

\$147 FOR LAND WORTH \$70,000

Senator Tillman Exposes Himself in Attempted Deal for Government Land

Washington, D. C., Jan. 13.—What Sen. Tillman's agent, described as a "good gambler," was nothing less than the purchase of 70,000 acres of land for \$147...

ORSH! SHOE MARKINGS TO TELL TRUTH TO WOMEN

York, Jan. 13.—There will be a "size" of women's shoes in the men's way. No more will be able to squeeze her No. 7 into No. 8, no matter how will...

MEN FORM EQUAL SUFFRAGE CLUB

The first men's woman's suffrage club to be organized in the United States was launched at a meeting of thirty citizens of Chicago at the City club rooms yesterday.

Chicagoans Launch Organization to Promote Enfranchisement of Women

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DRYS' CONQUER IN TENNESSEE

Nashville, Tenn., Jan. 13.—The senate of Tennessee yesterday by a vote of 20 to 13 passed finally the bill prohibiting the sale of liquor within four miles of any schoolhouse.

\$173,000 LOSS IN TREASURY UP

Washington, D. C., Jan. 13.—Assistant Treasurer Boldenweck of Chicago is expected to appear before the house committee on claims today to submit to an examination in connection with the loss of \$173,000 from the treasury.

WIDOWS AND HUNDREDS OF CHILDREN MOURN HIS DEATH

Ogden, Utah, Jan. 13.—Loren Parr, pioneer of Utah, among the first converts to Mormonism, first mayor of Ogden, husband of seven wives and ancestor of 300 children, grandchildren and great-grandchildren, was drowned at Utah Hot Springs, 11 miles north of this city, last afternoon. He had gone to the springs for his daily bath.

TWO EXPLOSIONS IN TWO WEEKS

Mine Where 100 Were Killed Yesterday Was Inspected After First Blast

Bluefield, W. Va., Jan. 13.—In a mine where two weeks ago to a day fifty miners were killed by an explosion, and which had since been inspected by government officials, the second explosion occurred yesterday, killing more than 100 miners, all that were in the mine at the time, except three, who happened to be near the entrance.

Body of Rev. Carmichael Shows Punctures Made by Hypodermic Needle

Carthage, Ill., Jan. 13.—The body of the Rev. John H. Carmichael was taken by Sheriff W. F. Wagenseil of Port E. von, Mich., back to Adair, Mich., last night. An examination of the body showed numerous punctures made by a hypodermic syringe, giving proof that the minister was a "dope fiend."

DEAD MINISTER USER OF 'DOPE'

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NEWER JUSTICE BOOKLET ON PROBATION, PUBLISHED

The "Newer Justice" is the name of a booklet just published by the National Probation League, 222 Dearborn street, Chicago. It is a forwarder of the principles and methods of probation.

WIFE DEAD, MAN HANGS SELF AFTER QUADRUPLE MURDER

Mankato, Minn., Jan. 13.—James York, a quarry worker, cut the throats of four of his children today, and then committed suicide by hanging himself from a tree in his yard.

THE KEY TO THAT ARGO "OPENING"



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JUDGE SAYS GIRL HAS RIGHT TO SIT ON HER BEAU'S KNEE

Cleveland, O., Jan. 13.—A girl has a perfect right to sit on her beau's knee, according to an informal decision by Judge S. Addams yesterday.

SIGN SAYS, YES; BUSSE SAYS, NO

This is the sign on the door of H. R. Miller's saloon, 56 Wells street. Incidentally Miller's license was revoked Jan. 2 because certain of his patrons had the habit of being charged of robbing customers. Customers were robbed so often, it is declared, that Mayor Busse revoked the license.

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KEIR HARDE ON LABOR UNIONISM

Says Workers' Party Must Draw Inspiration From Ideals of Socialists

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) New York, Jan. 13.—"I am convinced that any movement for a labor party is bound to fail unless it draws inspiration from the Socialist ideals," said Keir Hardie, leader of the labor party in the British house of commons, last night before the "Civic Forum" in Carnegie hall.

LABOR OPPOSES OLD PARTIES

Hardie spoke as follows: "A revolutionary change has come over the spirit of British politics. Not only is 'laissez faire' dead and forgotten, but out of its ashes has arisen an entirely new creation. The old theory of the state was an unclean thing to be kept as far away as possible from the lives of the people, but given place to a new concept in which the aid of the state is being invoked for purposes which would have made the blood run cold of the men who were at the helm fifty years ago.

CONGRESS TO RAISE LIMIT TO WHICH NATION MAY GO IN PANAMA CANAL

Washington, D. C., Jan. 13.—With the introduction of a bill yesterday by Senator Hopkins raising the limit of the cost of the Panama canal to \$500,000,000 it became apparent that the country is to be treated to a few little surprises as to the real nature and cost of the government's undertaking in joining the two big oceans.

DITCH MAY COST \$500,000,000

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SCATTER COST OF CANAL

A great many senators received a rude jolt when they learned that an effort would be made to raise the limit of the cost of the canal to such a stupendous amount. This was despite the fact that it was carefully explained to them that such action was carefully contemplated mainly to give the secretary of the treasury the authority to make Panama canal bond issues as they were needed and thus scatter the cost of the canal through the maturing of the bonds over a period of years.

UNION EFFORTS EARLY GAINS

"During the first years which followed the introduction of free trade in the middle of the last century substantial gains were won for labor by trade union efforts. Hours were shortened and rates of pay increased by this means, but the workers were content to leave the legislative machinery almost exclusively under the control of their masters. In 1887 the parliamentary franchise was conferred upon working class householders living in large towns and cities, and in 1888 the same franchise, with one or two minor additions was extended to colliers, agricultural laborers and other workers outside the populous centers. With, however, the trifling exceptions already named, organized labor made little, if any, headway upon it. The battle cry of the trade union movement was a fair day's wage for a fair day's work, and that with such improvements as could be secured in working conditions, represented in outlook.

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Kingsley and his colleagues had achieved in Great Britain not only legislative, but also in the way of creating a genuine working class party making for Socialism...

Workers' Peculiar Helplessness The working class under our industrial system is in a condition of peculiar helplessness. Before the development of machinery and factory production...

Machinery Changed Conditions With the coming of the machine, and the consequent development of things was changed. The worker, instead of working in his own cottage with his own tools...

Army of Starving Children In the year 1860 a government inspector of schools certified that in the city of London alone 120,000 children of school age were in destitute conditions...

Socialist Labor Party Active Clearly this condition of things beyond the power of trade unionism on the old lines to set right, and under the influence of the teaching of the Independent Labor Party...

Labor Party Distinct Body The labor party has its own organization, both in and out of parliament, and selects its own candidates for elections...

Labor's 87 Per Cent of Votes The total number of votes polled by all parties in those constituencies in which there were labor candidates was 87.5 per cent...

Economic Freedom Necessary Liberty of conscience and political freedom already exist, but there is no showing that it is economic freedom alone which can give liberty to a people...

Advertisement in The Daily Socialist.

R. R. MEN HOLD BIG CONVENTION

Federation of Labor Will Try to Get Them to Join the Body Next week representatives of the newly formed railway department of the American Federation of Labor will begin an agitation among the members of the railway unions in Chicago...

Addresses by Popular Leaders This meeting will be addressed by the following well known railroad union leaders which are now affiliated with the American Federation: H. B. Perham, president of the order of railroad telegraphers...

Bank and File Dissatisfied The rank and file, however, are becoming dissatisfied with this arrangement, recognizing that under it all that can be obtained for the workers is an increase of wages now and then, with possibly the adjustment of a few minor grievances...

Overwork Cause of Wrecks This will apply all the way down the line, it is declared. Millions, caused by overworked telegraphers and signal men, are another source of wrecks...

LUMAGH MINE LOOKOUT UP NOW Question to Be Discussed in Detail at Meeting Today At today's session of the joint meeting of representatives of the United Mine Workers of America and the Illinois Coal Operators' association...

STAGE EMPLOYEES IN A PROTEST Theater Folk Say Justice Wright's Decision Shows Prejudice The executive board of the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees at Sunday's meeting passed a resolution protesting against the decision of Justice Wright in the case of the Bucher, Steye and Range company...

HEADS OF HEART'S COMPANY FOUND GUILTY OF LIEBEL The effect of which Messrs. Carvalho, Merrill and Clark were placed in the custody of their counsel until Thursday morning, when argument on the writ will be heard.

POSTAL OFFICERS INSTALLED National President Goltra Conducts the Ceremonies The Chicago Postoffice Clerks' union yesterday installed the officers that were elected a few days ago under the Australian ballot system.

QUAKE CLAIMS A VICTIM IN U. S.

Italian Woman Kills Self Because of Grief Over Relatives She Lost Mrs. Genevieve Guagliata, 27 years old, 1158 Addison street, killed herself by inhaling gas, but took the precaution of leaving a note warning her husband against the danger that confronted him as he entered the house...

WIDE PATH OF SNOW AND COLD Kansas City, Mon., Jan. 13.—After a fall of snow extending over the entire states of Missouri and Kansas and covering over three-fourths of Oklahoma, the temperature at many points in the southwest this morning was the lowest of the year.

HOOSIERS HUNT FOR BOODLERS Indianapolis, Ind., Jan. 13.—Rumors of attempted bribery in connection with the case of the Hooton-Hooton case are under investigation by J. H. Hooton, prosecuting attorney of Marion county.

St. Paul 50 Below St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 13.—The twenty degree weather for St. Paul today, the prospects are for milder temperatures, as it is warming up in the Canadian country.

JEWISH GIRL SHOT BY CHUM IS MUCH IMPROVED TODAY Bertha Yablowsky, who was shot by her chum, Anna Rubinowitch, is well on the road to recovery and it is expected that she will be able to sit up in the end of the week.

BURGLAR STEALS CASE, THEN CARRIES AWAY WATCH DOG A bold robber who looted a north side saloon early today and departed with a cash register under one arm and a watch dog under the other...

CEAR RECEIVES SVEN HEDIN GREAT SWEDISH EXPLORE St. Petersburg, Russia, Jan. 13.—Sven Hedin, the Swedish explorer who is returning home from Tibet via Russia, was received in audience here today by Emperor Nicholas.

Milwaukee Philanthropist Dead Milwaukee, Cal. Jan. 13.—David Jackson, a Milwaukee philanthropist, died in this city at 86 at his home here. He was born in Scotland eighty-eight years ago and came to the United States in 1847.

TO GO UP 40 PER CENT

Seafood Oil stock now selling at 20 per share, cash and 25c on time, will advance to 25 and 30c respectively on JANUARY 15th. Stock owned of our 200,000 share allotment, we shall take ourselves. Our contract with Shell is for 100,000 shares a month, and in February we expect to see the 50c price established.

A FINE LECTURE TO HELP THE DAILY Without the Outlay of One Cent. Send orders for coal to Chicago Daily Socialist. We receive commission and the consumer pays the regular price, C. O. D.

THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SOCIAL REFORM If you cannot afford to buy one book in your library this is THE BOOK. In fact, it is a library.

DECLARES MORALS HAVE NOT BEEN LOWERED BY DIVORCE Ithaca, Jan. 13.—Walter F. Wilcox, professor at Cornell university, who, as consulting statistician of the department of health, has studied divorce, told a Cornell Bible class:

WE ARE THE ONLY FIRM IN THIS COUNTRY THAT SELLS GROCERIES AT WHOLESALE PRICES TO CONSUMERS. This means a saving of 40 cents on the dollar. This paper and the Chicago Tribune said that our method saved the people in the city of Boston \$500,000.00 a year.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE HERE IS THE PLACE YOU ARE LOOKING FOR: Six-room house, all modern, the year old, near lake, call for price. One-half acre, the right place for a detached house, balance to suit. CHIPS BROS., 115 W. Madison St., Chicago.

FOR SALE TEN ACRES OF LAND IN Florence, Mich.; a bargain. Address: Mrs. M. Macdonald, care of Mrs. J. H. Hooton, 212 W. Madison St., Chicago.

NEW MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY EMERGING. We are steadily seeking location in country town, where we can establish a manufacturing plant. Write: Today's Laboratory, Waukegan, Ill.

DISEASED, "WORN-OUT," WEAK DEBILITATED MEN

Brought back to their "old self," invigorated and developed to what constitutes a "real" man—Dr. Hodgins. I CHARGE NOTHING TO PROVE MY METHOD WILL CURE YOU. My combined treatment for Nervous Troubles, Lost Vitality, so common among young men who have become weak and worn-out, who have caused it by folly, dissipation and excess, is remarkably good.

I GUARANTEE TO REFUND THE MONEY YOU PAY ME IF I DO NOT EFFECT A COMPLETE CURE. Free Consultation and Examination. Address or call on Chicago Men-Specialist Dr. W. H. HODGINS, Physician-in-Chief, 74-76 E. Adams St., Opposite The Fair, Chicago, Ill.

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MAHMOUD IS TOO MUCH FOR OLSON

Yusef Mahmoud put Charlie Olson, the light heavy-weight wrestling champion of America, to the mat in straight falls last night before a crowd of 5,000 spectators at the Coliseum, and in doing the trick won the undisputed right to meet Frank Gotch for the world's title.

Terrible Turk Puts Him to Mat in Two Straight Falls; Gotch Next

The swarthy gladiator from the Sultan's realm had to struggle to the limit from start to finish, and the lanky Olson, though outweighed thirty pounds, gave the Terrible Turk the hardest argument he has yet faced since alighting on Yankee soil.

Busse May Be A Peacemaker

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 13.—Mayor Fred A. Busse of Chicago is the big gun in the Republican party to whom the harmonizers are looking today to get the Republican legislators together in some sort of peace pact.

Mayor Is Expected to Bring the Springfield Political Fight to an End

The crisis in the legislative deadlock is here, say the observers. Before the state central committee was called to order for a session in the railroad and warehouse rooms in the statehouse the insurgents in the Shurtleff camp were not keeping it a secret that they did not purpose to meet the Deneen men on the terms proposed.

Will You Do It?

E. H. Stuart, Rockland, Wis., writes that he will be one of the one thousand to pledge himself to buy \$5 worth of Chicago Daily Socialist sub cards by the 1st of March.

Are There One Thousand Friends of the Daily Who Will Join in This Pledge?

Comrades, that suggestion is along the right line. It provides money and assures circulation at the same time.

Remember, You Will Get \$6.00 Worth of Cards for \$5.00. You Can Get Your Money Back, the People Will Get the Paper, and the Paper Will Get the Money.

This idea tickles me. It gives us money and circulation at the same time. If you will be one of the thousand, send in your name at once.

We Are After It

December 15th we announced to you that one of the creditors of the Daily who had loaned money on notes from time to time to the amount of \$4,000 offered to cancel the notes on the condition that we sell \$5,000 worth of bonds from December 15th to the first of February.

Hustlers' Bulletin Board

J. B. Britz renounces his subscription for four months and says: "I don't believe in the paper. I don't want to see it any longer." E. A. Slater, Clarkville, Mich., renounces his subscription for one year and says: "I have been without my Daily for about a month and I cannot stand it any longer."

Union Meetings

Woodworkers' council will meet Wednesday, Jan. 13, at 151 East Washington street. Chicago Cooks' Local No. 106 will meet Wednesday, Jan. 13, at 30 South Clark street.

A Few Important Rules

Read the advertising columns of the Daily every day. Make note of new advertisements. Always buy of Daily advertisers if they have the goods you want.

Where To Go

All Socialist speakers are urged to emphasize the necessity of socialist circulation of the Chicago Daily Socialist at all meetings where they can consistently do so.

The Hustlers' Column

WHAT IT ALL MEANS I once read in the Woman's column of one of the Daily papers an article on the genteel art of writing love letters.

Buy a Bond

Get a new subscriber. Send in names or postage or both to send out sample copies and follow-up letters.

Lincoln Centennial Edition

Comrades, that Lincoln Centennial Edition is going to be the best Socialist propaganda matter that is likely to be gotten out for some time. No Socialist local in the country can afford to miss this opportunity to present the Socialist message to the unconverted in their locality by this issue.

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At the Playhouses

Academy—'Convict 99.' Auditorium—'Victor Moore in 'The Talk of the Town.' Chicago Opera House—'Walker White in 'The Meeting Pot.'

Subscription and Advertising Rates of the Chicago Daily Socialist

Advertising Rates. Ten cents per space line for display. One cent per line for text. Classified advertising, 5 cents per line.

Socialist Body Holds Session

First Meeting of New County Committee Transacts Much Business The first session of the delegate committee, heretofore known as the Cook County Central Committee, was held Sunday afternoon at 92 La Salle street.

Italian Branch Admitted

A committee of three was elected to tabulate the referendum vote cast on the county treasurer. The secretary reported and read applications for membership. A charter was granted the Kensington Italian branch after some discussion and application for a charter from the Hungarian branch No. 4 was referred to the executive committee.

Order a New Election

Auditor Howe reported on the county books. The report was accepted and placed on file. The grievance committee reported on its investigation of the Twenty-fourth ward branch and a new election was ordered in that branch.

Four Committees Named

At this point it was moved that nominations for the executive committee be made and the following were elected to that office: W. E. Rodriguez, May Walden, Andrew Olson, Wm. Van Roden, L. Dalgard, Leonard J. Pardo, L. W. Hardy, Bernard McMahon and Benjamin Olin.

Note Holders, Attention!

All persons holding notes against the Workers' Publishing Society (the Chicago Daily Socialist) who are willing to exchange them for bonds are requested to send them in at once authorizing the exchange.

IS YOUR NAME HERE?

The following persons holding notes against the Workers' Publishing Society are requested to send their present postage address to the Chicago Daily Socialist at once, as the management is unable to reach them with information they should have:

DR. SAMUEL H. WIENER

R. 3 Schiff Bldg., 271 W. 12th St., EVES TESTED FREE GLASSES \$1.00 UP

THIS LABEL

By the only guaranteed that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKING, BAY no others. Patronize only such places where you find this label on all bakery goods. Demand the Baker's Union Label.

SMOKE SOCIALIST CIGARS

While Reading Socialist Literature BARNEY BERLYN'S BEST Are now to be had at this office.

SEND ORDERS TO Chicago Daily Socialist

180 E. Washington Street Chicago, Illinois

Do you wish to make Irishmen Socialists?

The Harp THE HARP An Irishman speak in Irishman thro the voice and use their production, full copy. The Harp is now equally looked for by Irishmen and women in every other paper here published in Irish.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

(Literature Dept.) 180 E. Washington St., Chicago

4% Improvement @ Refunding Bonds, Amount \$50,000.

--Payable, Dec. 1st, 1912--Interest Payable Annually.

The Workers' Publishing Society, publishers of the DAILY SOCIALIST, are about to issue \$50,000 of 4 per cent improvement and refunding bonds.

The proceeds of these bonds are to be used for the purpose of enlarging and improving the Daily Socialist and for paying off the present mortgage indebtedness of the Publishing Society, it being expressly provided by the Trust Deed through which the bonds are to be secured that at all times an amount of bonds at least equal in amount to the outstanding indebtedness secured by prior mortgages shall be reserved exclusively for the redemption of such indebtedness.

The undersigned Board of Directors, recently elected, wish to impress upon those interested in the welfare of the Daily Socialist that a united action resulting in the quick disposal of the whole issue of bonds will be much more effective as an assistance to the Daily Socialist than slow action.

By the supply of a few thousand dollars at a time little more can be accomplished than a slow and gradual improvement, at considerable loss. By quick action and an immediate supply of ample funds it will be possible not only to clear off all debts, except current accounts, but to make the paper so attractive and to increase the circulation to such an extent that the monthly deficit will be wiped out, and that profitable progress thenceforward may reasonably be expected.

It should be understood by those who have saved money that by investing a portion of it in Daily Socialist bonds they will NOT put the money beyond their own reach for four years.

These bonds are made payable to bearer and can be as readily transferred as money itself, and the management of the Daily Socialist will make it its business to assist those who at any time may desire to sell their bonds in finding a purchaser, by advertising without charge, and by personal efforts.

Now, Comrades, we will not tell you that these bonds are as safe, commercially speaking, as United States bonds or good first mortgages on real estate.

But we believe that they offer a REASONABLY SAFE INVESTMENT to put a part of your savings into.

If you will do this, and do it quickly, your money will not only be safer than in many a bank—safer than in many a home bought on the installment plan—safer than in most any small business you might go into—safer than in most any mine or stock venture, but we know, and YOU KNOW, that it will help the cause that is as dear to you as perhaps life itself; that it will help to make life richer, purer and sweeter; that it will help to secure to the Socialist movement of America that which it has been lacking—a really powerful daily paper.

In view of this cause, in view of the demonstrated loyalty of the constituency of this paper, in view of the fact that we can count on the continued support of at least 30,000 determined men and women, an asset more valuable than goods and chattels, a living force greater than many a large financial or commercial institution can count on, with a constantly increasing margin of safety and later on of profit, as the number of subscribers and advertisers increase—in view of all this we feel abundantly justified in recommending to you the investment of a reasonable part of your savings in these bonds, and we promise you that we shall do the best our limited powers will allow, not only to make it pay, but to make it count in the struggle for righteousness and justice, for better manhood, womanhood and childhood, for life, and for life more abundant.

Comrades, we count on you! Act now!

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE WORKERS' PUBLISHING SOCIETY.

J. O. BENTALL, CARL STROVER, CORINNE BROWN, A. M. SIMONS, S. A. KNOPFNAGEL, GEORGE KOOP, B. BERLYN.

DO YOU WANT SOCIALISM?

If you do you will have to make other Socialists in your locality. You ask, "How am I going to do it?" The answer, "Get your neighbor interested by having him spend ten cents for a good pamphlet."

Below is given a short list of good starters. Guaranteed to jar the old bones loose from capitalism.

Men and Mules. By W. F. Ries. \$10
Class Struggles in America. By A. M. Simons. \$10
Communist Manifesto. By Marx & Engels. \$10
Unionism and Socialism. By E. V. Debs. \$10
The Wolves. By Alex. Wason. \$10
The Socialist Movement. By Rev. Chas. H. Vall. \$10
Merric England. By Robert Blatchford. \$10
Socialist Readings and Recitations The Question Box. By J. A. Wayland. \$10
A Plea for Socialism. By A. M. Simons. \$10
We Ism. By W. E. P. French. \$10
Division of Wealth. By Joseph Wanhope. \$10
Socialism—What It Is. By Wilhelm Liebknecht. \$10

Any three of the above will be sent, postpaid, to any address for 25c.

All of the list will be sent, postpaid, for \$1.00.

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THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

(Literature Dept.) 180 E. Washington St., Chicago

DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE

WHAT HAPPENED AT ARGO

BY JOHN CARROLL. In compliance with a recent request the Daily Socialist now prints the history of the Corn Products Refining company plant, which is being erected at Argo, Ill., and this account will be based on the information received at the close of the investigation whose fruits are now before the federal grand jury.

About two years ago the building of the plant at Argo was under consideration. It was to cost \$10,000,000. The original plan was that the work should be done by the Thompson Starrett company, of which E. T. Bedford, president of the Corn Products Refining company, is a director. The work was to be under the direction of Chief Engineer Gaunt of the Corn Products Refining company. This man died, however, before the work was under way.

George E. Chamberlain succeeded him. Chamberlain came to New York and appeared before the executive committee of the Corn Products Refining company and made the representation that the plant could be built most cheaply and advantageously by the employment of day labor on the open shop plan. On the representation which he made the Lake Construction company was incorporated under the laws of the state of New Jersey. This was a dummy corporation which was organized solely for the convenience of keeping the building accounts separate from manufacturing accounts of the Corn Products Refining company and the companies underlying it.

Chamberlain was placed in charge as the representative of the Corn Products Refining company. The Corn Products Refining company spent \$50,000 in building quarters for the men who were to be used on the work. The problem of securing and boarding laborers was let to the Pattee-Trullitt Commissary company of St. Louis and this company opened a St. Louis Labor Agency at 37 South Canal street and furnished the men for the jobs at Argo. A fee of \$2 was charged. If the men did not have the money, and in most cases they did not, a charge was made against their wages. Guards under Martin Flynn,

was turned over to a contractor, Chamberlain's conduct in handling the funds with which the first buildings of the plant were to be completed was made the subject of the investigation by a committee which took over the plant on December 1. A report was made by Shankland and Shankland, engineers, and as the result of this report Chamberlain lost his job.

The grand jury is still waiting to hand down its decision in regard to indictments. The Pattee-Trullitt Commissary company has refused to have its books examined, and it is understood that 14,000 men at \$2 a head passed through the hands of that company.

Commander of the Faithful

Abdul Hamid, who drove his mother to madness, imprisoned his brother in an underground dungeon until he became insane, who is accused of having murdered his uncle, Abdul Aziz, in the famous alahator bath room in the palace of the Dogma, Bache, on the Bosphorus, who was compelled to vacate that magnificent palace, costing millions of dollars, because he feared the ghosts of his victims, who haunts the young Turk party. Angered beyond measure the sultan threw a chandelier at the head of the potentate. But the ships remained where they were, thus illustrating the awakened power of the Turkish people.



ABDUL HAMID How well he likes taking orders from his people is illustrated by a recent incident. Looking from the windows of his palace Yildiz Kiosk, he noted that four ships of the Turkish navy were anchored off shore with their guns pointed in the direction of the kiosk. "Who put those ships there?" he demanded of the minister of state. The terrified official replied that they were there by orders of the Constitutionalists, the Young Turk party. Angered beyond measure the sultan threw a chandelier at the head of the potentate. But the ships remained where they were, thus illustrating the awakened power of the Turkish people.

THE MEN DIAZ DREAMS

BY JOHN MURRAY (Continued from Tuesday.) Arriving at the hotel in front of the Alameda, I went immediately to my room, locked the door and got out my list of addresses in cipher. It was a handsome task to figure them out, one by one, but I dared not run the risk of being taken by the police and having them find names of Mexican revolutionaries given me by the Junta in Los Angeles—that would mean prison for all. One person in Mexico in particular had been recommended to me by Mason. I would send out the number on the street corner to a boy. For "cinco centavos" he would guide me to the "Calle Misericordia." (Let it be understood that the real names of people do not appear in these writings, where the life of a member of the Liberal party in Mexico would be jeopardized.) We pushed through the evening crowd of home-going artisans, clerks and laborers. Vendors of cakes and candies were piled pellucidly high on obelisks, their heads, through the throngs without a mistake or collision. Sellers of an endless variety of fried foods fed the passers-by, their stalls, with their stoves sending out a stream of strong odors from many doorways.

The lottery ticket sellers were out, and on every block men, women and boys shook their paper fortunes enticingly. I would give a family of a thousand "pesos" that might be won from the Loteria Nacional for the quick payment of a few "centavos." "Gamble, why not? The government is the Young Turk party. Angered beyond measure the sultan threw a chandelier at the head of the potentate. But the ships remained where they were, thus illustrating the awakened power of the Turkish people.

Under the archway, by the light of a single lamp, a family was dividing themselves down for the night on the stone-flagged floor of the passageway, all unconcerned that passerby to the second story must walk through their midst. I read my letter, but still in my hand the stone stairway. I knocked at the first door twice, and at the last rap, the one whom I had come to see stood before me. If all Mexico loved Ricardo Flores Magón, I would love him. Broad shouldered, curly headed and almost catlike in the grace of his firm, agile movements, the grasp of his hand sent confidence and enthusiasm through my veins. I read my letter, but still in my hand the stone stairway. I knocked at the first door twice, and at the last rap, the one whom I had come to see stood before me.

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WOMAN SUFFRAGE IN ENGLAND AND AMERICA

BY MRS. PHILIP SNOWDEN. The American woman, especially in her relation to the Woman Suffrage Movement, has been so severely handled by certain of my country women that it is with peculiar pleasure that I find myself in a position to disagree with them and to strongly resent the tone in which some of the critics have written. Mrs. Humphrey Ward is quite sure that the movement for equal suffrage here is dead. Mrs. Cobden Sanderson, who wrote the book "The Cause of Woman Suffrage," is equally sure that the movement in America is a live and fast growing demand. It is perfectly true that the organized suffrage movement in America is not so large nor so strong as it is in England. It would be astonishing if it were so. Recognizing the fact that the pressure on the industrial woman of the United States is as terrible as it is anywhere in the world, I hold to my oft repeated contention that the need of the ballot for women in this country is not the urgent thing it is in England. The tone towards women in the American man easily and naturally adopts is so vastly superior to that of the average Englishman, that this alone puts the problem in a very different situation and considerably reduces the pressure behind it.

Again, I have always felt that a comparison between England and the United States in any one thing is improper where it is not impossible. This vast country can only properly be compared with the continent of Europe, for within its borders are as many races, tongues, customs and habits of thought and points of view as are in the old world. Great Britain and any one state are the only legitimate subjects of comparison. The tone towards women in the American man easily and naturally adopts is so vastly superior to that of the average Englishman, that this alone puts the problem in a very different situation and considerably reduces the pressure behind it.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS

If a Young Infant seems restless in its sleep without any apparent cause, just pick it up and lay it gently down again on the opposite side, and it will keep in its place, as a rule. When Laying Oldcloth or Linoleum on stone floors, if the edges are well cemented, and four times at least, it will keep in its place, and it will not turn.

Self-Transferable Embroidery Designs

Directions for using: Place pattern face downward on the material and press with a hot iron, being careful that the material is not stamped in laid on a smooth surface and is free from all wrinkles. 215. Design for outline embroidery, to be transferred to a sofa pillow of heavy art-ticking, muslin, canvas, denim, silk, satin or lawn, and worked with white or colored concentrated cotton. If made of washable material it is finished with a washable cotton cord, or, if made of any of the other materials the design should be worked with heavy embroidery silk and finished with silk cord. If desired the design may be worked in solid embroidery, the blossoms being first padded so that the design will stand out in high relief.

On Milton

BY JOHN DRYDEN. Three poets, in three distant ages born, Greece, Italy and England did adorn. The first in loftiness of thought surpassed, The next in majesty, in both the last: The force of Nature could no further go.

The Gardens of Pleasure

BY OLIVE SCHREINER. She walked upon the beds, and the sweet, rich scent arose; and she gathered her hands full of flowers. Then Duty, with his white, clear features, came and looked at her. Then she ceased from gathering, but she walked away among the flowers, smiling, and with her hands full. Then Duty, with his still, white face, came again and looked at her; but she had turned her head away from him. At last she saw his face, and she dropped the fairest of the flowers she had held and walked silently away. Then again he came to her. And she moaned, and bent her head low, and turned to the gate. But as she went out she looked back at the sunlight on the faces of the flowers, and wept in anguish. Then she went out, and it was behind her forever, but still in her hand she held of the buds she had gathered, and the scent was very sweet in the lonely desert.

FOR HOME DRESSMAKERS

LADIES SEVEN-GORED SKIRT. Part Pattern No. 2735. All Seams Allowed. This stylish model is particularly adaptable to the walking skirt of serge, French worsted, cheviot or broadcloth. The model has a tucked front, gored, stitched from top to bottom. The necessary fullness being supplied by the inverted box-plait let in at each side-front seam. These are stitched to width in a few inches above the knees and trimmed with small buttons, either the cloth-covered or bone variety being used, according to taste. The model closes at the center-back under an inverted box-plait and the lower edge is finished with a narrow hem. The pattern is in seven sizes—22 to 34 inches waist measure. For 22 waist the skirt made of material with nap requires 4 1/2 yards 29 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 30 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 31 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 32 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 33 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 34 inches wide; without nap, it needs 3 1/2 yards 30 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 31 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 32 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 33 inches wide, 4 1/2 yards 34 inches wide; width of lower edge about 4 yards. Price of pattern, 35 cents.

A TRIBUTE TO ANNA PERRY SMITH

BY MARY E. PURDY. It was with inexpressible sorrow that I learned the death of the San Diego Union, sent me by friend, of the death of Comrade Anna Perry Smith, which occurred on the 21st of December, 1938. It was my privilege to become intimately acquainted with Anna in the course of our frequent meetings since the convention of 1904, when I had the pleasure of entertaining her during that interesting week. We had met two years before that occasion on one of my visits to San Diego, when I first heard the message of Socialism. She was at that time the leading spirit of the Woman's Socialist Union which I joined as a convert, eager to learn more of the wondrous story from so capable a teacher. We were from the first mutually attracted and our acquaintance ripened into an enduring friendship. Our last visit together was in the early months of the year of 1931; talks that are, and ever will be, among the most cherished memories of my life. Anna Perry Smith was one of the great souls that inspire others to reach the heights of noble achievement, but few are endowed as she was with all the faculties required to reach the goal of a great purpose and worthy ambition. Her life was one long battle with hostile forces, to which she never displayed the flag of surrender, but bore aloft with unflinching courage and heroism the banner of freedom. To its cause she gave her life, yet not in its conflicts only was the greatness of her character manifest. Her home life was a poem, and in its beautiful atmosphere many a beautiful soul found rest in her wise counsels and loving ministrations. She was one of the few pioneers of Socialism in America when it was held in such utter contempt that few had the bravery to espouse its cause, and many a door was closed against her, where she had hitherto been welcomed gladly, but her sterling worth and uncompromising fidelity to the cause she so ably defended won for her the respect of all who knew her. She was at one time associated with Mother Jones in the lecture field, but the path of duty, from which she was never known to stray, led her home, where she found a motherly grandson claimed her care, and it was given freely and lovingly to the close of her life.

MEN, DO YOU WANT WOMEN IN THE PARTY?

BY ELLA ELLSWORTH. Every man should be so thoroughly convinced of the faith that it is in him that he would never rest until he has converted the women of his house and made of them loyal dues paying members of the Socialist party. Of course we'll all vote as our fathers, husbands, sons and sweethearts do, but that is all right in this case. Women are modest and shrinking, and the discouraging comments of men often deter them from voicing their convictions. So, gentlemen, encourage them; you can do more in this direction than all the women organizers going. Put them on committees. When I have the opportunity of voting I always put on women. It should be so with you. The family is a success, and here the man and woman are equal and work together for the good of humanity. The nation is full of sane and honest homes, but when man goes it alone, ye god! what a mess the whole world is made! William English Walling says: "I have little hope for any advance in our condition until women have a vote." Women have been fed on promises long enough. Some of them are getting ugly, and when the Socialist millennium dawns—if you mean it—you'll have done some training if you intend the women shall enter in with you, or they will miserably come straggling along behind. Woman is naturally a setting-to-right sort of creature, and if she has anything to do with any matter she wants to see things in an order, and to keep things cleaned up as she goes. Woman's clubs, clubs, clubs, clubs—all good in their way—but this party is a club for both, and the attitude of the man will help immensely. If you want us to work with you, timid and hesitating ones will be encouraged. Some of us are so in love with the cause we'd be in it any way, but when we do vote, if you wish us to vote your way, show that you want us now. The moon is in November mist. The wind is in the dell. And all the nights and all the days Are in the moon-mist spell! It is the silver of her feet, The rapture of her hair; Ah, see, she comes all silver sweet Upon the moon-mist stair! The night is like a fairy song, The meadows kiss the stream, And where the silver mist-shapes Love dreams an April dream! —Baltimore Sun.

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ANGIENT SOCIETY. Researches in the Lines of Human Progress from Savagery through Barbarism to Civilization. BY LEWIS H. MORGAN, LL.D. 376 pages—price \$1.50. There had been previous studies of the life of man before the dawn of written history, but Morgan's work revolutionized this science as completely as Darwin's work revolutionized biology. Morgan's "Capital" revolutionized economic science. Although it is a work of wonderful scholarship, it is more than that. It is revolutionary in that it proves that wealth and poverty are NOT eternally inevitable, but a passing incident in the history of the human race. The underlying principle of the work is the law of the development of man, which is the same everywhere, whether in the primitive savagery of the Stone Age, or in the advanced civilization of the present. The volume is divided into four parts, as follows: Part I—Growth of Intelligence, Through Inventions and Discoveries. Part II—Growth of the Idea of Government. Part III—Growth of the Idea of Property. Part IV—Growth of the Idea of Society. "Ancient Society" was published thirty years ago. A generation of scientists have fought over it, and the author's position has been established as a scientific point. But the book has not yet been read by the class to whom it is most needed. The price has always been a big one. A few copies have been sold, but the book has been unknown among American workmen. The copyright has now expired, and we are able to place it on the market at a price within the reach of the working class. It is a great tribute to the work of Lewis H. Morgan that for the second time it has been published in a new edition. In addition to the new reprint, we have a satisfactory reprint by Charles H. Kerr & Co. of this city, which we are offering at a special price. One of the great authorities on the American Indian, and by his aid, he has himself a permanent place among the ranks of the great investigators of the "Primitive." His "Ancient Society" shed much new light on tribal organization and the work of permanent value. Chicago Record-Herald. This book and many others are listed in our new Catalogue, which will be had free for the asking.

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Joe Leiter the Hero

Another terrible accident has occurred in the scab mine owned by Joe Leiter at Zeigler, Ill., and he is posing as a hero by standing at the mouth of the mine and directing (?) the work of rescue.

There is another picture of Joe Leiter that tends to obscure this heroic figure. A few years ago the United Mine Workers of Illinois were trying to secure the enactment of a "shot-firers' law" which would tend to prevent accidents in the mines.

Statistics have been shown over and over again that there are far less accidents in union than in nonunion mines. The reasons for this are so evident they scarcely need mention.

Did Leiter embrace this opportunity to pose as a hero? Did he insist that his men should be paid living wages? Did he give them an opportunity to organize and to watch over their own lives?

HIS MINE IS THE ONLY SCAB MINE IN ILLINOIS. To destroy the union he imported troops, organized thugs, built a stockade, erected machine guns and went to an expense of tens of thousands of dollars.

In view of these facts it is hard for us to work up any enthusiasm about his heroic act in standing at the mouth of the mine from which his dead wage slaves are being carried while his "brave wife" distributes "coffee and sinkers" to the rescuers.

Immediate Results

Another municipal election is about to be held in Chicago. It is almost certain that the old cry of "immediate reform" through old party machines, or by "non-partisan" action will be the only point raised against the Socialists, with the possible exception, of the "good man" cry.

It has now been about fifteen years since the movement for municipal reform began in Chicago. At that time it set before itself certain definite things. First and foremost was to be municipalization of "natural monopolies." No more franchises were to be granted. Hundreds of able and honest, sincere men and women went into this movement with energy and devotion worthy of any cause.

Today that fight is ended. IT IS ENDED BECAUSE EVERY POSSIBLE FRANCHISE HAS PASSED INTO PRIVATE HANDS.

This has been the result of fifteen years of fighting for "immediate results" through old parties.

This spring the Socialist party goes into the field as it has always gone, fully recognizing the need of immediate changes within our present society, and also recognizing that these changes, if in the interest of the working class, cannot be obtained through any party that is controlled by the exploiters of that class.

Is it not about time that the efforts of those who really wish to see something accomplished were devoted to the party which alone can accomplish these things if it obtains the power?

Not one of the daily papers that pretend to be fighting Lorimer has had the nerve to tell of his connection with the dredging company which will profit most by the construction of deep waterways.

Just suppose that the Rev. Kemp had been a Socialist. What a howl would have gone up about the corrupting influence of the Socialist philosophy.

It takes something more than an ordinance to warm a street car.

MR. GOMPERS, GO TO JAIL

I hope Gompers and his associates will go to jail. This is exactly what is needed now to bring the boycott and the injunction properly before the public.

Others have suggested that the president should pardon the criminals. I say "criminals," because that is what the leaders would be in more sense than one if they were to solicit or accept a pardon.

As a matter of fact, there is no use trying to dodge the great issue before labor.

Dodging it will only make it a source of obstruction and of irritation for many, many years, while now, if the issue is faced and fought out, it may never trouble labor again.

To begin with it would be cowardly for the officials of the A. F. of L. to allow small local leaders to go to prison and yet manage themselves to escape.

Hundreds of trade union men have been put in jail in recent years because they have exercised their constitutional rights. There was no way to arouse the country over the fate of these unknown men.

America will not pay any attention to small things, and no matter how grievous may be the wrong done to some little-known individual, America stirs not.

But now this wrong is done to the foremost individuals in the trade union world. There is an opportunity, then, to bring it fairly and squarely before the people.

The case will be followed by the press. What Mr. Gompers or others have to say will be reported, and the true facts will in time be gotten severely before the nation.

SOCIALISM WILL NOT DESTROY INCENTIVE

BY JOHN M. WORK. Capitalism destroys incentive to do one's best. Socialism will destroy incentive to do one's worst. For example, it will destroy the incentive to kill off the people by food adulteration. It will destroy the incentive to overreach one's fellow men, and to pluck and creep and brutalize them by the myriad means now in use.

GUILTY

(An Incident of the Great White Plague.) BY SARDONIOUS. Guilty! I am adjudged—I am condemned—By whom? Not by a Jury of my Peers; Not by the long-robed One in solemn black; Not by the grim Night-Riders, terror-beat; Not by the Vigilantes, rask in hand; Not by the Ku-Klux, masked and gowned for death, But by the sternest Judge of things terrene—Great Conscience.

IMMORTAL CRANKS

BY PHILLIPS THOMPSON. "I don't see how a fellow with your talent and opportunities can be such a fool as to waste your time over Socialism," remarked the practical politician. "It may be all right in theory but there's nothing in it for you."

THE SOCIALIST

BY RALPH WALDO TILLOTSON. Oh! ye who scorch at blistering furnace, hopeless widowed mothers, innocent youths, robbed of your boyhood pleasure and study hour, pale, sad, little child of the seething shop, forlorn young mother, unhappy laborer—bark you! I am one of you. Many times have I pondered upon your tears, and when I have seen your child die of disease my tears have mingled with yours.

Man That Works Not Considered

The appalling disaster in Italy and the ready response to the needs of the living in disaster are one renewed faith in human nature. The pessimist tells us that human nature is bad—that we must always live under a vile system because human nature is so bad.

The relation which shall exist between the Socialist party and the trade unions has been a subject of discussion at nearly every national and international gathering of Socialists since the two movements came into existence. We shall not attempt here to consider any of those phases of this question which have so long occupied the attention of such gatherings. They have adopted resolutions that give the result of their deliberations, and these resolutions must be the guide to any action by the Socialist party. They have settled certain phases of the subject. It is now generally agreed that these two phases of the movement for the liberation of labor should and must work in harmony if there is to be success for either.

The United States is the last great country to unite these two forms of working class activity—the union and the Socialist party. It would now appear as if the hour of union was at hand.



Organization. I submit the following in response to your invitation to the party members to comment upon the subjects considered at the last meeting of the national executive committee. The most important matter with which the officials of the Socialist party have to do is organization. Education must precede organization until those who are possessed of an elementary knowledge of the laws that govern the evolution of society. How we came to evolve into capitalism, and why we will evolve into the cooperative commonwealth. These are poor material to build with and mightily hard to get into the party organization.