FREE THE SAN QUENTIN SIX

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CENTERFOLD

OPERATION GEMSTONE: THE GREAT WATERGATE CONSPIRACY

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Editorial

GIVE IT BACK, REV. ABERNATHY!

In the name of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), Rev. Ralph Abernathy has recently accepted a $50,000 "contribution" from the Gulf Oil corporation. We join those in the Black community of the U.S. who stand unalterably opposed to this action by Rev. Abernathy, and urgently appeal to him to return his blood money to Gulf Oil, first having

As pointed out in a statement released by the Black Issues Forum at the Atlanta University Center, Gulf Oil, through its exploitation of crude oil natural resources in the West African state of Angola, pays approxima-
tely $45 million annually to the Portuguese colonizers of Angola. Gulf Oil thereby contributes handsomely to the war chest of the Portuguese military engaged in open warfare against the African peoples heroic struggle for their liberation and libera-
tion in Angola.

Gulf Oil has already come under particular attack in Black communities for its role in helping to make possible the war against the African peoples of Angola, through the movement to boycott Gulf Oil products. Rev. Abernathy, himself, endorsed this move in nationally distributed Black publications.

Acceptance of the $50,000 con-
tribution from Gulf Oil and endorsement of the boycott movement against Gulf Oil is totally inconsistent. That $50,000 is part of the loot Gulf Oil has realized from the blood, sweat and tears of the African peoples of Angola.

Acceptance by Rev. Abernathy of this "contribution" is more a condemnation of those in Black communities throughout this country who have failed to financially support SCLC, than of Rev. Abernathy, and SCLC. The very important efforts of SCLC toward meeting the survival needs of the most depressed sections of the Black community have been ignored by those capable of contributing. In desper-
tion, Rev. Abernathy has surrendered to this brazen contribution.

Rev. Abernathy and SCLC must understand that such a con-
tribution from Gulf Oil has nothing to do with the concern for the liberation of Black people. It is meant to be used to undermine the growing Black boycott of Gulf Oil products by changing Gulf's image in Black communities. GIVE IT BACK, Rev. Abernathy. There is cleaner money out there. Devise the ways to get it.

KISSINGER'S VISIT TO CHINA MISLEADING

Attempts by establishment media to suggest that Secretary of State Henry Kissinger's visit to China recently was tied to the Middle East question were del-
iberately misleading. The visit had been scheduled to take place several weeks before. It was postponed for reasons related to Kissinger's confirmation as Sec-
retary of State.

There is no evidence that the visit was not occasioned by nor dominated by the Middle East conflict, or that it was anything but a natural outgrowth of the negotiations which started in the summer of last year. The U.S. is no more prepared to make peace with Israel than those directly concerning the U.S. and China, the communiqué said that the two sides reviewed international developments since Kissinger's visit.

"Noted the communiqué, that international relationships are in a period of intense change." They affirmed "that in the context of a new balance of forces to materialize, there should be settled without resort-

In particular, they reiterated that neither should seek hegemony (leadership) in the Asia-Pacific region and the U.S. should not part of the world and that each is opposed to efforts by any other country or group of countries to establish such hegemony."

The U.S. has consistently at-
tempted to draw China into its super-power maneuvers on the Middle East. China has consistent the need for the U.S. to take such maneuvers, insisting that such maneuvers represent un-
warranted interference of great powers in the affairs of small states.

Kissinger's trip to China was in the normal flow of contacts leading toward the normalization of relations between the U.S. and China. The visit appeared as part of the super-power maneuvers behind the back of the Arabs and Palestinians are a slander of the People's Republic of China.

THANKSGIVING GREETING

Black and poor, oppressed people are sometimes left at a loss as to what we have to be thankful for on Thanksgiving Day. Scraping and saving is a hard struggle throughout the year just to buy everyday necessities. Holidays like Thanksgiving and Christmas are even harder to celebrate the traditional way with a big turkey and a fine dinner. However, we must be thankful that we are still here, still surviving, despite conditions which almost over-
whelm us. We must continue to struggle and change the world while transforming our immediate existence.

We must work to-gether to continue to survive and to dethrone the oppressor who ties our bonds.

We must be thankful that we can still strive to make next Thanksgiving a better day.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
FREE THE SAN QUENTIN SIX

OVERFLOW CROWD AT BERKELEY HIGH SCHOOL ATTENDS SUPPORT RALLY

(Berkeley, Calif.) - An energetic and attentive crowd of over 1,000 Black students at Berkeley High School came out last week in support of the San Quentin Six. At a special program sponsored by the school's Black Studies Department and the Black Panther Party, the students enthusiastically endorsed the program which featured Elaine Brown and Ericka Huggins speaking, with the Intercommunal Youth Institute Band and God's Creation, a local musical group, providing special entertainment. Most students showed their support after the program by signing up to go on a special bus trip to the court hearings of the six prison inmates.

The program was one of several support rallies held by the Party's legal defense committee at various schools and colleges to tell people about the hearings and trial of the San Quentin Six. The Six—Harry Pinell, David Johnson, Johnny Larry Spain, Fleeta Drumgo, Luis Talamentez and Willie Tate—are charged in connection with the deaths of two guards and three White inmates who were slain at San Quentin Prison following the murder of Soledad Brother George Jackson by San Quentin guards on August 21, 1971. They are being tried at the Marin County Court House, miles from the Black communities of the Bay Area.

Elaine Brown, the bright and talented young woman who garnered over 34,000 votes in Oakland's City Council elections last April, opened the spirited program by introducing Ericka Huggins, former co-defendant with Bobby Seale in their political trial in 1971. Ms. Huggins emanating warmth to the students, spoke of the cruel and harsh injustices the Six face in court.

Ericka said in part, "I want to describe to you the situation the San Quentin Six face every time they go into court. Their feet are shackled together, forcing them to walk with shuffling steps. They have to wear waist handcuffs attached to belts so that they can only move their hands slightly. When they sit down they are chained to seats which are bolted to the floor. They have chains around their necks which are hidden by their collars and they are held, like dogs, from the back by the chains."

NEW INTRIGUE IN MARCUS FOSTER KILLING

(Oakland, Calif.) - The Sym- bionese Liberation Army, the phantom group whose first letter claimed "responsibility" for the brutal murder of Black Oakland Superintendent of Schools Marcus Foster, now says that their "shoot to kill" order against other Oakland school officials has been rescinded.

The announcement, like the first, made in the form of a "Court Order", was delivered by mail to the offices of the Oakland Tribune. The reason given for rescinding the "death warrants" against other local public school officials is allegedly based on the Oakland School Board's recent decision to cancel the unpopular student identification card program in city junior and senior high schools.

The first commune by the so-called Symbionese Liberation Army had been disdared by investigators of Dr. Foster's senseless and tragic assassination. A preliminary FBI and FBI report revealed that cyanide was found on the bullets which killed Dr. Foster. The first letter from this group had stated that Dr. Foster was killed by a "defendant", Robert Blackburn (who remains in serious condition from shotgun wounds suffered in the same incident) had been executed for "supporting" the student I.D. card program as well as a police-in-schools plan. The first letter also stated that "cyanide bullets" had been used; a fact which, when the letters were received, only the assassins could have known.

Police, meanwhile, have come up with no clues at all as to the whereabouts of this "Army", or in fact, who they are.

Meanwhile, over 4,500 people gathered at the Oakland Coliseum Arena last Monday evening in a community memorial tribute to Dr. Foster. The dramatic memorial tribute, which was highlighted by an address by the slain Black educator's widow, Mrs. Albetine Foster, followed on the heels of a moving funeral rite held for Dr. Foster that same morning. Bobby Seale represented the Black Panther Party at the rites. Over 5,000 people attended the funeral, many of whom were forced to pay their last respects outside the packed 1,700 seat Beebe Memorial CME Temple near downtown Oakland.

Spokesmen for the Oakland School Board had said, prior to the last letter from the Symbionese group, that the student I.D. card system was being discontinued until the feelings of students and parents can be reassessed. In the weeks just continued on page 16

COP GETS 5 YEARS FOR MURDER

(Austin, Texas) - Dallas police officer Darrell L. Cain was sentenced to five years in prison here last week for the murder of 12 year old Santos Rodriguez. Officer Cain and another police man had stopped the young Mexican-American to a deserted area in their patrol car. Cain held his .357 Magnum revolver, contained one bullet, up to Santos' head and repeatedly squeezed the trigger until the gun fired, blowing Santos' head off.

The July 24 shooting resulted in numerous Mexican-American and Black community protests against the police. The jury found Cain guilty of murder last Thursday, but it was not until Friday that it concluded he had killed "with malice" and should be sentenced.

"What would you have done if Santos Rodriguez killed Darrell Cain under the same circumstances?" the assistant prosecutor asked the jury in his summation near the end of the trial. We would have sentenced Rodriguez or any other Mexican-American or Black to life imprisonment, or death, of course, should have been the result.

Instead, the jury gave the vicious, racist killer cop only a light five-year sentence. The sentence was an attempt to appease an angry Black and Mexican-American community.

And now the answer to the question, "Can the non-Whites of this land receive justice in American courts?" is clear.
INSTITUTE BAND HIGHLIGHTS LEARNING CENTER ACTIVITIES

Youth Institute Band's appearance at Berkeley H.S. San Quentin 6 support rally [above] highlights week's activities.

COMMUNITY ACTION FORCES RELEASE OF HOUSTON 12

(Houston, Texas) - Impressive community support has forced the release of the last of the Houston 12. Over 70 sympathizers came to court on the day Judge Miron Love set bail at $400 for Eugenio Trujillo and George Cardenas. Both had previously been held without bond on charges of assault and parole violation stemming from their October 9 arrest at a Youth Against War and Fascism rally in Houston. Bail for the twelve had originally totaled over a quarter of a million dollars. Five of the twelve were charged with attempted murder of a police officer, two with parole violation and all twelve with aggravated assault. The YAWF rally they had attended, a peaceful protest against U.S. involvement in the Middle East war, was broken up by the police.

S.Q. SIX

CONTINUED FROM LAST PAGE

East Oakland. The band played thrilling versions of "Sunny", "Love Story", "Scorpio" and tunes bringing the rocking crowd of students to their feet in excitement.

Ms. Brown, the charming M.C. throughout the program, addressed the students on the origin of the charges against the six brothers. She explained how the Six had been tried out for political reasons and blamed for the events which took place surrounding George Jackson's assassination. Ms. Brown stressed that through the support of the people the San Quentin Six can be freed. Illustrating her point, she said, "Though it was hard, we did free Huey P. Newton; we did free Angela Davis; we did free Bobby Seale and Ericka Huggins, and we can free the San Quentin Six. Even when things have looked totally hopeless, we still freed those political prisoners, and we can do it again with the Six."

Following Ms. Brown's message, God's Creation, one of the CONTINUED ON PAGE 16

WASHINGTON, D.C., TENANTS FIGHT TO SAVE HOMES

(Oakland, Calif.) - The host of activities sponsored at the Educational Opportunities Corporation's Community Learning Center last week were marked by a fantastic performance by the Intercommunal Youth Institute Band at Berkeley High School.

The event was a rally in support of the San Quentin Six, six Black and Latino prison inmates who are on trial in connection with events at San Quentin on August 21, 1971, when George Jackson was assassinated. The more than 1,000 people who listened to the Youth Institute Band play at Berkeley rose to their feet in applause after hearing these talented young people play "Sunny", "Scorpio" and "Theme from Love Story".

The Berkeley High audience was appreciating the fruits of the completely free Music Program of the Intercommunal Youth Institute which is housed in the E.O.C. Learning Center, at 6118 E. 14th Street in Oakland.

The Music Program, held from 2:30 to 3:30 p.m. daily, is open to all young people. Included as a part of the Music Program is a jam session for youth who have their own instruments. The jam session takes place every Tuesday and Thursday from 2:30 to 3:30 p.m.

We will soon have an opportunity to witness the accomplishments of another Youth Institute program. This is the Dance Program, which includes African dance instruction. The dance classes are held Monday, Thursday and Friday. Dance instruction for November 2 to seven kick-back old is from 3:30 to 5:30 p.m. Children eight years and older receive instruction from 5:00 to 7:00 p.m.

Other events at the Learning Center last week included a visit and tour of the Center by a delegation from the American Federation of Teachers Union. While there, the teachers listened attentively as Ms. Elaine Brown explained the Center's programs. Also, last Saturday, Oakland's Black Student Alliance held a fund-raising dance at which over 400 students enjoyed the live tunes. The dance was held in the Learning Center cafeteria.

Mr. Brown, the host of activities, and Ms. Brown, the charming M.C. throughout the program, addressed the students on the origin of the charges against the six brothers. She explained how the Six had been tried out for political reasons and blamed for the events which took place surrounding George Jackson's assassination. Ms. Brown stressed that through the support of the people the San Quentin Six can be freed. Illustrating her point, she said, "Though it was hard, we did free Huey P. Newton; we did free Angela Davis; we did free Bobby Seale and Ericka Huggins, and we can free the San Quentin Six. Even when things have looked totally hopeless, we still freed those political prisoners, and we can do it again with the Six."

Following Ms. Brown's message, God's Creation, one of the CONTINUED ON PAGE 16

(Washington, D.C.) - Twenty-five families on Willard Street in the northwest section of Washington, D.C., are fighting to save their homes. D.C. Pope, a land developer and real estate speculator, has issued eviction notices to the families, all of whom are Black, in order to make room. Some of the affected residents have lived on Willard Street for over 20 years.

During this last year Pope, who lives in D.C.'s suburbs, purchased 11 homes from the previous landlords. He bought the homes before the resident families, who are poor, could find the necessary money to buy them themselves, and only had to pay $8,000 to $12,000 each for the buildings. Pope plans to re-sell them after he makes repairs for $60,000 a piece.

The community has been unable to obtain the bank loans or securities to repair the homes before their purchase by Pope. He asks for an order for the houses on Willard Street. "Redlining is a corrupt scheme whereby real estate developers, such as Pope, arrange unofficial agreements with banks to keep Black people from obtaining home and investment loans for particular buildings. Eventually the homes fall into a state of disrepair that the owner is willing to sell it. Then, the corrupt developer can buy the property at a cheap price and get an improvement loan from the bank. He can then repay his co-conspirators at the bank with the money he made on the sales price of the home.

When Pope sold the remaining families eviction notices, he also left a message: "Don't move into another house on Willard Street because I'm going to buy those too."

On October 23, the residents appeared in Landlord and Tenant Court. They received a postponement until November 26 to prepare their case. On October 28, the residents held a meeting to plan their next moves. They resolved to stay together and help each other. Since then, the Willard Street community has organized a rally and a press conference. A wide variety of community organizations have come forward to support them.

Mr. Pope has attempted to exploit the Willard Street community will not become a "big social issue". However, the displacement of poor and particularly Black families from their homes in the segregated inner-cities of this country in order to make way for profit for the rich is already a "big social issue". The Willard Street community needs your support.
EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW:

DELLUMS URGES DAVID HILLIARD'S RELEASE FROM PRISON

[Oakland, Calif.] - This is the third part of an exclusive interview given to THE BLACK PANTHER by California Congressman Brother Ronald V. Dellums, during a working visit to his 7th Congressional District from Washington, D.C., recently.

In Part I, Congressman Dellums discussed how the power of the people, through pressure on Congressmen and the Senate Judiciary Committee, could assure the impeachment of Richard M. Nixon. In Part II, the Congressman supported his conviction that the recent U.S. worldwide military alert was occasioned by Nixon's domestic scandals, rather than any international crisis.

In Part III, Congressman Dellums urges the immediate release from prison of Black Panther Party leader, David Hilliard, and discusses the Middle East war.

B.P.: David Hilliard, a leader of the Black Panther Party, is expected to come before the California Adult Authority within days for a parole hearing. Parole authorities claim to have letters from individuals in the Black community, particularly in Oakland but as well in Berkeley, that suggest to the Authority that they should not grant him parole because he is a danger to the community. In your opinion does David represent any threat to the community?

DELLUMS: First of all, I would seriously question the validity of the statement that they have those letters. Secondly, if in fact they do have those letters I would imagine that it would come from conservative and reactionary quarters in our community. Conservatism and reaction exist in our community and we must not be so naive as to assume that it doesn't exist.

There are unenlightened people who are responding to the rhetoric of the status quo. The trouble is they are responding to rhetoric of lawless people; lawless Agnew, lawless Nixon, lawless people who have been the staunch advocates of law and order.

I have visited my brother on several occasions and I felt very pathetic that he was in jail because I don't think that David Hilliard is the kind of person who ought to really be in jail. I think that jails are horrifying anyway. David Hilliard certainly does not deserve to be in jail in my estimation.

I think that David Hilliard is a very human person. I've talked to David Hilliard and I'm really kind of choked-up just talking to you about it. But I've had some very powerful conversations with David Hilliard at a very human level and he's a very decent human being. I think he cares about people.

Many of us caught in the moment and caught in the oppression of the moment and in the anger and the frustration of the moment have to stand up and I think history will record that it was important to stand up; to start getting the people to see what the real issues were and to clarify those issues and to expose the corruption and the contributions that have permeated the American political system.

David Hilliard was one of those people caught in that moment and who assumed his responsibility to meet destiny at that moment. But David Hilliard's person never seemed to me to be captured by the media. It never seemed to be captured by many people of the public. Up close David Hilliard is a very human person.

It is clear to me that his being in jail has allowed him to reflect on many very beautiful things about himself, about what's going on around him and about people. And I think that in no way is David Hilliard a dangerous human being. I think David Hilliard is a hard working person; he is as I have said a very human person and I think David Hilliard is a bright person.

UFW - BLACK TRADE UNION UNITE

UFW leader CESAR CHAVEZ

[Bal Harbour, Fla.] - A long and bitter struggle between a Coalition of Black Trade Unionists and Chicano United Farm Workers leader Cesar Chavez on the one hand, and traditionalist White trade union leaders, occurred at the AFL-CIO national convention held here recently.

The confrontation was over the problems of the lack of minority jobs in the field, in construction and in the factories, and the lack of minority representation in trade union leadership.

To further organize its fight against conservative trade unionism, the Chavez-Black trade union coalition slated its own national convention for May 3, 1974, in Detroit's Cabo Hall. The Chavez-Black Coalition is presently operating out of five basic cities, said its steering committee leader, the Municipal Employees' National Secretary-Treasurer, William Lacy, one of labor's highest officials. The cities are New York, Chicago, Detroit, Baltimore and Philadelphia.

The Chavez-Black Coalition's primary target is the AFL-CIO's Building and Construction Trades Department, made up of 17 countrywide craft unions. Opposition to the Blacks comes from Plumber's International Union general president Marty Ward, who claims that as a result of high unemployment there are no jobs available for the Blacks or Whites.

The Blacks at the AFL-CIO convention disagreed with the convention's official position of all-out aid to Israel and rather called for an end of the arms shipping to both sides; the Soviets to the Arabs and the United States to the Israelis.

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Bro. TYRONE GUYTON

(Oakland, Calif.) - An eyewitness to the brutal slaying of 14 year old Tyrone Guyton here, three weeks ago, will tell a hastily convened grand jury this week that he saw a White Emeryville policeman shoot Tyrone in the back as he lay, already wounded, face down on the ground. The eyewitness will charge that the policeman shot young Tyrone from less than six feet away.

This astonishing news comes in the wake of a $8 million damage claim filed by Tyrone's mother, Mrs. Mattie Shepherd, against the city of Emeryville and two of its trigger-happy policemen. The damage claim asks for $8 million for the murder of Tyrone and another $1 million for the mental anguish suffered by Mrs. Shepherd.

The suit was filed last Tuesday, November 14, by the family's attorney, Lewis Warden.

TYRONE WOULD HAVE BEEN 15

An Alameda County Grand Jury investigating the tragic murder of young Tyrone, who died just six days short of his 15th birthday, is scheduled to be convened on Monday, November 19th. Oakland police officers who investigated the incident as well as the suspect Emeryville policemen are to be among the first witnesses.

However, the family's attorney, Lew Warden, has told THE BLACK PANTHER that he intends to put the eyewitness on the stand "as soon as possible". Warden said that the reason for this move was a "fear of repressions" by the police.

He added that his eyewitness' testimony is consistent with the autopsy report which states that Tyrone was killed by a single bullet which entered his lower back at approximately a 20 degree angle and lodged in the upper chest after passing through the heart.

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Bro. DAVID HILLIARD

I think that David suddenly found himself in leadership and many of his brothers had been wiped out for various reasons. He assumed that responsibility. He even said to me, 'Ron, this was never to be my role'; he assumed all that pressure and in many instances almost by himself. Huey was gone and Bobby was gone. I'm saying this not as a politician, but I can say it as a politician. I don't say it as a former professionally trained psychiatric social worker, although I can say it. But I do say it as a human being who hopefully is intuitive enough and sensitive and intense and in tune with people around me enough to be able to make the unqualified statement that David Hilliard is not dangerous to the community; that David Hilliard needs to be home.

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NAPANOCHE PRISONERS SECRETLY DRUGGED

NEW PACIFICATION PROGRAM IN N.Y.

(New York, N.Y.) - Prisoners at the Eastern Correctional Facility at Napanoch, New York, insist that their food is secretly being spiked with tranquilizers. One prisoner became convinced of this after he conducted a test. He refused to eat any of the prison food.

"I started feeling better immediately. The drowsiness went away, and I felt stronger and more alert."

The suspicions of many Napanoch prisoners are not discounted by psychologists and lawyers who are familiar with the New York prison system. Experimentation with, and use of, drugs to retard prisoners activities has admittedly been long in existence at other New York prisons. The Dannemora State Hospital is the site of a program involving the use of tranquilizers such as Thorazine. One Napanoch prison inmate compared his physical symptoms to the sustained lethargy he felt while drugged at Dannemora, in New York.

In one day six prisoners became exhausted and perplexed for no apparent reason and then fainted. Many feel dizzy and tired all day long. All prisoners who were polled recently said they felt stranger and sleepier than they did before they were transferred to Napanoch.

\[Image of prisoners being drugged.\]

Drugs secretly placed in food turn prisoners into vegetables.

One lawyer points out that almost all of the men in Napanoch were transferred there from other prisons earlier this year. The men were promised educational and vocational training at Napanoch, but no such training programs were ever established. A large percentage of the men are considered to be politically conscious or "agitators."

After the Attica rebellion was violently crushed in September of 1971, the prison system has increasingly sought to curtail protests by its incarcerated victims through the use of new experimental "pacification and control" methods, according to this lawyer.

Prisoners have noticed that they are not permitted to draw their own tap water in the mess hall. Guards do not use the sink in the mess hall to fill water cups for them. The guards always go to the concealed kitchen area for water which consistently tastes different from the tap water.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 16
ATLANTA POWER STRUCTURE ATTEMPTS ANNEXATION -- SEEKS WHITE MAJORITY FOR FUTURE ELECTIONS

(Atlanta, Ga.) - To make sure that Atlanta never again elects a Black mayor and a predominantly Black city government, the power structure of this city is once again attempting to get an annexation bill passed in the next session of the state legislature. With the approval of various civic groups, in-city White and some Black leaders, the business and political interests which run Atlanta are arguing that the city of Atlanta should annex surrounding Fulton County in order to "expand its tax base.'

It has been proven that annexation is not economically feasible for Atlanta. The actual change those interests desire would result in a shift in population, creating a White majority within the expanded boundaries. This move is in direct response to the overwhelming voting unity of Atlanta's majority Black population in electing Maynard Jackson mayor last month. The power structure is finding it hard to maintain control over a city with a predominantly Black population, so they have decided to change the population ratio through annexation of White suburban Fulton County.

Proponents of annexation argue that Atlanta's tax base is decreasing while Fulton County's is increasing; so, they maintain, Atlanta should annex Fulton County.

A closer look at this seemingly simple logic shows that their arguments are not true. A report on "Local Government Finance" by Research Atlanta, a non-profit research group, shows that annexation would cause more problems than it would solve. The major problem would be the increase in taxes for Atlanta residents.

The main reason taxes would increase is because Fulton County does not provide the same services for its residents as the city of Atlanta does. Taxes must go up in order to upgrade services to county areas, such as providing street lighting, parks and recreation, sewers, public works, fire protection, planning and zoning. Atlantans will have to pay more taxes for the development of Fulton County, an area three times as large as Atlanta but with only one-fourth the population. This means that the predominantly Black population of Atlanta will have to pay more taxes to support the predominantly White population of Fulton County.

What is being ignored in all of this talk about annexation is that the majority Black city is already subsidizing the majority White county in two ways. Atlantans pay $6.7 million to the Fulton County general fund for which they receive no services. This second subsidy occurs because 300,000 non-Atlantans, mostly Whites, come into the city each day to use city streets, sewers, water, and other services for which they pay no taxes. To remedy this a 1% income tax could be levied on wages, corporate profits and other income of non-residents who work in the city. This would allow the city of Atlanta to reduce taxes on residents by 15%.

Right now, Atlanta's population is 62% Black and 48% White. Under the proposed Two-City plan, Atlanta would become 53% White. Under the proposed Consolidation plan, Atlanta would become 56% White.

Separationism that annexation is not economically feasible, it is obvious that the power structure is pushing the merger for political and racial reasons.

EYEWITNESS

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 5

According to Warden, the exregistrant will testify that he saw a police car roll past the house on the corner of 32nd and West Streets in Oakland. After the passenger car slammed into the wall, the thuggish black child jumped out and started running. Then, according to the eyewitness, whose identity is unknown, a second police car raced up and two plainclothes policemen jumped out, firing their guns as they exited the car.

After less than a block the eyewitness says he saw Tyrone fall face down on the ground. Then, one of the two plainclothes policemen approached Tyrone's body and fired the fatal shot. The killer cop wiped his gun off and left the scene. At no time, asserts the eyewitness, did Tyrone have a gun or fire a gun at the policemen.

NO GUN FOUND

Sources close to Tyrone's murderer, identified as White Emeryville cop Dale Phillips, expect Phillips to stick to his make-believe story that Tyrone fired first. This is not only contradictory to the eyewitness story, but is also opposed by the fact that the gun Phillips claims Tyrone fired has never been found.

These same sources say that Phillips intends to lie in regard to the fatal shot and claim that he (Phillips) "believed" that Tyrone was about to roll over and shoot him again. Yet, according to the autopsy report, the first bullet entered Tyrone's buttocks and exited his body near his penis, rendering any such movement at all. Also, the autopsy report states that, by the angle of the second bullet's entry, Tyrone would have had to have been lying face down.

THE BLACK PANTHER has also learned that patrolman Phillips was about to be indicted in a case of brutality for beating a drug victim mercilessly following an arrest. The case was finally dropped before going to court for fear of retaliation.
PRISONERS CALL FOR X-MAS FAST ASKS CONTRIBUTIONS FOR ATTICA DEFENSE FUND

(Cambridge, Mass.) - Prisoners in Massachusetts' Walpole Prison are calling on all prison inmates across the country to refuse this year's Christmas dinner. In a massive attempt to draw attention to U.S. poverty, racism and fascism, the Walpole prisoners plan a repeat of last year's highly successful boycott/protest in Massachusetts. The inmates of Walpole Prison are also asking sympathetic people outside of prisons to participate in the boycott action by sending money to aid the Attica Defense Fund.

"FEARS OF A BLACK ARMY"

CARL ROWAN COMMENTS ON VOLUNTEER FORCES

The all-volunteer army has raised the specter of an army of the poor, with a vast majority of Black enlistees resulting from the high level of unemployment of Black youth. The following article, by syndicated Black columnist Carl Rowan, explores the implications.

WASHINGTON, D.C. - It seems that, while Blacks make up only 13.5 percent of the fighting age population, they already make up 18.6 percent of the Army's enlisted ranks. And what really has shaken the Pentagon is that 34 percent of the 13,177 recruits signed up in June were Blacks.

One general is quoted as saying all this is going "to be troublesome." "It's a damn troublesome problem. It will be the beginning of the kind of Army that would not be an acceptable Army for the American people."

Such a pity for the poor old American people! All the alternatives are unpalatable.

- They can let the military draft everyone's sons (and even daughters) and have a military force that is truly representative of the nation. But that involves the risk that upper-class and upper-middle-class lads will become the grunts, the cannon fodder, the whatever police actions and minor wars we get dragged into after Indochina. Clearly undesirable.

- They can support programs of welfare service jobs and make job training so there is some economic hope, other than the Army, for the tens of thousands of young Blacks who cannot find work in the cities of America. But that would mean rejecting Mr. Nixon's Horatio Alger-type lectures against new "WPA-type" programs. And to really stop the desperate rush of young Blacks into the military, American Whites would have to halt their deeply entrenched policies of discrimination in civilian employment.

- They can go on determined to keep their own sons out of the military, determined to retain the old patterns of job bias, hopeful that somehow they can feel "secure" enough with an Army made up of "niggers and poor-white trash." But they will have to worry constantly that they 'll wake up one morning and discover the Army is just a branch of the Black Muslims and that it has taken over the country. Or that the poor have revolted against the rich.

The Generals want to make it perfectly clear that racism is not behind their alarm about the sudden influx of Black GIs. Their concern, they say, is that the Black population is going to hate the Pentagon for making young Blacks the nation's cannon fodder, and White people are going to hate the Pentagon for putting too many guns in the hands of Blacks, and all of a sudden no one will love the military anymore.

There will have to be a lot more Black generals and colonels and other officers. Not only the promotion system but the institutions of military justice must undergo profound change rather than the lip service and phony gestures of the last few years. Without such genuine reforms, the rage of Black GIs will render the Army not only impotent but a liability in terms of national security.

PEOPLE'S PERSPECTIVE

KLAN ATTACKS COUPLE

(East Palo Alto, Calif.) - Eight Ku Klux Klansmen chased a teenage couple out of the city recently. The couple, a 16-year-old Black man and a 17-year-old White woman who stopped their car at a store when two automobiles pulled up containing eight persons satirized in White sheets and pointed caps. The Klan's prosecution of the case in the car and smashed the windows with a chain. The couple leaned from the car and ran, escaping without injury.

SENIORS SCORE REAGAN

(Washington, D.C.) - The executive board of the National Council of Senior Citizens recently voted unanimously to censure California Governor Ronald Reagan for seeking to cut public assistance for California's 500,000 aged, blind and disabled.

D.A. OPPOSES BLACK JURORS

(DeKalb County, Georgia) - In openly denouncing the constitutional right to a trial with a jury of peers, Randall Peck, an assistant district attorney here said it was "a good idea" not to put Black people on juries considering alleged wrong-doing by a Black individual. He said this was because there would be community pressure on the Black juror not to convict a Black person. Peck made his remarks after he presented the prosecution's case in the recent trial of a 20-year-old Black man charged with murdering a White man and woman. The all-White jury had just delivered the guilty verdict and sentenced Edward Ward, Jr. to life imprisonment.

RACIST PHONE MESSAGES

(San Francisco, Calif.) - A two-minute recorded telephone message by the National Socialist White People's Party, that attacks Blacks and Jews, has received approval by the Pacific Telephone Company here. Despite the recording's abusive, racist nature, Telephone Company officials say the line is protected by First Amendment guarantees of free speech and expression. The telephone message went into operation two weeks ago.
IN SEARCH OF COMMON GROUND

CONVERSATIONS WITH ERIK H. ERIKSON AND HUEY P. NEWTON

In Search of Common Ground is the record of two 1971 conversations between the founder and chief theoretician of the Black Panther Party, Huey P. Newton, and noted psychologist and Harvard professor, Erik H. Erikson. The section reprinted below contains the end of the exchange in which Huey answers the questions from participants in a Yale seminar. The excerpt also contains Erikson's introductory statement, in which he focuses on "possible bridges" between Huey's and his own way of thinking. The book is available at your bookstore.

QUESTION: But I still don't see where the contradictions are going to come in?

NEWTON: I can't see them either because they are not in existence yet. Only the basis for them is in existence, and we can't talk about things in the blue, things we don't know anything about. Philosophers have done that too much already.

QUESTION: You are talking about this ideology of intercommunalism as part of the program of the Black Panther Party and telling us that the idea is to strive for unity of identity. Yet a few minutes ago you mentioned that the Party only accepts Blacks as members. That sounds like a contradiction to me.

NEWTON: Well, I guess it is. But to explain it I would have to go back to what I said earlier. We are the spearhead most of the time, and we try to not be too far ahead of the masses of the people, too far ahead of their thinking. We have to understand that most of the people are not ready for many of the things that we talk about.

Now many of our relationships with other groups, such as the white radicals with whom we have formed coalitions, have been criticized by the very people we are trying to help. For example, our offer of troops to the Vietnamese received negative reaction from the people. And I mean from truly oppressed people. Welfare recipients wrote letters saying, "I thought the party was for us; why do you want to give those dirty Vietnamese our lifeblood?" I would agree with you and call it a contradiction.

COMMUNITY THERAPY

But it is a contradiction we are trying to resolve. You see, we are trying to give some therapy, you might say, to our community and like the "sorcerer's apprentice," first we have to accept it. If the therapist is not accepted, then he can't deliver the message. We try to do whatever is possible to meet them on the grounds that he or she can best relate to, because, after all, they are the issue. So I would say that we are being pragmatic in our job to have that been done, and then, when that job is done, the Black Panther Party will no longer be the Black Panther Party.

QUESTION: That brings up a related question in my mind. How do you view the struggles of women and gay people right now? I mean do you see them as an important part of the revolution?

NEWTON: We think it is very important to relate to and understand the causes of the oppression of women and gay people. We can see that there are contradictions between the sexes and between homosexuals and heterosexuals, but we believe that these contradictions should be resolved within the community. Too often, so-called revolutionary vanguards have tried to resolve these contradictions by isolating women and gay people, and, of course, this only means that the revolutionary groups have cut themselves off from one of the most powerful and important forces among the people. We do not believe that the oppression of women or gays will end by the creation of separate communities for each group. We see that as an incorrect idea, just like the idea of a separate nation. If people want to do it, all right; but it won't solve their problems. So we try to use the correct way to resolve these problems: the vanguard has to include all the people and understand their defects.

I'm getting tired. Shall we call it a day?


The Party's offer of troops to the Vietnamese received a negative reaction from the community.

Erikson: Yesterday Huey Newton chose to make a comprehensive theoretical and ideological statement which was, in many ways, so foreign to me that I do not really know how to discuss it either as a whole or in detail. So we have agreed that I should make a parallel statement of my own, focusing on those of my terms which Huey Newton referred to yesterday (in his statement and in subsequent conversations) as possible bridges between our ways of thinking. I hope that this may challenge others present to make their positions explicit also.

However, I would rather begin in a more personal vein. It was for me, as it must have been for many of you, a strange and provocative experience to come face to face with Huey Newton—a new (and in years, older) Newton, the radical theorist. I, for one, could not help thinking of my first impression of the earlier (and younger) Newton, the radical activist. So let me reminisce now what had impressed me in what I had read and heard of the younger Newton, the founder of his Party. For it is the man I want to respond to here, not the Party and its vices. And I say "respond" with emphasis, since I have heard the word "confrontation" used as a kind of stage direction, which I must repudiate, as I think he must. A few words about his historical role and a very few about myself will show the absurdity of such an expectation.

What to me makes the older and the newer Newton hang together is a certain passionate self-discipline. This was by no means prominent in what the papers chose to report over the years. But it certainly was basic to the way in which Newton helped to create a new self-image for the Black man at a time when I would assume that much of the theory of today was probably more latent.

You have all seen the now traditional picture of young Huey

CONTINUED ON PAGE 16
THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA VS. RICHARD NIXON

Were the 1972 Presidential elections fair and square? Or, did the political espionage, trickery, lying to Congress and crimes carried on by the forces in allegiance with Richard Nixon so abuse the legal and electoral systems of this country that the election was fraudulent and therefore invalid?

The National Lawyers Guild believes in the second choice and is sponsoring a People's Lawsuit To Set Aside the 1972 Elections for those who agree. If you are among those who do, you can become a plaintiff in the growing case of the People of America vs. Dick Nixon, et al., scheduled to be filed in December. The lawsuit has already gained the support of Huey P. Newton and the Black Panther Party, among many others. (See THE BLACK PANTHER, October 6, 1973.)

As the Guild's recently released official position paper on this subject makes clear, the People's Lawsuit is not only a legitimate and legal criminal complaint seeking to invalidate Nixon's 1972 re-election, it is a mass educational and involvement action as well. All of us were effectively disenfranchised by the scenes of spectacle: "White House horrors", as the Watergate investigations have revealed. All of us, regardless of who we voted for -- or even if we voted at all -- are involved. Becoming a plaintiff in the People's Lawsuit is one way we can take our dissent now.

The official position paper, put out by the Guild and adopted by the Guild's Executive Board on October 21, 1973, displays solid legal reasoning, as well as good common sense in appealing the task of unseating the President. "The National Lawyers Guild wholeheartedly endorses and supports all efforts to force Congress...to impeach Richard M. Nixon for high crimes and misdemeanors", the document reads. "We are hopeful that these efforts are successful."

But, "We believe that we must prepare for a long struggle and for every eventuality. We cannot put all our eggs in the basket of our elected representatives. The have failed us too often in the past, when less was at stake than now."

The People's Lawsuit names as defendants in the suit not only Nixon and his discredited sidekick, Spiro Agnew, but also the entire warped cast of hatchet men, plunbers and tricksters responsible for this mammoth assault upon the Constitution and the people. Included in this action are some of the giant corporations and wealthy individuals who financed the fraud; those who invested vast amounts of money towards the success of the Great American Deception.

As outlined in the Guild's position paper, part of the People's Lawsuit will deal with the "wholesale abuse of government powers in order to destroy all political opposition". Obviously this includes the work of Nixon's secret police, the infamous "plumbers", as they attempted to block the flow of free speech. From another angle, the complaint will demonstrate that the willful falsification and destruction of documents concerning the secret bombing of Cambodia, "denied the American people the facts upon which an intelligent vote could have been cast.

There is more to the People's Lawsuit: Charges of attempting to provoke violence at the 1972 summer conventions and thereby discredit the anti-war movement; evidence of the intent to destroy the United Farm Workers Union and uplift the decimating and decaying Teamsters Union; indictments of political favors, such as dropping federal anti-trust charges against ITT following huge campaign "donations".

Anyone who wishes to become a plaintiff in the People's Lawsuit to Set Aside the 1972 Elections, or organize support in its behalf, is urged to contact: The Committee To Set Aside the 1972 Elections, 156 Fifth Avenue, Room 641; New York, New York 10010.

All avenues to topple King Richard from his throne, above the Constitution and the laws of this land, must be utilized. Impeachment is one method, the People's Lawsuit is another.

OPERATION GEMSTONE:
THE GREAT WATERGATE CONSPIRACY

Richard Nixon is fast becoming Public Enemy Number One to many Americans. A look at his secret and often illegal business deals and the men he travels with shores-up this tarnished image of the U.S. President. The following excerpt from "Operation Gemstone: The Great Watergate Conspiracy" is the first in a series which exposes some of the intimacy between Nixon and the underworld crime network. "Operation Gemstone" is a soon-to-be-published work by the Citizens Research and Investigation Committee of Los Angeles, California.

I believe in the American dream because I have seen it come true in my own life.

Richard Nixon, 1960

Both Al Capone and Richard Nixon realized their own American dream, but in the process, destroyed our dreams of democracy and justice, reduced them to a nightmare of Operation Gemstone. Operation Gemstone is a conspiracy, a coalition of organized crime, intelligence agencies and big business which have brought the totalitarian state very close to America. To understand how this happened, and why, we must ask the question, Who Owns Richard Nixon? We need the answer to that question because we have a need to know what form of neo-fascism Operation Gemstone planned for us all.

It begins with the destruction of the language and results in violence and murder in Indochina, Cuba, Guatemala, the Dominican Republic and Iran. It continues with repression and oppression at home, most notably against Black, Brown and Red people, where Justice Department warriors have used the politics of violence with no fear of repercussions. The mass arrests of 12,000 anti-war demonstrators in May of 1970 were only a step away from the 1972 plans to arrest, image and detain, in Mexico, radical dissidents and potential enemies of the state. It ends with 1984 where Big Brother lives, and controls all Americans. Before the Orwellian state, the superstructure of monarchical fascism presents itself in the window dressing of the White House.

Nixon's private homes in San Clemente and Key Biscayne, purchased with loans from his close friend, Robert Appleman, have been "improved" by spending $10 million of taxpayer's money. Nixon, at home, offers a scene from 18th century Versailles. State dinners are the occasion for blaring trumpets, slow regal descent by the President and his First Lady down the grand staircase, measured steps, a benevolent royal beam to the accompaniment of processionall music, played by the Marine band. In the dining room, there are the trim military aides, other military music units, and of course, the ever present white gloved Black and Cuban waiters, moving silently and swiftly. For Nixon's entourage, there is Chief Justice Burger's demand that a gold carpet be rolled out before him as he entered the Supreme Court chamber, or his request for a governmental mansion. The government, of, by, and for the people, has been usurped by a band of cut-throats, offering royal trimmings to a less than spellbound people. But the trimmings are just that. The hard core of the Nixon administration hiding behind the flourishes is one of corruption, spying, and undeclared, homicidal secret war. Large sums of money are needed to support the costs of the undeclared war in Cambodia and throughout the underdeveloped world, to support the illegal electronic and physical surveillance of a now wired nation. The power no longer lies in the passive hysterical anti-communist masses of the 1960's, the power is now conspiracy and cash. The money has come from a coalition of new wealth in post World War II war industries and their intelligence agencies and from organized crime. This Secret Government if it should ever function in the open would be fascism itself. Gemstone can be stopped precisely because it was secret, but the iceberg was surfacing fast.
WATERGATE HEARINGS CONTINUE TO UNCOVER NIXON’S CRIMES

(Washington, D.C.) - The Senate Watergate hearings are not receiving as much attention by American mass media as previously, yet the political tales of Nixon campaign corruption that were unwound before the Senate Select Investigating Committee last week were not any less astounding than the earlier Watergate revelations. Last Tuesday and Thursday, the Watergate committee listened to the testimony of five large corporations, who have recently pleaded guilty to making illegal contributions to the Committee to Re-Elect the President, tell how they clandestinely delivered sums up to $100,000 to Nixon’s 1972 Presidential campaign.

Appearing before the Senate investigators were representatives of the Gulf Oil Corporation, Ashland Oil Company, American Airlines, Branniff International and Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company. Orin E. Atkins, president of Ashland, and Claude C. Wild, Jr., Vice-President for Governmental Affairs for Gulf, said they had been told by Maurice H. Stans, while he was President Nixon’s Secretary of Commerce that a contribution of $100,000 each was expected from all large corporations.

Both men said they felt they had no option but to give. Wild said he feared his company would be “on a blacklist, low-man on the telephone pole” if he did not respond to what in essence was a “Godfather” offer by the Nixon camp. The offer the corporations could not refuse was continuing prosperity during the Nixon administration in return for a large gift of money to the Presidential campaign.

George A. Spater, former board chairman of American Airlines, told the Watergate committee of his “fears” of what would happen to his company if it did not contribute to Nixon’s campaign, even though he knew the contributions were illegal. Spater said he was “motivated by a host of fears” that his company would get less than an even break from the government if it failed to contribute. He contended that the sums of money asked for were “so enormous that they drove people to do things they didn’t want to do”.

On the other hand, Russell DeLong, Chairman of the Board of Goodyear, said that he did not regret donating to Nixon and that the President’s re-election was in the best interest of the country. His testimony indicated that if the Goodyear Company showed the President one good turn, by donating $45,000, the President would show the company another.

The hearings last week truly revealed some of the political blackmail and swindling that the rulers of America use to maintain positions of power for their own benefit—Republicans and Democrats alike. The difference between the Republicans and Democrats, though, said Wild of Gulf, who indicated he was a veteran at making illegal campaign contributions, is that “the Republicans always got you twice as much as the Democrats”.

The two days of testimony clearly revealed that Richard Nixon and the Committee to Re-Elect the President willfully and purposefully sought out campaign contributions from corporations, a practice made illegal by the Corrupt Practices Act. The recent testimony further proved the value of the Senate Watergate Investigating Committee and the need to revive full televised airing of the hearings. Each new hearing uncovers more convincing evidence of the crimes of the President and delivers a stronger mandate to all who will listen: IMPRANCH NIXON!

The question is: Will Congress carry out the mandate to impeach given it by the American people?

Ticket issued for spectators at the impeachment trial of President Johnson in 1868.

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THE GLASS HOUSE TAPES
By C.R.I.C. and Louis E. Tackwood

The Glass House Tapes is a detailed account of the confession of former police agent provocateur Louis E. Tackwood. The book is the combined effort of Tackwood and the Citizens Research and Investigation Committee, [C.R.I.C.], that aided Tackwood in making his startling revelations which exposed America’s ruthless secret police methods.

Earlier segments of this work, reprinted in THE BLACK PANTHER, recounted Tackwood’s first contacts with C.R.I.C. in Los Angeles. Last week’s excerpt described police attempts to keep Tackwood silent as C.R.I.C. and several newsman made plans for him to confess publicly.

Tackwood was in the D.A.’s office signing every statement they put before him. They included a statement regarding Dan Lund as his attorney a second declaring C.R.I.C. had held him against his will; a third stating that C.R.I.C. was engaged in a conspiracy to receive stolen documents from confidential files. He was promised immunity.

Duggan and Katz were now invited by the District Attorney’s office to give statements concerning the original accusations against C.C.S. Dan and Joan from the Bar Sinister accompanied them. It was clear from the trend of the questions that the D.A. was less interested in investigating C.C.S. than in finding out how information about the police domestic intelligence activities were gathered.

Charges against them seemed imminent.

The D.A. released Tackwood under an agreement that he would appear at the D.A.’s office the next day for a lie-detector test and a statement for the press disassociating himself from all the allegations made by C.R.I.C. in his name. The appointed time was coincidental with C.R.I.C.’s press conference. The D.A. was intent upon discrediting C.R.I.C. and all the charges that the L.A.P.D. used its informers as agents provocateurs. He was supremely confident that he had Tackwood in the “bag.” But the double-cross is a Tackwood specialty, and everyone had some surprises coming.

Tackwood was waiting for Duggan and Katz when the four returned from the D.A.’s office. Once again, he had crossed sides.

“Hey man, they had me down there all day signing things. They had me fire you, Dan, and what d’ya know,” he said turning to Duggan and Katz, “they want you guys for conspiracy to steal police documents. Pretty heavy, huh?”

Duggan broke in with a note of incredulous naivety, “And you signed it?”

“Sure man, what could I do,” Tackwood responded in his plaintive way.

Duggan just shrugged his shoulders and looked at Dan and Joan. As he muttered, “Jesus Christ,” he thought, of course, what else could he do other than what he has always done.

“This D.A.’” Tackwood went on as though everything was as cool as ever, “I’m going to tell you, is a smart dude. He’s slick. He’s called a press conference at the same time as your KPFK press conference. Slick, huh? Guess who’s supposed to be the star? Me! See my point? That’s when he’s going to launch his attack.”

Who had the double agent, C.C.S. or C.R.I.C.? Nobody? Or was he a free agent, estimating his options, not playing his whole hand at once, but, still, inexorably swept along by the persistence of events? C.R.I.C. had ridden out the worst of the panic. They worked all night preparing elaborate press lists and two press conferences: one, if Louis showed; the other if he came from the cold to be featured at the D.A.’s press conference.

The press conference was held as scheduled on November 13. Tackwood was a virtuoso. There was no going back for him now. The bridges were burned. The story in print was now irreversible.

Chief of Police Davis’ only statement to the press was: “There has been a Bolshevik trying to plant this story on the police for the last two weeks... I didn’t think the press would take this seriously.” Tackwood’s candid reply was, “What’s a Bullshiek?”

The story was run nationwide in the Post and the Los Angeles Times, the Left, Black and underground press, radio, and television. Tackwood even made a short newsreel with some private film makers. The story was picked up in Europe and Latin America with great interest. It was a media sensation for a week.

Lund called the District Attorney’s office after the press conference and talked briefly to a Mr. Grodin, Assistant District Attorney, who in an obvious state of anger said, “I assume Mr. Tackwood will not be here today?”

“I don’t know, you can ask him if you wish,” Dan replied, in his soft way. “He’s standing right here.”

“Never mind. When were you made Mr. Tackwood’s lawyer, Mr. Lund?’”

“Right after you released him.”

We were advised that the D.A.’s office had listened to the live broadcast along with several hundred thousand others. Their frustration had led them into childish spams. The game was over. They had lost. C.R.I.C. and the public had won.

November 20, 1972, Secret Service agents arrived at KPFK to begin an investigation of the “San Diego Conspiracy.”

MILITARY ALERT

Oct. 25

“As soon as there is a clear outcome, we will give you the full information. And after that you will be able to judge whether the decisions were taken hastily or improperly.”

—Secretary of State Kissinger’s press conference pledge to provide evidence justifying the alert.

Nov. 8

“There have been far too many events and they have moved too rapidly for us to be in a position to give the full information at this stage.”

—George S. Vest, Special Assistant to the Secretary for Press Relations.

MILITARY WANTS MORE MONEY

(Washington, D.C.) - The U.S. military has announced that due to the tremendous quantity of war material it used to resupply the battered Israeli army recently, a shortage of supplies exists in the U.S. armed forces. Pentagon spokesman say the military "overestimated" the quantity of its own supplies and donated too much aid to Israel. They list artillery shells as an example of items the generals will have to ask Congress to allocate tax money to replace.
**Intercommunal News**

**BLACK SOUTH AFRICAN LEADERS DEMAND FEDERATION OF "HOMELANDS"**

**CALL FOR SELF-RULE SURPRISES SETTLER GOVERNMENT** (Umtata, Transkei, South Africa)

An historic meeting of government approved Black leaders took place here during the second week of November. The settler, White minority government of South Africa permitted the meeting, but was totally unprepared for its results.

The African leaders of six of the eight government created "homelands", met on their own initiative and in a determined show of solidarity and courage called for federation of the six "homelands", full self-government and an end to discrimination in all phases of South African life.

The so-called "homelands" are the South African settler government's reply to growing demands for self-determination of Africa's Black majority population. The "homelands" represent the highest level of South African apartheid (segregation). They have been created on a tribal basis of what the South African government calls "ethnic groupings".

**98 BLACK STUDENTS BANNED FROM UNIVERSITY OF RHODESIA**

(Salisbury, Rhodesia) - Ninety-eight Black students at the University of Rhodesia have been barred from entering the city of Salisbury for three years, effectively preventing them from continuing their university education.

The ban was imposed by the White, minority settler regime, following the students' release from jail after serving sentences for the part they played in demonstrations at the university against discrimination.

African National Council president Bishop Abel Muzorewa condemned the ban and said it "is a ruthless and heartless action which engenders feelings of hostility among the races at a time when most people of goodwill in this country are seeking understanding, harmony and peace between the races'.

Government opposition among the Whites in Rhodesia also condemned the action. In a statement, the opposition Rhodesia Party said that the students had been punished by the courts in accordance with the law and "there would appear to be no external affairs or defense and police matters.

Liberation forces in South Africa have strongly condemned the movement for the creation of "homelands" and discouraged the African peoples from participating in the showcase "government's" of these segregated areas. Most of these tribal area "homelands" suffer maximum poverty, are overcrowded and one, KwaZulu, presently consists of some 26 separate pieces of land.

Against this background, the collective demand by approved Black leaders of six of the "homelands" for federation of the "homelands" and full self-government, is significant. The call for federation is in direct opposition to the settler government's position of "ethnic groupings", aimed at using tribal loyalties as a means of encouraging disunity between the African peoples of South Africa.

The call for full self-government is in direct contradiction with the settler government's insistence that Blacks shall never control external (foreign) affairs and defense and police matters.

The meeting of Black leaders also agreed on the establishment of a Black Bank. They called upon the settler government to consolidate the homelands by removing the White patches that divided the areas of each respective homeland, as well as those White patches that divided homelands internally.

The crowd of Africans who gathered in front of the Transkei Hotel here, where the meeting was held, gave the Black power salute as the leaders and their delegations arrived. When Chief Gatsha Buthelezi, Chief of the Transkei, arrived, he shouted "umandla" ("power"), and the crowds responded "UNGAWU!" ("is ours")
PALESTINIAN REFUGEES VICTIMS OF ISRAELI MILITARISM

1.3 MILLION DISPLACED PERSONS HOMELESS

(occupied Palestine) - As a result of the Israeli take-over of Palestine, over one million three hundred thousand Palestinian Arabs fled Occupied Palestine to neighboring territories. Without home or livelihood, the Palestinian refugees had to find survival for themselves. In 1950, the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) was created to tide the refugees over until political settlement to their dilemma was found. According to UNRWA a Palestinian refugee is a person whose normal residence was Palestine for a minimum of two years preceding the conflict, and who, as a result of the conflict, lost both his home and livelihood.

UNRWA mission estimated in 1949 that 750,000 Palestinians were refugees. Since then, the figure has swollen with the children born to the original refugees and as a result of the 1967 war. Today, of an estimated 2,700,000 Palestinians, 1,510,000 are registered as refugees with UNRWA.

Of the registered refugees, less than 40 percent live in UNRWA’s 63 “camps”. These camps are residential areas where UNRWA services are available, although some necessities, particularly food, are in short supply. UNRWA food rations are frozen at the level of 830,000 recipients, despite the presence of an additional 350,000 children unable to be added to the list until current recipients are removed through death.

Those refugees who are dependent on international assistance have been the most part peasant farmers and they found themselves in countries already burdened with surplus farm labor. The 1,510,000 UNRWA registered refugees are distributed as follows: East Jordan, 550,000; West Jordan, 280,000; Gaya, 325,000; Lebanon, 185,000; and Syria, 170,000.

Of the Palestinians not listed as refugees more than half have remained in their original homes. UNRWA figures also do not include Palestinians who possessed the skills, funds or relatives elsewhere to permit successful relocation outside Palestine. The Arab countries of Lebanon, Jordan, Syria and Egypt (prior to 1967) have contributed almost $200 million to the refugees through UNRWA and direct services, primarily in land, security, education and sanitation. Other Arab states have contributed $200 million, with a recent and marked upward trend.

UNRWA services cost approximately 10 cents per refugee per day — including housing, food, medicine and education. An important UNRWA contribution is the educational system, which has assisted the transition of the Palestinians from a predominantly rural to a predominantly urban-oriented people. UNRWA provides 250,000 children and young adults with nine years of formal schooling, plus vocational training in seven centers, and further academic study for highly qualified students.

A number of proposals for resolution of the Palestinian refugee problem have been put forward since 1948. The basic document, however, is United Nations Resolution 194 (III) of December 1948, which included a phrase calling for the right of Palestinian refugees to return to their homes in Occupied Palestine.

Continued on next page

Palestinian refugee children in UNRWA “camps.”

DID YOU KNOW...?

FACTS ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST

One of the primary reasons the Nixon Administration is able to maintain its support of Israel while seriously jeopardizing U.S. relations with oil-producing Arab countries is due to the fact that American people don’t understand that Israel is the aggressor force in the Middle East.

To inform our readers of some basic facts about the Middle East conflict and Israeli aggression, THE BLACK PANTHER reprints excerpts from a small pamphlet entitled “Everything You Always Wanted to Know About the Middle East Conflict... But Were Afraid to Ask”. The pamphlet may be obtained free by writing to the Middle East Coordinating Committee, 253-65 West 46th Street, Brooklyn, N.Y., 11220.

DID YOU KNOW:

That in 1917, the Arab people revolted against the Ottoman Turks and joined ranks with the Allies during World War I.

That Britain had pledged complete independence for all Arab countries in return for Arab support when the war ended and that this promise was not honored and Palestine became a British Mandate and, subsequently, a Zionist state? (Zionism is a political movement pioneered by Theodor Herzl calling for the ingathering of World Jewry.)

That when the Palestine problem was created by Britain in 1917, more than 90% of the population of Palestine were Arabs? And that there were at that time no more than 56,000 Jews in Palestine?

That more than half of the Jews living in Palestine at that time were recent immigrants, who had come to Palestine in the preceding decades in order to escape persecution in Europe... And that less than 5% of the population of Palestine were native Palestinian Jews?

That the Arabs of Palestine at that time owned 97.5% of the land; while the Jews (native Palestinians and recent immigrants together) owned only 2.5% of the land?

That during only thirty years of British occupation and rule, the Zionists were able to purchase only 8% of the land of Palestine, in spite of the encouragement of the British government?

That therefore, when Britain passed the Palestine problem to the United Nations in 1947, Zionists owned no more than 6% of the total land area of Palestine?

That notwithstanding these facts the General Assembly recommended that a “Jewish State” be established in Palestine... And that the Assembly granted that proposed “State” about 4% of the total area?

That Israel immediately occupied 80-90% of the total land area of Palestine?

Continued on next page
RHODESIAN ARMY IN MOZAMBIQUE

[Kenya] - In recent years the minority White-racist government of South Africa and the Portuguese colonial administration in Mozambique and Angola have been increasingly hard pressed by the African people's liberation movement. In Mozambique the Portuguese troops have all but given up their battle against FRELIMO, the people's revolutionary organization. The Portuguese have been receiving consistently more aid from Ian Smith's regime in Rhodesia, the South Africans, the U.S., Israel and other imperialists.

The following report from the September 16 issue of the Kenyan Sunday Post sheds light on the highly publicized war in Mozambique.

The Rhodesian army is now operating in strength inside Mozambique. Alarmed by the long-term threat the guerrillas are posing to Rhodesian security, the Smith government is pulling out all the stops in an effort to secure its eastern flank.

The 400 men of the Rhodesian Light Infantry have joined their Special Air Service carrying out sweeps in Mozambique to search out terrorist bases. They are lifted in by helicopter for two to three-day operations.

"When we are on the Rhodesian side of the border, we are in action perhaps once a fortnight," an RLI NCO told me: "But in Mozambique we are in contact virtually every day".

The tiny Rhodesian Regular Army musters a white front-line strength of only about 2,000 men, and with its heavy dependence on its part-time soldiers, Territorial units are also being used in Mozambique.

As well, Southern Africa recognizes its growing independence, I heard it suggested that there are now as many as 2000 South African "police" supported by the South African Police Forces in the north-east of Rhodesia.

It is also said that Rhodesia is calling on substantial South African financial assistance to finance and equip her defenses.

"But the Terrs call us 'The Ghosts' - we found a note they'd written about us in one of their camps. We cover 14,000 yards or more a day with helicopter resupply every two or three days, putting in surprise raids on their bases.

"Some people here don't think much of the Terr as a fighter, but I have respect for them. They're learning more and getting tougher all the time. They've far more nerve about setting ambushes for us now. I was in a Land-Rover..."

DID YOU KNOW...?

CONTINUED FROM LAST PAGE

That this expansion took place, for the most part, before May 15, 1948, even before the formal end of the British mandate and withdrawal of British forces from Palestine, before the entry of Arab armies to protect Palestinian Arabs, and before the Arab-Israeli war?

That the 1947 recommendation of the General Assembly in favor of the creation of a "Jewish State" yielded to Zionist interest groups and his own personal ambition for reelection, by ordering full pressure to be exerted on UN delegates to vote in favor of this proposal?

That all attempts by the Arab States and other Asian countries to have the Assembly submit the question of "constitutionality" of Israeli annexation to the International Court of Justice for an "advisory opinion" by the Court were rejected or ignored by the Assembly?

That the original 1947 recommendation to create a "Jewish State" in Palestine was approved at the first vote, only by European, American, and Australian States, every Asian State, and every African State (with the exception of the Union of South Africa) voted against it?

That the Jewish State was created in "the heart of the Arab World" over the objections of two-thirds of the indigenous population of Palestine, both Moslem and Christian?

That most of the Palestinian Arab population of the whole of Palestine (other than the Arab village of Deir Yassin) was absorbed by the Zionist movement, and children were brutally slaughtered?

That Israel has been trying to portray the Palestine problem as a religious conflict between Jews and Arabs, and Jews, when in fact a political struggle between the indigenous Arab population of Palestine for their rights to home and the establish existence of Zionism (mainly from Western Europe) who are intruders and trespassers?

That ever since the advent of Zionism, the de-Arabization of Palestine was an integral part of the Zionist philosophy, and the expulsion of the Arab people of Palestine was premeditated and calculated and carried out in fulfillment of this philosophy?

That Israel has additionally imposed a system of apartheid upon the Arabs who remained in their homeland?

That General Patrick Hurley, President Roosevelt's personal representative in the Middle East, reported on May 3, 1943, the following points of an enlarged program of the Zionist Organization in Palestine:

1) A sovereign Jewish State which would embrace Palestine and probably Trans-Jordan;

2) An eventual transfer of the Arab population from Palestine to Iraq;

3) Jewish leadership of the whole Middle East in the fields of economic development and control?

That under Israel's "Law of return", any Jew in the world can go to Palestine to live but the Palestinians themselves deemed never return to the land of their birth?

That Arabs and Jews have lived in complete friendship until the advent of Zionism, and as a result, the majority of Jews from Arab countries?

That Zionism is a political movement that has no relationship to Judaism and THAT Zionism breeds anti-Semitism. THAT, many Jews are anti-Zionist because they recognize its racial connotations and fanaticism?

That there will be no peace between Israel and her neighbors until occupied Arab lands are returned in accord with U.N. resolutions, and until Israel recognizes the rights of the Palestinians to live in their own homeland in a peaceful and democratic state where everyone can live and enjoy equal rights and privileges, regardless of race or religious belief?

Students Banned

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 12

justification for the politicians to now impose more harsh punishment'.

The 96 students have all been barred from coming to within 20 kilometers of campus territory. The Principal of the University, Professor Robert Craig, is making representations to the government to have the restrictions lifted or modified because of their severity.

The Student Representative Council issued a statement strongly condemning the government action. Students and the university administration are making behind-the-scenes representations to the government for an end.

Meanwhile, efforts are being made to arrange a way that the banned students can continue their studies through a postal or off-campus program and outside seminars.

Demonstrations by students, Bishop Muzorewa reminded the government in a statement condemning the action, had become a common thing throughout the world and the authorities should not react as if they were unheard of occurrences.

PALESTINIANS

CONTINUED FROM LAST PAGE

The Palestine refugees refuses to repatriation. Repatriation, according to the resolution, is dependent on the Palestinians willingness "to live at peace with their neighbors", and for compensation for properties lost, destroyed or belonging to those choosing not to return.

The resolution, approved by the United States and accepted by Israel as a precondition to U.N. membership, has still not been implemented.

Damascus, built around the idea of resettlement of the refugees in the Arab states with major international economic assistance have been put forward by America and other sponsors. These proposals have failed largely because of Arab concern that they reflect a Western desire to resolve the problem at Arab expense. Furthermore none of these proposals deal with dismantling the Israeli expansionist state, bent on truncating upon the rights of Arab people.

A significant increase in refugee nationalism has occurred since 1967. This growing nationalism will persist until a just resolution to the Middle East problem comes about.
EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES CORPORATION
(A National Corporation) 618 East 14th Street, Oakland, California 94607 Phone 415-452-5361

Intercommunal Youth Institute

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ALL MONIES WILL GO TO THE PURCHASE OF EDUCATIONAL TOYS AND GAMES. [ALL MONIES ARE TAX DEDUCTIBLE.]

UFW

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 5

The Black unionists demanded a sweeping unionization drive across the South, as well as among the nation’s nine million municipal workers and three million teachers. They spoke strongly of campaigns to unionize hundreds of thousands of Black workers. They attacked the leadership of AFL-CIO president George Meany, as well as the activities of Black laborites, such as Bayard Rustin of the A. Phillip Randolph Institute.

The Black unionists insisted on more political consultation with them on nomination and endorsement of candidates. They also pointed out that the Black vote was the biggest, proportionately, and the most consistent in the Democratic Party. They severely criticized the AFL-CIO’s political director, Al Barkan, head of the Committee on Political Education.

INNOCENT MAN

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 6

Brother Edwards may remain in prison if we don’t make sure that he is not forgotten. Write to the Mobile, Alabama, police and court officials, and to officials at Atmore Prison. Communicate with this victim of racist justice by writing to him at: Atmore Prison, Route 2, Box 38, Atmore, Alabama 36502.

Herbert Moses Edwards is one of thousands of innocent young Black men who we may be able to save.

TO BE CONTINUED NEXT WEEK
EXECUTIVE ACTION:
TAUNT SUSPENSE ABOUT THE CONSPIRACY THAT KILLED J.F.K.

The taunt suspense that runs through the supertative film, Executive Action, is not, of course, the same type of suspense that characterizes the run-of-the-mill drama. Rather, it's like the tension that spreads through a hunter's body as the game approaches and the trigger is slowly pulled back.

This cold and chilling suspense exists precisely because we, the audience, already know the final outcome. In Executive Action, the "game" is the 34th President of the United States, John Fitzgerald Kennedy. The fact/fiction presentation of the possible conspiracy resulting in the assassination of the late President Kennedy is all the more fascinating because it creates on the screen what many people always imagined "really" happened. Once you've seen Executive Action, all lingering ideas that maybe, just maybe, Lee Harvey Oswald acted alone forever vanish. Some still say, "It can't happen here."

Executive Action says, "It already did!"

Not only is the controversial Warren Report's so-called "one lone nut" theory thoroughly discredited, but almost immediately another "one lone nut" come to mind: James Earl Ray, the assassin who killed Dr. Martin Luther King, and would be assassin, Arthur Bremer, the man who crippled Gov. George Wallace. What of them? Are we to believe that they acted alone too?

Promotional advertisements for Executive Action, (which is an intelligence-espionage term for the assassination of a Head of State), say it "is a film of fiction-based on fact". Tremendous credit for digging up these facts, as well as creatively ordering them to obtain the logical and coherent dramatized conspiracy, must be given to Donald Freed and Mark Lane, authors of the best-selling book on which the movie is based.

Authors Freed and Lane obviously did their homework, and their efforts pay off like nothing you've ever seen before.

BRIEFLY, THE CONSPIRACY DRAMATIZED IN EXECUTIVE ACTION GOES THIS WAY: The time is early 1963, and President Kennedy is headed for re-election. Three particular planks in his re-election platform are staunchly opposed by a small group of men meeting in a Southern mansion: his intention to reduce the Oil Depletion allowance, his support of a Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty with Russia, and his decision to remove all U.S. forces from Vietnam. The small group represents powerful business interests and right-wing military interests still bitter over the Bay of Pigs fiasco. The men have decided to take action...executive action.

Training of the future assassins takes place in Mexico shrouded in secrecy. The "technicians" are professional, no questions are asked. Triangular fires is depicted as the best method to accomplish their goal and Dealey Plaza in Dallas is chosen for the location. One of the conspirators assures the others that an upcoming Kennedy parade in Dallas will be routed through the Plaza. A fall guy, a "patsy" is needed. Lee Harvey Oswald is chosen to be that man.

As a look-alike conspirator pretends to be Oswald in Dallas, the conspirators tighten their web, leaving no loose ends. A phonograph picture is made of Oswald with a rifle in one hand, leftist literature in the other and a hand gun holstered to his side, for later distribution.

NOVEMBER 22, 1963
November 22, 1963, arrives and Kennedy flies into Dallas. The parade begins and when the fated and fatal procession enters Dealey Plaza, three assassins strike. One man is located in the Dallas School Book Depository, where Lee Harvey Oswald is loded. The second is situated atop the County Records Building. The third is behind a fence on the grassy knoll.

Five shots are fired: three hit Kennedy, one strikes Texas Governor Connally, one bullet misses. The fifth and final shot fired, from a position in front of Kennedy on the grassy knoll, drives the President violently backward, and to the left. Pieces of his brains, in slow motion, splatter into the air. Time elapses: 5.6 seconds. "Subject terminated. Mission accomplished."

That Executive Action is not only based upon facts, but includes a good deal of documentary footage interspersed between the fine acting, adds to the nightmarish quality of the movie. We were there then, ten short years ago, and now Executive Action takes us back, to see what we couldn't or wouldn't see then...a deliberate conspiracy to kill John F. Kennedy.

W.F.

ENTERTAINMENT

Not this Time

we all watched you last time with your guns and ammunition with your big boots walking over other peoples lives we all saw you crawlin on your belly with a rifle, after farm worker soldiers, with jungle-bladed knives but you ain't gettin that far not this time

we all heard the talkers talkin propaganda slogans about war and victory and stand up like a man and all the time you were hiding way off behind the headlines pulling big dead puppet strings to support the master plan but you ain't gettin that far not this time

your empire philosophy to conquer and to occupy like everybody's big brother policeman of the world you go stickin your nose into other people's business makin money on the dead were your bombs got hurled but you ain't gettin that far not this time

you're gonna wind up this time runnin like a dog with your tail between your legs when everything goes wrong your own people turn against you makes you look real bad it could happen any time and it wouldn't take long but you ain't gettin that far not this time

maybe some one oughta show you what its like to get your home all blown up and leveled into rubble in the sand maybe that's what it takes to get you so shook up to make you take a good look you got blood on your hands.

Jim Page
Greenbank, Washington

PRISON REBELLION

(Honolulu, Hawaii) National Guard troops and police were called in to squelch a one-day takeover at Honolulu Prison by rebelling inmates last week. The inmates, who were quelled with tear gas, negotiated an end to the takeover with the administration.
CONTINUED FROM PAGE 5
that David Hilliard’s future will not be enhanced by his being in prison, and, the community will not be enhanced by David Hilliard being in prison. The issues that David Hilliard fought for are still out here in the community and they’ve got to be resolved and you don’t get rid of those issues by getting rid of those people who have the courage to stand up and talk about them.

B.P.: I have been informed that the Congressional Black Caucus has taken an action or position in regards to congressional appropriations in aid to Israel. Is that true and can you explain that action and your own opinion on it?

DELLUMS: The Congressional Black Caucus has not taken a position with respect to the allocation of funds. What the Black Caucus is trying to do is to take a position that reflects our concern. Most of us came to Congress as anti-war people. We are some of the most visible, vocal, anti-war members of Congress. What is happening in the Middle East militarily is never going to solve the problem in the Middle East. That issue is only going to be solved diplomatically.

So, what we have tried to reach for is a position that says, look, there should never be an imposition of a big power settlement in the Middle East. As long as the U.S. and Russia are able to manipulate that situation only the people who are intimately involved in the Middle East are going to be the ones dying and suffering the agony and pain of war.

The role of the U.S. ought to be a diplomatic role, not a military role. The U.S. should use its relationship, that began with the data following Mr. Nixon’s trip to Russia, to encourage Russia to bilaterally agree to defuse the Middle East and get the hell out of the Middle East and, through their diplomatic power, encourage the Arabs, the Israelis, and the Palestinians to come together.

It’s interesting that for the first time in many years now, all three sides are saying, including the Palestinians, we are willing to engage in those face-to-face negotiations. I think everybody is aware that there will never be a military solution in the Middle East; there will be just more destruction and more devastation. I think that the role of the U.S. should be to oppose continuing to encourage the military situation there because you see, if we begin to take a pro-humanity approach in the Mideast, then I think that we would be a healthy situation.

As long as the U.S. puts arms in, Russia will put arms in. As long as the Russians are in, the U.S. will put arms in. As long as those situations occur, Israelis, Arabs and Palestinians will continue to die.

I think there has got to be a settlement in the Middle East because that is the tinder box that could explode the entire world. The only way it is going to be aware that there will never be a military solution there is when the U.S. is involved in the process. I think that we in the Black Caucus tried to do is to grope for some kind of position that reflects the kind of trust in the Congress that says, look, we as members of Congress need to be pressing the administration to take a diplomatic role.

For example, we have the foreign trade bill that Russia and Nixon want very desperately; Russia maybe even more than us. What I have said, what several members of the Black Caucus have said, all right, let’s hold the trade bill. If Russia wants that trade bill then let’s hold that bill captive until the U.S. and Russia can work out bilaterally that they will agree to stop manipulating that situation.

I think we’ve got to end this era in this world where big powers continue to manipulate smaller nations for their own interests and not for the interest of the people; the smaller nations who have to survive there, who have to live there. I think the Arab, Israeli, Palestinian question can be resolved, but not by this country and not by Russia. It’s only going to be resolved by them.

S.Q. SIX

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 4
most dynamic, young soul singing and instrumental groups in the Bay Area, thrilled the students by performing many of their latest hits.

Meanwhile, the San Quentin Singers was begged down last week as the defense attorneys pushed forward a motion calling for the dismissal of the case on grounds that the grand jury which indicted them proportionately White. Arguments on this pre-trial motion and others are expected to continue this week.

RHODESIA

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 15
that was mined a few months ago.”

He was pessimistic about the prospects of the Portuguese holding their ground in Mozambique. “If the ones I’ve seen are anything to judge by, all they care about is persuading us to swap them Rhodesian battle-dress because they think they look good in it.”

The Rhodesian strategic nightmare is the Portuguese evacuation of Mozambique, which would expose their entire eastern border to the terrorists. It may be that Rhodesian operations inside Mozambique have been stepped up so much to stiffen the Portuguese will to carry on the fight as to deal with terrorists sanctuaries.

I can report that the guerrilla campaign inside Rhodesia that began last December is being successfully contained - but at the price of mobilizing the country on a scale difficult, if not impossible to maintain indefinitely.

One example of the drastic measures being adopted by the government: some 6,000 Africans have already been removed from the Zambezi Valley where the first 40-mile stretch of a new cordon sanitaire - Operation Tampax as the locals call it - is being cleared from the bush of the border area.
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(Being Implemented)
Provides free dental check-ups, treatment and an educational program for dental hygiene.

PEOPLE'S FREE OPTOMETRY PROGRAM
(Being Implemented)
Provides free eye examinations, treatment and eyeglasses for the people.

FREE FOOD PROGRAM
Provides free food to Black and other oppressed people.

FREE BREAKFAST PROGRAM
Provides children a free nourishing hot breakfast every school morning.

FOOD COOPERATIVE PROGRAM
Provides food for the people through community participation and community cooperative buying.

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Provides free job-finding services to poor and oppressed people.

DAVID HILLIARD
PEOPLE'S FREE SHOE PROGRAM
Provides free shoes made at the David Hilliard Free Shoe Factory to the people.

PEOPLE'S FREE CLOTHING PROGRAM
Provides new, stylish and quality clothing free to the people.

INTERCOMMUNAL NEWS SERVICE
Provides news and information about the Green and Black and oppressed communities.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER
Provides 24-hour child care facilities for infants and children between the ages of 2 months and three years. Youth are engaged in a scientific program to develop their physical and mental faculties at the earliest ages.

FREE PEST CONTROL PROGRAM
Free household extermination of rats, roaches and other disease-carrying pests and rodents.

PEOPLE'S FREE HEALTH CLINIC

INTERCOMMUNAL YOUTH INSTITUTE
Provides Black and other oppressed children with a scientific method of thinking about and analyzing things. This method develops basic skills for living in this society.

LIBERATION SCHOOLS
Provides children free supplementary educational facilities and materials to promote a correct view of their role in the society and provides support for the Music and Dance programs of the Intercommunal Youth Institute.

SENIORS AGAINST A FEARFUL ENVIRONMENT [S.A.F.E.] PROGRAM
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