

CAUSE OF PANIC KNOWN AT LAST

It Came Because the Congress Passed So Much Socialist Legislation!

BY MAY WOOD-SIMONS. The real cause of the deficit in the national treasury has just been discovered by the Journal of Commerce.

Dangerous Socialist Concessions

In discussing the national deficit, the Journal of Commerce says that it is so great because "dangerous concessions are being made to the Socialists."

Iron Trade Cuts Wages

According to the Iron Age, "announcements of wage reductions in the iron industry are becoming more numerous and others are about to be made."

Export Trade in Shrinkage

Export trade in February showed a very heavy shrinkage, this being all the more noticeable because comparisons are now being made with the dwindling totals of a year ago.

Waging of "Price War"

The independent companies secured a deal of business on the strength of the Steel corporation's policy of maintaining prices.

Washing, D. C., March 19.—Five years ago Miss Mary McCann, then a girl of 14 years, waded out into the sea.

TAFT POLICY IS INDICATED

The Journal of Commerce states that three things that have occurred so far in Taft's administration indicate the future Taft policy.

Watered Stock Draws Dividends

This position is interesting when it is remembered that there is as yet no agreement in judicial circles as to the possibility of overcapitalized, so-called Gas company of New York, that investors in a public utility company are entitled to an income of 6 per cent.

TAFT'S AID IS CRUSHED BY A HORSE; MAY NOT LIVE

Washington, D. C., March 19.—Lieutenant Benjamin C. U. S. N., naval aid to President Taft, was probably fatally injured late yesterday while riding with several other naval officers in Rock Creek park.

DIAX FOR PUT IN YANKEE CELL

Editor Araujo Is Railroaded to Federal Penitentiary at Leavenworth

The Political Refugee Defense League has taken up the case of Antonio P. de Araujo, who was convicted and sentenced to two years and six months in the Leavenworth penitentiary because of his articles, printed in an anti-Diaz paper published on American soil at Austin, Tex., did not please Diaz.

MILK WAR IN A NEW TWIST

Trust Raises Cry That Action of Producers Will Cause Famine in City

The battle of the milk trust against the independent milk dealers has taken a new twist because of the refusal of the farmers and the Milk Producers' association to be further ground down by the trust on the contract prices of milk for the coming six months.

Battle Is Three-Cornered

This is denied, however, by the independent local dealers who are fighting the trust. They claim that even if the Borden and Bowman companies cannot supply a quart of milk to Chicago for the next six months the independent dealers can care for the situation.

Want 10 Cents a Quart

The milk for which the Borden and Bowman are scheming to exact 10 cents a quart and for which they are now actually receiving 7 cents a quart is to be purchased by them from the dealers at a little more than 4 cents a quart.

CANNON KISSES GIRL HEROICALLY

Washington, D. C., March 19.—Five years ago Miss Mary McCann, then a girl of 14 years, waded out into the sea and rescued the nine children from the burning picnic boat Gen. Slocum, near New York.

LUAN C. MANN FREED BY JURY

With but one ballot taken by the jury, and amidst exciting scenes, Luan C. Mann was acquitted yesterday afternoon on the charge of strangling Mrs. Frances Gilmore Thompson in a rooming house at 1242 Michigan avenue last summer.

RUSSIAN PRINCE WILL WED MARY GARDEN, OPERA STAR

Philadelphia, March 19.—It was announced at the Philadelphia Opera house last night that Mary Garden, one of the brightest song birds in Hammerstein's collection is going to marry Prince Maszodato of Russia, who has been following her from city to city for some time.

AN ECLIPSE IMPENDING

WAGE REDUCTION

"HEY! I CAN'T SEE NOTHIN'"

"LOOKS GREAT DARY TO ME"

"COME ON BOYS. HAVE A LOOK AT PROSPERITY"

"EMPTY"

"PROSPERITY ASSOCIATION"

"STEEL WORKERS"

"LOOKS GREAT DARY TO ME"

"LOOKS GREAT DARY TO ME"

"LOOKS GREAT DARY TO ME"

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"LOOKS GREAT DARY TO ME"

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"LOOKS GREAT DARY TO ME"

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TO PAY \$10,000 FOR STOLEN BOY

Pennsylvania Father Willing to Give Ransom Wanted for Kidnaped Son

Sharon, Pa., March 19.—Driving in a buggy to East Ward school here a man called for Willie, the eight-year-old son of Attorney James P. Whittia, and telling the teacher that the boy was wanted at his father's law office, put him in the buggy and drove away.

Defense League in Action

Sarabia immediately transmitted this letter to the Political Refugee Defense League, with the result that the officers of the league, President John C. Chas. and Secretary John Murray, both went to the scene of action and started an investigation.

Man Apparently American Born

The man in the buggy had a dark complexion, dark hair, and a stubby mustache. He was stockily built. He spoke excellent English and was evidently American born.

CUBAN 'REBELS' LAY DOWN ARMS

Havana, March 19.—Sergeant Cortes, leader of the "insurrectionists," and his whole band surrendered last night to the civil authorities of Remedios, Santa Clara province.

PASS BILL PENDING FOR THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF U. S.

Washington, D. C., March 19.—The first piece of legislation to be acted on by the House today is the bill providing for the taking of the thirteenth census, which was passed in its present form the session given to the civil service commission jurisdiction over appointments, and provides for the printing of the reports by the government printing office.

PHYSICIAN DECLARES SOCIETY WOMEN SPURN DRINK CURE

Washington, March 19.—Society women who are addicted to an immediate use of intoxicants are less susceptible than men to treatment of hypno-suggestion, according to the view expressed last night by Dr. J. D. Quakenbos of New York city, who speaks before the American Society for the Study of Alcohol.

Deans Sumner Blames Conditions for Downfall of Poor Store Girls

Dean Sumner of the Cathedral SS, Peter and Paul made a plea for the shop girl Magdalens yesterday, in which he blamed industrial conditions for their fall.

STOPS INSURRECTION

"But he succeeded in stopping what had really gone to the proportions of an insurrection. The highest tribunal created by the Constitution to fix the limits of state and national authority completely sustained his course.

TAFT PRAISES CLEVELAND FOR HIS ACTION ON DEBS

New York, March 19.—Speaking at the Cleveland memorial exercises at Carnegie hall yesterday, President Taft held true to the record which he made as an injunction judge when he broke up part of the A. R. U. strike and sent Phelan to jail.

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FOOD SUPPLY OF PARIS IN DANGER

Strike of Government Employees Paralyzes the Public Service

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Paris, March 19.—(Via London, by Telephone.)—The strike of the government employees in the postal, telegraph and telephone services has spread to the repairers, linemen, mechanics and postal apprentices, and the situation has become so serious that the food supply of Paris and other large centers is threatened.

Clemenceau Fears the People

This radical step, however, is uncertain, as the government of M. Clemenceau fears the outcry it would create in the provinces of the country. The premier realizes that such an extreme measure would probably result in the overthrow of the government.

Public Service Is Paralyzed

With the failure of the carriers to deliver letters in Paris the chaos resulting from the extraordinary strike was complete. The entire public service is paralyzed, and business, both public and private, is in a condition of terrible confusion.

Phonics Wires Out of Commission

The government has managed to keep several wires open with London and Berlin for the purpose of conducting important diplomatic negotiations now in progress. The telephone wires that were working last night are today out of commission.

STRIKERS PROVE THEIR PATRIOTISM

I order to prove their patriotism the strikers have detailed two expert operators to transmit the cable messages which the government is exchanging with the powers in connection with the Balkan crisis.

Attempt Wireless Service

London, March 19.—The postoffice authorities are trying to arrange a wireless telegraph service between London and Paris, with the object of relieving the congestion due to the strike of the French telegraph and postal employees. The delay in the transmission of messages is causing heavy losses to business interests. There is a powerful wireless station at Clifton, which, it is claimed, could carry on regular communication with the Eiffel Tower station.

ALLEGED THIEF WITH \$5,500 IS CAUGHT ON ARRIVAL HERE

Jewelry valued at nearly \$2,000 and a wallet containing \$1,500 were found in the possession of George Lang when he was arrested by detectives of the central station last night on complaint of the authorities of Buffalo, N. Y. Lang is declared to have stolen the money and jewelry in a burglary in the city of Buffalo. He would not talk when questioned by the local police.

Flames Threaten a Town

Tonopah, Nev., March 19.—A big fire is raging at Millers, a mining town twelve miles west of Tonopah. The Lindsay hotel and adjoining buildings are in flames. There is a powerful firemen have been seriously burned and injured. Three physicians left here to care for the injured. The loss estimated so far is \$25,000.



CARPENTERS NOT AMALGAMATE

Gompers Leaves for East Uncertain as to Outcome of Woodworkers' Strife

It seems to be absolutely sure that the carpenters and woodworkers will not amalgamate. President Gompers, who has been in Chicago attending the national convention of the woodworkers...

Abolishment of Referendum The constitution committee, having no other business in hand, recommended that the referendum vote be abolished and all general officers elected in convention...

Has Numerous Amendments Some of the delegates believed that the constitution should be completely overhauled and changed for the benefit of the organization in general...

LOOKOUT OR STRIKE APRIL 1 Mine Operators Intend to Suspend Work First of the Month

New York, March 19.—The anthracite mine operators evidently intend to carry out their plan of suspending mining operations on April 1 in order to dispose of a large surplus of coal at increased prices...

Similar views were expressed by a prominent officer of one of the coal carrying roads.

It is hardly likely in case of impasse, he said, that the operators will allow the adversary to fill his war chest without the operators taking action.

Strikers Find Builders Who Pay Scale of Wages and Accept

Striking tile layers find that they can get work direct from those wishing to build at their union scale and the builder saves about \$3 a day on the contractors' price...

Victor Olander Calls Special Meeting of Lake Seamen Today

Victor Olander of Lake Seamen's union, who has been touring the lake and river ports of the great lakes system, where he has held educational meetings...

AIM NEW BLOW AT HAT MAKERS Manufacturers Apply for an Injunction Against Victorious Workmen

UNCOVER DEN OF COUNTERFEITERS

School of Crime Is Found in Lonely Retreat Seven Miles From Gary

One of the most striking counterfeiting raids ever accomplished in or near Chicago was made by United States government men last night. Following the arrest of Ford Predom and his 26-year-old son, James Predom...

WORLD-WIDE WOMAN'S UNION Female Workers in All Countries to Attend Convention Sept. 22

The linking together of all of the women's trade unions of the world was discussed yesterday afternoon at a meeting of the executive board of the Women's Trade Union League of America...

WOMEN LOBBYING IN LEGISLATURE

Springfield, Ill., March 19.—Suffragettes divided the legislature yesterday and the work of lobbying for the passage of bills which will give women votes was begun.

Mrs. Catharine Waugh McCulloch, who as justiciary of the peace dispenses legal decisions at Evanston, Ill., was the leader of the "suffragette" lobby.

Girl Threatens Suicide "I'll cut my throat if my father and brother go to jail," she threatened her mother, fearing that her daughter would carry out her impulsive threat...

COOPER JURY IS STILL OUT

Nashville, Tenn., March 19.—Although the jury in the Cooper-Sharp trial for the murder of ex-Senator E. W. Carmack arose before daylight, ousted the deputies and again resumed their deliberations...

SIXTEEN "VAGS" DUG OUT OF SAND AND PUT IN A CELL (DAILY SOCIALIST CORRESPONDENCE)

DO YOU HOLD A MORTGAGE OR PLAIN NOTE of The Daily Socialist

The success of the plan for the refunding of the outstanding debts of the Daily Socialist depends upon the consent to exchange their bonds for new Improvement and Refunding notes...

DEATH CLAIMS PIONEER PAIR

After thirty-eight years of married life Nell and Bridget Caulfield died within a few hours of each other last night at the family residence, 7811 Chauncey avenue.

Own Anchors Wreck Ship Pensacola, Fla., March 15.—The Norwegian bark Hessian, from Montevideo for Pensacola, is grounded two miles west of Pensacola...

Hill Springs Up in a Creek Woodland, Cal., March 19.—A hill has risen out of the bed of Cache creek in Capay valley. The course of the creek has been diverted and is now running several hundred yards out of its course.

You Can Get More Transient Trade Nothing equals an electric sign for attracting transient trade. It will-lancy is insistent—commands involuntary attention...

SOCIALIST BUTTONS, PINS & CHARMS We have the best and most complete line of gold Pins and Charms, gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons...

HOW I WAS CURED OF CONSUMPTION. Free Tired of wage slavery? of farm drover? of 3 per cent in a bank of being exploited of seeing for others to reap the landlord's gold harvest?

NOTE TO NEW SOCIALISTS READ SOCIALIST BOOKS Nearly 1,000 described in our new free catalog. The Question of the Hour. All pamphlets and leaflets at lowest prices.

IF YOU APPRECIATE FINE WHISKEY Write us promptly and thereby place yourself in a position to receive the best Scotch Whisky made in the world...

STOCKS & BONDS BOUGHT AND SOLD INFORMATION FREE Wire Connections with All Markets. All correspondence treated confidentially.

NORTH AVENUE AND LARRABEE STREET. THE WE STERN CLOTHING CO. Every man who sees a Stern hand tailored suit buys one.



BOYS' ROLLER SKATES FREE With every boy's suit at \$3.45 or over we give a fine pair of Roller Skates. Fine Line of Young Men's Suits—Nifty and Nobby.

“Busy” Signals When a telephone operator attempts to connect with a line which at that instant is busy, being connected to some other line, she hears a clicking sound which warns her to keep hands off.

“Hot Off the Press.” “Socialism in Theory and Practice” By Morris Hillquit. A new book by the author of “History of Socialism in the United States.”

THOMAS J. MORGAN PATENTS Morgan & Rubenstein LAWYERS 79 DEARBORN STREET General Practice in All Courts

THE CLAIM OF SOCIALISM THE WILLIAM MORRIS SENTIMENT—Handsome printed in two colors on heavy paper, size 10x14 inches. Suitable for framing. Makes a very artistic decoration for the home.

THE NEW ETHICS A NEW BOOK BY J. HOWARD MOORE Thought by some to be superior to “The Universal Kinship” in logic, brilliancy and power.

“Songs of Socialism” BRAND NEW EDITION By Harvey P. Meyer. This is a Socialist song book containing thirty-five songs for only 25 cents a single copy.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 190 EAST WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO. THIS LABEL is the only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKERIES.

TURKISH WOMEN START REVOLT

Discard Veils and Try to Attend Theater Alone; Beaten by Husbands

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Smyrna, March 19.—The new woman idea has penetrated even to this center of reactionary ideas...

Young Turk Idea Spreading The Young Turk idea has been permeating Asia Minor for some time...

Three public meetings of women were held in Smyrna at which the women pledged allegiance to the Young Turk party...

Mep Shocked Beyond Measure The horrified citizens of the old school were shocked beyond measure...

Men Shocked Beyond Measure The horrified citizens of the old school were shocked beyond measure...

'TRADE' SCHOOL IS PREFERRED

President Otto C. Schneider, of the Chicago Board of Education, came out strongly yesterday for "trade" schools...

This is the system that has been maintained in the German schools for years...

EVANSTON HIGH SCHOOL BOY TAKEN AS FOOTPAD

Evanston's burglar, footpad and all-around criminal, who has kept the suburb in a furore of excitement almost a month...

FREEING BROKER FOLLOWED BY ARMED OFFICERS IN AUTO

Los Angeles, Cal., March 19.—Armed with shotguns and carrying felony warrants for the arrest of Harry D. Brown...

IRISH SOCIALISTS HONOR ST. PATRICK AT KIMBALL CAFE

The Irish Socialist federation held its first annual banquet last night at the Kimball cafe...

BULGARIA HAS SOCIALIST PAPER

Founded by Young People to Fight the War Movement in Balkans

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Sofia, Bulgaria, March 19.—The Socialist Young People's Association of Bulgaria has founded a Socialist newspaper...

The paper appears bi-weekly at present, but the plan of the Young Socialist association is to make the paper a weekly...

KING WATCHES A WOMAN FLY

Pau, France, March 19.—King Edward of England witnessed two fights with Wilbur Wright yesterday afternoon...

WAR IS POSTPONED TO LET THE CITIZENS SEE A CIRCUIS

San Francisco, Cal., March 19.—The ownership Acapulco brings news that the war between Salvador and Nicaragua was postponed for one day...

RUSS SYSTEM IN CHICAGO COURTS

The Russification of Chicago police, with the parole system and the indeterminate sentence out of the way...

EVANSTON HIGH SCHOOL BOY TAKEN AS FOOTPAD

DOCTOR PRAISES MAN WHO HADN'T BATHED IN 12 YEARS

New York, March 19.—Dr. Elmer S. Lee, a lecturer, addressing the Medical-Legal society at the Waldorf-Astoria...

Madison, Wis., March 19.—The Wisconsin legislature will meet in special session on the conversion of four major issues...

MARSEILLES IS WITHOUT NEWS

Newspapers in French City Tied Up in Big Linotype Operators' Strike

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Marseilles, March 19.—The linotypists of Marseilles have struck and all the newspapers in the city...

Demands Anger Managers

As soon as the managers heard the demands of the linotypists they immediately declined to discuss the situation...

Business Men Want Peace A business men's committee to combat the strike has already been formed...

LIBERAL FORCED TO ACCEPT

Ross was forced to admit that he had signed the bill proposed by Williams, the Socialist...

CAPTAIN KIDD'S TREASURE SOUGHT BY BIRD BROKER

New York, March 19.—H. L. Bowdoin signed contracts yesterday at his office...

CHAMPLER WILL TEST SANITY BY VIGIL IN FATAL ROOM

Charlestown, Va., March 19.—John Armstrong, Jr., who was convicted by a jury in Albemarle county...

ITALY INSTITUTE BIG HUNT FOR SLAYERS OF PETROSINO

Rome, March 19.—The Italian government has sent a telegraphic communication to the authorities of a large number of cities...

Wellace, Idaho, March 19.—Three men were killed in the explosion of the plant of the Coeur d'Alene powder works...

SOCIALIST AND CAPITALIST TO CLASH IN BOSTON DEBATE

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Boston, Mass., March 19.—All arrangements have been completed for the debate between James F. Carey...

CANADIAN LIBERALS FILCH MEASURE; HAWTHORNTWHAITE MAKES THEM OWN UP

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Vancouver, B. C., March 19.—In an exciting debate in the parliament of British Columbia...

BILL INTRODUCED BY SOCIALIST

The bill was originally introduced by Parker Williams, a Socialist, and carried with it a provision that each and every employer of labor...

LIBERALS FORCED TO ACCEPT

Ross was forced to admit that he had signed the bill proposed by Williams, the Socialist...

WORLD'S EXPOSITION FOR MANITOBA CAPITAL IN 1912

Winnipeg, Man., March 19.—Winnipeg has decided to have a world's exposition in 1912...

STOCKHOLDERS!

All stockholders of the Workers' Publishing society who have made partial payments on stock of this company...

IS YOUR NAME HERE?

The following persons holding notes against the Workers Publishing Society are requested to send their payments...

STUPENDOUS VALUE IN SUITS AND TOP COATS AT \$15. Not the usual \$15 garments—but the usual big money's worth...

A Watch Free With Every Boy's Confirmation Outfit. THE Continental CLOTHING HOUSE. Corner Milwaukee and Ashland Aves.

CHICAGOAN AS 'M'VEAGH'S AID. WASHINGTON, D. C., March 19.—Chicago has landed another big government post...

YOUNG BRUISES ROUT OLD ONES

War Scarred Veterans Are Treated to Painful Surprise; Lose 3 to 2

Shreveport, La., March 15.—In the early morning hours on the 14th...

Hitless for Three Innings
For three busy innings the youngsters were staved off without the semblance of a hit by Floyd Krah...

Sultry Weather Prevails
Sultry weather continued yesterday and a brisk morning workout put all the players in trim for the afternoon battle...

Will Set Stiff Workouts
Manager Chance will run the Cubs through stiff workouts today and tomorrow...

SLUGGING WINS FOR WHITE SOX
Heavy Hitting Offsets Errors and Gives Substitutes Game 12 to 5.

Los Angeles, March 19.—The White Sox did some of their heaviest hitting of the season yesterday...

Callahan, REAL ACTOR MAN
Owner, Manager and Pitcher of Logan Squares Makes Debut.

JOHNSON TO START TRAINING
Champion Believes McIntosh Made Arrangements With Jeffries.

Charles Dalmore Goes Three Rounds With Big Prize Fighter.

OPERAS' SINGER BOXES O'BRIEN
Philadelphia, March 19.—Tony Biddle and Philadelphia Jack O'Brien had a new singing opponent yesterday...

Take Two as Train Bandits
Fort Collins, Colo., March 19.—John Potts, who lives in a solitary cabin...

BENDER IS TO PLAY



Charlie Bender, the famous Indian twiler of the Philadelphia American team...

SEARCHLIGHT ON TRACTION GRAFT

Stockholders Demand to See the Books as an Aid in the Bribery Probe

The traction scandal which raged in Chicago recently for a week and then appeared to die out...

Stockholders Frame Up Demand
The demand was framed up at a meeting of the stockholders of the company held in Chicago on March 18...

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THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

BY A. W. MANCE

EAT YOUR CAKE AND HAVE IT

The League of One Thousand pledges are coming in every day, but not fast enough to reach the 1,000 mark very soon.

WE HAVE NOW PLACED AN ORDER FOR 500 OF THESE BOOKS, WHICH WILL BE HERE IN A DAY OR TWO.

Those of you who have sent your \$5 and have not yet received the book will have it mailed to you just as soon as they arrive.

Remember, this is the plan that was decided upon as the most promising of big results and united action. You must not let it fail now.

Send in your pledge. Or, better still, send in \$5 for cards and 'Socialism in Theory and Practice' will be sent you at once.

See what this will accomplish: You get the book, which all Socialists should have. THE DAILY GETS THE MONEY AT ONCE, WHICH IT MUST HAVE.

GET THE BOOK. GET THE \$5 TO YOUR PAPER. THEN GET THE PAPER GOING TO YOUR FRIENDS, AND GET YOUR MONEY BACK.

WHAT THE WARD BRANCHES ARE DOING
District No. 9 of the Twenty-seventh ward writes: 'In reply to your letter will say we cheerfully comply with your request to get subscribers and put forth a special effort to wipe out the weekly deficit.'

John D. Rockefeller Meets Deficit
The news columns of the daily press have just announced that J. D. Rockefeller has made another large donation to meet the annual deficit in several departments of the Chicago University.

Wilson Lauds Labor
William B. Wilson of Pennsylvania, the 'labor' representative from the anthracite district in the present congress, addressed the convention of the metal workers at Typographical hall...

Special Campaign Edition
A special campaign edition of the Chicago Daily Socialist will be issued Friday, April 2, dealing with all the local issues in the city campaign...

PLEDGE OF THE LEAGUE OF 1,000
I pledge myself to buy \$5 worth of Chicago Daily Socialist sub cards as soon as one thousand other Socialists have pledged themselves to do the same.

Where To Go
All Socialist workers are urged to attend the Chicago Daily Socialist at all meetings where they are asked to do so.

Socialist News
Socialist Students Organize
A Socialist club, containing twenty students, has been organized at the University of Minnesota.

Oliver Froth Is Honored
The Executive Board of Camden, N. J., at its last session passed a set of resolutions in honor of Oliver Froth...

Streator, Ill. Drafts Platform
The Socialists of Streator, Ill., have drafted their platform for the municipal campaign and are affixing the national platform...

DUMPING GROUND FOR LABOR FOES

Washington City, Ruled by Hostile Judges, Foists Convict Labor Scheme

Capital a Dumping Ground
All the tools for setting up the greatest competition with free labor in America are handy. There is absolutely no suffrage in the district; all judges are appointed directly by the president...

'Cleaning Up' Washington
Following the protest of the Central Labor Union against the plan to build up a large convict labor system here in the district, a Washington paper points with glee to the 'effectiveness' of the new vagrancy law...

Subscription and Advertising
Rates of the Chicago Daily Socialist
Advertising Rates
Ten cents per single line for display. Discount for time and space.

ANNOUNCEMENTS
SELECT DANCE GIVEN BY THE PROPAGANDA CLUB at Socialist Hall...

ANNOUNCEMENTS
LADIES TAILORS UNION MEETS EVERY first and third Tuesday in the month at Hooker's hall...

ANNOUNCEMENTS
NOTICE TO SHOWMAKERS
TO STAY AWAY FROM PORTSMOUTH, OHIO STRIKES ON.

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GROCERIES

At Wholesale Prices to Consumers....

This Means a Saving to You of 40c on the Dollar

Table listing various grocery items and their prices, including Flour, Sugar, and other staples.

All other goods equally as cheap. Call at store or send for our weekly list.

First National Grocery Co., 58 Wabash Ave., Near Randolph St. Telephone Central 5812.

THE NATIONAL COMRADE

A Weekly Authority on National Politics.

One Year \$1.-Six Months 50c.-Three Months 25c.

A four-page weekly, unique in Socialist journalism, competing with no other Socialist publication, reliably covering every corner of the greatest political news center of the United States.

National Socialist Press Bureau
Socialist Headquarters, 112 G St., N. W., Washington, D. C. SIX BLOCKS FROM UNION DEPOT.

DO NOT BUY ANY SHOE
Named shoes are frequently made in Non-Union factories. no matter what its name, unless it bears a plain and readable impression of this Union Stamp.

BOOT AND SHOE WORKERS' UNION, 246 SUMMER STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

CONCERT, THEATER AND BALL

Bakers' Union Singing Society No. 2 AND THE Bakers' Socialist Club

Saturday, March 20th, 1909 At Brand's Hall, 182 N. CLARK ST. AT 7:30 O'CLOCK P. M.

'THE DAYS OF 1848' A one act drama will be produced. Staged by Chas. F. Hohmann.

MUSIC BY DEBS RED SPECIAL BAND

SNOKE SOCIALIST CIGARS

Whole Reading Socialist Literature BARNEY BERLYN'S BEST Are now to be had at this office.

When ordering literature order a sample box of these cigars: Good Berlyn Cigars, Box of 25, \$1.00.

ORDER NOW (Literature Dept.) 182 N. CLARK ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

A TRIP THROUGH HELL

Price for the Round Trip 25c. BY JOHN MAURIZI

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

180 E. Washington St.

Do you wish to make Irishmen Socialists? See THE HARP

THE HARP is a little book that tells you how to make Irishmen Socialists. It is a little book that tells you how to make Irishmen Socialists.

ORDER FROM THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 E. WASHINGTON ST.

The Chicago Daily Socialist wishes to announce that its book department will be open for business on Sunday afternoons between 1 and 4.

DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE

A WIFE'S DECISION

BY CONSTANCE CLYDE

Dear Madam—So far as can be judged from your report...

Sybil put down the long expected letter, and her lips parted in a breath of gratitude and relief.

But with this good news before her there was no longer need for reticence. How she longed to see his face...

"Yes, Arthur?" Her hand, thin and worn with the work she did in secret...

"No," he turned his sightless eyes toward her fondly. "I was just thinking, just picturing everything."

"Yes," he added. "And his blind glance wandered round the room."

FOR HOME DRESSMAKERS

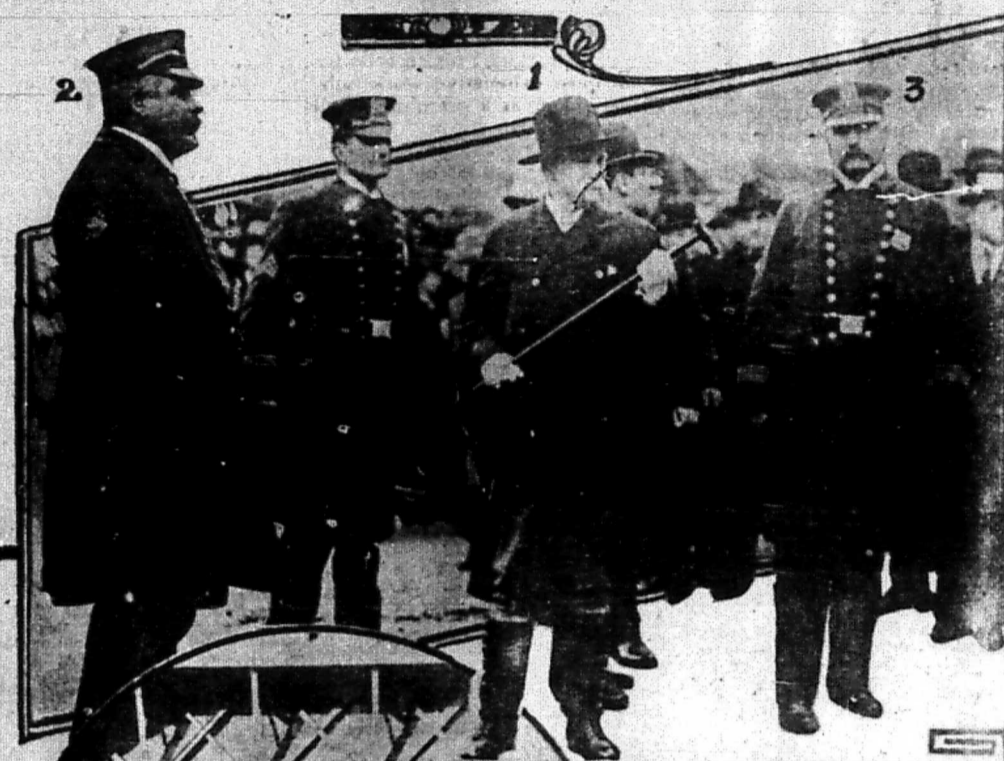


LADIES' SEMI-FITTING DRESSING SACK

Developed in line with modern dressmaking, this dainty little garment may be worn during breakfast and morning hours...

Price of Pattern, 10 cents.

Edward Payson Weston Starting on His Walk From New York to San Francisco



hike on the 71st anniversary of his birth. There was a big crowd at the Federal building to cheer the plucky old trudge...

WOMEN DRIVEN FROM THE HOME

"A woman's life cannot longer be contained within four walls." This is the cry with which the women of Germany are answering the critics...

WIVES OF THE CABINET



MRS. GEORGE VON L MEYER The wife of the new secretary of the navy, who was postmaster general in President Roosevelt's cabinet...

THE GUILLOTINE

In a book just published by Hector Fleischman in Germany the usual story of the origin of the instrument of execution which was named for Dr. Guillotin...



No. 3018. Design to be transferred to a petticoat or drawers' ruffle...

Waste 800,000 Tons of Coal a Day

According to Prof. John A. Holmes of the Geological Survey, an enormous amount of coal is wasted every year in the United States...

CHILDREN'S CORNER

A CAPITALIST IN THE MAKING

This is a true one—happened yesterday. My employer is the proud parent of a six-year-old boy, Bartholomew...

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Rates under this heading: Three lines daily for one year only \$3.00 per month.

- LAWYERS: STEDMAN & SOELKE, CARL STROVER, PETER SIMMAN, FREDERICK MAINS. PRINTING: H. C. ADAIR. WHERE TO EAT: DR. PERCY L. CLARK'S IONIA LUNCH ROOMS. MEATS AND GROCERIES: FELLCHENFELD BROS. ETCING AND ENGRAVING: BEST GRADE PLATINUM, ZINC, ETC. CIGAR MANUFACTURERS: FOR CIGARS CALL ON ONE WRITE TO R. BERLYN, 602 E. 63rd Street, Chicago, Ill.

West Side.

- DRUGGISTS: GEO. SCHLEINER DRUGGIST, W. H. MESIROW, A. HORWITZ. WHERE TO EAT: TRIESTE'S IS THE ONLY RADICAL cafe and restaurant in town. HATS: OUR HATS ARE RETAILED AT WHOLESALE PRICES. RUGS: HANDSOME "LUFF" RUGS MADE FROM FOUR CARPETS. BAKERIES: JOHN AIRD. MEATS AND GROCERIES: All Orders Promptly Delivered. COLONIZATION: MEMBERS AND FRIENDS OF LA PROSPERITA Colony Ass'n. HOUSEHOLD HINTS: Fried Stuffed Eggs.

North Side.

- MEATS AND GROCERIES: All Orders Promptly Delivered. COLONIZATION: MEMBERS AND FRIENDS OF LA PROSPERITA Colony Ass'n. HOUSEHOLD HINTS: Fried Stuffed Eggs.

Out-of-Town Business Directory.

- SOCIALIST PARTY ORGANIZERS: FOR INFORMATION REGARDING FINNISH Socialist organization apply to V. Wata. MEDICAL: CANCER CURED AT HOME OR NO PAY. Just Published: SOCIALISM MADE EASY BY JAMES CONNOLLY. Cure Consumption at Home: Sacco Does it; also cures asthma and bronchitis—no failures. YOU OUGHT TO KNOW Joseph Siegan.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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THE PARIS COMMUNE

BY ARTHUR BULLARD. CHAPTER IV.—THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Stealing Socialist Thunder

For fully half a century the Socialists have been the pathfinders of progress. At the time of the formation of the first organization of what is now the Socialist movement a list of measures were outlined for the relief of the working class.

Nearly every civilized nation has proceeded some distance along this road. Indeed, the degree of their civilization is determined principally by the distance so traveled.

As the Socialist movement grows in each country, one after another of these measures is denounced as "incendiary" and "revolutionary," then becomes "radical," and finally, when the rulers are pushed too close, becomes "progressive," and is adopted.

They are simply efforts to "steal the thunder" of Socialism. The capitalist politicians, like the Bourbons of France, never learn anything new nor forget anything old.

The Military Frankenstein

"Capitalism is its own gravedigger," said Karl Marx a half century ago, and every year since has served to illustrate a new some phase of this striking generalization.

England is in a hysterical panic alternating between fear of capture by Germany and being devoured by its own tremendous expenditures for the army and navy.

America has now entered upon the same course. Millions for the tools of murder, not one cent for the tools of industry, has become the motto of every capitalist nation.

There is no stopping this race while capitalism continues. The race for profits must be backed by the power to plunder with force.

SOCIALISM IS THE ONLY CURE FOR MILITARISM.

We Will Need the Chicago Government

There will be strikes in Chicago next year. There will be wage reductions attempted. There will be injunctions issued against labor.

There will be a host of other questions in which the workers of Chicago will be interested.

You will have an opportunity this spring to get representatives of your interests in the city council. You can elect men to that body who will fight for you in the place where your fight can be helped the most.

Now is the time to prepare for the coming struggles.

While General Vinoy was waiting for horses to drag away the cannons he had captured, the people of Paris woke up.

The crowd surged up the narrow streets of Montmartre to see what was happening. The cannons were guarded by the Eighty-eighth regiment of the line, under the command of General Lecomte.

When General Vinoy, who had his headquarters a few blocks away, heard of this mutiny, instead of trying to subdue the rebels, he jumped on his horse and galloped away from danger—losing his hat in the rapidity of his flight.

Late in the morning the ministers and generals and other members of the government came together for a conference, and Thiers, who had made a rapid trip about the city and had become thoroughly frightened, announced his intention of fleeing from this hotbed of sedition.

The government calls on you to defend your city, your homes, your families, your property. They issued a proclamation to the national guard.

It will give to every worker the full value of the product of his labor. It will reduce the hours of labor in proportion to the increased powers of production.

It will abolish child labor. It will abolish the landlord, the landlord and the capitalist. It will give employment to all who desire.

It will abolish rent, interest, profit and every form of usury. It will organize armies of construction. It will abolish armies of destruction.

It will abolish prostitution. It will abolish "graft."

The thirty dissenting battalions were strongly in favor of the central committee. This meant that the overwhelming majority of the able bodied citizens of Paris were against the government of Thiers.

Thiers had been very severely criticized for his action. He was not in the end, which is the final justification of a politician.

Thiers was urging this course on the ministers, three battalions of federals, flags flying, drums beating, marched past the building where the ministers were holding their conference.

Between the danger of absolutism at Versailles and chaos in Paris there was little to choose. So a large section of the Parisians—perhaps one-third—became neutrals.

Thiers had distinguished himself first in the June days of '48, as commander of the execution squads which had fustigated the workmen—the fathers of this generation of Parisians.

It will abolish strikes and lockouts. It will make possible a government of the people. It will abolish the trusts by making them the property of all the people to be operated democratically for their benefit.

It will do away with private ownership of the means of life. It will bring about collective ownership of the means of life.

It will abolish competition for bread. It will encourage competition in study, science, exploration, invention and the arts.

It will abolish "graft." It will break up some of the shacks today called "homes."

By 5 in the afternoon Thiers' orders had been obeyed and the government buildings had been vacated. Paris was without authority. But no one knew just what was happening.

Thiers had captured the cannon—was on all the walls. But the cannon were plainly visible—frowning down from the hills. The factories were ringing from every church. National Guards under arms were wandering about aimlessly.

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THE JOKE OF MILITARISM

BY ROBERT HUNTER

The people certainly have no sense of humor. If they had, they would choke with laughter over the spectacle of modern militarism. Surely it is the absurd spectacle ever seen under the sun.

Millions of men march up the hill and then march down again. Surrounding all countries are forts, naval stations and barracks, with countless husky soldiers, ordered about by dresy little snobs, making fussy preparations for war.

The German emperor does not fear the English or the French, or any other nation, one thousandth part as much as he fears his own people.

The American government has nothing to fear from any other nation on earth. It knows perfectly well that if war breaks out, it will be because it has invited war by its own provocative action.

All these gigantic armies gathered at the borders of the nations, looking fiercely across imaginary lines, are prepared for one order—"Roundabout face! March on your own kindred!"

Since the days of the Commune the nations of the world have been preparing, not for international wars, but for civil war.

For about forty years, kings, emperors, kaisers and presidents have been massing their forces of war in readiness to protect the privileges of the few, the property of the few, the power of the few.

The rulers don't tell you this, of course. They tell you these tremendous armies are maintained to protect you, your families, and your homes from foreign invasion.

But you may rest assured that no king, emperor or kaiser could be dragged into war. For show they might march against a weak nation, or a so-called inferior people, but no insult, no grievance, is great enough to force one great power to declare war upon another.

The people do not need an army, will never need an army. They are themselves an army, and will easily enough find ways of protecting themselves against foes outside.

It is the foe inside that is now, and has always been, the real, ever-present danger that confronts the people.

Well, YOUR congressman, among others, votes several hundred millions each year to support and maintain an army and a navy for the protection of YOUR FOE INSIDE.

This tremendous international vaudeville for the protection of your foe inside is all carried on at YOUR expense—see the joke?

No? Well, what would you think of hiring a burglar, fitting him out with tools and dynamite and then asking him to stand guard over your safe?

THE LITTLE ONE'S OPINION

BY VERNE E. SHERIDAN OF THE FENBERG STOCK CO.

We were all of us seated in the green room, waiting for the manager to come with the manuscript of the play to be rehearsed that morning.

I asked them then, "Why not be Socialists really, not theoretically; why not join the ranks and vote as a Socialist should?"

Another offered to tell his reason, and his argument was that we would immediately upon "getting in" cause all the churches to be torn down and deny all folk the solace of their religion!

Contributions to be used in this department cannot be used unless written with pen and ink and on one side of the paper. Contributions should not contain more than five hundred words.

Vaccination Again

It is one of the peculiarities of the human mind that it can be advised and extremely radical in connection with one phase of thought or science, while in other departments it is orthodox and conservative.

Their Different Spellings

"Now, girls, I want you all to take pencil and paper and to write down the names of your favorite hymns."

Free of Charge

Patent to Dr. Cutelash, the eminent surgeon—What! Five hundred dollars to amputate a man's leg, doctor? I can't stand it.

Orders His Breakfast

Wanted—A place to board, where they have waffles for breakfast. And cream for the coffee. It costs \$3.000. J. C. M., care Observer—Charlotte Observer.

Spd Did

There was a young fellow named Syd, Who kissed a girl on the eyelid.

Her Position

"It isn't me to see a spiritualist like you eating waffles and drinking coffee."

A Correction

Owing to a typographical error in your issue of March 6 I am made to say: "Mr. Barnard argues that because the proletariat demonstrated its ability to govern in the history of the world that therefore the government never will solve the social problem and liberate the race from social bondage."

Unfamiliar Facts

India is now buying American made windmills. In point of geographical elevation Madrid is the highest city in Europe.

There are now nearly 28,000 more pupils in the schools of New York city than there were a year ago.

The New York produce dealers are gradually changing to the plan of selling their goods by weight instead of measure.