

EXPRESS STRIKE IS SPREADING

Forty Thousand Teamsters May Go Out in Big Struggle.

New York, Nov. 10.—The union drivers of most of the big coal companies in the city joined the express drivers strike today.

The International Brotherhood of Teamsters declared positively today that the question of a general strike would be determined at a mass meeting tonight.

To Face Arbitration State Labor Commissioner John Williams came to New York today from Albany.

Companies Seek Injunction The express companies have prepared to appeal to the federal courts for an injunction to prevent the police from impeding express wagons driven by unlicensed drivers.

Additional Police In anticipation of rioting, following police Commissioner Cropper's decision not to furnish express wagons with mounted police guards, 900 additional police were today assigned to strike duty.

TRIBUNE RISKS "TOTAL" GUESS

Estimate Given for Seventeen States Shows Big Socialist Gain.

On the incomplete returns the Chicago Tribune gives the following estimated tabulation of the Socialist vote in seventeen states of the United States as follows:

Table with columns for State, 1910, and 1908. Lists states like California, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Nevada, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, and Wisconsin.

Total Vote The total vote in the seventeen states, computed from the Tribune's estimate of the vote for each state, shows a Socialist vote of 399,200 this year.

"Splits" Thrown Out Olin, Ill.—In the township here the vote for the Socialists ran on an average of about 88, of which 79 were straight. Socialists who tried to split their tickets caused 12 of the votes to be thrown out.

They Are Coming Nilwood, Ill.—Four years ago there wasn't a single vote cast for the Socialist ticket in this township.

Frank Hayes' Vote Glen Carbon, Ill.—Frank J. Hayes received 376 1/2 votes here for representative on the Socialist ticket.

A STUDY COURSE IN SOCIALISM

for BEGINNERS is now running in the International Socialist Review. It presents the economics of Karl Marx in the language of workmen and women.

Where to Eat

KING'S RESTAURANT Open Day and Night 112, 114, 116, 118 FIFTH AVENUE

Condensed News LOCAL

COPPER DISCHARGED Because he couldn't tell the truth to Assistant Chief of Police Schuetzler and to the civil service trial board at a previous hearing, Patrolman John J. Finerty of the Maxwell street station was discharged from the police force.

948,800 CHURCH MEMBERS Citizens of Chicago who are active church members number 948,800. Forty thousand more are attached to churches outside the districts in which they reside.

TOO ACTIVE, HE IS REMOVED Edward Quinn, internal revenue agent, who for three years has been carrying on a relentless war against oleomargarine moonshiners, liquor moonshiners and other violators of the revenue laws, has lost his job at the Federal building.

CRAZED MAN ENACTS TRAGEDY An infuriated, half-crazed patient sought to shoot down Dr. Jacques Hollinger, brother of Arnold Hollinger, the Swiss consul here, in the physician's consultation room on the eighth floor of the Schiller building yesterday afternoon, wounding his victim three times. He then put a bullet through his own brain and fell dead.

CHICAGO ADDS SUBURB The residents of Edison Park voted to bring their suburb within the jurisdiction of Chicago. The city voted to take in the suburb, so that only the carrying out of formalities remains before the place actually will become a part of Chicago.

DOMESTIC NEW BRIDGE OPENS TODAY St. Louis, Nov. 10.—The McKinley electric bridge, to be opened to traffic today, will place at the public service the largest structure crossing the Mississippi river.

CITY GAINS 21.5 PER CENT Washington, Nov. 10.—The population of Los Angeles, Cal., is 319,128, as compared with 102,479 in 1900, as announced by the census bureau.

POLITICAL BEVERIDGE BOWS TO DEFEAT Senator Beveridge, who had hitherto refused to acknowledge his defeat, last night admitted that the tide was against him.

SENATOR LODGE DISGUSTED Boston, Nov. 10.—As a result of the sweeping Democratic victory in Massachusetts the rumor was persistently circulated throughout Boston late this afternoon that United States Senator Henry Cabot Lodge is disgusted and will retire.

DEMOCRATS CRAVE JOBS Distribution of the jobs in the big county offices captured by the Democrats yesterday became the all-absorbing topic of discussion among the faithful workers in the ranks who for many long years have yearned for an opportunity to feed at the public crib.

COMPLAINTS AGAINST ROADS Washington, Nov. 10.—The business organizations of Detroit filed a complaint with the interstate commerce commission today against the car service and demurrage rules enforced by the Pere Marquette and about fifty other railroads.

CORN IS KING IN U. S. Washington, Nov. 10.—The official figures of the department of agriculture show that the corn crop of the United States, the largest crop grown in any country on earth, has outdistanced its best previous record by virtually 200,000,000 bushels and now reaches the enormous total of 3,121,381,000 bushels.

\$15 CASH MELON IN CARBON Holders of the common stock of the National Carbon company received checks yesterday for an extra dividend of \$15 a share.

JUDGE ORDERS RATE OUT Washington, Nov. 10.—An express company rate of \$3.50 per hundred pounds from Denver to cities on the Missouri river is declared to be exorbitant by George J. Kinzel of Denver in a complaint filed with the interstate commerce commission today.

BERLIN HOPES FOR REVISION Berlin, Nov. 10.—The Berlin Tageblatt, voicing the thought that is in the minds of many German people, expresses the hope that the Republican overture in the United States will lead to sweeping tariff revision.

MEXICANS MOB AMERICANS Mexico City, Nov. 10.—Hurling imprecations at all citizens of the United States and threatening the lives and property of those residing in this city, a howling, maddened mob of Mexicans tore down an American flag, trampled it in the dust, spat upon it and pulled it to shreds.

EMPEROR TO REPRESS SENATE Feking, Nov. 10.—Occidental influences are being used by the emperor recently created by edict of the emperor may result in the government resorting to measures to repress this particular form of progressiveness.

HOXSEY SAFE; MACHINE WRECK Baltimore, Nov. 10.—Twenty thousand persons rose to their feet and held their breath when Arch Hoxsey seemed about to be dashed to death as he made a sensational dive to 5000 feet to earth at the aviation meet here yesterday.

Look at This Hamilton, Iowa.—Republicans, 27; Democrats, 33; Socialists, 54. Last election Republicans, 41; Democrats, 54; Socialists, 25.

Got Most at Seatonville Seatonville, Ill.—The Socialist party polled 52 votes here, the Republicans 89, and the Democrats 7. Indications from other towns in Hall township show that the Socialists will carry the township next spring.

At Cherry, Ill. Cherry, Ill.—Socialists received 21 out of 75 votes cast here. Heretofore they have received only two or three votes. The gains are due to a systematic literature distribution.

SAVE 17 FROM HORRIBLE DEATH

Fifty-One Dead Recovered While Fourteen Are Still Missing.

Trinidad, Colo., Nov. 10.—Shortly after midnight this morning, the dreary appearance of dead wagons, carrying black, shrouded figures from the mouth of the Victor-American Fuel company's No. 3 mine at Delagua, began, and by daylight 51 corpses of victims of Colorado's latest coal mine horror had been brought to the surface and laid in a long row in the temporary morgue.

Eighteen Alive Eighteen miners have been brought to the surface alive and most of these today volunteered to assist in the search for the dead bodies of the miners who are still in the mine.

Those in Tomb Dead No one believes that any of the entombed men are still alive, as the men who were taken out yesterday were found in a semi-conscious state and were brought to the surface in the nick of time.

To Acquire Water Power A constitutional amendment to enable the state to appropriate moneys for the purpose of acquiring, preserving and developing the water powers and forests of the state was also passed.

Strike Will Spread If the agreement, which has been approved at all of the thirty-two meetings held yesterday, is ignored by the employers, the strike is sure to spread to almost every city in the United States and to several other trades in Chicago.

Agreement Discussed At each of the strike meetings the agreement was taken up word by word, thoroughly discussed and finally slightly changed in reading form.

Better Organization Everywhere among the strikers there are signs of organization; committees are being enlarged and instructed. Temporary working cards are being issued to all of the union members throughout the city.

Bosses Suffering The strike bound firms are suffering much more from the strike than most people realize.

Pay for Protection All the money, close on to \$500,000, paid by Hart, Schaffner & Marx for wages is being used for paying for protection.

Living Conditions The barest necessities of life are now so high that without increased wages the workers cannot provide the nourishing food nor comfortable clothing for their children, and are forced to live in crowded, sily ventilated tenements.

Future Generations "What can we expect of the generations to be descended from this army of necessarily ignorant and diseased human beings? What will be the condition of the laboring classes in the cities in a few generations?"

Diaz Faces Revolution San Antonio, Tex., Nov. 10.—Private telegrams received here today say that Mexico City is in a state of siege, with Americans in peril.

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LADD, ILL. IS COMING TO THE FRONT WITH THE REST

Ladd, Ill.—The vote for the Socialist party in this county has made a remarkable jump from those received in previous elections.

Patric Carr, candidate for state senator, got 128 votes, and under the cumulative system, Frank Castle, candidate for the assembly, received 325.

"The sole reason for the great advance made," declares Ben Smith, secretary of the Bureau County Socialist club, "is that we had everything thoroughly organized. Two watchers were kept all day at the polling places."

"During the last six months we have made a systematic distribution of literature every Sunday morning."

ELECTION OF BERGER SURE

positions will be kept if they prove that they are doing their work right.

As last spring, the only office holders who will be displaced will be in departments where it is necessary to have incumbents who are to carry out the policy of the administration.

New Police Station The citizens at the election on Tuesday voted as being in favor of the erection of a new police station, as suggested by the Social Democrats.

Bonds to the amount of \$250,000 will be issued, provided the voters next year prove themselves in favor of the proposed civic center at the spring election.

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GARMENT STRIKE NOW SPREADING

It is not always a thing they need be afraid of.

One hundred firemen responded with three rousing cheers. Then Annie, who started a strike among the employees of a West Side tailoring shop, and who, in spite of age, since then has been one of the most active girl pickets, mounted the platform to speak.

"We need to have your help," she said, bravely. "We don't want to be so lashed. We want to be free."

This she said again and again and after the firemen ceased cheering they contributed \$115 for the striking girls.

More Encounters At the tailoring concern of H. M. Marks & Co., West Jackson boulevard and Peoria street, the police charged a group of passing strikers.

The strikers and bystanders took exception to being clubbed and a lively melee resulted. Two arrests were made during the excitement. Several other minor disturbances occurred during the day.

W. T. U. L. Meeting The Women's Trade Union League of Chicago will hold a public mass meeting in Federation Hall, 275 La Salle street, Sunday afternoon at 3 p. m.

Striking girls will tell the story of the garment trade. Admission is free.

A mass meeting of strikers will be held in Pilsen Park this afternoon. Speakers of the Chicago Federation of Labor and Garment workers district council will address the audience.

A committee of strikers, officials of the Chicago Federation of Labor, Garment Workers' district council and the Women's Trade Union League will submit a tentative agreement to the clothing manufacturers today.

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first law of nature, and in this case a strike seems almost justifiable.

"Route 1." Wants Letters of Opinion The Chicago Daily Farmer and Drovers' Journal has asked for letters of opinion on the garment workers strike in its columns and every one of the hundreds of letters received condemn the conditions within the shop and express sympathy for the strikers.

Letters condemning Hart, Schaffner & Marx clothing as well as that of the other strike-bound firms are still pouring in. Most of them are from union organizations, but many come from persons who have been in the habit of buying their clothes from the now unfair firm.

The Cigarmakers' Mutual Aid association passed the following resolution and sent a copy to Hart, Schaffner & Marx:

Cigarmakers' Resolutions "Gentlemen: At the last meeting of the Cigarmakers' Mutual Aid association, which consists of five hundred members, the following resolutions were passed:

"We, the Cigarmakers' Mutual Aid association, members of which have heretofore worn your clothing refuse to wear a stitch made in your shops until such a time as it is made by union men and women. Yours truly,

"CIGARMARKERS' MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION. "LOUIS ALTER, President. "M. LEVENBERG, Rec. Secy."

BY EMMA FISCHER "We are going to stand by this strike until we win, if win we can. We girls won't give up."

This was the comment of a bright young Polish girl striker, who is experiencing her first lesson in concerted working class action.

Earnest and Enthusiastic The light of understanding in her eyes, her earnestness and enthusiasm in standing fast and firmly, joining hands with her fellow workers, will surely put to shame any weakening spirit among her comrades.

"Never will I scab in my work, and I don't believe I'd scab at the polls, if I had a vote," she added. Her comrades nodded approval.

"Does she belong to the Socialist party? We didn't know women could join the party. Could we belong?" asked some girls, during Carolin Lowe's talk to a group of strikers one day last week.

Miss Lowe Spoke Miss Lowe, who is general correspondent of the National Women's Committee of the Socialist party, had pointed with pride to her Socialist pin, after she had shown her union button, saying: "And this pin shows that we workers never scab at the polls either."

"I thought Socialism was a religion. But I went home and asked my father about it, and he told me it meant not voting for the Republican or Democratic parties."

Women's Strike Committee This information was volunteered by Mrs. Ellen Megow, a member of the Socialist women's strike committee, who had spoken to a group of strikers in one of the west side halls, that serve as headquarters for the garment strikers of the various shops.

Such are a few of the interesting inquiries and remarks heard among the strikers.

Everywhere in their ranks one is conscious of an awakening strength, a growing solidarity and an understanding that promise much for the future, and just now give courage and hope to those within and to the sympathetic active comrades on the outside, all working together so splendidly for the success of the strike.

No Lack of Activity There has been no lack of activity and enthusiasm on the part of Chicago Socialist women in this great strike of the 40,000 garment workers. In every branch of the work they have volunteered their services.

Early in the strike, a committee of three was elected by the Socialist Women's Agitation Committee, to cooperate in all possible ways with the Women's Trade Union League. This committee has enlarged itself until it embraces a godly number of Chicago's active Socialist women.

Many of them are speaking in the various halls where the strikers meet. Some are doing regular picket duty. Some are going before unions asking for money for the strike benefit fund, while others are helping at the Trade Union League headquarters.

The collection, amounting to ten dollars, from the rally held last Saturday evening, under the auspices of the Socialist Women's Agitation committee was sent to the strike fund.

Sell Daily Socialists Anna Epstein, also a member of the strike committee and Mrs. Nellie Zeh made nine dollars by selling Chicago Daily Socialists last Saturday. This sum, too, was sent to the strikers. Many other women are contributing money.

In no line of activity are Socialist women found wanting. They clearly understand it is their class fight as well as the fight of the striking garment workers.

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING You are hereby notified that at 2 o'clock in the afternoon of Nov. 27, 1910, at the office of the Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 East Washington street, Chicago, Ill., the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Workers' Publishing society will be held for the purpose of passing upon the annual report of the board of directors and for the election of seven members of the board of directors for the ensuing year.

Members who cannot be personally present may send a proxy to any stockholder they please to vote their share or shares for them.

B. BERLIN, CARL STEVOER, GEORGE KOOP, A. M. SIMONS, L. W. HARDY, J. O. BENTALL, NETTIE BEHRENS, Board of Directors.

FORM OF PROXY I hereby authorize and direct you to vote for me as proxy for the stockholders of the Workers' Publishing society, to be held in the city of Chicago, county of Cook and state of Illinois, on Nov. 27, A. D. 1910.

Name.....

The way I can sell such surprisingly fine Women's Shoes at \$2.50 is by cutting my profit margin below what most stores like to get. Roger Smart never takes it out of the quality—you can be sure of that. Experienced shoppers are finding that Roger Smart shoes are sale as well as in perfect style—no matter what price. Surprises at \$2.50 & 3. SUCCESSOR TO STREETER BROS. (Est. 1874) 187-189 STATE (SHOES FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY) CASH PRICES ONLY. NO CHARGE ACCOUNTS

WARREN'S DEFIANCE TO THE FEDERAL COURTS

Contains the full text of Fred D. Warren's Speeches before the Federal Courts at Fort Scott and St. Paul, with a description of the scene in the courtroom by Geo. H. Shoaf.

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Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department

The Store of Values

MEXICAN RIOTS THREATEN RELATIONS WITH MEXICO

CALIFORNIA LABOR MEN RELEASED BY GRAND JURY

San Francisco, Nov. 10.—The local labor leaders who were subpoenaed to go to Los Angeles to testify before the special grand jury investigating the Times disaster, have been permitted to come back home.

Crime Under Capitalism

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1906, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 140-142 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

The newer modes of thought are penetrating all the activities of civilized man. The shifting of the economic basis of production causes the shifting of the ideological superstructures. This is taking place with regard to the criminal as well as in regard to other classes of society.

type of criminal is rare. And when he happens to come to the front, he should be treated as an insane person, rather than as a responsible mortal.

How to Support the Socialist Press

- BY WILLIAM RESTELLE SHIER
There is only one way to combat the sinister influence of the capitalist press and that is by doing all in our power to build up the circulation of Socialist magazines and newspapers.

The Election See-Saw

The leading dailies of the two old parties give three causes for the republican defeat. 1. The tariff. 2. Corruption on the part of republican officials. 3. Insurgency or new nationalism.

Asia Waking to Industrial War

While Americans are trying hard to capture a substantial slice of the Oriental trade, which, through our past apathy, today is mostly in the hands of the Europeans, we are being reminded by Asiatic writers that the awakening Orient is gathering its sinews of war to wrest away its markets from all foreign control.

trial life in the Dragon Empire is receiving a new impetus. Smoke curling from the tall, gaunt chimneys in the larger Celestial cities, forcefully reminds one that the day of motive power has dawned even in slow-moving China.

Can They Stop It?

- BY ROLA MYER
I. "The unequal distribution of wealth, which lies at the root of the present Socialist activity, was BOUND to force itself to the front."—Carnegie, in "Problems of Today."

Propaganda Methods

Socialists everywhere, inside and outside the party, should organize economic clubs, firstly, to promote the study of Socialism among themselves, and secondly, to get up debates with literary societies on labor questions.

Why Women Should Be Socialists

BY SOPHIA SALKOVER
The mother guides the first tottering steps of the child. Here also is the duty to instill the first moral principles into its soul.

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Railway Trust Seizes Southern California

Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 9.—E. H. Harriman's dream of Southern Pacific control for the great system of Southern California interurban electric railways came true today.

Gary Wants the Earth

Judge E. H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel Corporation, and as such the spokesman of J. P. Morgan, author of and sponsor for the steel trust, has been regaling members of the iron and steel institute and its foreign guests with his plea for an international understanding respecting the steel trade.

THE NEW DICTIONARY

UNBOSOMED—A shirt just returned from a steam laundry. VAUDEVILLE—A From Lat. vau, good for, and villageois, countryman. Good for countrymen.

RUNNING HIS OWN BUSINESS?

BY AGNES H. DOWNING
"I do not believe in labor unions," said a grocer to a trim little woman who had handed him a union paper.

Which Will It Be?

BY REV. GEORGE D. COLEMAN
With the courts and the states and the federal government all co-operating to crush out unionism and organized labor, with labor organizations and their attempt at amelioration of their conditions, and, with united action declared to be criminal, what hope is left organized labor, under trade union methods and plans?

OPEN FORUM

A MISAPPREHENSION
There is something that is in the nature of a misapprehension in the public mind and even among unionists relative to the Socialist party that I think needs clearing up.

The World belongs to him who takes it.