

PRIVATE ARMY OF STEEL TITLIST TO FIGHT CITIZENS

Recruits Are Secured in Chicago—Governor Finds No Violence—Calls on Petriella

BULLETIN. Strike-breaking and detective agencies are recruiting men in Chicago to fight the ore strikers in the Superior region of Minnesota.

Each man is sized up as a fighter rather than as a miner by the skillful commanders of the fighting organizations.

Petriella gave the governor his assurance that there would be no violence if he could prevent it.

COWAN AT SCENE OF ORE STRIKE

Temperance and Working Class Agitator Has International Experience

It is very fortunate that the battle which has broken out in the Minnesota iron mines finds one of the best workers of the Socialist Party on the spot.

RUBBER DUMMY TO TEACH STABBING ART

Youngstown, O., July 25.—In trunks of alleged Black Hand leaders the police declare they have found letters, stilettes and revolvers that will result in running down a big gang of desperadoes.

FRENCH SOLDIERS IN RIOT

Perpignan, France, July 25.—Ten civilians were injured when the police prevented a riot here today.

TWO CONVICTED OF ATTEMPT TO SLAY GUERIN

London, July 25.—After a trial lasting only five hours, Charles Smith and May Churchill, known as "Chicago May," were found guilty today of attempting to murder Eddie Guerin.

'LIBERTY OR DEATH'—WHICH WILL IT BE?



W.D. HAYWOOD

Directly, however, he retired the jury and ordered the sheriff to adjourn court. The audience filed out into the sunshine exercised with emotions that perhaps it never possessed before.

Irish Workers and Police Rise for More Pay in Belfast

Belfast, Ireland, July 25.—With 200 policemen on the verge of joining the strike they have been trying to quell because they have been denied additional pay for their extra work.

SOCIALISTS OPEN FIRE IN AUSTRIA

The Austrian reichsrath, with its large Socialist representation, has held its first session.

GOODING CROWD AFTER A JUDGE

County Attorney Koelsch, who is a Gooding henchman, has declared he will put Justice Savage "out of business" and is preparing to have Dr. McGee arrested again.

POOR 'JEDGEMENT' OR PLAIN OLD GRAFTING

A fund of \$10,000 has been raised by the striking miners for the establishment of co-operative stores throughout the district and to engage an attorney.

NOT ENOUGH OFFICERS TO SAVE CHILD LIVES

While the city is adding to the police department in various ways, sustaining mounted police officers who are in the road downtown, it cannot apparently secure enough policemen to guard swimming resorts and save children from drowning.

LO, THE PRINCELY PLUMBER WINS OUT

St. Louis, Mo., July 25.—St. Louis plumbers vie with the brewing nabobs in wealth and wealth-getting prospects.

HOSPITAL ATTENDANTS BEAT MAN TILL HE DIES

Trenton, N. J., July 25.—Before an investigating committee of the assembly Dr. John Ward, medical director of the New Jersey Hospital for the Insane, testified that attendants had beaten an inmate of the institution so severely that he died.

MILLIONS WAIT FOR JURY'S WORLD IMPORTANT VERDICT AT BOISE

Borah Makes Closing Address; Distaste for the Job; May Be Prisoner Himself in a Few Weeks on Theft Charge.

(Appeal to Reason Bureau Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.)

Boise, July 25.—Clarence Darrow closed his argument in behalf of Haywood at 10 o'clock yesterday.

From a capitalistic viewpoint Darrow's speech was distinctly an appeal to class hatred.

There is no questioning the fact that Darrow got very near to the heart of every member of the jury.

Last night United States Senator Borah began his final argument.

"When Moyer and Haywood can no longer speak," the senator said, "I will take the law and order and the flag the mine owners have desecrated time and again."

Federal Court Butts In To Save Insurance Co.

Nashville, Tenn., July 25.—State Insurance Commissioner Folk was enjoined by the federal court here from revoking the license of the State Mutual Life Insurance company of Georgia to do business in Tennessee.

MORE FEDERAL COURT PROTECTION OF BIG BIZ

Washington, D. C., July 25.—On the outcome of today's conference between Governor Glenn of North Carolina and Assistant Attorney General Sanford at Raleigh will depend the question of whether there is to be war or peace between the federal and state governments over the railroad rate matter.

FIGHT CONVICT LABOR IN STATE LEGISLATURE

Racine, Wis., July 25.—A fight against the use of convict labor in the state of Wisconsin will be begun by the next legislature as the result of measures taken by the State Federation of Labor, which recently closed a two-day session here.

DEAD HEAD LIST STIRS OHIO TOWN

How Merchants Explain an Old Incident in Printers' Strike.

NINE DEAD IN FIGHT OF HARBOR STRIKERS

Buenos Ayres, July 25.—Nine men were killed and many injured in a fight at Bahía Blanca, between harbor strikers and the police.

NUDE, STARVING, NO FOOD, YET PAY TAXES

Kingston, Jamaica, July 25.—Ten thousand persons are starving in the St. Elizabeth district, according to Gen. Oliver's investigations.

for me and to remember that there is nothing in this case but that perjured villain Harry Orchard. If you can kill my client on his testimony then peace be with you.

"Bill Haywood is my friend. It would be a sad day for me when you decree that he must ascend the scaffold.

"I speak for the poor, and the weak, and the weary," he said, beginning his closing paragraph, "for that long line of men and women who in darkness and in despair have borne the labors of the human race."

"But if you acquit him there still will be those who will reverently bow their heads and thank God for twelve men who dared to do their duty."

"The ass which, if it goes against him, will send him to jail, before his final address with an evident distaste for the job."

He stood well away from the jury and failed to get any enthusiasm into his words.

Darrow's speech is enigmatic to his friends, some parts of it being apparently a plea of justification.

KOSHER MARKET RIOTS HURT MANY

Philadelphia the Scene of Wild Disturbances Created by Women

Philadelphia, July 25.—Smashing windows, upsetting show cases, hurling the entire stocks of the Kosher meat dealers into the streets, soaking the meat with oil and severely beating many persons who sought to buy meat in defiance of their wishes.

NO DANGER OF HIS GETTING PRIED LOOSE

Warner's Enemies May Get Scant Attention From the President

Oyster Bay, N. Y., July 25.—If there is a movement on foot in Illinois to bring about the removal of Pension Commissioner Yessiman Warner because he urged his stepmother with being part negro, no intimation or hint of the proceedings has reached the president.

DEAD HEAD LIST STIRS OHIO TOWN

Darrow spoke for more than an hour, discussing Orchard's tale of the explosion of the Archway, which of the Prussian railway administration, has prepared a comparative table of statistics of those killed and injured by railroads in various countries.

ROADS OF THE U. S. ARE MORE DANGEROUS

Berlin, July 25.—Herr Gullery an official of the Prussian railway administration, has prepared a comparative table of statistics of those killed and injured by railroads in various countries.

SPOKE THIRTY-THREE LANGUAGES; IS DEAD

Berlin, July 25.—Through the death of Father Erasmus Hering the world has lost its greatest linguist.

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Darrow Brings Out Class War and Tears to Eyes of Jury; He Said "Hang Bill Haywood, But You Can't Hang Organized Labor"

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CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered at the Chicago Postoffice as second-class mail matter. Published by the Workers Publishing Society, 180-182 East Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

EDITORIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS. All subscriptions should be addressed to the Chicago Daily Socialist, 180-182 Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. By Carrier in City of Chicago. Daily, per week, 10 cents. By mail, per week, 12 cents.

Give postoffice address in full, including county and state. Do not remit by local bank checks outside of Chicago, unless it comes to add for change.

THOUSANDS HELD IN PURE SLAVERY

Government Admits That There is Startling Prevalence of Peonage; Strong On It in South

Washington, D. C., July 25.—The government is acutely alive to the necessity of adding the country of peonage. The first onslaught may be made in North Carolina, where, it is claimed, and is true as everyone who has ever been there knows, that literally hundreds are held in bondage, while in other states—West Virginia, Missouri, Florida, and in fact, in most of the southern states—the practice is so widespread as to excite surprise and alarm in some less informed commonwealths.

Announcement is made in the department of justice that the next prosecution will likely take place in the eastern district of North Carolina. It is claimed that the government does not have to prove that a debt was in existence, but that there was servitude, however involuntary.

In West Virginia the Ritter Lumber company was fined \$3,000 a few days ago by Judge Sington upon conviction of peonage, and the costs together with witness fees and fees of counsel may equal \$40,000. This case has given rise to governmental activity in other and wisest of the industrial states.

One of the features of the war on peonage comes from St. Louis. United States District Attorney Bloodgett has started an investigation of peonage charges made by Avanza Amadea and Guiberto Olinde, two Italians, who said they had been held in slavery twenty-two months on a Mississippi plantation and had just escaped. According to a story told through interpreters there is a peonage colony of twelve families, consisting of fifty persons, on a cotton plantation at Robinsonville, Miss.

They declared they were prevented from communicating with people outside the plantation by armed guards. Three who attempted to escape were fired upon and brought back to the plantation and beaten with cowhide whips.

FEMALE TERRORIST HANGED AT MOSCOW

Moscow, July 25.—Another execution of a woman terrorist occurred today when Mme. Froukine, accused of several attempted assassinations, was hanged here. Last May the woman tried to kill Gen. Rheinbot, ex-prefect of police, and tried to kill the inspector of the prison where she was confined, using a revolver mysteriously smuggled into her. Efforts were made to induce her to ask clemency, but she refused.

The Daily Socialist can manufacture linotype fancy borders, lines and nonpareil, thirty ems wide, in all the latest and best styles, and furnish it at the lowest possible cost. Tell your printer friends—Adv.

CENTRAL DRUG CO.

In the Reliance Building State and Washington The reason why the Central Drug Co. are able to offer such low prices on dependable drug store merchandise is because of their enormous purchases. In Chicago, Detroit and Grand Rapids we will sell nearly a million dollars' worth of drug store goods during the year 1907. The sales in an average drug store are about ten thousand dollars.

SATURDAY SPECIALS. Allen's Foot-Ease. 10c. Peroxide of Hydrogen. 10c.

OUR BETTER HALF—By Ward Savage



MARKETS

GRAIN. WINTER WHEAT—No. 2 red, f. o. b., \$1.01 1/4; No. 3 red, \$1.01; No. 2 hard, \$1.00 3/4. SPRING WHEAT—Unchanged. No. 1 northern, \$1.01; No. 2 northern, \$1.01 1/2; No. 3 northern, \$1.01 1/2.

10,000 ARE DEAD IN CHINESE PROVINCE

Victoria, B. C., July 25.—According to Rev. T. N. Thompson and a Mr. Rice and his family, who arrived this morning from northern China on the steamer Aki Maru and the Yang Tse Kian, the famine in that district is on the increase. They report that already 10,000 persons have died and relief was very slow in reaching the famine stricken districts.

SLAIN BY BLACK HAND?

Mike Marino, an Italian labor contractor, was fatally wounded at midnight by a supposed "Black Hand" executioner. Marino was walking in the street near his home, when a man approached from behind and shot him in the back. Police are searching for James Bartoni in connection with the shooting.

STRUNG UP BY THUMBS; REFUSED TO TESTIFY

Torture of Salvadoreans Did Not Cause Them to Commit Perjury. (By United Press Association.) New York, July 25.—Mail advices received here from San Salvador make the startling charge that torture of Salvadoreans has been resorted to by the authorities there in an effort to convict George A. and John Moisant, American citizens, who are held on a charge of being implicated in a revolutionary plot, although they have not been brought to trial after an imprisonment of over two months.

17-J Hampden 16 SIZE

movement fitted complete in an open-face 20-year reliable gold-filled case, either plain or engraved, only \$12.00, considered a bargain at \$15.00. Hunting case \$1.75 extra. 1,000 other watch bargains in catalogue. Can save you money on anything in the jewelry line. A. B. CONKLIN CO., 25 McVICKER'S BLDG., CHICAGO

Socialist News

Cleveland, O., Socialists have nominated a full municipal ticket, and it is interesting to note that the man they have selected for Tom Johnson's place is a night watchman, while the names of two women figure in the list. The full ticket is as follows: Mayor, Linnaeus Cheyne; president of council, J. E. Mattern; city auditor, D. H. Jenkins; city treasurer, Charles Hackenbroch; directors of public service, August Altendern, Anthony Schroeder and O. T. Turner; councilmen-at-large, Henry Schmieser, John G. Wilfert, E. J. Brail, Ernest Wagenknecht and Webb B. Slusser; board of education, Mrs. Barbara Bandow and Max S. Hayes; member from the north district, Mrs. Emma Bade. The nomination of constables and ward councilmen was left to the city central committee.

ONE OF THE BEST WAYS TO HELP THE DAILY SOCIALIST IS TO CALL AT OUR OFFICE

and buy some of the Socialist Books we carry in stock. If you cannot call, send in an order by mail. We carry all the books published by Chas. H. Kerr & Co.—Adv.

NEWS FOR UNIONISTS

The general strike on the Rock Island system, involving 2,400 car repairers, was brought to a sudden termination yesterday by the complete surrender of the railroad company. The men struck to enforce the reinstatement of E. A. Dunn, a painter employed in the shops at Rock Island, Ill.

Illinois has been selected as the battleground on which the Retail Clerks' International Protective association will conduct its campaign for a minimum wage scale, the eight hour day and pay for overtime. The specific figures in the minimum wage scale will be left with the district organization in order that demands may meet local conditions.

TRADE UNION MEETINGS

Boot and Shoe Workers' union will meet the coming week at the Bush Temple of Music, Friday evening, Local No. 298, Sole Fasteners and Edge Workers. Fred W. Lee, secretary.

BIG TRACTION FISH EATING THE MINNOWS

The grand reorganization scheme for the Union Traction company, about which there has been so much said pro and con, principally "con," on the part of the big stockholders, is attracting undivided attention about the federal building, where the "editors" as J. Hamilton Lewis calls them, Judge Peter S. Grosscup and Prof. John C. Gray of Harvard university, high adjudicators of the plan, are sitting to hear complaints and objections of those who do not like the proposed scheme and the handing of the securities.

THE Continental CLOTHING HOUSE

MILWAUKEE AND ASHLAND AVENUES The West Side's Largest Clothing Store VISIT OUR SHOE ANNEX Ladies', Men's and Children's SHOES

DON'T FAIL TO HEAR HIM

THE FEARLESS AND INCORRUPTIBLE LABOR CHAMPION OF THE WEST VINCENT ST. JOHN Delegate of the Industrial Workers of the World

To the International Socialist and Labor Congress to be held next month at Stuttgart, Germany, will speak Uhlich's Hall, 27 N. Clark St. Saturday (Tomorrow), July 27 At 7:30 P. M. Admission 10c

THE SIEGE OF JERICHO

200 Shows, 30 Rides, the Strolling Bink and TOM BROOKE'S BAND

Ravenswood "L" to Paulina THEN FREE BUS TO PARK. Ravenswood "L" to Belmont BELMONT CAR WEST.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES Classified set in nonpareil, per line.10c. Classified per week, per line. . . . 8c. Measurement for classified advertisement is six words to the line. No advertisement less than two lines will be accepted.

LOANS

SALARY LOANS

On Easy Terms. Room 905, 151 La Salle Street. T. J. OMAS & CO.

PERSONAL

WANTED TO PURCHASE—A COMPLETE job plant with flat-bed and plant process. Call or address Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 E. Washington st., phone Main 488.

AGENTS WANTED

WANTED—AN AGENT IN EVERY town to sell gold mining stock in The Matterhorn Mining & Milling Co., organized by one of the attorneys for the defense, and is an outgrowth of the Steunenberg murder case. Write for full particulars to E. O. DICKSON, Attorney at Law, Suite 100, 153 La Salle street, Chicago, Ill.

HELP WANTED

WANTED—YOUNG GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply to A. M. S., care Chicago Daily Socialist.

TO RENT—ROOMS

NICELY FURNISHED ROOM AT Comrade Sullivan's, 466 West Van Buren street, near Loomis st. etc.

WANTED TO RENT ROOMS

FURNISHED ROOM WANTED BY young man; North Side; prefer private family. Address E. C. B., care Daily Socialist.

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE—LOTS; EASY PAYMENT; Eighteenth and Wabash aces; 20 feet, 220 ft. wide; 40 ft. deep; month. Torrens title. John T. Caulfield, 1123 E. Seventy-fifth street.

LAWYERS

STEDMAN & SOELKE Counselors at Law 94 La Salle Street - - - Chicago

CARL STROVER

General Law Practice—Patents 84 La Salle at, Tel. 5725 Main, Chicago.

PETER SISMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 487-49 Stock Exchange Bldg., 108 La Salle St., Phone Main 3913.

BOOKS

"SCIENCE AND SOCIALISM," by Robert Rives LaMonte, and Marx on "Cheapsness," translated by LaMonte, have just been published in the Pocket Library of Socialism, at 5c each. For a dollar we will mail sixty of these books, no two alike, and will also send a credit certificate good for 40c toward the purchase of a share of stock. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 254 Kinzie st., Chicago.

OPTICIANS

DR. LIONEL TOPAZ Eye Sight Specialist, Eye Exam, Free 207 S. HALSTED STREET

TALKING MACHINES

COMRADES, CITY AND COUNTRY—I would like to have names and addresses of all who are interested in talking machines and phonographs. I have spent over \$200 in advertising in the Socialist. I will call in Chicago and suburbs. Machines at all prices; 10 in. records, 33c and 50c; cylinder records, 25c, needles, 5c per 100. Address ERNEST G. ALGER, 3520 Jerome ave., Hawthorne, Ill.

BUSINESS CARDS

FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERRY, 923 E. 63d St., Chicago - Ill. Phone Hyde Park 4281.

BUY YOUR DRUGS FROM SACHS' drugstore; prescriptions our specialty; steamship tickets and foreign exchange. Railroad tickets to all parts of the U. S. Canada and Mexico. S. S. SACHS & CO., 718 N. Western av.

TYPENITERS—ALL MAKES, NEW and slightly used bought, sold, repaired, Office furniture, Stationery, typewriters furnished. O. T. Anderson, 253 Dearborn St., Chicago. Reference, Daily Socialist.



