WILLIAM H. HENRY, Business Manager

EUGENE V. DEBS, Founder

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Vol. 8-No. 39.

CHICAGO, SEPTEMBER 24, 1927

Price Five Cents.

MHEREAS: The doctrine of East St. Louis last week the Illinois State Federation of Labor passed are solution condemning the peace movements would make a resolution condemning the peace movements, supporting war prepared as an automalism and condemning internationalism.

This resolution was introduced by A. F. O'Brill, member of Track Layer of Track Layer of American Secretary-Treasurery victors of ductrines, which undermine speckes by President J. H. Walker and Secretary-Treasurer, Victor American and book all condensity of our people for continuous betterments of our people for continuous betterments and members of the Chicago Teachers and Bealah Beralheimer, high school teachers and members of the Chicago Teachers and mational money changers, dealers in government by the Appeal.

The same of wall Street manipulators, it is an ex-soldier of the World War or an incitement to prejudice, or a hazd a member of the American and their season and a member of the American and their season and the season and a member of the American solution is that the event and and uncertaint the thing the season and their season and the season and and the resistant and their season and their season and their season and the resistant and their season and the resistant and t

The American Appeal regards the resolution of such importance that it is entirety with comments by the Appeal.

The Resolution

The Resolution

Whereas: The right of national defense is in essence the same as the right to attitutions and laws which sight to attitute the laws which sight to attitute the laws to the more attitutions and laws with the self-scale and the way of a general regard which we desire the more attitutions and laws with the self-scale and the way of a general regard which we have a standard of living during

The statements about the peace movements of America are old and stale militaristic lies. The insinuations that the peace movements are all subsidized by international bank-ers has been made hundreds of times in the present militaristic drive and Unquestionably such subtle, anti-labor purposes could not have origin-ated inside the labor movement. The resolution consciously or unconscious-ly is against the labor movement. Every prejudicial statement inciting the American workers to fear and We wonder how much his true fol-lowers were paid before there were any international bankers. We wonder how much the peace movements of Europe are being paid, and we wonder

# Chicago Has Over 100.000 **Jobless**

## Faces Worst Winter in 20 Years-Vanguard of Widespread Army

of Workless Hits City

More than 100,000 men are jobless in Chicago, the rational center and managers in an of the greatest communication and in the strength of the ware carner has down that the strength of the ware carner has down the strength of the ware for the members and the membe

probably since 1913. Every day brings into Chicago hun- chinery. ber who come here to locate and make their way.

Boyd, director of the Chicago Division as much agricultural products were on institutions to be liquidated in the future.

Serve ice, with offices at 116 North Dearborn street, "and every effort should be income of the farmers dropped 42 per content agricultural products were on institutions to be liquidated in the future.

"Food in Russia is very cheap. Chirag is expensive, but prices are selidarity." made by industry, social workers and public authorities to meet the situation, including stemming the tide of the present invasion of the unemployed from the outside. Judging by what applicants for work coming from cities and country far and wide tell u., the word seems to have been Raises Storm a broadcast that there is a scarcity of labor in Chicago and work is therefor available for any one. Many have told us that they have been informed that all they have to do is to come to Chicago and they can get good jobs

without trouble. Mr. Boyd presented a tabulated

May .....122 

# Says Profits, Not Maurer Is Greatly

speech here Senator Shipstead dis-

dreds looking for work who come from the flood regions of the south, from Secretary Hoover, the earnings of 25

# Raises Storm at

Senator Simeon D. Fess, one of

# Wages, Have Raised Encouraged About on Eve of Winter the Cost of Living Russian Conditions Educate and Organize

## MINNEAPOLIS .- In a Labor Day Says Country is Ruled by Labor And That Great Gains

years ago. He is producing one-third tinuous improvement. Labor never selves into power and inaugurate the more because of labor-saving ma- before had conditions such as obtain new order of society based upon their labor never selves into power and inaugurate the tinuous improvement. Labor never selves into power and inaugurate the that good law and good ethics must plish this, old methods of distribution sets out that the composition have been relegated to the scrap now. The trade unions rule the counting of 25 must be try and everything is open to labor.

The petition sets out that the company is required by the act to file the pany is required by the act to file the pany is required by the act to file with the L.C. C. schedules showing can be wrong and legal at the same the act to file with the L.C. C. schedules showing can be wrong and legal at the same the act to file with the L.C. C. schedules showing can be wrong and legal at the same the act to file with the L.C. C. schedules showing can be wrong and legal at the same the act to file with the L.C. C. schedules showing can be wrong and legal at the same the act to file with act to file with act to file with act to file with the L.C. C. schedules showing can be wrong and legal at the same the act to file with the file with the file with act to file with the with the file with the file with the file with the file with the with the file wit

"I look for the unemployment situation in Chicago during the coming winter to be severe," said Charles J. Boyd, director of the Chicago Division of the Illinois Free Employment Server of the Chicago Division of the Chicago Divis

Brophy, president of district 2 of the United Mine Workers; Frank Palmer, editor of the Colorado Labor Advocate, and James Fitzpatrick, president of the Actors' union.

# Religious Meeting Government Bares

## From The Pen Of Debs (Compiled by Theodore Debs)

# the Workers



the flood regions of the south, from the depressed agricultural areas of the middle west, from other cities where work is slackening, especially in the building trades and took regions duffer authorized quotas or as boutlegated to it, from foreign countries under authorized quotas or as boutlegated to it, from foreign countries under authorized quotas or as boutlegated immigrants, and the normal number who come here to locate and make their way.

"Libraries exist in every factory links are afree from it have served to the theater every night, the first and unusually propitious the entire and total rates, farca and and total rates,

# gradually diminishing." Other members of the party included Albert F. Coyle, editor of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers' Journal of Cleveland, O.; John A.

Mr. Boyd presented a tabulated statement showing the number of applicants Helded in proportion to the pipot offered than for the expirations of the spirations which spect a spect and spect at a meeting of the spirations of the spiration of the spiration of the spiration of the spiration of the spira

## Pullman Porters Ask Court That Doomed Magnates Worry As Government to Stop Sacco-Vanzetti Sued U. S. Production Huge Tipping Graft For Aiding Wealthy Passes Consumption

# A Year from Passengers in

amount necessary to enable them to remain in the service, thus establishing the gratuity or tip system which

# NEW YORK.—Ready to begin broadcasting labor programs from Station WEVD in New York, the Debs Memorial Radio Fund, 31 Union Square, is reaching out to establish a chain of labor radio stations which means to the radio audience. The Deportation of fortunes through endless generations as royal dynasties are perpet-

A Year from Passengers in less departed from established prin- System of Distribution

This court which rules that a thing heap and new methods have taken

# ove the conditions in the prisons, cause they do not believe in priscical party. The downfall of capitalism and the triumph of socialism will follow institute. "Food in Russia is very cheap. In the company of the company," says the petition. "It has thereby been enabled to shift to passengers the burden of paying from one-third to one-half the wages necessary for porters to rescheme of distribution reached their several new factors in the several

main in the employ of the company." The combined attack of the organ-scheme of distribution reached their The average amount paid in tips to each porter is \$56 per month, an aginheritance tax and the corporation of the war period, and their united gregate of approximately \$7,000,000 tay foreshadowed in a recent issue impact found one-store merchants National Network

Regregate of approximately \$7,000,000 tar foreshadowed in a recent issue and the jobbers who serve them unand "the total sum thus extracted of passengers under compulsion and pressure applied by the defendant, and either added to its surplus or paid out in dividends, cannot be less than \$150,000,000."

The repeal of the American Appeal was launched and the jobbers who serve them unimposed in Washington during the week by prepared. "As a consequence the chain, department and retail mail order stores capitalistic interests of 30 states.

The repeal of the estate, or inheritance tax, was the central objective heretofore handled through the regretation."

ters.

1927
Bishop Charles L. Mead) presiding, the Munition-Trust's interests in the Munition-Trust's intere

## System of Distribution

Big Business Starts competition has been very keen, resulting in the pounding down in prices of most commodities. There are only two ways out of it as I see it and that see it, and that is, the survival of the fittest and the best producer win-

# Therefore, you will receive \$50 news store where I am well acquaint-I have a wide circulation, as it will be

coming in for Walls and Bars and there is universal satisfaction and praise for the book from the Appeal readers. Organizations are beginning duals and organizations sent in \$5 Bars. One for a prominent doctor a successful sale of this book. But 17, 1927 and received a volume of there is not yet the response from Walls and Bars free and containing Hurry Brady, Waynesbord individuals and organizations that should be expected. Every active Socialist organization in the United States should order some of these States should order some of these Pittsburgh, Pa. \$6.00 subs and Calif. Pittsburgh, Pa. \$6.00 subs and these sales will go to the local organization. The Appeal has between Helen Phelps Stoken, New York City. 15,000 and 20,000 readers. Surely, some of these readers intends to get the last and greatest book that Debs wrote. Surely, thousands of these readers intend to sell some of these readers intend to sell some of these books to friends and fellow the selection.

Helen Phelps Stokes, New York City.

J. Morgam Flowers, Birmingnam, Ala., writes: "As you know, Birming-hum would be a splendid field for the sale of Walls and Bars. If you will make me an offer on a commission busis, I can sell many copies here.

Sould donation.

J. Morgam Flowers, Birmingnam, Ala., writes: "As you know, Birming-hum would be a splendid field for the sale of Walls and Bars. If you will make me an offer on a commission busis, I can sell many copies here.

Sould donation.

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Sould donation.

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Sould donation.

M. Blumin, Sec., City Central Commake me an offer on a commission busis, I can sell many copies here.

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Sould donation.

Sould donatio workers. Let every Appeal reader S. Weinberg, Detroit, Mich. (Meet- insure the success of the 100,000 drive ing Col.) \$200.00. insure the success of the 100,000 drive ing ('ol.) \$200,00.

by ordering one of these books right

away, or by earning one by sending

W. E. Blynn, Pontiac, Mich.

the Walls and Bars account here. I have sold about 60 books already and have received enough money from them to pay off the debt. Our executive committee decided last Satur-

Prize Winners Every one of the following indivi- in 5 subs and orders for 2 Walls and

donations.

Mrs. M. M. Camblin, Artesia, Calif.

\$5.10 cards.

J. Morgam Flowers, Birmingham,

one of the most faithful workers for will pay the National Office \$1.50 Socialism in the United States, sends for every book sold through this of-

## Writer Praises

Harry Brady, Waynesboro, Pa., sends for Walls and Bars and an-Walls and Bars' The following was received last week by Theodore Deba from Walter Hurt, well known writer and journalist: Chicago, Sept. 10, 1927.

Dear Theodore: I ordered a copy of "Walls and Barn" as soon as it was off the press (of course). And, although I was both sick and up to my eyebrows in an accumulation of longneglected work, I read the book at a single sitting. I wanted very much to go to bed that night, but was unable to put the volume down until I had linished it. "Walls and Bars" is the most intensely dramatic human document I ever encountered-and my range of

Army Record

With all affection -Walter Hurt.

Wrather, Mayfield, Ky., mission on the sales of the book, but more as soon as the books are sold, most faithful workers for will pay the National Office \$1.50 and I will press the selling as much the United States, sends for every book sold through this of-This is fine generosity and splendid cooperation on the part of our Fin-

Albert Schmutz, Louisville, Ky., writes: "I think I can sell quite a number of Walls and Bars, but in

ed. I don't want to make a cent on a great help to the much needed prethem as it is a labor of love on my part."

R. Fine, Secretary, Workmen's Cir-cle, Branch 90, Trenton, N. J., orders a dozen Walls and Bars.

I thoroughly approviate on reform. your sending it through the sugge-tion of my dear aunt, Catherine M. Debs. Enclosed you will find a dellar which you may use for the Cause."

Thousands of Appeal renders are writes: "I think I can sell quite a number of Walls and Bars, but in order to get them advertised, I have turned over four copies to a book and it with much interest. I hope it will; this week on this order blank:

NATIONAL OFFICE, SOCIALIST PARTY, 2653 Washington Blvd,

Thicago,	III.					
	Enclosed you will fin	d \$ (	for which send s	ne	copies of	"Wal
ind Bars	" by Eugene V. Debs.	,	•	•		
+	Name	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
	Street			••************************************	••	
	City			State		
					4	

# Socialist Party News

## Plans for Debs

Memorial Week

Big memorial meetings are being planned on or near October 20th in honor of Eugene Victor Debs. A number of places have written in to the effect that they have started arrangements. We are planning, of course, to cooperate with all locals and branches, so that meetings may be arranged in every possible locality in the country, even where there is one single branch organization, or in some cases where there are only one or two members at large. These meetings, as I stated, will be held on or near October 20, and a red hot campaign for Party membership and subscriptions to the American Ap-peal and other Socialist Papers will be carried on in an extensive way for the sixteen days including November 5, the birthday of Gene. On that date the meetings will be held wher-

ever second meetings are possible. We are in hopes that our comrades will make good in every way in this respect, for the Party must be strongthened in membership and in

af Gene Debs who are desirous of something very beautiful for the home library. This edition sells for \$10.00 a book, in the very best of material, the S. L. P. who were arrested by of the S. L. P. who were arrested by of have seen it pronounce it the most ing a fortnight or more ago. Judge beautiful piece of work they have had Fryer declared that the defendents the privilege of looking at for some were perfectly within their rights heritance tax act were adopted and

## **Ca**lifornia Los Angeles

## New York

State Secretary Merrill declares that there are indications of a revival of interest in the Bocialist movement apetate. A number of inquiries have been received recently from individuals in various parts of the state claimed the life of as devoted and anxious to get in touch with the faithful a comrade as the Socialist movement of America has produced

## Debs Memorial Issue Will Be Great

Dr. Harry W. Laidler, the Appeal's Feature Editor, has just written that he has started the work of obtaining special matter for the DEBS MEMURIAL EDI-TION of the American Appeal, which will bear the date of Saturday, October 15. Dr. Laidler believes that this issue is going to-be a landmark in the history of the Appeal.

We desire as a fitting tribute to the memory of Debs that this isue of the Appeal have the largest circulation in the history of the

The Appeal Army and Socialist organizations will confer a great favor and render great help by starting in their big flood of or-

We want to get a line early on how big to make this edition. The bundles are at the rate of 2 cents

per copy.

police Judge discharged speakers of Big Business the S. L. P. who were arrested by oftrimmed in 22 karat gold. Those who ficious policemen at an open-air meet-

may have important news to impart in the next few months. Am going to arrange a get-together dinner after the A. F. of L. Convention with a name of old timers who were formerly members of the Party and am fice \$1.50 for every book sold through the hones there will be a revival spirit."

# Louis Zicht—Dead

Once again the grim reaper has reached over into our ranks and

ders right away.

tion that it may be kept in the field out on primary day, September 20th, for restoring health. for the big campaign.

At all the meetings we expect our of the Party. The neglect of this duty in the past, declares the State Scretary, has been scandalous, and it should not continue. Candidates in NEW YORK—At least the past of the party and subscriptions to the Socialist Press without fail. The funds in the way of collections New York State are not legally and will be divided between the National officially nominated until they have been nominated at the primary, and this is just as true for the Socialist

will receive fifty dollars more as soon as the books are sold, and will press the selling as much as possible."

Louis Zicht, aged 32, a lovable, loyal and conscientious comrade of the 17th-18th Assembly District, Brooklyn, former member and auditor of the Kings County Central Commit.

Sept. 17, 1927:

Cards. 2000, sare sends us \$50, while the Austro-Hundard everybody garian branch of Milwaykee through at headquarters is correspondingly secretary Joseph Merle sends \$25, So loyal and conscientious comrade of the record of Army long as we have organizations like work and gifts for the week ending these, we are not going to fail.

Sept. 17, 1927:

Cards. \$30.10 J. C. Chamberlain of the Stanford Bundles. \$10 University Col. tee. Principal of the Brownsville So-

Gaylord Wilshire, prominent in the American Socialist movement about Austrian-Hungarian Bran. n. 30 years ago, died during the week. Milwaukee in New York City. Wilshire founded Edward Allen, New York City "Challenge" a Socielist weekly which grained considerable circulation on account of its fighting tone. Later he founded "Wilshire's Magazine," strengthened in membership and in a financial way for the big campaign that is almost upon us. The American Appeal must be given cooperations of the desired in electrical devices and the desired in electrical devices the strength of the state Secretary has strongly stogan. "Let the Nation Own the trust of the state Secretary has strongly stogan. "Let the Nation Own the trust of the state Secretary has strongly stogan. "Let the Nation Own the trust of the state Secretary has strongly stogan. "Let the Nation Own the trust of the state Secretary has strongly stogan." It is the time of his death has strongly stogan. The state Secretary has strongly stogan. "Let the Nation Own the trust of the state Secretary has strongly stogan." It is the state Secretary has strongly stogan. "Let the Nation Own the trust of the state Secretary has strongly stogan." It is the state Secretary has strongly stogan. "Let the Nation Own the state of the state Secretary has strongly stogan." It is the state Secretary has strongly stogan. "Let the Nation Own the state of the state o

Socialist Sunday Schools NEW YORK-At least 1,000 will register for attendance in the Socialist Sunday Schools of New York City Previously reported on Debt Walls and Bars

De Luxe Edition

A de luxe edition of "Walls and Bars" has just come off the press. In cases where candidates have not been design and the great interest and indignation aroused of the murder of labor back up its serious charges aroused by petition, arrangements lit is a limited edition. It is published not for general sale to the primary ballot.

The right of free speech, even in this is just as true for the Socialist Principal of the Brownsville Socialist Total on Debt Fund to date \$887.50

Falls Into Trap

(Continued from page 1)

The section of the Appeal Army which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and enthusiastic as ever during the hottest which never quits were as busy and

and small property holders like the the Appeal. Merrill never sleeps on the job.

A new book by
Dr. Joseph H. Greer
253 Pages 75 Illustrations
Health and long life by Natural
Means. Money back if not
Satisfied.
Send Stamps or Manage Order Send Stamps or Money Order. DR. JOSEPH H. GREER 4114 Michigan Ave., Chicago

cialist Sunday School and indefatig-able soap-boxer and soldier in the New Lead & and Appeal Sub-Army, breathed his last in the Jewish Hespital of Brooklyn, Sunday evening, September 11th, at 11:30 P. M. News of his death was learned too late to enable the hundreds of his friends and comrades to attend the funeral. Collected by Wm. H. Henry at Cleve-

member of long standing. Gaylord Wilshire Dead

## A Two Dollar book for Fifty cents Drugless Health

Debt Fund ground set apart by the Workmen's W. J. McQuillan, Pittsburgh, Circle of which Comrade Zicht was a Pa. Pa. Helen Phelps Stokes, New York City
City Central Committee, Jew,
1sh Verband, Chicago 15.00 1.00

> On Pledges Joseph W. Sharts, Dayton, O. \$30.00 Total .....\$229.00

Sub-A-Month Donations S. A. Wanberg, Midvale, Utah \$1.00° Leonard N. Doud, Jr., Black River Falls, Wis.

Heck Sinclair, Long Beach, 1.00 Calif. .... 2.00

Total ..... . . . . . \$4.00 this winter, declared Fred Shullman. Fund Fund 18488.50 Principal of the Brownsville Social Total on Debt Fund to date \$687.50

ficious policemen at an open-air meeting a. fortnight or more ago. Judge
Fryer declared that the defendents were perfectly within their rights guaranteed by the Constitution.

New York City
The State Secretary of New York
Bennett, lieutenant governor of tells us that New York City comrades purchased more due stumps during tells us that New York City comrades purchased more due stumps during the month of August than for any August since 1922. Let us hope that this means a general forward and Chio state representative.

Starts Fight
Alfred Baker Lewis is making the labor in America is a worn out militaristic theory that there were parations that are calculated to excite all the world and cause dangerous cannot be nations unless there is national armament destruction and States: He never misses a week. Last war. The theory of the peace advoweek he sent in \$5.50 for literature cates is that nations will thrive better and, maintain a higher state of inA. Bennett, lieutenant governor of the old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is natherefore the old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is natherefore the old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is natherefore the old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is nathe old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is nathe old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is nathe old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is nathe old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is nathe old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is nathe old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is nathe old militaristic theory that there cannot be nations unless there is nathe old militaristic theory that there cannot be national armament destruction and
states. He never misses a week. Last
war. The theory of the peace advoand maintain a

## rades of Cleveland gave \$106 in cash the world today. Thanks to the generosity of three and pledges that we believe will bring Socialist organizations, the names of the total well toward \$200. Now which occur below and the contributions of two comrades in the lists Secretary M. Blumin of Chicago and below, the Appeal had a good, safe sends us \$50, while the Austro-Hun-

Subscriptions 4.10 University, Cal., pays for a year's Subscription 45.72 subscription of the Appeal for that Promotion & Sustaining Fund 223.00 institution.

4.00 \$313.92, Scotland.

> There are lots of Socialists and persons hungry for Socialism in the United States who have not yet

large class of readers just waiting for some one to take their subscriptions. John J. Kane, Philadelphia, writes: "I found a copy of the American Appeal the other day. I read it and think it very good, so I am subscribing for a year dating from Sept.

3. Send back numbers from that data. I will read it and give it to the philippine. These fact: are so well known that it is a lounding that a labor convention could be missing these same interests.

We Invite A Reply

We Invite A Reply

If there is any dissatisfaction among members of the Illinois Fedson well known that it is a lounding these same interests. some one else and try to get them to

Among the doubles who sent in renewals and subs during the week were, Frank Oldenburg, Milwaukee; Mrs. E. Posch, Festus, Mo.; Wilfred Brunet, Jefferson, Washington,

## Illinois Labor

## The Real Situation Today

The supreme threat against labor They are still sending for that throughout the world today is mili-American Labor Day edition of the tary dictatorships. Since the World nation as a menace and not only will Appeal. Kate A. Gardner of Santa War democracies have been destroy—cause them to arm against us, but Appeal. Kate A. Gardner of Santa Mar democracies have been destroy-donica, Cal., sends for a rush order for special distribution. Don't get caught again by failure to order in military dictatorships are united internationally. They are making steady headway. Wherever they are established labor organizations are broken up, civil rights are taken away from the workers, the standards of living are lowered, almost unbelievable termations of our warmakers, militarists and their dupes have rushed to the help of the Aphave rushed to the help of the Appeal to avert the effects of the sum of these multiarists are the ideas mer lull in Army activities. In addition to the magnificant \$200 donations from the Jewish comrades of ican state federation of labor should

## Based on A False Issue

This resolution raises the issue of: On the other hand, America's exnational defense or war preparedness ceptionally strong position and her in America and seeks to make it an immunity from attack from any integral part of a labor program. Un- one nation, has placed her in a questionably national defense is neces- supreme position as the potential sary as long as other nations are peace maker of the world. America armed. But in view of America's can afford to lead in a movement present state of armed defense and for world disarmament through world University, Cal., pays for a year's her impregnable natural position and subscription of the Appeal for that, institution.

Robert Logie, Pittsburgh, sends a sub to John S. Clarke, Glasgow, Scotland.

Jessent state of armed defense and for world disarmament through world her impregnable natural position and accord, because America is not in vast resources, the agitation of this issue, which has for its purpose further arming, is false and mischievous. Furthermore, continued are the real lovers of America, the maring now in response to the best spirits and best traditions of the present drive is extremely dangerous that have inhabited America are present drive is extremely dangerous that have inhabited America since to the safety and liberty of this its beginning. We have boasted for country. This is the program of the very interests that are named in the a peaceful and democratic nation. O'Brill resolution and charged with What a glorious culmination of all United States who have not heard of the Appeal and will subscribed at the first opportunity. Charles A. Vileta of Berwyn, Ill., has just heard of the Appeal and has subscribed.

Very construction and tharged with the best peace traditions of America's past it would be if America were to strike out with true courage into a interests want the biggest navy and army in the world to make ther investments afe and cellect their bills reached at the first opportunity. Can the advector of the Appeal and will subscribed. Here is another example of the in foreign countries. They want a vocates of national defense, who pose large is another example of the powerful American empire. They as super-patriots, see a future that for some one to take their subscript are our real, imperialists and mili-will compare with that in true giory?

is dangerously and mischievously ber of the Illinois Federation of Laworld situation. Our navy is second bor on the O'Brill resolution. to none in the world today. Since the virtual incorporation or the state militias into the federal army, we we are not even mentioning the faithful one-sub getters and as for those who hustled \$5 or more worth, look ments are calculated to destroy nabacks of productive labor. Surely,
for their names in the Walls and Bars tionality and reduce the standards of labor cannot afford to support needprize winners' list.

To in a revamping of parations that are calculated to ex-

Comrade R. W. Anderson, Secretary
of Local Los Angeles, sends in the
following report on the activity in
their locality:

"Monday evening, September 12,
Comrade N. Jackson Wright and my
self beld a meeting at Comrade Virgit
Experson's home, 750 E. 83rd St,
and organized Branch Goodyear with
five members. Comrade I. Ruby
made the arrangements for the meetlag. They are going to hold regular
lang-more the meeting at Comrade Virgit
Experson's. They are going to hold regular
more flags every Tuesday at Comrade
Experson's. They expect to have been arrangements for the meeting. They are going to hold regular being a goodly number of walls
and Experson's. They expect to the very flag and congranization of power at
lang. They are going to hold regular
more flags every Tuesday at Comrade
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more flags every Tuesday at Comrade
Experson's. They are going to hold regular
more flags every to the they are entitled to
the National Organization. They are
shall regular to the fight
more flags a goodly organization to the fight
more flags for the flags and med power and her impregnable position and her immense wealth places her in such a position that further

Detroit, the Jewish and Jugoslav com-, he so ignorant of the real situation in because of our unnecessary but persistent arming.

## America's True Mission

led into naming these same interests the pages of the American Appeal as the paymasters of the peace move- are wide open for a reply. We think a reply is due. We would be glai Arming in self-defense is not an to publish an article in the American

> The Labor World Oldest continuous weekly Socialist paper in the U.S. Room 208 Grand Bldg. San Francisco Cameron H. King, Editor

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# NEWS AND VIEWS

## Why Prosperity Is Slipping in U.S.

American exports are declining in comparison with imports. In August.

This is a little straw showing how nternational world trade is shifting. Reports show that British exports increased \$50,000,000 and imports decreased \$55,000,000 in August, 1927, in comparison with August, 1926. Great Britain is only one of the coun-April 1st when the strike began there tries that is encroaching on former American world trade. The basis of the prosperity of American business since the war has been an enormous and unusual world market. This is now slipping because other nations are getting on their feet again. This closing of the outlets of the enormous American surplus will put an mous American surplus will put an strike began there strike began there was a surplus stock of coal in storage left to the states. Several state legislatures have been induced to pass canned resolutions to this effect, and members of both houses of Congress have been taken in by it. The fight will be warm. It never seems to have occurred to the meeting and demanded written orders. The chairman then asked the fight will be warm. It never seems to have occurred to the hornswoggled state legislators the meeting. By acclamation, they voted "yes."

Lieut. Martin ordered his men to disperse the meeting. The horsemen mous American surplus will put an 1st. Even now the pinch is slowly be-

they can absorb the whole product! and enjoy it here at home.

## New York Socialists

Farmer Coolidge
Occar Ameringer
United to put on a spending democracy at the party on a spending bright to put on a spending development of cantalism under Solidity development of cantalism under Solidity and many more persons were basen on constraints and determined organization drive. There is no constraints of the spending of the party of who offered to give Cal that South interaction against a serious of industry are alarmed. The political power hat the western when their routing Thomas and the western when their routing the political power, but continued the western when their routing the political power in the very position which are more not "philan-their power that south their power in the very position which are more not "philan-their power in the very position which are the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the presented by Allen David, a pitter power that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the workers that the present of the present of the present of the workers that the present of the p

and their present branches in Canada. But, again, as you say, tal, "with stress in the security of the security party should assert their independence," he out religion and without education, ings was passed more than a year; tion to own and operate. This con- was then, and still is, short of men

with its "nonpartisan" political program is holding back the development of a strong labor party in Canada. Can Terrorism

Great developments may be expected in Canada soon. The American labor movement will soon become isolated if it persists in its

and Republicans. Labor Party seats tes his viewpoints.

dropped from 22 in the recently dissolved parliament to 13. The Hough order and threat illustrates the extent judicial power Association states, "the federal govcommunists for the first time in the history of Ireland won a seat. They were led by Jim Larkin. The vote were led by Jim Larkin. The vote malawful.

will go.

ernment has for the first time adopt-from the reports of turnover has been plies to workers in a private employ-lover the country. of all other minor parties was cut unlawful. in two. The Free State coalition led Congress movements and issues always mili-tate against labor and social betterThis federal judge, however, pr

## Fascist International Spreading

The week's developments in Lithusnia bring out startingly the spread rate them from their families. of real fascism in Europe. This mili-taristic government which was established about a year ago by a military uprising against the legal government representing the majority, has by conciliation.

formed a political and trade alliance. The first rule in equity proceed. with Mussolini. It took a leaf from ings is that the plaintiff shall come Mussolini's book during the week and into court with clean hands. The coal issued a decree suppressing opposition papers. It celebrated its en-trance into the fascist international trance into the fascist international by imprisoning and murdering a number of opponents whose only crime was that they happened to be Socialists, or trade unionists. Lithuania is becoming a close imitator of Italy. It has undoubtedly become a part of a very sinister union of militaristic and terroristic governments whose purpose is to cover the world with their infernal system of savagery and slavery.

When a striker appears before an injunction judge, property rights is when a striker appears before an injunction judge, property rights is injunction judge, property rights is injunction judge, property rights is injunction. The striker has no legal or moral right that the court is bound to respect.

If a Judge applied such procedure against a person when no strike expensions and terroristic governments whose purpose is to cover the world with their infernal system of savagery and slavery.

In a Sunday afternoon, October 30th.

The speaker at the opening meeting will be Bertrand Russell of England, speaking upon "Science and Civilization." He will be followed the following Sunday by Alexander Meiklejohn of the University of Wisconsin, speaking upon "The Experimental College" which is one of the outstanding experimental undertaktions of labor. The table shows at the free outstanding experimental undertaktions in American education, just besides in American education, just besides in American education, just besides and the procedure and Civilization." He will be followed the followed the following Sunday by Alexander Meiklejohn of the University of Wisconsin, speaking upon "The Experimental College" which is one of the outstanding experimental undertaktions in American education, just besides and the procedure and the strike and the state as the following sunday afternoon, October 30th.

The speaker at the opening meeting will be followed the followed the following sunday by Alexander Meiklejohn of the University of Wisconsin, speaking upon "The Experimental undertaktion of the University of the mortal college"

## The Coal Strike By Norman Thomas

than imports. Total exports actually declined \$9,000,000, while imports in the basis of too great concessions by declined \$9,000,000, while imports than imports actually declined \$9,000,000, while imports the coal strike may shortly take place in Illinois in spite of the failure of recent negotiations. If this is so we hope it will not be on the basis of too great concessions by the workers. Even if they maintain their present wage scale there are supported by the workers. are ever so many technical changes in the agreement which can be made to the advantage of the bosses and the detriment of the workers, Al-ready some of these changes have ready some of these changes, been suggested in union territory, is shout this: On April 1st when the strike began there

end to business prosperity in America.

But, and here's the pity of it, on But, and here's the pity of it, on union and non union mines together can produce about twice as much coal as is needed. That means a great deal of unemployment and low year-ly wages. It means suffering the second produce as the second produce about twice as much coal body has paid for the "publicity." By all the rules of normal human behavior, this money must have the second produce as the second produce loss to producers and consumers alike. Any plan for saving the coal situation has two essential requirements:
(1) the organization of the unorgani-

hould assert their independence," he out religion and without education, ings was passed more than a year tion to own and operate. This continue at peacetral progress, and the conditions now existing clusion is upheld by the latest report, with a practical familiarity in the work, taught him that it is better to everywhere displays vicious tendenth of sciences and research." And so, may be considered approximately on the growth this year of the chain management of hig industries. It has fix up some compromise with the cies to rely on force to block all somitions science and religion, hogs, normal although in some localities store and mail order stores systems a lot of lawyers, professors, editors,

## Americanize Aliens? (From the A. F. of L. Weekly News

Congress defines causes for which by Cosgrave will have 79 seats. The Republican coalition led by De Valeria will have 73 seats. Nationalistic hearing before final action is taken the seats and river ports of the country are covered.

Nationalistic hearing before final action is taken the seats and river ports of the country are covered. This federal judge, however, prointo the five states in the South that hibits an alien from doing a lawful have not yet enacted state compenact and then sets himself above Con-

gress in prescribing punishment to enforce his unlawful order.

The Hough order would peonize aliens and would terrorize those who dare to strike by threatening to sepa-The coal owners who secured this injunction only recently rejected a plea by the governor of Ohio that both sides meet to settle differences

owners are permitted to ignore this age-long custom. When a striker appears before an

areas unless they notify the proper government official. This was urged in the last Congress. It is rumored that some sort of its will be urged again by those settlement of the coal strike may who seemingly believe that the way

We are sorry, but this is a plain, refutable fact. The only remedy is union and non union mines together to change the system—raise the purchasing power of the workers until the control of the control eral inheritance tax must have cost taxed-and that raises another ques-

Have the multimillionaires of Americe become so philanthropic and so on the head. The man then drew a centhused with local pride that they are willing to spend large sums of afterward disappearing into the are willing to spend large sums of crowd.

tested and the policeman struck him have to go slow.

If enever gave himself a frank account of the effect which such a sudden switch from "revolutionary" politics with little credit.

Toward Independence

Toward In

# First Compensation Act Under Federal

ment. A third of a million harbor workers in the various ocean, lake Austrian Workers Open

## Bertrand Russell

to Speak in Chicago The third season of the Chicago Forum, meeting in the Erlanger Theatre as last year, will begin on Sunday afternoon, October 30th. The speaker at the opening meet-

## Liberties Union Bares Outrages at Sacco-Vanzetti Meet

of an attack by state police on a Sacco-Varisetti protest meeting at Cheswick, Pennsylvania, on August 22, the American Civil Liberties Union has received the following information concerning the affair.
A protest meeting of miners and The Inheritance Tax

(Editorial, Labor, Washington, D. C.)

There is to be a drive at the next session of Congress for the repeal of the Federal inheritance tax. The argument used is that this is a source of revenue which should be left to the states. Several state logislatures have here the meeting of miners and their families, numbering about 3,000 people, was being held in a grove on private property near Chestwick when fifty state police, under command of Lieut. Martin and Sergeant Dowley, appeared. Most of the police were mounted. They ordered the meeting of miners and their families, numbering about 3,000 people, was being held in a grove on private property near Chestwick when fifty state police, under command of Lieut. Martin and Sergeant Dowley, appeared. Most of the police were mounted. They ordered the meeting of miners and their families, numbering about 3,000 people, was being held in a grove on private property near Chestwick when fifty state police, under command of Lieut. Martin and Sergeant Dowley, appeared. Most of the meeting of miners and their families, numbering about 3,000 people, was being held in a grove on private property near Chestwick when fifty state police, under command of Lieut. Martin and Sergeant Dowley, appeared. Most of the meeting of miners and their families, numbering about 3,000 people, was being held in a grove on private property near Chestwick when fifty state police, under command of Lieut. Martin and Sergeant Dowley, appeared. Most of the meeting of miners and their families, numbering about 3,000 people, was being held in a grove on private property near Chestwick when fifty state police, under command of Lieut. Martin and Sergeant Dowley appeared. Most of the meeting about 3,000 people, was being held in a grove on private property near Chestwick when fifty state police, under command of Lieut.

continue the meeting. By acclamation, they voted "yes."

Lieut. Martin ordered his men to disperse the meeting. The horsemen

havior, this money must have come glers. Some of the state policemen from folks with big estates to be started to beat up one of a group of four men. After an officer had clubbed him across the legs the man pro-tested and the policeman struck him

# **Chain Store System**

Other labor organizatios connected with efforts to build a Canadian Labor Party like the British Labor Party like the British Labor Party like the Estish Labor Party are becoming increasingly option of the extention of the extention of the extention of Labor into Canadian, More than any other cause, and More than any other cause.

Silent Cal for once was out-silenced.

To the present of the chain of the growth this year of the chain store and mail order stores systems and to flawyers, professors, editors, and while the construction was carried below the construction was carried below to flow York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order stores systems and to flawyers, professors, editors, and while the construction was carried below to flow York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order stores systems and to flow York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order business and to flawyers, professors, editors, and while the form New York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order stores systems and to flawyers, professors, editors, and while the form New York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order stores systems and to flawyers, professors, editors, and while the form New York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order stores systems and to flawyers, professors, editors, and while the form New York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order stores systems and to flawyers, professors, editors, and while the form New York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order stores systems and to flawyers, professors, editors, and while the form New York. Says one report: Chain store and mail order stores and mail or published today.

The increase in sales volume re-

ported by most chain stores for the past three months compared with

ness during the past summer may be the result of the increase in the furmers' purchasing power it is significant from the reports that the mail order ed workmen's compensation that ap- turnover has been distributed evenly

Campaign Against Seipel is serious, according to a high executive of one large concern who wished this name withheld.

VIENNA—Austrian workers, recently organized into the Socialist have not yet enacted state compensation laws. It is expected that operation of the federal law in these sole remaining 'black spots' on the compensation map — North Carolina, Florida, Arkansas South Carolina, Florida, Arkansas of murderers and organized terror."

Campaign Against Seipel is serious, according to a high executive of one large concern who wished tive of one large concern who wished.

"It is common talk among work men's in the Social personance of the charity committee, reports that "unemployment is becoming so severe that it will be nearly into the five states in the Social personance of the conting so severe that it will be nearly into the five states in the Social personance of the said. "Many of the application of the federal law in these sole remaining 'black spots' on the combination of the federal law in these sole remaining government of Chancellor Seipel.

In a manifesto issued jointly by the trade unions and the Social Democrates the average unskilled laborer, yet present for twenty years, according to the charity committee, reports that "unemployment is becoming so severe that it will be nearly into the first impossible for us to keep our new joung men from starving this winter."

Other agencies of free employment to Felix von Wysow, manager of the blood-stained, reactionary government of live of one large concern who wished.

"It is common talk among working over time."

"Worst in Twenty Years"

Therefore, the charity committee, reports that "unemployment is becoming staff vorking over time."

The province of the present time and with the clection year ahead, any temporary rush in business is cared for by the in business in cared for by the charity and the clection year ahead, any temporary rush in business is cared for by the consing of the charity and the clection year ahead, any temporary rush in business pensation map — North Carolina, the Siepel government is called "the blood-stained, reactionary government of murderers and organized terror."

The program demands amounts for The program demands amnesty for those arrested in connection with the July uprising and a reduction of duties

## Chicago Has Over 100,000 Jobless (Continued from page 1)

Increase la Statewide

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

# Karl Kautsky Gropes His Way

## In XII Articles Article X

Bernstein. He continued to hint at others, draw a sharp line between take the workers into partnership by the probable early collapse of capital- them and us, drive the class war to democracy.

After dispersing the meeting, the mit that a constructive reform may our political victory. It will then be police continued to beat up the strag- also have a revolutionary value. He difficult to avoid a break in the coneven admitted that "on the day a ter tinuity of production. It will be very the revolution," meaning for quite a likely impossible to raise productivity rapidly. People will get dissatisfied, tory, the Socialists would not be able to socialize the industries, but would have to go slow.

difficult to avoid a break in the contaction attempts of mossback reactionaries to try just such foolish experiments as the Communists did "for the working class." But we may be sure that we can beat the dichard reactionaries the tory go slow.

held down by keeping praces always a Catastrophic Theory Out of Date revolution.

little ahead of wages ard the buying The catastrophic theory Out of Date revolution. power of little incomes. There is often down of capitalism through overproduction, but never under through overproduction, but never under through overproduction, but never under through overproduction and unemployment, just like leaders." The rise of fascism and the

Calls Situation Serious

are running with about the normal of the oldest five employment work- stantially the same.

nomic. If we cannot use our political victory to usher in Socialism, if we By Ernest Untermann must let private capitalists go ahead with capitalist development for a IP to the German revolution of long time after we have taken charge the same. It is inseparable from 1918, Karl Kautsky had never of the government, then the sensible capitalist development. But we

On the other hand, he began to ad-

istered, while a year ago there were number of workmen, but men are ers in the city. Anticipating a very only 131 persons applying for each hanging onto their jobs and there is practically no labor turnover. We for help upon it during the coming are therefore not putting on any new The employment situation already men. With the uncertainties of busi-Campaign Against Seipel is serious, according to a high execu- ness at the present time and with chairman of the charity committee,

or for Socialism by rushing the poli-tical revolution ahead of the eco- the downward tendencies of capitalist development.

Must Educate All Groups

The class struggle will go on just command of Lieut. Martin and Sergeant Dowley, appeared. Most of the government, then the sensible admitted that Bernstein was, police were mounted. They ordered the meeting halted.

The chairman, an Italian, asked the meeting and demanded written orders. The chairman then asked the assembled miners if they wanted to continue the meeting. By acclamation, they voted "yes."

Lieut. Martin ordered his men to disperse the meeting. The horsemen the meeting. The horsemen the meeting and believers in co-operation. The continued to hint at the meeting that the meeting and demanded written ordered his men to disperse the meeting. The horsemen the meeting that the good old "revolutionary tactics" is that of co-operating before the government, then the sensible captured the political revolution as well as after the political revolution as the political revolution as well as after the political revoluti

## Keep Democracy Alive

Of course, we can never i.e down on the job. We must be prepared for we can heat the dichard reactionaries better by keeping democracy alive and extending it than by inviting

of the workers under Socialist leader-, dustries.

ship lags behind the economic develop- Kautsky admitted it himself in imperialistic developments do not conment, then some of the old parties 1922 in his The Proletarian Revolution catastrophic possibilities. It dewill have to co-operate with the Socialism And Its Program. He frankly pends largely on the conduct of the Toward Independence

A. R. Mosher, president of the Canadian Brotherhoed of Railway Employes and also of the all Canadian at the biennial convertion of the Botherhoed of Railway Employes now in session, which as tariety Canadian union in Canada.

\*\*American unions should confine their efforts to the United States, and their present brother to the United States, and their present more than a year should assert their independence, be assert their independence, be assert their independence, be assert their independence, be assert their independence, and the present more than 80 per cent of this wonders. These conduct of the Canadian Brotherhoed of Railway out of the Bal Lands:

To an other tack, listen to this wonders. These conduct of the guilh have to co-operate with the Socialists in the transition to Socialists in the transition to Socialists in the transition to Socialists in the transition of the Botherhood of Railway out of the Bal Lands:

To an other tack, listen to this wonders and the souther of the full wisdom he dropped on his way out of the Bal Lands:

To an other tack, listen to this wonders and the souther of the full wisdom he dropped on his way out of the Bal Lands:

To an other tack, listen to this wonders and the souther of the full wisdom he dropped on his way out of the Bal Lands:

To an other tack, listen to this wonders and the souther of the full wisdom he dropped on his way out of the Bal Lands:

To an other tack, listen to this wonders and the souther of the full wisdom he dropped on his way out in the lands:

To an other tack, listen to this wonders and the souther of the calls the states and the progress of Scatalists in the transition to Socialists in the transition to So with a practical familiarity in the work, taught him that it is better to everywhere displays vicious tenden-

last year is an encouraging indication of sustained buying throughout the United States in the face of slight recessions in industrial activity, the recessions in industrial activity, the recessions of the contradiction of the full capacity of production. Socialism Socialist theory. It should be de-present viscous and the capacity of production. Socialism Socialist theory. come isolated if it persists in its present policies against independent tolkical action. It will have the distinction of being the only labor flowement in the world that votes in the capitalis, parties and has no political movement of its own.

The Irish Election

Labor and all the other minor parties lost seats in the Irish election is the lost seats in the Irish election of the fight on the losses and all the other minor parties lost seats in the Irish election of the fight on the lique of the gold as a result of the courte, its lost seats in the Irish election for the fight on the lique of the gold and result of the fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Irish election for the fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result of the courter, its lost seats in the Fight on the lique of the gold and result in the court of the courter, its lost seats in the fight on the lique of the gold and result in the court of the courter, its lost seats in the fight on the lique of the gold and results and discussions in industrial activity, the recisions in industrial activity, the conduct of the fight on the fight on the lique of the worker's share in the face of slight conductive than cannot be calcilated to the review soult to the content of the fight on the lique of the worker's the fight of the fight on t of gradual referms.

"While the gain in mail order busiss during the past summer may be
the result of the increase in the farmthe result of the increase in the fa

winter, the Swedish National Society of Chicago, through Andrietta Wolt,

# Sign On The Dotted Line And Get Things Started

Sub-A-Month Membership Pledge Organized Army of the American Appeal

American Appeal, 2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago: I hereby agree to obtain for the American Appeal in the future at least one subscription per month, its equivalent. Enroll me in the Organized Army of the American Appeal.

•	Name	Address,
i		••••••

# Socialist Vienna's Great Housing Miracle

# How a War-Ruined, Bankrupt City Saved 100,000 Homeless Workers

the war has been the housen program of Vienna, Austria, under the direction of the socialist administration. This city in the depths of poverty has managed to construct some 25,000 the city, to rent suites of rooms and there and other simple decorative in them at a nominal sum of \$1.50 them at the succe of a few apartment houses in the tothe tothe work the work the work the sum of a few at the housend five them at a dead about the tothe work the work them at a nominal sum of \$1.50 them at the succe of a few apartment houses in the number of the une of a few apartment houses in the number of the work them at a nominal sum of \$1.50 them at the succe of a few apartment houses in the number of the une of a few apartment houses in the succe of a few apartment houses in the sum of a few apartment houses of a few apartment houses in We in America have play- standardized effect. ed with the idea of municipal housing but no administration thus fas has

Cine of the most astounding and constructive enterprises engaged in by a European municipality since the war has been the housing program of the most astounding provenance and asked the driver about the city. Some of the houses were swert and second to the houses and the city of the high freight charges and tariff. Restriction Act had abolished in-decision and active the city in the city in the city in the city in the city variety of the high freight charges and tariff. Restriction Act had abolished in-decision and the second in everyone's wages if it was to have low the city in the city. Some of the houses as they were built. Soldiers who gave their lives nor the city that the city in the city in the city in the city that is the city in the provenance of the houses as they were built. Soldiers who gave their lives nor the city that the city in the city in the city in the city that is the city in the city that in the city that in the city in the city that in the city in the city that in the city that in the city in the city in the city that in the city in

ooms, and more.

Then came the war with its defeat, The city government then hit upon A View of Municipal Housing disruption, revolution, inflation, star- a solution which, in the light of all vation. The best of Austria's indus- the facts, seemed to be the only pos-

Financing Twenty-Five Thousand Houses

A View of Municipal Housing but no administration thus fas has been the courage and foresign to do for the common people what the second the trail and agricultural resources were taken asysty. She was, therefore the housing start and the courage and foresign to do for the common people what the second the trail and agricultural resources were taken asysty. She was, the rest of the facts, seemed to be the only post taken asysty. She was, the rest taken taken the which survived the fear the fast is that the fast i

built and paid for and the construc-tion of 5,000 more has been authorized which will be completed ahead of schedule time. The waiting list of people wanting there new flats has

Things

The significant fact is that

# Debate: What's the Source of Wealth Concentration? of Minnesota Call

Editor's Note

for his friendly criticism of Socialism and appreciate his thoughtful and the money in the banks is industry. able advocacy of his own principles industrial capitalism first expacts and the manner in which he has the values from productive labor and challenged to the most vital and basic deposits them in the banks. The

productive enterprises is exploited to extraction of profits from productive money that sort of a pace-setter? the limit by capitalist private own-labor. Interest and rent would still if not, how can they compete with that work-heitile fountie in the real processes. able to retain only a small part of his

The reason why capitalistic ownership is more powerful and is in con-trol of the system is understood when understand what capitalistic own ership is. Nearly all capitalistic ownership is in the form of corporation membership. This form of private ownership is ownership by absentee, nonworking, nonproducing stockholding investors. The farmer, on the contrary, is a direct, individual owner, worker and producer. The farmer represents by far the largest class represents by the three largest of secrets of narnessing the cheer will na representing this earlier form of our wind, sunlight and ocean tides place.

This form of ownership and of organizing them into billions of the secrets of narnessing the secret of narnessi is slipping and falling before capi- of billions of wealth. Then our coal factories were made in little-talistic or corpor tion ownership. The mines oil wells and automobile factories we would all, yes even cotton: reason is that capitalistic ownership tories won't be worth operating. Are farmers, be riding in limousines and reason is that capitalistic ownership tories won't be worth operating. Are has the following decisive advantages: we then going to buy men's secrets it represents the power of roup combination, organization, I ge capital, ing to make labor so fundamentally had to be shipped to Chicago to be their members, they also have numer-named to the property of the property modern machine equipment, monopoly and strategic control of the trade and and strategic control of the trade and yield to further exploitation? Are No this corporation farming looks transportation centers, transportation, we going also, by the same stroke of like another stock promoting scheme, marketing facilities; in fact, all links statesmenship, to make all entrepre- A 1928, Coolidge model goldbrick. Capitalistic ownership is a modern juggernaut steam-rolling all forms of individualized ownership that gets in the product can be put they must be generous toward in the product can be put they must be generous toward in the product can be put they must be generous toward in the product can be put they must be generous toward in the product can be put they must be generous toward in the product can be put they must be generous toward in the product can be put they must be generous toward in the product can be put they must be generous toward in the product can be put to the put

I was not thinking of individualized private ownership when I made that statement. I was thinking of capitelistic ownership of productive en-terprise. It is this latter form of ownership that is the real source of the concentration of wealth, because it is the industrial owners of productive property who operate the whole process of extracting wealth from tive property who operate the whole process of extracting wealth from productive labor. They first get in the form of profit all the wealth that is concentrated. Then, after that, the anker and the landlord get their divvy from the owners of industry. in the future some inventors are go-Now it doesn't make any difference ing to invent new means of producwhether or not the share of the tion that will supplant the present bankers or landlords is smaller or equipment would be like trying to bigger than that retained by the incapitalize blue sky. It could not be

principles of Socialism. We rejoice that there are progressive open industrial capitalists. No banks there wouldn't be founded, there wouldn't be type and feel that there is so many for productive enterprise in the future.

Mr. Hartwick

Mr of productive enterprises, rather than interest and compound interest and rent, is what causes contentration of wealth, why is it that interest and compound interest that interest and compound interest is concentrating wealth into the hands of bankers faster than in the hands of fairy stories he learns of fairy stories he learns that interest and compound interest that interest and compound interest. So they get an agricultural college man to assume all the risk. Your A&M man, fresh from college, full of fairy stories he learns that it country countries that interest and countries that it is concentrating wealth into the hands of hankers faster than in the farming is a super-hazzardous business. So they get an agricultural farming is a super-hazzardous business. So they get an agricultural college man to assume all the risk. Your A&M man, fresh from college, full of fairy stories he learns that it countries that it is concentrating wealth into the hands of hankers faster than in the hands of the risk. Your A&M man, fresh from college, full of fairy stories he learns that it countries that it is concentration. The Editor

The farmers represent an earlier form of individualized private ownership that is passing. The capitalists a later and more powerful form confidurates of private ownership which dominates the system and fixes conditions. Individualized private ownership of of all their wealth would still be the money that system and fixes conditions. Individualized private ownership of of all their wealth would still be the money that sort of a pace-setter?

It is a PROFIT system we are dealing with, no matter if bank-ers or landlords own it, and if we are going to get anywhere it is the PROFIT PROCESS, which the source of both RENT and INTEREST, that we must change. What is the sense in attacking EFFECTS and ignoring CAUSES?

## Mr. Hartwick

Some day some long-hard-working geniuses are going to work out the a county agent's job, then Ag college secrets of harnessing the energy of will have a dozen others to take his mines, oil wells and automobile facindependent that it will not have to painted. members for the commonwealth. If as foolish as the Progressive farmer. so, why not tackle the billions of I am a graduate from Ames, Iowa, trillions of wealth still dormant in Agriculture College and have in the

## The Editor

Refusing to socialize the means of ife now on the theory that sometime

# Farmer Ridicules

get his school teacher sister to kick in her spare cash to pay installments on his milking machine or truck, and as long as his widowed mother will help her hard working son meet his interest, he will beat any corporation in extracting assessments from stock-holders. When he drops out and gets

who are emancipated from Agricul-tural Economics as she is taught in those institutions.

## Standard Oil to Gather

# Northwest Meeting

ganization by the state committee, of an editorial board composed of a managing editor and all the farmer-labor editors of the state to prepare educational matter for the papers

## Organization Born By W. F. Richardson

plates state marketing departments; Great improvements in technique have he has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by cooperation of production and distinction, state fire, hall and life in produce obtain the from a given area surance, state and national banking or by a given amount of labor has bring about a mutual understate the fine of the produce and the income state and national banking or by a given amount of labor has bring about a mutual understate the fine of the producers of the goods they nave in common is ona; or the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the producers of the goods they nave in common is ona; or the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. He becomes more and in different ways exploited by the has to buy. on the Lincoln Finance System which been materially increased. But in would make every post office a bank general the machine; devised for use and make money a government func-on the land are neither so massive, tion and the government would issue new nowey to absorb all unemployed, until government control of basic industries can be accomplished. The Progressive Builders are forming cooperatives to handle all business cooperative owners with a minimum of operatively. They now have 40 dif-ferent industries and farms in toward ous stores, gas stations and indus- try the small shop has given place credit while the crops are being duction of sugar-cane of fruit-No this corporation farming looks tries and co-operatives lined up for to the ever larger factory, and the grown-all these are not only cani- fresh vegetables, of flowers as the second state of the second s savings and organizing for political old glass of self-employing artisans talist enterprises, but gigantic ones, some other specialties, the sold unity for the things they demand has given place to the two classes of In every economic relation, the ploying small farmers have been along socialistic lines.

# Farmer-Laborites Farmer and City Worker---Differences and Contrasts

Editor's Note

The debate over points raised in a letter from Mr. Tolley Hartwick. In you miss the fact the production, conduction from the stage of small production, conduction methods and point farmers and workers will be concluded in this lates of the Appeal. Next week instruenting communications from other farmers and workers will be debate in this lates.

The Editor

The Editor

The Hartwick here overlooks a very single the debate in this lates were and inversing matter in Mr. Hartwick's letter, but have picked out the point state only the point of the money used by industrial sale, we are not able to run all the conduct of the money used by industrial state, were the self-interest, as the money used by industrial capitalists in the conduct of the most important decisions of the throughly in former issue in the stage conference of the Rand School of Social Science, whose purpose is to stimulative of the Rand School of Social Science, whose introduction methods and production and who sell their own or root their means after the farm-fanbour method and production on a discussion on agriculture at the recent of the most important decisions of the state convention as the Labor Time. Association methods and production of the Rand School of Social Science, of th

## By Algernon Lee

# as Has Industry

## The Farmer and City Worker

# they must be generous toward it? Some fancy that after the organization of the "industrial democracy," exactly what the country banker doesn't want. There is no fool quite the country banker that is country banker to country ba Develop Industrial Democracy

ment ownership and operation of the est displayed.

Canadian National Railways is the inauguration of a plan of industrial We are educating him to work in uni-Biggest Year's Harvest Under the plan the workers in co-YORK.—The Standard Oil operation with the management enjoy. The union-management program.

One of the most important results never before prevailed, both as rethat have flowed from the govern- gards members and intelligent inter-

self-government, or industrial democ- son with us to make for a pleasant racy, by the workers on the system. occupation, and we are more intelli-

ture has on the whole remained in key and by other governmental poli-

the processes which still remain on; the farm, accounts for the steady

Contrary to the expectation of a of the agricultural population.

for them, and, with free help of his father-in-law, put it in the moss.

Where in this futilely free U. S. A. can a mere corporation find for just money that sort of a pace-setter? If not, how can they compete with that work-bristle fanatic in the race of smearing this country up with butter-fat?

Of course the poor goof is playing a losing game, his equipment wearing out faster than it is paid for. But a granulation similar to that they could ever on the standardization of the modern city of the spentatus of comfett, culture, not likely that they could ever on the second of the proposess, the farmer has become more and more completely a class; but neither could the well-of them which the use of power-driven maintaints that it is into now beginning to undergo—a revolution similar to that they could ever on the second of the spentatus of comfett, culture, of the spentatus of comfett, culture, of the spentatus of comfett, culture, that it is into now beginning to undergo—a revolution similar to that they could ever on the second of the spentatus of comfett, culture, that it is into now beginning to undergo—a revolution similar to that they could ever on the second of the spentatus of comfett, culture, that it is into now beginning to undergo—a revolution similar to that they could ever on the second of the spentatus of comfett, culture, the farmer has become more and more completely a class; but neither could the well-of the wind the use of power-driven maintain to that they could ever on the spentatus of the spentatus of the spentatus of comfett, culture, that it is into now beginning to undergo—a revolution similar to that they could ever on the spentatus of th

## Faces United Front of Big Business

But the railways and warehouses that carry and store his produce, the tween them. mills that grind his grain, the packing houses that turn his cattle into; lem will solve itself in anotre" marketable meat, the factories that While the bulk of our agricultate produce his implements and supplies, remains in the pre-capitalist as well as the commercial establish- yet some of its branches have bements that handle his crops and the industrialized and capitalized. Whereas in industry after indus- banks to which he must turn for very considerable extent in the has given place to the two classes of in every economic relation, the ploying small farmers have been employers and wage-workers, agricultances are at a disadvantage. They placed by agricultural capitalistic are numerous small vendors, face to agricultural wage-workers. face with a few great purchasers; very recent years there are they are numerous small buyers, face tions that the same thing makes to face with a few great sellers, they about in the growing of more in are numerous small borrowers, face tant staples, such as wheat. to face with a few great lenders. In sugar beets, and potatoes. It cach aspect, they must compete proves to be the case, the among themselves, while those with problems will be solved by the whom they deal present a fairly nation of the farmers. But the united front.

## Decadence of Agriculture

ture is a fact too obvious to be overlooked except by those who are unwilling for one of them to be me willing to see it. The agricultural into the other by the slow and population is declining in relative numbers. The agriculturists income, olution. relative to the aggregate income whether or not the share of the

both the main classes of modern industrial society. They live in the pertions of our society is not keing portions, four society is not keing pertions, of our society is not keing pertions, and businesses with whom the same society is not keing society is not keing society is not keing society. The development of it.

The development of this system, however, has not left the economic and finance concentration has

## Industrial Workers

The farmers' problem is a ned-(Secretary, Progress Builders, Roswell, Mexico)

The Progress Builders of America of Raswell New Mexico, a farmers of Raswell New Mexico, a farmers of workers organization similar to the Nonpartisan League is placing to the Nonpartis

> between them and formulate a gram acceptable to both. Its can be done only if the facts squarely faced, if no attempt is to smooth over the differences ..

It may be, of course, that the ! not, in any case, be a speed; ; and it would surely be a mosful one. It is to be wished, if ' sanguine we will say it is to be b The decadence of old-style agriculthat the two great producing that the two great producing the ure is a fact too obvious to be over- may learn to act together with waiting for one of them to be me