed 4,000 students in 23 colleges. Other Itself \$203,000,000 speakers swelled the number several thousand more.

W YORK—By a vote of the The officers elected for the ensuing

Cancels Private Power Grabe
Freeing Ottawa River
From Trust Grip
While the super power trust is taking a strangle hold on the United States, endangering the United States, and thousands who liberty and prosperity of the perivate interests more or less associated with the trust are less and consented with the trust are less and consented on the less where the private interests more or less associated with the trust are less and power the power of the pokents and thousands who the prevent power of the Jewish Industry, as the Tories did.

The 30th anniversary of the Jewish Daily Forward is being celebrated by the palatial year of the pokents and come into office as a funnority, as the Tories did.

Only about a month ago, Prime fered this loot to their own pockets where task is to welcome distinguished guesta.

The 30th anniversary of the Jewish Daily Command of the pokents of the p

Miner Lockout Has **Cut Production at Least 50 Per Cent**

Sixty Coal Mines Are Now Operating Under the Old Wage Scale

NEW YORK—The strike of bitu-minous miners, which began April 1, is cutting heavily into production, a decrease of 50 per cent being re-Asia, will one day have to choose beadministration since the Mexican revolution has been practically crush-every move of this ill-amelling aggregation was anticipated and check. I Lamont was the man who concucted move and army gives mated, by the loyal, alert and effect of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication that the policy of the administration toward Mexican has a change toward the ways talk in American newspaper reports definite payments in its national material and of government of ficials.

As the Appeal showed last week, good microtions of the serious and soldier agreement.

In a consideration and soldier forces believely indication that the policy of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication toward Mexico has been practically crush-every move of this ill-amelling agreement.

I Lamont was the man who concucted negotiations with President Obreton that the policy of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication that the policy of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication that the policy of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication with President Obreton that the policy of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication that the policy of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication with President Obreton that the policy of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication that the policy of ficient labor and soldier forces believely indication that the man who concucted and the finite man who concucted the man who concucted and the finite provided by the bureau of minous minous minors, which began April if necessary to obtain self-government. The indication and the decrease of 50 per cent being reported by the bureau of minous minors, which began April if necessary to obtain self-government. The indication and the decrease of 50 per cent being reported by the bureau of minous minors in the provided by the bureau of minous minors.

The indication that the policy of the indication in the provided by the bureau of minous minors and the provided by the loyal, alert a

> owners in Iowa have agreed to con-tinue the scale, while negotiations profit each plantation is making comlooking to that end are pending in Kansas, Arkansas and Oklahoma.
>
> Even in hard-boiled western Pennare being established in several counsulation where the several counsulation is making, compared with the wages paid to the Indian workers. Propaganda centers are being established in several counsulation where the several counsulation is making, compared with the wages paid to the Indian workers.

Suppression of Labor Elements Shrouded in Mystery But May Be Serious

From virulently hostile capitalistic sources news has come during the week, which if true, indicates that the Chinese revolution is seriously en-

dangered.
Like a clap of thunder out of a clear sky came reports of military raids on trade unions the disarming of all workers found with arms, the laying of hundreds of workers and the arrest of hundreds of labor and radical leaders in the leading cities of eastern China from Shanghai to Canton by the forces of Chiang Kaishek, military commander of the revolutionary armies.

With this suppression of the workers a corresponding suppression of student elements, the closing of many schools teaching-advanced social and economic ideas and the practical internment of many Russian aiding the Chinese revolution was also reported.

A meeting of the Kuomintang contral executive committee in Nanking. these reports further say, sustained Chiang and ordered the arrest of most of the members of the Chinese revolutionary government including M. Borodin, Russian adviser in the

Chinese revolution. The reports are too self-contradictory and some of them are so manifestly impossible or false that it is impossible to get a-consistent picture out of them.

If there is a basis of truth in them the situation may well alarm the en-lightened workers of the whole world. It could hardly happen that the Can-tenese general could find himself sup-The vast educational work among pressing the organized workers, and

right wing members and caused-them.

the present Chinese revolution will have lost practically all of its signaticance. A morely nationalistic China would mean a capitalist China. A capitalist China would mean an imperialist China. The workers of China would be faced by a military dictatorship and would have before them a long and most cruel struggle,

Chinese Revolution Arousing Workers Throughout India

BOMBAY, India-Under the slogan of Follow China's Lead, propaganda has been inaugurated throughout India, and it may be only a matter undergone a change toward the ways of peace and conciliation.

The Mexican counter-revolutionary is scheme was the war-makers' trump card. Documents captured from time to time by the Mexican government, according to reports from Moxico, stated that the revolution was being organized on the American side of States, it would be extremely difficult.

The Mexican is national definite payments in its national definite payments in touch with the mining who keep in touch with the mining of the pleased with this arrangement that it would of unrest and action. Recently a big strike occurred among the tea plantation, they having predicted in pleased with this arrangement that it would of unrest and action. Recently a big strike occurred among the tea plantation, they having predicted in pleased with this arrangement that the wholess of the pleased with this arrangement that it would of unrest and action. Recently a big strike occurred among the tea plantation, they having predicted in pleased with this arrangement that the payment of the strike that it would of unrest and action. Advance of the strike that it would of unrest and action. Advance of the strike that it would of unrest and a

Is Coolidge Trying to Save His Face in Mexican Affair?

Failure of Revolution Plot Followed by Silly Tale of Forged Documents

The attitude of the Coolidge-Kellogg of Calles. administration since the Mexican rev-

norant Indians and peasants were in regard to the Mexican situation. counted on as an aggregation, (so Thomas W. Lamont, one of the armed, financed, equipped and recognized,) that could beyond a doubt ners, recently went out of his way to crush the labor-peasant government give a statement to the New York

of Calles.

As the Appeal showed last week, good intentions of the Mexican gov-

organized on the American side of States, it would be extremely difficult Calles, with the result that Presi-

Appeal Army Active Last Week of Drive

are getting the American Appeal, giving the circulation in each town. It lists 40 other towns where there peal for every one to send at least are Socialists, but no Appeal sub. one sub this month to double the circulation. It maks those receiving the culation I will respond by sending in circular to subscribe or get subs in this sub. As I am sending \$5 to their towns. Since this circular will the Debs Radio Fund, I cannot spare reach all these towns, good results any more at this time."—H. E. Nelare sure to follow. Incidently, Com- son, Mountain View, Cal.

what the Socialist Party will do for Elizabeth Baertachy, Chicago, "In reply to you Emergency Cirus. I think that the failure of the sends \$4 for subs and renewals and culation Drive asking every reader
Socialist Party to adopt any specific \$4 as a donation to help the Drive, to send in name of a new subscriber,

Here's a Socialist Party efficial's example that if generally followed would rapidly jump up the circulation of the Appeal in that theoretically we are not. We must adopt actually we are not. We must adopt to harder to enlist them with further for the Appeal in the people are ripe for Socialism."

Comrade O. A. Kennedy of Ogden, Utah, Secretary Rocky Mountain District, has just mailed a circular to zero than gust mailed a circular to zero thing of the advisability of calling a nate than gust mailed a circular to zero thing the purpose of working out a protection have not yet subscribed. This eigendance in the people are ripe for Socialism.

A farmer, J. O. Jones, Shay, Okla., when the people are ripe for Socialism.

A farmer, J. O. Jones, Shay, Okla., when the people are ripe for Socialism.

A farmer, J. O. Jones, Shay, Okla., when the people are ripe for Socialism.

Hurrah for the American Appeal to the people are ripe for Socialism.

"Hurrah for the American Appeal on account of the old one count of the old one count

"In reply to your plea in the Ap-

like it. The Appeal is ready to assist the Appeal go under, so here's \$2. If you know of someone who would like to have the paper, send it to the with this If not, use the money a farmer, sends in a sub to help the Drive and says this among other things: "We farmers are wondering what the Socialist Party will do for use the money of the sample copy you sent me and am sending you \$5—\$1 for a year-like to have the paper, send it to like to have the paper, send it to like the sample copy you sent me and am sending you \$5—\$1 for a year-like to have the paper, send it to like the sample copy you sent me and am sending you \$5—\$1 for a year-like to have the paper, send it to like the sample copy you sent me and am sending you \$5—\$1 for a year-like to have the money as you have fit."—Charles and Berna Wells; Minneapolis, Minn.

Wells; Minneapolis, Minn.

Elizabath

"Here are three subs. I was in hopes I would be able to send in \$5 before the end of the drive, but as my hopes have not been realized, here is good cheer and a promise that I will send them in soon."-J. S. Shinners, Milwaukee.

"Inclosed is the price of a yearly sub for your wonderful paper, the American Appeal, so please forward rade Kennedy's circular shows that Utah's quota of the 20,000 Appeal circulation would be 80 but that Utah actually takes more than twice its quota of Appeals.

This plan is thorough and system. The field early and late to make a build up the state mayement. We hope all the state's will do something like it. The Appeal is ready to residue to make a living."

"We certainty don't want to see the field early and the field early and late to make a living."

"We certainty don't want to see the field early and the state's will do something like it. The Appeal is ready to residue to make a living."

program for the farm home owners and says, "I fully expect a Debs as I like the paper and wish it to is due to the fact that we are regard-picture." Well, she got it. | continue, I respond with two new

Orders Foreshadow Big May Day Issue

The May Day issue of the American Appeal is going to be a huge success, if the present flood of orders are a good indication, Here are some of the orders received during the week:

Jugoslav Socialist Federa-tion, Chicago 1,000 Slovenian Soc. Organization, Cleveland German Branch, Socialist

Rev. James L. Smiley, An-200 New York
Harry Eckard, New Kensington, Pa.
Anton Zornik, Herminie,

Armas Koski, East Portchester, N. Y.

And many smaller orders.

"Enclosed is \$5-\$2 for subs and the balance for Debs Sustaining Fund. the Appeal to the attached list of Hope your drive for Comrade Debs who is interested in world affairs, Peace, orders a bundle of May Daniel and subs and the Debs Radio and also atudies the trend of modern Appeals and says: Hope your drive for Comrade Debs. Station will be a success.

George Vail Williams, Riverton,

"My subscription to your paper extion. Please enter the chellosed advancement of Socialism and the pires April 9. I am sending a dollar
American Appeal. May God fielp us stop war."—F. C. Christiansen, BelWood, Wewoka, Okla.

"My subscription to your paper extion. Please enter the chellosed will send another before the preto renew. I don't want to miss a closes."—Dr. G. F. Jewett. Will send another before the preSalmon, Wash. ringle copy of the paper."--D. D. Wood, Wewoka, Okla.

"Enclosed is \$5 for which send subscribers. The real thinking man writer and worker for Socialism and

"You are getting out a dandy paper is even better than John W. Gunn, formerly of the old Appeal to Reason of which appeal to Reason editorial state of the colors \$2 to do my part."—John Survant, Velpen, Ind.

"Your paper is even better than John W. Gunn, formerly of the old Appeal to Reason editorial state of the colors are dropped in during the week and the survant, Velpen, Ind.

Lydia G. Wentworth, well known Station will be a success.

R. Jansa, Detroit, sends in \$1 for the Appeal and \$1 for the Debs Radio, C. F. Jamieson, Fresno, Cal., sends in two trial subs and says, "am contributing to the Debs Radio Memorial Fund.

Appeals and says, and says, orders \$3 worth of sub cards and gets the Debs photo.

Appeals and says:

"Please let me say that I think the food for thought in every issue of the Appeal in doing splendid work. I deserves a, tremendous circulation, and I don't see how it can help securing this. I am greatly pleased with the department conducted by Harry and the department to discussion of the war problem, but he has given above war problem, but he has given above the conduction of the war problem, but he has given above the conduction of the war problem, but he has given above the conduction of the war problem, but he has given above the conduction of the war problem, but he has given above the conduction of the conduction of

war problem, but he has given spare "Here's a dollar for my renewal, to persons who certainly are not So. Will try my best to get subs." cialists in the discussion of that ques-N. J. sends a dollar to put on a sub Will try my best to get subs."

—E. E. Hoberg, Portland, tion. That is all to the good. I lead to the good of the very substitute of the very subs Here is the spirit that will rebuild J. Steiner, secretary, places a per- eral Socialist viewpoint among readto Movement: "Enclosed is \$5 for manent order for Local San Francisco era of the Appeal from what the renewals and a sub. We had a local for 20 copies of the American Ap- will learn through Comrade Laidier's meeting last night with seven mem- peal per week. That's a good pro- department."

Socialist Party News

Missouri

The St. Louis Socialist Party was there is no local. at a well attended meeting of Socialists. National Secretary Henry made a talk to the assembled comrades and explained the progress being

San Francisco Local San Francisco has inaugurated a series of meetings every Tues-

In a letter recently received at Na- sachusetts. tional Headquarters, Comrade R. W. Anderson, Secretary, tells us that their primary city election comes on May 3rd. Municipal judges, city councilmen and Board of Education are to be elected. We only succeeded are to be elected. We only succeeded The following good news was rein getting one candidate on the balceived from Chas. Pogorelec, Translot for councilman but have put up later-Secretary of the Jugo-Slav Fedal ticket for the Board of Education:

New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District and I time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is time we have not received a complete report of the New England District—At this is the new England District—At this is the new England District —At this is th tion. Alick W. Anderson is the candidate for councilman in the 15th District. The candidates for the Board of Education consist of Chas.

MAME

Remitter

again reminded that the State Secretary's books are open to record them St. Louis Socialists Reorganize as members at large, in places where

Illinois

Cook County George R. Kirkpatrick, former Naand explained the progress being made in other sections of the country. The St. Louis comrades got busy with reorganization at the close of the apeech, and elected Comrade Otto Raemmerer, of 3430 Tennessee St., Secretary of the Organization and he started his work at once. Several revived Branch organizations will be put into action soon. American Apelagin, who will speak on American The St. Louis comrades got busy with reorganization at the close of the apeech, and elected Comrade Otto Raemmerer, of 3430 Tennessee St. Inchen Hall, Milwaukee and Ashland, Sunday May first, at 2:30 P. M.

Kirkpatrick's talk will be in adation to that of Comrade Andrew Lain, who will speak on American peal readers should get in touch with the Secretary at once and give him severy support that is possible.

California

California

Can Francisco

Can Appeal.

Party, will speak on the present situation in China at the May Day Day Day Day Day Drive, made the biggest total ofter-sing they have made for more than a month.

States, in response to the Emergency Drive, made the biggest total ofter-sing they have made for more than a month.

States, in response to the Emergency Drive, made the biggest total ofter-sing they have made for more than a month.

Sunday May first, at 2:30 P. M.

With the Circles

Los Angeles, Calif.—The circle has recently had a series of interesting of the district office and the Circles.

It is admitted by many that they have made for more than a month.

California

California

California

Can Francisco

Comrade Anita Ginsburg, of Boston, was elected as secretary of the District Yipsels, and Comrade Louis Rabinowitz also of Boston, became district organizer. The latter position is one developed by this convention.

Los Angeles, Calif.—The circle has recently had a series of interesting of the district office and the Circles.

It is admitted by many that they had come to the convention in none at the dop of the biggest total office and the Circles.

It is admitted by many that they had come to the convention in none at the biggest total office and the Circles.

It is admitted by many that they had come to the convention in none of the meetings, consisting of the district office and the Circles.

It is admitted by many that they had come to the convention in none of the meetings, consisting of the district office and the Circles.

It is admitted by many that they had come to the convention in

New York day night at 230 Jones St., Musicians has sent a letter to locals and memin building the circle. The chitors Headquarters, and issues of the day will be discussed from time to time by able speakers. It is expected that Walter Thomas Mills will Eddress the meeting on April 26th. The data concerning the subject and speaker of each meeting may be obtained from the Labor World and also the State Walter Thomas Mills will Rodress to make the meeting on April 26th. The data concerning the subject and speaker of each meeting may be obtained from are not guilty of the charges preferred. He urges meetings to be held under the auspices of the Socialists of Los Angeles

The Socialists of Los Angeles

The Socialists of Los Angeles Way Day, Sunday May 1st. Colorade Osborne, the bilind orator, will speak of the speaker of the day. Comrade Osborne, the bilind orator, will be the speaker of the Board of Education will speak, and also a representative

The Congrade Thomas Mills will Rodress Merrill, like every other Socialist, has followed this case from its start and follow will speak, and also a representative aranged in the State of New York, from reports we have from Master the Cook County Socialist Party and such as Lillian E. Levitt, present leader, and refreshments will be served and refreshments will be served. protest to the Governor of Mas-

Pennsylvania Branch of Franklin-Conemaugh

reorganized

organized Branch No. 5 of Franklin-Conemaugh, Pa., which has been The convention inactive for the past five or six years. Wright.

Two of our old time comrades have passed away recently. Comrade Frank T. Wheeler died on March 11th, and Comrade Oscar E. Lawrence died April 5th. Comrade Wheeler died April 5th. Comrade Wheeler tainment with a short play entitled was 77 years old. He possessed considerable property and had in mind Society," which will be given by the local talent."

Irom at least that many more that will fine at the next meeting. Our district has eight circles reported in three states. The most active groups the organizations.

Comrade Lewis, district organizer for the Socialist Party, spoke at the convention. Comrade Parker reported in Madison St., or with any meeting. Comrade Lewis, district organizer for the Socialist Party, spoke at the convention. Comrade Parker reported in Madison St., or with any meeting. Comrade Lewis, district organizer for the Socialist Party, spoke at the convention. Comrade Parker reported in Madison St., or with any meeting in Ma

two sons and two daughters. These two comrades will be greatly missed.

Friends and comrades travelling through the state are invited to call at State headquarters. Look up the address in phone directory if you do not happen to have a copy of the American Appeal that regularly carries the Labor World Ad.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world ad.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world ad.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world ad.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world ad.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world ad.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world ad.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world ad.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world and others will speak.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world and others will speak.

Appeal readers in this state are labor world will be celebrated under the auspices of the Jewish Daily is consequently lower.

Comrade Silverberg, business man-socialist movement, and was one of the founders of the Harlem Socialist movement, and was one of the founders of th

Emergency Subscription List

For Greater Circulation

RATES \$1.00 A YEAR; 50 cts. 6 MONTHS

AMERICAN APPEAL, 2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago, IIL.

Here is my contribution to save Debs' paper:

Rural Route Box No. or Street Address

Young People's Department

National Office TOUNG PEOPLE'S SOC. LEAGUE 35 Townsood St., Fitchburg, Mass. Aarse J. Parker, Nat. Director.

Yipsel Clarion, a monthly magazine on activities throughout he summer. are anxious to have all the circles Chicago Yipsels to receive copies of this paper and invite those interested to write to Comrade Carl C. Sager, 126 N. St.

The city league held its first sea-The city league held its tirst season's hike April 10th. While we have no reports of the object and route taken it appears that all of the ten ization, including Workmen's Circle Topiors and League for Industrial

New England District-At this 3, but the opportunity is taken for "I am happy to report that we re- mentioning the outstanding events

The convention was held at the hall Board of Education consist of Chas. Inactive for the past rive or six years, owned by the local in Maynard, Mass. Twelve comrades joined at the first meeting and I have the assurance and the same number of interested from at least that many more that Yipsel members were present. The

as possible to simply cover expenses,

Amount Paid

toward raising the expence. The reports of the committees took

most of Sunday. These reports will

Chicago to affiliate with the Social-

Juniors and League for Industrials Democracy, young radicals and Socialist Party members, have already

Lowrie, of the League for Industrial Democracy, and M. V. Halushka, for-mer Socialist County Secretary, will deliver short talks.

ist Educational Center. The sorrow films were prepared for the cinema, contributed to the wrecking of Euroand aympathy of the organization as from which the Committee on Public pean civilization through deception.

Finnish Socialists By Adolph Salmi

A Helsinfors cablegram brings the news of another important Socialist victory. The Socialist Administra-tion amnesty bill has passed by 96 votes for to 94 votes against. The Social Democrats, Communists and Swedish bloc voted for amnesty. This measure frees all political pringners. measure frees all political prisoners and restores full citizenship to all who participated in the civil war of 1918.

and a total sale is necessary before the accounts are cleared. The high grade of printing, the special cover and the many illustrations contributed

ed the meetings. The sale of dues was a most cheering and inspiring George Vail Williams, Riverstamps has increased noticeably. The

Representatives of youth organration, including Workmen's Circle
Total Gifts since January 1 \$1,090.24

Total Colors, and Language for Indication

Total Gifts since January 1 \$1,090.24

Total Gifts since January 1 \$1,090.24 Army Report

Pass Amnesty Bill

Most of the original political prisoners have already served their terms during the nine years that have elapsed since the revolution. Those who remain in prison, several hundred extles, and those who have been disfranchised—altogether about 1,200 persons—will benefit by the measure. The Socialist administration tried to pass a hill shortening the town of to pass a bill shortening the term of military service from eighteen to nine

bourgeoise majority in parliament.

Appeal Army Activities

ton, N. J. 1.00

Joseph Anderegg, Merced, Cal. 2.00
Urban Kachny, Milwaukee, Wis. 1.00
Helen B. Gilman, New Haven,

Hold Amual Banquet Conn.

Chas. and Rerna Wells, Min-

On Pledges

H. Latzer, New York City.. 1.00

william H. Henry, National Socialist Secretary, Miss Lillian E. Levitt, the Yipsel Leader, Miss Frances Lowrie, of the League for Industrial

As we enter the last week of the Helen B. Gilman, New Haven, Conn. (\$10.00 donation)

(\$10.00 donation)

(\$10.00 donation)

(\$10.00 donation)

(\$10.00 donation)

(\$5.00 kg., N. Y. (\$5.00 kg., N.

War Propaganda

extended to the widow and children Information received a royalty. A —From "The War Myth in U. S. of the deceased comrade. total of 1438 drawings were employ. History," published by the Vanguard ed to arouse popular hatred. An of Press.

ficial daily newspaper was issued which had a circulation of 100,000 Reservations are one dollar and should be made through the Young war in April, 1917, we immediately established by the United States, in the capitals of every nation in the Madison St., or with any member of the organizations.

After the United States entered the copies. A propaganda bureau was established by the United States, in the capitals of every nation in the world except those of the Central mittee on Public Information," with Powers. The total expenditure by the United States for propaganda Frank T. Wheeler died on March 11th, and Comrade Oscar E. Lawrence 2died April 5th. Comrade Weeler was 17 years old. He possessed considerable property and had in mind a short play entitled was follow and to inaugurate a co-operative enterprise. He leaves a widow and financial secretary of Branch Central and was faithful in attending meetings although he lived a considerable he lived a c Exhibits were given at fairs, and war victims of allied propaganda, and

-From "The War Myth in U. S.

This Is What You Have Been Looking For "AMERICAN COMMUNISM," by James Oneal, a standard authority on this question that you cannot afford to be WHAT'S SO AND WHAT ISN'T," by John M. Work, a real

text book on Socialism—answers all the questions on the subject that are put to you day by day. Revised edition much favorable comment

"THE STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE" by Walter Thomas
Mills, a standard work and now much in demand

"HISTORY OF IMPERIALISM," by Irvin St. John Tucker; of particular interest at this time; regular price \$2.25, Special now 1.50

Total \$6.63 Bindy, or the 5 in one order for \$5.00

Order From National Office, Socialist Party. 2653 WASHINGTON BLVD, CHICAGO

subs.)

most of Sunday. These reports will be mentioned in greater detail later. The findings of the educational committee, the athletic committee and the constitutional committee proved most interesting. The athletic work was a great and glorious week for interesting. The athletic work was an and the girls, with directors for both colasses. An attempt to lower the age limit of the Y. P. S. L. was defeated.

Comrade Anita Ginsburg, of Boston.

Fund Report | kept the Appeal receipts above the J. A. Manson, Watertown, N. Y. (\$5.00 bundles) (\$5.00

WHICH IT COULD DO. IF ALL and cards)
THE READERS WOULD HELP, IT AT LEAST HAS DOUBLED THE A. T. Klingebiel, Richmond, Ind.
INCOME OF THE APPEAL WHILE
IT HAS BEEN ON.

(\$5.00 bundle)
Elizabeth Baertschy, Chicago (\$25.00) The record for the week was as follows:

Cards\$ 30.50 Bundles 50.60
Subscriptions 150.50
Promotion and Sustaining Total....\$802.10

Prize Winners As the Appeal predicted last week, 10.00 Army members have been holding back while they obtained hig enough orders to win the Debs photo. The week ending April 16 brought the

Milwaukee, (\$10.00 bundle) \$500.50 M. H. Spellen, Hartford, Ill. (\$7.00) subs and donation)

(\$4.60 bundles)

(\$5.00 xub<.)

Two Fine Debs Pictures Order Now

subs and donation)
Jere F. Mincher, Middletown, Ohio.

(\$5.00 cards)
James M. Cumming, Nashua, N. H.

(\$5.00 subs and cards) Frank Krmelj, Springfield, Ill. (\$5.00

Mrs. B. Cohen, Jewish Socialist Verbant, St. Louis, Mo. (\$5.50 sub and bundle)

W. E. Marsh. Peachland, B. C. Ca-

tuda (\$5.00 cards) E. A. Buckland, Ruskin, Fla. (Various

Chas. Autere, Scotia, N. Y. (\$5.00

subs and bundle)

We have two fine pictures of Eugera 21.00 C. B. Fetterolf, Pittsburgh, Pa. (\$5.00 Cards)

1.00 Chas. H. Brown, Whitefish, Mont. The prices are made unusually low, so that all the friends of Debs may secure one for their homes. their offices, or for the organizat. ". of which you are a member. Soc. a subs and donation; Harry Eckard. New Kensington, Pa. other organizations may secure one 19x24. Price one dollar.

An enlargement of a Photograph.

Jake Heesaker, Million, Man., Canada last picture of Debs. size. 18x20. Price five dollars. Order from National Head quarters

Volks-Stimme German Socialist Weekly

Subscription Rate, \$2.00 Per Year Write Today for a Sample Copy VOLKS-STIMME 107 No. Oth St. PHILADELPHIA. PA.

The Labor World Oldest continuous weekly Socialist paper in the U. S. Room 209 Grant Bldg.

San Francisco.
Cameron H. King, Editor
Lena Morrow Lewis, Mgr. Ed. \$1 per year.

THE NEW LEADER A SOCIALIST WERELY 10 Pages Back Work Indispensable to anyone who de-stree to be well posted on the progress and activities of the Rosinist and Labor Mevament here and abread SAWES ONEAL DAME Weekly features by Norman Thomas, McAlleter Coleman, Adam Cond. Sigger, Ramool A. DeWitt, etc.

FLOO FOR MIX MONTHS Soud today for a sample copy! THE NEW LEADER Bast 15th Street - Now York Other

Vorwaerts

GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle West

Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

\$2.50 per year; \$1.25 for six months Published at \$30 Chestnut St., Milwiches, Wis.

NEWS AND VIEWS

Sacco and Vanzetti

Governor Fuller of Massachusetts moral acquittal and a full pardon by tra-territorial territory. They appoint the governor. No miserable compoint their own judges and police, tolegrams urging him to appoint the mutation of sentence will do. One From now on, a Milwaukeenese is impartial commission to hear the evidence in the Sacco and Vanzetti case which has been asked for by their Defense Committee. On this request coming from those most responsible for the conduct of the deponsible for the conduct of the de-fence we must unite. It is a tragic Coscar Ameringer in The Milwaukee court of the fellow who knocked his reproach to American justice in gen-eral and Massachusetts justice in reproach to American justice in gen-eral and Massachusetts justice in particular that such an extralegal method must be taken. I still do not makes the Chinese wild. It's extrabelieve that the Supreme Court was territorial rights. Here is the exrigidly required by the law of Mas- | planation. achusetts to make the decision which transfer. Nevertheless, that decision ful, orderly town. The worst fault will constitute a precedent which may in the future condemn other innocent sing hi-lee, hi-lo. Some nice mornin the future condemn other innocent men to popular hysteria and prejudiced legalism of an aged judge. It the foot of Wisconsin avenue. They introduce double-distilled fire water among the Milwaukeenese. Soon, they hould be urged at once to enact legishature should be urged at once to enact legishature after the many find them. They introduce double-distilled fire water among the Milwaukeenese. Soon, they would you feel under such circumstant after the devil and raise hell until her place of hi-lee, hi-lo. lation affording proper review of evidence to men who may find themselves in some such plight as that of the place of hi-lee, hi-lo.

Finally, Mayor Hoan and other the last of the blooming intruders was pushed into Lake Michigan.

I do not see how lovers of justice can be satisfied without considering raising fire water in the lake. That's in the present attempt, but you can bet your bottom boot that they will be the end. whether there may not be a possibility of impeaching Judge Theyer. It is a terrible thing to thi 4 that a man in his condition of min should have power virtually extending to hide or death over his fellow human in the condition of min should have power virtually extending to hide or death over his fellow human in his condition of min should have power virtually extending to hide or death over his fellow human in his condition of min should have power virtually extending to hide or death over his fellow human in his condition of min should have power virtually extending to hid your bottom boot that they will be tyour bottom boot that t

beings. But all these matters yield fight with save steins and radio sets Must Be Saved! in importance to the necessity of urg- are worsted.

The invaders dectare the section between the lake, Wisconsin avenue,

Leader)

Such consideration must lead to a North avenue and Twelfth street, exstill permitted to walk in the foreign part of Milwaukee, but if one of the invaders knocks his block off, he cannot have him brought before a Chinese, I mean a Milwaukeenese court. He must bring him in the court of the fellow who knocked his block off which is about the same thing as suing the devil in hell In Milwaukee? Chinese, I mean a Milwaukeenese

Sacco and Vanzetti Sentenced For Radicalism, Says Hillquit relations have comed in the fact is that no one

Fewer Workers, 1925

workers in 1925, announces the United States Census Bureau. The record is probably equalled on exceeded slightly in 1926, but it is ton early for complete data to be available. Although the total value of pron 1925 was greater than in

any other year, the average number of wage earners employed was small-Compared with 1923 the decrease was 4.4 per cent, and compared with 1919 it was 6.7 per cent. This points to greater industrial efficiency, be-

y American civil authorities.

Miami police have forbidden Mexan miners to be on the streets after

With this favorable action, five

1:30 P. M., according to a Civil been blackiacked.

One officer is reported to have shot at a 10 year old Mexican boy.

The mother was insulted when she protested to the mayor, the report states. Police have invaded Mexican

(Cont. from P

Department of Justice, the Continental and the General Baking companies, the Atlantic and Pacific Tea company, the American Grocery Stores company and the Frichofer Baking company.

The Bakery Workers ask that all stores of the direct result of biling company.

its beginning lend their assistance by buying nothing but bread with the label of the Bakery and Confection-tect them, he said, was not to send

Lawmakers Won to

The following item proving the So-cialist viewpoint is from the A. F. The Bakery Workers ask that all of L. News Service:

Washington—American industrial production broke all records with less workers in 1925, announces the Uni-

MacDonald and his daughter are Cold Age Pensions

Harrisburgh, Pa.—A committee of the House of Representatives ignored lamentations of business men and made a favorable report on a consti-

Coolidge Trying To Save His Face (Cont. from Page 1)

southern republic would probably put an end to Mexico's ability to continue payment on its national debt. Therefore, they bestirred themselves to bring about a peaceful set-tlement of the difficulties between

run into Wall Street, journeyed to Mexico.

thing as suing the devil in hell.

Moreover, while the subdued Milwaukeeness are still permitted to do

Markeness are still permitted to do and had extended conferences with President Calles. Calles showed him the dirty work for the victorious rum-gunners, they are not allowed to take the air in Juneau park or become members of the Elks' club or the Athletic club or the Civic club. In Athletic club or the Civic club. In Mexico. Some of the doquments were

munications have come to be known much interference from the state. All ice concerned.

Vanzetti! (Cont. frum Page 1)

continues to have a workingclass base. The speeches that Sacco and Vanzetti made from the dock to the judge belabel of the Bakery and Confection-ery Workers' Union on it. By buy-ing nothing but label bread you will he fighting the trust, unsanitary bread and pastry and unjust and degrading labor conditions. The two men definite-tion," he said, "is going to make a final settlement very difficult in-had been war objectors and repfore he inflicted sentence of death ing them because they were radicals, had been war objectors and represented the oppressed class.

Never before has the whole world,

the whole moral sense of humanity. been so stirred over a contemplated outrage against justice as in the case

ican miners to be on the streets after 11:30 P. M., according to a Civil Libertlea Union correspondent. Those found on the streets are allegedly arrested, blackjasked, and fined \$15 for "disorderly conduct." Of 100 men arrested, 90 are reported to have been blackjasked.

Miami police have forbidden Mexical for the measure.

No Right or Left

No Right or Left

No Right or Left

No Right or Land, son of the author of "Cyrano de Bergerac." A petition from 205 mem-two ago there were very important local elections in our country, and in spread protest against the proposed outrage from European papers, estand son of the author of "Cyrano de No Right or Left

No Right or Left

No Right or Left

No Right or Land, son of the author of "Cyrano de Bergerac." A petition from 205 mem-two ago there were very important local elections in our country, and in spread protest against the proposed outrage from European papers, estand son of the author of "Cyrano de Bergerac." A petition from 205 mem-two ago there were very important local elections in our country, and in the Rhonda Valley in South Wales, outrage from European papers, estand son of the author of "Cyrano de No Right or Left

No Right or Left

With this favorable action, five at the passing. A week or two ago there were very important local elections in our country, and in the Rhonda Valley in South Wales, outrage from European papers. National and international labor groups was greatest the Communists named are pouring in a flowl of protests. local elections in our country, and in the Rhonda Valley in South Wales, where they are strongest and where the disaffection among the miners tonal and international labor groups was greatest the Communists named their own candidates in opposition to Five thousand unemplayed. Swedish progress whatever in this country, co-operative stores, bakeries, restau-; leagues there are also co-operative the Labor party. In one place they workers at a mass meeting in Stock-| Many of those who have lost money rants and similar activities than wholesales at Superior, Wis., Scattle, named the most popular leader they holm voted favoring an informational in cooperative failures will agree there were five or eight years ago. Wash., and Omaha, Neb. The first Five of Victory

The mother was insulted when she protested to the mayor, the report states. Police have invaded Mexican homes at night without warrants and carted off men to jail on charges of "drunkeness" after handling women and children roughly. One officer, and carding to the roport, stated that "field form. It will not, however, effect us. The present law permits"

The mother was insulted when she protested to the mayor, the report states the report states and vangetti, this pessimistic statement. Let to save Sacco and Vangetti, us see how well justified the state-hand in cooperative failures will agree there were five or eight years ago. Wash., and Omaha, Neb. The first strike to save Sacco and Vangetti, us see how well justified the state-hand in cooperative failures will agree there were five or eight years ago. Wash., and Omaha, Neb. The very case they were badly strike to save Sacco and Vangetti, us see how well justified the state-hand in post post of the first to save Sacco and Vangetti, us see how well justified the state-hand in cooperative failures will agree there were five or eight years ago. Wash., and Omaha, Chandies for near-stroughout the out away at the bottom of the poll.

(Cont. from Page 1)

(Cont. from Page 2)

(Cont. from Page 3)

(Cont. from Page 1)

(Cont. from Page 3)

(Cont. from Page 4)

(Cont. from

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMENT

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

the two countries. George Barr Baker, noted New York Magazine writer, friend of Herbert Hoover and with connections that Thought

Laski on Extent In Six Articles

ecutive of the Fabian Society, gives while the United States was at peac with Mexico, our State Department divisions: (1) Those producing necessities, which the citizen must have in order to live; (2) those manufaction in that country.

Revelations Shock Baker

Mr. Baker is represented as having been shocked by these revelations. He returned to Washington and placed the facts before President of which supply a genuine quality.

The hewer of coal cannot settle problems which belong to the mining paid instead.

The hewer of coal cannot settle problems which belong to the mining paid instead.

The hewer of coal cannot settle problems which belong to the mining paid instead.

For One Chamber Legislature action make represents to be able to make represents attion passes beyond the technique of a given grade of worker, whatever the grade grade of worker, where grade of worker, where grade grade

For Kadicalsh, Days Fillquit

By Morris Hillquit

On the tenth of next July two men are to be put to death in the state of Massachusetts. They have been convicted by a jury of their peers of cold blooded murder for robber; The ment they have been convicted by a jury of their peers of two innocent lives have perished on the state and sustained their conviction.

The fact is that no one knows just shat no one knows just shat the many normalization of society. The fact is that no one knows just shat there imposed bettern bearing his continuous disparities of the present of the innocent of murch of the tenth of next July two men are to be put to death in the severe guilty or innocent of murch of the when they domend them to die, boll of their peers of their peers of their conviction.

The fact is that no one knows just shat no one knows just shat the many note "completion to be formed on every vital problem, and joint sexuation of the many of the means, says Laski, might be resurted to in transforming industry in the state of the problem. The making of the means, says Laski, might be resurted to internormal dier such an organization of society. The means, says Laski, might be resurted to internormal time organization of society. The means, says Laski, might be resurted to internormal dier such and the short of the own of the new moral unitarities would not be removed unitary and the such and the short that what they industry all er such an organization of society. The making and capital punishment is not even day, however, would have to be formed on every vital problem, and it is impossible to either very did, he when they short of the day, however, would have to the form of the what they problem and it is impossible to either very did, he can form of the mer of the mer of the means, says Laski, might be resurted to in transfer society and the such and the such

of Nationalization of hewers in the pits, or too small a five-year period before the transto produce a wage-fund consistent formation was accepted, but on his with an adequate standard of life, death no further royalties would be But though they would share in the paid.... We should then have the

partment and our representatives in a larger place to private enterprise ach grade involved in the technique and, in case the owner died before, signed by Frank B. Kellogg, Secretary of State. They showed that do most other socialist writers. Laski be while the United States was at peac divisions: (1) Those producing neces-

mental and Burnos Aires; from Montreal and Burnos Aires; from all properties of properties of the people politicians and mental fields and the properties of the properties of

same way as the dector and the (3) Partial Compensation. The is good for them is also good for hawyer.... Participation, further, final alternative remains: that of society at large. "Power has the must mean the right to be consulted taking over the industry and paying in the making of policy for the in- a partial compensation by means of those who exercise it; and it foldustry. But they (the producers) a lump sum or an annuity. Laski lows that to leave to the state the cannot make the policy; that is a suggests as one method that an an-final control of all other wills matter which must rest with those nuity be given to the actual owner in the community is, in fact, to leave

much coal should be produced in a death. "The owner of mineral royal-given year. They might urge on the ties in coal, for instance, would con-deciding body that the number of tons was too large for the number he was accustomed to receive in, say, Article II

In his Grammer of Politics, Harold
J. Laski, the brilliant young political economist and member of the Executive of the Fabian Society, gives

But though they would shall be making depends assurance that within a measurable time period the maintenance of functionless ownership would cease to be a charge upon any nationalized industry." Of course, special provision to the Fabian Society, gives

placed the facts before President of which are in no sense universal, attend to settlement, he cannot extlements in the control it.

Coolidge. Secretary Kellogg is said but which supply a genuine quality to a portion of mankind."

The only possible course, he mainthands had been stolen from the hands had been stolen from the Mexico and that those which bore his signature were, in the main, forgeries.

Mr. Kellogg sent a note to President Calles explaining the matter and President Calles replied. These companies in the state, all the control it.

Laski agrees with the Webbs, has unusual attractiveness, been and three groups should be provided for in the administrative machinery: representatives who represent the side of the administrative machinery: representatives who represent the side of management in which the technical side is included; representatives of different vocations, both manual dinate body. Nor could foreign policy and clerical, and representatives of the divorced from economic policy, controlled by the Social Parliament.

Mr. Kellogg sent a note to President Calles replied. These committees of the kellogs is aid to a portion of mankind."

Laski agrees with the Webbs, has unusual attractiveness, attend to settlement, he cannot extend to settlement, he cannot extend to a portion of maintending the maintendin Joint committees of the two parlia-

who speak in the name of the com- of an industry during his lifetime, to a small number of men an aumunity. Thus, for instance, it would with the corrollary that his rights thority it is difficult not to abuse."

not be for the miners to say how mass absolutely to the state at his -- Usery W. Laidler.

Cooperation Growing and Building Better in U. S.

Editor's Note

By Cedric Long (Executive Secretary of the Coop-erative League)

There are many who say that the

housing co-operatives in Greater New Minneapolis. The second is the York, there are almost none in the Eastern States League covering the ther cities of the United States. Emergence of District Co-

operative Leagues

The consumers of the first part of the first par In the field of consumers' co-opera-ing of their supplies and joint educa-York, New Jersey, and having head-quarters in New York. The third is the Central States League with its In the field of co-operative dis- chief office in Bloomington, Illinois. Cooperative Movement is making no tribution, there are perhaps fewer: In addition to these educational

Truth About

Editor's Note

The American Appeal has published a number of articles on the Chinese situation written by Americans sympathetic with the aspiration of the Chinese people. Here is an article written by one of the brilliant young Chinamen now in this country whose pulses throb with the desire of his people for freedom from foreign control and for social progress. Chang Wei Chiu, Editor-in-Chief of the Chinese Students Quarterly, former chairman of the Committee on National Affairs of the Chinese Students' Alliance here tells Chinese Students' Alliance here tells equal treaties" imposed by the of the demands of the Nationalist several Powers upon China at the party, of their relation with Mospolicy in America's relations with the Orient. Coming as it does from one in the midst of the struggle, the article is of unusual significance. Indeed, the whole Chinese question is
of paramount interest to all American changes combat between Imperialism, Militarleans. for unless America changes its diplomacy, we might, before we ism and Capitalism, on the one hand, in China is concerned, are aware, become involved in a and Socialism and Folk Democracy world contest against China, Russia on the other. It is a struggle of the world contest against and the orient generally.

—H. W. L.

By Chang Wei Chiu (Editor, Chinese Student Quarterly)

I was asked to write a short re-

cally, from foreign bondage. China must have the right to control her own tariff. Extra-territorial privileges, such as foreign "concessions" and consular courts, must go. In other words, we work towards the abolition of what is called the "unabound treaties" imposed by the point of bayonets. We are deter-

Struggle of Oppressed against

oppressed against the oppressor and the subject people against the ruling race or races. In this movement member Dr. Sun Yat Sen, before we know of no national boundary; it in a world wide fight.
We overthrow the Peking Govern-

ment, because that government is in-

When I say the Chinese Nationalist movement, I use the word "Nationalist" in its broad sense of the first movement in that it is an attempt to liberate China, both economically and politically, from foreign bondage. China both economically and politically, from foreign bondage. China word the right to control her own tariff. Extra-territorial privi-even control of the reach of the movement of the propagand that since 1923 Russia has been send-ling and sense of the ability, in divisors to assist the Nationalist of the Nationalist movement, It sends more independent to Shanghal to positive and all to the Nogthern War Lords in the Nogthern War Lords national or local. They devise their curricular according to the national-

ity from which the benefactor comes, and serve up religious instruction as a food best calculated to appeare the hunger of the "heathen Chinie." The missionary movement, to us Chinese, is a forerunner of the West-

in China is concerned.

Are the Cantonese Bolsheviks? importance,—matters affecting the future of both parties, a joint meet-Now, I come to the charge that the ing is held. member Dr. Sun Yat Sen, before turning to Russia, had sought assistance from both America and England, but in vain. It was, I believe, in 1923 when A. Joffe, Soviet representative in China, met Dr. Sun in Shanghai. Mr. Joffe was asked in always working as a mutual check and the statement of the Nationalist Party are baseless. Differences of opinion may exist indeed that is inevitable. The Nationalist Party are baseless. Differences of opinion may exist indeed that is inevitable. The Nationalist Party are baseless. Differences of opinion may exist indeed that is inevitable. The Nationalist Party are baseless. Differences of opinion may exist indeed that is inevitable. The Nationalist Party are baseless. Differences of opinion may exist; indeed that is inevitable. The Nationalist Party are baseless. American Appeal. I welcome the opportunity. For, in the first place, we Chinese one a word of explanation to the liberty-loving people and to comrades from England, India, Socialist comrades comrades from England, India, Socialist comrades from England, we believe that the American in particular Secondly, we believe that the American Government Chinese crisis have a duty to perform in their relation to the American. This single fact form flowers are relation to the American in American. This single fact form flowers are severed to the American flowers and the Kighta, and yet each striving to further promound to the wealth of the national and the Provincial ways working as a mutual check and yet each striving to further promound to the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of conversation: "How and yet each striving to further promound the course of constitutions are in conflict, the form mer provincial to the wealth of the nation.

Whether the American Government will do these things or not wholly to these things or not wholly to hundred years from now," Joffe treplied. Then the Soviet representation to these two forces, just so soon the executive of the Provincia to working conditions improved, and the Chinese will take the wealth of the nation.

It always working as a mutual check and yet each striving to further provincial to the wealth of the subject on the force of the Provincial to the wealth of the mation.

It aloues a distribute equitably the wo

gram. With the exception of a few individual Communists who are invariably members of the Nationalist Party, the Communist Party, as a party, is refraining from active participation in the control of the Na-

Reports of a split within the ranks

meaning but ignorant people. A third cause for the failure of many socie-ties is the newness of the country

party? What is the relation of Kuo the missionary movement as an eather relation between Soviet Russia FIRST TO SHELL THAT DB-ming Tang with Bolshevism?

End Unequal Treaties terprise. On the former I shall not and The Nationalist Party. It is true FENSELESS CITY. The American dwell. In general I hold high regard that since 1923 Russia has been send-Government, in conjunction with the

the most statesman-like things for of China, or contracted by an irthe American Government to do are: responsible government for illegiti-soldiers.

(1) The American Government mate uses. should recognize the Nationalist Gov. 4. A nat ernment as the de facto government, thereby proving its sincerity in meeting with the "aspirations" of the Chinese Nationalist to devise themselves and freedom of belief to be called to devise the sincerity in meetassociations to be called to devise the sincerity in means to free Chineses Nationalist. Chinese Nationalist.

(2) The American Government economic bondage to foreign should recall its troops and marines from the Chinese territories so as to fix the eresponsibility squarely on the Nationalist Government for the promiddle course between a centralized unnecessary taxes such as liken to be regulated by law, as a liken to be regul of the Nationalist Party are baseless. tection of the American life and and a decentralized form of government.

Differences of opinion may exist; inproperty in China.

(A) FOREIGN POLICIES

on the principles of equality between public purposes.

nate uses.

7. The right of the people to assemble, to organize and to express

ways and means to free China from protected, economic bondage to foreign powers 8, The

(B) DOMESTIC POLICIES

Chinese crisis have a duty to perform in their relation to the American Government as well as to the struggling Chinese masses.

There are several questions upperment in the minds of the American people, namely. Is the Chinese Nationalist movement? Is the Nationalist Party, or Kuo Ming Tang, a comunistic of the Massionaries as individuals and of the Missionaries as individuals and of the Chinese erisis is inconsistent program, or platform, and the Current History Magazina.)

The American Policy Unwise

(From an article written by the writer for the January, Issue, 1927, the Current History Magazina.)

The American Policy Unwise

The American policy during the program, or platform, and recalling its officers thereof, and never their program, or platform, and recalling its officers thereof, and the Current History Magazina.)

The American Policy Unwise

The American Policy Unwise

The American Policy Unwise as in

1. All present treaties not based grant-in-aid to any Haica for certain

policy is ended. American may think that Washington is different from London, but in China they stand hand in glove—ahining symbols of imperialism and Capitalism.

However, you may ask what the American policy toward China should be. In my opinion, I should think the most stateman, like things for contracted by and contracted by the most stateman, like things for the contracted by an invocational training to be given to

8. The idle and the vicious to i-

put to compulsory work. 9. Land revenue and the rate of 10. Census to be taken; araba-

2. Each Province to have the right land conserved; and both production (3) The American Government 2. Each Province to have the right land conserved; and both production should declare null and void the units own constitution and elect and consumption of the people requal treaties with China,—the most

Disgusted Farmer Opposed To Short Hours for Labor By B. F. Davis (Archie, Missour) Archie, Missour) A. F. of L., for Instance. The 3,000,000 union workers much have their work hours shortened and must have a riotous, reckless, good rowly time on Saturday and Sunday and Sun

The poor fool farmer—the writer is one of them—rises in the morning, is one of them—rises in the morning, non-enemy.

LISH WHEN THEY GET THE POW daily to those whom he considers "safe." The co-operative is a democratic institution and can not give credit only to those whom he considers "safe." The co-operative is a democratic institution and can not give credit only to those whom he considers "safe." The considers safe. The co the devil would you call it?
And I want it explicitly understood that until the farm of an get some relief I am eternally opposed to fur-

ther favoring of unionized labor.

dition of both. will thrive and fatten as it can divert opposition from it-

of their present condition.

As a matter of fact farmers have

lost all control over prices and the power to influence the cost of living. The industrial owners (capitalists) can manipulate supply and demand in such a way that they can determine how much the farmers will have take for their produce and how much the industrial workers, on the other hand, will have to pay for the "Some way must be found to or-

Out Little Retailers

Last week the American Appeal 1925 reports we get a total of at told how Henry Ford's big retail least \$132,000,000 as the profits of store-the biggest in the world-had the 20 concerns. We publish the above as a typical expression of the kind of bunk put out by the capitalist publications and their other agencies of propaganda for which many farmers and many of the crowding out of the small wants. 1926 Sales Profits the principle of mass distribution Sears Roebuck \$272,699,314 \$21,498,120 and the crowding out of the small wants. 253,645,124 28,204,928 retailers is not proceeding under the Montenage. for which many farmers and many city workers fall.

Capitalism which robs both the farmer and the industrial worker and is responsible for the present consists of methods which are consistent and co-operative description. As a matter of fact, ward 199,262,563 8,306,299 tion, i.e., the practice in co-operative or at best groups may cause difficults but it. description and co-operative periodical periodical constraints and co-operative operative description. As a matter of fact, ward 199,262,563 8,306,299 tion, i.e., the practice in co-operative organization. Certain income from steady and some of the American Stores 119,522,928 7,357,875 isone of methods which are considered perfectly recoper in the priodical property of the constraints and co-operative periodical constraints and co-ope retailers is not proceeding under the Montgomery factors that will compel us to adopt J.C. Penney Co. 115,683,023 8,918,272 sidered perfectly proper in the private institution in its own field with more difficult for workers to run weapons with which to attack the and exist off from both only as long a system of mass production and dis- May Dept.

| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so compete. The co| Chain store but entirely unethical which it has so competed whic

Profit System Must Go.

justed compensation system menaces have acquired a new power—mono-poly control—by means of which they can manipulate supply and demand Dern of Utah, told an audience of

Declares Utah Governor will arise gnother another declaration of who will write another declaration of be thrown out on the junk pile."

Cooperation Is

(Coat. from page 3)

and the fluid nature of our popula-tion. A strong Co-operative Move-ment, like a strong labor movement,

but no less important are certain so-Perhaps its most common manifesta- mediately plunge ourselves into a tion is the craze for money-making cauldron of troubles. In the local which affects most men, women and of the Miners' Union, or of Textile children in the United States. In Workers, a multiplicy of national some cases it results in the corrup- groups may cause difficulties but it as it can divert opposition from itself by setting them to fighting each other.

The favorite method of achieving this sinister purpose is to stir up envy and jealousy between these two classes of workers. While the capitalist agencies of various norts are telling the farmers that the city workers are getting a better deal and are robbing the farmers with their are robbing the farmers with their robbing the farmers with the robbing the farmers with the robbing There are 4 giants in this group are telling the farmers that the city workers are getting a better deal and are the farmers with their exhorbitant wages and short, easy shours of labor, they are telling the extra that the farmers are responsible for the high cost of living that eats up the workers wages because of the selfish efforts of the farmers to get unfair prices out of their produce.

While they are telling these different classes of workers, they are robbing both to the limit and are the real cause to the manner of the selfish and are the real cause to the limit and are the real cause to the manner to get unfair prices out of the blant and are the real cause to the limit and are the real cause to the limit and are the real cause to the manner to get unfair prices out of the limit and are the real cause to the limit and are the real cause to the manner to get unfair prices out of the blant and are the real cause to the blant and are the real cause to the blant and are the real cause to the manner than the the transport of the manner than the the union or the marketing as the union of the second of the co-operators, but all plants in the local co-operative move the capt plants in the local co-operative move the ment a cancerous growth which may be an accercate growth which are accercated to the second of the co-operative move the capt plants in the local co-operative ment a cancerous growth which may be acceded \$1,000,000,000. These sear Robbins the flow of the co-operative move ment a cancer and to legislate in the interest of the view. Once aroused, they will rush investors rather than in the interest into the union or the marketing asmanagers have not been beyond the patrent cuatation to the necessity for organizing at the reach of the allurements of private a recognition of the necessity for organizing. The proprietor of a private gracery company is justified in taking from wholesalers and jobbers all the presents, gifts and money, or other grafts they can get "on the other grafts they can get "on the segards the chain, stare, we have side "The comparative manager who are side "The manager who are side "The manager who are side "The comparative store in assistir; the members to maintain credit when needed.

The rampant individualism of the point of consumption, as well as the manager who are side "The comparative manager who are side " TWIN FALLS, Ida .- A poorly ad- independence, and the system will reach of the allurements of private Growing In U. S. the presents, gifts and money, or other grafts they can get "on the side." The co-operative manager who

Workers' Share of Product Declines in Manufacturing for over employed 8,383,781 wage 1925 U.S. No. Avg. Worker's earners and paid a total of \$10.729. Cens. of Mfg. Employed wage share

upon the co-operative movement, of town and country.

Less easily discovered and defined, whose output during 1925 was \$5000 duced:

The report shows that factories ceived of the value which they pro- labor cost plus small amounts for Less easily discovered and defined, whose output during 1925 was \$5000 duced:

rent, taxes, etc. cial and spiritual influences in Amer- The bigger troubles, however, come Once confidence has been established the old-line manager or store clerk

> Do Not Run Away from Your Environment

Educating the Cooperators

in times of comparative prosperity, a surplus savings fund upon which they may draw in time of unemploypacity of the country employed, there investors rather than in the interest of the will arise another Thomas Jessen of the purchasers. Even store who will write another declaration of managers have not been beyond the independence, and the system will reach of the allurements of private a recognition of the necessity for or-

As regards the chain store, we have resolute attack upon it, we are not goods they buy as well as to protect side." The co-operative manager who hundreds of co-operatives which are already safely beyond the reach of the institutions. The co-operative ments to a position of real strength. In the United States we are doubtless which suffers most from chain store justified in making some more rigid competition is the co-operative which institutions on membership in the co-operative manager. mine how much the farmers will have to take for their produce and how much the industrial workers, on the other hand, will have to pay for the produce.

"Some way must be found to organize our production and consumption of the third of the produce of the produc

Substitution of mechanical power for human labor in factories is proceeding steadily, according to a summary of the 1925 census of manufactures by the U. S. department of the substitution of mechanical power for human labor in factories is proceeding steadily, according to a summary of the 1925 census of manufacturing raw materials into finished goods was \$26,774. From & Steel ... 851,270 1,509 47.1 1.130 47: 1,501 31.8 1.328 22.5 1,322 45.0 Nonferrous metal 275,292 1,382 49.9 Tobacco mftrs... 132,132 844 16.8 Machinery 858,843 1,427 40.1

ican life which are the enemies of when we try to unite these societies in certain central leagues and bureaus, who was taken over from private Co-operation. "Individualism" is a in a central federation. Such a central the workers will make inquiries at business, and who brought over with big word which means many things tral federation is absolutely essential headquarters before they give their him from the world of private business, and who brought over with the second state of the private business, and who brought over with the second state of the private business. to many people, but to co-operators for the progress of our movement, support to every flashy promoter who ness, the psychology of the private it has a pretty genuine significance. Yet when we attempt it, we im- comes along. directors for the co-operatives will come the same way. Persistent edu-cation through training schools, the Co-operators like labor unionists correspondence school of The Co-operative their fellows and move to perative League, and co-operative ignorance of the board member who

Value of Discussion

Experience has shown us that the only final and sure way of breaking down the suspicions and distrust borne of the divergent ideas of different national and racial groups in the Co-operative Movement is the meeting hall, the conference, and the discussion group where Jew, Finn. Italian, Russian and American comtogether frequently and in a clash The better co-operative societies of ideas work out a common mode of are resolutely tackling and solving the procedure which is satisfactory to credit problem. In some societies everyone. Here is the only possible the members are being taught to pay basis for mutual understanding.

cash for everything they buy. In To overcome the exclusive interest others, they are being educated to of militant workers in our labor build up to their individual accounts, unions, we must first show them the genuine contribution which our successful co-operatives are making to the lives of their worker members.