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Army Starts Huge LAST SACCO-VANZETTI PLEA PLACES AMERICA Preparedness Drive ON TRIAL As Peace Fails

Must Militarize Whole Nation, Gen. Summerall, Army Chief, Declares

Ominously, as the Geneva naval conference breaks

acular military functions designed impress the public with the spirit preparedness and war, and make e speeches on all occasions urging mamediate preparedness for war. Scenes again are revived remiscent of

agent of militarism and prepared-bess in America while he visited Chisigo during the week and inspected 500 members of the Illinois state 1 litia, are the following:

Unpreparedness is responsible for mothirds of our losses in treasure and lives in the World War."

In the next war I am in favor of billeting soldiers in the houses of

If this militarist has his way the Constitution will be trampled under in so far as it protects citizens. try one who knows what army life mans will understand what it would mean to quarter soldiers in homes.

vehement did this militarist bethe in his advocacy of military pre-predness that officers were heard to

samper, "And this is the same man (; whom weary soldiers in France used to say, Well, it is better to be driven by Summerall than by the Germans

"We learned hitter lessons from the Training Camps fia-co of preparation for the world Training Camps ment take nine months to go into a cornfield and build in-anitary canton-ment cities. Instead, it will take facilities in existence—the hospitals hutels, transportation and sewers of existing cities. That's not confisca-

As the American Appeal goes to press news comes that the Supreme Court of the State of Massachusetts has concluded its hearing of the final

Appeal for a new trial for Sacco and Vanzetti. Decision by the court was reserved. Says the news dispatch "IT MAY NOT COME BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE RESPITE ON AUGUST 22."

Before the next issue of the American Appeal reaches its readers Sacco and Vanzetti may be dead. If they are killed, the same blow that strikes them down will strike down whatever remains of American justice. The most outrageous of the long series of frame-up cases incident to the class war, and which have disgraced America, will have been accomplished. The ruling class of America will have demonstrated that men who are guilty of an the War Department engages in nothing except a belief in the doctrines of Anarchism can be slain with iman the war Department engages in nothing except a belief in the distributions of Anarchism can be slain with im-Eng preparedness drive led by Gen. punity. No one with beliefs opposed to the existing capitalist industrial sys-arises P. Summerall, the chief of tem will be safe. America will be discredited among the civilized elements and of the United States Army and of the whole world. National Guard units, attending spectors in the whole world.

Save Sacco and Vanzetti!

After this Appeal reaches your hands, unless in the meantime the Massachusetts Supreme Court makes a decision granting a new trial, ONLY TWO DAYS WILL REMAIN TO SAVE SACCO AND VANZETTI BY A DEMONSTRATION OF PUBLIC OPINION BY ALL LABOR AND LIB-ERAL EBEMENTS THAT WILL BE IRRESISTIBLE. In saving Sacco and Vanzetti you will use the gived name of your country and make it a usfor Vanzetti, you will save the good name of your country and make it a safer

The period just before the United States was forced into the World War. Among the utterances of this chief agent of militarism and prepared-ican system of alleged justice in the eyes of humanity to the end of time.

Arthur D. Hill speaking for the defense charged that Judge Thayer. who presided at the trial of the condemned men, was prejudiced and that this biased judge had denied eight motions for a new trial and three supplementary motions,

Reveals New Evidence

reveals new Evidence and lives in the World War." This is old bunk. If we had not reserved for war we would not have the red it. We would not have lost is the Allies had not prepared for which there would have been no World work the mortal hullet went through Sacco's pixtol. At the trial he said it was the nortal hullet went through Sacco's pixtol. At the trial he said it was

consistent" with having gone through the pistol, giving the jury the intima-

tion that it did go through Sacco's pistol. Judge Thayer, Mr. Hill contended, was just as much a defendant in the citizens without compensation, but I case as if he were in the dock. To allow him-to hear a case in which het hope someday to see the provision was charged with prejudice was, according to Mr. Hill, to make him, in hope someday to see the provision was charged with prejudice was according to Mr. Hill, to make him, in which forbids hilloting taken out of effect, judge in his own cause and a judge from whom there was no appeal, the constitution of the United States. Shows Thayer Was Prejudiced

The alleged state of mind of Judge Thayer was set forth in half a dozen affidavits filed by Mr. Hill with his brief. "The prejudice of Judge Thayer seems to us to be the thing which lies

at the foundation of the case tinday and is of so great and overshadowing importance as a matter of fact and law that no time should be wasted on the minor issues," declared Mr. Hill.

General Summerall advocated the "Both the motion for a new trial at Dedham and the petition for a writ establishment of colleges devoted to of error in Boston were supported by evidence of repeated statements by tasking how to maintain peace—that Judge Thayer in and out of court which show a settled and ingrained by ovoted to war preparedness. Synchronic and liberal, to which these defendants belong and which indicated also a strong and vivid prejudice early in the

trial against one of counsel who represented them.. I refer to Fred Moure. "Our contention is that Judge Thayer's state of mind, as disclosed by these statements and also by his behavior during the trial, make it a travesty upon words to say that he was as free, impartial and independent a judge as the lot of humanity will admit."

Representatives of the dominant powers in America, Europe and Asia met in Geneva for the purpose of limiting naval armament-stopping naval competitic —in the interest of economy. After many weeks of a species of jealous bickerings that disgraced the name — civilization, this conference has broken up in

Peace Breakdown Imperils World

of a species of jealous bickerings that disgraced the name civilization, this conference has broken up in worse than failure. This failure follows another failure, equally ghastly. It follows the failure of the League of Nations to limit armies. The purpose of the League of Nations conference was essentially the same as that of the naval "disarmament" conference—TO RESCUE THE CAPITALIST NATIONS OF THE WORLD FROM THE TREMENDOU'S AND CRUSHING EXPENSES OF COMPETITIVE ARMAMENT, RATHER THAN TO END WAR AND ESTABLISH UNIVERSAL PEACE. In these two attempts we behold all the resources of the present so-called civilization marshalled to stop the present most basic and deally form of competition. But all the buasted scientific knowledge, all the flaunted enlightment, all the culture, humanity, so-called moral development of the world under cupitalism, after many months of attempts in every possible direction under the present system falls back baffled and beaten before this simple, basic form of competition—WAR. AFTER TWO HISTORIC TRIALS CAPITALISM WITH ALL ITS INTELLECTUAL, MORAL AND SPIRITUAL RESOURCES HAS FAILED TO STRIKE AN AGREEMENT NOT TO COMPETE IN THE CRIMINAL AND DEADLY PROCESS OF WAR. In all history there is no record of a failure so tragical, so ghastly, so dreadful as this. In all history humanity has never been confronted by a peril more terrible than these failures have sot before the world. The fact has been brought out startlingly that cupitalism's claim to civilization is bogus. The fact has been brough to brait solvaint solvaines have sot before the world. The fact has been brought out startlingly that cupitalism's claim to civilization is bogus. There is no civilization except that civilization which has developed out of growing socialized activities of man and abides in the hearts and brains of socialized human heings. IN THIS HOUR OF EXTREME PERIL THIS CIVILIZED PART OF HUMANITY MUST EXERT ITSELF TO THE LIMIT IN UTMOST HEROISM TO SAVE (THE WORLD FROM ITS MAJOR CALAMITY. Despite crushing war d

WIDESPREAD WAR.

ly underlying form of competition-military competition-WHICH IN THE END IS SCRE TO BRING WIDESPREAD WAR. The ghastly thing about the naval disarmament conference was that it was solely in the hands of military men and represented the military view -CONTROLLED OR LIMITED WAR, RATHER THAN PEACE. All attempted deals, all arguments, were based not on the theory that peace is desirable, and is possible by mutual disadmament, but on the theory that defense and war are eternally necessary. Instead of assuming that the participants were trusted friends, the whole conference was based upon the theory that they were deadly enemies to be watched and guarded against in the future. The conference from begin-ning was a quarrel for advantage. IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE TWO THINGS THAT DID MOST TO WRECK THE CONFERENCE WERE THE DEMAND OF THE UNITED STATES FOR EIGHT OWRECK THE CONFERENCE WERE THE DEMAND OF THE UNITED STATES FOR EIGHT AIN FOR MORE RATHER THAN FOR LESS CRUISERS. It would have been far better if the League of Nations conference and the naval conference had never been held. Their failure has aerved only to intensify the mutual fear, distrust, lealousy and harred between nations. It has revealed the tragic helplesaness of capitalism to control itself. This is a dan-gerous revelation to the present predatory governments of the world. The United States has already served notice on Grent Britain and Japan that the race of death in naval armament is on. The race of death in hand armaments has been on in intensified form since the break down of the League of Nations peace conference. As this is written, Fascist Italy, firebrand of nations, is preparing the torch to touch off the world's powder magazine; Great Britain is moving secretly and ominously toward Russia's destruction. Poland, England's catspaw, is arming on her Russian frontier. Russia is hysterically arming in self-defense: The border of Roumania bristles with bayonets to prevent for the return of Carol and a civil war that might start the flames in the Balka

The border of Roumania bristles with bayonets to prevent the return of Carol and a civil war that might start the flames in the Balkans. There are smoulde ong fires of war between Jugo-Slavia, Albania and Italy. Japan is preparing to seize Manchuria. France is furtively watching Italy. The United States is massacring defenseless Nicaraguan patriots and arousing all Latin America into a flame of war against her. In the presence of this situation the civilized elements of the world have before them 'two 'major tasks. WE MUST FIRST PREVENT THE IMPENDING WAR CONFLAGRATION; SECOND, WE MUST FUT AN END TO THE WAR SYSTEM ITSELF-WE MUST ABOLISH THE PRESENT COM-PETITIVE SYSTEM WHOSE INEVITABLE EXPR ESSION IS WAR AND WE MUST ESTABLISH THE NEW COOPERATIVE WORLD ONDER WHOSE INEVITABLE EXPRESSION IS PEACE AND CREA-TIVE EFFORT. We have to do the first in order to save the world for the second. We do not know to what ghastly lengths of destruction A NEW WORLD WAR would carry us. We are not sure that it would leave lenough collication upon which to found a better social order. THE PRESUMPTION IS THAT ITS LEAST EFFECT WOULD BE TO PREVENT REAL SOCIAL PROGRESS IN THE WORLD FOR A GENERATION OR TWO. FOR A GENERATION OR TWO.

But if we prevent war temporarily, our efforts will be lost unless we put an end forever to the whole competitive war system.



If Only They Knew

U. S. and Great Britain Join in Dance of Death

Price Five Cents

World's Biggest Empires Drawn Into Competitive Arming by Geneva Farce

The United States is to go the limit in the race for naval and military supremacy with the British empire as a result of the Geneva disarmament farce. The ultimatum delivered by the United States that if an agreement were not reached limiting naval armament the United States would launch a full-fledged program of competitive armament with Great Britain is to be carried out, according to dispatches from the Presidential headquarters at Rapid City, South Dakota.

Anyone who realizes what the maintenance of sea supremacy means to Great Britain -- how intimately bound up with the success of the Beitish empire under the present system is this question-how determined and deep-sented is the conviction of all British imperialists that British world supremacy must be maintained at any cost, will understand what such a military competition will mean. Such a competition once started cannot stop short of bankruptcy and ruin for both countries or the most terrible war the world has ever seen, unless the peace forces of both countries in-tervene successfully. The Rapid City dispatch says:

President Coolidge today conferred with Director of the Budget Herbert M. Lord and later the director announced that the President has approved large increases in appropria-tions for both the army and navy. This announcement caused especial interest, following as it did the fail-ure of the naval disarmament conference at Geneva

Approved by President Among the items of national defense for which the President authorized expenditures were: CRUISERS—Funds for completion of the six cruisers authorized by con-

gress at the last session. BATTLESHIPS—Funds for com-

pletion of the remodeling of the bat-

tleships Nevada and Oklahoma. AIRCRAFT—Funds are to be pro-vided for 1,800 first class planes for the army and 1,000 planes for the navy. This is over a period of five

They Knew The common sol-digrs of all nations are drawn from the "lower class" and but for war they would be engaged in the appropriations. These will swell the year's expenditures to about \$3,561,-000,000, Saxony, by two parifiest German or-tion of crushing strikes. Strikers in Thus almost over night President ganizations and had the strong sup-the future are faced with the prospect Coolidge has thrown off his peace Thus almost over night President mask and has come out in his true colors as an imperialist and war president. He has changed from "Econ-omy Cal" to a lavish spender of the people's money who does not hesitate to dump hundreds of millions of dollars into the consuming fires of war preparations. This is one of the most sinister turns in American history. presaging a militarization, a destruction of civil liberties, an extent of financial ruin and threatened bank. ruptcy, such as only the military dic tatorships of Europe now know

tion. It's fair." "What I preach is that the day of wars between armies is over. FU-TI RE WARS WILL BE STRUG-GLES OF ENTIRE PEOPLES FOR THER ENISTENCE. The Army will be only one element in future wars." Washington, D. C.—Attendance at summer training camps this year broke all records. A total of 39,649 having been recorded in final reports on eorollment for the 53 camps in operation. The greatest attendance at any single camp was Fort Shelling. Wars."

total attendance of 3,000. The two camps at flattsburg had a total attendance of 3,000. The total number of applications for attendance received was 57,126. the monopolies for the good of the African Labor Man fir death, but not for life. Is Coming to Help

Giant Bombing Plane Soon Will Be Ready

Following a series of special nerv-bod of Sleeping Car Porters, a national union of over 70100 pullman porters and maids headed by A. Philip traces recently completed in the east fraction of a new plane embodying the best features of the tric of air would cease to exist and be no more. If only these common in Vienna, composed of representa-tive and maids headed by A. Philip traces recently completed in the east fraction of a new plane embodying the best features of the tric of air would cease to exist and be no more. If only these common in Vienna, composed of representa-tive and the powers, intends to com-straction of a new plane embodying the best features of the tric of air Workers' Herald Johannesburg. South the winaughts, it was announced here Workers' Herald, Johannesburg, South they at the war department. Africa. Mr. Kadalie will arrive the During the

The new model plane, if it comes latter part of August. During the up to the desired standard, will be months of September, October and Pressions of which the air corps is Brotherhoud of Sleeping Car Porters. entitled to 160 bombing planes at the life will lecture on the present status rad of five years.

More than a hundred planes of the adjacent colonies. W model will be purchased if the Clements Kadalie, a native of Britnew model will be purchased if the tex plane proves successful.

Sweden Disproves Preparedness

Sweden is the only country in the world that has not had a war ince 1814-113 years ago. Among the reasons for this are

the following: I-No pulitical or war alliances with other chuntries. 2-A determined anti-war pol-

in foreign relations. 3-No colonies-no imperialism. I-No "adequate" preparedness no attempt to create an army " navy comparable in strength with many of her neighbors. -A steadily growing Socialist

A decision has been reached by serve commissions under instruction.

Washington, D. C .- Attendance at

and Indian workers in South Africa,

Trese violent statements about seiz- The two camps at l'lattsburg had a hands of the workers the last arms they have in their possession as a protection against armed and violent Fascism. This decision at present is to be applied only to Austria, but endangers the protective measures;

> particularly in Belgium. The news dispatch telling of this

to the desired standard, will be months of September, October and forms and drill. The military com- In the frightful war that devas-the the desired standard, will be months of September, October and forms and drill. The military com- In the frightful war that devas-the under the states under the auspices of the against this body, but now that 1,000 murdered one another with a ferocity of the brick of the states under the sleeping of which the air corns is Brotherboyd of Sleeping Car Porters. In the frightful war that devan- district in Germany. cial police by the local authorities, it Thousands were shot and sabered. War Men Move to ground that such a body of police howled but what were and disemof the natives in South Africa and plans to take drastic action on the maimed and mangled, torn adjacent colonies.

constitutes a violation of the treaty ish Nyasaland, heads an organiza-tion of almost 100,000 Negro, colored

the three dominant capitalist powers of western Europe-Great Britain. France and Italy-to strike from the

the "upper class." They have no more voice in declaring war or in planning campaigns or manipulating battles than if they

the workers have taken in other countries of central western Europe, were no many cattle. They simply obey orders. When the order comes to go to

a, Austria, August 4, and says: "After a fortnight's study of the uses and consequences of " ominous development is dated Vien-na, Austria, August 4, and says:

Organize Porters "After a fortnight's study of the causes and consequences of Vienna's July semi-revolution, Great Britain,

They have taken steps to correct the drawn from the working class, armies, women pledged not to accept military ber taking training. The 6th corps attraction before a worke outbreak oc- would cease to exist and war would service or support war. According ber taking training. The 6th corps

couraged by the socialist city admin-istration and which for some reason has been permitted by the national masters and to regard their servility government to carry clubs, wear uni- as patriotism.

They are but common soldiers and that is what common soldlers are

These Socialist workers constituted for.

for war they would he engaged in the

cialists. The circulation of the peti-

strike in case of war. All inhabitants over sixteen years of age were ad-mitted to have their signatures. Mass

ight and bleed and die! total population of 521,392 men, wom-But they don't, or they would not en and children. In other words, half Rantoul, Ill., and Camp Grayling and the adults have signed the petition. Rantoul, III., and Car A special committee of the German Selfridge field, Mich.

Peace Cartel will see that the Peace!

take part in or fight in any war under tion of the next congress is passed. any circumstances has met with In addition to being a part of the praceful pursuit of phenomenal success. The pledge was regular army, the state national producing wealth for circulated in the Zwickau district, must will main the state national circulated in the Zwickau district, guards will retain their present func-Saxony, by two pacifist German or- tion of crushing strikes. Strikers in

tions was preceded by a mensage ever the governmental agents of capi-against war and in favor of a general (talism deem such extreme measures necessary.

causes and consequences of Vienna's July semi-revolution, Great Britain, France and Italy have decided that Austria's political situation creasti-tutes a menace to European peace. They have taken steps to correct the drawn from the mention of soldiers, They have taken steps to correct the

ing the last year toward the perma-Acting Secretary of War F. Trubee Davison said today, "No effort should be spared to keep the flying efficiency of our reserve officers at the highest possible standard."

rained down from the skies, whentalism deem such extreme measures

A Washington, D. C., dispatch says: More than 1,700 air corps reserve and National Guard officers are be-

"Great strides have been made dur-

Full Preparedness

The following is a quotation from a recent speech made by Gen. Sum-merall, who is now leading the pre-paredness drive, before the Maryland Department of the American Legion:

These Socialist workers constituted for and has become internationally known because of his courageous fight for the ballies between constituted for and has become an import bother networkers from rushing into certain workers and to restore order. All destruction are provided by the war found to the work destruction are provided by the war departing divisions. The work as and handled battlefields in Europe. International and through an understanding with hes workers and leave the dustrian fassion that makes meen moasters and sinks them lower than the order and sinks them lower than the dustrian in its sympathies. The Austrian vorkers have been black, labor in South Africas. Wereal year building up a Socialist workers have been found in the work of the transt of the regular army divisions on the shaw for the early the ware to date in the work of the army that it is before the army that

A steadily growing Sociafist and Labor movement pledged al-ava to the maintenance of peace. Sweden's recent Socialist gov-reament entered into the first inding anti-war pact in the his-critic, who is Managing Editor of The inding and set an example that has since ber of the editorial taif of The lits-men at same plate the labor movement against fascism. The action of the social tagenerative and so-critic, who is Managing Editor of The ber of the editorial taif of The lits-ber of the editorial taif of the lits-mereacy. He habor movement and So-cialist progress in Austria. It will increacy weekly newspaper. A steadily growing socialist and the interest is the play-tional defense act provided Maryland Department of the Amer-tor an army of 200,000 men and 17,-tor an army of 200,000 men and 17,-tor of an army of 200,000 men and 17,-tor of the work-er's movement against fascism. The action of the former Allies who democracy' will greatly imperil de-tor an army of 200,000 men the play-tor an army of 200,000 men and 17,-tor an army of 200,000 men at Enston Md: The same play of the work-stailst progress in Austria. It will make assily possible the early estab-tional defense act provided Maryland Department, but a carefully were formed. Since then, the army planned program for the mobiliza-tor and man power. Modern war inste a staff of the lits-men. It is expected to raise the en-listed figure to 118,000 this year.



Real Meaning of

Strengthen Army Plan to Mobilize

"There is no real value in half-preparedness. The advocates of

active list. the United States Army, before the VAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE The national defense act provided Maryland Department of the Amer- WORLD PUT TOGETHER, AS THE



American Appeal

August 20, 1927

Appeal Support Begins to Arrive

My statement in last week's Appeal and letters sent out to live wires of our movement are bringing support. Let each comrade and friend of the Appeal do his or her duty and all will be well. No Socialist in the land who understands the situation that confronts our Party and realizes the urgent necessity of keeping the American Appeal in the field will be found wanting when it comes to giving the Appeal his or her undivided support. In a great majority of the states, the American Appeal is our mainstay for blazing the way.

Our campaign for 1928 is almost upon us and the Appeal will be the mouthpiece to reach the masses, to keep the Socialists posted and give the necessary support in the placing of an electorial ticket in the various states; in the work of carrying our message to the great mass of voters; in making a campaign in all the states for our ticket.

The Appeal is our National propaganda weekly and it has a growing circulation in every state. We must not only wipe out the three thousand dollar debt incurred during the summer months, but we must increase its circulation and strengthen it. See that YOUR contribution is listed and also see that the circulation is increased in YOUR own community. A Socialist never sleeps at the switch. A Socialist understands what the American Appeal means to the cause in the United States. Do your duty and do it now.

-WM. H. HENRY, Business Manager.

Socialist Party News

Party Activity

well as individuals will all order one why, and he said he would not let us or more copies of this book. Locals should order them in large quantities and sell them. Locals can make money on them...50 cents profit on each book by ordering in quantities. matter of fact. I had said nothing Individual comrades that are out of that had not been said at a peaceful that not been said at a peaceful that money in the field. It is true where newspapers have not mention- alibi witness for Vanzetti and Prof. in the field at present that the party ed it, copies should be handed to the Guadagni, an alibi witness for Sacco is at so low an ebb.

will all get busy.

Texas

would urge all those that are Social-ists and not Party members to write immediately to the State Secretary, G. W. M. Taylor, 2442 Catherine St., Dallas, Texas. Comrades that are members at large should pay their dues direct to the State Secretary in Texas. All along the line the Texas Socialists should prepare for the big Socialists should prepare for the big campaign ahead by building the organization and increasing the circu-lation of our press.



New York State Secretary Merrill has return-ed from a trip to the central and mestern part of the state. He stop-ped successively in Sherrill, Synause, Rochester, Niagara Falls and Buf-falo. A great comer meeting was held in Rochester, but in the other etities attention was paid solely to or-ranization problems. Local Niagara Falls reorganized and arranged to put a ticket in the field. The State Buffalo members at Alden, Erie Granntz Markland, has promised to balf of this two books during the re-sole of the stwo books during the re-sole

employment should order a quantity meeting on the Common the previous that political campaigns stimulate in-of them and sell them and make good week. I had told the crowd that if terest and give us a better oppor-wages. Now is the time to push the what Gov. Fuller stated in his decision tunity to reach the people with our book. In every city of the land the were true, then the alibi witnesses program. We should at all times Socialists should encourage book for Sacco and Vanzetti were perjurors, have organizers and lecturers in the stores to handle the book. In cities and that we had Beltrando Brini, an field, and it is because we have none

editor and ask them to write a re-at the meeting and they would speak. The month of May will be proper view. We can put over 100,000 by to the crowd and they could judge for the first of the year if the comrades themselves if they were liars or honest convention and in doing so we will not be violating our party constitu-

men. "We then moved peacefully over tion. to the Communist's tree and started the meeting under their permit with

The National Office is receiving an increased number of communications from the State of Texas. New members are joining the Party. The circulation of the official organ, the American Appeal, is increasing. We would urge all those that are Socialist. It is plain that Sunt. Crowley was the Forward Association, which dona-

and plain clothes men to break up Bundles 12.90 the meeting. The truth is that the Subscriptions 59.50 authorities are afraid to have the Promotion & Sustaining Fund 537.00 Sacco-Vanzetti case discussed in open Sub-A-Month donations 2.00 meetings, because it is a clear case

On Pledges

Result of Vote on the Appeal. The weakness is the runovers, which sometimes almost get lost. The proof reading might be more accurate. Long Live the Appeal. The weaknesses, I would joyfully put the weaknesses, I would joyfully put the

The following is a tabulation of the opinions of American Appeal readers concerning the Appeal. The weaknesses, I would joyfully put the results here were compiled from the answers to fifteen questions on blank ballots printed in the Appeal. An paper just as it is in every home in almost equal number of opinions were sent in only by letter. The whole is proving very helpful to the Appeal America, if I could. staff in its endeavor to have the Appeal conform as much as possible to the preferences and needs of the Army A MISSISSEPI COMRADE - The and readers upon whose efforts the Appeal depends for its success. The Appeal staff regards the vote as representative of the Appeal's whole Army of readers and workers.

The ballot was printed in several issues of the Appeal. Votes came in with every mail. They were cast largely Socialism, illustrating how it would by our most active, loyal and intelligent supporters. The Appeal staff regards this expression of opinion so high-ly that it will make an effort from now on to be guided by it.

1On the whole do you like the Appeal?	63	7
2-Do you like the general plan of educating largely through significant news?	62	7
3-Do you like the Feature Department?	66	2
4-Do you think it ought to have more abstract propaganda and scientific So- cialism and less propaganda matter showing the present breakdown of capi-	_	
talism and developments toward socialism?	17	46
5-Should the Appeal be a straight propaganda paper only?	19	49
6- Is the Appeal running too much news?	7	61
7 Should it confine itself more to developments in America and less to world de-		
velopments toward Socialism?	24	40
8-Do you like so many large headlines?	28	29
9-Would you like to see the Appeal use mostly small headlines?	29	30
		Ų.
10-Should the Appeal be more in the nature of a Socialist interpretation of	44	23
news rather than news?		
11-Should it adopt a hotter or more sensational tone?	19	-48
12-Should there be more short paragraphs	37	23
13-Would you like to see the Appeal made up largely of editorial matter smash-		
ing at current evils, developments and opinions from the Socialist angle?	47	19
14-Would you like to see the front page given over largely to this kind of		
matter with small headlines and paragraphs, rather than the significant		
news, longer articles and prominent headlines, as now?	24	35
15-Is one page, as now, too much space to be devoted to Socialist Party, Yipsel		
and Annual Army news?	25	38

suid or would have been said. Comrade Lewis' statement of what is not an argument for an early dorse the present plan of using news and news interpretations largely as a means of propaganda; 94 per cent WILLIAM JAMES MORGAN. Comrade Lewis' statement of what is not an argument for an early convention nor will it in any way ef-like the Feature Department; almost three to one favor propaganda based on news or concrete developments rather NEW LONDON, CONN.-I occased. The big Debs book WALLS AND BARS has been taken to the mails. Orders are increasing daily. We feel sure that the locals and branches as well as individuals will all order one well as indit andividuals will all order one well as individuals will all ore small in preference to prominent headlines. By a vote of about two to one an editorial digest of news, rather there was on the front page a letter than straight news, is favored. By more than 212 votes to 1 opinion is against a more sensational paper than the headed, "Stop the War by Refucing present Appeal. More than half of those voting were for more short paragraphs in the Appeal: less than a to Fight," and just above it under present appeal. more than halt of those voting were for more short paragraphs in the Appeal: less than a to right, and just above it didor third were against more short paragraphs. Sixty-seven per cent of these representative voters, or two thirds, are the cartoon more on the same subject for more editorial matter devoted to current things and attacking existing evils. Half of those voting were op-posed to changing the present form of the front page with its news and prominent headlines; a third of those are pure and simple pacifist. Neither who voted apparently prefer a front page that partakes more of the editorial or magazine style. Fifty-four, show the casual reader that the S-per cent are for keeping a whole second page for Socialist Party, Yipsel and Appeal Army affairs, while 35 per cialist belief about the causes of war is any different from that of Herry

per cent are for keeping a whole second page for Socialist Party. Yipsel and Appeal Army affairs, while 35 per cent thought this was too much space. If we follow the opinions here expressed, we will have a paper which preserves much of the news basis of the present Appeal but resorts more to an editorial treatment of current events and opinions. The Feature Department will have a big place in it. There will be a little more direct propaganda—straight teaching of So-cialist economics—than now, but the news digest character will prevail. It will not neglect world develop-ments, but will adequately treat American events and issues. There will be more short paragraphs than now. of a the evils themselves. These changes will make the American Appeal a little more of a propaganda paper than it is now, and more of an editorial paper. But don't look for too sudden changes, as the Appeal has only one person in the editorial department beside the Feature Editor. These is apper for the So don't look for too sudden changes, as the Appeal has only one person in the editorial and to those in the party or prepar-and to those in the party or prepar-



the United States, priced low, com- of the greatest papers that comes to pact, just packed full of meaty news, the South for the emancipation of the The Appeal will undoubtedly become masses. I do not desire any change

Yes

one of the most powerful newspapers in your paper. in America. Dr. Laidler is putting MARY A. BROOKS, MEDICAL over a mighty good assortment of LAKE, WASH.--I am very much feature articles. Oneal's inspired ex-position of Socialism is superb. could be improved a little. I am very WINSTON DANCIS, BRONN, N. nuch interested in the Feature De-

Y.-. In general I would like to have partment and News and Views and the Appeal print long articles, sig- was much interested in Tim True's nificant news and not opinion and "Farm Problems." I think it a mise small headlines. J. J. FITCH, FRESNO, CAL. article in the Appeal at a time. The use small headlines.

Doubtful and it. The average citizen will not be No. Not Voting on come a Socialist until he is able to the Question visualize how it will work. I like the

visualize how it will work. I like the large headlines, but they take up too much space. Use them only on the first and last pages. DR. S. A. GARTH, COLORADO SPRING, COLO.—The Appeal is not growing as it should and there is a reason. You are too highbrow and shoot over the average reader's head shoot over the average reader's head. The articles on the last page of the Appeal would be suitable as a these for a college graduate, but will not take the laboring man in. In a recent issue I had to get out the tionary to get the meaning of four words on one page, and I have had a three years course in college. When ever possible, cut out the big word Preach class-consciousness and against war before the capitalists bring en another war and throw the Appeal out of the mails.

11

10

GEORGE OMWEG, OKAHUMPKA, FLA .- The American Appeal is not

ing to enter. I feel and believe that Comrade Debs felt that the Appeal must function as a Socialist propaganda sheet to convert non-Socialists to Socialism-not a mere Socialist Party organ, and I speak as one who most of that time. I am convinced (Continued on page 3)

A Two Dollar Book for Fifty cents Drugless Health A new book by Dr. Joseph H. Greer ages 75 Illustrations 253 Pages 75 Illustrations Health and long life by Natural Means. Money back if not Satisfied. Send Stamps or Money Order. DR. JOSEPH H. GREER 4114 Michigan Ave., Chicago

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paper in the U.S. Room 204 Grand Bldg. San Francisco Cameron H. King, Editor Lena Morrow Lewis, Mgr. Ed.

\$1 per year.



The Maryland State Executive Committee congratulates the man-agment of the American Appeal upon the good quality of its edito rial and reportorial work.

Its cartoons also are very suggestive and deserve special men-tion. We consider the questionaire a good method of arousing interest and promoting the further popu \$648.90

ist Party:

Buffalo members at Alden, Erie sale of his two books during the re-county. Buffalo comrades were en-sulfed in regard to improving the books are entitled: and coping with a complicated poli-tical situation. Mand Multers Mainstry. Multers Mainstry. Mand Multers Mainstry. Mand Multers Mainstry. Multers M

Industry, reports the state secretary, seems to be slowing down everywhere in the State. Contrade Wiley State Office during the absence of For the pression of true religion." the secretary.

Locals and committee chairmen are notified again that the first day for; the ordinary. filing designation petitions will be in quantities. August 16th, and the last day Aug. -23rd. Petitions must be filed with the Municipal Election Board in the Herman for Later City of New York, and with County Election Boards upstate.

Election Boards upstate. The state secretary has filed a By Emil Herman protest on behalf of the Socialist Party of New York with Governor on the motion of Local Livingston Fuller of Massachusetts. Bentence should be commuted at he very least. thereby giving justice an apportunity to finally triumph, it declares.

Massachusetts

secretary of the Socialist Party and pointing the convention to May of 1918 chairman of the meeting arranged I wish to observe. by the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Com-its. There is nothing in our Naby the Sacco-Vanzetti Derense Com-mittee on Boston Common. Sunday tional party, constitution to warrant August 7th, states that the action of Superintendent of Police Crowley in Superintendent of Police Crowley in of delegates to the convention on any Walls And Bars breaking up the meeting will cause other than the total number of ducs, more bitterness and cast more doubt stamps sold during the ENTIRE on the good intentions of the officials YEAR PRIOR TO THE YEAR OF of the Commonwealth, than anything THE CONVENTION. The date pro-that could possibly have been said at posed by the N. E. C. is therefore un-

that could possibly have been said at the meeting. Superintendent Crowley's arbitrary action was taken despite the fuct that the meeting was orderly and peace-ful in every way, and that nothing thad been said that in any way was illegal. His action was absolutely arbitrary and far more calculated to inflame the supporters of Sacco and Vanzetti than anything that had been

"Now Is The Day of Judgement." Price, 50 cents crch. They are especially useful for con-

of injustice done to foreign born radi-

Contributions verting religious persons to the truth Contributions that "Socialism is the economic ex- Judge Jacob Panken, New York

campaign they are something out of

Convention Date Mayor Daniel W. Hoan, Mil-

expresses the view of the majority of the N. E. C. members goes without M. Larena, Clothier, W. Va... 1.00 saying. They are the ones who set H. Latzer, New York City 2.00

the date of the convention for Jan. 14, 1928. The viewpoint which follows is that Alfred Baker Lewis, the state secretary of the Socialist Party and point the convention to May of 1948 Alfred Baker Lewis, the state convention to May of 1948 Alfred Baker Lewis, the state state convention to May of 1948 Alfred Baker Lewis, the state state convention to May of 1948

Eleven members of the Appeal Army helped the Appeal circulation

week ending August 13:

John A. Orman, Baltimore, Md. 1.00

donation. Edward Piehe, Richmond Ind. \$5.00 waukee 5.00 donation.

\$532.00

Jos A. Thomas, Medford, Ore. \$2.00 Pillsbury Stratton, Jersey City, N. J. \$5.00 subs and cards

\$5 00

J. W. McCalmet, Kansas City, Mo. \$5.00 cards. Fred Ehling, Chicago, \$5.00 cards.

\$2.00

Gustav Schulz, Butte, Mont. \$5.00 subs and cards. Sub-A-Month Pledges One new member joined the Sub-A-Month Army last week. He was, Dr. A. J. Adams, Hillsboro, Texas. This makes 50 who have taken the pledge to send in one subscription or its equivalent every month to the Appeal. We are going to keep at it until a SUSTAINING ARMY is or-ganized behind the Appeal. Use the **Prize Winners** ganized behind the Appeal. Use the over to news and views is fine and to their foundations. There is aston-pledge blank in this issue and join. please keep it up. The whole make- ishing force in nearly all the articles

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much favorable comment "THE STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE." by Walter Thomas

Mills, a standard work and now much in demand "HISTORY OF IMPERIALISM," by Irvin St. John Tucker; of

particular interest at this time; regular price \$2.25,

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avoided. E. G. KWARTZ, ESCONDIDO, For instance, we readers in New York paper can be improved apon. I think CAL-Being one of the 500,000 who read that kind of news in the New the large headlines are well worth-

Contributions
Co termann and others. termann and others. EDGAR W. LOUDEN, WEST would be improved if a little more PHILADELPHIA, PA.-It is obvious humor were injected into it.

that the Appeal management is try- AUSTIN McLANE. GUTHRIE, ing to meet the expectations of the W. VA .- I am a Thomas Jefferson Ing to meet the expectations of the W, VA, -1 am a inomas setterson readers as the questionaire ballot in-dicates. I have found nothing so far in the paper that did not indicate a progressive movement toward the ob-it as a sort of counter-balance to a \$5.00 subs and cards
H. Sherman, Baltimore, Md. \$5.00 jective even though indirect in its certain type of subservient "kept cards
Mrs. James B. Miller, Terra Haute, Ind. \$6.00 subs.
Mayor Daniel W. Hoan, Milwaukee, Wis. \$5.00 donation.
Gustav Schulz, Butte, Mont. \$5.00
State Schulz, Butte, Mont. \$5.00

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Remitter				

August 20, 1927

American Appeal

NEWS AND VIEWS

America And the War Danger

This issue of the Appeal is devoted to some of the consequences of the ic forces that are the foundation of the disarmament attempts at Gen-the disarmament attempts at Gen-the disarmament attempts at Gen-the intelligence, will remoral purpose to disarm itself, al-cough competitive armament has ied and threatens all so-called civilized that control capitalism and at the same that the brink of ruin and threatens all so-called civilized that control capitalism and at the same that control capitalism and at the same that the brink of ruin and threatens all so-called civilized that control capitalism and at the same that control capitalism and at the same the brink of ruin and threatens all so-called civilized that control capitalism and at the same the brink of history. America's advance to first alcount the local the brink of the major caty-theme of history.

It on the front page a picture of serious turning point in American DISAPPOINTMENT AND DISAS-this danger. We have confined the history. America's sudden acquisi-tructure largely to the United States tion of billions of dollars in resources. On the other hand, Socialists can-The product of impression our readers the and other wealth in every continent in all pacifist eiforts to avert war. War in the world is the certain percursor of America's struggle for adequate in the world is the certain percursor of America's struggle for adequate inpercialistic power and possession to SALE DESTRUCTION-is so threaten-investments. As the fateful missel to the utmost to avert ut in order to invest the world. It is so real, so threaten-investments. As the fateful missel to its goal, so this gain sufficient time to prepare our situation inevitably brings us in dan. Socialist elements, all real Law to fight the entire war-breed in the same and is their amain of all Marz-inas is closed and irresponsible work of the communist, but declares that will cost hundreds of mithers the to the to the tot to book were and irresponsible work of the communists were to worke that their war form in the world. This beact of the finitely in the declares addred decision to back a METHOD WITHIN REACH AS THE warshing and warplane building pro-ONES AND THE CHILDREN WHO American history. It throws us demonstrated war, finite the text of COULDEN WINCE and the deally matestored in the deally matestored in the text and the mark good? as to impress on our readers the and other wealth in every continent not afford not to give utmost aid to

MUST OCCUPY THE WORLD HE finitely into the deadly malestrom of MAY LEAVE BEHIND HIM BY HIS OWN IGNORANCE, STUPIDITY, move cannot but arouse such fears COWARDICE, OR NEGLIGENCE. in England that England will feel The United States is now tasting called upon to exhaust her utmost the logical fruits of capitalism and resources an sheer self-defense. This

the logical fruits of capitalism and resources an sheer self-defense. This imperialism. From a simple, clean, will be like throwing brands of fire freedom loving, individualistic agri-into the powder magazine of world cultural nation in two generations it war. Other nations, no matter under has evolved into an immensely com-, what stringent financial circum-plex, highly industrialized, largely stances they labor, will feel that they monopolized, capitalistic empire with must arm in self-defense. Fear, will numerous colonies, a wast surplus of be unlossed on the earth. Fear, will which it must sell abroad or perion, comprising and since will different the or else change its system. American dogs of war, imperialism has reached at last an Unless this fateful process is check-inevitable stage in its existence. It ed by the really civilized portion of has run square up against the British mankind there will be no end to it

world empire. There is an inevitable short of the end of civilization. We conflict for supremacy. Seven years way expect increasing preparedness of "peace" and "disarmament" nego- agitation from now on. The compet-tiations have not been able to avert itive arming of Great Britain and the competitive arming of these two the United States will give the wart in the sector of law and political economic forces that the sector of law and political economic forces that the sector of militariation. The United States has become a time crush the forces of liberty and

greater a more world dominant finan- render social progress impossible. tial power than Great Britain. Britain slipped to second place in the fin- tremendous peace elements. While ancial control of the world during the military spirit is being developed

Isma of history. Our purpose is to present graphic-in world financial power marked a EFFORTS WILL, LEAD ONLY TO:

Fortunately the United States has the victimization of the workers under

What Readers Think of Appeal

One of the most revolutionary recent scientific discoveries is that in Germany of directly combining coal and hidrogen to make gasoline and kindred products on a commercial scale. Just such power developments are making Socialism inevitable. The people will eventually have to democratically control these evolving powers or perish from the face of the earth

> Vienna Uprising By Ernest Untermann

In XII Articles

Article VI

Workers Between Murderous **Right and Hysterical Left**, **Declares** Writer

Abolish the Washtub The International Cooperative Women's Guild in session in Stock-holm. Sweden, has taken steps to Ne Stock Structure Structure Normed after splitting. International Cooperative We herewith give the next of the imperfection that distinction of the disti We herewith give the part of the imperfection that distinctions of right

ned cooperative or municipal laun- the Law Courts towers to the skies; pelled on both sides to solve the ned cooperative or municipal laun- the Law Courts towers to the skies; pelled on both sides to solve the in the unit of the solution for others. This amounts to a drive to be established all over the such a thing has seldom been seen, same practical problems in the same future proletarian revolution taking demand that certain parts of the solut. Bellamy foretold about 40 at a non-revolutionary moment, in way. years ago that women would be eman- any capital. Nearly a hundred killed 5) After each split, efforts are. The contradictions run through the the general goal. The party thus cipated from drudgery by these meth- lie in their biers; never has there immediately made by both sides to whole classic literature of Socialism, orders its own limbs cut off, for ods. Science and machinery utilized been so much murder in a country in reunite, even by those who have been You can find them even in such works in obsidy ever convinces the minority democratically for the good of all will which reaction is not dominant. Here, most bitter in producing the split, of mature deliberation as Capital and the next will be better off by emancinate the whole human more the contradictions annelment each Why split in the first place, when Socialism. Utopian and Scientific, that the party will be better off by

Leland Cullen, a Chicago worker. In occash of their paper, in be overcome in addition to those tatorship? So we part in the strike of the str stroke of the hour at which the So-



followers to emphasize in the class | Unity as a Result of Tolerant struggle those ideas which expressed the general interests of all workers. irrespective of race, hationality of

ment,

The basic rule of tactics for all Marxians might be temporarily fore-shadowed like this: Scientific thinking demands that the trade unions and Socialist parties led by Marxians, to this rule, neither did their direct mental growth side by side. disciples.

1) The historical aim of all Marz- This clash between recognized tempt to enforce national unity by ians is the same and is their main minuted even of the practice get- harsh resolutions of national party

Contradictions in Advice of Marx and Engels

These controversies have increased the bitterness between Socialists and and international action can be

and an outbreak, a trial of conclusions wishes and interests of the workers ininorities. It is the voice of com- its effects will become more evident come about, so on the other side, themselves.

Marx and Engels on Law

Attitude, Not of Dragooning

Where widely different local and ereed, and to keep their eyes steadily national conditions pose different on the big outlines of social develops tactical problems, it is unscientific

to attempt to decree from above a They also advised their followers universally identical tactic. Marxians to support evan capitalist parties to must tolerate divergent tactics for the extent that they stood for de- the very purpose of smoothing the mands which were "revolutionary" in development towards unity, not only the sense of promoting social pro- among themselves, but among the gress. They said that such support wider circles of workers striving for of capitalist parties did not do any social progress. Minds are not dis-harm to the fundamental principles of powed towards unity by attacking, in-scientific Socialism. But unfortunate-ly, they themselves did not live up develops only as a product of tolerant

It is a great tactical mistake to at-This clash between recognized tempt to enforce national unity by minated even in the very content of conventions, or international unity by The Communist Manifesto. orders on the pattern of military dis-

cipline, regardless of other people's stage of mental consiction. The So-

Marx and Engels Side by side with this wise rule of tactics, run passages which ad-vocate the opposite policy, thus sow-ing confusion from the start which still keeps us all stirred up. They thetariat for the purpose of conquer-ing democracy" in the same breath with the advice to use tolerance and good judgment. They emphasize on

Treedom loving, individualistic agri-into the powder magažine of world cultural nation in two generations it has evolved into an immensely com-bas evolved into an immensely com-what stringent financial circum-has evolved into an immensely com-what stringent financial circum-bas evolved into an immensely com-what stringent financial circum-bas evolved into an immensely com-what stringent financial circum-bas evolved into an immensely com-plex, highly industrialized, largely monopolized, capitalistic empire with numerous colonies, a vast surplus of be unloosed on the earth. Fear, will farm produce and industrial products which it must sell abroad or perish, subich it must sell abroad or perish, subich it must sell abroad or perish, subjcion and Hate. Fear, inde the will unleash the invertice of the interval tively. To this end they interval into it to go of war. breath they warn the ruling classes and practically impossible of execu-to tremble at the thought of the tion for others. This amounts to a future proletarian revolution taking demand that certain parts of the charge by force.

So we got Leninism in the trade union majority to take or-kounism. ders from Zurich or Moscow.

If it is argued that united national

come about, so on the other side, themselves. without any plan of campaign by or- They emphasized that the Commun- scientific knowledge upon the very set the very minds against us that

(Continued from page 2)

that a labor party with an American for the prostitute bourgeois press. tackground will ultimately succeed The present space is just enough for the present Socialist Party and not Party, Army and Yipsel news.

the present Socialist Party and not party will LOUIS KUNZ. CLEVEIAND, for one think that the Ap-shock troops until the reserve forces peal is excellently edited and first is equaled. While your works troops until the reserve forces peal is excellently edited and first is equaled. While your works troops until the reserve forces peal is excellently edited and first is equaled. While your works troops until the reserve forces peal is excellently edited and first is equaled. While your works the provide the socialist Party in for-AND ACT AS A CLEARING HOUSE mer years. The Appeal ought to public all comptions all together as a first ing these opinions all together as a first definition of the Socialist Party in for-AND ACT AS A CLEARING HOUSE. THAT ACCEPT this arrey value and informing. Tak-first each ing chapted is tractices on of one maturally make us providing the since tractices of harrey in a forming. Tak-first each providing the socialist Party in for-and happy, we regard your criticisme and popure and happy, we regard your criticisme and bappy. While the each and the socialist Party in for-and happy, we regard your criticisme and bappy. We regard the each intensifying the general census of opinion of the Ap-pair readers. WE REGARD TIEE. FIRE PARINCIPLE OF A SOCIAL ST PARTY is not to lengthy, on the general census of opinions all together as a first tor of the Bappy. Will the each and the elements that will join to or of the horror of events, which first teaching of Karl Marx on "the Class for the Socialist Party first. by means of which Marx has revoved and policical economy and whose will, FEEL IS ITS VERY OWN. CAMERON H KUNG OAKLAND

the movement in tionized the entire science of history GANDA PAPER THAT THE ARMY in both sides instinctive feelings are mind. (AMERON H. KING, OAKLAND, (AMERON H. KING, OAKLAND, (AMERON H. KING, OAKLAND, (American science. As almost all of TO GIVE IMMENSE CIRCULA-have the workers felt such dread and have the workers felt such dread and have the workers felt such dread and have the capitalists such thing about Marx, it is essential that (Maracter and quality of the Amer-the Appeal should publish informative the Appeal should publish informative the Appeal should buils a stake. To gur young comrades don't know any-the Appeal should publish informative the Appeal should buils a stake. To gur young comrades don't know any-the Appeal should buils a stake. To gur young comrades don't know any-the Appeal should buils informative the Appeal should buils informative the Appeal should buils informative the movement. Keep after our do-the movement. Keep afte

our international relations constitute stop sending the paper to me, as I an important part, and you will be don't like it and L did not subscribe think you can afford to REDUTELE form of class rule; but however many bound to get the kind of audience for it and I think it is all bull. the Party needs.

b. Or preit de kind of audience for it and I think it is all hull.
b. Or preit de vorking-class, it is and I think it is all hull.
c. M. HOLDEN, UNION CITY, D. FRIEND, BONNERDALE, ARK.—As to the policy of the Appeal is all right as it is and I think it is all hull.
c. M. HOLDEN, UNION CITY, H.L. Forman, and by the people, for the people and by the people, and the people, for the same right people and by the people, and the thore wather as function to this hump, rouse the same right for the footgran powers. (3) Teach the difference of the education of the sources of the eaters power for the assess of the assess of the assess of the assess of the eaters people and by the people, and the broken, and bes did.
b. MERT TURNER, CLANK, WEEK, TAN, WARK, TA, B. HELEN NORTON, AUBURN, be reaction the of socialism occassion in and inter more, ADI HON MAXY and the formation in them, membring like Tobe Boiles or running dialog, means of stories or running dialog, MAXY,—I autell, MAX, WASH,—I autell, MAX, WASH,—I autell, MAX, WASH,—I autell like the people like the people is readers are many.
b. MCRET CURRENT EXPERS. WHO HAVE TEXPERS WHO

Rues with a strain of humor in them, do Bope its removes an analysis of Adam Coal-Appeal to Reason, or Adam Coal-HAM, WASH.,--I surely like the

M. DAVISON, JAMESTOWN, Appeal. If I suggested any improve-COLO.,-The Appeal should voice the generation of Abraham Lincoln that columns side by side, one showing the

Gerlaration of Abraham Lincoln that this is a government of, by and for the people. The Appeal should make the adoption of the Initiative, Re-ferendum and Recall at major issue and declare them to be the living oracle by which the sovereign will of the people can be expressed, while their violation would constitute their solution would constitute the solution would consthe solution would constitute the solution would const

And half concrets propaganda. The chould have a little more news, but increate for the solution in a little more news, but increate propaganda. The chould have a little more news on the Administration is anterica, especially in the Administration is anterica, especially in the solution in the solution in the is and half concrets propaganda. The indult have a little more news on the administration is anterica, especially in the solution in the solution in the is and half concrets propaganda. The indult have a little more news on the administration is anterica, especially in the solution in the solution in the is and half concrets propaganda. The indult have a little more news on the administration is anterica, especially in the Administration is anterica, especially is is so. Be able to prove anything you print. The Yipsels are more im-portant than we old timers. They Make the Appeal about 50 per cent hutter, but leave the sensationalism.

What the Appeal

the nation.

It took Coolidge about as long to change from a "peace" president to a war president as it takes a politician to change his mind or his clothes. Maybe Coolidge ian't going to run strian workingclass, or Austrian so-again and he isn't afraid to come out cialism.

in the open now. Don't forget the little part South America might play if we got em-broiled in a first class war with a America might play it we have the at the least some gesture to indicate broiled in a first class war with a that the Government is not wholly

ganized reaction, there was the con-rists did not want to force their ideas conclusion at which mature dialectic we shall need most when a great crisis scious will of many individuals, in on other organizations of workers, thought arrives after the discovery demands unity. That's just what has and police officials, that one day guides and helpers. They advised their development. It is good psychology, be again and again?

they would show the workers they

pull togeth r and make Debs' paper ment the concession of various de-a great success and a real power in mands, every one of which would dicts as that of Schattendorf, class have been petty beside the magnitude verdicts such as are daily delivered

Austria, but not to master the Au-

It should have been the part of the

Government to deal with the extraor-

Workers' Guard Saved

nave been petty beside the magnitude of the events, but to prove to the Government, to reaction, to the whole capitalist class that it stands utterly still unable to find its true expression taken the oath of allegiance and will groceries, and that it now takes a unbowed and unbroken; it is possible to shoot down a hundred workers in transition, during which in the course Fail has 44 members. The Irish La-, the freight than it would then.



from these events the lesson that the consciousness of power of the or-

Oklahoma Farms Are Mortgaged

Wichita, Kan .-- There were no mortgaged farms in Oklahoma in 1890, but 80 per cent of these farms were under mortgage in 1925.

the Situation the Situation f ganized working-class, its machinery of power (including the completest the present moment will have faded, lectual power of the educational and the Austrian working-class will cultural work which it performs, state at a grain rate hearing held by temerge from this bath of blood sub-must all together constitute an ab-the former is consciousness of power is solutely harmonized unity, wherein unshaken; its consciousness of power is factor must either run thead of, the federal census which show in will runshaken is to shok reactived of large behind the others. The will 1920-25 Oklahoma lost more than

it will fake more bushels of wheat DUBLIN, Ireland.—Eumon de Va- to buy his implements than it would



I hereby agree to obtain for the American Appeal in the future at least one subscription per month, its equivalent. Enroll me in the Organized Army of the American Appeal.

Latin America Appeals to Our Youth for Justice

Editor's Note
The State Department gayt goes
intrue, of our isolated and under
treased of the United States.
This arite he some serving states in the former of the good in the some longer of the context of the some longer of the some long and the young working people of the United States. It is an appeal in let-ters of fire to the youth of the Unit-ed States, representing the idealism Can it be possible that all of the rocking of North America have broken

sity and should be widely read-and desire have changed into greed for its message heeded. The American Appeal, is great indebted to Professor Dixon for this translation. —H. W. L.

The mechanical power of your country is astounding, disconcerting. shadow over the peoples, like the fate. You possess half of the total "horsepower" of the entire world and more than half the gold which all nations Alfredo L. Palacios (President of the Latin-American Union) To the University students and working youth of the University students and is gradually appearing of your strong (President South Cases) To the University students and minent threat of what was a re-perialistic and marches dunkenly, agressively, mally, distroying every strong thing, in order to extend its trade minent threat of the boghts and thread of the low wold of the interest from their capital of your orther the overlaw working pressively, mally, distroying every string, converted as they are by this a mechanical device for grinding out ful claw of a gigantic bird of prey threatening to devour them? That is, for a fact, the vision which

of this country, to prevent our im- people of North America have broken form its invading energy over other perialists from treating the weaker with their just, forgotten the memory nations, which it proposes to subdue nations to the South as serfs; to com-pel our government to treat them as humanity? The desire for freedom to be conquered, trafficing with the solution is on denote the form its invading energy over other mations to the South as serfs; to com-pel our government to treat them as competently translated by solution and bould be widely translated by form its invading energy over other mations to the South as serfs; to com-pel our government to treat them as completently translated by solution is on alone. America, and shameful excuse of the generous Lincoin, sacred to humanity? The desire for freedom to be conquered, trafficing with the solution is of your noble fore-life, liberty and wealth of its own accent resounded in the heart of Spanish in a middle western univer-sity and should be widely read-man. ind waters pure. Older Generation Performed Its Function I repeat that our case is essentially dentical with yours, although it be

America and I beg of you for the love af your country, Dr. Rowe, that the move-ment begun by the institution with Terpreter to the served by the institution with the finances to the "National City which in certain cases they are by this found still the destiny of America, the destiny of the America, the destiny prejudice. It has been said by an influence that imposing mechanism of performance of the investige protectorates. In Haits, where influence the investige method with the inv

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the horizon. for the world. It may implicate the Destiny of the Nobler America entire white race and thereby the fall of the civilization of the Occi-On the other hand, the destiny of dent.

The interests which you hold in

whole a constructive work which shall weath, monopolizes the sources of the brutil process of materialization interest.
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would deprive him of his profite, basic thing as it would be to social. Such a socialized medium of excise the more apparatus of exchange Why Austrian Workers

Debate: Money Reform Versus Sub a some other excitation of wate sources of the more apparatus of exchange and would not be compatible with our property system in the upper story. Interest in the upper story. Interes

identical with yours, although it be bringing upon it the stigma merited contrary in form; for the turning of by disloyal and oppressive peoples human axes has created a force which who act like public offenders.

not be-still grabbing in a thousand are then manufactured and placed at of us, he would be a far better banker system, or to socialize the whole sys-years from now, and then it may be the disposal of the depositor when- than any private banker. He would tem whenever, and wherever you can, told, that the concentration of wealth ever he surrenders the currency. In not bo in the banking business to as fast as circumstance and oppor-in the American Empire was the weath ever he surrenders the currency. In not bo in the banking business to as fast as circumstance and opporin the American Empire was the re-other words, the government, in order make money, but to serve without tunity permit? This brings us to sult of our harbaric system of in-to put its interest-free-currency into profit, or INTEREST, except enough the question: what is basic; money terest charges for the use of a me-circulation, should become a purchaser interest to cover the cost of operat-or wealth. I think practically all Jum of exchange. And farther on you say, "Now let of all the necessities of life, which it point out that such a condition would they are Socialists, are agreed that

The set of the same of a main factor is the cover the cost of operations of a main factor in the set of a main factor in the set of a main factor is the cover the cost of operations of a main factor is the main factor i

trouble, because for sooth, we are still grabbing for interest. It is to be hoped that people will on the deposit of raw materials which Sam were a democratic part of all the socialization of the rest of the

tween the money in circulation and the products in the markets? Such a ratio can never exist when money is loaned into circulation. For when A borrows \$60,000 he inflates the circulation by their misunderstands the markets. You try to show us that profits and rents would still remain even though we nationalize the circulation, and the reformist assumption on money we nationalize the circulation, and the markets in the same in goods in ment. (4) The prevaiing economic in-shall receive the same in goods in ment. (4) The prevaiing economic in-box of installing transmission lines; the markets. You try to show us that profits and rents would still remain even though we nationalize the circulation, and the reformist assumption on money we nationalize the circulation, and the same may be said of the Federa-should as the circulation. You try to show us that profits and rents would still remain even though we nationalize the circulation, and the circulation, and the circulation and sale tical system would be as easy to socialize the volue as system server. The plant of the circulation, and the circulation and sale tical system would be as easy to socialize the volue of socialize the volue as system at the same try to show us that profits and succession suddenly reveal to be the circulation, and succession suddenly reveal to be the same the circulation and sale tical system the workers in control of government the solue as provide the circulation, and the solue dest strates as a set as provide the volue of the transmission the same try to show the circulation and sale tical system the circulation and sale tical system the same try to show the state the circulation, and the solue as strates as a solut as solutely with the value of the transmission suddenly reveal to be the solut as strates as a solution of the transmission the same try to show the site of the transmission the same try to show the site try to show the strate the ci

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