Vol. 8-No. 31.

No Wrong Can Live Long Under Free Discussion

ILLIAM H. HENRY, Business Manager

MURRAY E. KING, Managing Editor

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EUGENE V. DEBS, Founder

CHICAGO, JULY 30, 1927

Price Five Cents.

Plan to Federalize All State Militias In Next Congress

Will .Give merica Largest Standing Army and New Weapon Against Labor

The workers of America are confronted with one of the most dangerous and vicious steps toward the complete militarization of this nation in the history of our country. A bill has been prepared for passage in the next session of congress which purposes to merge the various state militia with the federal standing army of the republic. At the same time, it is proposed to let these militia units in the various states perform the same work they are now doing-suppress the workers in times of labor troubles.

One dispatch from Washington, D. C., says: "Suggestions that the national guard be divested of its status as a state militia organization; that the federal government take over its training as a part of the army and accord to the states the right to use certain pertions of the guard in an emergency to maintain law and order within the boundaries of the state, also that the guard be given the same legal status as the organized reserves now possess, are being made the subject of study by a special board of regular army and guard officers.

the war department recognized the desire of the national guard to be considered at all times as a part of the army of the United States, and if no insuperable constitutional obstates are discovered the department may be counted upon to use its fall influence with congress to obtain After permitting private companies

Trivate cont corporations are being to day when the municipal council, free, enjoy equal rights and opportunities, and then will social justice workingly Socialist, flatly rejected a motion of the communists to discharge the city police and Socialist mayor Seitz, on the ground that they shall opposed and betrayed the "working class revolution."

Conservatives In Conservatives In Conservatives In Seven provided the Socialists of the constitution of the communists to discharge the city police and Socialist mayor Seitz, on the ground that they shall opposed and betrayed the "working class revolution."

Developments during and since the right and opportunities, and then will social justice to discharge the city police and Socialist mayor Seitz, on the ground that they shall opposed and betrayed the "working class revolution."

Conservatives, and opportunities, and then will social justice to discharge the city police and Socialist mayor Seitz, on the ground that they shall opposed and betrayed the "working the continuities, and then will social justice to discharge the city police and Socialist mayor Seitz, on the ground that they shall opposed and betrayed the "working the continuities, and then will social justice to discharge the city police and Socialist mayor Seitz, on the ground that they shall opposed and betrayed the "working the continuities, and then will social justice to discharge the city police and Socialist mayor Seitz, on the ground that they shall opposed and betrayed the "working the continuities, and then will social justice to discharge the city police and Socialist mayor Seitz, on the ground that they had opposed and betrayed the "working the continuities, and then will social justice to discharge the city poli ment may be counted upon to use its union and force a disastrous reduction of wages.

Whatever legislative or constitutional remarks may be found manufacturing private companies. After permitting private companies that the peaceful demonstration plantomy proposed measure becomes a law the United States will have a new weapon to crush the workers are as Mexico and other lands;

After permitting private companies riots have convinced the Socialists to arm practically with artillery and that the peaceful demonstration plantomy in the government of Ohio as represented by the courts has granted the favored owners a temporary injunction against the United Mine Workers greatly curtailing fists. The extreme anger of the are over the outrageous freeing of the area over the outrageous freeing outrageous freeing of the area over the outrageous freeing of the area over the outrage outrageous freeing out will have a new weapon to crush the workers of Mexico and other lands; imperialism and militarism will become more blatant and aggressive

sed the candidacies of the Socialist nominees. Among these candidates were James H. Maurer, president of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, who is Socialist candidate for the city council, J. H. Stump and George W. Sandan Gariatte. the city council, J. H. Stump and George W. Snyder, Socialist candidates respectively, for mayor and member of the city council and prominent local labor leaders are among others covered by this blanket in-

names of the Socialist candidates will appear on the ballot in two columns. candidates of the Socialist Party and in another column as candidates of the Labor Party. The Reading Labor Advocate, Socialist weekly, predicts that this indorsement combined with present favorable conditions practically insures the election of the Socialist ticket.

The Labor Party fame into being the monstrous slaughter of practically unarmed Nicaraguans by American war planes, Edward F. Dunne, formerly governor of Illinois and mayor of Chicago, sent the five for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1928, Brig. Gen. Dalton, president of the Merchant Fleet corporation, said today the line showed a loss of \$680, 100, although it had six ships in operation, in contrast to the five for the fiscal year instance.

Its Labor Unions is a laughter marine.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1928, Brig. Gen. Dalton, president of the Merchant Fleet corporation, said today the line showed a loss of \$680, 100, although it had six ships in operation, in contrast to the five for the fiscal year instanced.

cialist candidates.

The Next War!

poisos human beings."

General Swiaton prophesies the coming of germ warfare, "I think it will come to that," he says, "and no far as I can see there is no reason why it should not. We must envisage these new forms of warfare and as far as possible expend energy, time and money in encouraging our inventors and scientists to study THE WAGING OF WAR ON A WHOLE-BALE SCALE instead of ..., think-ine-money in the cast of the department of the cast of the department of isbor and sold of the cast of the department of isbor and sold of the cast of the department of isbor and sold of the cast of the department of isbor and sold of the cast of the department of isbor and sold of the cast of the department of isbor and sold of the cast of the department of isbor and sold of the department of the cast of the cas

CALL INTERNATIONAL PROTEST TO SAVE SACCO AND VANZETTI

(By the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee, Boston, Mass.)

Sacco and Vanzetti face the electric chair. August 10! Reveling in secrecy, honest in intention though it may be, the hates, and fears of prejudiced people are completing the doom of two innocent men. Under the protection of privacy these enemies of life and justice are spinning a web of falsehood from which our two friends cannot escape—which even enmeshes other honest men!

Denied the common right of representation by counsel when their accusers speak in the Governor's chamber. Sacco and Vanzetti now stand at the very threshold of the death chamber. They are placed in the electric chair August 10! We are not allowed to know what the witnesses are saying behind closed doors. We are not even allowed to Sacco and Vanzetti die because they are critics of the present

social order! This committee feels that the hour is at hand when friends of

This committee feels that the hour is at hand when friends of justice in all places must unite in a vast, final attempt to save Sacco and Vanzetti. To that end we have chosen SUNDAY, JULY 31, as the date for an international protest.

In the name of all things dear to the human spirit we call upon you on this last Sunday in July to hold demonstrations and meetings where the obvious injustice of this method of investigation will make you speak in tones so loud the world will know what is transpiring.

Private Companies | Communist Riot **Arm With Machine Guns Against Labor**

Coal Magnates Rush Armies of Strikebreakers-Court Enjoins Union

battle, where it is known that no op-posing airplanes or anti-aircraft guns Major-General. E. D. Swiaton. a British expert, states that progress in a foreign country with which we are supposedly at peace an army of 500 men who are practically defenseless from air attacks is obmothed will shrivel up or paralyze or which will shrivel up or paralyze or poison human beings. We have least rays or posson human beings. The supposed of the supposed of the poison human beings. The supposed of the supposed of the poison human beings. The supposed of the supposed of the poison human beings. The supposed of the poison human beings. The supposed of the supposed of the poison human beings. The supposed of the poison human beings. The supposed of the supposed of the poison human beings are in existence, and, under American danger since the beginning of the danger since the beginning of the beginning of the danger since the beginning of the beginning of the danger since the beginning of the beginning

Plan in Vienna Stands Exposed

Private coal corporations are being today when the municipal council, free, enjoy equal rights and oppor-

Government Ship Lines Make Money A net operating profit of \$371,000 was shown by the United States lines

dorsement.

As a result of this indorsement; the War Plane Massacre for the fiscal year ending June 30, the first time the line has shown a profit since it was established as a

oolidge:

"According to dispatches appearing the fiscal year just ended.

the public press, during a battle. The direct operating profits for

Democracy was never in such great danger since the beginning of the present century as it is today. The ruling elements even in America for

From The Pen Of Debs (Compiled by Theodore Debs)

The Struggle for Social Justice



The FUNDAMEN-TAL wrong in the present social system is that one man has to depend upon an-

come to the greatest number but that the greatest good shall come to ALL. To make this possible there must be radical reorganization of society and this great change, wide as the civil-ized world, is now being wrought in the impending industrial and social

In the present outgrown social order a few men, relatively speaking, own as their private property the sources, means and instruments upon which the masses of mankind depend for their litelihood. This means in-dustrial mastery for the few, indus-trial slavery for the many, and social

injustice for all.
In the evolution of society indus-trial democracy will inevitably supplant the present industrial despot-ism. The collective people will own

Control in China. Kill Many Workers

will be transformed in the following standing but economic conditions of the same than the state of same things that will undustedly be included to open Aug. 5. Rose Valley mine is to open next little. Labor in such cases will face transformed intit. The following standing the influence of extreme agitation. The right wing of the business class of feetive war machines that will undustedly be included the influence of extreme agitation. The right wing of the kuomintang of the business class of feetive war machines that will undoubtedly be insensed to a proportion on a nonunion back. Labor in such cases will face the Goodysear mine is Stonday while the Goodysear mine is Stonday while the Goodysear mine is a state militia. The federal government which is more closely controlled by Wall Street, the imperialists and fired the pales of the states are preparing quarters for sour 300 nonunion miners they me militarists, than the state government which is more closely controlled by Wall Street, the imperialists as passed into the control of any other militarists, than the state government which is more closely controlled by Wall Street, the imperialists and fired the pales of the proportion of the business class, the policy of the business class of the Business cla by Wall Street, the imperiansus and the militarists, than the state governments, WILL HAVE A DIRECT WEAPON AGAINST LABOR.

Reading Labor Party

To Back Socialists

To Back Socialists

FEADING, Pa.—The Labor Party at Reading, Pa.—part of the Pentsy vania Labor party, at a recent meeting in which were present delegated to get the description of the sealing of the se

Borodin was reported pessimistic. The congress, which has been over the future of China's National- heatedly discussing the Nicaraguan ism, believing that the nation is re-situation for three days, voted to send

the other contending army.

"A squadron of American bombing planes is ordered to participate in the battle, where it is known that no opbattle, where it is known that no op-

Pan-American Labor Administration Is Splits on Backing

Asked to Withdraw Troops from Nicaragua

was this is true mome men will be the masters of others, control their very lives, and this economic relation between man and man is the positive denial of individual or social justice.

The true concept of social justice is not that the greatest good shall come to the greatest number but that

session in which President William American marine was lost has not Green of the American Federation of been measured by the casualty list, Labor, presiding over the congress, for it is realized that opinion through-sternly rebuked radical delegates who out Central and South America is attacked the doctrine and reminded quick to sympathize with any groups them that only the Monroe Doctrine which happen to be victims of Amer-had saved Latin America from occu- ican machine guns.

The only dissenting vote against the the consequent forceful tactics used in resolution as finally accepted was cast in compelling both sides to lay down by Ricardo Martinez, a delegate from their arms has left an impression which may quickly be converted into speech that the resolutions committee, headed by Matthew Woll, a vice presines can be outnumbered by guerrilla dent of American Federation of Lagroups. The officials here, therefore, bor, had forced it as a compromise are wondering whether it might not for another sponsored by the delega-tions from Venezuela, Nicaragua and detachments in Nicaragua so as to

VIENNA, Austria—The last step in the communist plot to wreck the Socialist and trade union movement of Austria and gain possession of the labor movement flivvered here today when the municipal council, free, enjoy equal rights and opportant overwhelmingly Socialist, flatly retrine to be the instrument for Amer- ministration for several months, not trine to be the instrument for American imperialism; advanated the with-ican imperialism; advanated the with-drawal of American forces wherever culty of establishing an agreement drawal of American forces wherever'

President Green declared that the Monroe doctrine is a "fixed and unism is forcing the smaller and weaker alterable policy of the United States," of the United States. alterable policy of the United States," and asserted that he could excuse the "intemperate remarks" of Martinez only on the ground that the latter is "young and will learn eventually through experience."

Condemn War Methods

They pointed out that in going to can intervention and urged that "the Kuling to escape the summer heat, people of Nicaragua be left free to Michael Borodin, soviet adviser to the work out their own problems," with-Hankow government, has also escaped out any interference on the part of an unfavorable political atmosphere, any foreign nation.

over the future of China's Nationalism, believing that the nation is reverting to a new cycle of military rivalries.

Norway Hanstings

Its Labor Unions

heatedly discussing the Nicaraguan situation for three days, voted to send situation for star subject of the same hour, until fufther notice, Carl D. Thompson will speak for 10 minutes over Radio Station WCFL, the "Votee of Labor."

The general subject of these talks will be Public Ownership the best interests of Nicaragua if the United States immediately terminated, its intervention and allowed the Nicaraguans to work out their own We in the United States; The Boul-

Spilt Whiskey As

illustrates how trivial war causes may be under the present system. in French Army Great Britain, France, Italy and Germent of some kind of lethal ray which will ahrive up or paralyze of poisos human beings."

General Swinton propheses the coming of germ warfare, "I think it will come to that," he says, "and may far as I can see there is no reason why it should not. We must eavisage at level 2 per cent higher than on Spanish speak range people in the eastern hemisphere and 33 million Spanish speak range people in the eastern hemisphere?"

The only real democrats in the WAGING OF WAR ON A WHOLE WAGING OF WAR many have agreed on a joint note to

Ready to Reinforce Monroe Doctrine Nicaraguan Marines

Imperialism Denounced and U. S. Fear Effects of Bombing Plane Massacre at Home and in Latin America

(The following is from a Washing-

pution by some "rapacious European The friction stirred up by the power."

The only dissenting vote against the the consequent forceful tactics used show the guerrillas the futility of at-Denounces Coolidge Doctrine tacking the American forces. The

they are stationed in Latin America, between the factions but because of and demanded immediate independence for Porto Rico. sorted to the "big stick" of imperialism in forcing the smaller and weaker

Workers In Italy

Labor Radio Boosts Public Ownership

CHICAGO-Saturday, 6:45 p. m.

Socialist ticket.

The Labor Party came into being during the last presidential campaign when the Socialists joined with other liberals and progressives. In its ranks are former members of the two parties who have severed their connection with old party politics and will now cast their votes for the Socialists candidates.

"According to dispatches appearing the fiscal year just ended.

The direct operating profits for the fiscal year just ended.

The direct operating profits for the line for the fiscal year just ended.

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The direct operating profits for the line for the fiscal year just ended.

The direct operation has in the line of the two on and allowed union law in Great Britain has it the line for the fiscal year just ended.

The New Season of the work are in a bill, that has just passed the upper house here and is profit and in the lections to be held next vear.

The According to defect on the fiscal year just ended.

The best interests of Nicaraguan is the bust of the body is Rates.

Another Outstanding Success of Public Was also supported by Luis lic Ownership, and the like.

We have democracy, at least in theory, in government and autocracy Spilt Whiskey As

A Cause of War

The present Afghanistan episode

The present Afghanistan episode autocracy in both.

> Socialism is industrial democracy. We challenge the world to present a valid argument against industrial

War Conspiracy Against Russia Is Fully Exposed

Willing Capitalist Governments
Pay For Forgeries Designed to Plunge World in War

(The following sensational story appears in the current issue of The New Leader, London, official organ of the British Labor Party. It is from the pen of a special New Leader writer, who signs himself "Socialist Pulitician.")

I am able to give in advance a story which will shortly cause a sensation throughout the world. It is an amazing revelation of how the espionage services of many important Governments, including the British, have been hoodwinked by a hand of adventurers (or worse) with faked

Soviet plots. It has not been a matter merely of forgeries. The plots have actually been acted, and the alleged Soviet participants have been impersonated. This is not a Moscow story. It will be revealed to the world by the Public Prosecutor of France, who is about to take action against the group con-cerned on behalf of the French Gov-

White Russians Involved

I say the group may well be more than more adventurers out to bleed the Governments of money, because they are known to be White Russian. Salvosky, who belongs to the White Russian colony in Paris, has already been arrested. The French police are seeking to arrest Rievutsky and Mikheef, two of his colleagues. There is little doubt that there has been a political objective behind these astonishing "plots" as well as a mere money-making conspiracy.

The facts are these: Two months ago the Soviet Embassy in Paris received detailed information regarding the machinations of the plotters. It communicated the information to the French Government, and assisted the French authorities to place their hands upon the whole organization. In the autumn one of the most sensational political trials in modern times will be opened in Paris.

The group of plotters has been ac-

spread public ownership in the Brit-ish Empire." First of all, there is Canada's national system of rail-ways, now managed by Sir Henry Thornton (formerly general manager of our Great Eastern Railway), which has the largest railway mileage in the world under a single management. Then there is the great undertaking called "Harnessing Niagara," undertaken by the Ontario Government to ensure cheaper light, heat and power "than would be possible under private enterprise. Today it is the most tremendous system of electrification in the world." Another sign of advancing State control of our Great Eastern Railway), which other sign of advancing State control in Canada is the progress and prosperity of her merchant marine. At first it was predicted that the whole scheme would be a sinkhole for the taxpayers' money, but it is actually paying its way and giving daily promise of better things. State-owned aeroplanes are now being used for the transport of mails, for small parcel traffic, and for protection. Still another phase of State control is the another phase of State control is the Canadian Government's Motion Picture Bureau, which is so successful and efficient that it obtains contracts from Hollyword. There is some probability, too, that the coal mines of Canada may be State-owned before long. The "Economist" ingenuously,

comments:-- "But this progress must not be confounded with Socialism as we know it in European countries... The State control I have indicated is merely the operation of certain utili-ties which the Federal and Provincial Governments of the Dominion are undertaking for the general welfare."
Well, we don't mind. A rose by
any other name smells as aweet!

Chicago Responds

In response to the stirring call on this page from the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee for nation-wide demonstration to stop the threatened execution of these two men on August 10, Chicago will set a magnificent example. The whole labor and liberal movement of Chicago will participate in a monster demonstration, Saturday July 30, 3 p. m. at Union Park, Ogden Ave. and Washington Boulevard. Speakers representing every shade of labor and liberal opinion will address the crowd.

Debs Book Now Being Printed— Appeal's Biggest Drive Begins

the many who have sent in advance orders for this wonderful book will get their handsome, red clothbound

We are going to make the issuance of the greatest and last work of Debs the center of the greatest circulation drive in the history of the American Appeal.

Every Reader of the Appeal is invited to get this book AS A REWARD OF SERVICE in building up the circulation of Debs' other crowing work-the American Appeal.

Nothing will know those who love Debs and the Cause to which he gladly gave his life more than to GET HIS LAST BOOK AS A MEMENTO OF SERVICE FOR THE PAPER HE FOUNDED JUST BEFORE HE DIED AND IS TODAY IS LIVING MONUMENT. If you buy it it will cost you \$1.50. You can get this book of Debs without spending a cent in cash. Get the Appeal \$5 worth of auba,

or buy \$5 worth of sub cards and sell them later and get your money back. If you do not like to get subs or sell subscription cards send \$5 and the names of subscribers you

want to put on, or simply donate \$5 to help the Appeal.

Every volume that is sent as a REWARD FOR SERVICE will contain unattached in the front part the book a stamp with your name, appropriate words stating that the book represents REWARD FOR SERVICE, and the signature of the Executive Secretary of the Socialist Party. If you want to place this stamp in the book, you will do so, at your option.

> Prize winners during week ending July, 23, 1927, were: Joseph Radelj, West Allis, Wis. (\$5.00 cards) John M. Work, Milwaukee, Wis. (\$10.00 subs and cards) G. W. Wright, Freeport, Ill. (\$5.00 cards) D. M. Robertson, Bemidji, Minn. (\$5.00 subs and cards) Olof Widerborg, Chicago, Ill. (\$5.00 subs and cards) Wallace W. Gamble, Fergus Falls, Minn. (\$5.00 cards) Jacob Dubro, 4-17 A. D. Branch, Brooklyn, N. Y. (\$8.00 subs) A. Mississippi Comrade (\$7.00 cads)
>
> P. P. Atwood, Cronslake, Minn. (\$6.00 subs.) Joseph Charney, Chicago, Ill. (\$5.00 subs.) An Oregon Comrade, (\$5.00 subs.)

This is going to be the biggest drive and most successful since the Appeal started. Every reader should take a special pride in getting Debs' Book as a REWARD FOR SERVICE TO THE CAUSE. THIS WOULD GIVE US 100,000 SUBSCRIBERS—THE GOAL DEBS HAD SET AT THE TIME OF HIS

Socialist Party News

Party Activity

The news is beginning to arrive at headquarters from a number of sections of the country from comrades telling us that party activity is picking up, that organizations are being formed and a general move all along the line is being made towards a working organization. Many states are making preparations for early nominations for state and other of the carly part of 1928 to keep in the carly part of 1928 to keep ince are being made a success by fices in the early part of 1928 to keep ings are being made a success by good co-operation between Local Socialists, the District Secretary and place in January. Our comrades should lose no time in building up the party organization and the inthe party organization and the in-creasing of readers to the Socialist

"Walls and Bars"

ders have already been received and be an active one. Local San Francisco is becoming more active. Old mail. Locals and branches of the timers, who had not been at a local sand branches of the timers, who had not been at a local sand branches of the timers, who had not been at a local sand branches of the timers, who had not been at a local sand branches of the timers, who had not been at a local sand branches of the timers, who had not been at a local sand branches of the timers, who had not been at a local sand timers. party, and in some cases individuals are ordering this book in quantities and it is fully expected that every branch and local organization will ing of this local seven new members map out plans to sell every copy of this local seven new members map out plans to sell every copy of this book that can be sold to individuals and to other organizations other than the Socialist Party. There is an excellent opportunity for our comrades to sell them to members of committee of nine was appointed to initiate plans for such an organization. organized labor and to other organizations by paying them a visit for tion. The outlook for the coming this purpose. This great book should municipal campaign was discussed have a very large sale, and it can be by the organization and the comrades made so by each and every branch are all enthused over the turn of of the party doing its duty. Many things towards a bigger and more members are sending in \$5.00 worth active organization. of subs to the American Appeal and thereby receiving a copy of the book free as a prize.

ley Line or by automobile on the Lincoln Way. Good speaking, lunches and refreshments. Everybody is invited. Turn out and be sociable with your fellow-Socialists.

New York

communicating a distribution of the "Out of Work" pamphlet, and is endeavoring to arrange for a local speaking July 29, at 8 p. m. The appeaker is campaign. Comrade War.'en Fits-gerald of New York, former party secretary for the New England Distribution of the new Party Builders' pamphlet among enrolled Socialists and sympathizers. A copy of this book and read it.

This is What You Have Been Looking For a local a standard war in the loughas Park Lyceum, Kedzie of a poor machinist that has risen to great heights. He claims he for one to great heights. He claims he for one does not owe his success to any one, its lid.

To be plunged in a hell which has loat its lid.

To be plunged in a hell which has loat its lid.

For a country where things like that are done

Titanic,

And acatters shams with a force vulcanic.

Which the rest of us know as Socialist.

And when you have bought it, read it.

This is What You Have Been Looking For and of the great fact on the claims he for one is plunged in a hell which has loat its lid.

For a country where things like that are done

Titanic,

And acatters shams with a force vulcanic.

Whis that every work in the leams he for one is list lid.

For a country where things like that are done

There's just one remedy, only one, it are done

There's just one remedy, only one, it are done

There's just one remedy, only one, it lid.

Which the rest of us know as Socialist.

And when you have bought it, read it.

This is What You Have Been Looking For.

"And everything rushes without a skid to be laid to the tit the lilling power, and everything rushes without a skid to sea to within the loss of the book is lid.

To be plunged in a hell which has loat it its lid.

For a country where things like that are done

There's just one remedy, only one is Napoleon's army did not be important supplies the secretary of the secretary o

appeal to Socialist voters. The tentative date for the next meeting of

Massachusetts

note of the activity of propaganda work in Massachusetts and do like-

Los Angeles

Comrade Irvine Schnabel has been selected Secretary of Local Buffalo. His address is 17 Marshall St., Buffalo, N. Y. Secretary Schnabel is conducting a distribution of the "Out of Work" namphlet, and is endeavor-

Young People's Department

National Office YOUNG_PEOPLE'S SOC. LEAGUE 23 Townsond St., Fitchburg, Mass. Aarne J Parker, Nat. Director

Chicago Yipsel Wins Essay Contest

The members of the Chicago Y. P. S. L. recently participated in an easay contest arranged as an educational nowitz' excellent seview of Sinclair's novel. Space is altogether too limited in the American Appeal for long book The great Debs. book, "WALLS AND BARS," will be mailed out by the time this issue of the American Appeal goes in the mails. Many or of the Socialist Party, and second to have already been received and he an active one. Local San Fran-

right to life; that is to liberty, free- foundation of actual material contri- cooperation with generous and loyal dom and justice. He refuses to think buted by the very recent past and Socialists who want to make sure that

Let us push back the cloud that

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MANE	Rural Route Box No. ee Street Address	City	State	Amount Paid
Parittee				

Army Record

The Army did \$50 better last week than the week before, and this is not counting the \$500 the Daily Forward Association sent in as a part of its regular monthly gift for which the whole movement is deeply obligated to our loyal Jewish comrades. The

Fund Report

The following gifts were received by the American Appeal Promotion and Sustaining Fund during the week ending July 23, 1927: Contributions

Forward Association, New York

On Pledges

Total funds \$ 505,00 down.

Previously reported \$4,594,69 How

Total funds since Jan. I \$5,099.69 You c

capitalists.

Youth, through education, must take its place to destroy this new-feudalism, and develop a better, cleaner and happier state of society based upon industrial democracy.

Sinclair's "Oil" By Louis Rabinowitz

(The Appeal regrets that it is unable to publish all of Comrade Rabi-

By Geo. R. Kirkpatrick

Appeal staff is feeling mighty good and are now growing old. However, mankind.

world must be cast aside and the workers of all the world walk forth 1.00 eration can accomplish this sublime work. You, comrades, many of you \$503.00 who have grown old and gray in this glorious movement, will live in our J. L. Stark, Louisville, Ky....\$1.00 hearts long, long years after you are gone; and—if you wish—many of you can still fight side by side with un right on, after death cuts you

novel. Space is altogether too limited for the winning article is a year subscription of the American Appeal for long book reviews.

The winner of the contest was Comrade so the contest was Comrade Dorothy Feinberg and we are pleased to print here the essay.

The New Feudalism

By Dorothy Feinberg

When an average American thinks about the term feudalism, he imagines a state in which one who is born with equal rights by the law of nature is a tate in which one who is born with equal rights by the law of nature is bound to the will of his lord who was for thinking and run from one page to the other formed and inhuman for he agrees with the mazes of the nature of the subscription of the American Appeal for long book in the American Appeal for long book in the American Appeal for long book in the American Appeal for long book reviews.

"Oil" is an epic in prose form. The anneled over to the children of the workers; hundreds of the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested in during the called under which payments for handled over to the children of the present industrial masters thus plactory on the wrists of the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested in workers; hundreds of millions will be invested in the present industrial masters thus plactory on the wrists of the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested in the present industrial masters thus plactory on the wrists of the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested in the present industrial masters thus plactory on the wrists of the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions will be invested to the workers; hundreds of millions

this system of affairs condemns it as author, but then he is lost again in and mills and on the farms.

cruel and inhuman for he agrees with the mazes of the past. For Comrades, this is not a solicitation.

Sinclair has built his work upon a This is included as timely caution and mills.

Here's luck to the book! It will make

"AMERICAN COMMUNISM," by James Oneal, a standard authority on this question that you cannot afford to be text book on Socialism—answers all the questions on the subject that are put to you day by day. Revised edition "LETTERS TO JUDD," by Upton Sinclair. These letters were printed serially in THE AMERICAN APPEAL and won Mills, a standard work and now much in demand "HISTORY OF IMPERIALISM," by Irvin St. John Tucker; of particular interest at this time; regular price \$2.25,

Total \$6.65

> National Office, Socialist Party, 2653 WASHINGTON BLVD, CHICAGO

If a Man Die

Comrades, some of you have spent the institutional arrangements of

How can you do this? You can do as old Comrade Sokoloff of Sioux City, Iowa, did many years overhangs our American worker, let us look into the true condition of affairs; into the condition of the majority and not the minority and let us ask ourselves this question. Is feudalism after all an extinct state? Have we not similar conditions to contend with in its real emancipation? we not similar conditions to contend with in its real emancipation?

The system under which we are now living is the new feudalism. It is definite as a political and industrial state. The feudal lords are the capitalist and the politician who direct our means of production and distribution. The large corporation of valuable properties as bequests by. distribution. The large corporations of valuable properties as bequests by under the capitalist control are gradually will of these noble-hearted men. And ally wiping out the small business out in California there is now living ally wiping out the small business man. A recent writer in the conservative "Washington Post" says that not more than 20,000 business men are in charge of American prosperity today. The Ford plant and many chain stores are examples. Our oil thought of having provided benefits scandal and the Nicaragua affair for the movement he has loved and show the political influence of the capitalists. old man's letters to the national office are now full of fine good humor, deep seriousness and comradeship. He has observed all the requirements of the State of California pertaining to such matters, and he now knows that his wish must be respected and

Other comrades could do this, should this, and will miss and will will miss and will will will miss

Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

you cower,
For it's written with wonderful,
thrilling power,

200 Chestnut St., Milwrenbee, Win.

VOTE "YES" OR "NO" SPACES OPPOSITE QUESTIONS

We want the kind of a paper the Appeal Army wants, because we are depending on the Appeal Army by its work to make the Appeal a success about this increasing activity and is and are now growing out. You about this increasing activity and is the "heart never grows old." You aure that with Debs book prize cambar have loved—and you still love—the in the blank spaces opposite the questions. It won't take you over five the prize of the prize paign now on full blast the Army record is going to get better every week. Here is the record for the week ending July 23, 1927:

The loved—and you still love—the movement, the movement of the movement that must and will march on lift you want to say anything in addition, put it in a letter. All Appeal readers week ending July 23, 1927:

The loved—and you still love—the minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents. If you want to say anything in addition, put it in a letter. All Appeal readers and your flest, has turned to dust.

1-On the whole do you like the American Appeal?.....

2-Do you like its general plan of educating largely through significant

-Do you like its Feature Department? 4-Do you think it ought to have more abstract propaganda matter on scientific Socialism and less propaganda matter showing the present breakdown of capitalism and developments toward Socialism?.....

5-Should the Appeal be a straight propaganda paper only?.....

E-Is the Appeal running too much news?.... 7-Should it confine itself more to issues and developments in America

and less to world developments toward Socialism?

8-Do you like so many large headlines?.... 9-Would you like to see the Appeal use mostly small headlines? . . . 10-Should the Appeal be more in the nature of a Socialist interpretation

news, rather than news?..... 11-Should it adopt a hotter or more sensational tone?....

12-Should there he more short paragraphs....... 13-Would you like to see the Appeal made up largely of short editorial matter smashing at current evils, developments and opinions from the So-

kind of matter with small headlines and to paragraphs, rather than to sig-

nificant news, longer articles and prominent headlines, as now?..... 15-Is one page, as now, too much space to be devoted to Socialist

Party, Yipsel and Appeal Army News?..... Name of voter and address.....

Labor Government Fixes Wage and Child Allowance

By W. Francis Ahern

SYDNEY. Australia-The New South Wales Labor government has that his intentions cannot be defeatintroduced a more equitable method
ed. He has thus added to the deepof fixing wages. Hitherto the basic
est pleasures of his remaining years, wage for unskilled workers was fixed
his funeral bells have tolled.
his funeral bells have tolled.

Other comrades could do this, should do this, and will wish to do this. It is important that the matter be attended to in good season and with extreme care. Comrades should remember that billions of dollars of this nation's wealth will—by bequest—be expected to the control of the control of

What Isn't

and Allegheny Counties, and in fact, from all parts of Southwestern Pean. The local organization is raising a sylvania, are all set for a big day out in the open on Sunday, August 21st, ing a great party organization in at Woodside Park. The Park can be reached by McKeesport-Irwin Trolley Line or by automobile on the Limoth Way. Good speaking, lunches and refreshments. Everybody is invited. Turn out and be sociable with Secretary to Speak right to a free public education to start life on the same basis and did the children of the serfs have the stein of Harrisburg, Pa., Executive stein of Harrisburg, Pa., Executive Secretary of the American Associawe have it in a nice new 'dress' all

brought up to date by that efficient publishing house. The Vanguard-Press, of 80 Fifth Avenue. New York City. And somehow in the new type and rich red binding, the book

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NEWS AND VIEWS

First Fruits of Imperialism

The United States is tasting the first bitter fruits of imperialism in scaragua. The bombing plane massacre in which a military unit of the Liberal army was practically wiped out reads startlingly like a leaf from the Reitiah Present Testion and trusted to the trouble to do the first tolerate on their borders the existence of a Socialist republic or rest as one trusts to a fire to communist dictatorship. Austria is plete its work. The unconsulted massacre in which a military unit of the League of Nations and could exist economically only under the "militant minority" was shot to pieces before the real revolution. Austria is bound hand and hogan The communists poils and trusted to the trouble to do the rest as one trusts to a fire to communist dictatorship. Austria is pound and trusted to the trouble to do the rest as one trusts to a fire to communist dictatorship. Austria is plete its work. The unconsulted massacre in which a military unit of the league of Nations and trusted to the trouble to do the rest as one trusts to a fire to communist dictatorship. Austria is plete its work. The unconsulted massacre in which a military unit of the liberal army was practically wiped and trusted to the trouble to do the rest as one trusts to a fire to communist dictatorship. Austria is plete its work. The unconsulted massacre in which a military unit of the liberal army was practically wiped and trusted to the trouble to do the rest as one trusts to a fire to communist dictatorship.

The Monroe doctrine was proclaimed indignation caused by outrageous The Passing of in the first place without consulting court injustice in freeing self-confess-the nations we intended to benefit ed Fascist murderers of workers, and gaining their consent. In other thrust theirselves with destructive words, the United States appointed force. itself protector of the western hemisphere. A mutual understanding beact, one has to have some idea of the
tween all the western republics as to size of the communist movement in European colonization and aggression with the Socialist cause of their failure—the cratic course to take. Nevertheless, tion in Austria the Socialists cast 42 What many ultra-revolutionists.

Developments in the United States from 26,000 in the election before the in the last generation have completely changed the United States and the implication of the Monroe doctrine. This little handful of dwindling fanatics attempted by a sudden coup with the United States extending to push 1,500,000 organized Austrian its colonization projects all around workers into a revolutionary situation of the Carribbean sea, we have become tion from which they could not exby the communists. Peasants, it is a fangerous imperialistic power tricate themselves. Out of the really feel this. The Monroe Doctrine applied by the new imperialistic railists of such as policy for the seening feel this. The Monroe Doctrine applied by the new imperialistic railists of such as the imperialistic powers and the Latin American and the communist explosion the communist and the communist and the c

possible leadership to enter into the conflict with all the resources at its command and incite the workers to ever more widespread, violent and audacious action. Instead of standing Switzerland, Finland and Latvia. In the years following the war Germany "order" and submission to "authority," the real leaders of the working class will urge them to retain the arms to must be a will urge them to retain the arms to must be a where for a short time a soviet of the working and authority to a represented, is at least temporarily upset. It means that violent class conflict has been industrial revolts in Germany. It is said to have paid sou,000 francs, to the "plots" provided. The leating that violent class conflict has been industrial revolts in Germany. It is said to have paid sou,000 francs, to the "plots" provided. The tailian which the course, means no that violent class conflict has been industrial revolts in Germany. It will forget and abandon before they are ready for it.

It is said to have paid sou,000 francs, is the strip provided. The leading sought "plots" provided. The fleating heads temporarily upset. It means that violent class conflict has been industrial revolts in Germany. It will forget and abandon before they are ready for it.

It is said to have paid sou,000 francs, is provided. The fleating heads to mean the strip provided. The fleating heads to mean the course of the workers to a provide decuments, on the other hand, I for the "plots" provided. The fleating heads to mean the strip of approximately 500,000 francs, that violent class conflict has been that viole they have and make raids upon amount on an arms stores in order to several months. The Bulgarian remarks will be incited to several months. The Bulgarian remarks will be incited to several months. The Bulgarian remarks to force because that gives it the means of destruction the capitalist lander in Winner way prepare for civil war.

The medical training is a several months are successed as in Bavatile as soviet government time a soviet SUPREME IN STRENGTH AND GO TO THE FIELD WHERE IT IS SUPREME IN STRENGTH AND GO TO THE FIELD WHERE The socialist leaders in Vienna the workers was bloodily crushed, of the temporary might of armed proved themselves utterly service to The only revolt of the workers in capitalist governments. All these the capitalist class by counselling Europe that has so far "staid put" is the workers against violence and advising them to go to their homes and strong them to go to their homes and solutions we now have in Europe the impudent prevocations of the practically military dictatorships in about ten countries. Some of these they in spite of themselves, are making the most desirable thing in the world. whole working class by setting free new governments, notably those of the fascist murderers. Had the workers followed the advice of such leaders followed the advice of such leaders the rising would have been crushers the rising would have been crushers the rising would have been crushed in the most frightful manner, slavery.

CIALISM, IF WE WILL DEVELOP
thousands of workers would have Aside from Russia, we here have IT TO ITS FULL BEAUTY AND died and the fascists would have established their supremacy in the gov-

This is a fair sample of the communist squeal that has gone up fol-It is a good example of communist They were in the main the products drivel about revolution.

Two nations that border on Austria, telligent minorities. The communists

the British, Prench, Italian and Spanish book of imperialism. It is strongly reminescent of the gallant way that Riffian defenders of their native hills. Druses, Hindoo and Chinase and other poorly armed natives have been wiped out recently by the irresistible and invincible modern. It is sound hand and foot by treaties, not only under the began. The communists paid a heavy price for their fundamental distributions. Austria is bound hand and foot by treaties, not only under the price for their fundamental distributions. Austria is bound hand and foot began. The communists paid a heavy price for the real revolution began. The communists paid a heavy price for their fundamental distributions. Austria is bound hand and foot by treaties, not only under the treaties for democracy and for the wishes and will of the majority.

In contrast to the communist ideas of revolution are those of the Social-defense would immediately precipitate and invincible modern.

a self-assumed protectorate or mandate, such as the imperialistic powers
of Europe impose on "backward"
of Europe impose on "backward"
That the president of the American
tas Federation of Labor is not able
to see this is a revelation of the backmovement, with the see this is a revelation of the backmovement of the American
the see this is a revelation of the backmovement of the American
the restriction of the backmovement of the American
the restriction of the see this is a revelation of the backmovement of the American
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the restriction of the see this is a revelation of the backmovement of the American
the restriction of the see this is a revelation of the see that is a revelation of the seed of

a tragical picture of revolutions that STRENGTH, THE TIME WILL failed and brought indescribable dis- COME WHEN THE WAR LORDS aster in their wake. Why did they of THE EARTH CANNOT AT-fail? Who is too blame? TACK IT WITHOUT OUTLAWING, These revolts practically all have DISCREDITING AND DEFEATING

lowing the failure of a handful of one common characteristic—THEY THEMSELVES.

communists in Vienna to stampede ARE PLANNED UPRISINGS OF the masses into a revolution that certainly would have meant suicide. MINORITY OF THE WORKERS.

Pros

drivel about revolution.

This program of communist revolutionary action is laid down in relation to the Vienness riots. This revolutions through the acts of militant minorities. It is the idea of revolutions that minorities, and of revolutions the liabilities last year were \$25,following this course in Vienna. A brief picture of what inevitably would have happened if these communist methods had been followed in Vienna, will reveal the real character of communist revolutionary psychology and methods.

The communist idea is to create days. In the same period last year there were 94—slightly more than one a day.

The liabilities last year were \$25,893,778, this year \$65,801,527, being two and one-half times as great. The program is to exploit all possible million dollars dailly.

The entire failure of such a proCommercial failures for the first numery usys.

Italy and Hungary, have white terror never waited for the development of dictatorships. Under no circum- a revolutionary majority. As a "milistances would either of these countaint minority" they started trouble

The Barricade

Beside the fact that the Western gram. olution, there no doubt is another

Prosperity

There were 174 bank failures in

munist "revolutionary" methods.

Austria is a little country of 6,000.
On inhabitants completely surrounded by deadly enemies ready to souff her out of existence at the first excuse.

The entire issuer a program over western Europe undoubt-quarter, 6643; liabilities, \$156,121,
601 inhabitants completely surrounded program. The supreme defect lies in number of failures for the year will the conception of the function of so
called self-appointed existent and in
624,437,412.

What About China?

In one of those surprising and bafnese movements, the Chinese revolu-tion which seemed a few months ago o embody elements of great promise, has apparently reverted to the origin-al condition of factional fights between war lords.

Every general in whom the revolutionary elements had reposed faith that did so much to give the nationalist movement idealism, unity, morale, Even Hankow, last citadel of radicalism has surrendered to a militarist general. While these generals who used the radical as stepping stones certain point, still claim to stand on the principles laid down by Sun Yat Sen, which included complete rolitical democracy and a considerable program of socialization, it is impossible in view of their present actions to believe that these pretentions mean anything.

IN 1847, when Marx first tried to capitalist concentration and centralization. Add in Chapter XXXII he outlines The Historical Tendency of Capitalist Accumulation.

He says in substance: In the transport of the class of the class

In contrast to the communist ideas and invisible modarn are seen with the process of the process of the seed of the process of the seed of the process of th completely subordinate themselves to the program of the Kuomintang and not attempt to impose their own pro-

double game. They attempted to exploit Chinese nationalistic sentiment their existence, but their extion of this pact and to promote a' cratic course to take. Nevertheless, as long as the United States was not imperialistic nation in any sense imperialistic nation in any sense the Monroe doctrine served a useful purpose.

The communist vote purpose.

Developments in the United States in the election before the interest of a socialist cast 1.

The many ultru-revolutionists in the interest of a socialist cast 1.

The many ultru-revolutionists in the interest of a socialist cast 1.

The many ultru-revolutionists in the interest of a socialist cast 1.

The many ultru-revolutionists in the interest of a social existence, but their existence of the interest of a social existence is its sclousness.

The basis of social existence is its in the interest of a social existence is its sclousness.

The basis of social existence is its in the interest of a social existence is its in the interest of a social existence is its in the interest of a social existence is its in the interest of bloodily. The trade union movement, which at the beginning of this pact, probably did not count more than a million members, soon numbered a more than 3,000,000 largely controlled by the communists. Peasants, it is said, to the number of 10,000,000, the social revolution which follows controlled for the purpose of eliminating divisions and insuring unity than the mental revolution which follows controlled for the purpose of eliminating divisions and insuring unity than the Marxians soon found out among revolutionists.

Besides, there is many a slip because the mental second the contrary, one of the discovery of general laws conditions. When the method of production tion. On the contrary, one of the of economic revolution, their constants and insuring unity the method of production to social revolution which follows controlled for the purpose of eliminating divisions and insuring unity the method out the method of production to the method of production to social revolution which follows controlled for the purpose of eliminating divisions and insuring divisions and insuring unity the method out the Marxians soon found out the method of production to the method of production to the contrary, one of the of economic revolution, their constants and insuring divisions and insuring divisions. unsuccessful reversion to the bar-by the communists. Peasants, it is ricade.

leus electric forces wait. But-'

they would bring

speakers 'wait'?'

NOT ENOUGH!

By Geo. F. Hibner

many are cold about?—not coal enough, or wood enough, or gas and oil enough?

-Does, then, no one know how to win these things from the earth?"

'Is there not coal enough, Mother, when winter comes, that so

"Tis not that, Boy: There's coal in plenty; and gas and oil; limit-

Plenty of fuel-Limitless heat!-and we cold!-thousands cold!

"Tis not that, Boy: Workers know; workers wait. Easily, gladly

'Mother! Mother!-Thousands cold!-women!-children!-bahes!-And, Mother, they need for clothes; coats and shirts and shoes . . . Can

it be that there's not goods enough—cotton, wool, leather—something that would do?—Or, are there not workers who know to knit and

"Tis not that, Boy: There's goods enough, and easily more could be; and workers know and workers wait; and easily they could clothe---

workers while they knit and weave and new?—Men in raga:—and women worse!—and children, and habes—And, Mother, there are

houses that don't shelter, and that are ugly and terrible-hundreds

and hundreds that I know! Is there, then, lumber enough, and brick and stone enough?—and workers know?—and workers wait, while mothers, children, haben—!—And, Mother, are the other cities like our

city? And, Mother, what is it stands between these people and those things?

Are there those who speak of this?-Or, do speakers 'know' and

'Mother! Mother!-In it, then, there's not food enough for the

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMEN'I

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Karl Marx States His Law

In XII Articles

Article III

Law of Social Revolution

Tendency of Capitalist Accumulation

Marx published the first volume of By Ernest Untermann his Capital. Here he lays bare for ciples did, either. the first time the main mechanism of

of capital becomes a fetter upon pro-such shape that it could be fitted and internationalization of the pro-In this Critique, Marx's preface ductitve process become incompatible and economics. states the attitude of historical mate- with private ownership. It is burst

Pevolution

ger on the basic law of capitalist revolution. But he did not make any The next statement of the law of effort to discover the basic law of social revolution came in 1867, when sumed it without tracing its ways. None of his direct friends and dis-

Marx Unfamiliar With Laws

Centralization, socialization without much further improvement into the frame of Marxian history

Short of a science of thinking, the states the attitude of historical materials with private ownership. It is burst rialism again, this time in that form which has been accepted as classic by all Marxians.

He says in substance: It is not the consciousness of men that detection.

Keep Step With Economic Short of a science of trinking, the minds of the Marxians and other revolutionists remain subject to unconscious remain subject to unconscious mental movements which carry confusion into conscious thought. Marx and Engels beasted that they marked the beginning of the era of conscious human control of the natural and so-

leaven of Socialism so broadly spread The forged documents include a throughout the nation is now too certificate of authority to a repre-widely and deeply rooted to be exterminated or even checked. Let us to be signed by representatives of the

The following gem on "revolutionary" tactics is from a communist,
daily paper published in New York
cty:

"When the demonstrations occur
and the masses are actually in the itreets, fighting against the capitalisi government, it is the duty of respunsible leadership to enter into the punctum or punsible leadership to enter into the punctum or punsible leadership to enter into the punctum or punsible leadership to enter into the punctum, or the grant majority that stood solidly and saved their majority that stood solidly and saved their majority that stood solidly and saved their movement? Who are the working class in Austria, we working class in Austria, and other purple for the Works and penalty of the Third International of the theorem similar decuments when the working class in Austria, and other purple for the working class in austria, and other purple for the working class in austria, we working class in austria, and other purple for the working class of the More than a munisted, the fore the that a mid international of these and similar decuments in the work and their of the Working action in the class of the Working and other purple for the worki

hope that the mass immensity of China and the Soviet and China and the enormity of its present chaos will soon supply the opportunity for the returning tides of, Societ Military Attachè in Paris. The Soviet Military Attachè in Paris. Soviet Military Attachè in Paris. (the Executive of the Third International and the Soviet of cases relating to Spain.

For example, the Spainsh Government was informed by the plotters that of "the Soviet Military Attachè in Paris." (the Executive of the Third International and the Soviet of cases relating to Spain. that a representative of Comintern police. All the Embassies and Lega-(the Executive of the Third Interna-tional) would arrive by a certain train at the Gard de l'Est. Paris, resentatives are required to give en route for Spain. The Spanish Embassy sent their secret service people

to the station to report. A Russian doing so if they duly arrived, fitting the description given. The Russian was employed by the plotters to impersonate the Comintern representative: informed that two retresentatives

of the Third International and the Hotel Ritz in Paris to discuss Communist plans in Spain. The Spanish Secret Service was in attendance, and observed the interview. The two Russians under observation were emplayed by the forgery platters! On another occasion the Spanish Government was informed that a representative of Comintern would leave

Paris by a certain train, and that he would be accompanied by a representative of the Soviet Embassy in Paris as far as the frontier. The Spanish spies saw the two men get on the train (again they were impersonated), and word was sent to Spain, the result that the train was beld up at the frontier town of Pontarable and the passengers examined, whilst a squadron of Spanish cavalry was brought up to prevent the Russians escaping from the train and penetrating Spanish territory across country. But the two impersonators had left the train at the first stop outside

The plotters did not besitate tol

and plots does not rest upon Soviet evidence. It rests upon evidence which has so convinced the French Government that it feels there is no alternative but

to prosecute. It is of interest that the Govern-But more remarkable than the do-cuments are the impersonations. I have particulars of these in a number of small South American States— of cases relating to Spain. For example, the Spanish Govern-tent was informed by the olotters ally reported the matter to the Paris tions concerned now realise that they resentatives are required to give evidence at the trial. They will avoid doing so if they possible can. They

ridiculed! Jix's "Friends"

Who are behind his great forgery omintern representative: | conspiracy? I may not give names, Again, the Spanish Government but they include the well-known Prince T. (who figured in the recent White Russian correspondence with Soviet Embassy were to meet at the Hotel Ritz in Paris to discuss Comof able technicians and administrators also participated, whilst there was a large staff of figurants-more or less innocent dupes.

These are the facts.- They skem in-

credible; but they will shortly be revealed indisputably to the whole

Warning!

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Principles

was the European youth movement, of a whole generation of youth stir-a movement which has received per-

Editor's Note | itual development of the human race. they are building in flesh and blood, ganda that is the most significant preliminary to the fairest division of Very rarely have we observed in history a united, spontaneous movement a new world.

The Wanderers must be equal to by the revolution. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be equal to by the revolution. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was the same every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name.

The Youth at Study

2. Cooperation in the Youth

The Youth at Study

One concrete expression of the surongest support in unit the Youth and propose and the central empires, but which has apread ore a large part of each youth movement many and the central empires, but which has apread ore a large part of each youth movement may be found in the Youth which has precad ore a large part of each youth working of life. It is as a personal while of the continent of Europe, a movement which constitutes a distinct for a girls of the Youth movement. Has a print of living that we chiefly than the terrible holocaust of 1914-1918. The movement has taken many forms, and no ose description of it is wholly asiquates. Some of the groups in the Tolotoian sense, while others are individualistic and mystical.

Elia Chadbourne, a leader of youth movement alroad, and who has come into lating continual proposed and words of the youth movement and your sense of the youth movement and and fish of the German Youth who form the Youth Movement Earne the Youth Movement Earne the Youth Movement the Youth Inspired by the ancient communities of the Cerman Youth is goal, coming, as it does, as the total printing of the Youth movement is goal, coming, as it does, as the total printing of the Youth Movement the Youth Movement the Youth Movement the Youth Movement the Youth Hamburg the Youth Movement they are interested their own altifused their own into all printing of the Cerman Youth whether the Youth Movement they are the Youth M offered their possessions, one his printing-press, another his savings, a new year of the possessions, one his printing-press, another his savings, a new year of the possessions, one his printing-press, another his savings, as the press. If you have the printing-press, another his savings, as the printing-press, another his savings, as the printing-press, another his savings, as the press. If you have the printing-press, another his savings, as the press. If you have the pressure of the your hord-pression of the yo

The Wanderers with along without money and prepared for suffering and hardships.

The Youth Movement began with for suffering and hardships.

"Wandering" is the very essence thing under another name. It was along without money and prepared for suffering and hardships.

"Wandering" is the very essence the control of the

For a long time the youth in Europe did not know how to go on livthey came back to consciousness.

One thing was certain. The experiences of the war taught them that they must become different men and women. Capitalism and imperialism are the first causes of war. But it is the individual who by his luxurious, unnecessary economic needs, creates the capitalist, the market, the de-Revolution mand, the advertising branches, and the entire capitalistic structure of

> Political Action From The Australian Worker.

Juste 15, 1927)

The President of the American Pederation of Libor says he down

Government Report Reveals Alarming Robbery of Farmers of the 1926 return represents the cash balance which the average farm made

According to announcement just made by the United States Department of Agriculture, for the crop year ending June 30, 1927, the net income of all American farmers averaged only \$858, which was a decline from \$922 for the crop year andian

"Compared with earnings for the labor of the sum total of all robbery items for the labor of the farmer and his family deveraged less than \$600 a year net. Since that year there has been a more or less steady climb until last year the average net farm income was a little over \$900. This was gleefully herakled by the administration forces as a sign that Republican prosperity was gradually curing the farmer ills and that normal agricult. sign that Republican prosperity was gradually curing the facmer ills and that normal agricultural conditions 000 farmers actually received only. that normal agricultural conditions 000 farmers actually received only incomes was going on their property were coming back. The sharp slump | nine and a half billion dellars in cash as a result shrank in value from \$59, in net farm incomes during the year | for all their crops. This is around an average of \$1,500 each. But after 255,000,000 the crop year just closed. This is a reduction of alrost one and back, and that instead of capitalistic it shrunk to \$2,440,000,000.

The average cash income of the perfect of the poposite of the perfect of the perfec perity, it is doing just the opposite farmers WAS LESS THAN \$100. In setual results to the transference of these values to the swelling posting down his income to swell its already dangerously bloated incomes. The "free and independent" American farmer received a dollar a day that the decline in farmer received a dollar a day the farmers.

The "free and independent" American farmer received a dollar a day that the decline in farmer received a dollar a day the farmers.

The government report says:

The free and independent. American the tunite to the farmers wheat to the farmers wheat the farmers wheat to the farmers wheat to the farmers wheat the farmers wheat says the farmers wheat to the swelling position of farmer received a dollar a day in the United States is \$1.86 per may be said for the United States is \$1.80

The government report says:

"Gross agricultural income showed a decrease of about 5 per cent for the crop year, which ended June 30, as compared with the preceding year.

The gross income was \$12,060,000, as compared to \$12,670,000,000 for hired labor. He paid his hired man MORE THAN HALF AS MUCH AS ALL HE RECEIVED FOR The gross income was \$12,060,000, as compared to \$12,670,000,000 for hired labor. He paid his hired man MORE THAN HALF AS BIG BUSINESS GOT IT.

This is the result of farmer support says:

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The gross income was \$12,060,000, as compared to \$12,670,000,000 for hired labor. He paid his hired man MORE THAN HALF AS BIG BUSINESS GOT IT.

This is the result of farmer support says:

The gross income of corporations was the big-income of corporations was the big Smaller income came also from lower prices in feed, grains, apples and potatoes, but was partially offset by stock and livestock products.

American Appeal, 2653 Washington Bird., Chicago:

Alteering—the farm net income about 13 per cent in 1925, as comslumped 20 per cent.

Prosperity Arguments Smashed states treasury department, as I available data indicate that about

capital. Between January, 1926, and January, 1927, agricultural capital declined from \$59,712,-000,000 to \$58,255,000,000, a reduction of \$1,457,000,000

Taxes, Rent, Interest

"The computing the gross income, cash sales were placed at \$9,549,000,900, and the value of food and fuel consumed on farms at \$2,531,000,000.

Net income, after deducting expenses, was estimated by the department at IHAVE BEEN MORE THAN TWO.

\$2,448,000,000 a decrease of 20 per FIFTHS AS LARGE AS THEIR

farmers in taxes to government. rents to landlords and interest to bankers was \$6,000,000 more than their total net cash focume for the year; but this incidental robbery was not half as great as the real robbery which took place when they received only nine and a half billion dollars for raining

the food and raw materials for

ers and believers in real democracy ment is ordering the farmers to put

Worked for Nothing Farmers Sells At

Net income, after deducting expenses, was settimated by the department at \$2,440,000,000 a decrease of 20 per cent. While the gross income decreased shout 5 per cent."

The cash income from sales was settimated as follows: Dairy and positry products, \$3,754,000,000; grains, \$2,892,000,000; grains, \$2,892,000,000; grains, \$2,592,000,000; grains, \$1,201,000,000; gra

cultural workers recently. Ten of these workers were killed or wound-

ed by the police at a riot at Trezzo

sull'Adda, a village near Milan.

not far from representative.

ductive work and the full product of his labor minus his share in the up-keep of society.

The essence of the Socialist aim in

The essence of Socialism—the essence of real human liberty—is free access of all the people to all the sources of wealth and all the tools of

disclose that the average net return on farms of 315 acres last year was \$1,133. The net return of this size farm was \$1,297 in 1925 and \$1,205 in 1924.

OVERPRODUCTION

DITHIMINAL BITUMINOUS COAL STRIKE

Incomes Drop 29 Per Cent in Pace of Price, Interest, Rent and Tax Looting

At the peak of capitalistic from serious in American when capitalistic from from in American when capitalistic from from in American when capitalistic from from in American when capitalistic from fore in American when capitalistic from 5.2 from sales of live attention of the form of interest and core in American when capitalistic from fore in American when capitalistic from fore in American when capitalistic from fore in American when capitalistic from sales of live attention of the form of interest and core in American when capitalistic from fore in American when capitalistic from sales of live attention of the form increased from sales of live attention of the form increased from sales of the same throught among of the form increased the form increased from should cause much thought among of debta, and make improvements. The destriction and make inventory values.

The average care from the province washington, Dr. Ones of the form increased from should cause much thought among of debta, Average current cash expenses in overproduction below prosent market year on the average. Even during careful how you handle it. It is 1926 totaled \$1,473, consisting of \$386 needs. Industry generally under 1926, an active year in the coal trade, capable of doing a terrific amount of for hired labor, \$242 for live stock capitalism tends to overdevelopment there were important districts where injury to the wrong person. tought, \$232 for feed bought, \$73 for and overproduction in relation to our fertilizer, \$48 for seed, \$183 for taxes, system of limited consumption. Labor the time.

\$130 for machinery and tools, and \$179 for miscellaneous items.

Receipts less cash expenses average of the feed to overgeneric there were important districts where it is a state of the important districts where important districts where it is a state of the important districts where it is a s

The value of fuel and house rent was for sending this article.

not reported. On the other hand, no allowance has been made in the ex-

By Dr. Isador Lubin

THE DISARMAMENT FARCE By Frank Cotton (In The Australian Worker) (In The Australian Worker) creep back to port at a speed of about About four years ago an American two miles an hour. Another expense was a tax bill democracy fixed, grains, apples and solutions, but was partially offset by somewhat higher returns from live-tock and livestock products.

28 Per Cent Net Decline

Total, Net Cash Income came also from lower in feed, grains, apples and believers in real democracy from in big crops next year. They are unit in big crops next year. They are unit in big crops next year. They are unit politically in a party of their in big crops next year. They are unit politically in a party of their in big crops next year. They are unit politically in a party of their in big crops next year. They are unit to do this because they are get title of "Super-Engines of "War," in the human imagination reels at the which the prediction was made that they hought of what would happen if a children with the human imagination reels at the better than \$100 per farm. HIS TAX is also the production of their or unit politically in a party of their in big crops next year. They are unit is of their or unit politically in a party of their in big crops next year. They are unit is of their or unit politically in a party of their in big crops next year. They are unit is of their or unit politically in a party of their or unit is of the cientist published a work under the: That prediction appears to have Again, it is reported modern chembeen a singularly accurate one, for in both the directions referred to great advances have been made which. seem to point to the conclusion that

THE NEXT GREAT WAR (IF SUCH A DISASTER SHOULD OCCUR) WILL IMPERIL THE VERY EXISTENCE OF TWEN-

SUCH A DISASTER SHOULD OCCUR) WILL IMPERIL THE VERY EXISTENCE OF TWEN-TIETH CENTURY CIVILIZATION.

The fact was well known in scientific circles during the closing period of the world war that chemists in many different countries had worked edu formulas for producing high explained in any known type of rifle or cannon because they would destroy these weapons by the tremendous energy liberated by their explosion.

Also the fact was an open secret that rescarch work in several countries had proved the possibility of producing deadly chemical liquids and gases which were far too dangerous to use in warfare as then cargerous to use in warfare as the cargerous the carg and gases which were far too dan-ever witnessed, because commercial gerous to use in warfars as then car-chemical factories could at very short ried on. In every nation research work of the same character has gone

on, and at the same time a most wonderful advance has been made in the direction of serial flights. An actual experiment has been made in America to test the possibility of destroying a battleship by regard to the individual is to guaran-means of a high explosive bomb drop-tee to every normal individual pro-ped from an aeroplane.

A DISCARDED BATTLESHIP WAS TOWED OUT TO SEA AND A BOMB CONTAINING A TON OF A HIGH EXPLOSIVE COMPOUND DROPPED ON ITS DECK FROM AN AEROPLANE. THE GREAT STBEL SHIP CRUMBLED UP AS IP IT HAD BEEN MADE OF CARDBOARD, AND SANK IN A FEW MINUTES,

aged \$975, in addition to which these farmers used home grown food products valued at an average of \$22. The value of fuel and house rent was not reported. On the other hand no their competitors. If this movement grows to any extent, the number of mines in the United States will, no doubt be cut down assistant piece, of artillery, and your only chance to effectually hold your own against him is to match his armaments. doubt, be cut down considerably. But Conditions in the American bitu-Conditions in the American bitu-conditions will be improved. Account and established their regime. A neir mineus coal fields have reached the ized mining means a tremendous instage where for the first time in crease in the capacity of the mines history it is possible to wage a nathat use machinery, and unless the tion-wide strike in a basic industry; capacity of those operations which fall without anybody knowing about it, by the wayside is a great as the new labor for little more than a bare sub-Despite the fact that most of the capacity created by the installation sistence, union mines of the country were shut of machinery, the condition of the indown in May, the coal industry productive will remain very much as it duced an average of 1,393,000 tons of is. Indeed, little hope can be seen ing the peculiar tricks and twists of political action. They have had some hut 11 per cent smaller than the and owners—until action is taken to average daily production of May, adjust the industry's size to the delayers. That the strike has had but mands of the market. The thousands for which they didn't bargain, and they didn't bargain, and cofeen they must have felt inclined to

The engines of that vessel were so

With that object lesson before us

this compound, released in a steady,

undergo a similar transformation.

THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY

THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY
TO END WAR IS TO REMOVE
THE CAUSE OF WAR, WHICH
HAS ITS ROOTS IN OUR EXISTING COMMERCIAL AND
ECONOMIC SYSTEMS, BUT NO
QUESTION OF THAT SORT IS
LIKELY TO BE RAISED AT
PHACE CONFERENCES AS
AT PRESENT CONSTITUTED.

If the world-wide Labor Move-

little effect upon the American public of owners who now run the industry often they must have felt inclined to is evidenced also by the fact that the have thus far been unable to bring cast the dar ed thing from them. But weighted average price of bituminous order into coal mining. The same on the other hand, by its means they

By political action the exploiting

elect his own representatives to Congress. No political action for him:

Meantime, the American capitalist, smiling blandly, sits in luxurious comfort in the Capitol, and to the grie-vous detriment of the working class jarred and racked that it could only uses political action for his own aggrandizement.

Organizing Rapidly ists have discovered a liquid of so deadly a character that one ton of

stream from an aeroplane, would re-sult in a zone of dead on the earth's China is paralleling the rapid organ-surface seven miles long, in which no ization of Chinese industrial workers.

chemical factories could at very short notice be converted into centers for producing munitions for aerial warfare, and existing aeroplanes could The report shows the largest mem-

"The cause of the rapid growth of the farmers' movement," says the report, "is first of all the general poli tical disturbances and the backward economic conditions which for centuries have beset the farmers. majority of farmers in the southern provinces of China either possess no land whatever or only a very small strip, so that the simplest existence is hardly possible."

The vast majority of Chinese farm. ers either possess no land or so little ment cannot end war by removing its that they must rent additional ground economic causes, then there is no to support their families. The cussources of wealth and all the tools of production and distribution.

AS IF IT HAD BEEN MADE OF CARDBOARD, AND SANK IN A FEW MINUTES,

So tremendous was the shock of this explosion that its effects were and only defender of republicanism and democracy is Europe teday.

AS IF IT HAD BEEN MADE of the panywhere, and our present entire is not support their lamines. The causes, then there is no hope or help anywhere, and our present is paid in farm products ent civilization will go down in ruin, just as all the old civilizations, and for the same reason.

The Becialist movement is the real and only defender of republicanism severely felt on the observation ship, which was about half a mile away, which is inevitable in any case.

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