Girard, Kansas, U. S. A., January 20, 1912

I ask every reader of the Appeal who has been made a Socialist by reading this paper to send an order today for a bundle of Big Propaganda Number, 843. The same sort of literature that made YOU a Socialist will make your neighbor a Socialist.

careful watch over the circulation of have been in jail. the APPEAL but I am continually sur- As I remarked last week, in view and its growing list of readers. These APPEAL is a barometer which indicates of the APPEAL the approach of storms on the political and industrial field.

I am sure you will be interested in the above figures, showing the number of subscribers received by the APPEAL during the past seven years. It is a record of which we are rather a larger paid-in-advance circulation than any weekly periodical published in the United States. It has a larger circulation than any political newspa per in the world. It has a circulation equal to the combined circulation of all Socialist publications in the United States. This is said without boasting. but with a certain amount of pride, which I feel certain you will admit is pardonable.

You will recall that last week we quoted from a conversation between Congressman Phil Campbell and a certain republican Kansas editor. To refresh your memory I reprint what Mr. Campbell said, which is as fol-

When I secured the pardon for Warren, the APPEAL office contained the maddest set of fellows in Kansas. They were boiling mad, because up to the time of the pardon, money was pouring into the APPEAL office by the barrel. The pardon soon stopped the money and that was what made them bot.

By referring to the above table of gressman Campbell and his associates that Strange that among the millions kept informed on what was happening of workers in America no one ever caught the idea sufficiently to lay by of his wages enough to become a millionexpected climax to the first prosecution of the APPEAL.

It was expected when the APPEAL editor was first indicted in May, 1907, that he would walk up to the judicial throne, plead guilty and take his punishment as most men do who are dragged into the federal courts. Such a policy might have saved us much money and a good deal of anxiety, but it would not have preserved our self-respect-nor our job!

It was fight or run up the white flag.

The APPEAL Army stood loyally back of the paper and the list climbed rapidly during the latter half of 1907, after the unjust indictment had been productive property of the country. Then returned. The circulation maintained its own during 1908. In May, 1909.

Then the APPEAL Army got busy and broke all subscription records by days of July, 1909. As a matter of fact in the two weeks of that hot, dusty July, following the Pollock outrage, our friends gathered up and sent in 54,777 subscriptions? A record, by the way, never equaled by any weekly periodical in the whole history of newspaperdom!

For generations men day-dreamed of the time when the yoke of serfdom would be abolished.

For generations men day-dreamed when they would not have to work from the earliest streaks of daylight to the last lingering rays of twilight for an animal existence.

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newspaperdom!

This work was kept up, with but a slight halt now and then, during the balance of the year 1909 and for the whole of 1910, reaching high tide in the latter year during the month of May (the date of the St. Paul hearing) with 71,962 subscriptions, followed by 64,851 in December, the month after the court of appeals had announced its confirmation of Pollock's prison sentence for the APPEAL editor.

when they would have a voice in ordering their own lives.

For generations women dreamed of the time that they would be relieved of the long hours of day and night in household drudgery and weaving.

For generations women dreamed of the time that they would be relieved of the long hours of would be relieved by other than human backs and animal burdens.

It was only a few who dreamed but had they never dreamed the serfdom, the long hours would still exist, and the voting the factory methods, and the transportation of modern times would not exist.

A Seven Years' Record old Army workers for very long. In March and April, following its issu-always aristocratic. Total number sub- ance, the receipts dropped down below the expenditures-making a record of a loss in April alone of \$5,000. the risks. 266,512 Had this loss continued four months the APPEAL would have been forced of 1807 Pret indictment, May, 1901. 312,329 to suspend. But the Army rallied, cultivate a smile. 294,647 as it always does, and soon things

were moving along at a brisk clip-425.799 though by no means (as Congressman Campbell rightly guessed) such as would have been the case, had Mr. 1911 Unsolicited pardon by Tatt. 578,111 Taft not stepped in and upset the We, as a matter of course, keep six months the Appear editor would

prised at the close tab which our po- of these figures, no doubt you wonder litical opponents keep on the APPEAL why Attorney General Wickersham would permit his Kansas represenastute politicians watch it as the tative, Mr. Bone, to "pull off" another weather prophet watches the sky. The judicial farce for the sole benefit (1)

Listen! According to the present plans of the politicians there is to be no APPEAL!

You read in the daily dispatches last week that Success Magazine was forced to suspend because it was unable to meet the expense involved in proud. It shows that the APPEAL has complying with the new postal regulations-governing the "routing" of all mails in the office of publication? If a big magazine like Success, financially strong, backed by a large advertising patronage, cannot withstand Mr. Hitchcock's onslaught, what must the APPEAL's situation be with its low priced subscriptions? Other papers, mostly those of the poor, with low subscription rates, will follow Success to the P. O. D. graveyard.

But the APPEAL will not be one of them!

Nor will the APPEAL raise its subscription rate and thus destroy its usefulness!

The APPEAL will live to triumph over its political enemies!

Watch and work!

THE "SAVING" GOSPEL. The APPEAL stands informed. A man from Los Angeles, who has evidently been taking lessons of "the good gov-

ernment" people, mildly suggests: figures and refreshing your memory and the events that took place during the Appeal's four years' fight with the courts, you will see how closely ConStrange the Appeal never thought of

Suppose the workers starve themselves and their families the coming year and salt everything they get away in buried boots. There are plenty of federal judges who on a salary of \$1,000 a year have managed to "lay by" \$10,000 of it, and the worker ought to do as well. Of course, the worker is at a disadvantage. He might be recalled from his job! But saving is a good idea. Let all wages be saved for a year—and every merchant in America would go broke for lack of business. Next year the workers would be out of jobs, because there would be no one

what they produced. by saving three or four times they could go to collecting profits, interest and rent—and the whole thing would

the farcical trial was pulled off, followed by the outrageous sentence of six months in jail and a heavy fine of \$\frac{1}{2}\$ Saving is a great thing. The capitalists know it—and want the work-tail the sentence of the capitalists while the capitalists was so that they may cut down wages to coincide with their living expenses. This, will give the capitalists to not save! more profits, to not save!

THEY DREAMED.

LIBERTY is always democratic; license

CAPITAL does not take risks-it takes

peace to harbor a grouch than to

CAPITAL is not only timid, it is also a coward, demanding armies and police to protect it everywhere.

We don't want the "reward of labor, e want what is our's, what we made all of that and not less than that,

WHEN a capitalist is murdered he i slain for the swag. When a worker is killed in industry he is slain for the dividends. What's the difference?

You turn a switch and the room is flooded with light—a dream twenty years ago. Electricity will some day abolish poverty as it has darkness. STRIKES are not broken by arms but

by workers. Elections are not lost through the use of money, but through the non-solidarity of the working class. Now the masters are proposing to quiet the protests of labor by having the making of railroad rails supervised by the government. Why not have the government make them?

NINE policemen built a two-room cot-ANNE policemen built a two-room cot-tage for an aged woman, to take-the place of the dry goods box in which she had been living, which leads me to think that if the police force of the country was engaged all the time in pounding nails, there would be few heads to pound.

vents a railroad from working its train-nen more than 16 hours at a stretch been brushed aside by States supreme court on the constitu-tional blea. Thus the United States con-stitution is seen breaking down the human constitution by imposing no limit on the hours of toil in a day. Judge-made law defies the law of nature and of humanity.

How is this for respect for law? The justices of the supreme court sneaked a joker into a law last winter. Nobody in congress seemed to know anything about it, but after the law was passed it was found that it had added two thousand dollars per year to the salaries of each of the justices of the spondent of the Coming Nation this

COLLIER'S WEEKLY calls attention to the fact that a bill slipped through the last Minnesota legislature is turning the public lands of that state into the pos-session of speculators. Unless Social-ists arouse to the need of demanding that public land be held forever socialized and used by the whole people, the masters will soon have grabbed all that

Eleven states have adopted the initiaive and referendum in some form. Calforma, the last state to vote, added the recall, including the judiciary. More than 1,000,000 voters have said at the lam editor of a republican paper, ballot box that the people should make and we have to do our work underthe laws. The constitutionality of this form of legislation is to be decided shortly by the supreme court. The Ap-PEAL believes that if the one million men who voted for direct legislation in these eleven states, added to those who favor direct legislation in other states where it has not been adopted, will write to the judges of the supreme court it may is worth a trial.

"SOMETHING WILL TURN UP." Most people are hoping that "some-thing will turn up," and times will get better. But what can turn up to have

such an effect?

If you can't think out what it will been foolish long enough waiting for someone else to think out your salva-tion? If the Morgans are permitted to own their ever increasing properties, drawing an increasing moome, what change could benefit you? Suppose you elect senators by a direct vote; suppose the government gives you a parcels post; suppose the postal banks are made to suppose the postal banks are made to serve you better; suppose that we cut down the taxes for army and navy; suppose the public officials quit graft-ing and administer the few public func-tions honestly; suppose the drink habit ceased to vex and destroy—suppose any or all of these things come to pass, and This work was kept up, with but a slight half now and then, during the balance of the year 1000 and for the whole of 1910, reaching high title in whole the latter year during the month of the high the latter year during the month of the high the latter year during the month of the high the hi



CoLD weather empties the coal bin and

Shahow and sunshine make up our lives—only most of us get all the shadow and a few only the sunshine.

THE worker does not want "friends. He wants workers that can co-operate with him, not non-workers to lead him

Ir is voters that win Socialist vic tories, and you have plenty of voters to work on right in your community

THE Ohio progressive republicans have adopted the red badge! Stealing Socialism's symbol without annexing

The best answer to those who tell what evil Socialism would do the masses is to ask them what the present system has done. One is a theory of evil, the other a very palpable fact.

IMPROVEMENTS of machinery and th means of service, under Socialism, will be a benefit to all. At present they are means of taxing the many for the benefit of the few.

WHEN capital and labor work to ether in harmony it is exactly like when thief and victim work together n harmony. The victim can't help himself or is too dumb to know what he is doing.

The people's lobby will have to get busy if it gets ahead of the lobby of the interests. It is reported that in one day recently twelve petitions were received favoring a parcels post and 146 against it. Yet you think you are mak-ing too much noise!

The old gag about competition being the only thing that has lifted peo-ple from barbarism is a survival of the barbarism that came of competition, just as the theory, that warfare is necessary to Christianity is a survival of paganism rather than a product of Socialism.

And now they are proposing a labor commission as a means to head off Socialism. They do not know that the more they do for labor the more they awaken the worker to a realization that he is entitled, not to charity, but to all be produces. It is therefore welcomes as an assistant to the Socialist propa-ganda, the thing it was devised to stop

"FARMERS are at best only making laborer's wages, says J. B. Davidson of the Iowa state agricultural school. And these owners infagined they were capitalists. A capitalist is one who makes profits or interest off other people, not a man who merely holds title to prothat may slip away from him at

You would be surprised at the number of letters of encouragement and cheer that come to the APPEAL from the ranks of "the enemy." This week a man writes us from an Illinois town handed, much as we detest it."

POLITICAL POWER.

There are those who think lightly of working class political action and others

For instance, the street car employes were on strike at Schenectady, N. Y., when the recent election occurred there. They had attempted to organize and were unceremomously fired and their leaders blacklisted. That was the situation when the Socialists elected the mayor and carried the city for the work-

mayor and carried the city for the working class.

Within forty-eight hours after the election returns were made the company unconditionally surrendered, reinstating all the employes without prejudice or discrimination, granting them the right to organize, and making other concessions which before they had rejected with contempt.

What was the cause of this turnabout-face? Simply that the working class in their organized capacity, as a class, had put themselves in control of the political machinery of he municipality, and the erstwhile defiant corporation was at once brought to its knees and promptly made peace on satisfactory terms with their former employes.

We offer this incident in evidence of the fact that there is efficiency in political action and victory in political power.

Good morning. Have you made a RICH AND POOR CRIMINALS.

they run over a good many fellows who are backward.

DEMOCRATS and republicans are not useless after all. They may be transformed into Socialists.

to be whether to buy the old man a seat in the senate or the daughter an earl.

The policeman on your beat is a good subject. Send him the Appear for forty weeks. You will find it the best paying investment you ever made.

In seeking to beat Socialism too many are emulating the famous character. Steamboat Bill, who tried to beat the Robert E. Lee. You know his fate.

THE Socialist who wishes to do the most for Socialism will join the party and help bear its financial burdens, as well as becoming a counsellor in its propaganda.

Ann don't forget the soldier boy Time hangs pretty heavy on his hands. Send him the Appeal, if you know the name and address of one of Uncle Sam's boys in blue.

A MAN who offered to sell himself in Tennessee in order to get a job was offered only a nickle for his services. Competition between slaves is so strong that many get no offer at all.

misrepresenting it and claiming they

No capitalist editor can answer irrefutable facts contained in the Arpean's Arsenal for 1912. You will agree
with us that it is the greatest book
of the year-you wouldn't do twithout
it for several times the price we ask
for it in sub cards, tehich is \$3.00. You
sell the cards and the Arsenal is yours tree

Reports from Washington indicate that more than 100,000 letters have already reached Washington addressed to the members of the supreme court, urging that body to uphold the constitu tionality of the Oregon direct legislation laws. There is no let up-the flood of letters increasing rather than subsiding. If you have not written do so today. It may secure for you the right dered judgment in his behalf to the today the laws under which you must amount of \$500. Is kidnaping a crime! live.

working class political action and others who sincer at it as worse than useless. Nevertheless, it is the political power of the working class, as a class, that the capitalists fear and dread, and where Socialists conquer even local power in a municipality there is at once a change for the better in the situation.

When capitalist papers speak flatteringly of a Socialist official and congratulate him upon having violated his pledge to his party, it is well to look remainded to the proposed of the congratuation of the congratuati WHEN capitalist papers speak flatpower without being betrayed at some point along the line. We should re-member this, and take courage from the fact that Socialism is a mighty move-ment that cares little what any indi-vidual may or may not do. Socialism is of and by and for the working class

In never occurred to the old parties that partisan tickets for municipal offices was a bad policy until the Socialists menaced the old parties and threatened to capture political power in a three cornered fight. Because the Socialists refuse to endorse a new city about 15 people are wanting to be strike is ever a boomerang weather than the content of the socialists refuse to endorse a new city about 15 people are wanting to be strike is ever a boomerang weather than the content of the content of

the crime. Only when the workers capture the government and put their own partisans in all offices will they get justice for themselves and give the crime. rich men commit crime they are far worse for they have not the need. Al-ways and everywhere have the poor been made to suffer for the crimes committed by the rich and powerful.

FIGHTING MILITARISM.

The citizens of Rockford, Ill., have set an example to the country in serv- work from ten to fourteen hours ing notice on the state militia that its when they ought to be in school.

like the standing army, is simply the tool of capitalism to keep the workers Its presence everywhere is to them because of the wages system.

How we ought to love that system! a polution and more and more the peo-ple who come to know its real meaning will rise in their wrath against it.

Kansas, the coming battle ground, is in again this week with a large increase, and it is needless to say we are as much pleased as Mr. Bone is otherwise. No use talking, the Kansas comrades are on the job where there is work

Preachers Are Awakening

Socialist today?

There will be service under Socialism but no "servants."

Revolutions never go backward, but they run over a good many fellows who are backward.

Democrats and republicans are not useless after all. They may be transformed into Socialists.

The problem of the capitalists seems to be whether to buy the old man a sear in the senate or the daughter an earling. The golden rule is all right, but under the masters and nothing for the producer.

The golden rule is all right, but under the masters and nothing for the producer.

Do you want any faither proof the howeverent writes the Appan, that there are of Do you want any further proof that movement writes the Appent that there there is one law for the rich and another for the poor? And is this law not made by the judge? What have the statutes to do with this criminal discrimination? It is not what is on the statute books, not what the crime committed but solely what the judge wants to do. A rich man has more pull on the judge than a poor man. The punishment is never titled to the crime. Only when the works of the work is going the rime. Only when the works of change it into a power for the work. put ing class. Maybe so. At any rate, sui will ficient church papers and pastors arawakening to the real needs bour to demonstrate that the justice to the great criminals. Poverty bour to demonstrate that the church may drive a man to crime, but when can't be sold out body and breeches to

OH, IT'S FUN.

It's great fun to enter the new year without a job and having a family dependant on your labors. Fun to have the cost of living advance while wage remain stationary. Fun for children to work from ten to fourteen hours a day when they overly to be in school. Fun that many get no offer at all.

E. G. Lewis, the head of the National Woman's league, who had been persecuted by the government, announced that the league must enter the political arena. Thereupon they indicted Lewis again!

The man who is armed with the Appear of Pear's "Arsenal of Facts is equipped to carry the warfare for Socialism directly into the enemies' camp. It comes to you free for twelve subscribers.

Ing notice on the state militia that its annual encampment is a contamination and not wanted there. It is true that to trudge along the road a trainp and see tide exploiters whizzing by in automobiles. Fan to sleep outdoors in the cold, to eat cold victuals begged at back doors. Fun to have to all ways be on guard against swindlets thanks to the park board, of which two members are Socialists.

Rev. Barney Thompson of the First Congressional church is entitled to full credit for his brave stand against the volude exploiters whizzing by in automobiles. Fan to sleep outdoors in the cold, to eat cold victuals begged at back doors. Fun to have to all ways be on guard against swindlets with the carry the warfare for Socialism directly into the enemies' camp. It comes to your fare for twelve subscribers. The man who is armed with the Appeal of Facts is equipped to carry the warfare for Socialism directly credit for his brave stand against the militia. In a sermon he boldly declared that he would "continue to preach against the militia, which is established to preach against the militia, which is established for the sole purpose of carrying into effect the injunctions of the courts is sued against workingmen."

The St. Louis Republic says, "there are two kinds of Socialists." The only are two kinds of Socialists; and Eight Socialists; and the sole purpose of carrying into the thrown on the scrap heap when you begin to get gray, without having any provision for the future. Fun in never being able to hear the great must-class. And all this fun cians, the great dramatists, or to read the great authors. And all this fun comes to the workers alone, and comes

POOR CAPITALISTS.

The capitalist excuse for the militial is that it is to put down the "mob." and that is true, the mob being the working class.

Militarism is murder, pure and simple murder organized and legalized by means of which capitalism is maintained to rob the workers and degrade the people.

William LaMoit was a rested by Frank Craft, state fire marshal, in Duel county, South Dakola, on a warrant issued in Moody county and not a. k. d by any instice in Duel county. On this technical error LaMoit was a frested in the workers without the awful anxiety and danger they are continually invitable for wrongful arrest and detention. The federal court at Sioux Falls rendered judgment in his behalf to the marshal to put the deep sea. If they do not combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do combine they will be eaten up by those who do; if they do c and danger they are continually inviing. The industries have grown so
great that they are crushing the owners as they are crushing the workers.
The system has got unwieldy. You can
look out for almost anything to happen. Why even the Chinese have revolted and what the Americans will do
is beyond thinking. A wise man put
his house in order for the Great Awakening.

"leetle out." It can scarcely be exected that Socialism will sweep into
ower without being betrayed at some
oint along the line. We should remember this, and take courage from the
act that Socialism is a mighty movement that cares little what any indiidual may or may not do. Socialism
so of and by and for the working class
and its overwhelming numbers makes
and its overwhelming numbers makes
efeat impossible.

The national office, some two years
ago, collected data showing what factors contributed to changing the political beliefs of those constituting the
membership of the Socialism or by shoomen of the Illinois Central railroad. By means of the soldiers, and
the strike will be stamped out. The
strike is ever a boomerang weapon. The of Socialist literature.

Propaganda Edition Next Week!

Formated the old parties and threatened to capture political power in a three cornered fight. Because the Socialists refuse to endorse a new city charter for Minneapolis if it abolishes partisan elections, the Journal reads the Socialists a lecture. However it matters little what sort of an arrangement the old parties put over on the Socialists. The Socialists will win in the enditists, the Socialists will win in the enditists, the Socialists will win in the enditists at they are going to do in Los Angeles.

MAKING SOCIALISTS.

Comrade O. C. Wilson has been thrown into jail at Muscatine, Iowa. It is just what he deserved. He had helped the striking button workers and if this was not sufficient reason to jail him what further crime must he commit to merit imprisonment?

The authorities at Muscatine are simply making assess of themselves. This is the only possible conclusion unless they are Socialists in disguise. Certain it is that they are driving the nails into their own coffin when they jail such men as O. C. Wilson of the Socialist of the substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of May

through the entire campaign of 1912. The new platform to be adopted in May will then be substituted for the old one. It is printed as an edition of the Appeal in order that it may be sold cheaper than in any other form. Every Socialist and every Socialist local should keep a bunch on hand for constant distribution.

Order Blank for the Propaganda Edition

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas Find enclosed \$... for which send me

RATES 105 cepies - - \$.50 200 cepies - - 2.5J 1,000 cepies - - 5.00 of the Propaganda Edition, No. 843, dates January 27, 1912.

Coming Nation Scouts.

The Army's Forward Movement

An Open Letter to Hitchcock.

My Dear Hitch: It is with pleasure
we learn of your efforts to squeich Socialism and particularly that pestifercialism and particularly that pestiferous sheet the APPEAL TO REASON.

Your recent ruling that all its mails ent to distributing points must be sacked separately for delivery to such points, some sixteen hundred in number, is the right and proper stuff. Good move. That'll cost 'em a lot for extra help, and say won't they have to hustle some to do that stunt every week!

But my dear Hitch, why did you stop there? Why not rule that the APPAL must deliver each sack at its proper destination? That would make "en a lot more expense and help swell the postofice surplus. To be sure such a ruling might kick up a little disturbance by newspapers not onto the racker. a ruling might kick up a little distur-bance by newspapers not onto the racker but you could have it quietly explained to such that the ruling would only be temporary (as a sort of experiment) tutil the Appear and a few "sich" could be put out of business, and then the ruling would be withdrawn, and the old way restored! If the uproar be-came too great, why then sten graceold way restored! If the uproar became too great, why then step gracefully forward as the great benefactor of the "dear people" by reducing letter postage to one cent. And we'll all throw our hats and hurrah and hall you as one sent by Divine Providence. The amount you'd save by the ruling would enable you to do this great feat without cutting into the postoffice surplus to any great extent. Think it over Hitch, think it over, then act. We know your ability, my dear Hitch, and marveled at it as you turned a postoffice deficit into a surplus! To be sure you knocked out a lot of small postoffice employes and forced the remainder to do nearly double work and turned freight trains into mail, trains! But whose going to question your meth-But whose going to question your methods so long as you make good and ge here with both feet? 'Rah for you Hitch! As a campaign manager and postmaster general, you're the hot stuff! G. W. C.

Must Not Be Smothered.

I just want to say that apart from any possible sympathy for Socialism the indictment is a most perfidious outrage. Much rather should congress expressed the thanks of the nation to you for your splendid service in ventilating that foul plague spot. Too much rottenness is splendid service in plague spot. Too much rottenness is plague spot. Too much rottenness is already hidden away in dark places serving to poison the body politic. In my humble judgment yeur conviction as charged in the indictment would be nothing short of an autrone upon the people. To my mind, the three men involved are only incidental. The real people. To my mind, the three me volved are only incidental. The issue is the Rights of the People.

Will you kindly furnish me with all ernment's action after your exposur



ty. Easy work large profits. Writefor free book
MOPPEN LAND & LOAN CO.,
229 Pala e Bidg., Minneapolis, Mins

NATIONAL GO-OPERATIVE REALTY CO. M-11 Marden Building



WHY and HOW the

The Workers Are Aroused.
At a mass meeting held in Hot Springs, Ark., two significant resolutions were adopted. The first reads: Williams, A dispatch from Indinappolis indicates that the lavestigation of the Menamara case shows that the dynamiting for which the McNamaras are now imprisoned in San Quentin was unstigated by competitors of the Nationar Erectors association:

The second resolution reads:

Whereas, Comrades Warren. Wayland and Phifer are being persecuted by the United States government because of their connection with the Appeal to Reason; and whereas, we recognize that this Socialist paper is a friend of the workers, achting their battles as they present themselves, and as we see the indictment pending against our cotarades is an effort to imprison them so that the Appeal may be suppressed; therefore be it.

Reasized That we pledge our supportboth financial and moral to the Appeal to Reason.

Without Regard to Politics.
From Register, Richmond, Ind.
It looks like there was a concerted effort to put the Appeal, To Reason out of business by underhand methods.
Without regard to politics, the newspapers of the country should join in a demand upon congress to out a stop demand upon congress to put a stop to this persecution and thoroughly in-vestigate the arbitrary and unlawful conduct of the postoffice department. If a Socialist newspaper can thus be driven to the wall, democratic newspa-pers, independent newspapers and every newspaper that refuses to crook the knee that thrift may follow fawning can be similarly put out of business.

flagrant crimes of workingmen commit-ted at his very doors and against his own neighbors, by his silence own neighbors, by his silence and inaction becoming particeps criminis, unless he had some interest in covering up these crimes far greater than any possible interest he could have in criminal labor agitators?

Burns himself makes the charge that Recharges the coupling and agital.

Bookwalter, the republican and capital-ist, and ex-mayor, knew all about Mcnamara's dynamitings for two years be-fore he was arrested, and Bookwalter admits that he had such knowledge but gives no explanation of his mys-terious silence. We quote from the terious silence. press dispatches:

The charge of Detective William J. Burns that Charles A. Bookwalter, former mayer and republican politican, knew that John J. McNamara and other officias of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers had caused dynamite explosions in this city and that he falled to prosecute the leaders, is admitted by Bookwalter

Bealwayle.

Bookwalter had the interest of a cap italist and not the interest of a work-ingman in shielding McNamara and covering up his crimes. The silence of this recreant mayor hints strongly of capi-

Mayor Bookwalter has made a confession which, if analysed, is scarsely less starling and sensational than the confession of the McNamaras them-

A Postal Clerk's View.

Next to the actual dynamiters, if indeed next even to them, Bookwalter, the republican capitalist and politician, write you in connection with the postthe republican capitalist and politician, is guilty of the dynamiting crimes. He knew, according to his own confession, by whom they were committed for two years before the dynamiters were arrested and yet duting all this time he made no move to have the criminals apprehended or to put an end to their terrible crimes.

This is senforced, you will be compelled to office departments aftempt to compete you to do all of the separating of the cars before the dynamiters were are seted and yet duting all this time he hade no move to have the criminals apprehended or to put an end to their errible crimes.

The working class should insist on aving a searchlight turned in the direction of the capitalist Bookwalter to assertion all the facts which made him for (naming four states) I could learn of the states lots easier than you could,

having a searchlight turned in the direc-tion of the capitalist Bookwalter to as-certain all the facts which made him an accessory of the McNamaras in the dynamiting conspiracy.

The Judicial Oligarchy.

From Herald, Dubuque, Iowa,
Many of the most serious minded members of the American Bar association favor
shearing the supreme court of its power to
nullify laws for unconstitutionality, so that
this proposal is by no means an ill-considmility laws for unconstitutionality, so that this peoposal is by no means an ill-considered one. Indeed, it is meeting with increased faver by reason of the action of the Eng-ilsh people in stripping the house of lords of its veto power and it will gain in-creasing layer as this trula is undershood, that the supreme courf continued in the enjoyment of its present powers this will continue to be a government by a judicial oligarchy and not by a legislature and chief executive responsible to the people. and read the magazines.



Starved Bible Workers

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

Tagging After the Socialists

Starved Bible Workers
Inexpanet that refuses to crook the kinet that thrift may follow fawning can be similarly up tout of business.

Capitalistic Silence

The control of Indianapolis, Indiana, where the dynamiting investigation is now in progress, and a prominent republican politician and capitalists, knew that John J. McNamara was in the dynamiting husiness two years before he was arrested, and although four buildings were holown up in Indianapolis Mayor Book.

In this may be the dynamiting the safety and the dynamiting the safety and the dynamiting in the safety and the safety of the safety of

ressed at what he and his committee to the found in Boston it is positively painful to merely imagine what he will suffer when he finds that similar convering a many crimical to the found in Eoston it is positively painful to merely imagine what he will suffer when he finds that similar convering a many crimical to the found of the finds that similar converse to the found that similar converse to the finds that similar converse to the last no principles and he knows no scrubles. First, last and always he is for himself, and his vaunted braver is all sham. There is not a genuinely brave act in all the record of his public life.

If there is a cold-blooded, self-seeking demagogue in American politics his borough can be found at Oyster to declare that we should have no such Bibles in churches.

Mr. Neshit says the leaders and workers in the Men and Religion Forward Movement realize the stupendous size of their job. If they do they will accomplish much more than it they only they only the same all through his official carears. dous size of their job. If they do they will accomplish much more than if they only think they know.

Dam appealed to have the eight hour law enforced, which he as governor was sworn to do, he sent the soldiers there When the church sets about to solve social and industrial problems it will learn that conditions are much to murder them. When he wanted Moyer, more troublesome than theories.

The church has been too ready in

The church has been too ready in the past, near and remote, to answer piously, "God knows," when asked some serious questions affecting the some serious questions affecting the written condemning them while their appeal was pending in that court.

When the steel trust moved on the company in

that Roosevelt is an aristocrat and has not a drop of democratic blood in his veins. For votes only does he cater to the common people and profess by all the arts of the demagogues to be one of them.

one of them.

Wall street knows him, is sure of him, and is now grooming him for a life tenure in the white house.

There is nothing that suits the great American strusts better than to be "busted" by Theodore Rosevelt.

C. E. FARMER, a Ft. Worth, Texas newspaper man was recently arrested, charged with sending obscene literature through the mails. The objectionable matter consisted of the defense of a matter consisted of the defense of a young girl who was the unfortunate victim of the white slave traders of that city. Farmer's trial took place on November 22d. The jury, after being out but a short time returned a verdict of not guilty, much to the discomfuture of the federal judge, the district attorney and the white slave gang. We congratulate Comrade Farmer on his victory. other states lots easier than you could, for instance, as I know how to get at it. I am twenty-eight years old, married and willing to work, somewhat ambi-tions to do more than just vote for So-cialism. In case you are compelled to comply with Mr. Hitchcock's orders, could I be of any service to the APPEAL?
P. O. CLERK.

The Apreal has been up against some pretty unfair contests but nothing just like the latest cours stack backed by the P O. D. has hit us. 17s like stabing a man in the back. It is by just such gon shee meibods that capitalism is perpetuated. Let's call the bluff by relling your neighbors about Socialism. The big Propaganda edition—out next week—will de it. The hundred copies, \$1; 500 copies, \$2.50; 1.000 copies, \$5. WHEN every man has one of Edison's new concrete houses that will last for-ever there won't be enough work to keep labor busy all the time, the plutes fear. Well, then labor cen stay in the concrete house an hour or two longer

Among the boys and girls who are selling the Coming Nation the new price which we are making on that paper seems to be more than satisfactory to all. The Signent profit on each paper sold is very sitractive and the number of papers ordered each week is at least 50 per cent in excess of the orders which were received under the old rders which were received under the old

After selling these he will have sufficient money to order a regular number each week. Address all letters to the Coming Nu on, Scout, Department, Girard, Kan.

Known by Their Fruits

WHEN Socialists declare that the present system is productive of crime and of evil results generally they are charged with drawing or their imagination and with being giver

Sugar Trust Print Put Off.
Cocalne Den Keeper Pald Police \$6,000
Year.

I. C. Strikers Sent to Celt.
Strikers Sent to Celt.
Strikers Sent to Celt.
Strikers Sent to Celt.
Strikers Sent to Prison.
In Stallo Seeks Divorce.
Iowa Labor Chief in Jall.
Bank Falls; Blame Bad Loans.
Acquitted of Stealing Boy.
Bank Cashier Sent to Prison.
Two Deny Killing Mrs. Kaufman.
Gotham Murders of Year, 257.
Tobacco Trust's Defense Immoral.
Mother Dead; Child Dying.
Warden Accuses Morse as Briber.
Third Legislator Involved in Lorimet ass.

Third Legislator Involved in Lorling asse.

Spurned by Widow; Tries to End Life. Blow up Home of Police Judge. Divorces His. Filipino Wife. Take Fifty Dollars with Police Near, Two Hurt by Cave-In Gives See Chance to Evade Prison. Seeks Death; Eats Mothball. Camp in State Capitol.

Arrest Lorimer Men Again.

Doss Fall to Find Wreckers.

Gavel Roile Puts Budget Through. Chinese Invading Land of Manchu. Imperial Troops Turn on Throne. Russians Hang Sixteen Persians. England to Stop Crime in Alabama. Beaten Weekly, Says Laid Glaser. Falls to Pay Wife Alimony. Attacks Police Matron Act. Fire in Picture Theatre.

Law and Crime in the United States. Johnson to Sign for Fight Today. Divorcee Dies in Hospital. Wisconsin Farmer Canal Victim.

From these headlines it is easy the states of the price of the United States.

From these headlines it is easy determine the character of the contents. And this is not an exceptional issue. Every day furnishes crimes and calamities enough to take up most of the

space in capitalism's own papers We have in every issue of every capitalist daily a chronicle of the pov-erty, disease, misfortune, vice and

Went Men is the correct the first swinch deal from the first swinch and plant the form of the people. That answer doesn't dut the theory that the dynamitings and this would bear of the people. That answer doesn't dut the theory that the dynamitings and this would bear of the people. That answer doesn't dut the theory that the dynamiting conspired overing five years was simply to result of a war between rival sets of capital statistic contractors and that the church has been shall be the following a man a chance to white. The same and a political of the same and the first would be a given one of the people. That answer doesn't dut the theory that the dynamitings and this would bear of the theory that the dynamiting constitution of the law which Rooser's and that the church has been shall be the following a man a chance to white. The same and a political of the people and the which control the common of the people and the theory that the same and the people and the theory that the same and the people and the theory that the same and the people and the theory that the same and the people and the people

Motive. Horace Traubel in Conservator.

I do not see faces which mean harm. I see the faces of those who do harm. I do not find people out to do me bad. I find them out to do themselves good. I find them out to do themselves good.
Often at my expense. But the motive is not against me. It is in favor of themselves. They are driven by a great necessity. If go down before their necessity. They go down before my necessity. I do not see men who are haters. I see men who do not see. Men who do not know enough to know that our interests are common. That that our interests are common. That love pays the best dividends without robbing anybody to do it, Competition leads to Co-operation

Free and successful competition in-evitably results in submission, destruc-tion or absorption of the competitor, therefore, it is only reasonable to conclude that competition as an industrial system is the father of co-operation as an industrial system; co-operation as an industrial system being the legitimate child of industrial competition.

MURRAY YOUTZ.

Cleveland. Ohlo.



The New Preacher. As seeing the invisible.-

orders which were received under the old plan—seiling the papers at 2½ cents each and giving premiums according to the number of papers sold. Some boys report they are seiling as high as 50, 60, 70 and 80 copies each week, that they have regular customers and that it only taxes from one to two hours to make deliveries, giving them a net pront of from \$2 to \$3 for one evening's work after school.

Walter Redmond, of Grove City, Pa., writes as follows regarding his experience in selling the Coming Nations: "I am eleven years old and have had lots of trouble with my papers. I was put out or the shops for selling them while the other boys who sell capitalist papers were allowed to sell all they could, but I am getting along fine now. I started with ten papers weekly but now have regular customers for twenty-ave. I think the 3½ cent profit on each copy is a much better proposition than the old method."

If you would like to sell these papers on the street or know of any boy who would like to sell them, if you will send us his name we will send him ten copies free. After selling these he will have sufficient money to order a regular number each advance toward it. The fellow who sees with his physical eyes alone, who gets no vision through his "mind's eye," whose imagination does not open to him pictures. new vistas, or desire paint him pictures of good beyond all he ever really knew, is blind, blind, blind.

It Is an Organ.

It Is an Organ.

The Affrail is a great organ.
But it is not a personal organ; its voice is that of the unexpressed millions.
The paper is only the white keyboard, and the organ extends around and above, reverberating throughout the land.
When you wouch the right notes it responds magnificently.
You catch the puffs of toll, the groans of anguish, the prayers of the oppressed, the curses of the desperare, the protests of the strong.
There are quavers and minors in it, but it is very musical. There are apparent discords, there are notes of thunder and sounds of sighs, but it is the sweetest merody ever meard.
There is something elemental about it, like the roar of the storm, the hiss of the tumbling water, the wail of the wind.

Amid the tendencess of mother love and the

wind.

Amid the tenderness of mother love and the silence of abnegation that suffers while it serves, there is the beat of hammer, the roar of told, the clanger of God's angry men demanding trings and swings over the land, swelling notes of a great organ. It is human hearts that are making the music.

man hearts that are making the music.

It shakes the very earth with its living dinpason, and the guilty tremble before it, while the dispated tingle with joy of coming deliverance.

I would rather touch these notes, and touch them aright, so that they might play the deeper music of liberty and opportunity.

Than to stand on mountain tops hearing the plaudits of the mighty. I would rather my soul should thill with that music of emancipation.

Than that I should have all the bloody spoil that the world can pile at the feet of conquerers.

The Kidnaped Horse.

A Man who had read that, according to the decision of the federal court, kidto the decision of the federal court, kid-naping was legal, went at night to his neighbor's pasture and took from it a fine Horse. The next morning the Owner of the Horse went to the same pasture and from it took another Horse, and on that pursued the Fellow with the confused idea as to kidnaping. When he was overtaken and placed un-der arrest, the Man who had taken the first Horse complained at his detention. der arrest, the Man who had taken the first Horse complained at his detention, saving that he had done nothing more than the Owner of the Horse had done. At this the Owner said: "True enough, But taking what belongs to you is not kidnaping." "Even if it is a human worker?" inquired the other." "That is the law as it is interpreted," was the renly.

Line Upon Line. I don't like obstacles; they are so nuch in the way.

A lot of sons of darkness are trying

A lot of sons of darkness are trying to blow out the stars.

All men are fools at times, and most of them at election time.

Nearly everybody will listen to reason, specially if it is his own.

A wife is a great convenience in giving a man a chance to whine.

Many a man would be glad to exchange a good habit for even a bad habitation.

In states forty years democratic and in states forty years republican the same skin game rules. If you saw a man going up against a game where it was heads the gambler won and tails the rube lost, what would you call the rube? You'd say he was a darn fool. Yet, "thou art the man." Yet you wear a democratic or a republican collar. Why?

REV. GEO. D. COLEMAN.

Making

To subscribers at a dollar a sub, which will count for 100 votes, and the young lady that hustles up the most votes gets a cheap diamond ring. The press in Texas is honey-combed with these gambling devices in order to raise the wind or money. If the Appear, should try such methods the postoffice would be on its back too quick.

Benton Scohlenbarger.

Blackwell, Tex.

Worth While to Write.

It may pay to write to your congressman. This is election year, and he cannot afford to ignore you. James A. Thomas of Mediord, Oregon, wrote to Senator George E. Chamberlain con cerning the persecution of the APPEAL by the postoffice department, and re-ceived the following reply:

ceived the following reply:

I beg to acknowledge the receipt of your favor of the 5th instant. It seems to have been a part of the policy of this administration to devise some method of consorship over the independent papers and magazines of the country, either by law or otherwise. So far they have not accomplished it by new legislation, but the postoffice department has practically put some newspapers out of business by unjust and arbitrary rules as to the use of the malis. It will afford me pleasure to take up the subject matter of your letter with the view of investigating conditions, and if possible assist in their correction.

Socialism is making the most rapid strides of any so-called political cult in this country. From casting a negligible fraction of the total vote the country. fry over, in various sections it is com-ing to be preponderant over all its an-tagomists.—Catholic Universe, Cleve-land, Ohio.

wearing your dim, scratchy, heads obe-producing, sight-destroying spectacles at once.

Just write me your same and address and I will may you my Perfect Home Eye Tester Free. Then when you return me the Eye Tester with your test. I will sell you a handsome 10-karat with your test. I will sell you a handsome 10-karat will you and I will insert into this frame a brand new pair of my glasses absolutely free of charge.

—These "Perfect Vision" glasses will enable you to read the very finest print in your bible even by the dim firelight—

—These "Perfect Vision" glasses will enable you to thread the smallest-eyed needle you can lay your hands on—

—These "Perfect Vision" glasses will anable you to distinguish a horse from a cow at the greatest distance and as far as your eye can reach—

Now please remember these wonderful "Perfect Vision" glasses are free—absolutely free to every reader of this paper—not a cent need you pay for them now and

I therefore inrist that you sit down right now—this very minute—and write me your name and address at once and I will imme-diately mail you my Perfect Home Eye Tester and a four-dollar cash Eye Tester and a four-dollar cash certificate suitiling you to a brand new pair "of my wonderful "Perfect Vision" glasses absolutely free of charge—just as cheerfully as I have sent them to nearly all the other spectacle-wearers in your county, Address—



We Mean Exactly What We Say

SPENCER, MEAD CO., Dopt. 58 CM P. D. .- We Meeter a few many live bustlers to seen





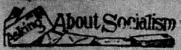


Health? Take Turkish Bath At Home-Only 2c



Rider Agents Wanted win Counter Brakes and runcture Free Brakes and models. \$3 to \$8 models and makes and models. \$3 to \$8 models are an arranged by the Free Brakes and Aller Brakes and Approval methods from the Free Brakes and Aller Brakes and Alle

MEAD CYCLE CO. Dept. 7-80 CHICAGO



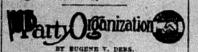
What would Socialism do relative to foreign immigration? Make it so foreign immigration? Make it so foreign immigration would injure no one. It is the wages-profit system that makes the foreigner a menace to the native worker. He fears the loss of a job through the advent of a cheaper worker. If Socialism prevailed and each one secured his full social product, foreigners could neither prevent Americans from working or decrease the income of those who did work, since every new worker would require more food and clothes. Therefore "foreigners would no longer be a menace, and the spirit of brotherhood, would have a chance to develop.

recented his full social product, foreigners could be their pervent have and content of the worker would require more food and contents of the contents of the

Could I ran a gracery store under Socialism? You would be permitted to do so if you wished; that is, there would he no law against it. But the store run by the whole people would sell things at cost, and you might find it hard to meet the competition. If you found customers who would rather pay you a tribute of profits than to save their own money, though, it would be all right.

Would persons of unusual ability be paid, if Socialism prevailed, the sams as others? Nobody knows. Socialism is a method whereby the people shall be given power over their own lives, and it will remain for the people to say what shall be done in this matter. However, the difference in the height of people, and there is not enough difference in the earning power of men to make it so that any one could not warn a decent living or so the ablest could of his own efforts become a millionaire.

What would Socialism do relative to foreign immigration would injure no one. It is the wages-profit system that makes the foreigner a menace to the native worder. He fears the less of a job.



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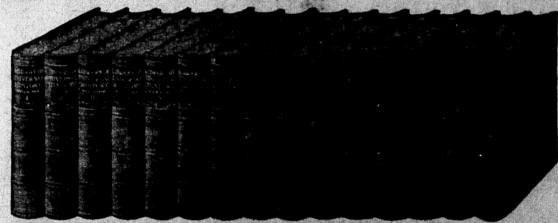
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Shipped free to the home of every Socialist on this special offer. Sent for you to examine just as if it were your own, and we also give away the Debs Book-you never have to pay anything for the book, not now, nor any other time.

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The advance of Socialism and the salvation of our country depend upon the way in which we apply the lessons taught us by other nations. History foretells destiny. The errors of the past teach a vital lesson — they are the danger signals along the pathway of progress. Connect SOCIALISM with the lessons of history! The same forces which caused the downfall of the great nations of the past are at work in America today.



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Eugene V. Debs Says: "The Library of Universal History to a work of braces in 15 large volumes, highly illustrated, a record of the human race from the earliest historical paried to the present time." I have found that the present time. period to the present time.' I have found this work exceed helpful and in every way satisfactory, and I take please adding my testimonial of its worth to the long list of well-k adding my testimonial of its worth to the long list of well-k

Read This Great Offer to Socialists

Now what we offer is just this we will give away without a cent of charge to Socialists, the great book, "Debs-His Life, Writings and Speeches" or the sensational book, "Barbarous Mexico." These books are given in connection with the Library of Universal History which we will ship free to your home—no matter where you live. This is a history offer simply without parallel. The special price which is made to Socialists is positively astounding. We cannot name this low price here. We will quote the price only in personal letters. The publisher has failed and it would be unfair to the owners of the plates for us to quote the low price we are making to Socialists to sell these few sets. So let us tell you in a personal letter about this special opportunity which we offer to Socialists. Investigate this great offer—send coupon.

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Just fill out the free coupon and send it to us today—now. We will send you the profile map of the Panama Canal showing locks, dams, cuts, etc. See for yourself exactly what the United States Government is doing in Panama and where your money is being spent. We will also send you the sample pages of the great Library of Universal History and quote you the great sacrifice price. Besides this we will send you a handsome art portrait of President Taft and territorial map of the United States—all free and prepaid. You are under no obligations with the distinct understanding that I am whatever. Send the coupon or a letter or a postal at once—none—and learn how you can get the great Debs not buying anything or ordering anything who have the Panama Canal, the territorial map of the United States, photo-gravure of President Taft, etc.

American Underwriters Corporation 175 NORTH STATE ST. DEPARTMENT 5911

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Appeal to Prason, Girard, Kansas. ighting the Trust



A Socialist Watch Anti-Trust Price!

The fight is on! We are bound

Interight is on: We are bound to win our gigantic Anti-Tsust fight, even against the most overwhelming odds. We will not be bound by any system, no matter how powerful. We call the great factories a trust because they have perfected a system of contracts and agreements with dealers everywhere, which enables them to fix prices and control trade. We do not say that the Watch Trust is illegal. But we do insist that their system of "quiet" agreements and price boosting contracts is very, very unfair.

We are determined to accomplish the introduction of our independent line of watches, even though we are obliged to fight a combination of all the other watch manufacturers in the country. That is why we make this great special offer to Socialists.



Trust Prices Smashed!

Positively the most staggering, smashing watch offer ever made-trust prices smashed once and for all We are determined to maintain our independent Burlington line and to do it quickly and thoroughly. And so we are making this offer, the most startling, the most overwhelming offer ever known in the whole history of the watch industry. A more liberal offer to all Socialists than any other concern would dare to make to the biggest wholesalers.

Special Offer to Socialists

The Magnificent Burlington Special, our very linest watch, direct to you at the rock-bottom price, less even than the regular wholesale price. The watch trust has cornered the dealers, but we are determined to win this fight me matter what it costs. So we have decided to offer our very finest watch, the unparalleled Burlington Special, direct to Socialists on a staggering offer which must simply paralyze the prices of the Trust.

No Money Down

We will gladly ship this magnificent watch to all Socialists on approval. You pay nothing — you risk absolutely nothing—not one cent—unless you decide that you want the great offer after seeing and examining the watch.

Only \$2.50 Yes, only \$2.50 a month for the world's

st watch! The easiest kind of payments at the Rock-Bottom — the Anti-Trust price. To assure us that every socialist will quickly accept this great introductory direct offer, we allow cash or easy payments, just as you prefer.

Write for the Free Watch Book

You should not buy a worthless watch, You should not buy a worthless watch, just because it is cheap. Nor need pay Trust prices now for a top-notch watch. The free Burlington Book explains. This booklet will quickly convince you, too, that you do want an Anti-Trust watch—made in the independent factory that is fighting the trust as best it can by giving better quality and superior workmanship throughout would quickly convince you that the Burlington watch is the watch for the discriminating buyer; that it is the watch for the man or woman who wants, not the largest selling brand, which everybody has, but the best watch, the watch bought by experts, the Burlington Watch.

You will be posted on inside facts and prices when you send for the Burlington Company's FREE book on watches.

Burlington Watch Co.

19th St.A.Marphall Blvd. Suite 5911, Chicago, IL.

A Magnificent Watch For Socialists Only

The Genuine Burlington Special

Admittedly the world's masterplece of watch manu-facture with the beautiful emblem of Socialism applendidly engraced on the case by hand, direct to you on a staggering Anti-Trust Offer.

pout on a stargering Anti-Trust Offer.

Description: It is, of course, impossible to give a thin short cutties to that you may have some idea of how this short cutties to that you may have some idea of how this sperfect materipies of the Burlington Special watch the Markings of the Burlington Special watch will be superiority of this fully adjusted movement. The superiority of this fully adjusted movement the should watch and no watch is in sery was high gradeand O. K. unlessitis fully adjusted. A watch merely marked adjusted, may be adjusted as to temperature, not adjusted as to positions. In the Aighter prade more marked subjusted on the temperature, and is in this marking, "adjusted to temperature" and is in this marking, "adjusted to temperature" and adjusted to positions. Adjusted To Temperature The watch is put

Adjusted To isochronism A careful speed of a watch, when it is fully would up, is the sheat it is almost run down. Adjusted To Positions Adjusting a watch to



Write Today for our free watch book expl

be above 10 or 15 cents. Adding to this the actual labor cost of a pair The Woman Question

L. T. in Chicago Tribane,
T. R.
T. R.
The Man on Horschack,
"The Man On Horschack,
"The Man On Horschack,
"The Accidental President."
The Sags of Oyster Bay,
Taddy.
Taddy.
Harvard's Most Eminent Alumnus,
Representative Longworth's Father-in-law,
Jacob Rils' Idol.
The Contributing Editor of Ontlook,
"Theodore I."
The Contributing Editor of Ontlook,
"Theodore I."
The Chicago Nemesis,
Chalgman Barnes, Nemesis,
Chalgman Barnes, Nemesis,
Chalgman Barnes, Chefe Bogs
The Father of the Panama Republic,
The Author of "African Game Trails."
The Hero of Portsmouth.
The Man on Ella.

The Circus Begins

SLAVERY IN KANSAS.

sas-Nebraska bill in 1854... In this way, at the middle of the nineteenth century, the country approached what a statesman, wiser than his time, called the "irrepressible conflict." Page 230. "Moderation was not thought of. The army, the courts, the peace officers, thought of slavery and nothing else. They were all realors. Thus entrenched, thus armed, thus enthusiastic, it was natural that the laws enacted should breathe the spirit of the times. ... KANSAS WAS FURNISHED WITH A SLAVE CODE WHICH, IN ITS BRUTAL AND SHAMELESS DISREGARD OF THE INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS OF WHITES AND BLACKS, WAS NEVER SURPASSED ON THIS CONTINENT. Chapter 151 of the statutes of 1855 was entitled, 'An act for the protection of slave property.' After many provisions forbidding offenses against such property. Sec. 12, read as follows: "Section 12. 'If any person, by speaking or writing, shall assert or maintain that persons have not the right to hold slaves in this territory or shall introduce into the territory, print, publish, write, irrulate or cause to be introduced into

staves in this territory or shall introduce into the territory, print, publish, write, circulate or cause to be introduced into this territory, written, printed, published or circulated in this territory any book, paper, magazine, pamphlet or circular containing any denial of the right of persons to hold slaves in this territory, such persons shall be deemed guilty of felony, and punished by imprisonment at hard labor for a term of not less than two years.

than two years."
"The infamy of this clause will fully appear when you observe that by its terms a man could be sent to the peni-tentiary for the offense of crossing the

terms a man could be sent to the penitentiary for the offense of crossing the territorial line with a copy of the New York Tribune in his pocket.

"Sec. 13 was as had as the former one. It reads: 'No person who is conscientiously opposed to holding slaves, or who does not admit the right to hold slaves in this territory shall sit as a juror on the trial of any prosecution for any violation of any of the sections of this act.'...

"The Kansas Tribune, at Lawrence, printed a full page broadside denoun-

Regarding Judge Elbert H. Gary's testimony before the senate interstate commerce committee, Chairman Stanley said recently:
"Mr. Gary has gone farther in his testimony than I ever intended to go He has invited more than publicity. He ask for government control.

testimony than I ever intended to He has invited more than publicity. He asks for government control.

"The admission that his corporation is so powerful that it needs not only government inspection, but a supervision that shall extend to the fixing of prices of its finished products, means that the government must fix the prices of all the agencies that are ucontributory to those finished products. In other words, the government must fix the prices of labor and the cost of transportation, and so ad infinitum.

"No government can fix the prices "No government can fix the prices of labor and the cost of transportation, and so ad infinitum.

"No government can fix the prices "No government can fix the prices of labor and the expropriators! And then, companion to the cost of transportation, and so ad infinitum.

"No government can fix the prices "No government can fix the prices of labor and the expropriators! And then, companion to the fixed prices of the prices of the prices of labor and the expropriators are successful to the fixed prices of the prices of labor and the cost of transportation, and so ad infinitum.

"No government can fix the prices of labor and the expropriators are successful to the money lender would be their personal property as well as the lamb frames that the government land frauds have been stopped. But ever the grafters get it learned to the fixing determine the money lender would be evitable result—the money lender would set their personal property as well as the prices of labor and the cost of transportation.

Government land frauds have been stopped. But ever the grafters get it learned to the fixing of interest, in some instances as high as successful the cost of interest, in some instances as high as successful the money lender would be evitable result—the money lender would for the expression that the cost of its finished products.

Some fixed property as well as the learned to the fixing the expression and the cost of the prices of its finished products.

Swallow the cost of the co

Profit on Shoes

A SHOE COMPANY having factories at Columbus, Ohio, and Boston and Brockton, Mass, has opened a store at Hagerstown, M. According to a inew item (according to a inew and according to a inew to a inex of the according to the infinitum. No soverment can fix the price of the according to a price of the agencies themselves and according to a large of the according to a control of the profit of the according to a control of the profit of the according to a control of the ac A STUBENT OF ONE of the great universities criticizes the Aprail, because it is devoted to Socialism exclusively, rather than to general discussions and interature. He says the students would read it more if it was tanier. Perhaps. But it wouldn't be worth a continental for the man who is being ground to death in the wheels of proint. The Appeal, will never be milder. If it was it sould not voice the agony of the victums of a criminal social structure. The university boys should get down from their soft scats and understand life as it is.

One More Chance The Coming Nation is going to hand out \$500 in good hard cash on or about the 15th of February. This money will be paid to those who write the best final chapter, to the thrilling and exciting mystery story that has for some weeks been run as a serial in our weekly magazine. We are printing the story entire-save the

SLAVERY IN KANSAS.

KANSAS was once slave territory. There were chattel slaves within the borders of the state that gave a reputation to John Brown of Osawatomic. A Kansas editor was once indicted because he dared print a criticism of chattel slavery. It is all told in a publication by the Kansas State Historical Society, Vol. 7., 1901-1902, page 220, furnished the Arpeal, by A. A. King. Caddo, Okla. To chote:

"The Missouri compromise of 1820 was intended to exclude slavery forever from all territory north of 36 degrees 20 minutes—the south line of Kansas. It was the result of the first great fight on slavery after the constitutional convention. It was abrogated by the Kansas-Nebraska bill in 1884. . . In this way, at the middle of the nineteenth century, the country approached what a titlerang was then his time. Called

I received a letter from Connecticut the other day which is both interesting and instructive. I make the following

"Local Norwich has a press commit-tee which has never yet been turned down by the two local papers. I came to Norwich in March, and not a week has since passed but that we have had has since passed but that we have had from one to three communications in the press on current topics from the Socialist standpoint. Every opportunity to pass timely resolutions is taken advantage of, and the Norwich papers print our resolutions in full and sometimes feature them. Last Friday night we held the sixth of a series of propaganda meetings at Jewet City, a small town eight or nine miles from Norwich, and not a word had appeared in the Norwich or Jewet City papers about these meetings. But that was due to our own neglect. I struck town Friday evening, and was one of the speakers, wrote up the meetings for the day evening, and was one of the speakers, wrote up the meetings for the Jewet City correspondents of the Norwich papers, and the stuff went in as I wanted it. Too much stress cannot be laid upon the importance of newspaper publicity work. One of the most valuable features of Comrade Hunter's campaign for the governorship in Connecticut last year was the tyepwritten copies of his speech which were furnished newspaper representatives as soon as he arrived in a town. tives as soon as he arrived in a town. Every speaker should carry a supply of synonses of his talk so that he will not be misquoted and the party discredited. I have written an article on 'Why So-cialists Nominate Town Officials' which I am sure will be published in one of the Norwich papers."
Moral—Go, comrades, elsewhere, and do likewise. W. R. S.

to hold slaves in this territory shall sit as a juror on the trial of any prosecution for any violation of any of the sections of this act.

"The Kansas Tribunc, at Lawrence, printed a full page broadside denouncing the law and defying its terms. The editor, John Speer, to whom all honor is due, was indicted by the grandiury under the statute I have quoted, but never tried.

"The bill, (opposing slavery) 1850 was vetoed by Gov. Medary. It came up on February 218 on a motion to pass it over the governor's veto. It was passed by a vote of 30 to 7.

and became a law on February 23, 1860 And so the institution of slavery in Kansas died."

Gary and Debs.

Regarding Judge Elbert H. Gary's testimony before the senate interstate commerce committee, Chairman Stanley and recently:

"Mr. Gary has gone farther in his territory shall steril to hold the fact of the capital stand was an expensive undertaking."

"Mr. Gary has gone farther in his territory shall stand from the trial of any of the seriling of the continent. With the big land grafters settlement of the continent. With the big land grafters, such as railroad uiagnates grabbing lands by wholesale, was an acting the continent. With the big land grafters were hold represented will and sy wholesale, was an acting the continent. With the big land grafters were hold and sparters were hand; and by wholesale, was an acting the continent. With the big land grafters were hold the follows made and the law and defying its terms. The federal prosecution of the continent. With the big land grafters such as railroad uiagnates a good tool to the hands of the cause. The Socialist local of Sait Lake City The Socialist of the cause of a few years ago rendered their operations expensive undertaking of the trial people and will be a good tool to the hands of the cause. The Socialist Miss and the land grafters were hand; capped. The federal prosecution of the land fraud cases of a few years ago rendered their operations expensive and hazardous.

The boll, (apposing slavery) 1850, was a

the benefit of the United States steel a corporation.

"If we have got to have control of the government by corporations, the result will be a vulgar oligarchy more repulsive than any arisfocracy, for the man or woman who claims superiority by virtue of birth is far more considerate and more polite than the man or woman who jumps from a wash tub to a touring car.

"To have all the people taxed for the benefit of a tew successful butchers and blacksmiths, or what not, is to guarantee rich premiums on watered stocks. To make the president congress and the courts eat out of their hands and become their victims (as a recent president of the United States was said by the governor of a great state to have been their victims is too ridiculous to be considered a serious menace.

"Berger and Debs are logical. They are Socialists and doesn't know it."

A STUBENT of one of the great uni-

meager living Beautiful days come and go and they see them not except possibly during the short noon hour. When one views such industrial conditions one wonders whether, after all, "civilization" which fastens such conditions on great masses of people, has improved man's real condition over that of the freedom that he enjoyed when he lived as a "savage" almost as free as the birds.

We cannot have these simply and only because of the idea—profit.

GEORGE F. HIBNER.

Misconceptions.

Misconceptions.

It was not long ago that the name of Socialism was anathema in this country; and today men assume to judge it who have not the remotest conception of its character. It was but a few days ago that an ex-president of the United States spoke of Emma Goldman as a follower of Debs! This gentleman wrote a history of Cromwell and he would have been equally excusable if he had declared Cromwell to be a follower of the Roman catholic church, for if there are two principles between which there is a world-wide gap it is the principles of Socialism or the co-operative commonwealth and scientific anarchy which denies that any government should exist. should exist.

George Fred Williams.

Some Data for 1911

(Figures compiled by Chicago Tribune.)

Railroad gross earnings. \$2,820,000,000

Railroad dividends and int. 645,000,000

U. S. bank clearings 159,000,000,000

New York bank clearings 91,000,000,000

Chicago bank clearings 91,000,000,000

Chicago bank clearings 14,005,709,000

Roston bank clearings 17,603,357,600

Thila. bank clearings 7,603,357,600

STOCKS AND MONDS.

SEQUENCE 11 be has made his more and statesman-like survey of what is nappendix statesman-like survey of w whose official conduct has been Criticised by the Appeal. Now they turn around and indict the staff of the Appeal with the staff of the Appeal in the exposure of the grait, immorality and brutality of the prison officials. Great government Great courts! Great government Great courts! Great graft!

Always on the Block.

From News, indianapolis, ind.

Always on the Block.

From News, indianapolis, ind.

From News, indianapolis ind.

Always on the block for sale. Often the industrial system amounts to that. Men sell their lives for \$10, \$12 or \$15 a week—in English in the indianapolis in the indianapol

This ditions one wonders whether, after all, "civilization" which fastens such conditions on great masses of people, has improved man's real conditions over that of the freedom that he enjoyed when he lived as a "savage" almost as free as the birds.

Prefits Destroying the Rich

Wm. C. Muldoon, physical trainer, saws the race in America is degenerating, due to money madness and money hoggishness. He continues:

I treat lots of millionaires, worn dut, disalpated, crazed by their perpetual struggle for money. They are burned out, body gir for money of their perpetual struggles for money. They are burned out, body gir for money. They are burned ou

I get sons of rich men, who come to my place with automobiles, servants and valets. I pack these accessories of home and the rich youngster stays or not, just as he decides. He may be broken down mentalty and physically, but the former is the more important. Nearly all my subjects are meurasthenics, their nerves ragged, their digeston gone and sufferers from insomnia.

Righteous Love Is Slain.

Righteous Love Is Slain.

Looking from my window (a "rented" window,) I see a magnificent green house. Two full acres under glass; and though snow covers all for hundreds of miles, in these two acres garden vegetables and flowers are growing in profit in the state of Pennsylvania Common All of the masses of America like these things. Their lives would be infinitely better than they are if they nied them. Workers are today and waits to be used. Other thousands of workers are in need of the work of building these things, are on short rations because today they may not build them. Workers are every where ready to plant and grow these things.

We cannot have these simply and only

I get passed of rich men, who come to my hall will then go veil.

The national office is a bee hive in a hard in the late as been been in the folt. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the left. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the clerk. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the clerk. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the clerk. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the clerk. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the left. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the clerk. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the clerk. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the clerk. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the trait of the very to an old clerk. I can think of no better comparison of the left. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the trait of an old clerk. I can think of no better comparison Structor in the trait of the very to a

and more will be required as the campaign approaches.

With the national secretary, Work and work are synonimous. Work was educated for the law and tried to practice in Dec Moines, Iowa. After several years of conflict with his conscience and sense of propriety, he closed up his office and declared it his purpose to devote the remaining years of his life to Socialism.

I don't suppose Work ever tasted to hace or liquor in his life, and if they have consensed in the make-up the world has so far failed to discover it. Nature never brought forth a morniethedical man. Take it from me. If you want to do business with Work do it according to the constitution and the contract.

tract.

The lecture assignments are now nearly finished. It has cost over \$5.000 for advance men, most of which can be saved next year if the lecture berseu work is continued. How is the lecture course coming on? you ask. In some places it is a glowing success, in others a failure. Success or failure depends upon the hustless who are selling the tickets. Where enthusiasm and good work has been done the course is a success, where these factors are lacking there is a failure, all of which goes to show that after all the advance of the Socialist movement depends to a large extent on the men and women who do the work of agitation, education and organization. If you sit down and wait for evolution to bring Socialism you will be my with the angels, or have a long assignment of coal shovelling before we get any Socialism.

While in Chicago I attended Response

the Norwich papers."

Mew Exploiters of the Soil.

Public lands have been a source of the Control of the Control.

The Voice of the Movement.

The Movement of Movement.

The Movement of Movement.

The Movement of Movement.

The Movement of Movement.

Shorthy after the completion of the Soil Hands of Soil Lake Control of Movement.

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Shorthy after the Completion of the Shorthy after the Control of Movement.

Shorthy after the Completion of the Shorthy after the Control of Movement.

The Movement of Movement of Movement.

What is known as "My faraming". The was to bring immigration to the capitalistic cry of "back to the Soil of Movement of Movement

cents is nearly all profit to non-pro-ducers; but, let us be generous and of the race for president. Well, the place the cost of raw material at 25 hand of the assassin put Roosevelt in cents though the actual cost may not the White House once!

Profit on Shoes

dazzling brilliancy



Beginners' Course in

Socialism



ever. This offer is good only this February number contains matter that will interest men of every occupation. It has special articles for the benefit of the farmer, the small business man, the miner, and the plain toiler. The February number, we believe, will be as good or better. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 118 West Kinsie street, Chicago.







MSPIRED OUTCRIES.

on 320 acres and haven't, railed enough to feed a sheep. Let others beware.

The Preachers Are Coming.

"Socialism is the hope of the world," said the Rev. William Rader, of Calvary Presbyterian church. San Prancisco, in a sermon on that subject.

Because he preached that the co-operative commonwealth was not anti-Christ, a Paimyra, N. Y., pastor has been asked to resign by the capistalists in his "fold."

The Rev. W. H. Stewart, Baptist, preached a series of four sermons on "The Socialistic Nature of the Kingdom," at his church in Pledmont, W. Va. The sermons created great interest and filled the church. Maurice F. Murphy, Albuquerque, N. M. I am a Socialist nad preacher who has lost his job. Recently I was ill six weeks. The members of my Socialist local-cared for me and demonstrated the highest meaning of brotherly love. I am going east where the chances of getting a 369 are better. Thos. T. Marony, Jackson, Mich.—The peoples forum, conducted by the Rev. Mr. Curtis, of the Unitarian church, has Socialist peakers and debates each Sunday affernoon. A red will argue with a professor from Ann Arbor next month.

Big business, which in the name of "peace" has waged an industrial war and wrung blood from the bodies of the tollers, was assailed in a semon by the Rev. Geo. Rickmond, of the Episcopal church, Philiadelphia, P. He said: "Some of us preachers are tirted of "peace" banquets by Wall street millionaires.

The Fourth Estate.

Specialists of Reading, Pa., are planning to issunch a new Socialist daily.

Why Pat Was in a Hurry.

Socialists of Reading, Pa., are plauning to launch a new Socialist daily.

The Masses, N. Y., says that the McNamara case has written the last sad chapter in labor's bulky volume entitled "How Nor To Do It."

The Socialist, Shermerville, Ill., Is a new

News of Socialism

CERTAIN PHASES

Why Pat Was in a Hurry.

From Cotton's Weekly, Cowansville, P. Q.,
Canada.

Pat was getting a lively bike on himself
down the road in the early morning, when
he met Jones.

Jones—Hello, Pat, what's the hurry?
What's a-chasin' of yee?

Pat.—Wot's a-chasin' of me? Wy me incentive of course.

Berlin, Jan. 13.-With returns from

Socialists—Seats won of 24; reballots 113. Conservatives—Seats loss of 18; reballots 65. Centrists—Seats won

W. K. Vanderbitt is at

Prisons and Courts

sent a millionaire to ninety days. He was shark.

Elroy Kent, an Invare man known to have been mentally deranged all his life, was hanged in Vermont, although doctors and humanitarians protested.

hanged in Vermont, aithough doctors and humanitarians protested.

A riot of waste and wrong doing is revealed in the investigation of the New York prison management. Officials took pleasure trips to Europe and charged them to the state.

For "talking too much." E. Alinson, a penitentiary guard at Columbus, Ohlo, has been kicked out. He is the man who exposed the graft in fish, cost and ment and saved a lot, of money for the state.

A homeless man in Boston, suffering from the cold, his toes bursting through his worn-out shoes, asked a policeman to arrest him. The officer would not do so unless the man would commit a crime. So the poor devil spat on the side walk-and got ten days in the warm jall.

The following letter will help to stimus-

poor devil spat on the side walk-and got ten days in the warm fall.

The following letter will help to stimulate some comrade who has grown weary of the struggle. The writer. Comrade Mrs. Malchert, Dayton, Ohio, sithough her's has been a struggle a little more fierce than the most of ours, is still hopeful: "I have sent a in a number of subscriptions through the local of which I am a member, as well as my daughter. I have been a Socialist all any life. My father was one in Germany, while living, was a Socialist, and was compelled to leave Berlin on account of his radicalsm. His brother and wife died as a result of inhuman treatment received while locked up in fail in Berlin, because they went from city to city lecturing on Socialism. My father used to receive Socialist ilterature and hide it in some outbuildings and at carriest opportunities, would send me with it in my school lag to different parties. I am a widow with an invalid daughter and it keeps me working day and night to make a respectable living. I sometimes get very blue, when I tilink how long it takes for the revolution to take place, and yet it is making great strides in the last few years. It will come. The masters shall not always roop and brow-beat the wage slayes. It has made, my heart heavy to see the little old Alvantions so many subscribers the last two weeks. But cheer up, comrade, there is glavays a eliver lining to every food, I expect to send in some subs next week."

Nine farmers from Caleta. Mont., signed their names on an Arvata. subscription. The Docalist Shemerville. III. Is a new down the road in the early morning, when the master was a considered from the state of the paper for another year. Courade Russell's and a carried state of the master was a blood set them of the master was a blood set them of the state of the special offer we have a special off

resterday's election practically complete was apparent that the reballots must The results, with only fortyeven districts missing, are as follows

oss of 13; reballots 59. Radicals—Seats won none, of 12; reballots 51.

this proposal, in accordance with a law which gives the state the right to expro-priate any industry whenever the general weifare shall demand it.

welfare shall demand it.

The Berlin Vornearis has discovered that the Prussian school officials nave prepared a leaflet for distribution in the schools warning the children against amitation with the Socialist young people's organization. The distribution was to take place in April, 1912. It is probable that the protest, which will be aroused by the announcement in the Vornearis will prevent the carrying out of the plan.

The British government has excluded

the Fussian school officials have prepared a leaflet for distribution in the schools warning the chifdren against amiliation with the Socialist young people's organization. The distribution was to take 'place in a part of the schools of the schoo



The Big Ten.



Homes Furnished

For 3 Cents a Day

New-Style Credit

1912 Bargain Book

Our 1912 Book pictures 3,93 bargains. Ma the pictures are in actual colors. We have a actual comparison, and the prices will run 30 to 30 per cent below store prices. That is because we buy as much as a thou stores combined. And because we sell out mail.

Spledel-Mau-Stern (1















LEARN VETERINARY DENTISTRY

Reciable Reveloper 25 for 10c. Agitators set his THE LIBERTY CO., Status, Set 1, CLEVELAND, CH. 250 Socialist Stockers MMORTALITY CERTAIN

Court Fight on the Appeal

Calendar of the Warren Case, May 7. 1907.—Warren arrested after indictment by federal grand jury on charge of sending "incendiary, scurril-us and defamatory matter" through he malla Appeared for trial. Cass

mber 11, 1907.- Motion to quash ent argued by Warren's attor-

February 7, 1908.—Pollock overruled motion to dismiss case.

May 3, 1908.—Case continued by the rember 9, 1908.—Case continued by

3, 1909.—Case heard. Warren found guilty.

July 1, 1500.—Pollock sentenced Warren to six months in Jali and payment
of fine of \$1,500. Appeal taken.

May 9, 1510.—Hearing before court
of appeals at St. Paul.

November 21, 1910.—Court of appeals
confirms decision of lower court.

February 1, 1911.—President Tatt issues unsolicited pardon to Warren.

Data on Warren Case.

During the four years in which the Warren case was pending the cost to the AFFRAL was \$12.210, and to the gov-etument ever \$12.000. The circulation of the AFFRAL increased during that time from 287,000 to 540,000.

Calendar of Second Case.

April 29, 1911.—Expose of corrupt conditions at Leavenworth penitentiary. September 21, 1911.—Deputy Warden Lemon resigns on suggestion of Washington authorities.

November 14, 1911.—Warren, Wayland and Phifer Indicted for publishing the expose of Lemon. Case set for trial May 7, 1912.

Burns Freed by a Trick

Burns has been cleared of the charge of kidnaping the McNamaras! Not found innocent, but cleared by a trick! It came about in this way: The case was taken out of the state court, and transferred to the federal court, on the ground that it involved interstate operations. When it came before the federal court, it was held that Burns could not be prosecuted in the federal court for alleged violation of a state statute. And there you are! How easy it is to juggle the rights of the worker in the court, and clear the criminal tools of capi-

man who engineered the trick which consummated the blow aimed at the working class when the "con-fession" of a capitalist plot was pulled off at Los Angeles was Federal Judge Anderson, an appointee of Roosevelt. He has merely said in effect that though an agent of the capitalist class may violate state law, and override the constitutional rights of the worker, the federal court will step in and see he is not punished. Again it has been declared by the federal court, in effect, that the kidnaping of a worker is legal.

Seeking an analysis of the law. In this outrageous violation of law and justice Burns kidnaped McNamara and the kidnaped workingman is in penite-tiary; Judge Anderson then kidnaped Burns and turned him loose. Both Anderson and Burns are criminals buther the law, but eminently respectable

court, in effect, that the kidnaping of a worker is legal.

When the Appeal, seeking an answer to the question, Is kidnaping a crime? offered a reward for kidnaping of former Governor Taylor of Kentucky, a republican under indictment for murder, the man who appointed Anderson to his position, the man who contributed money to Taylor's defense, and denounced the officials of the Western Federation of Miners before they were tried—Theodore Roosevelt—procured the indictment of the Appeal editor; and we were not let off without a trial. On the contrary, the Appeal editor was found guilty for merely suggesting kidnaping, whereas Burns is turned loose without trial after being indicted by an Indiana grand jury for the crime of kidnaping.

Moreover, Federal Judge Pollock.

an Indiana grand of kidnaping.

Moreover, Federal Judge Pollock,
Moreover, Federal Judge Pollock,
the Appeal case, took ex-Moreover, Federal Judge Pollock, in ruling in the Appeal case, took exactly the opposite view from that of Federal Judge Anderson in the Burns case. Pollock's first declaration was that the federal court had no jurisdiction in the matter. Afterward he assumed jurisdiction and sentenced the Appeal editor to prison for merely suggesting kidnaping of a republican politician.

politician.

The question raised by the Appeal is still unanswered, in spite of the quibbling, and abuse of power of the federal courts, in spite of the new indictment against the Appeal editors.

More and more the working class is asking—and they will ask it strongly in the November elections—

IS KIDNAPING OF WORKING—
MEN LEGAL?

Mata the highlaction that the finite to the total the same indicated whereupon the culprit is seized, dragged before the same judge who issued the injunction and by that judge sentenced to jail, and from his decision there is no appeal.

Beat it if you can!

Bussia operates under the same injunction rule though it is not known by that name in the domain of the czar.

MEN LEGAL?

The Legal Department We have students in all parts of the United States, a few in Canada, and

some in the Panama Canal Zone. We give herewith extracts from letters received recently.

Contrade George Rosenthal, of Sellers-ville, Pa., writes: "Have just received the books Law and Procedure, and they are what I have leng wanted I shall study to the limit so as to be of some value to the comrades."

our enemies."

John Knartison, Bangor, Wash, writes:
"Sometimes the work seems hard when
I meet with a bunch of big words, but after a few moments, on I go, slow, but sure. My wife helps me a great deal with my studies."

president who so characterized him is Theodore Roosevelt.

This happened when Roosevelt, then president, brought action for libel against the New York World and the Indianapolis News, growing out of the Panama canal scandal, and Anderson, the federal judge at Indianapolis, threw the case out of his court and incidentally threw Roosevelt down and jumped on him with both feet.

It was then that Roosevelt said to Harry New, the Indiana member of the republican national committee, and once its chairman: "Anderson is a domned jackass and crook!"

It was this same "Damned Jackass"

It was this same "Damned Jackass and Crook," in the chaste language of the president of the United States, who took Burns, the kidnaper, away from the Indiana authorities a few days ago, virtually noile prossed the indictment against him in the state court, and set

against him in the state court, and set him free.

Burns kidnaped McNamara.

Burns was indicted by the grand jury of Marion county.

Burns was arrested and placed under a bond of ten thousand dollars to appear for trial.

Knowing that there was a dead open and shut case of kidnaping against Burns, that Prosecutor Baker of the state court could not be buildozed or intimidated and that Burns would certainly be sentenced to the penitentiary for his crime, they fell back on their old friend and standby, the pal that never fails them, the federal court, whose judges are not elected by the people and hold office for life.

Enter now "Jackass and Crook," long-eared, fork-tailed and in flowing robes. What happens?

What happens?

Simply this: Judge Anderson and the federal court kidnap Burns, steal him away from the state court and turn him over a free man to the buccancer-To make it

ing corporations.

To make it perfectly plain, THE FEDERAL COURT IN THE PERSON OF JUDGE ANDERSON KNOCKED DOWN THE STATE COURT. TOOK BURNS- AWAY FROM THE OFFICERS, CANCELLED HIS BOND, WIPED OUT THE INDICTMENT AND SET HIM HIS INDICTMENT, AND SET HIM

republic.
And these same outlaws who paralyze the law in the name of the law and rape justice in the name of justice, have the gall to stand before working-men with their faces of flint and their

prisoned for no other reason than that the Illinois Central railroad company wanted him in jail.

wanted him in jail.

Under the operation of the federal injunction any striker can be jailed at any time without any process of law whatsoever. The judge who has been placed upon the bench by the railroads and other corporations issues a bianket injunction as soon as a strike is deinjunction as soon as a strike is de-clared and following this the charge is made that the injunction has been violated whereupon the culprit is scized, dragged before the same judge who issued the injuction and by that judge sentenced to jail, and from his decision

Andrews will sit in jail.

We are in full sympathy with Andrews and the cause he is fighting for and if he and his fellow-workers will only resolve to vote as they strike according to the Socialist program they will soon drive the Humphreys from the bench and put an end to judicial terrorism.

· A "BLACK YEAR."

Our readers are probably familiar with the name of Madame de Thebes, the noted secress of Paris, who is given

what I have long wanted. I shall study to the limit so as to be of some value to the courades."

D. J. Danaher, Lima, Ohio, writes, "I work twelve hours per day one month and twelve hours at night the next. I am devaiting two hours at night the next. I am devaiting two hours at night the next. I am devaiting two hours out of thetwenty-four to my studies. I' hope to be able to give a good account of myself."

Henry S. Morse, East Berlin, Conn., writes. "Am keeping up with the schedule and like, the study very much. In order to make associess of Socialism, we must know the law and all the legal tricks of our ensembes."

John Knarrison, Bangor, Wash, writes, "Sometimes the work seems hard when I meet with a bunch of big words, but after a few moments, on I go, slow, but trive to save his crown."

I meet with a bunch of big words, but after a few moments, on I go, slow, but sure My wife heips me a great deal with my studies."

C. H. Wanderlich, Ricamond, Cal, writes: "I am sorry that the Apprax to Reason did not take up this question of educating us in law sooner. I can bardly wait the three years, I am so anxious to get into the harness."

L. M. Brooke, Paducah, Ky., writes: "I like the course fine, and if i do not get anything harder than I have so far I am satisfied I can master it."

If you know of a Socialist man or woman in your community who you think would make good in the study of law, have them write, the Legal Department, Apprax to Reason, Ft. Scott, Kansas.

Tansas.

The think would make good in the study of law, have them write, the Legal Department, Apprax to Reason, Ft. Scott, Kansas.

DON'T BE FOOLS.

So far from standing for violence, it is time the masters understood that So cialism is the only force that stands between them and destruction.

If there was no vent for the feelings of the people, if they saw no hope for themselves or their children, such as Socialism offers them, there would be nothing for them to do but to "smash

ngs."
This movement is not hand-made. It is not machine-made. It is living. It may be turned from one channel, but it will find another. When Jesus was ap-pealed to once on a time to silence the may be turned from one may be turned from the million another. When Jesus was pealed to once on a time to silence the clamers of the people, he replied that if they were to be silenced the very stones in the street would cry. They would have done so—speaking as they were hurled through the air at the heads of the arrogant masters.

The arrogant masters and time?

Such a book is the Arronas of Facts.

The first edition was printed three years and the first edition was printed three years.

of the arrogant masters.

Your palliatives will not answer. They are as weak as are the paper walls of titles with which you have surrounded yourselves. The only plea that will count with the people, who are awakening to the stupendous injury that has been done to them through the centuries is.

It is now it is fourteenth edition. Simplified until now it is well nigh perfect.

TAFT AND TEDDY.

There has been a fatal fracture in the relations between the president and the ex-president. Roosevelt no more the ex-president. Roosevelt no more ance it is handsomer than any of its Taft no longer slaps Roosevelt on the back and calls him "Teddy, my boy."

No this happy relation is but a sad memory. These two quondam cronies table alone, a digest of a score or more dif-are now the bitterest enemies and most ferent census bulletins, is worth to a So-

This is the way "Jackasses and Crooks" who are placed upon the bench for the reason that they are just that, by the pirates and looters of Wall street, administer justice in the great American when the affinity between this beautiful. vention, that the time would ever com-when the affinity between this beautifu-brace of four-flushers would be so-rudely shattered?

And yet just that has come to pass and now they no longer nestle snugly in each other's affections

In each other's affections

It do appear, as Brer Rasmus might say, that "My dear Will" somehow, spilled some of "my policies" after he got hold of the gill measure in which they were carefully handed to him by "Teddy, my boy," when he tearfull hade "My dear Will" good-bye at the white house. white house.

It is too sad and the people they have so loyally bunched all these years should wear crepe while Crazy Horse brandishes his spiked club and swears vening with a great many other metropolitan geance against his corpulent old pal.

WHAT IT MEANS.

the federal soldiers thrown in in case of emergency. At the finish when the strike has been broken up by the state and federal powers the corporation files its claim for damages with the govern-ment and collects half a million, more or less, in crisp United States treasury or less, in crisp United States treasury notes with which to enlarge its opera-tions and grind its employes down a notch or two more if they are not al-

to fumigating that malodorous

would destroy the home! Murder is sible to of the murder, but not in the Outlook office when the assassin happens to vote the present. republican ticket.

HARRISON GREY OTIS has discovered that the Grecians practiced Socialism in the days of Lycurgus! Otis is adding to his reputation as a humorist and downright liar the new glory of an archeologist. No student of history has discovered it.

The next merger, already begun in some localities, is that of the republican and democratic parties. It is too expensive for the capitalists to finance two parties, now that they need to present a united front to the enemies of ex-ploitation.

PROSECUTOR FREDERICKS joins Burns in saving that Debs advocated the assassination of the detective in an article in the APPRAL TO REASON. Which means that Fredericks is as big a liar as Burns himself.



Would you like a book having the com bined knowledge of such men as Congress-man Berger, Debs, Hunter, Russell, Hill-quit, Spargo, Simons, and the hundreds of others who are closely identified with the Socialist movement?

been done to them through the centuries is—

"Why should you destroy your own property? How can you get even with those who have enslaved you better than by putting them to work?"

That is the Socialist cry. It is all that stands, even today, between your robbers and murderers, and destruction.

Don't be fools and force the people too tight against the wall.

Fect.

It contains 144 closely printed pages, but with each fact in detail and each fact vertanded by giving its authority.

Comrade Ghent. Congressman Berger's private secretary, spent most of last sum mer and fail revising the 1911 edition and preparing new matter for the 1912 edition. It is now complete, as it can be made at date of publication.

We can add no more, for it now contains

date of publication.

We can add no more, for it now centains all the statistical facts to which you may

addresses Taft as "My dear Will," and predecessors.

Taft no longer slaps Roosevelt on the Among the new tables is one taken from

are now the bitterest enemies and most hated rivals.

Alas, for such pranks of fate! Who ever dreamed at the time that Roosever dreamed at the time that Roosevelt prostituted the presidency and made.

Thousands of other facts, vital and in-

theosands of other facts, vital and la-teresting, and all contained in a little book. 2½x5½ inches, with 144 closely printed pages. Bound in red morocco and sized especially to fit the vest pocket.

i asked you at the beginning if you want such a book, and i repeat it now.

This new, 1912 edition of the Arsenal or acts has been received from the binders and we will send you one free with a club of twelve forty-week subscribers to the APPEAL, or with the purchase of twelve forty-week sub cards, or with an order for to one address for a year. Three ways to get a copy, and in each way you spread the message of Socialism.

The Philadelphia Ledger, in common with a great many other metropolitan slaves is between four and five dollars a week. Here is what one of the girls discussion of the APPEAL's reasons for The decision of Taft's specially picked supreme court awarding half a million dollars to the railroad corporations for blurning their own cars in the strike of supreme supreme court awarding their own cars in the strike of the country. The supreme court awarding half a million dollars to the railroad corporations for blue training a forgotten account of the She cannot live on five dollars a week, of the greatest banking institutions in the strike of the country. Mr. Mitchell is known as an eminently successful financier and as well as for life."

It is girl loses a day she is docked. She cannot live on five dollars a week, of the greatest banking institutions in the country. Mr. Mitchell is known as an eminently successful financier and as well as for life."

It is impossible to describe the terricourt at Springfield. Ill., sentenced Harper's Ferry, he was looked upon Harry Andrews, an Illinois Central striking shopman, to the workhouse at violation of an injunction issued against the strikers. Andrews was given no the strikers. Andrews was given no trial by jury. He was practically denied defeuse and was arbitrarily imprisoned for no other reason than that generation, and state militia required, with all the loathing and contempt an outraged people could muster. Nevertheeless, the perspective of time brought out clearly the issues involved in the great controversy then waging in America. This new point of view, with the passage of years, proved that John prisoned for no other reason that a few great controversy then waging in American and capitalist. He undoubtedly thoroughly it is impossible to describe the territories is impossible to describe the territories outraged people could muster. Nevertheeless, the perspective of time brought out clearly the issues involved in the great controversy then waging in American that game and on this fellow formulated for the bensel of the capitalist. He undoubtedly thoroughly inderstands the rules of the hardest and in the summer time is is properly described as "hell." From these slave pens it is but a few great controversy then waging in American the passage of years, proved that John prisoned for no other reason that game and on the summer time is is properly described as "hell." From these slave pens it is but a few or place a bomb so that there may be a conflagration or explosion. This will be condition which prevails among these outraged people could muster. Nevertheeless, the perspective of time brought out clearly the issues involved in the loathing and contempt an outraged people could muster. Nevertheeless, the perspective of time brought outraged people could muster. Nevertheeless, the passage of the largest and in the summer time is is properly described as "hell." From these slave pens it is but a few of the hardest and in the summer time is is proper is to have its own hirelings start a fire or place a bomb so that there may be great controversy then waging in America conflagration or exposion. This will secure all the injunctions, police protection and state militia required, with the federal soldiers thrown in present to lose his life that others much the second manual transfer and the life that others much the second manual transfer and the sec out clearly the issues involved in the great controversy then waging in America. This new point of view, with the passage of years, proved that John Brown was a patriot who was wining to lose his, life that others might be free. The people forgot that he ruthlessly murdered men who were protecting their homes and their property. The world forgot that during the Kansas-Missouri border warfare Brown was guilty of massacreing helpless and unarmed men. These crimes were forgotten because the people of the dominotes with which to enlarge its operations and grind its employes down a noteh or two more if they are not already at rock bottom.

The supreme court is Wall street's tool of distribution and at the same time its citadel of power.

When Socialism comes into power it will remember this particular decision of capitalism's black gowns when it comes to fumigating that malodorous the democratic party from power, and

the democratic party from power, and inaugurated a new regime. The moral is simply this: When John Brown's ideas mustered sufficient Assard or will eak it strongly in the November elections—Is KIDNAPING OF WORKING

MEN LEGAL?

Judge a "Jackass and Grook"
The head of this article is a strong daracterization. Some would call; the head of this article is a strong daracterization. Some would call; the copration lawyer who has been place upon the hench to act the part of coarse, vulgar, indecent, and out of place outside of a low barroom or indicated murders. It was a special to the dominant the hench to act the part of coarse, vulgar, indecent, and out of place outside of a low barroom or in side of a reputable paper.

But the works out here is exactly thousand murders were committed in the United States called a judge of the United States called a judge of the United States court.

But the copration lawyer who has been placed upon the bench to act the part of place outside of a low barroom or in the swip and particle. The play the place outside of a low barroom or in the worker and outside the corporations, and as long as working. The play the place outside of a low barroom or in the play the plant of the state, and shirt from him.

The moral is simply the viction of the case sufficient murders. It was a speciment in a chin in Oklahoma. They were alone in the domain of the card, and the cap the political affaired that the domain of the cap were indicted murders. It was a speciment in a chin in Oklahoma. They were the plant of the father of the state, and the cap were in the domain of the cap was state out works out there in exactly the father of the state, and the cap were in the domain of the cap were in the cap was the out-worked and out-of the corporation have the co

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Here is a telegram from the Kansas City Star that throws another strange light on the McNamara case:

light on the McNamara case.

Leavenworth, Kan., Jan. 10.—Photographs of finger prints found on a gusoline taunch believed to have been used by the men who took the dynamite from the Olant Powder Works, supposedly for the purpose of blewing up the Los Angeles Fisses building, were compared with finger prints of the McNamara brothers and found to be quite different by officars at the federal prison here today. Photographs of the finger prints of the McNamaras were sent to a special agent of the department of justice here by the prison authorities at San Quintin, Cal.

If the finger prints described in the control of the finger prints of the department of justice here by the prison authorities at San Quintin, Cal.

San Quintin, Cal.

If the finger prints do not fit, it looks like the McNamaras may be innocent in spite of their confession. More and more things are coming to the surface that make that case appear extremely peculiar. It is the duty of workers everywhere to demand the fullest investigation of the whole case from a working class standaging and to see that working class standpoint, and to see that

TROUBLE is not monopolized by either of the old parties, though each thinks it has more than 65 per cent of it.

The big Propaganda number—out next week—is just the paper to start the 1912 campaign. Boil up the edition, concades to the old time figures. Let your order come as an answer to Bone's hoast that he will imprison the APPEAL editors and suppress the APPEAL. He may run the grand jury, but you can show him he doesn't run the APPEAL Army. One dollar pays for 200 copies.

WHAT ONE MAN SAID

Here are some paragraphs written by a Manitou Springs, Colo., merchant to the members of the supreme court

on the Oregon controversy: To E. D. White: "Believing that the people have the right to make their own laws, I respectively ask and urge that your honorable body sustain the Oregon direct legislation laws."

To Joseph McKenna: "Believing that direct action and not indirect represen-tation is essential to the maintenance of a republican form of government therefore pray that your honorable bod will sustain the Oregon direct legisla

gon direct legislation law is constitu To Wm. R. Day: "Feeling that di-

rect legislation is inalienably the con-stitutional right of the people, I beg to ask and urge that your honorable body decide that the direct legislation law of Oregon conforms to that instru-To Wm. H. Moody: "Representative

To Wm. H. Moody: "Representative government is not at all time representative of the wishes of the people, therefore the people should not be denied the right of direct legislation. I respectively ask and urge that your honorable body decide that the Oregon law on this subject be and is constitutional."

To Willis Van Deventer: "The right to make the law goes with the right to make the law maker. If he fails to do the electors' will, it should not deprive the people he talsely represents from enacting the laws direct which they had expected of him. I therefore urge that your honorable body sustain the direct legislative law of Oregon."

To Chas. E. Hughes: "A representative cannot, and should not, be greater than those he represents; the people should not be deprived of their opportunity to do the work he fails to do.

tunity to do the work he fails to do. I therefore respectively ask and urge your honorable body to uphold the con-

Oregon. To Joseph R. Lamar; "The servant is not greater than his master, or should panies not be. Then the people who make the aw maker have the inerrable right to given a make the laws also. Is the right of the master to do that his servant fails posed for the specific and definite purto do to be denied? I therefore ask pose of putting out of business the low-and urge that your honorable body uphold the constitutionality of the Oregon direct legislative law. With these facts in your possession. to gon direct legislative law

titutionality of the direct legislative law

LAUNDRY "HELLS."

York City are called where twenty- the rate of postage on newspapers. If five thousand laundry workers are on e says he is or dodges the question, are women and girls.

they were slaves," continues the girl whose story is so harrowing that one shudders to read it.

The Socialists and unionists of New York and vicinity should stand behind

SEVENTY-SEVEN MURDERERS.

At the Christmas dinner in the Cook county jail. Chicago, there sat seventy-seven indicted murders. It was a spectagle to make men shudder.

The machine that is thrown into the state and subscriptions to the street in obedience to the rule of the rule of the Appeal.

Do not ask for list of subscriptions to town or city from us. We furnish the state and you can obtain it from him.

It is an appalling condition to contemplate.

These seventy-seven unfortunates, most of whom will go to penitentiary for life while a few will be executed must excite the profoundest pity of every human being who has the quality of mercy in his heart. It matters not what crimes they are charged with, in a great majority of cases they are simply scrap iron and rags when he has been worked out, pumped dry of his profucts of their miserable environments. The fact that a system of society will produce increasing numbers of murderer, but in the brute struggle for existence of which he is the victim under the human being is not naturally a murderer, but in the brute struggle for existence of which he is the victim under the human being is not naturally a murderer, but in the brute struggle for existence of which he is the victim under the human being is not naturally a murderer, but in the brute struggle for existence of which he is the victim under capitalism, his animal passions are aroused, his vicious propensities control him and it is only a question of time before he finds himself behind prison hars charged with the terrible crime of murder.

We thank you, Mr. Mitchell, for your barries to the international working class revolution.

We thank you, Mr. Mitchell, for your barries and your frank brute finds himself behind prison bars charged with the terrible crime of murder.

These seventy-seven murders who sat down at Christmas dinner in Cook cent man.

down at Christmas dinner in Cook county jail are seventy-seven fearful in-fictments of the capitalist system.

Taxing Proletarian Papers

The third assistant postmaster general recommends a flat increase of one cent a pound for all newspapers and periodicals. This recommendation is made with the full approval and endorsement of the express companies At the present time the express companies are carrying second-class mail at a fraction less t'ian one cent per pound. If the government raises its rate to two cents there will be a corresponding increase in the express rate. The express companies will cut just enough below the government rate to tion law.

To Oliver W. Holmes: "If we are to have a government of, for and by the people, direct legislation must be sustained, I therefore pray that your honorable body may decide that the Oresponding the people will pay more for their newspapers and magazines and prometrical legislation law is constitution." the express companies will wax rich. It's a clear game and one that will be put over on us without doubt. It is aimed at cutting out of the mails the low priced paper-the paper of the poor. As a concession and to hush protest

> for newspapers and books. The increased postage would be several times the fifty cents he would save on the letters he would write during the year. It is not an extravagant statement to It is not an extravagant statement to say that the proposed increase would cost, the average workingman's family at least \$2 more per year than it does under the present arrangements. There are about 15,000,000 working-class families so the workers will be expected to fork over about \$30,000,000 for the soje benefit of the express companies, with no corresponding advantage to either the government or the individual. The only people who would be benefited will be big business and the express companies.
>
> State "dope" to do the shattering. Get in the game, boys. Get in with a determination to do something worth a determination to do something with the determination to do something with t It is not an extravagant statement to

What is the object? Our guess, as given above, is that the increase is pro-

let me urge, that you write a letter to the congressman from your district and This is what the laundries in New ask him if he favors the increase in strike, seventy-five per cent of whom then put up your stiffest argument why you are opposed to the change.

RULES OF THE GAME.

John J. Mitchell is president of the says:
"If a girl loses a day she is docked. Illinois Trust company of Chicago, one

"Never hesitate to throw way a good man or a good machine when you can

shudders to read it.

The Socialists and unionists of New York and vicinity should stand behind those laundry strikers in serried columns as solid as granite.

These twenty-five thousand victims of the "laundry hells" have submitted to the uttermost extreme of slavery and oppression and they are now making a stand for their very lives.

If the strike of these outraged workers is defeated it will be to the disgrace of the labor movement in New York City.

The Socialists and unionists of New York and vicinity should stand behind this is one of the most vital rules of the capitalist game. Men and machine are coupled together and thrown on the scrapheap together. There is not a particle more consideration for human flesh than for scrap-iron.

The fact that the man who is thus "thrown away" has to live, that he has a wife who must live, and children who must have bread and shoes, does not in the least appeal to the capitalist who tosses him out of his factory into the street in obedience to the rule of

MANY ARE WRITING.

Many are writing members of the supreme court of the United States, protesting against declaring the initiative, referendum and recall unconstitutional, as is likely to be done in the Oregon case, now before the court, E. E. Rorick, of Corvallis, Oregon, sends a letter brief and to the point:

"I a veriew by a form of the Writing of the capitalist against the working class.

"UNLAWFUL violence" is a term coined by the Denver Republican in commenting on Comrade Haywood's recent speech. "Unlawful violence" is good—we take it that there is a "lawful violence"—and that that is the kind our capitalist enemies resort to. Why shouldn't they? The capitalists make the laws and it is therefore not a difficult matter to legalize the violence used by the capitalists against the working class. "Unlawful violence" is a term coined

letter brief and to the point:

"I, a voting king of Oregon, demand that the supreme court of the United States shall not declare direct legislation unconstitutional. If the supreme court does so declare, then it will be responsible for a revolution at the ballot box, which shall strip the said supreme court of the power to sit in judgment upon the constitutionality of laws which the people shall make."

Have you written yet?

MR. Roosevelt is saving meaner things about the courts than the Appeal ever said—and he announces that his attack "is not revolution—it is not wisest kind of conservatism." All of which strengthens our belief in the statement that the radicalism of yesternough the people shall make."

Have you written yet?

MR. Roosevelt is saving meaner things about the courts than the Appeal ever said—and he announces that his attack "is not revolution—it is not wisest kind of conservatism." All of fighting the Socialist of fighting the Socialist of fighting the Socialist of fighting the Socialist of Sure the world do move—even in the neighborhood of Oyster Bay.

843-Please Observe-843. If the number 843 precedes your name on yellow address label attached to the copy it means that your subscription e pires next week and after that no mor papers will be sent until you forwar new subscription.

11,783 40 471,320

11,783 new subscribers were received by the APPEAL for the week ending bank uary 6th. This multiplied by forty gives us a grand total of 472,320 which is slight gain over our present circulation

This is a most remarkable showing the face of the fact that we have to lecturers in the field, depending solely on the subscriptions sent in by the A. PEAL Army.

If the APPEAL had continued itselectures with Debs, Irvine, Wilson and Brewer in the field the circulation would have been considerably over 600,000 at the present time.

In deference to the work of the Na-

penny postage will be given to the big mail order houses and to big business.

The average man does not write more than fifty letters a year—thus he would save fifty cents. The average workingman's family spends \$8.38 per year ingman's family spends \$8.38 per year for mailing and you should get our spends are spends as a spend of the spends are spends as a spend of the

STATE OFF ON TOTAL

	x 1	Pennsylvania	856	160	56,64
	x 2	Ohlo	627	908	48,39
	3	Texas	790	763	29.57
Š	4	New York	505	421	24.46 23.03
	6	California	1.088	519	20,76
	7	Oklahoma California Indiana	517	405	20,24
	, 8	Missouri	435	426	18,27
	X	Kansas	329	1,538	16,61
į	x10	Illinois	213	422	15.40
ģ	XI1	Michigan	287	299	14.19
Ĭ	12	Minnesota	563	527	13,36
Ö	14	Washington	296 260	421 256	13,19
	15	Iowa		228	9,44
	x16	Oregon	171	217	7.80
Ę	117	Colorado	136	180	7.69
	118 19	West Virginia New Jersey	198	271 71	7.22
	20	Massachusetts	101	100	7,02 6,77
	x21	Nebraska	112	113	0.88
ġ	22 23	Wisconsin	167	153	5,63
r 6	24	Kentucky	322 136	112	5,39
	x25	Idaho	20	172	5,12 5,02
	x26	Louisiana	127	161	5,00
ķ	27 28	Montana	895	124	4,90
ij	20	North Dakota	249	102	4,72
	x30	Tennessee	90	118	4.00
	31	Alabama	210	103	4,01
	x32	South Dakota	.77	129	8,34
	33	North Carolina Virginia	141	100	3,84
i	85	New Mexico		86	2,95
	86	Georgia	417	42	2.67
P	x37	Capada		87	2,47
ğ	xas	Maryland	17	47	2,02
	x40 x41			69 58	1,89
	42	Mississippi	70	86	1.40
	43	TARREST PRESENTATION	STORY AND ST	27	1,39
원	44	Wyoming Rhode Island		20	1,34
	46	South Carolina	28 85	13	1,02
ğ	47	Foreign	42	7	94
	48	Utah	88	78	88
Ŋ	X49	Vermont	28	,24	81
	x51	Dist. of Columbia	9	18 21	74 87
ij		Delaware	3		84

Read Carefully. This paper is paid for. No bill will be sent you. If you did not subscribe some friend did for you and paid for it.

No other great movement has ever had so many women among its fore-most workers as the Socialist movement Shaw Desmond, the British cor respondent to the Coming Nation, tell the current number of that paper these women. He describes Madame in the current number of that paper of these women. He describes Madame Sorgue, Klara Zetkin, Rosa Luxemburg, and other women who are making history. There is a perfect gallery of photographs of these women. If you want to arouse the women to Socialism a bundle of this number distributed in your locality will do it. At the new bundle rates they will cost you a cent and a half each in bundles of ten of more.