

CHICAGO, MAY 14, 1927

Vol. 8 .-- No. 20.



The last act in the brutal mili- |it was best for the Liberal forces to tary siezure of Nicaragua by the United States was described early this week in a message to repeace.

early this week in a message store peace. from Henry L. Stimson, im-perialist agent of the United States who was sent to Nica-that little, if any resistance, would Desider to be offered to the disarming process. Human Coolidge to be offered to the disarming process. Human Handle Coolidge to be offered to the disarming process. Human Handle Coolidge to be offered to the disarming process. Human Handle Coolidge to be offered to the disarming process. Human Handle Coolidge to be offered to the disarming process. Human Handle Coolidge to be offered to the disarming process. deliver the ultimatum of the administration to the Liberal

forces Mr. Stimson informed the depart-ment that Gen. Jose Moncada, the interal leader, has undertaken to in modern times, despite the long and

nersuade his troops to lay down their diagraceful records of Great Britain, arms. He added that a truce has France, Italy and Czarist Russia. It teen declared and "the American was achieved by means of a military then declared and "the American was actum delivered to the liberals". "3 A general annesty to forces have been drawn up between the two armies in order that they and backed by the strong military "3 A general annesty to forces now distributed throughout sons in rebellion or exile. A dispatch from Nica-"4. The return of all out

Surrender to Force

The surrender of the Liberals is Stimson had announced the surrender described next day in a news dispatch. MANAGUA, Nicaragua-Gen. Josè Moncada, commander-in-chief of the of Adolpho Diaz as constitutional Moncada, commander-in-chief of the of Adolpho that as constitutional to the fiberal forces, has issued a proclama-tion to the liberal troops to disband of "honor and prestige" and was pre-and has urged them to turn over pared to authorize the American "7. American supervision of the their arms to the United States marines to forcibly disarm the war-tion. The entire and the terminal termina

"Peace Terms"

Under the terms of "surrender" every point for which the Coolidge administration has been contending "1. Complete disarmmaent on both go after, which is pacification. ides. That is to say, Coolidge sent Stimsides.

"2. An immediate general peace to permit planting for the new crop in ;

"3 A general amnesty to all perraguan Liberal sources one day after

> inet by representative Liberals. "6. Organization of a Nicaraguan constabulary on a nonpartisan basis, less of the American constitution, constabulary on a nonpartisan basis, which entrusts the war-making pow-"7. American supervision of the er to Congress.

Coolidge's New and

WASHINGTON, D. C .- Out of the White House comes a new doctrine

of international conduct. This doctrine was stated in connec-tion with the Stimson letter to Gen.

son to Nicaragua to tell the Libernis Nor is any canal of any strategic that the United States government importance by itself. We have gradhad decided to conquer them by gun- ually learned, as England before us.

fire unless they surrendered im- that to control a canal one must mediately. The method did not mat- idominate its approaches. We have ter to the Coolidge administration: discovered that we must not only "4. The return of all occupied or the Latin American republies might have the Canal Zone; we must also confiscated property to its owners, protest if they dared, but probably command adjacent bases of opera-"5. Participation in the Diaz cab- they would not dare. Washington tion. Should we build a canal through Nicaragua, we would no doubt dis-cover the same. We would require. demanded instant surrender, regardless of international law and regardless of the American constitution. first, a zone; we would then take which entrusts the war-making pow-guarantees of sanitation and public

TT-

Dangerous Doctrine By Laurence Todd ASHINGTON, D. C.—Out of the te House comes a new doctrine with the Stimson letter to Gen. cada, military commander of the be offered to the disarming process. At the Point of U. S. Guns This siezure of a small and weak in the world constitutes one of the most brazen acts of imperialistic thievery The complete disarmmaent on both them.

Conquest

to promote the well-being of Carib- Destiny. bean peoples. Our policy has been "We landed armed forces in Haiti adopted because it is our interests in 1915 and inaugurated a policy of

Honest Imperialist Confession

attack, the Canal locks, the power- authority and influence, each designed off and have made our words resplant and the drainage system upon to protect the latest one acquired. peeted. We have extended our pos-

us in importance in that region. It guaranteed its integrity, because we matters not in this connection that needed the Panama Canal. Colombia we profess to use our predominance saw the futility of trying to balk

which will be served; we pursue it armed intervention by a treaty that, without regard to the desires of the became effective on February 19, people concerned, or their natural 1916. Since then Haiti has been un-leaders. And this is imperialism. der our thumb.

"And now Nicaragua. We interfered in Nicaraguan affairs as early as 1850, when Great Britain, through the Clayton-Bulwer treaty, ceded all rights to a prejectorate over disputed



in America in its attacks on radicals and liberals, on American civil liberties and on organized labor. Hapgood shows that this two-faced or-ganization, absolutely dominated by magnates, despite its hypocritical allianco through officials of the Amer-ican Federation of Labor with organized labor, is a settled and consistent Wis, with Comrade A. J. Sprague, a the following is from "Internation will be found to have a heart turned to adamant, a condition the limit such measures as the child I might also state that the out-tional Information." bulletin of the preach about the wonderful prosper-labor laws, and yet, in spite of this, look for our movement in Wisconsin Labor and Socialist International, ity of the country.

Stay Death Sentence of Vanzatti Witness of Vanzetti Witness

won their first point with Gov. Ful-ier. The life of their star witness, Celestino Madeiros, has been saved till July 10. Madeiros' testimony is needed in the investigation the gov-ernor is making into the famous la-ber case bor case.

Madeiros was to die April 28 for another murder. The governor re-prived him after the gunman had been visited in the deathhouse by Frank A. Brooks, chairman of the parole board. It is rumored that Brooks was greatly impressed with the story of Madeiros that he and a gang of professional holdup men com-mitted the payroll murders at South Braintree and that Sacco and Van-zetti had nothing to do with the Madeiros was to die April 28 for opponents in the legislature. This is

the Farmers By William Coleman

(Socialist State Secretary, Wis.) A new local of the Socialist party has been organized at Stevens Point.

Samuel Gompers formerly remained is much brighter than for some time Zurich. Switzerland:

these members in the legislature, as UI VAIL/CLU WILLICOD you are probably aware the mem-BOSTON-Sacco and Vanzetti have bers of the Wisconsin legislature re-on this occasion defeated by a small won their first point with Gov. Ful- ceive the enormous salary of \$500.00 majority and is now in Opposition.

and are gaining the respect of our



vice president of this organization (Cont. on page 3) at this time is not being pushed to taking place in several of the the extent **st might be expected. States of Australia are now con-

is its most abject victim. produce wealth the more uncertain is much change; in South Australia. the portion and the more precarious on this occasion defeated by a small the condition of those who produce it.

Victoria, the general election took based will put an end to the misery place for the first time under the of the millions and nothing else can system of compulsory vote. Accord- do it.

turning sanity.

Party, which however ended with the tem, its breathing, suffering and des-

pairing merchandise, must be aroused to consciousness of their class interests and their class power, industrial and political, and great as the task is, it must be accomplished, and mainly by the working class itself.

Little help will come from without. All hope and all of the latent pow-ers to realize it lie within.

The slumbering hosts must be awakened, the apathetic and indif-ferent must be aroused, the ignorant

must be educated; the contented must be stirred to discontent and all must have their eyes opened and made to see and feel and realize the pressing need of a united working class

for the overthrow of the present ex-ROME - Mussolini's boasted ploiting and brutalizing system, which solution of the ills of the present makes the producers of wealth the industrial system is proving to despised victims of the parasites who

be a boomerang. The new Fascist absorb it. be a boomerang. The new Fascist state, which failed to eliminate workers will accomplish this great the contradictions, antagonisms historic end and solve the problem and inequalities of capitalism of the ages.

and inequalities of capitalism of the ages. while throwing everything under control of the state, faces an acute industrial crisis as it starts. The quiet single-handed work of the

rank and file is the most important (Cont, on page 3)

nt is on the extreme defensive, and faces a supreme struggle to establish itself. America The man who can calmly survey the has become the center, citidal and fortress of international capitalism. Capitalism has developed its most adroit situation in capitalist society and see methods and has attained its greatest grip on the minds of the workers in America. THE BURSTING OF THE MENTAL CHAINS THAT BIND THE PEOPLE OF A MERICA HAS BECOME THE SUPREME TASK CON-NECTED WITH THE LIBERATION OF THE HUMAN RACE.

We American workers cannot shirk this great task which we alone must perform. We must now prepare amination will be found to have a for it. We must strip for action. WE MUST FIND THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS FOR DRIVING THE heart turned to adamant, a condition peculiar to those who write and FIRST WEDGE INTO AMERICAN CAPITALISM.

Experience has shown us what that wedge is. IT IS A WIDELY CIRCULATING SOCIALIST PRESS. ity of the country. The numerous and increasing ills Nothing-else will do the work immediately before us. The Socialist propaganda paper is our one bet. It is this because it is the only instrument within our present reach that can maintain an enduring contact between the with which the body social is afflicvital and educative forces of Socialism and thousands of individuals throughout the nation. Furthermore, it is ted are all traceable to the capitalist system, in which the dollar is the rul- the best instrument in the hands of propagandists because it is the easiest instrument by which they may reach ing deity, and man, especially the others with the message of Socialism. With the expenditure of a very little time the propagandist can start a can-workingmen who makes the dollar, didate for education on a year's course in Socialism. EVEN THE WORKERS WHO DARE NOT OPENLY PRO-CLAIM THEIR SOCIALISM, CAN BY THE EXPENDITURE OF A VERY SMALL SUM START A CANDIDATE Strange, indeed, to a reasoning ON THE CERTAIN ROAD TO SOCIALISM. being, that the easier it becomes to

One hundred thousand circulation for the American Appeal WOULD WITHOUT ANY DOUBT TRANSFORM THE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT OF AMERICA INTO A NATION-WIDE. INFLUENTIAL AND EFFECTIVE FIGHTING FORCE. A million circulation would PUT AMERICAN CAPITALISM ON THE DEFENSIVE AND MAKE SOCIALISM THE MAIN ISSUE IN THE UNITED STATES AS IT NOW IS IN THE OTHER Socialism, and socialism alone, ex-LEADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

> These are goals we must attain soon, if American Socialists are to do their part in this supreme world struggle for emancipation.

> We cannot attain them unless we ORGANIZE our propaganda forces around our most effective instrument the American Appeal.

> By ORG ANIZING our forces, we mean actually building up an enrolled Army membership, each member pledged to do a certain amount of work each month.

> EACH MEMBER OF THE ENROLLED ARMY OF THE APPEAL WILL BE REQUIRED TO GET AT LEAST ONE SUBSCRIPTION PER MONTH TO MAINTAIN MEMBERSHIP.

This sub a month will constitute the dues of the ENROLLED APPEAL ARMY. A member may solicit this sub and have the subscriber pay for it, or he may pay for it himself, or he may buy subscription cards umphant rear the superstructure of and sell them to subscribers, or he may buy bundles totaling the price of a sub, or he may send the price of a sub the Socialist republic upon the foun- to the Appeal and have the Appeal send the paper to someone selected by this office.

THE WHOLE IDEA IS TO PUT THE APPEAL ON A BASIS OF COOPERATIVE SERVICE, RATHER THAN ON A BASIS OF GIFTS OR DONATIONS.

All in the world the Appeal needs to live and grow is subs-circulation. All in the world the Socialist movement needs to live and grow is cooperative propaganda service. If one thousand Socialists throughout the United States will take the pledge to get at least one sub a month or its equivalent, this, with the voluntary additional subs that would come in would support the Appeal at its present circulation.

ANYTHING ABOVE THIS WILL MEAN GROWTH.

The Appeal starts today to get this thousand enrolled and pledged members of the APPEAL ARMY and many more as possible. THIS CAMPAIGN WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AT LEAST THIS THOUSAND HAVE JOINED. YOU CAN SIFORTEN THIS CAMPAIGN BY GETTING IN QUICKLY AND ALLOWING THE APPEAL AND THE PARTY TO MOVE FORWARD TO BIGGER THINGS.

ARE THERE ONE THOUSAND SOCIALISTS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO THINK ENOUGH OF THEIR MOVEMENT AND THEIR PAPER TO TAKE THE SUB-A-MONTH PLEDGE?

Write in at once and take the pledge that you will get at least one sub each month for the Appeal, or its equivalent, and we will enroll you

Who will be first? Who will be in the honor roll of those who joined the first week? Sign the Fiedge Blank below.

> Sub-A-Month Membership Pledge Organized Army of the American Appeal American Appeal, 2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago: I hereby agree to obtain for the American Appeal in the future at least one subscription per month, or its equivalent. Name Address.....

dissolution. Bertrand Russell Sends Greetings to the Appeal Bertrand Russell of England, one of the foremost philo-

sophers of the times, has just sent the following message to the American Appeal through the feature editor

It is a pleasure to wish success and long life to THE AMERICAN APPEAL. More and more it is becoming evident that the success of progressive movements throughout the world depends upon public opinion in the United States. China and Central America are at the moment one most glaring example of this fact. In the former, the lead has been taken by the government which misrepresents my own country, in the other by that which performs a similar function in power; but in both regions there has been capitalist amity in the determination to prolong proletarian exploitation. When good men fall out, thieves come by their own--or rather, by what is not their own. We need, therefore, the closest cooperation between progressive forces in Europe and America. In this spirit, I send you greetings.

-Bertrand Russell

Fascist Italy in Grip of Ruinous Industrial Crisis

State-Controlled Capitalism Not Working Well As Plan to Save the World

American Appeal

hor and our principles condemn such us innocent, was deliberately pre- | "news" are the people being fed by the Socialists stand a splendid char. Vanzetti and Others Bare a crime." The trial was "unfair, unworthy that our cross-examination, and es-of the name of justice, and certainly pecially the cross-examination of perialism's next war. unworthy of the tradition of even-Sacco, as to his radical views, friends petition continued. Misconduct of Judge Thayer Judge Called Unfair

handed justice which your race and and publications, was designed to exyour country profess to respect," the cite the utmost prejudice and hostil-

Offer Extended

In view of a considerable number of requests from

Army members, the American

Appeal staff has decided to ex-

tend the time in which Debs'

photo will be offered as a prize

for service in extending the

announces its withdrawal-

circulation of the Appeal. The same offer that was formerly made will be extended until the Appeal again

The Debs Photo

ity against us at a time when the public mind was abnormally excited "No argument, no explanation, no against such men as we are. excuse can ever blot out the facts "In overrulling the objection

"In overrulling the objections made. that the testimony of Capt. Proctor (state police officer), who believed tion, the judge made statements in Zen in New York City. In reply to the presence of the jury which were a news item in a recent issue of the uncalled for by anything that had Appeal, the trust abuses the Appeal

deepen the prejudice against us."

sophy. University of Chicago. The

sophy. University of Chicago. The quotation lauds war as "a human virtue" and condemns pacifism as "the wildest dream of an adolescent imagination." A reliable and prominent Chicago liberal attorney writes the Appeal that this quotation was manufactured by the Tribune out of whole cloth; that Prof. Smith did not say any-thing remotely resembling the Tribune quotation, and that in fact Prof. Smith's views are exactly op-posite to those imputed to him by Salmi of New York. The time for the paign will be started early thas be the Tribune.

Notice of Appeal The American Appeal draws fire from the United States Steel Coroccurred, and must have operated to and Socialist papers generally and

False Propaganda of a surplus of \$203,321,000 dollars had accumulated. As the preferred stock-holders are held down to a dividend of 7 per cent, it had to hand this neat little surplus to the common stock-little surplus to the common stock-cialist party, additional city cat holders. The trust did not explain why this dividend was made in stock holders and the trust were given stockholders and the trust were given additional taxing power over the candidates selected were Walter is satisfy as long as the Steel Trust Holders, for controller, and Willie

C. Hoverter, for treasurer, comparthe city ticket. In addition a factor county triket was named for ever

posite to those imputed to him by Salmi of New York. The time for the paign will be started early this y the Tribune. dissolution of the present parliament and this mistake will not be $n_{\rm con}$. On such unreliable and polluted is near and in the election to follow, again.

Maurer and Stump

attempts to justify its recent 40 per cent stock dividend. It states that president of the Pennsylvania F a surplus of \$203,721,000 dollars had cration of Labor, will be one of e

vented by the prosecuting officer; or our capitalist war-makers for the to carry Finland by a majority . Steel Trust Takes

Socialist Nominees On Reading Ticket

May 14, 1027

porting to be part of speech made by T. V. Smith, professor of philo-Socialist Becomes



not an impartial judge in this case," astonishing a nature that it would states the conservative Mr. Crocker, seem Gov. Fuller must act on them Eminent Citizens Tell of Gross Injustice in member of the University and Union one way or another. They can not New Affidavita

clubs, who tells how he was "an-noyed" at the "impropriety" of Judge Thayer's confidences to him in the University club, where the judge Identification Disputed BOSTON-A remarkable petition signed by Bartolomeo Vanzetti ask-ing "not mercy but for justice" for stayed in Boston while sitting in the and Nicola Sacco today had Sacco-Vanzetti trial.

been added to the great stack of documents before Gov. Alvin T. Ful-Accuse Judge of Misconduct The five affidavits impute to Judge immediately after the murder identiler. With Vanzetti's petition were filed

with varietti's petition were filed five affidavits and an unsigned state-ment charging Judge Webster Thayer, before whom Sacco and Vanzetti were tried, with grave offenses argainst judicial ethics. fied photographs of other persons as peated to himself and Mrs. Benchley particular descriptions that a scien-how Thayer had spoken of "those tist said it would be impossible to ob-bastards down there" and had said serve so many things in so short a

The unsigned statement is by George U. Crocker, lawyer and finan-cier of Boston, and the affidavits are signed by Robert Benchley, play-wright and dramatic critic of Life; Thayer as having said with reference The statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known "Sin being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known being mental the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of the best known be the statement is by Mr. Sibley, one of Vanzetti's Petition "Since the nature of each human being is common with the fundamental nature of mankind, and consequently the sentiment of justice is fundamentally common to all men, Lois B. Rantoul, who reported on the to the attorney for the two men on

The governor is asked in the peti-

tion also to consider that "some of

the witnesses called to identify had

Lois B. Rantou, who reported on the to the activity and the first station of the Greater trial: Boston Federation of Churches, and three newspaper men, Frank P. Sibley anarchist from California can run of the Boston Globe, Elizabeth R. this court." Bernkopf of the International News Samue and John Nicholas Beffel more unfavorable light in an in-"We had nothing to do with the

ANY ONE ASSISTING IN EXTENDING THE CIRCU-LATION OF THE APPEAL TO THE EXTENT OF \$5 IN SUBS, SUB CARDS, BUN-DLE ORDERS, OR DONA-TIONS, WILL RECEIVE AS A MARK OF HONOR AND APPRECIATION THE LARGE AND SPLENDID PHOTO OF DEBS, THE LAST HE HAD TAKEN.

Socialist Party News

N.E.C. to Meet

against judicial ethics.

Financier Backs Plea

Pittsburgh, May 21 The meeting of the N. E. C. will be held in the Hotel Chatham. Satur-day and Sunday. May 21 and 22nd. beginning on Saturday at 10:09 A. M. On Saturday evening there will be a social and dance on the Roof Garden. On Sunday afternoon there will be a Mass Meeting in the Labor Lyceum. to be addressed by Berger on Amer-lean Imperialism. Hillquit will speak on America's Relation to the Leggue Pittsburgh, May 21 July 17.

ican Imperialism. Hillquit will speak Eduund T. Melms, Secretary or on America's Relation to the League the Socialist party of Milwaukeer of Nations. Oneal will speak on County is now appealing to the Massachusetts justice in the Sacco-branches to again organize bundle vanzetti case. Comrade Sharts will act as Chairman. On Sunday evening there will be a hanoust in Labor Lyceum Hall ten-

of the N. E. C. will address this con- ranging for fall entertainments. ference and assist in bringing about The German branches, men and effective organized support for the women's organizations, held a very

Pennsylvania Active State Secretary Hoopes of Pean-

sylvania has just sent a letter to the party locals and branches of the party, urging them to arouse themselves in the work and he urges that a committee be appointed in every local and branch to canvass for

West Allis, Wisconsin, on Sunday morning, afternoon and evening,

Hamilton, Founder of

Young People's Department the lebber of the American Capitalists. Thus we have the interval group date the former and between the foreign of the first hand between the federal government as the foreign of the first hand between the federal government as the ference of the farmet. The set of the ference of

government was his aim. To have

the power of controlling the Ameri-

this than to make the federal govern-

workers, vested in one group, satisfied his monarchistic instincts. And he knew no better way to do

speakers. Speakers. New York James Oneal was the principal speaker at the sacco-Vanzetti pro-test meeting held in Schenectady May the unler the auspices of the Trades Assembly, central body of organized labor. The hall was crowed and

received from I. S. Walker, Anderson, to abolish are poverty, exploita-Ind. Although this Army Scout has tion and war.

Appeal Army Activities

act as Chairman. This literature will deal with local, and socialism in general. Comments of the return of the

We get lots of letters like one just The basic evils Socialism seeks



ranging for fall entertainments. The German branches, men and women's organizations, held a very interests of the country. He did not successful celebration in the Bahn Untermann and Heinrich were the speakers. The German branches, men and interests of the country. He did not had sold their certificates at a far them "a great beast." He felt that by the strong hanil of centralized government, controlled by an aris-old soldiers. But Hamilton overode The American Appeal Promotion and Sustaining Fund for the week the is in the game. He'll stick." We get lots of letters like one just received from L.S. Walker. Anderson, he is in the game. He'll stick." We get lots of letters like one just received from L.S. Walker. Anderson, he is in the game. He'll stick." We get lots of letters like one just received from L.S. Walker. Anderson, he as suffered from fin-ancial treubles and death in the family, he is now getting better and



Wisconsin

The Socialists of Wisconsin are of 1927. initiating the necessary arrangements for their annual state picnic, which will be held in Pleasant Valley Park, tion.

NAHE

Remitter

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ment as a member of the Young People's Socialist League in September

City

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Communicate with the State Sector tary. As soon as the papers are included to the vice prevailed of the sector addition of Lasting of American sector addition was accused of the sector addition. Thus, the sector addition was accused of the sector addition was accused of the sector addition. The sector addition was accused of the sector addition was accused

Comrade O. A. Kennedy, Secretary of the Bocky Mognitain District re-ports to National Headquarters they are doing everything possible to in-crease the membership of the party and to build up a large circulation of the avere made for the An-for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal. A general membership of the party for the American Appeal and the remainder by American Capitalism and the remainder by American Capitalism and the government money for the American Appeal and the party of the financial condition of the fin number activity. Indiana The State Secretary of Indiana, Mra. Effic M. Mueller, 229 S. Key-throughout the State, that they may
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Wisconsin Socialists

Narrowly Defeated in MADISON, Wis .- After getting copy. through the Lower House of the Wisnational debt. And secondly, and consin legislature a resolution memo-

for the states. It became the parent, and consequently tended to remove the cloak of sovereignty. But this was just what Hamilton desired. The ultimate sovereignty of the federal

State

testifies to the good work of the Socialists. Prior to its narrow defeat

> 253 Pages 75 Illustrations Health and long life by Natural Means. Money back if not Satisfied. Send Stamps of Money Order. DR, JOSEPH H. GREER

4114 Michigan Ave., Chicago

names to nomination papers and Assembly, central body of organized at that epicode, and would have crush-each committee and then immediately communicate with the State Secret Governor Fuller of Massachusetts for the States secret first session in the City of New York, being interested in this business.

and will in all likelihood get some workers, is back in the harness this others to subscribe. Ten of these week with a sub, a dollar donation addresses are to postoffices the Ap. and a bundle order of \$1.50. peal does not reach at present. New,

Nationalization Move generally lead to greater circula-MADISON. Wis-After gatting

Special Mention No prizes were offered during the

Roy Nicodemus, Secretary Local same, the faithful workers on the national debt. And secondly, and consist registrature a resolution memory is another pace- Front Line went out and brought states. For by agreeing to take over in the United States, the Socialist an order for sub blanks for the 20 tion to a considerable number of government made itself responsible resolution by a vote of 16 to 12 in the state senate. The fact that near-



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THE NEW LEADER Bast Lith Street How York Colo

Vorwaerts GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle Wost Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL

per year; \$1.25 for dx months Published at 330 Chestnut St., Milweilse, Wis.



the state senate. The fact that nearly half the senators, all non-Social-

American Appeal

the contributions of the more than well-to-do. No labor organization ever voted it a nickle. Many like the

United Mine Workers and the International Ladies Garment Workers have openly condemned it and forbidden their members to join it. This, however, did not affect Mr. Samuel

Gompers, former president of the A serican Federation of Labor, who

NEWS AND VIEWS

Is Great Britain

Turning Fascist? ipitated a struggle of such mag-itude and virulence that one is led to wonder if Great Britain is not now intering a Fascist-Socialist struggle hound to end in a decidely forward r backward change of the system.

provide an imitation, even improving 000 members has cast its lot with

fator daily, says of this bill that it sold stop all sympathetic strikes and Later daily, says of this bill that it of the Great Britain has been launch-will stop all sympathetic strikes and would sefaguard the distant invest-been planned. There is every pros-been planned. There is every pros-people. There is every pros-been planned. There is eve yer may institute a damage suit sume power, unless they are prevenand collect full damages against the ted by extreme military measures. union and put it out of existence. Finally, in order to disable Labor's other arm, the Labor Party, the bill attempts to prevent the collection by

the Party of sums voted by the unions to sustain the Party.

The Appeal has repeatedly said that capitalism casts democracy overboard and turns to Fascism or some is a statement made by President ther form of militaristic control Coolidge in his address to the Uniwhen the voters break away from its mental grip and begin to change the sotem. England has undoubtedly reached that stage. Six or eight citizen are a part of the general do-months ago Winston Churchill, after main of the nation, even when visiting Mussolini, gave his public in-abroad."

dersement to the Fascist system as This is a most remarkable ut- minion, with the diplomacy left out. the official representative of the terance. That the nation is interest- if this it to be the policy of our British Tory government. For the ed in the welfare of its citizens government-and tremendous finan-past year England and Italy have abroad is taken for granted. But cial interests are trying to make it been two of the closest allies in the "domain" means something over such-then the fewer foreign invest-world. Every move of Italian im-; which we have dominion, something ments we make, the better.

perialism in Africa is backed by Eng-twhich we rule; and it must be as-land and every move of British im-sumed that President Coolidge used perialism in China is backed by Mus- the word which meant what he want-The Tory anti-labor bill has pre-solini. British capitalism and the ed to say. If he did, then every fore-british aristocracy feel themselves ign investment is a piece of transrise of the Labor movement and are tion may be called on at any movement and are tion rapidly drifting toward the extreme ment to protect, even at the cost of measures of state and military con- war. trol that characterize Fascism.

The matter is made more serious r backward change of the system. Among the first to proclaim the Cascist nature of the bill are the Calian Fascist papers. The follow-ing is from the "Messaggero," one of Mussolini's organs: "Once more it is Fascist Italy who the the more it is Fascist Italy who the the more of the bill are the compensation. The Tories are con-fronted by an intelligent, powerful, the anti-labor bill has been called the "cement bill" the secure it has cemented together all functions of the workers. The coop-Nearly all this vast sum has been But this move is not without its by conditions summed up by Frank compensation. The Tories are con-A. Vanderlip in an interview a short teaches; she has found abroad an factions of the workers. The coop- Nearly all this vast sum has been approval which goes so far as to erative movement embracing 4,000, sent abroad since the armistice.

of the Great Britain has been launch-

Protecting **Investments Abroad**

Mr. Vanderlip points out that al-ready we have taken over the ad-ministration of Haiti and Nicaragua (Editorial, Labor, Washington, D.C.) Two recent utterances of promi-nent men need to be taken together to safeguard our investments in those countries. If the doctrine of domain to get their full meaning. The first is to be carried out, we may have to do the same with Mexico and Argentina. Any speculator can move our i

was for years a vice-president of the Civic Federation and one of its most active public supporters. Nor does it affect the activities of Mr. Mat-thew Woll, who is now Mr. Easley's 'acting president.'" An Open Shop Aggregation "Glance at the Who's Who of the National Civic Federation and you will find from the day of August Belmont, the former president, down, the names of a goodly assortment of 'hard-boiled' employers. Belmont. himself, it will be remembered, tes-

tified before the Industrial Relations Commission 'that the majority of the companies he represented opposed

provide an imitation, even improving (000 members has cast its for with on the Italian example, for in its the Labor and Socialist movement in penal provisions the British Bill this fight. The biggest, the most intensive, cam-Italian." The biggest, the most intensive, cam-paign for the education and organ-intensive intensive, time since the war to gather know-directors of dozens of open shop con-that has been workers in the history time since the war to gather know-that have made no effort to ledge and develop organizations which cerns that have made no effort to cultivate the collective bargaining given attention to the psychological factors at work in society, and par-

chance of financial loss is the me-nace to peace if President Coolidge's Company, Elon H. Hooker, president doctrine of "domain" is to be ap-plied to the prodigious quantities of pany, Ogden L. Mills of the New money now loaned to or invested in foreign lands. Mr. Vanderlip points out that al-ready we have taken over the ad-

cies of corporations whose treatment of organized labor has been anything but conciliatory

For Child Labor

warship and marines wherever he report" on child labor in southern chomes, merely by sending his own investments ahead.

visiting Mussolini, gave his public in- abroad." dorsement to the Fascist system as This is a most remarkable ut- minion, with the diplomacy left out. tion. Labor was not represented.



psychology, an increasing number of

ocialists and social reformers have

complex. **Psychology and the Class** Struggle Among the psychological factors at earning producer on an equal plane

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMEN'I

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

ticularly among the workers, leading work in the struggle is the general with an independent business man or to a more democratic industrial so-ciety. The result has been the publication of such work as Graham

DeMan on Marxian Theories DeMan is rather definitely on the revisionist side of the Marxian con-!

The book accused the Civic Fed-eration of turning in a "whitewash report" on child labor in a committee including the wives of the workers, but whether such inmitted sending certain espionage do-cuments to Judge Gary," says the Rowever, labor does no such thing, book, "explaining later, of course, consentatives, works for social logis-



belief that, fundamentally, rights a wealthy capitalist, and at times on should be equal. This feeling is a higher plane. Both the American Russian industries, from which not mitting no union organizations in lication of such work as Graham should be equal. This feeling is a night plants and employing spies and should be equal. This feeling is a night plants and employing spies and wallas' Human Nature and Politics handed down from Christian teach-stool pigeons to rout any attempt at store important than the unionization. Nicholas F. Brady, chance of financial loss is the me- president of the New York Edu-on nace to peace if President Coolider's Company. Elon H. Hooker, president ing duties, and from the democratic virtue of industry which he may have tradition, which emphasized equality exemplified. The worker hunts for of political and social opportunity. social superiority elsewhere than The worker also develops certain among the rich. He is particularly feelings, desires, wishes, in relation proud of a type like Abraham Lincoln to his environmental situation, De-Man maintains. He wishes to profit of labor.

from his boor; to count for some-i. The social-political puch to equality thing and botain power in the work- is greater in America than elsewhere, shop and in social life generally; to but it needs more spiritual food than join with his fellows, and secure pro- fit now secures. tection in his work.

Class and Social Solidarity

one position in society as highly as another. He places an honest wage-

Thwarted in his desires, he develof turning in a "whitewash important question is not whether inwarted in his desires, he desires in discussing the doctrine of class on child labor in southern misery constantly increases among ops certain complexes: he feels that Discussing the doctrine of class llowing an "investigation" by the workers, but whether such in- he is being exploited, that he is fail- solidarity. DeMan declared that soli-tittee including the wives of creasing misery is a necessary fore- ing to get the satisfaction due him darity is not a new motive, but only investments ahead. This is dollar diplomacy with a committee including the wives of vengeance. Rather, it is dollar do-t lina Cotton Manufacturers' Association with the diplomacy left out. If this it to be the policy of our government—and tremendous fination activities, including spying on the cial interests are trying to make it Inter-Church investigators of the such—then the fewer foreign invest-ments we make, the better. This is dollar diplomacy with a committee including the wives of the south fart. This is dollar diplomacy with a interest are trying to make it Inter-Church investigators of the such—then the fewer foreign invest-ments we make, the better. This is dollar diplomacy with a committee including the wives of the south fart. This is dollar diplomacy with a interest are trying to make it Inter-Church investigators of the such—then the fewer foreign invest-ments we make, the better. This is dollar diplomacy with a committee including the wives of the south fart. This is dollar diplomacy left out. This is dollar do-t lina Cotton Manufacturers' Associa-tion. Labor was not represented. Mr. Easley ad-ments we make, the better. This is conserved to the present of the south fart. This is dollar diplomacy left out. This is conserved to the present of the south fart. This is conserved to the present of the south fart. This is conserved to the present of the south fart. The south fart of the south fart. This is conserved to the present of the south fart. The south fart of the south fart. The south be in store for him and his follows, imastery has formed a new method Finally, out of these complexes of production. If this were really so, arises a demand on his part for socialism would be in a bad way. The book, "explaining later, of course. that he did it as an individual and not as the secretary of the Civic Fed-eration. The Federation has shown similar affection for the Standard Oil Company and its industrial reia-tions, notoriously anti-unicn." During his lifetime, the presence of the capitalist class. Samuel Compary on the Federation Sections, notoriously anti-unicn." During his lifetime, the presence of the capitalist class. Committee identified the American Federation of Labor with it in the public mind. The book, however, public mind. The book however. public mind t arises a demand on his part for sectains would be in a one way, the greater equality of opportunity; for system adopted would be syndicalism, the right to the full value of his toil; not socialism. Marx' conception is a for economic independence, an op-tion of the component man and is in-

cess of the worker which leads him ; comes Spiritual Gain to a belief that he is exploited, and There is a time, continues the author,

points out that many unions were bit- ian theory of surplus value; the he- to a belief that he is exploited, and There is a time, continues the author, turly opposed to this alliance with he in the mechanization of the work- the important influence of the urge when the social inferiority complex

Trap to Eliminate Socialists

tive Committee, Socialist Party) (House Bill No. 24.

By James D. Graham low three per cent of the total vote as far as the next election is con-cast in 1924, in order to create sen- cerned. The old party legislators (Montana Member, National Execu- timent favorable for the passage of slipped one over on themselves, and

The bill was to the effect that if the vote of any Party fell below three percent of the total vote cast for Governoer in any county, city or the signed by five per cent of the quali-fiel voters. This accounts for our election. The new law prevents us from vote not being counts for our election.

twe Committee, Socialist Party) House Bill No. 23. A bill was introduced in the re-i ont legislature, having for its pur-by the Supreme Court of Montana in the ballot in this state, and it was presently known at the State Capitol the Socialist Party. The bill was to the effect that if by the Supreme Court, and the grassion of the social inferiority complex socialist Party. The ballot in this state, and it was the Socialist Party. The bill was to the effect that if the volume that if a law was passe, added to the American Appeal eigent the volume to produce results. The bill was to the effect that if the volume that if a law was passe, added to the American Appeal eigent the volume to produce results. The bill was to the effect that if the volume that if a law was passe, added to the American Appeal eigent the volume to produce results. The bill was to the effect that if the volume that if a law was passe, added to the American Appeal eigent the volume that if a law was passe, added to the American Appeal eigent the volume that if a law was passe, added to the American Appeal eigent the volume to produce results. The bill was to the effect that if the volume to favore that if a law was passe, added to the American Appeal eigent the volume to favore that the event present, the event present, the event present, the development the volume to favore that if a law was passe, added to the American Appeal eigent the volume to favore the very present, the event present, the event present, the development the very present the event present, the event present, the development the very present the event present, the event present, the development was present to the sub-the very present the event present, the event present, the event present, the development was present to the sub-the very present the event present, the event present the event present, the development was present. The bill was to the event present the event present, the development was present. The bill was to the event pre

Montana Crooks Caught in Own

but allows us to nominate our can-! An effort is being made to create A survey shows that over seventeen didates by convention and therefore a fund to be used solely for organ-hundred Socialist votes were not saves us all expense of filing fees izing purposes and we are herewith counted in the two largest voting for our candidates. The legislators asking Socialist party members and counties in the State, exclusive of the did us a great service by passing Socialist sympathizers to contribute other counties. This leads us to be- House Bill No. 28, far greater than to this fund by making regular lieve that the big interests gave their they realize. All old party candidates monthly donation: or a contribution and Navy, shows 25 from business may, overnight, change entire sys-that the Socialist vote was kept be- ballot, but the Socialists are exempt, give.

French Socialist

radical capitalist parties, moved to a more independent position at its annual convention in Lyons on April, 17. according to information given er a man who works like a slave, out by the Labor and Socialist In- submits like a slave, and votes like ternational.

A motion introduced by Paul Faure, Severac and Compere-Morel favoring collaboration with the left capitalist Super-Rich Financed parties only "for the attainment of particular concrete aims," was adopt-ed by a vote of 2,352 to 959 votes for other resolutions favoring complete independence of all capitalist groups. The resolution adopted says that in these temporary alliances with capitalist groups on certain measures and policies, the Socialist Party "must never forget the incidental character of this collaboration and the undesirable nature of compacts which may arise from it."

Judge Panken to Be of the 21 societies studied, to be Recipient of Honor aganda of the big coal and steel in-

The French Socialist Party, which won 102 seats in the Chamber of several hundred Trade Unions, ern California, who man its board of "limiting free speech." Easley is Deputies last election as a constit-Workmen's Circles and Socialist directors and fill its treasury. Its said to have taken as its chard only by the direct intervention

It is a bold stroke of irony for the capitalists to praise as "a good worka slave to keep his wife and children in poverty.

Attack on Liberties (Continued from Page 1) and Matthew Woll of the Executive

Board of the American Federation of Labor remains president. Norman Hapgood has long been

prominent as a liberal and magazine and newspaper editor and writer. He is not a Socialist or radical, but has always fought for justice and fair

Recipient of Flonor Judge Jacob Parken, Socialist Judge Jacob Parken, Socialist Gary's letter, telling of a \$5000 gift from U. S. Steel, is reprinted, and in its attacks on reds, the book states. Gary's letter, telling of a \$5000 gift from U. S. Steel, is reprinted, and the contributions from is other con-cerns including Rockefeller's open-same time, he was helping Samuel Gompers fight "reds" in the labor unions, it is asserted. The Better America Federation is another patriotic hand that is a smoke screen for the public utility and manufacturing interests of south-with maintaining a committee for the contribution for the public utility and manufacturing interests of south-with maintaining a committee for the contribution for the public utility and manufacturing interests of south-

rity League continued as professional to facts that it has resulted in numer- of government orders for airplane red-baiters after 1918. The Defense ous libel suits and successful de- motors and other necessary military society is the creature of Elon II. mands for retraction, the book de- supplies. Hooker, president of a war munitions

firm. The Security league was shown in a congressional investigation to be supported by Standard Oil, Du

Fascist Italy In pont, Guggenheim, Morgan, Rock-feller and other anti-labor interests. Civic Federation Record

(Continued from Page 1)

clares.

creasing tension between two bodies, proportion about three to one against iabor. And the results are even more disillusioning if we take any one of tion. For example, one appointed in erful dramatic appeal.

ticn. For example, one appointed in But economic progress does not indeed, be surfaced to inspire a transitionary leaders, but 1922 to consider increasing the Army come that way. Political revolutions this small number, even if they gave miscellaneous bodies, and only two ready existing methods of troluction. There can be no sharp con that, thererepresenting labor. Easlay raised funds to help Wilfore, on the economic i.i. I between -capitalism and socialism. One can liam J. Burns finance work (in connection with the prosecution of comthink back over soveral centuries and. in retrospect, zee the slow change from feudalism to capitalism, but for Burns' appointment. At the when the change same time, he was helping Samuel

Social Inferiority Complex

Dealing with the class struggle, De Man declares that the early history of the labor movement indicates that Inductionary period.

Deputies last election as a constit-Unt member of the French Left Party branches have united to make chief encerprise has been jailing mem-viser on Russia the czarist agent saved only by the direct intervention. The chief appeal of socialism to Blue, a coalition of progressive and the affair a great success. Blue, a coalition of progressive and the affair a great success. Blue, a coalition of progressive and the affair a great success. Blue, a coalition of progressive and the affair a great success. Blue, a coalition of progressive and the affair a great success. Blue, a coalition of progressive and the affair a great success. Blue, a coalition of progressive and the affair a great success. Blue affair a great success. Blue bers of the I. W. W. But the National Civic Federation, revolution. Brasol has been agitat- main anonymous, was put on its feet develop an order based on ideal equal-the American Defense Society and ing in America for recognition of when failure appeared certain through ity, but its promise to give the workthe National Security League, are the Grand Duke Cyril as Russian Czar. Promier Mussolini's orders to Milan's ers greater social equality than they secures greatest satisfaction when Big Three that receive most atten- Propaganda sent out by these or- most capable banker to take over its now enjoy. The socialistic demand working for the work is most that is musible big inree that receive most atten-tion. All are financed by big capital-ists. Starting in 1914 and 1915 as pro-war movements the American De-fense Society and the National Secu-ticts be attend in the social starting in the the social security is a sublimatory repre-cludes, everything from municipal credits to tide it over. Two large sentation of the inferiority complex owned water works to child labor, automotive undertakings likewise, which, in a long historical process, war movements the American De-laws as "Bolshevistic." Much of this were saved from failure by govern- has developed out of the environment literature is so false and distorted as mgnt intervention, chiefly in the form of the labor movement. Origin of Social Inferiority

> And in the last analysis, contends The heavy industries in the tex-DeMan, this social inferiority complex tile trade, with the exception of the artificial silk business, are in a precarious condition. While the official political disfranchisement or to their the drawing power of socialism dimunemployment figures do not show a great increase, there is more part cal fact. The reat and increasing shrews pargains as point cans. a sec-time employment than before. The worker is his belief in this inferiority. foring from the disillusionment of the Grip of Crisis a great increase, there is have large textile firms are operating three worker is his belief in this inferiority. or four days a week rather than lay The labor movement is socially backplay, the rights of the under-dog and The Civic federation began in 1901 or four days a week rather than lay ine moor movement is security on the vertex of four days a week rather than lay ward because it feels socially back-the preservation of American civil as a get-together movement for capi- out to make the present system of workers entirely. Representatives ward

motives could be immediately re- of the suffering of the day. Howthe head-on collision, the destruction motives could be immediately re- of the suffering of the day. How-of the one and the supremacy of the placed by the new motive of conscious ever, there must be as a preliminary of the one and the supremacy of the social purpose, when the workers condition to the reality of this faith other. This presentation had a pow- gained control. This motive might, a feeling of solidarity grounded at indeed, be sufficient to inspire a few least in the consciousness of a class.

Goals Versus Motives

up all of their revolutionary jobs. In conclusion DeMan declares that could not man the factories and keep his sympathies are with the practical industry going. The millions who are reformists in the socialist movement In conclusion DeMan declares that necessary to a revolution may be- rather than with the revolutionists. come so aroused by a far-flung politi- He is a socialist not because he be-cal purpose that they will sacrifice lieves in the superiority of the future their lives, if need be, to effect that ideal of socialism to all other ideals, purpose. But one doesn't make out but because he believes that the so-of these emotions new work habits, cialist motives make better and hapone can point to no specific year tees, the shop steward movement, motives for activity and gives them when the change from one system to democratic discipline within the shop, super-personal purposes. It makes The development of shop commit- pier men. For socialism raises their the spread of technical education and them powerful, while it drives them the preservation of craftsmanship, by on to dissatisfaction. Its worth to means of the trade unions, are doing humanity does not depend on its more to develop new motives needed logical system of thought but on the after the revolution than all of the moral content of the motives that speeches and articles during the rev- seek expression in it.

Goals are only imaginary points of a future horizon toward which we The chief appeal of socialism to project our wills. They only turn into reality when they create motives to will action. The distance between the present situation and the desired goal should not be too great, if one working for the goal that is possible. DeMan declares that he was never a Marxist but that the more he separated himself from Marxism, the nearer he felt to the essence of Socialism, as it expressed itself in the eternal push toward a moral social order.

The Need for Faith

DeMan criticises the use of force of the workers is not traced to their in social progress and declares that economic neglect, but to psychologi- inishes as socialists try to drive too cal fact. The real and inescapable shrewd bargains as politicians. Postinishes as socialists try to drive too This resolution rejects the Communits "United Front" scheme and the so-case it facts accially back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the back the back the back the barset of the so-case it facts accially back the back the

Complex





Editor's Note What differently that to suspect. He did not find communism in Russia. He did not find a utopia. But he did not find a utopia. But he did find a stable government, which the solution for government to actual conditions forgetting the nationalization for government to a the solution for government to actual conditions forgetting been accomplished to the largest ex-

Pierrepont B. Noyes

Again, long cues of men and wom-en stand all day in the streets await-

moving forward. As a result of his tent possible (about 90 percent) but first of the world. The resolution they fought all the perind should recognize Russia and this is a long ways from Marxian communism. Every man and women after the autoinal tiss a for gase and the perind should recognize Russia and this is a long ways from Marxian communism. Every man and women after the assign people are excited over the autoinal time resolution. As a conthe Russian revolution. As a conthe payrol of a rubber factory which for more to the string received. I visited and studied tional budget is spent on education.
The Russian revolution. As a conthe payrol of a rubber factory which furnes out thirty thousand pairs of the store the way there way before the way there are drawn or the astend with the store of the more liberal trans of ancient Russia to memery to the store of the store of the store of the store of the attribute in every factory which the attribute in every exclusive to pay for his investment in 27 years.
The dusting were the store the way there way before the way there way b

en stand all day in the streets await-ing their turns to buy in the coop-erative stores where food, clothing, etc. is much cheaper than in the where an earnest search for the latest gineers 500 rubles, but the superin-

country with a weak tottering gov-| their energies to theory and pro- abnormal formula of the Czarist re- product of labor shall go to the work- 1927 is not the Russia of 1921. We |ing (the Bolshevik party alway -Editor's Note Pierreport B. Noyes, President of the Oneida Community, and former member of the Interallied Rhimeland Commusismin, made a trip to Russia Mat differently than the news about did not find a stable government, which He find stable government, which He did not find a stable government, which He did not find stable government, which He did

be shown that he has not made the stipulated amount of profit, an extension of time will be granted.

Soviet leaders possible workable re- In conclusion I wish to repeat the lations. These men look to the Uni- the picture of Soviet Russia in Pierrepont B. Noyes (President of Oscida Community) Hyou were to visit Russia today prove to visit Russia today private capital. The present of the spin-term of the spin-te

Combines Grab Distribution, Farmers Reply to O. C. Parsons' Wheat Farmers Learn Collectivism **Attack on Conservative Farmers** Chain Store Profits Reveal At World Meeting Editor's Note The amazing growth of the chain means on an original investment or have a market value of \$190 apiece or swer to these questions. The farm- Let us have more from C. O. Par-er and the worker in industry must sons. **Calls Strikes and** High Wages Futile resist, must struggle, or sink to a lower fate under the present system, but they cannot end their troubles, they cannot stop the pyramiding of store system is here described by \$500. Leland Olds of the Federated Press. a total value of \$988. In addition he has received \$154.80 in each dividends **Editor's Note** Success of Canadian Co-ops By C. V. Hill Woelworth with a 1926 profit of giving him a combined 14-year re-\$28,204,928 leads the list in size but turn of about 1043 percent. What is the answer to this view-May Form Basis of World It is a remarkable development ful-(Richmountain, Arkansas) (Richmountain, Arkansas) I, the American farmer, admit that I am stupid, but look me over. The generations which gave me birth had a renortion of being good Vankas the costs and marginal charges until they point? Would all the troubles of units and take production and dis-tribution away from private profit pear if the banking and money sys-gougers and put them in the hands tem were nationalized? While the of the whole people to be operated at Appeal thoroughly believes that this is renortion for being good Vankas filling the predictions made by So-cialist thinkers fully a generation ago. They predicted that production Organization shows a modest return of only 56.4 percent on the \$50,000,000 shown to By Leland Olds as well as distribution would gradual-ly become organized and centralized have been invested by 1912. It is im-The American Stores Co. with a possible to go farther back to see 1926 profit of \$7,357,875 gave the how much was really invested by the sowners a return of about 285 percent The striking success of Canadian into a few hands under capitalism, a reputation for being good Yankee the cost of service for the benefit of step must be taken and believes that this traders, although they bartered the all. soil fertility for mortgages and traded the timber for war debts. Save Nationalize a very important stop, we do not be- wheat pools was the keynote of the squeezing out the small business men owners. A man who put up \$100 for; if allowance is made for the 700 per-

traded the timber for war debts. By agricultural department, col-leges and experiment stations and every one of my farm papers are tusy keeping the wool pulled over my eyes, yet inspite of all of their splendid organization, they now need the public schools, pulpit and that

The Money System

private monopolists and profit gou- basis to enable farmers to control the Socialists have steadily denied that gers, of all kinds, or else we would grain markets of the world through organization and concentration were have to eliminate them other ways, their cooperative selling organiza- going on or would go on in the field

Socialism Growing

surprise the Socialist leaders.

by soley statewith have to eliminate them other ways, their cooperative setting organiza-splendid organization, they now need in respect to the article in April eigr owners of the products of our pool members, according to Bur-spare time aid of every business man and manufacturer in the entire na-tion to help them out. I'll admit that I'm dumb. But don't to endorse and congratulate Mr. Far-I'll admit that I'm dumb. But don't to endorse and congratulate Mr. Far-I'll admit that I'm dumb. But don't to endorse and congratulate Mr. Far-I'll admit that I'm dumb. But don't to endorse and congratulate Mr. Far-I'll admit that I'm dumb. But don't to endorse and congratulate Mr. Far-

lieve that we could stop there. Either the ownership of the banking and ference at Kansas City. Pres. C. to take over these organized systems money system by the people would H. Burnell of the Manitoba wheat have to result in the elimination of pool urged their extension on a world them for the benefit of all. Antiof distribution.

By Leland Olds

a share in 1912 has seen his holdings | cent stock dividend declared in 1923.

Pinching the Tradesman and Farmer

(From The Independent) scale efficiency. In reply the small nfully more The amazing wealth piled up for employed in America work for the customers not only goods but services

By Tolley Hartwick

you think I'm doing pretty well to sons for his clear statement. you think I'm doing pretty well to some forces which are "sponging" up monopolists, the farmers' production of wealth ing me so? My county agents, fairs, and every are not the struggling laborers, nor

so-called farmer organization I have, are each and every one under the present, it is not the little town control of the very people whose busi-mers it is to pick my pockets.

control of the very people whose busi-ness it is to pick my pockets. Now Mr. Shovel Stiff, do you think, you would have much sente if the little country bank: it is not--in very last one of your local union of. ficers and speakers were working for ton mills, nor even Henry Ford's and your boss instead of you? I opine. that if you had as many "friends" agency, in so far as it is "producing" any for so far as it is "producing" any for so far as it is "producing" to help you as I have, you wouldn't enything of intrinsic value or service, have much sense either. If you wise labor stiffs would take whonot. hurts anybody,-farmer, laborer or

a tip from cur bosses, you would But, we have on our backs an ever know that it is only we farmers who growing occupation, that of amassing can bring about a successful revolt in wealth solely by scheming with the this country. The reasons why they nation's system of money, operating let your organizations alone is be-cause they know that you are harm-laws. It makes it its business to

I am so stupid that I still believe that when the overworked and underpaid girl in the shirt factory on toid and toidy street in New York, strikes for ten cents more a shirt, that dime cotton gin or at the corner store. Why? Because, don't I know that laborers, industrise et al. They pro-di the people that handle that of all the people that handle that of all the people that handle that of all the people that handle that is not store and tore invisible, num-celebration by Oskari Tokoi, former vators and terminal elevators at common stock a return of \$3,36 on post Arthur, Fort William and Buf-each \$10 share. But this doesn't be-store and at Van-store and more from every unit of all the people that handle that is store to poople that handle that is poople that handle that is store to poople that handle that is poople that handle that is store to poople that handle that is store Why? Because, don't I know that laborers, industries et al. Incy pro-of all the people that handle that duce nothing, but get control, con-lint from the time it leaves the farm sume and horde,—largely at Wall St. till the shirt comes back, I am the That is where the wealth, produced least prepared to shove that dime off by the farmers and laborers, is being stealthily spirited away.

on somebody else? Because my gullibility and stupid-ity have been advertised in all ages flating and multiplying our national in song and story I know that the currenty, and the basic state of the U.S. government alone handle lems of farmers, including control the farmers, received the attention of the farmers were receiving less for their pounded by the marginal percentage of every handler and the best way of what I that will return such baseless unproducts than before the war. M De Michelia warned the confer- M De Michelia warned the confer- the department of agriculture the the department of a in song and story I know that the currency, out of private hands and other handlers of that lint know that let the U.S. government alone handle

rotice is to give me more money energy and laws those profits origin-energy and laws those profits origin-ence that if the farmers "ultimately and yet you laborers strike for ate, and to whom they belong: not to learn the trick of producing as little announcement that farm prices on And it is monouncement that farm prices on higher wages knowing that as the an army of scheming millionaires or as possible the highest price, it April 15 reached the lowest level in distribution of goods is handled on a Wall St.

with your organizations when every terest burden in a thousand forms, Splendid Gains in strike merely puts a larger propor-tion of the profits into their pockets?

Editor's Note

some direct, but mostly indirect, the majority of our own people cannot buy even common necessaries. And

At farmers will be published in this the wheat is finally sold.

production and distribution in the not take advantage of forced delive hands of private profit takers and monopolists. Next week other replies from space. U. S. Secretary of agriculture W. come turned over to investors who about the only socially important oc-multions in the value advantage of forced delive The amazing wealth piled up for employed in America work for the poorly paid em-10 largest corporations in the coun-as well, which services the public would mixe sorely. Among these are would mixe sorely. Among these are the size revealed by the 1926 reports ing to work for themalves and going farmers will be published in this space. U. S. Secretary of agriculture W. come turned over to investors who about the only socially important oc-had risked only a few hundred dollars, cupations in which me not specially M. Jardine also held up the Canadian had risked only a few hundred dollars, equations in which me not specially However useful these services are.

57 Adoiph Saimi 212,000,000 bushels the following Socialism is growing rapidly year. It is stated that 15,400,000 Jewel Tea Co. leads the list in throughout Finland and is making acres out of the 21,000,000 acres of rate of return on common stock. Its

tricts. The growth is so distinct and contract to the 3 provincial pools, owners a return of \$8.89 a share on encouraging that a Socialist victory The membership now exceeds 142,- no-par stock carried on the company's that will give the Social Democrats 000, which is approximately 56 per books at \$1 a share. This return a clear majority over all other part cent of the total number of farmers of 889 percent in 1926 followed one ties in the next election would not in the province of Manitoba, Saskat- of 514 percent in 1925—a total of chewan and Alberta."

The present Finnish cabinet is with agency connections in all prin-composed of Socialists. Jardine said there were some 4000 total investment of \$6500. The iournal continues: "Through stock

and interest leeches are draining the if or the distributor. Why should our bosses interfere wall St. would cause a calamity compared with which the present situation is an El Dorado." Would cause a calamity compared only 25 percent above the prewar level, compared with 26 percent above prewar in March and 40 per-common stock carried on the books above prewar in March and 40 per- common stock carried on the books cent above prewar on /April 15, 1926. at \$8,586,310. This is a return of Sweden & Esthonia The decline has hit every major group about 96.4 percent. But according to of farm products except dairy and the Chicago Journal of Commerce the entire capitalization has grown from poultry products. \$500. It savs:

lism Growing in other countries. He said: in other countries. He said: in other countries. He said: in the venture. A group of 6 chains educated—this eliminates the learned in other countries. He said: "More than \$1,000,000 bushels were handled by the 3 pools during the profit of less than 50 percent on the badded by the 3 pools during the profit of less than 50 percent on the unappy today, the farmers complain-ing of low prices, and the small shops of land makes it practically interview. particular headway in the rural dis- wheat in western Canada are under 1926 profit of \$1,258,052 gave the

-M. E. K.

1403 percent in 2 years.

copies of Victor L. Berger's attack

on the administration's policies in Nicaragua and Mexico, and on the arm Conditions Bad All Over World GENEVA, Switzerland—The probmuch as 2 percent of the wheat pro-duce in the country. The first step in the problem of grain marketing in In other words an investor in With request continuing to pour

. . . and "Some Socialist Bills Explained." The activity generated in Socialist party circles by the opportunity af-forded to mail congressional speeches on timely topics to voters in the territory in which they work, and the numerous letters of commendation received from recipients of the speeches, most of them non-socialists, have been most encouraging, it "The \$500 which J. C. Penney inwas stated.

Berger Speech Used Past and Present." "The Old Social Question-St:

"Public Ownership-Best Bulwar"

"Progressives Who Are Hone-

"World Fairs a Wiser Investmen

The above speeches can be secure from National Office at the price of printing, \$5 per thousand.

NEW YORK .--- The adoption Maryland of an old age pension hav just signed by Governor Ritch-marks further substantial progress the nation wide campaign to prove care for worthy aged dependents their own homes instead of in costi and inhuman poorhouses, accords to a statement by the American A sociation for Labor Legislation.

Editor's Note What is the answer to this attack on higher wages? Shouldn't the paper, "invested in the business of the United States alone, bieding exorbitant interest from ealves being ground down to a lower standard of existence? Shouldn't they cannot buy either, even they reside in wages might make the pro-duction and distribution of goods and clothing from out to the producers of the bittle costler, or put a little more money in the pockets of middlement of the more ap-man the pockets of middlement of the producers of the producers of the speech and the swear and the second the speech and the swear at the second the speech and the second the speech and the second the producers of the producers of the producers of the producers of the speech and the second district of stockholm the Social they result and the speech and th



In the recent municipal election in

financiers of the United States alone, Stockholm, capital of Sweden, the

Again the wheat furmers came in

ing of low prices, and the small shop- of land makes it practically imposkeepers of pressure from chain stores sible for the small farmer to be routed and other largescale endeavors in the out by competition, but he is never-

distribution of goods. theless under stern and unrelent : c The resentment roused in the pressure caused by overproduction. breasts of merchants by Henry Ford's is possible that the American agram experiments in vending groceries and ture of the future will be dominated experiments in vending groceries and the of the future will be dominated drugs to the Detroit public was allow great cooperatives which will d layed by the manufacturer's promise mand far higher standards of ϵ^2 to abandon his retail activities. To ficiency from their members that date, Mr. Ford has simply demon- these in vogue today. Such organ

cause they know that you are harm-laws. It makes it its business to surprise the obtainest its business to draw the canadian pools have ac-Now, because of all these reasons, from ten different sources at the Socialists at their recent May Day quired more than 700 country ele- of \$12,504,442 gave the owners of strated in the past—that there are wholly lacking. Individuality in tra-Now, because of all these reasons, from ten different sources at their recent May Day quired more than 700 country ele- of \$12,504,442 gave the owners of strated in the past—that there are wholly lacking, as part of the vators and terminal elevators at common stock a return of \$3,36 on wastes in the ordinary retail chan-he alignment by large- general socializing process.

"Kellogg, Mexico, and the 'Rel Spook'--- An Analysis of Imperialism.

Against Public Corruption." "Fix Honesty Guilt for World

Will Work with the Socialists.'

than Army Appropriations." "Despotism During the World War

and Since."

Maryland, Sixth State

For Old Age Pensions

Colorado also enacted an old a.