

# THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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NATIONAL EDITION.—PRICE ONE CENT.

## POLICE AND PRESS BLAME STRIKERS FOR THROWING OF BOMB

### Latest Attempt to Saddle Workers With Crime Is Raw.

Unable to catch the throwers of "bomb 47," the police authorities assert that the explosion which wrecked a restaurant at 2239 Princeton avenue is an outgrowth of the garment workers' strike.

**Police Habit**  
It has become a habit with the police and the daily papers to lay every crime perpetrated during the last ten weeks at the door of the strikers.

In every case where a crime occurred and the perpetrator was not caught the strikers had to suffer. The latest ridiculous assertion by the police that the bomb which wrecked the restaurant of Joseph Marchesse was thrown because of the strike, is based on the slender clue that the restaurant was being used as a relief station by the strikers.

**Twelve Detectives on Case**  
Twelve detectives have been put to work on the case by Inspector Wheeler, and one Italian, Joe Corozano, has been arrested on suspicion when found wandering in the neighborhood of the wrecked building.

The charge that the bomb explosion was due to the strike was not a direct one, but the clew presented is looked up favorably by the police.  
Marchesse declared that his place had been used to redeem the meal tickets issued by the strikers' relief committee and that his friendliness toward the garment workers may have been the cause of the explosion.

**Charges Denied**  
After a hurried investigation the police gave out statements to the effect that rivals of Marchesse who arrived to supply food for a large number of strikers were responsible for the wrecking of the building. This was indignantly denied by the business men in the vicinity.

Marchesse closed his place shortly before midnight and retired upstairs with his wife and two children.  
About two hours later the explosion occurred. The rear of the upper floor was occupied by forty or more Austrians, who boarded with Marchesse. They all escaped injury.

**Bomb Throwers Escape**  
The bomb throwers escaped, in spite of the fact that a policeman was standing within half a block of the scene of the explosion.  
William Stucka, 2225 West Twenty-first street, and John Katz, 11729 Park avenue, are locked up today at the Fifty-seventh street police station accused of having shot and killed Special Detective Fred Reinhardt.

**Belong to Union**  
Both of the men are members of the Garment Workers' union and are strikers. They deny having had anything to do with the shooting and claim they were arrested solely because of the prominent part they have played in the strike to date.

Sol Horwitz, 1316 South Spaulding avenue, one of the strike-breakers whom Reinhardt was escorting from work, identified the arrested men today. Abraham Feldman, the other scab, was not positive about identifying the men.

**Capitalist Press Eulogies**  
Picketing work was dropped to a large extent yesterday because of the bitter cold, and the capitalist newspapers rejoiced over the fact that the strike was ended.

The strike began again today with the return of warm weather. Picketers were out in full force early in the morning.  
The statement in one of the capitalist daily papers that a petition asking that the strike be called off was being passed around at Walsh's hall has been indignantly branded as a lie by the strikers, who meet daily in the hall.

**Held to Grand Jury**  
Joseph Frances, an Italian laborer, 1123 Milton avenue, was held to the grand jury without bail, accused of having shot and killed John Donnelly, a nonunion driver, working for one of the strike-bound tailoring houses. The shooting was at first laid to the strikers.

The coroner's jury opened an inquest over the body of Fred Reinhardt, the special detective, shot while escorting two scabbing garment workers. The inquest opened at Hursen's undertaking establishment, but was postponed at the request of the police until Jan. 18.

Jos. Novak, saloonkeeper, at Fairfield and 21st street, was fined \$1 and costs by Judge Stewart at the Maxwell street court.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3.)

### Barnes Tells of Socialist Aid to Disemployed Toilers.

BY J. MAHLON BARNES  
(National Secretary of Socialist Party.)  
In response to the call for help sent out by the National Secretary to the Socialist locals throughout the United States to support the striking garment workers in their strike for living wages and civilized conditions in the clothing shops of Chicago, the Socialist local of Omaha, Neb., has sent in two checks for sixty and two hundred dollars, respectively.

**Gave Entertainment**  
The check for \$60 is the proceeds of an entertainment given by the Workingmen's Circle, branch 173, in conjunction with Local Omaha Socialist party, for the benefit of the striking garment workers.

The check for two hundred dollars is the result of the direct effort of the Local Omaha Socialist party in behalf of the strikers.

This amount of money was raised by subscription in answer to the appeal of the National Secretary in the National Bulletin.

**Abolish Labor Wars**  
J. Rosenstein, chairman of the committee in charge, accompanies the checks with a bit of advice which is very opportune at just such times as this.

He says: "Hoping this will be the means of helping these people to win their struggle and eventually see the necessity of joining the only organization that is destined to abolish the cause of labor wars—capitalism."

## FEDERAL COURT HALTS RECALL

### Issues Injunction Against Citizens at Instance of Property Owner.

Seattle, Wash., Jan. 7.—Judge Handford in the United States Circuit court has enjoined the city council from appropriating money for the special election called for February 7 to oust Mayor Hiram C. Gill from office under the recall provision of the city charter.

The court's decision was handed down in the case of Frank H. Scobey of Chicago versus City Controller W. J. Howell and the city council of Seattle.

**Court Calls Petition Fraudulent**  
The court asserts that it is its intention to interfere as little as possible with the duties of the city council and city officials, but "any taxpayer, resident, or nonresident, is entitled to all the relief which a court of equity has the power to grant in a suit intended to frustrate efforts of a minority of citizens to reverse the result of a general election by ousting the choice of a majority when the means adopted for the purpose include fraud, forgery, and false official certificates."

The successful proceedings instituted by Scobey are the first of their kind ever brought in this country.

**Would Avoid Tax Increase**  
Gill was elected on a liberal policy of law enforcement for Seattle and when he went into office and designated a restricted district in which all kinds of open gambling games were conducted as in the palmetto of western days the Welfare league jumped into action in an endeavor to recall him, as he refused to discharge his chief of police, C. W. Wapensteln, formerly of Cincinnati.

Enough signers to the recall petition were obtained and it looked as if the election would go through, when Scobey, who owns valuable realty here, applied for an injunction because of the increase of taxes sure to accrue through the holding of a special election.

announcements against use of center-shafted putters, on the grounds that they were not of traditional form and make.

Led by Walter J. Travis, the leading American golfer, the American exponents of the game that has succeeded tennis and boxing as the national pastime of the White House, appealed to Taft. In a letter the President says: "I think the restriction imposed by St. Andrews is too narrow. I think putting with the Schenectady putter is sportsmanlike and gives no undue advantage."

## SOCIALISTS GAINING IN POWER—"THE DAILY" MUST BE WAY UP IN THE LEAD

The capitalists are getting frantic about the manner in which the Socialists are capturing American cities, towns and villages.  
The workers are placing their own representatives in Congress, the legislatures and municipal administrative bodies.  
The workers are going to run the cities of America in the future.  
They will take over the reins of government and hasten the day when the worker may enjoy the full product of his toil.  
All should have a hand in the mighty struggle of emancipation.  
The Chicago Daily Socialist has fought and won many important battles, but greater battles are yet to be fought and won in spite of most stupendous obstacles.  
This is the battle of the workers in their own interests. "The Daily" is their mightiest weapon.  
All together, we can increase its size and double its service.

Many departments which properly belong to a newspaper should be a regular part of the Daily Socialist. That \$25,000 will be raised to increase it to eight pages. How much are you going to give of this?  
We will win!  
Come on, then. Watch the daily list of contributions. Then take your pen at once and send us as large a sum as you can.  
Don't forget to do it now!  
The contributions to date are:  
Previously reported \$ 968  
N. F. Holm, Seventeenth Ward, Chicago 10  
E. G. Bentall, Twenty-first Ward, Chicago 25  
Ida Cross, Seventh Ward, Chicago 10  
Leroy Bear, Twenty-first Ward, Chicago 5  
A. H. Buchman 1  
Rose Fredrick 1  
John M. Collins, Fourteenth Ward, Chicago 15  
Mrs. and Miss Wright, Seventeenth Ward, Chicago 4  
Total to Date \$1,039

## LET UNCLE SAM DO IT



## CAR MAGNATES ANGER WORKERS

### Wage Earners Hold Protest at Maywood; Suits Planned.

Led by members of the machinists' union and other workers, over five hundred citizens of Melrose Park and Maywood crowded the hall in the bank building at Maywood last night and voiced indignant protest against the tactics of the Cook County Traction company and its ally, the Chicago Railways company, which recently caused the anti-two-fare war.

**Preparing Suits**  
As the result of this meeting and of others held in Oak Park and River Forest, mandamus proceedings to compel the Cook County Traction company to live up to its ordinances in those villages are in course of preparation.

The ordinances were granted to companies which were absorbed by the Chicago Consolidated Traction company, which was recently absorbed jointly by the Chicago Railways company and the Cook County Traction company.

Attorneys for the villages are preparing mandamus suits to be presented, it is expected, to the courts next week.

**Socialists Active**  
At the meeting in Maywood the Socialists of Maywood and Melrose Park took an active part, both in organizing the meeting and in protesting against the trickery of the traction companies.

Meanwhile the Chicago Railways company is waiting for the attack from the angry suburbanites and is not afraid of the courts.

**CHAMP CLARK ISN'T EXCITED OVER PRESIDENCY**

Washington, D. C., Jan. 7.—Rep. Champ Clark of Missouri, who has been pledged the speakership of the house in the next congress, indicated today that he is not unduly excited over suggestions that he become a candidate for the presidency at the next Democratic convention.

## WEATHER INDICATIONS

Unsettled today and tomorrow, with probably light snow showers, somewhat warmer today; moderate variable winds.

## BAGDAD RAILWAY TO BE CONTROLLED BY TWO POWERS

London, Jan. 7.—An evening paper publishes the text of an agreement between Russia and Germany on Persian affairs and supposed to be a result of the meeting of Emperor William and Emperor Nicholas last November.

According to the story, Germany disclaims any political interest in Persia and recognizes Russia's interest in northern Persia. Russia agrees to cooperate in building the long proposed Bagdad railway and its branches and to give German commerce in Persia equality of treatment.

**SACRIFICED TO FEVER—GETS A \$72 PENSION**  
By United Press.  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 7.—A pension of \$72 a month was granted to John R. Rissinger by a bill passed by the house today as a reward for his submission to yellow fever experiments.

Rissinger was a soldier in an Indiana regiment in Cuba and allowed himself to be bitten by yellow fever mosquitoes.  
Through his bravery the fact that mosquitoes carry the germ of the tropical disease was established.

**WILL ASK PEARY TO GIVE PROOFS OF DISCOVERY**  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 7.—Capt. Peary was the subject of a lively meeting of the subcommittee of the house committee on naval affairs when a bill to retire him as a naval constructor with the rank of rear admiral was discussed.

Mr. Macon denounced what he regarded as the failure of Peary to produce any proof of his discovery. The result was an invitation to Peary to furnish his proofs.

**"DIVINE RIGHT" BEAR LOSES RAILROAD MEMBERSHIP**  
Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 7.—It was stated in well-informed financial circles that the resignation of George F. Baer, president of the Reading railroad company, as a director in the Lehigh Valley railroad company, has been placed in the hands of the board. It will be acted on, it is stated, at a meeting of the Lehigh Valley directors on Jan. 18.

## REBELS' DEATHS ARE MYSTERIOUS

### Forty-Five Brazilian Mutineers Endure Vengeance of Government.

Rio Janeiro, Jan. 7.—According to today's Journal de Commercio, Jean Candido, leader of the recent revolt in the navy, and forty-four other mutineers have met sudden deaths.

**How They "Died"**  
Candido succumbed to dysentery while a prisoner; twenty-six of his associates died from sunstroke while repairing the fortress on Cobrate island, and eighteen others were suffocated in their cells in the prison on Villogalouan island.

It has been impossible to obtain details regarding the deaths of these men. In fact, it was not known where they were being held.

**To Work on Railroads**  
When the latter of the two recent naval revolts in Brazil was put down three weeks ago it was announced that the mutinous sailors had been sent to states remote from Rio Janeiro, where they would be employed in the construction of highways and railroads.

The same mystery surrounds the reports of uprisings in various parts of the country due to political troubles. Rioting is said to have occurred at Para, but confirmation or a denial from the government is lacking.

**Under Martial Law**  
Niteroy, the capital of the state of Rio Janeiro, and situated across the harbor from the federal capital, is under martial law.

Two presidents and two legislatures are said to be claiming office at Niteroy and troops occupy all the public buildings.

## WALL STREET HAS FIXED BOTH OLD PARTIES FOR 1912

## OLD PARTIES BADLY TORN

### Factional Warfare Grows Daily Hotter; Should Aid Socialists.

Factional strife within the ranks of the old parties is growing daily.  
From a large suite of rooms in the La Salle Hotel the forces commanded by Roger Sullivan and the "regular" Democratic organization are working for Andrew J. Graham.

**Factions Are Active**  
In still another suite of rooms, this Briggs House the "Harrison Democratic County Central Committee" is working for the interests of Carter H. Harrison, for whom Alderman Bauer and his 70-cent Gas League are laboring also.

In still another suite of rooms, this time at the Palmer House, Col. James Hamilton Lewis and others are waging political war in the name of ex-Mayor Dunne.

**G. O. P. Badly Split**  
John E. Scully, the first republican to come out for the mayoralty nomination, is flooding the city with copies of his platform.

Charles E. Merriam opened his headquarters in Parlor E, Grand Pacific Hotel, today, with Harold LeClair Jones, former manager for John Maynard Hanlon, in charge.

Meanwhile the G. O. P. regulars have postponed the consideration of "What to do with Merriam" till Monday, when the County Central Committee will meet.

At that time it is expected that the directors of that organization will be instructed to frame a slate and present it to the full committee, which will decide who will get the organization support at the primaries, Feb. 28.

**Mighty Were Absent**  
The absence from the directors' meeting of Mayor Fred A. Busse, Governor Charles S. Deneen, "Handyman for the Interest" Roy G. West, and Charles W. Vall, yesterday, prevented the speedy settlement of "What to do with Merriam."

Rumor has it that William Hale Thompson, club man and West Side real estate dealer, will have the support of the Lorimer faction at the primaries.

**'57 Varieties' in One**  
Thus the '57 varieties' of old party politics are in full operation. Which ever man is elected a ter the struggle the corporations will be happy.

The present factional splits and general old party rottenness which the factions will merrily stir up should help the Socialist campaign.

**HOFFMAN OPENS LYCEUM COURSE**  
First Lecture at Rockford Sunday Afternoon; 80 Dates Arranged.

C. B. Hoffman, editor of the Daily Socialist and the first speaker in the Daily Socialist Lyceum Bureau's course of lectures, will address his first meeting in the course Sunday afternoon at the Majestic Theater, Rockford, Ill.

From Rockford he will leave for Davenport, Ia., where he will speak at the Labor Lyceum, Monday at 8 p. m.

## Candidates for President Already Chosen, Says La Follette, in Weekly.

By United Press.  
Madison, Wis., Jan. 7.—Declaring that Wall street has already selected the presidential candidates of both parties for 1912, Senator La Follette in the current issue of his weekly fires the first gun in a contest to give the people the right to elect delegates to the next national conventions by direct vote.

**La Follette Remedy**  
"To Wisconsin," says La Follette, "belongs the honor of enacting the first primary law for the election of delegates for the national convention by the direct vote of the people."

"The Wisconsin delegates to the convention of 1908 were elected under that law.  
"They stood in that convention, a little band of fearless men fighting to the last ditch for platform pledges vital to the public interest."  
"Their contest in the Chicago convention fired the attention of the country and forced the candidate nominated for president to broaden the platform by declarations in his speech of acceptance in favor of several of the important Wisconsin propositions which the convention has impatiently rejected."

**Would Dodge Wall Street**  
"The lesson is obvious. Every state in the Union should adopt a primary law providing for the election of delegates to the national conventions of 1912 by direct vote of the people."  
"With such a law in each state, the delegates will be chosen by voters instead of by machine managers, and the national platforms of both political parties will represent the interests of the people rather than the interests of the system."

**Points to Oregon**  
"And every state should take another advance step. Oregon has just pointed the way."  
"Under the initiative the people of that state voted for and adopted a law at the late election in November providing not only for the election of delegates to the national conventions, but also providing that each voter shall, at the April primary in 1912, have the opportunity of expressing his choice for president and vice president."

**Claims There Is Time**  
"Wall street has already selected the presidential candidates of both political parties. There is just time to defeat the Wall street plan."  
"Let the people organize and demand of every legislature the enactment of a primary law for the election of delegates to national conventions by direct vote, embracing a provision that shall give to each voter the right to express upon his primary ballot his preference for president and vice president."

"Such a primary law will beat the Wall street game and nominate and elect a president for all the people of these United States."

**LA FOLLETTE WOULD MAKE HIMSELF THE BIG CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT**

By United Press.  
Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 7.—With La Follette men at the helm, the permanent organization committee of the progressive republicans who met in convention here for the purpose of giving votes to the discontented, with conditions existing in the republican party, will meet here again tomorrow evening to effect a permanent organization in every county of the state.

It is no longer a secret that one of the reasons for launching the movement at this time is to endeavor to vote the Minnesota delegation to the 1912 republican national convention for Robert La Follette of Wisconsin for president. One method by which this can be accomplished, it is believed, is through an amended primary law which will compel not only candidates for all state offices but those who wish to go as delegates to the convention to go before the people.

**SOCIALIST OFFICIALS OF ARIZONA ARE RE-ELECTED**

By a recent referendum in Arizona, Cora Martin of the Socialist party, 617 North 2d street, Phoenix, was re-elected territorial secretary, and James N. Morrison, Benson, was re-elected a member of the national committee.

## AROUND THE WORLD

Would you like to take a trip around the world?

Watch the next issue of the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST for the outline of such a trip —for— HOME READERS During the Winter Months

Only the high spots of the world will be visited. Paths strange even to globe-trotters

## TAFT BOOSTS "SCHENECTADY PUTTER"; IN HIS OWN SPHERE AT LAST

By United Press.  
New York, Jan. 7.—President Taft has to stand trial before the most sacred golf institution in the world on the charge of high treason, felony, lese majesty, insubordination and iconoclasm.

The President will have to plead guilty, for the dossier contains evidence of the fact that he has defied the ancient institution—the only original golf club of St. Andrews, in Scotland, where they invented the game and the queer words with which it is played.  
The stiff-necked Scots issued a pro-

CONDENSED NEWS

DOMESTIC

BANDITS GET AWAY WITH \$5,000
El Paso, Texas, Jan. 7.—Two masked bandits entered the office of the Arizona hotel and robbed the safe of about \$5,000 in cash and jewelry.

EGGS COST \$20.84 EACH
Baltimore, Md., Jan. 7.—The single-comb White Orpington hen, "Our Lady of the Snow," exhibited at South Plainfield, N. J., is the pride of the poultry show and is worth her weight in gold.

POSTAL BANK DEPOSITS GROW
Pekin, Ill., Jan. 7.—Interest in Pekin's postal bank shows no sign of abatement, the number of depositors being about the same as on the second day.

HEADACHES WAFERS KILL THREE
South Norwalk, Conn., Jan. 7.—Mrs. George H. Weeks, who died here, was the third victim in as many weeks of the deadly headache wafer.

MOUSE DARKENS ENTIRE CITY
Plymouth, Mass., Jan. 7.—A mouse put the electric lighting system out of commission for several hours.

SLEEPY MAN DIES IN DOUGH
New York, Jan. 7.—Asleep on his feet, Jacob Seligman, a baker, staggered into a power-driven dough mixer, was drawn into the machine and chopped to pieces before the power could be shut off.

CHICAGO TRAIN IS DITCHED
Macon, Ga., Jan. 7.—The Dixie Flyer, the fast Chicago-Jacksonville train, was ditched at Macon on the Georgia Southern & Florida railroad, ninety miles below Macon.

HAS HAD EIGHT PROPOSALS
Spokane, Wash., Jan. 7.—Miss Margaret Perkins, a Spokane telephone girl, who is under bond to her employers not to marry within six months, is still smiling at work.

"HIGH PRICES CAUSE DIVORCE"
Cleveland, O., Jan. 7.—"High prices, coupled with small incomes, resulting in an intense struggle to keep up appearances and gratify social ambitions, are responsible for the wrecking of a large number of homes."

WILL BAR HASTY WEDDINGS
New York, Jan. 7.—The famous Episcopal Church of the Transfiguration, known far and wide as "The Little Church Around the Corner," is no longer to be the scene of "hurricane" marriages.

PROTEST AGAINST U. S. ACTIONS
Bern, Switzerland, Jan. 7.—The news-

papers here publish protests against the alleged ill treatment of the American authorities of seventeen Swiss watchmakers employed by a Michigan watch company.

FORM BASE OF OPERATIONS
Puerto Cortez, Honduras, Jan. 7.—The Honduran revolutionary expedition, headed by Manuel Bonilla, arrived at Bay Island and established a base of operations on Ruatan Island.

AMERICA TO GUIDE HONDURAS?
Washington, Jan. 7.—A Honduran protectorate over Honduras through assumption of the national debt, of that republic by a syndicate headed by J. Pierpont Morgan, is declared in Washington will be effected.

NEW REFORMS FOR PORTUGAL
Lisbon, Jan. 7.—The minister of the interior has decided to put into operation a comprehensive social reform scheme.

GABY VISITS KING EMANUEL
London, Jan. 7.—Mlle. Gaby Deslys, the dainty French dancer, returned to Paris today after a three weeks' visit to England.

POLITICAL

YOUNG FOR "OREGON PRIMARY"
Des Moines, Ia., Jan. 7.—Senator Lafayette Young declared himself in favor of the enactment of the Oregon primary law by the coming Iowa legislature.

BUSINESS

TO REGULATE INSURANCE
Springfield, Ill., Jan. 7.—Members of the Illinois fire insurance commission appointed by Governor Deneen two years ago will next week ask the legislature to pass several measures for the purpose of correcting certain evils in the matter of rates, classification and the underwriting of insurance.

TO LIQUIDATE HORSES
Equine stock is rapidly depreciating in value. Liquidation by the country is in the inception stage.

BIGGEST ALASKAN BANK FAILS
Fairbanks, Alaska, Jan. 6.—The Washington-Alaska bank, which has \$1,000,000 on deposit, has suspended payment, and F. W. Hawkins was appointed receiver by the federal court.

SPORT

GOTCH STILL HOLDS TITLE
Omaha, Neb., Jan. 7.—Frank Gotch never gave the championship of the wrestling world to Mahomet the Turk.

POMBERENE TO WEAR TOGA
Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 7.—Indorsement of the Democratic caucus for United States Senator was given to Lieutenant Governor-elect Alton Pomerene of Canton, Stark county, on the first ballot.

HAVEHILL SHOE CUTTERS MAKE NEW AGREEMENT
Special Correspondence.
Havehill, Mass., Jan. 7.—The cutters at the Martin Slipper company's factory have concluded satisfactory negotiations with the firm.

SAY AVIATORS ARE FEELLESS
New York, Jan. 7.—Wilbur and Orville Wright, who arrived here from Dayton, O., to attend the annual meeting of the Wright company tomorrow, asserted that 99 per cent of the catastrophes which happened to aviators during the year 1910 were due to recklessness of the flyers.

TO FORBID JAPS TO HOLD LAND

State Senator to Ask for Sweeping Law Against Orientals

Sacramento, Cal., Jan. 7.—A revival of the entire "Japanese question" is threatened as the result of a bill which has been prepared for introduction in the upper house of the California legislature by Senator Sanford, providing for the exclusion of Asiatics from ownership of California agricultural lands.

BLAME STRIKE FOR OUTRAGE

Novak and four other men were beaten by Policeman Reilly while in the saloon. Novak protested and, after receiving several blows for his pains, was arrested.

Attempts to secure more money for continuing the babies' milk fund were renewed by Mrs. Joseph T. Bowen. She announced that unless sufficient funds arrived by Saturday the milk supply will have to be discontinued.

MARKETS

GRAIN MARKET
Chicago, Jan. 6.
Shorts fell over each other in their eagerness to get hold of May wheat and prices ranged between 95 1/2c and 1.00 1/2c.

PRODUCE MARKET
More activity was shown in produce circles today than on all other days of the week combined.

LIVE STOCK MARKET
A slight swelling of the hog movement has effectively repressed the recent rising tendency of the market.

HUSTLERS COLUMN

CONDUCTED BY WM. CHERNEY

There Is Room for All!

During the last few days you have no doubt read of the mighty effort that is being made to raise the twenty-five-thousand-dollar fund and put the Daily on its feet once and for all.

You have seen the heroic response made by some to this appeal. You realize the importance and the magnitude of it. There is no doubt that all those who can possibly do so will join in this tremendous project.

But there are many—yes, thousands—who would gladly assist and give as much as anyone, but cannot, because they have nothing to give. They are rich in Socialist spirit, but poor in purse.

Yet there is a way for all of these to help, too. And they can help just as much and just as effectively only in a different way.

THEY CAN HELP BY GETTING NEW READERS TO THE DAILY.

While many of the comrades are making such heroic efforts to raise the twenty-five-thousand-dollar fund, you can assist them in the boosting game by getting new subs.

Where they get money, you get subscriptions. Where they give dollars, you give time and effort to interest new people in the Daily.

That seems to be an even load, and you ought to make a good team to pull ahead.

When the comrades who are helping to raise the fund accomplish what they set out to do, what will you show? Will you show a big gain in subs that will equal their results?

Keep up with them. Don't let them get ahead of you. CLIMB TO THE TOP TOGETHER!

"I would like to say something to the Socialists of this country, and that is if every man that has got the fever will bustle forth and send them to you. Anyone who wants nothing but the truth and is class conscious will take the Daily Socialist every three months and five cents."

"The cold weather gets many in want as a result of voting the prosperity ticket," says Comrade J. M. Ferguson, Iowa, as he holds in one on that Lyceum Course.

"I don't think a slave could do without a Socialist paper? No, it was the coal barons that kept the money so long. That's why I was unable to do my duty—Justice Nancy, Illinois."

"Here is one dollar for the renewal of my sub. I shall get some subs the first chance I get, and send them to you. Anyone who wants nothing but the truth and is class conscious will take the Daily Socialist every three months and five cents."

"Be a hustler, and you will be happy and make others happy."

Letter Carrier's Advice
On Literature Distribution
BY A LETTER CARRIER

Instead of placing leaflets on the door in the entry of small buildings, especially flats, where they get dirt, or putting them in the mail boxes, which they abstract, I would suggest that such leaflets be placed under the doors.

They can be folded and shoved under either the door of each separate flat or under the door leading upstairs from the entrance. If this is not possible, the leaflets can be placed between the knob and the jamb of the door at each flat.

decline enforced Wednesday and yesterday. A small supply in the sheep house found an active, steady market.

SAYS FILIPINO WOULD FIGHT FOR UNITED STATES
Washington, D. C., Jan. 7.—Should an emergency arise in the Philippines, the United States would have to depend upon native forces for the defense of the islands, and the Filipino would be found a loyal soldier, according to the annual report of Brig. Gen. John J. Pershing, commander of the department of Mindanao.

Advertisement for Magic Foot Drafts, featuring a portrait of Frederick Dyer and text describing the product's benefits for rheumatism and other ailments.

Advertisement for Graham & Sons Bankers, located at 659-661 W. Madison St., offering interest paid from January 1st on deposits received up to January 12th.

MEXICAN REVOLUTIONISTS SEEK AID IN CANADA
By United Press.
Winnipeg, Man., Jan. 7.—Agents of the Mexican revolutionists are here offering big money to all former soldiers who will join their cause against the Mexican government in the revolt now being carried on against Diaz.

RIIS, TOURING WISCONSIN, SAYS BRYAN IS UNSTABLE
By United Press.
Racine, Wis., Jan. 7.—Jacob Riis, who is here on a lecture tour from New York, prophesied that the next president would be a democrat and that it would not be Bryan either, he said, who was unstable, though progressive.

EARNINGS FOR YEAR \$7,050,000
Swift & Co. carried \$2,850,000 to surplus account in the fiscal year ended Oct. 1, 1910, in addition to the payment of \$4,200,000 as 7 per cent in dividends on \$60,000,000 of capital stock. These figures indicate total net earnings over

WANTED AGENTS-SALESMEN WANTED MANAGERS
Starting Opportunity to Make Money Fast. At Home or Traveling—All or Spare Time
Experience not necessary. Honesty and willingness to work all we ask. We will give you an appointment worth \$50 to \$75 every week. You can be independent.

A Live Socialist Hustler can clear \$2 in one hour on our New Special Offer

We want a representative in every city in the United States, and we are going to put out the first lot of literature at less than cost in order to get in touch with the right men.

- 5 Warren's Suppressed Information, at 10 cents..... \$0.50
5 Fred Warren's Defence, at 10 cents..... .50
5 Connolly's Socialism Made Easy, at 10 cents..... .50
5 Watson's The Wolves, Illustrated, at 10 cents..... .50
5 Eastwood's The Question Box, at 10 cents..... .50
5 New Socialist Reviews, at 10 cents..... .50

Total Selling Price..... \$3.00
We will mail this entire lot on receipt of \$1.00, but only one lot to one address at this price. A second lot of the same kind will cost you \$1.50, a price which just pays the cost of printing and advertising.

CHARLES H. KERR & COMPANY
118 West Kinzie Street, Chicago.

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BUY YOUR GOODS AT THE Good Luck Store, Herrin, Ill. You will always save money. Outfitters for Men, Women and Child.
GET THE HERRIN AND Buy Union Made Goods ERICK'S HERRIN, ILLINOIS
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For Union Made Clothing, Shoes and Hats see the KAHN STORE, Herrin, Ill.

Piles
Let Us Send You This \$1 CURE TO FREE
Don't expose yourself to needless suffering or danger—send in our coupon today and get On Free Trial Dr. Van Vleck's 3-fold Absorption Cure which has met with a phenomenal success in all kinds of rectal cases—Piles, Hemorrhoids, Stricture, Tumors, etc. It is curing the most distressing cases even after 25 years. It is a safe and effective medicine and operations had failed, proving that "There's Relief in Every Package."
The 3-fold idea is the correct one. One part cures the hemorrhoids, one cures the piles, and the third part cures the stricture internally. It is a safe and effective medicine and operations had failed, proving that "There's Relief in Every Package."
Free \$1 Coupon
Good for a \$1 Package of Dr. Van Vleck's Complete 3-fold Treatment to be sent free on approval, as explained above.
Name.....
Address.....
Mail this coupon today. Dr. Van Vleck Co., 2111 N. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill. Payment post will bring the \$1 Package on trial.

# LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor where there can be a system.—Abraham Lincoln.

In the world's broad field of battle Be a hero in the strife!—Longfellow

## WOMEN LEAD IN FIGHT ON TRUST

### Organize Among Housewives in Campaign to Help Bakers' Union.

Special Correspondence. New York, Jan. 7.—Selling bread "cheap" is the line of battle which the bread trust is taking up here in its attempt to smash the bakers' unions.

**Woman Joins in Battle**  
Bread is sold from wagons on the streets in the Brownsville district. Women have organized themselves into publicity committees to let their neighbors know that trust bread is scab bread.

The first skirmish occurred when Mrs. Schwartz, whose husband is a union baker, with a squad of other women, came in conflict with the driver of a trust wagon. The driver, instructed with Mrs. Schwartz and tried to push her away. The other women then took a hand in the fight. He was finally forced to leave the corner.

**Bread Scattered on Street**  
Scab bread was scattered all through the Brownsville streets, as the agitation of the housewives' organization to aid the bakers' union had such an effect on the women that even those who had bought the trust bread threw it away on the street.

The bakers will issue a special leaflet in the names of their children to the school children asking them to refuse to take scab bread.

The bakers' children did not have a chance to see their fathers before the union was organized, as they had to work such long hours that when the children would leave for school the bakers would still be in the shop slaving.

**Grocers Back Union**  
The bakers' conference has voted to assess their members for the purpose of helping put the trust out of Brownsville.

The grocers are backing the union in its fight against the trust, and more than 400 of them refused to take scab bread in their stores. The bakers appeal to all housewives to refrain from buying scab bread.

**COACH DRIVERS DECIDE NOT TO WORK SUNDAYS**

Special Correspondence. Passaic, N. J., Jan. 7.—The Coach Drivers' union here has given all undertakers notice that they have decided to work no longer on the Sabbath and that as far as they are concerned Sunday funerals are a thing of the past.

Just what the outcome of the action will be is being awaited with interest, for considerable excitement has been aroused among owners of coaches who hire them out for both weddings and funerals, Sunday being a busy day.

The coach drivers' union is affiliated with the United Trades and Labor Council of Passaic and with the American Federation of Labor.

## Trades Unions

Foster education and uproot ignorance. Shorten hours and lengthen life. Raise wages and lower luxury. Develop manhood and balk tyranny. Enlarge society and eliminate classes. Establish fraternity and discourage selfishness. Reduce prejudice and induce liberality. Create rights and abolish wrongs. Lighten toil and brighten men. Cheer the home and fireside. Make the world better for those living today.

All wage workers should be union men. Their progress is limited only by those who hold aloof. Get together. AGITATE, EDUCATE, ORGANIZE! Don't wait until tomorrow. Tomorrow never comes. Don't wait for someone else to start. Begin yourself. Don't harken to the indifferent. Wake them up. Don't think it impossible. Three million organized workers in the American Federation of Labor prove different. Don't weaken. Persistence wins results.

## CHAIN GANG IS RULE IN TEXAS

### Santa Fe Uses State Convicts in Railroad Building.

Toimette, Texas, Jan. 7.—The glad new year has dawned here with idle men leaving the cold winter of the north and coming south in search of work in the railroad camps.

The Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe railroad is taking advantage of the convict-contract-labor system in vogue here and has a gang of 200 unfortunates at work on its right of way.

These men are fettered with a ball and chain and guards with loaded shotguns are watching them to see that they do not burst their shackles and run away.

In the meantime the "free" labor, meaning those both out of jail and out of a job, is here in abundance.

Many are being tormented by the conditions here to break the law so that they can get food by working on some convict chain gang.

**COST \$1,285 TO INDUCT WISCONSIN'S GOVERNOR**

By United Press. Madison, Wis., Jan. 7.—It cost \$1,285 to inaugurate Governor McGovern and the state administration, according to a statement of the citizen's committee as compared with \$485 in 1907, \$1,230 in 1909.

In 1907, however, there was no inaugural ball. The expense comes out of the governor's contingent fund which amounted to \$3,648 when Governor Davidson left office and will not be added to until the legislature makes an appropriation.

## ONLY LIES FROM GARMENT BOSSES

### Letters Misrepresenting the Conditions Are Sent to Small Dealers.

No lie, no matter how big, is too strong for the strike-bound garment bosses.

Seeing great sums of profit slipping away from them, the manufacturers have resorted to the meanest lies imaginable as a means of obtaining clothing orders.

**Crowning Attempt**  
The crowning lie has just been sent out by Fred Kauffmann & Co.

This concern has sent out a two-page leaflet. The front page is devoted to wishing the recipient a happy and prosperous new year.

The third page bears the lie, worded as follows:

**Pleasure Is Theirs**  
"We have the pleasure of announcing to our friends and co-workers that the last trace of unrest and disturbing influence which caused the recent labor difficulties here has entirely disappeared.

"Every man employed in our shops is back at his bench, satisfied and contented in his work and orders are again moving through our establishment with clock-like precision and are completed and shipped 'On Time.'

"Any orders you may favor us with from now on can be placed with the firm conviction on your part that no dissatisfactory delay will be incurred in their completion in our shops as our work is now being handled in our usual up-to-the-minute manner which eliminates delay and displeasing of customers.

**Many Thanks**  
"Thanking you for your past favors and wishing you a very prosperous and successful new year, we remain,  
"Yours very truly,  
"FRED KAUFFMANN."

One of the lying letters fell into the hands of a strike sympathizer and he wrote Kauffmann a very polite letter stating that his orders would all go to Milwaukee.

Retail clothing dealers in Crowder, Mo., have received letters from Rose & Co., one of the strike-bound tailoring concerns in Chicago, stating that the strike was ended and that orders could be filled without any delay.

**Fill No Orders**  
Some of the trusting people were taken in by the lying letters, but thus far none of the orders have been filled. The following letter was sent to a clothing store by Hart, Schaffner & Marx, after the proprietor of the clothing establishment in Staunton, Ill., had been requested by the Staunton Trades Council to stop buying unfair clothes:

**Hart Letter**  
"Hart, Schaffner & Marx,  
Chicago, New York,  
Boston.  
Chicago, Ill., Dec. 27, 1910.  
Messrs. Wyatt & Williamson,  
Staunton, Ill.

"Gentlemen.—Your letter of the 22nd instant has been received. We are very glad to give you a full statement of the labor situation.

"We pay the highest wages to our workers that are paid in the clothing business. In the present controversy, there has been no question raised at any time regarding wages.

"The hours which the men and women work are either less than the union hours, or no greater.  
"We favored the limitation of work-

ing hours for women and our attitude has been publicly approved by the state factory inspector.

"The conditions under which our people work are conceded to be ideal, even by the most critical people.

"Before the strike began, there was no demand made on us for anything. After some weeks, some questions of shop discipline were raised and these we agreed to arbitrate. Just with the president of the local union, next with the president of the International Garment Workers' Union of America and, finally, we made a proposition involving arbitration which was endorsed by the Chicago Federation of Labor by the International Garment Workers' Union of America, the Woman's Trade Union League, by the mayor of Chicago and the city council, and by most of the Chicago newspapers.

"That none of these agreements have been accepted is no fault of ours.

"We believe in upholding the dignity of labor, and paying wages that will enable a worker to live a self-respecting life.

"Yours truly,  
"HART, SCHAFFNER & MARX."

All of the strike-bound tailoring concerns make the claim that they pay the highest wages and that the conditions in their shops are most excellent.

The strikers want to be recognized as a body in their dealings with the boss, for they feel that then they will get whatever better conditions are necessary or desirable.

## CENTRAL BODY FIGHTS GAYNOR

### Airing of Campaign Promises Riles Mayor of New York.

Special Correspondence. Brooklyn, Jan. 7.—War has broken out between Mayor Gaynor of Greater New York and the Central Labor Union, over the subway question.

**Gaynor Made Promises**  
Gaynor secured his election on certain promises made in campaign speeches and in the platform on which he ran.

These promises, among them a promise to fight the Interborough traction trust with an independent line constructed by the municipality, the union claims he has entirely forgotten.

The central labor body has made public their correspondence with Gaynor and in a few days the fight is expected to be at white heat.

**Saucy Reply**  
In a saucy reply to one of the letters sent him by the secretary of the union, Gaynor took occasion to cast discredit upon the writer.

As the letter was written by order of a meeting of the Central Labor Union, that body has taken offense of the mayor's reply.

**SOCIALISTS MAKE LINK FOR SMALL CHILDREN'S USE**

Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 7.—The 8th ward local has leased a plot of ground which has been prepared for an ice skating rink by the city. The rink is for the use of the younger children of the ward who cannot go to the larger parks on account of the distance.

This small rink is patronized nightly by over a hundred children, who are thus kept off the street and provided with an opportunity to enjoy themselves.

Parents express themselves as very much delighted with the new venture, especially as proper supervision is also provided for.

**FIFTH OF VOTERS LOSE RIGHTS**

West Union, Ohio, Jan. 7.—Eighty men faced Judge Blair for vote selling and drew the customary fines and disfranchisements. Only 300 of the 1,500 indicted to date remain to be brought up for sentence, and including those cases disposed of, one-fifth of the entire electorate of Adams county will be disfranchised.

## SAY FIRM HAS BROKEN FAITH

### Union Pledges Support to Locked Out Shoe Workers.

Seven girls are all that are left in the J. P. Smith & Co shoe factory today out of a regular working force of nearly six hundred employees.

When they have completed the little work still to be done on less than a hundred single pair orders of shoes for special customers of the firm, they will be requested to follow the employees who have been locked out because of a dispute regarding the piece work scale on a new style of high-toed shoes.

**Hold Mass Meeting**  
At a crowded meeting held last night by the union to which the locked-out employees belong, resolutions were passed unanimously regarding the stand taken by the firm. The resolutions follow:

"Whereas, The J. P. Smith Shoe company has willfully locked out its lasting room help in direct violation of an existing agreement to the effect that all work should go on uninterruptedly pending mutual settlement of all differences that may come up; be it

**Pledge Unwieldy Support**  
"Resolved, That we, the members of Local No. 14 of the United Shoe Workers of America, assembled in mass meeting with the employees of the J. P. Smith Shoe company, pledge ourselves to give the lasters our full and undivided support."

As the company is apparently making no effort to replace their help with non-union men, no arrangements have been made thus far for picketing in the vicinity of the shops at Erie and Franklin streets.

**RADICAL TENDENCY SEEN IN WORK OF LEGISLATURES**

Indianapolis, Ind., Jan. 7.—The Indiana legislature convened with the Democrats in control of both houses. Gov. Marshall, in his message, recommended radical reforms, including a direct primary law and a referendum act.

Lansing, Mich., Jan. 6.—In a message that was the essence of insurgency, Gov. Chase S. Osborn electrified the house and senate members assembled in joint session by progressive ideas he advocates and legislation he desires enacted during his tenure of office.

Boston, Mass., Jan. 6.—Gov. Eugene N. Foss was inaugurated yesterday. In his inaugural address to the legislature he pleaded for direct elections of all officials, with the recall and the initiative and referendum. He also declared labor should be exempt from unfair injunction restrictions.

Sacramento, Cal., Jan. 6.—Aliens not eligible to citizenship are prohibited from owning or leasing land in California by the terms of a bill introduced in the legislature by State Senator Sanford of Ukiah.

**TWO DIE IN COLLISION WRECK; ONE IS MISSING**

By United Press. Newton, Kan., Jan. 6.—Two men are dead and another was missing today as a result of a rear-end collision of Santa Fe north-bound passenger train No. 418, known as the Galveston-Chicago express, with a freight train, which had failed to clear a siding near Mulvane, Kan., last night. The passenger was a double-header, but carried only about 100 passengers.

The dead: John Shields, engineer, and Otto Zirastein, fireman, both of the forward passenger engine, and both residents of Newton. The missing brakeman is thought to have perished in the way car of the freight.

## NEW ALLIANCE ALARMS BRITAIN

### Times Charges Russia and Germany Control Persian Exploitation.

By United Press. London, Jan. 7.—A new alliance, with Russia and Germany working hand in hand, is alarming England today. According to the Evening Times, which publishes what purports to be the text of the Russian-German agreement regarding Persia, under the terms of the document, Germany is to have the preference in the development of Asia Minor.

**Capital Gains Outlet**  
German capital is to be given the opportunity of financing the network of railroads which are to be constructed there.

It has been understood that Russia and England were to work together in the construction of these improvements and that in the partition of Persia, which it has been admitted for some time is sure to come, England was to get the lion's share of the territory.

**Breaks Up Alliance**  
In this connection the Times says: "Unless secret reservations exist, which is to be doubted, the completion of this Russo-German agreement marks the breaking up of the triple entente composed of Russia, France and England."

"It has always been understood that Russia would never deal with Germany under any circumstances."

## CLASSIFIED

**HELP WANTED**  
WANTED—A POLISHER AND CABINET maker on old and antique furniture. Oscar Pearson, Lake Forest, Ill.

**Agents**  
MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a good family medical work. Large profits. See the book: "A Physician in the House." Mail or write Dr. J. H. Greer, 62 Dearborn St., Chicago.

**LOST AND FOUND**  
LOST—SATURDAY NIGHT, LADY'S FUR on Wabash avenue between Coliseum and Congress street. Return to J. Tambling, 4042 South avenue.

**FARM FOR SALE**  
ONLY \$800 FOR 40-ACRE FARM, HOUSE, barn and fruit trees at Hopkins, Mich., south of Grand Rapids. E. J. Shoomkoff, 140 Second St., Bradock, Pa.

**FURNISHED ROOM**  
BIG, LIGHT ROOM; BED FOR ONE MAN; near California av. and Division st.; Anderson, 2740 Hadden av., third floor.

**DOGS FOR SALE**  
HAVE TWO BLACK SPANISH COCKER-els for sale. 1922 Orchard st.

**ORGANIZERS WANTED**  
ORGANIZERS WANTED—It is to your interest to investigate our proposition to organize in the residence of California. Consumers Alliance-National, 1100-02 Steger Building, Chicago, Ill.

**INSURANCE**  
WORKINGMEN'S FURNITURE FIRE INSURANCE, membership \$5.00; organized 1872; members can join Tuesday night's from 8 to 10, at 418 E. Clark. A. Hoffmann, Sec. 2142 W. 13th st. Tel. Canal 3089.

**STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING**  
NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS. A meeting of the stockholders of J. B. Allen Co., Inc., Chicago, for considering the advisability of an increase of the capital stock of the company, will be held at the residence of Calli G. Curtis, Stuart R. Crippen, 618 Sheridan road, Winnetka, Ill., on Saturday evening, at 8 o'clock, of January 20th, 1911.

**ADVERTISE**  
THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

## Curo Grains of Life Free

No Longer Any Excuse to Be Conspicuously Weak Stomached, Weak Kidneyed, Weak Livered, Brain Fagged, Thin or Haggard.

Health Is Free.

Send Your Name and Address Today for a Free Trial Package and Learn the Grand Truth.



HEALTH AND HAPPINESS FOR ALL

If you are sick or ailing it is because the very foundation of your existence is gradually being dried up, the nerve force which radiates through every atom of your body is perishing. The brain and the nerves require nourishment just as much as the rest of the body.

The marvelous discovery, Curo Grains of Life, puts the stomach and bowels in perfect condition, restores your vitality and renews your old time strength and vigor by giving your nervous system the food it is craving. Rheumatism, neuralgia, headache, kidney disease, liver troubles, catarrh of the stomach and bowels, insomnia, and all weakness conditions of men and women quickly disappear, the hollows vanish, energy returns, and life is worth living once more. The red corpuscles in the blood are increased and everything that passes through the digestive tract is turned into good, solid healthy flesh, instead of being undigested and assimilated.

In order to let you test the truth of this for yourself, a trial package of Curo Grains of Life will be sent to you by mail free, if you simply mail the coupon below.

Curo Grains are harmless and pleasant to take, require no vigorous exercise or special diet. You will simply be astounded at the results obtained from the free trial package alone.

**FREE TRIAL PACKAGE COUPON**  
Cut Out and Mail Today.  
Fill in your name and address on blank lines below and mail this coupon to L. C. Grains Co., 174 Pulaski Bldg., Chicago, Ill., and you will receive a free trial package of Curo Grains by return mail, postpaid.

NAME.....  
STREET.....  
CITY.....  
STATE.....

The full size package of Curo Grains are only 50 cents, and are sold in Chicago by Bulk & Hayner, State and Madison sts.; Public Drug Co., 149 State st.

## TAKE NOTICE

German Hod Carriers and Building Laborers of Local No. 1

General meeting, Sunday, Jan. 8, beginning at 1 o'clock p. m., in our big assembly hall, corner Harrison and Green streets.

Monthly and yearly finance report and officers' election. All members should be present.

A. SCHREIBER, Recording Secretary.

CATARRH OF THE BLADDER  
**SANTAL MIDY**  
CAPSULES  
RELIEVED IN 24 HOURS

## "LYONS HATS"

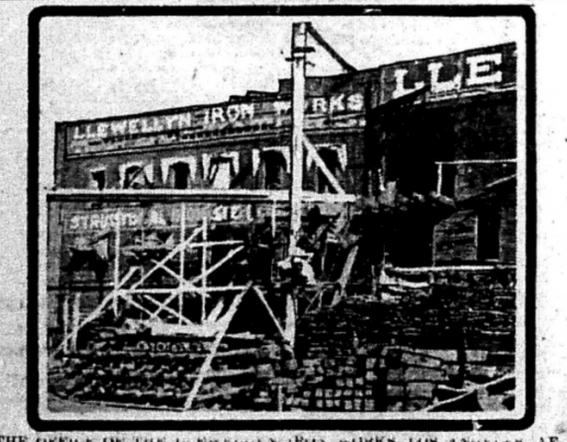
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12th Street & 40th Avenue

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Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department  
We carry a full line of Men's & Women's Union Made Shoes  
COR. MILWAUKEE & ASHLAND AVE.

"NEW IDEA IN CHEMISTRY"  
FOR "RHEUMATISM" NERVITIS and other forms of "ARTHRITIS" by absorbing our "PREPARATION" through the pores direct in the joints affected. "INTERNAL MEDICINE" have failed. Send name and address to: WINDSOR PARK CHEMICAL CO., 21 E. Van Buren St., Chicago, Ill.

## LABOR'S ENEMIES MAKING MOST OF SECOND "EXPLOSION" IN LOS ANGELES



THE OFFICE OF THE LLEWELLYN IRON WORKS, LOS ANGELES, AFTER THE EXPLOSION.

### New Attempt to Discredit Labor Is Boomerang to Bosses.

Special Correspondence. Los Angeles, Jan. 6.—Another attempt on the part of the employers of the Western coast to cast discredit on the labor movement has turned out a fizzle.

**Army of Detectives**  
With unlimited money, an army of detectives, all the machinery of criminal investigation at hand, handled by the rabid enemies of unionism, the attempt to saddle the blowing up of the Llewellyn Iron Works has turned out a boomerang to the Manufacturers' and Merchants' Association in the same manner as did the Times explosion.

That the explosion was but a cold blooded plan of the Employers' Association, probably through some detective agency, to give added opportunity to labor's enemies to keep up the agi-

tation commenced when the Times plant blew up by an explosion of gas, is gaining further credence daily.

**What 'Citizen' Says**  
"The Citizen" of Los Angeles states the case plainly when it suggests in an editorial that "were it possible to blow the entire Llewellyn factory off the map, of what advantage would it be to the unions?" also "The employers want to make the public believe that the unions are lawless and injurious to the community. To do this they are willing to pay for a dozen Llewellyn plants."

Suggestions made by the daily press to the effect that the unions be called upon to find the destroyers of the Llewellyn plant, is answered in the following way:

**Unions Have Hands Full**  
"The unions have all they can do to protect the working people of Los Angeles against the wolves of poverty fostered in the community by the Llewellyns and their kind.

"They have plenty to employ them in holding up the standard of manhood and womanhood and childhood, in preventing the M. & M. from establishing peonage in Los Angeles, and in protecting themselves and their wives and children from the insults of police and detectives set upon them by the would-be union crushers."

## Atheism=Anarchy=Free Love

Rev. J. Wesley Hill, D. D., backed by the money of Capitalist Exploiters, has been charging the Socialist Movement with the above in a series of Lectures before Churches and Chautauquas and in articles in various Magazines under the heads: "Socialism a Peril to the Church," "Socialism a Peril to the State," and "Socialism a Peril to the Home."

Rev. Edward Ellis Carr has answered these attacks of Dr. Hill with Fearless Exposure and Overwhelming Argument in

## THE CHRISTIAN SOCIALIST

in a series of comprehensive, illuminating and scathing "Replies to Hill." One whole edition of the Christian Socialist has been devoted to these exposures of and answers to Hill. Debs sends spontaneous congratulations, declaring that the "Replies to Hill" make the most effective propaganda matter the Christian Socialist ever put out. Every adherent and friend of Socialism should read these "Replies to Hill" and a copy of them should be given to every citizen and church member. It is a 16-page paper with four great and terrible articles, besides many red hot smaller articles.

The Christian Socialist is Now a Weekly

\$1 a year, six months 50c. Send 10c for six assorted samples. Bundles of ten or more of same issue, ONE CENT per copy. Address,

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THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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NOTICE—The expiration date opposite your name on the red label indicates the time of the expiration of your subscription. If you would not mind a label, then renew at least 75c in advance before expiration, and mark your order "Renewal."

The publication of a signed article does not mean endorsement by the Daily Socialist of opinions expressed therein. Authors please return of unused manuscripts.

The Cause Needs You

The growth and triumph of Socialism depends upon EDUCATION. Education depends upon reaching the people and presenting to them the principles and the purpose of Socialism. After that is done, and while it is being done, SOCIALISTS MUST BE ORGANIZED into an efficient party and must be in position to CAPTURE STRATEGICAL POINTS.

THE MAN WHO SAW THINGS TWICE

(A CONTINUED STORY.) BY RALPH KORNGOLD

(Continued From Yesterday.) When Conrad had locked the door of his study he proceeded to pace up and down the room. Later on he took the confession from his pocket and read it over carefully. It was a simple recital of the boy's actions from the time he had met the little servant girl, Anna Ross, on the narrow, lonely path that ran parallel with the creek through the "bottoms" and the thought had entered his mind to attack her—up to the time when "Bob" Martin, the sheriff, had slipped the manacles on his wrists.

The room was quite warm. He was afraid. Never before in his life had he been so afraid. He had faced the Spanish bullets, he had seen men falling before him and beside him to the incessant crackle of rifle-fire; he had felt the "ug" of fear, but resolutely overcoming it, had led his company unswervingly toward the lines of the enemy.

The Workers

Twenty thousand men and women of the working class attended the Socialist international ball on New Year's eve at the Coliseum. Among the guests were men and women of international repute. Admission tickets were 25 cents. The best boxes cost \$3. A large number of ladies were busy during the entire evening selling "tags" and flowers.

The Idlers

Three days later twenty-five hundred of the rich attended a CHARITY BALL at the Auditorium. The jewels and dresses displayed were estimated to cost TWENTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS. The ball netted the POOR, for whose BENEFIT (?) it was given, \$28,000, or about ONE-TENTH OF ONE CENT for every dollar DISPLAYED FOR "SWEET CHARITY'S SAKE."

A Baby Pauper

Willie O'Daniel, three years old, is dead. It is believed that he died because his father was too poor to give him proper care. "The undertaker will trust me," said the father at his wretched rooms, 169 Carpenter street, Chicago, "but I will have to go on the street to beg the \$10 necessary to BUY A LOT in which to bury my little Willie. We are destitute; but mother and I cannot bear the thought of having our son buried in the paupers' field, where he must go if I can't get the \$10."

The Divine Right of Presidents

A government exempt from criticism would soon become a tyranny. In fact, every act of the government should be subjected to the closest scrutiny by the citizen and unsparingly criticized. That and that alone can maintain the integrity of the people, the freedom of thought, speech and press, against the tendency of encroachment by organized officialdom.

Exploitation in Japan

The extent of the exploitation of women and child labor in the principal industries of Japan may be seen from a few figures taken from a book of statistics just issued by the government itself. According to this book the total number of employees in the textile mills of Japan in 1908 was 375,284, of whom 102,020 were women and 36,971 of whom were under 14 years of age.

Saving Wages

BY AGNES H. DOWNING

The old-fashioned string of laborers with shovels and wheelbarrows is now being replaced by various mechanical devices," says the Literary Digest. And it adds: "All purely mechanical labor seems doomed to surrender sooner or later to the machine. 'What is wanted,' it says, 'are devices that do not draw wages.'

WORSE THAN A MUSTANG



Tenderfoot (admiringly)—But don't you sometimes get thrown? Broncho Bob—Sure, sometimes I get thrown. Tenderfoot—But don't you get badly hurt? Broncho Bob—Stranger, the only time I was ever thrown and felt it, was when I was thrown on my own resources.

"THEN IT HAPPENED"

(Our Daily Discontinued Story.)



On a lump of cream cheese. They were mountain climbers. Ha, another figure is discerned, but entirely alone. This is Emil Edelweis, the intrepid climber who, like Dr. Cook, wished alone to have the glory of first putting his foot upon an untrodden peak. No ropes nor snail-like progress for Emil.

ALL AROUND THE HOME

Not more than two kinds of vegetables should be served with a course. Lamb finds its appropriate accompaniment in potatoes, peas, spinach or asparagus. Roast mutton calls for salsify, spinach, turnips, cauliflower or potatoes. Roast goose demands onions soufflé, prune or chestnut stuffing or creamed, Hubbard squash, and apple sauce, of course. Roast beef affiliates with carrots, cauliflower, onions, squash or string beans.

The Best Senate Is No Senate

BY VICTOR L. BERGER The Judicial Committee of the United States Senate will bring in a report after the holidays asking for an amendment to the Federal Constitution according to which the Senate of the United States shall in future be elected directly by the people.

This action of the Senate was evidently prompted by two considerations. In the first place, there has long been a great deal of dissatisfaction with the Senate. The Senate of the United States for many years has been called a "Millionaire's Club." And for many years the demand for the election of the United States Senators by direct vote has been general among voters of all parties.

Since then the times have changed. Not only has the institution of the American Upper House grown more undemocratic than ever, but, with the growth of population in the larger states, the injustice has grown to be so much the more glaring. In England there is a very strong movement on foot to abolish the House of Lords entirely. And there can be no doubt that it will at least lose its power this winter, and thus become purely ornamental.

Because our Senate is not only ultra capitalistic, but is also the main-spring of corruption in the United States. And it is useless to show up corruption to the Senate as it is now constituted. Lorimer of Illinois has just received a coat of whitewash, though it was plainly shown that he bought his seat. But since the overwhelming majority of the Senators have procured their seats in the same way, it of course, was to be expected that his confederates would find him not guilty.

The direct election of United States Senators by the people will help some. But it will clearly prove two things. First, that the 24,000 votes of Nevada or the 48,000 votes of Delaware will have as much voting power as the 1,638,000 votes of New York, or the 1,267,000 votes of Pennsylvania. Second, that it is ridiculous to elect directly by the people a United States Senate as a "check" upon legislation, as long as the House of Representatives is also elected by the people.

Some New Books

Barbarous Mexico, by John Kenneth Turner. Published by Chas. H. Kerr & Co. For sale by Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Cloth. Price \$1.50. Readers of this paper are familiar with the cases of the Mexican refugees, some of whom are now incarcerated in American prisons and some who walk free, thanks to the protests of the workers.

SLAMS, JABS, BOOSTS AND 'MOST ANYTHING

Wine and woman! (Oh, would that this wasn't!) Age improves wine, But woman it doesn't! SO ROMANTIC! Olga was very much excited over Nora's account of her elopement. "How romantic! But weren't you afraid of the ladder slipping?" Nora—"Oh, no! Mother was holding it."

Questions and Answers

(Inquiries addressed to this paper should be addressed to the Questions and Answers Department. They should be short, concise and not more than two or three, in each letter.—Ed.) Q. 1. What are some of the best books on Socialism? A. Young Comrade.

OPPOSED TO A CHANGE

"I'm afraid," said the lawyer, "we can't get justice in this court. I shall move for a change of venue." "For heaven's sake," cried the legislator who was to undergo trial, "if you really think that, let's let well enough alone!"

BEATEN

"I bet my dad is tougher than yours." "My father's been in jail." "Huh, mine's been in the legislature."

THEY COULDN'T STOMACH IT

Admiral Natives—You've got to hand it to that boy Daniel. Before they checked him in the den, he made up as a Comic Supplement Kid, and now, by Darius, the boys are too scared to tackle him.—Pack.

afterthought he adds: The home pipe is better than the downtown affinity—and the second thought may have bred the first.

IN twenty-seven years the Kimberly diamond mines yielded \$420,000,000 worth of diamonds. Got your share?

SKINNEY A. NOUGH, THE VILLAGER CUTAWAY



NORTH CAROLINA has declared for President Taft for another term. Who got the post office?