

PASTOR PLEADS FOR RUDOWITZ

Jenkin Lloyd Jones Speaks on Right of Asylum for Russian Refugee

Christian Rudowitz, the fugitive from Russia, recently ordered extradited by United States Commissioner Foots, and his right of asylum in the United States, formed the subject of the sermon of Jenkin Lloyd Jones yesterday in All Souls church.

Thinkers Sought Freedom Here

Thinkers, who felt the inspirations of great new thoughts, have crossed the seas for the privilege of saying what they think and of voting for the emancipation in which they believe.

Line of Demarcation

This is a case where it is better that ten guilty men should go free than that one innocent man should suffer. There is a point beyond which it is not for man to pursue even the criminal.

Castro Thrown to Keep Peace

Paris, Jan. 11.—Jose de J. Paul, the special envoy of the Venezuelan government, after his return from Caracas and was warmly greeted by a score of Venezuelans.

Variety Actors Try to Avoid Strike in London

London, Jan. 11.—A great meeting of variety artists was held at Terry's theatre yesterday and adopted resolutions similar to those adopted at Friday's meeting empowering the executive committee to take steps to terminate the dispute between the Federation and the Association of Agents.

OTTOMAN ENVOY LAUNDS NEW REGIME IN TURKEY

Washington, D. C., Jan. 11.—"Work and progress" is the motto of the new Turkey, according to Hussein Zim Bey, first Turkish ambassador in the United States and first envoy of constitutional Ottoman empire to this country.

Enthusiastic over the changes which have given his country a constitutional form of government within the last year, the new ambassador, who arrived in Washington Saturday, will endeavor to convince America that his nation has entered into a new era that will be permanent and make his land one of the most prosperous on the face of the earth.

A short, thickset man of 50, he is distinguished by his energetic manner. His pointed, black beard gives his countenance an impression of determination, which is emphasized when he talks by frequent gestures.

REFUGEE BODY GROWING Apace

Defense League Has Most Active Week So Far in Its Existence

The Political Refugee Defense League will hold its regular weekly meeting on Tuesday, Jan. 12, at 8 p. m., at league headquarters, 2151 W. Madison street.

LEAGUE WILL MEET

The Political Refugee Defense League will hold its regular weekly meeting on Tuesday, Jan. 12, at 8 p. m., at league headquarters, 2151 W. Madison street.

Many Cities Protest

- Following is a partial list of the more important cities and towns where branches of the league are now in process of formation: ILLINOIS: Belvidere, Rockford, Peoria, Springfield, Urbana, Danville, etc.

PASTOR SUSPECT IS TRAILED HERE

Positive evidence that Rev. John Carmichael, the Battle Run, Mich., minister, who is accused of the murder of Glenn Browning, one of his parishioners, after a desperate and bloody battle in the church, has been in Chicago and spent at least one night here, was obtained yesterday by local detectives.

Two Skaters Lose Lives

Zanesville, Ohio, Jan. 11.—Lamon Lautenschlager, 21, and Elzear Kussemann, 18, were drowned while skating on a frozen pond here last night.

TWO ARE KILLED IN LEITER MINE

"Best Equipped" Shaft in Zeigler Has Disaster; Many Miners Are Buried

Zeigler, Ill., Jan. 11.—As the result of an explosion in one of Joseph Leiter's coal mines at this place, where in 1903 with cannon, thugs and injunctions he fought the United Mine Workers of America, nineteen men have been killed and several others, unaccounted for, are thought to have been buried in the dungeon.

The night shift had been in the mine but a few hours when the blast occurred. Twenty-six are known to have gone into the shaft. Of this number two men have been taken out, seriously injured, and nineteen bodies have been recovered.

The cause of the disaster is not known. One theory is that it was the ignition of black damp which had escaped from the portions of the mine which had been sealed because of a fire which had been blazing in the shaft for several weeks.

Found Scattered Through Shaftings

Men were sent down the shaft and those discovered were taken to hospital. Scattered through the workings were bodies that had been engaged were found the members of the night shift of miners.

Supposed to Be Best

In 1903 Zeigler opened the mine and built what was boasted of as a model town. The mine itself was said to be one of the best in the world. It is lighted with electricity and equipped with the most improved machinery.

Stockade Built by Leiter

In the first stages of the struggle the strikers lived in the company's houses but refused to allow outsiders to work in the shaft. Their interference angered Leiter and they were evicted, moved to a camp at Christopher, five miles distant.

LOVE BECOMES CAUSE OF CRIME

Russian Girl Shoots Friend and Self Because Man Wins Affections

It is one thing to read great classic tragedies in a warm comfortable library and another thing to read them in a dark tenement room when the mind reaches out for things which are not possible to the girl who works for 50 or 60 cents a day as a "come finisher."

Love Enters the Case

Then came Henry Kamevetsky who joined the group of worker students but he broke the harmony by falling in love with Bertha.

LIBERALS NOW HIRE CANNIBALS

Officials of Belgian Government Imitate Leopold in Using Ghouls in Congo

When King Leopold, following the revelations of mistaking and massacre, slavery and robbery throughout the Congo Free State, finally permitted himself to be separated from the financial profits accruing from his graduated system of murder in the rubber region, it was loudly heralded that the "liberal" government of Belgium would at once put an end to all abuses.

REINFORCED CONCRETE TO BE USED FOR NEW BRIDGE

New York, Jan. 11.—The Hudson Memorial bridge, the latest, designed by the New York bridge department, will be reinforced concrete.

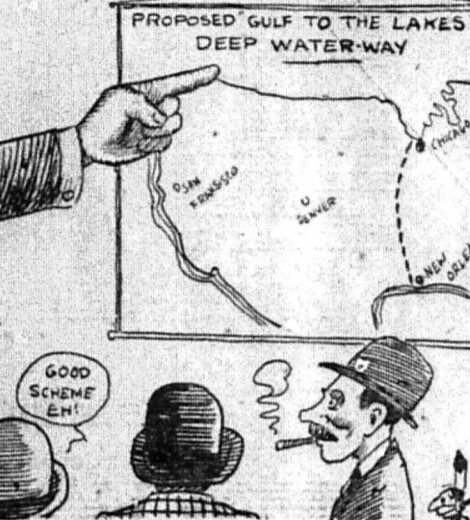
AMEN! SAYS WORSHIPPER THEN DETECTIVES ARREST HIM

New York, Jan. 11.—The congregation just finished singing "One More Day's Work for Jesus" and were bowed in prayer last night at Dr. Parkhurst's church mission.

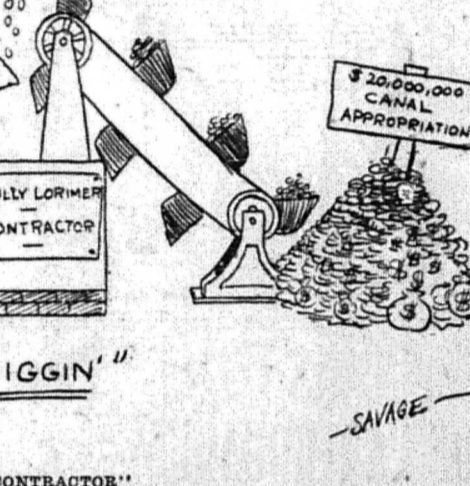
WILLIAM H. TAFT TO BE ELECTED PRESIDENT TODAY

Before the sun sets today William H. Taft will be formally elected president of the United States and James S. Sherman will be chosen vice president.

TWO VIEWS OF MR. LORIMER



WILLIAM THE PATRIOT



BILLY THE CONTRACTOR

ANCIENT CHURCH FALLS; MANY DIE

Hundreds of Persons Buried Under Ruins of Edifice at Naix, Switzerland

Berne, Switzerland, Jan. 11.—The ancient church in the village of Naix, near Sion, collapsed during divine services, burying practically every one of the hundreds of worshippers in the ruins.

LOVE BECOMES CAUSE OF CRIME

Russian Girl Shoots Friend and Self Because Man Wins Affections

LIBERALS NOW HIRE CANNIBALS

Officials of Belgian Government Imitate Leopold in Using Ghouls in Congo

(Continued on Page Two)

PANIC REFLECTS IN IMMIGRATION

Federal Report Shows Half a Million Less Came to the U. S. Last Year

Washington, D. C., Jan. 11.—According to the annual report of the commissioner general of immigration for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, the work of the bureau, despite a decrease of 39 per cent in immigration, increased nearly 20 per cent during the fiscal year.

The year was remarkable, it is stated, for a reduction of the number of aliens entering the United States. The total immigration for the year was 782,370, 302,478 less than for the year 1907.

By reason of an amendment to the law, the report for the first time furnishes figures which show approximately the net increase in population by immigration.

ANCIENT CONTRACT LABOR LAW

The report shows that the enforcement of the law relating to alien contract labor was successful. In the year 1902 contract laborers were rejected and 246 were arrested and expelled from the country.

In the course of the year 1907 21,728 Japanese aliens applied for admission to the United States.

10,000 TO LIVE AS CHRIST DID

Cleveland, O., Jan. 11.—The movement begun last Sunday by 1,800 young people of this city to live for two weeks as Jesus would have lived is assumed to go beyond the expectations of its promoters.

WILLIAM H. TAFT TO BE ELECTED PRESIDENT TODAY

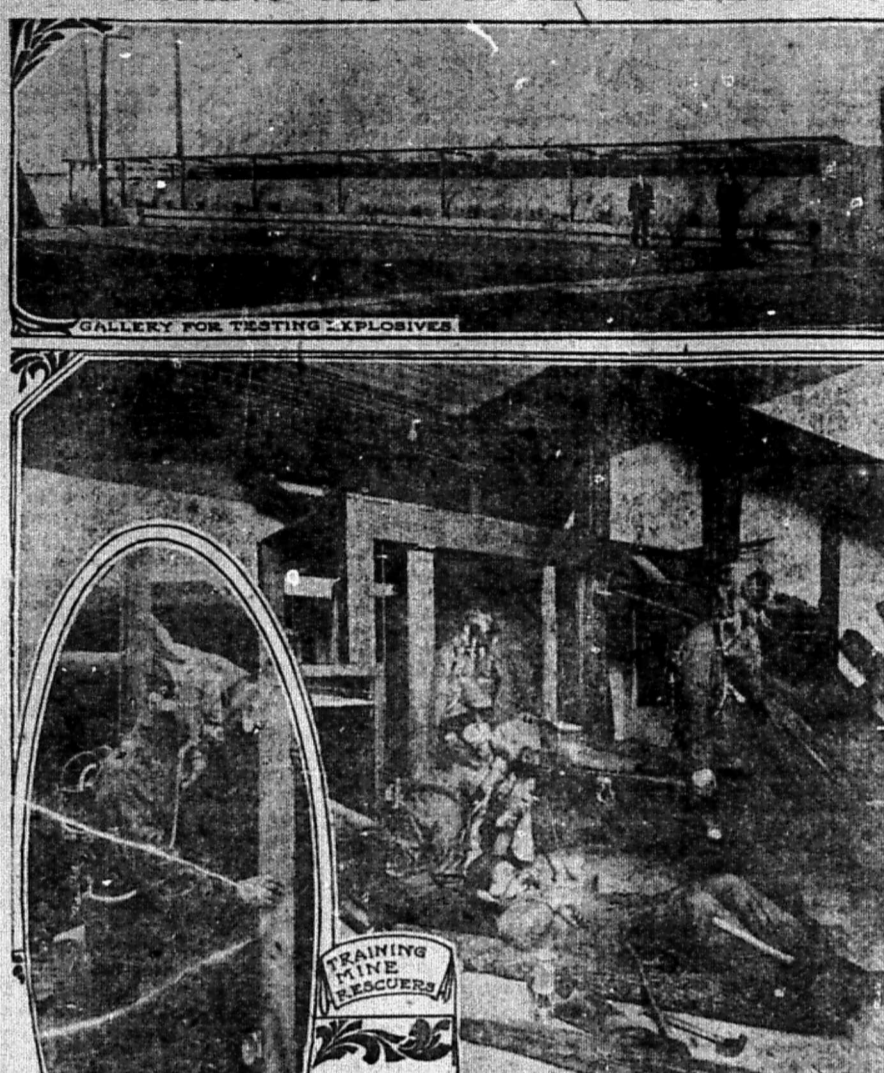
Before the sun sets today William H. Taft will be formally elected president of the United States and James S. Sherman will be chosen vice president.

DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE BUSINESS DIRECTORY

THE MEN DIAZ DREAMS

BY JOHN MURRAY
(The following description of the Mexican uprising, by John Murray, editor of the Border, recently appeared in that magazine.)
The warm clasp of Tom's hand tempted me to talk—in a moment, and my loose tongue let slip enough to give him a hint of my errand to Mexico. Now Tom Hart was the last man that I should have supposed would show the white feather—a bear hunter, mind you, and grizzlies at that.

MAKING TESTS OF MINE EXPLOSIVES



GALLERY FOR TESTING EXPLOSIVES
TRAINING MINE RESCUERS
"safety" explosives are anything but safe—in fact, that the mine worker's life in his hand every time he touches off a fuse. It is the purpose of the government to continue these experiments until the explosives of the country are standardized. Every effort is being made at the station to come as close to the conditions in a mine as possible.

In its effort to stop the appalling loss of life in the coal mines of the country the United States government has now in full operation an experiment station at Pittsburg, with the purpose of discovering the causes of mine disasters and suggesting a remedy. Within the last few days it has been demonstrated that many of the so-called sugar loafed sombrero, gray coated, frim.

A Slip and a Slipper

"Richard dear," said the housekeeper to the greediest member of the family over which she kept a stern, strict eye, "would you like some nice plum-jam for tea?"

SEVEN PRISON DAYS

A Woman's View of the Men if Stripes
BY ETHEL DUFFY TURNER
my husband, my friends, all the blue-coated familiar figures I have known so long? Perhaps from some hidden ambush, well armed with guns which had been planted for him, the hunted man will defend his life with the spit of the bullet and the blaze of powder.

SOME HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Cretonne Bed Spreads
The renewal of things Colonial has brought about the fashion for bed spreads of old world chintz. These substitute the spreads of Versailles. They hang nearly to the floor, are slashed to fit the two lower posts, and are edged with three-inch linen lace.
Fancy Muffs
Fancy muffs will be a fad of the season, and in them there is a chance for employing all the cleverness of design and needlework that a woman possesses.

BILL MASON'S BRIDE

BY BRIT HARTE.
Half an hour till train time, sir:
An' a fearful, dark time, too:
Take a look at the switch lights, Tom;
Fetch in a stick when you're through.

Young Socialist Pianist

Edith Freedman is a young Socialist pianist of much ability. Though out a



EDITH FREEDMAN

young girl, she renders classics with grace and expression. She will play before many Socialist meetings in Pittsburg during the coming winter.

Three Dreams in a Desert

BY OLIVE SCHREINER
THIRD DREAM
And I dreamed a dream.
I dreamed I saw a land,
And on the hills walked brave women
And brave men, hand in hand,
And they looked into each other's eyes,
And they were not afraid.

Business Directory: Lawyers, Typewriters, Meats and Groceries, Stationers, etc.

Business Directory: Cigar Manufacturers, Watch Repairing, Instruction, Buffets, Nurseries, etc.

MONEY IN WHEAT! A BOOK BARGAIN \$2.50 for \$1.00

Texas Land \$1.00 To \$5.00 Per Acre

DO YOU WANT SOCIALISM?
If you do you will have to make other Socialists in your locality. You ask, "How am I going to go to it?" The answer, "Get your neighbor interested by having him spend ten cents for a good pamphlet."

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST
180 E. Washington St., Chicago
SMOKE SOCIALIST CIGARS
White Reading Socialist Literature
BARNEY BERLYN'S BEST
Are now to be had at this office.

FOR HOME DRESSMAKERS



MISSEY TWO-PIECE CORSET COVER
Paris Pattern No. 2694
All Seams Allowed.
Made in two pieces and slipped over the head. This is a simple and easy little model for the cover of main-silk, Persian or Victoria lawn, batiste, China silk or Lorraine muslin.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter Dec. 12, 1906, at P. O., Chicago, Ill., under act of March 3, 1879.

Published by the Workers' Publishing Society, 139-142 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

The publication of a signed article does not mean endorsement by the Daily Socialist of opinions expressed therein.

Sic 'Em, Towser

The president and congress are at it again, and the general public may well cry, "More power to both of you!"

Roosevelt set out some time ago to catch a bunch of land thieves. Naturally he made use of the secret service for that purpose.

Congress showed a most surprising touchiness about the matter and tried to shut off the source of supplies for the secret service.

That was not playing fair. It was breaking the rules of the game. Congress promptly responded by calling attention to the fact that Roosevelt had joined hands with the biggest trust in the world.

This is the latest news from the ringside as we go to press. There is no reason why the fight should stop here.

There is plenty of ammunition left for both sides. Congress can ask for an explanation of the Alton deal, and inquire why Roosevelt signed the bill making it possible and then condemned it when Harriman did not come through on the campaign fund.

Let us look still further in these days of plenty and peace, and see what we shall see. In London to whose port thousands of mammoth ships bring the teeming produce of all lands, the papers tell us that the Moderates who were elected to the London county council to put an end to silly Socialistic schemes have just been forced by the dire distress of the people to vote ten thousand pounds sterling to "provide food for necessitous children attending elementary schools."

Charity and the Children

The report of the Carpenters' district council, published only by the Daily Socialist, emphasizes once more the fact that the school children of Chicago are still hungry.

Since that time these charities have practically admitted that they are bankrupt and that they can do nothing.

It is for this that the Daily Socialist criticizes them. We have nothing to say about the wastefulness of their administration.

We do not criticize them because they make some very foolish statements about the cause of poverty.

But there is one damning indictment that can be drawn against them. It is much more fundamental than any of these more common criticisms.

PRIVATE CHARITY BY ITS ACTUAL INADEQUACY AND ITS PRETENDED EFFECTIVENESS STANDS IN THE WAY OF ANY REAL GENERAL RELIEF.

If the care of the poor was placed entirely upon the city, county and state governments and all criticism was directed at these governments and all responsibility rested upon them there would be some possibility of securing adequate relief.

The report of the carpenters hits the nail on the head when it insists that "the relief of the poor is a public function."

Finally, as he sat eyeing the angel with intensity, his face lighted up with an evil inspiration. Without interrupting the reading-for he was a perfect gentleman-he took a chunk of misery from his pocket and began kneading it between his fingers.

When it was all smooth and to his liking, he laid it into a bed of rue near at hand and meditatively went on listening to the angel's reading.

It is just because of their philanthropic willingness to help out their neighbors that Standard Oil directors happen to be found in positions of power in so many other industries.

Let us make Lincoln's centennial celebration a day for the defense of the human liberties which he helped to gain and that are now being stolen away.

PEACE, THE MOTHER OF WANT; CALAMITY, THE HARBINGER OF COMFORT

BY ROBERT RIVES LA MONTE

Everywhere we turn, we find 'Plenty breeding Misery.' Does calamity bring added distress? As Holy John Wamaker said God in his wrath breathed upon the waters of the Mediterranean and a quarter of million people tasted death; and thousands on thousands of property were destroyed, but did it bring distress upon the world? I find the New York Evening Post for last Saturday expressing its amazement that stocks had not fallen a point on one of the Bourses of Europe.

Think again what it means. Unprecedented plenty does not prevent widespread want; and unprecedented calamity does not hurt business one jot!

It is not so hard to understand. Our wonderful, well-nigh miraculous, modern machinery has enabled our working people to produce three or four times as many goods as their wages enable them to buy.

After a while nearly all the new and foreign countries began to adopt machinery and produce stocks of goods themselves, and superabundant plenty was bringing us misery, but along came three-blessed calamity in the shape of the Spanish-American war, the San Francisco earthquake, the Russo-Japanese war, the Baltimore fire, and the volcanic eruption and seismic disturbances in the West Indies, and millions on millions of property were destroyed, and we entered upon the greatest business boom in the history of the world.

But peace and plentiful production lasted too long, and in November, 1897, once more brought misery upon the workers all over the world.

A CHILD OF THE PEOPLE

(The following is a copy of a letter received by one Russian refugee from another. The original letter is on file at the office of the Daily Socialist.)

The pathos of your letter has touched my heart. Has the world then been so cruel to you? Do not yet hardships creep into your heart and make you bitter and hard. I wish you would write me your hopes and plans. You will find a sympathetic listener in me. Let me lift the curtain higher up.

I have worked hard since-worked day and night, weeks, months, year after year, continuously, brain work as well as manual, and that I always work well is proven by the fact that I hardly remember any reproach for doing my work badly or wrong. I worked in various places three years, five years and never less than two years. This proves that whatever work was trusted to me I accomplished it conscientiously and satisfactorily.

Everywhere we turn, we find 'Plenty breeding Misery.' Does calamity bring added distress? As Holy John Wamaker said God in his wrath breathed upon the waters of the Mediterranean and a quarter of million people tasted death; and thousands on thousands of property were destroyed, but did it bring distress upon the world? I find the New York Evening Post for last Saturday expressing its amazement that stocks had not fallen a point on one of the Bourses of Europe.

Think again what it means. Unprecedented plenty does not prevent widespread want; and unprecedented calamity does not hurt business one jot!

It is not so hard to understand. Our wonderful, well-nigh miraculous, modern machinery has enabled our working people to produce three or four times as many goods as their wages enable them to buy.

After a while nearly all the new and foreign countries began to adopt machinery and produce stocks of goods themselves, and superabundant plenty was bringing us misery, but along came three-blessed calamity in the shape of the Spanish-American war, the San Francisco earthquake, the Russo-Japanese war, the Baltimore fire, and the volcanic eruption and seismic disturbances in the West Indies, and millions on millions of property were destroyed, and we entered upon the greatest business boom in the history of the world.

But peace and plentiful production lasted too long, and in November, 1897, once more brought misery upon the workers all over the world.

GOVERNMENT BY VETO

A veto, used in connection with public acts, is a euphemism for smother, squelch, kill, etc. Owing to the elaborate system of vetoes which has been evolved during a long period of standing pat, our country may well be called the "veto country."

If a member of congress wishes a bill passed, it may be vetoed by the speaker. If the speaker wishes it passed, it may be vetoed by a committee. If the committee wishes it passed, it may be vetoed by the House. If the House wishes it passed, it may be vetoed by the Senate. If the Senate wishes it passed, it may be vetoed by the president. If the president wishes it passed, it may be vetoed by the Supreme court. If the Supreme court wishes it passed, it may be vetoed by the people.

MAX THE MAGNETTE

When Max married Caroline he thought he had a soft thing on. He was mistaken.

"Max," exclaimed Caroline one night, "you have held a good many high positions at one time and another, haven't you?"

"Well-er-yes," admitted Max, who was a wise man, and knew that non-committalism is the best home policy.

"And I have heard it said that your success was due to the magnetism that drew men toward you."

"Um-," "No, Max, don't pretend to be bashful because it's no use. You'll just be magnetic enough tomorrow morning before breakfast, if you please, to draw the ticks from that drawing-room carpet that needs beating!"

FROM MISSOURI

In Marx's "Wage Labor and Capital" on page 11, he says: "The capitalist class... the more they divide up the labor and the employment of machinery... the more they divide up the labor and the employment of machinery... the more they divide up the labor and the employment of machinery..."

EVEN THIS SHALL PASS AWAY

BY THEODORE TILTON

Once in Persia reigned a king, Who upon his signet ring, "Graved a maxim true and wise, Which if held before the eyes, Gave him counsel at a glance, Fit for every change and chance. Solemn words, and these are they: "Even this shall pass away."

Towering in the public square, Twenty obelisks in the air, Rose his statue, carved in stone, Then the king, disguised, unknown, Stood before his sculptured name, Musing meekly, "What is fame, Fame is but a slow decay- Even this shall pass away."

Struck with palsy, sore and old, Waiting at the gates of gold, Said he, with his dying breath: "Life is done, but what is death?" Then, in answer to the king, Fell a sunbeam on his ring, Showing by a heavenly ray- "Even this shall pass away."

SATAN FINDS MISCHIEF STILL

The devil was idle. He sat on the hillside meditatively chewing the end of his tail. The angel was reading to him from Records of the Paleozoic Age, and the devil was very bored. This happened long ago.

Finally, as he sat eyeing the angel with intensity, his face lighted up with an evil inspiration. Without interrupting the reading-for he was a perfect gentleman-he took a chunk of misery from his pocket and began kneading it between his fingers.

When it was all smooth and to his liking, he laid it into a bed of rue near at hand and meditatively went on listening to the angel's reading.

THE CAUSE OF IT ALL

Said she, "How does it happen that Mr. Wherry has such a hard time getting into society?"

"I don't know," said she, "but I have seen him looking at the people who are being taken care of in the almshouse."

"I don't know," said she, "but I have seen him looking at the people who are being taken care of in the almshouse."

"I don't know," said she, "but I have seen him looking at the people who are being taken care of in the almshouse."

"I don't know," said she, "but I have seen him looking at the people who are being taken care of in the almshouse."

"I don't know," said she, "but I have seen him looking at the people who are being taken care of in the almshouse."

"I don't know," said she, "but I have seen him looking at the people who are being taken care of in the almshouse."

Study Courses in Socialism

This subject, on which Carl D. Thompson is to report at the next meeting of the National Executive Committee, opens up the whole question of educational work within the organization.

On the way that these spheres of work are correlated and conducted depends the success of the work of the organization. Perhaps the greatest difficulty that confronts the Socialist party in its internal work today is the holding of those who become members.

The regular meetings can be made interesting and valuable to each member. These courses must vary with the locality for which they are intended.

The careful preparation of a course of study by the national office of the Socialist party with suggestions for reading references and instructions as to the best methods of conducting study classes would bring about a remarkable transformation in the character of the regular party meetings.

There have been numerous correspondence courses in Socialism, but none of these has seemed to fill the need. For the Socialist party to attempt to establish another of these would scarcely seem advisable.

Building Big Battleships

The United States government is preparing to build several new battleships that shall be larger than any now afloat. This statement could have been made at almost any time during the last ten years, but it is especially true just at this time, because the announcement to this effect has just been made in congress.

It is estimated that each of these most perfect instruments for the killing of men and the destruction of property will cost between fifteen and twenty million dollars.

One of the best authorities on the campaign against tuberculosis declared recently that six hundred dollars would save the life of almost any tuberculosis patient. He stated that an average expenditure of this sum for each person now afflicted with consumption would, within a few years, completely abolish this most terrible of scourges.

The sum which it is proposed to expend for a single battleship would, according to this calculation, save nearly thirty thousand lives. But that is almost the entire annual toll of victims of this disease in America.

No such sum will be voted for this purpose, however. Big battleships mean new markets and new markets mean greater profits, and great is Mammon and his profits.

TO THE EDITOR

"The Radicals and the Constitution" In considering the advisability of a constitutional convention, many questions naturally come up, and unless those questions can be answered with tolerable satisfaction to the working class Socialists will do well to discourage the movement.

Let us not forget that we are under capitalism, and that as long as we are under any part of capitalism we can never have Socialism.

At present the working class, through ignorance, is powerless to secure for themselves the rights guaranteed by the constitution which we have, and without the working class undergoing a change all the rights and privileges that could be written into a constitution will be ignored by the capitalist class.

The capitalist class rules this country today because it has behind it the powers of government, the army and navy. And the Socialists will never rule this country until they shall at the ballot box capture the powers of government and come into the command of the army and navy.

Let us make the working class conscious. When we do this we can frame a constitution that will meet our demands, and not till then we are to be ruled by the capitalist class.

Let us make the working class conscious. When we do this we can frame a constitution that will meet our demands, and not till then we are to be ruled by the capitalist class.

Let us make the working class conscious. When we do this we can frame a constitution that will meet our demands, and not till then we are to be ruled by the capitalist class.

Let us make the working class conscious. When we do this we can frame a constitution that will meet our demands, and not till then we are to be ruled by the capitalist class.