

PEOPLE WAIT FOR PULLMAN GOIN IN VAIN

Children Grow Up, But Endowed School Is Never Erected.

For fourteen years the people of Pullman, Ill., have waited in vain for the erection of a free manual training school endowed by the will of the late George M. Pullman.

A board of wealthy directors has steadfastly refused to complete the provisions of the will, and the children of Pullman workmen who were intended to benefit by the erection of the school are now grown men and women.

Nearly Three Millions From an original fund of \$1,500,000 the bequest has grown, if the securities have been invested as reported, to nearly three million dollars.

Yet the only signs of the free manual training school are four granite posts on a forty-acre tract. These posts announce that a school will be built. Meanwhile the financiers are handling the securities left by Pullman and reporting to no one.

Frank O. Lowden is president and John J. Mitchell treasurer of the corporation in 1909 in compliance with the will. Other trustees are Norman B. Ream, Robert T. Lincoln, John S. Ransdell, John M. Clark and Charles E. Perkins.

People Indignant As the estate was closed up many years ago and the corporation formed seven years ago the people of Pullman are indignant at the delay.

Whether the directors of the corporation are actually hostile to the establishment of such a school or are interested in keeping the funds otherwise employed the citizens of the suburb are determined to find out. The Calumet Record, a local paper, is bitterly attacking the trustees.

The funds for the school had been invested in various stocks, bonds, etc., and these securities were duly turned over by the executors to the board. These stocks were presumably purchased about January 1, 1900, and in the years since have earned in dividends, increased values, etc., an amount which has doubled over and over the original million endowment.

Funds Invested

From a source believed to be authentic it has been learned that the funds of the Pullman manual training school were invested as follows:

467 shares Chicago Edison company at 157	104,719.00
268 shares of Chicago Telephone company at 205	54,840.00
30 shares Chicago Telephone Co. (stock div.)	
15 shares Chicago Telephone company at 100	1,500.00
15 shares Chicago Telephone company at 100	1,500.00
124 shares Pullman L. & S. Bank at 125	15,500.00
5130 shares Pullman company at 188	964,440.00
30 shares Standard Cattle company at 100	3,000.00
	\$1,123,574.00

The purchase of the forty-acre site for about \$100,000 will account for the rest of the \$1,200,000, so that the increase from the earnings of the above stocks for the past eleven years can easily be figured.

MOLDER GOES TO ANTIPODES TO BUST MONSTER TRUST

Warren, Ohio.—The all-powerful employers' association of Paraway, New Zealand, has the prospects of a good



stiff fight on its hands with a Hocking looming up as a not improbable possibility.

Walter Overend, a young Anglo-American, will be at the other end of it. To New Zealand he will "come back" to settle scores with the big business interests which crled him from the country two years ago for organizing labor unions and preaching that labor should be accorded a greater consideration than capital.

A parliamentary election comes in November. The militant molder is going to New Zealand at once to be in the thick of the campaign for labor.

ARMY PRIVATE AS AUSTRIAN COUNT AND SPY

Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 7.—On an affidavit furnished by Miss Clara Anita Dyer, formerly of Philpot, Ky., Captain James Watson, in charge of the local United States army recruiting office, has asked the war department to arrest Private George Peters, said to be of the 136th coast artillery, stationed at Fort Totten, N. Y., charged with being a spy in the employ of the Austrian government.

SHIRT METAL BONDERS MEET

Omaha, Aug. 7.—The seventh annual convention of the National Association of Sheet Metal Contractors met in this city today. The business sessions will begin Tuesday.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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CHICAGO LABOR JOINS IN FIGHT FOR McNAMARAS

Hearst's Examiner, Near "Unfair" List, Claims "Funds Come Slowly."

True to its anti-labor campaign, Hearst's Examiner today seeks to belittle the efforts made by organized labor to raise a huge fund for the defense of the kidnaped McNamara brothers.

"McNamara Defense Fund Comes Slowly," reads the headline, continuing, "Chicago Union Men Fail to Respond to Alleged Dynamiter's Aid."

Near "Unfair" List It is expected that this will bring the Hearst sheets another step nearer the "unfair" list of organized labor in Chicago, a move with this purpose in view being considered by the grievance committee of the Chicago Federation of Labor.

The proposition to place the Hearst publications before the workers in their true light was brought before the Federation Sunday by Delegate Bannigan of the Gas Fitters, and met with considerable support. The grievance committee will report on the matter at the next meeting.

Contribute Liberally Although the Chicago Federation of Labor has taken no organized action toward raising funds and creating sentiment in favor of the McNamaras, delegates from nearly every union reported that they had contributed liberally through their own international unions and at the request of the Chicago building trades.

The Hearst morning sheet, for instance, did not report that the delegate of the brewery workers said that his international union had appropriated \$15,000 for this purpose and that it would appropriate more.

As a result of the action taken by the Federation Sunday the executive committee will appoint a committee, the members of which will visit all the affiliated unions in Chicago to arouse interest and secure aid for the McNamaras.

Consider Mass Meeting The proposition of holding a big mass meeting on Labor Day was not received with favor, but the prospects are that one will be held on the day that the McNamaras go to trial, October 10.

The Chicago Federation of Labor has secured a large number of McNamara buttons, which may be secured for \$4 a hundred and sold at 5 cents apiece. All unions holding picnics in the near future should get a supply and dispose of these buttons. They may be had from Secretary E. N. Nockels of the Federation.

THEY'RE OFF TO FRISCO FOR PRINTERS' CONVENTION

Chicago delegates of the printers' union, together with 200 delegates and their families and friends from the east, will leave Chicago tonight at 10:30 over the Northwestern railroad for the convention of the International Typographical union at San Francisco.

The party will make frequent stops between here and San Francisco and the trip will take almost a week. At Colorado Springs the party will stop over an entire day in order to make a thorough inspection of the Printers' Home for Consumptives.

At this place they will meet the delegates from St. Louis and the southwest, and the entire party will then continue to Salt Lake City, where another day will be spent in sightseeing.

One of the main propositions to be discussed by the convention will be the proposed new arbitration agreement between the employer and employee. An attempt will be made to increase the old age pensions and death benefits which are given by the union.

The delegates who will participate in the convention number 325. The delegates who will represent Chicago are W. S. Carville, Clifford Kerr, Don Swinehart and George Koop.

President Walter W. Barrett will go to the convention in an endeavor to secure the co-operation of the International Typographical union in the fight No. 16 is making on the non-union firms of Chicago.

THE WEATHER

Showers and possibly thunderstorms this afternoon and tonight; Tuesday generally fair and cooler; moderate southwest winds, shifting to northwest, was the official forecast today.

Sunrise, 4:50; sunset, 7:01; moonset, 1:57 a. m.

The official temperature since midnight is as follows:

1 a. m.	74	5 a. m.	75
3 a. m.	74	6 a. m.	75
5 a. m.	74	7 a. m.	76
7 a. m.	74	8 a. m.	75
9 a. m.	74	8 a. m.	75

Tabloid News Received by Wire

NEW YORK—Harry N. Atwood has accepted a \$10,000 challenge to fly from Milwaukee to New York by air.

WASHINGTON—Battle practice between water and aerial craft will have its first trial in a mimic battle here next Monday.

PITTSFIELD, Mass.—William P. Croegan of Rock Springs, Va., who has been legless for the last three years, swam two miles in Lake Pontchartrain.

ARDEN, N. J.—Upton Sinclair played tennis Sunday in face of the blue laws. He did not carry into effect his threat to prosecute society members who played Sunday golf.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Nine-year-old Sigmund Wisneff became so interested in the movement of a kite he was flying that he walked off the roof of his home and was dashed to death.

NEW YORK—Thomas Gardner and George Bartlett, both cripples, and each having but one leg, engaged in a curious battle, using crutches for clubs. They were friends who had disagreed.

BROOKLYN—Twenty miles of cops guarded the street car lines here Sunday, during the strike of Coney Island trams. The cars were empty and sympathy was expressed for the strikers. The mayor may intervene.

ROME—The pope had a fainting spell this morning, which alarmed his attendants considerably. The Vatican physicians were called and under the restoratives applied his holiness soon revived.

NEW YORK—After being rescued from the wheels of a subway train under which he tried to throw himself, Herman Lukowsky said he wanted to die because his mother nagged him and called him lazy.

LONG BEACH, L. I.—George W. Beatty, the aviator, brought his fiancée, Miss Anna O'Hagan, from the Long Island aeroplane 12 miles away for dinner here. After the dinner they leisurely flew back again.

NEW YORK—Firemen dashed into a burning tenement to rescue what they thought were two children, when Rash Kalman cried for Peis and Finkey. The firemen found two white mice. One fire fighter was overcome.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Owen Wister, the novelist, has a pet monkey. It escaped from his keeper and caused all kinds of excitement. The keeper was so badly bitten by the simian that he is undergoing repairs at a hospital.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark.—In all probability the Democrats will determine the state's choice for the presidential nomination at a primary election. If the plans work out, Arkansas will be the first state to adopt the method.

ALLENSTOWN, Pa.—George Kipp has had Mrs. Emma Immerman of New York arrested on a charge of witchcraft. Mrs. Immerman and Dr. John F. Kloss taught Kipp's children to sit on the wet grass and obtain "perpetual health" and they fell ill.

SHREVEPORT, Ill.—Owners of a rendering plant here violated an injunction preventing them from continuing business and thus contaminating the stream running through the town. They were arrested when they started up again secretly.

LONDON—A committee from the dock strikers today protested to the war office against the employment of soldiers as strikebreakers on the granaries in connection with army contract work. The committee predicted that unless the soldiers were called off, serious disturbances might result.

LABOR SEEMS TO CLOSE THE WELLINGTON HOTEL

Efforts to have the health, fire and electrical inspection departments of the city investigate the Wellington hotel will be made by the Chicago Federation of Labor.

If the wishes of the International Union of Steam Engineers, local No. 461, are carried out the hotel will be condemned and closed to the general public "as a dangerous menace to their lives and health."

In a communication received and adopted by the Chicago Federation of Labor Sunday the steam engineers pointed out the alleged unsafe condition of the structure, which became notorious during the trial of Ella Gingles, the little Irish lace-maker.

LESSEMER WILL SELL MILWAUKEE "DAILY" BONDS

A. L. Lessemer, member of the Second ward branch, has been engaged to sell bonds for the new Milwaukee Daily Socialist paper. Lessemer will make his headquarters at the Cook county office of the Socialist party at 306-7 West Washington street. He will start shortly on a tour of Illinois, visiting all locals for the purpose of disposing of the bonds.

IMPORTANT MEETING TONIGHT

The Labor Union Socialist Propaganda League will meet tonight at 305 West Washington street, third floor.

The purpose of this organization is to secure co-operation among all Socialists who belong to unions to the end that the presentation of Socialist propaganda may be more thoroughly and intelligently made.

A show was made at the last meeting of the organization. Every member of the party who is eligible to join this league should be present this evening.

Its plan of work is such as to make it of vast importance to the local movement. The judicial campaign will open in a few days and the league will be especially useful in making union men acquainted with the Socialist platform.

SOCIALISM IS COMING NOW, SAYS GAYLORD

Wisconsin State Senator Speaks at Elwood, Ind., Chautauqua.

Socialism is not going to come—some time. Socialism is coming now.

This was the keynote of Socialist Senator Winfield R. Gaylord's speech at Elwood, Ind., Chautauqua, Sunday afternoon. He sketched the world-wide Socialist movement, and declared that he was the representative of a "world power," which indeed has no arms nor battalions, for the reason that the Socialist party does not make war, but makes peace.

War Averted

He referred to the occasions when the action of the Socialist representatives in the parliaments of nations between whom war was threatening averted the outbreak of hostilities.

"Feudalism did not abolish barbarism—capitalism did not annihilate feudalism," he said. "All of these phases of civilization are represented in the nations of Europe in varying degrees. Socialism, which is the next phase of civilization, is rather the successor of capitalism than its opponent."

"Is Socialism possible? It is not possible unless the working class can show their capacity to secure the ownership of property used for producing and distributing the necessities of life on a big scale, and to administer these properties successfully; unless they can take their capacity to control effectively to their own advantage the hours, wages and conditions of their own labor; and unless they can also show their capacity to acquire and use the power to make the laws of property to their own benefit."

"If it can be shown that these things are possible, then Socialism is possible. If it can be shown that these things are being done, then Socialism is in process of coming now."

Prove Worker's Capacity

The great co-operatives of the various civilized countries may never take over the trusts, but they are proving the capacity of the workers to administer and administer on a big scale industrial and commercial enterprises. And there are more millions of people in co-operative organizations in these United States than in any other country.

The labor organizations must be held responsible for the shorter hours, better wages and improved factory conditions of the workers; for the nearly forty crafts working on the eight-hour day.

"Certain it is that the employers never forced the shorter hour and better wages upon the workers. The workers in Massachusetts are living fourteen years longer than they did forty years ago. They can hardly be worse off when they live longer."

As World Power

"With nearly eight hundred representatives seated in the national parliaments, elected on the Socialist ticket, helping now to write the laws of the nations, socialism emerges as a world-power.

Nations are taking over the railroads, coal mines and other public utilities. The United States is the only first-class nation that does not own its own telegraph system. Municipal ownership of municipal utilities is accepted as a tested and safe form of property.

Socialists are seated in five state legislatures, and in Wisconsin were accused of running the legislature. Their ideas are being appropriated by other parties and are actually being written into law.

"The working class is not losing in capacity, in resources, in virile strength and in hopefulness.

"The workers are gaining in the capacity for organized self-control. And the acquiring and development of that capacity is the crucial test."

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS

Please send us your present address at once. Otherwise we cannot send out legal notices for the next meeting. On account of changes in street numbers in Chicago last spring we MUST LEAVE your present address. Send it by mail or leave it when you call at the office.

Stockholders outside of Chicago are also requested to notify us of their present addresses.

This applies especially to such as have moved within the last two years. Do not fail to attend to this.

WORKERS' PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 307 W. Washington St., Chicago.

TRUST IS MENACE

Bellefontaine, O., Aug. 7.—Congressman Rainey, of Illinois, in a chautauqua address at Orchard Island yesterday, asserted the steel trust was a menace to civilization, called Congressman Hobson an alarmist and denounced Roosevelt for spending \$18,000,000 in sending the battleship fleet on a cruise of the world. He also said more lives were lost by defective guns in the navy than were lost in the Spanish war.

TAFT MAKES SPEECH

Washington, Aug. 7.—President Taft left here early today to fill an official postponed engagement to address the chautauqua at Mountain Lake Park, Maryland. He will make his speech this afternoon and return at once to Washington.

'HERE IS THE LORIMER MONEY, AND THERE'LL BE MORE IN A FEW WEEKS,' DECLARES BECKEMEYER

Graft Scandal Witness Says That He Later Received \$500 More.

By United Press.

Washington, Aug. 7.—Under a grilling examination by Judge Haney, Lorimer's attorney, H. J. C. Beckemeyer, a member of the legislature that elected Lorimer, and a lawyer at Carlisle, Ill., today told his story to the senate investigating committee.

Here's Lorimer Money

Beckemeyer claimed that Lee O'Neill Browne paid him \$1,000 in St. Louis June 21, 1909, saying:

"Here is the Lorimer money, and there will be more in a few weeks."

On July 15, the witness said, he got \$500 from Representative Wilson in St. Louis as his share of the jackpot fund.

Beckemeyer said he went to Chicago with Welch, a saloonkeeper in Carlyle the day that the White exposure was published in the Chicago Tribune. He visited the saloon of "Manny" Abraham, a member of the former legislature.

"Did you talk about White's story in Abraham's saloon?" asked Haney.

Denounced as "Dirty Cur"

"Yes; we denounced him as a 'dirty cur,'" said Beckemeyer.

"Because he told the truth or falsehood?"

"Because he exposed the affair at the legislature. A little later I asked Abraham not to tell anybody I had been there."

"Welch said: 'What the hell are you afraid of? You didn't get money from anybody.' I said I was not afraid."

Beckemeyer admitted that he had said in Abraham's saloon that he was not in St. Louis July 15 when the jackpot was divided.

Haney got the witness to admit a number of falsehoods about his story of legislative bribery, and the latter finally said:

"Judge, I'll make a general admission that I did a lot of lying before the exposure, and save time."

"If you admit that you are a wholesale liar we can save considerable time in this examination," answered Haney.

RAILWAY EMPLOYEES GO OUT ON STRIKE AT LIVERPOOL

Liverpool, Aug. 7.—A strike of railway employees was called here today to enforce increased wages and shorter hours. It is having the effect of tying up large quantities of meat and other supplies which are being hurried to London, where there is a scarcity of provisions on account of the strike of the dock workers.

ARRESTED AS SPY

BREMEN, Germany, Aug. 7.—An Englishman was arrested here today, on suspicion of being a spy. The authorities are disinclined to give out any information, but the circumstances under which the arrest was made point to the possibility of another case of espionage.

DUELIST NEAR DEATH

HAVANA, Aug. 7.—Francisco Rojo, editor of El Chote, is in a serious condition today as a result of a pistol duel with Senor Espinosa, editor of El Dia. Rojo was hot through the neck.

BERGER ROUSES CENSUS OFFICER

By National Socialist Press.

Washington, Aug. 7.—Socialist Representative Berger has received an interesting reply from the director of the census regarding the alleged suppression of statistics of prostitution in the United States.

Finds Out Why Figures Regarding Prostitution Are Suppressed.

On July 27 Berger wrote the following letter to the director of the census:

"Reports have come to me from several sources that the clerks employed in tabulating the census returns have been instructed to ignore the classification 'prostitute' and to include disorderly women in the classification of women not engaged in gainful occupations."

"I shall be greatly obliged to you for information on this matter. It seems to me that if the census is to report correctly social and industrial conditions it must report these unfortunate women for what they are and not attempt to hide their existence under a general classification."

"Women of this class are one of the inevitable products of our present system of society, and a record of the number of them is quite as legitimate a matter of official information as is the number of unemployed workmen or of employed children under sixteen years of age."

Reply Given

"In reply to the foregoing Dr. Roland P. Falkner, acting director of the census, says:

"I am in receipt of your letter of July 27, and in reply thereto beg to inform you that it is undoubtedly true that the clerks in this office have been instructed to enter persons reported as prostitutes as having no gainful occupations."

"That this is not intended to suppress the truth regarding prostitution is obvious, as probably not over 1 per cent of the prostitutes of the country are reported as such in the census schedules, and to tabulate them as such would result in an entirely ridiculous under-statement. The enumerators can not be expected to turn in correct information of this point."

"Very few women who are prostitutes are likely to state that fact to the enumerator, and the enumerator would certainly put himself in a most embarrassing position if he reported a woman as a prostitute when he did not have the information from herself directly."

"There would be no knowing what innocent women might be inadvertently reported as prostitutes if the enumerator was allowed to exercise his own judgment or to accept the statement of others than the person concerned."

Worse Than Useless

"Should the census bureau at any time be authorized and instructed by congress to make a special investigation of prostitution, following up the inquiries regarding individuals with great care and considerable expense, it might be possible to arrive at some approximate idea of the number of prostitutes, but statistics from this subject derived from the ordinary census schedules would be much worse than useless."

DISTRICT JUDGE ENDS CAR STRIKE IN DES MOINES

By United Press.

Des Moines, Ia., Aug. 7.—Street cars are running again today, strike breakers have disappeared, and attention now centers upon District Judge Lawrence Degraff, of the state court, who will soon hear arguments on his mandatory injunction, issued late Saturday night, directing the street car company to reinstate Conductor Ben Elliott, and put the striking car men back to work and ordering the car men's union to revoke its strike order and return to work.

Order Is Temporary

The court's order is temporary and was issued at the request of City Solicitor Brennan, working under orders of the city council to stop the strike.

Brennan contended that the company and the union had entered into a contract, one provision of which was an agreement to arbitrate all differences; that the company violated the contract when it discharged Elliott without arbitrating the case as demanded by the union.

Brennan holds that the city has a right to intervene, because the company is using its streets, because it is a public service corporation upon which the public depends for necessary transportation, and because the riots caused by the strike menaced public life and property, making it the duty of the city to intervene to protect its citizens. Union men obeyed the order gladly.

N. T. Guernsey, attorney for the company, said today: "The company will obey the court's order as long as it remains in force, but will at once ask to have the order set aside."

In New Precedent

If the order stands, Guernsey says, it opens a new field of action for public service corporations, for it makes it possible for them to invoke the courts to prevent laborers from striking. Union men say they will accept the court's ruling and will accept arbitration. Judge Degraff has established a new method of handling strikes of this character.

Return to Slavery

Washington, Aug. 7.—That the action of Judge Lawrence Degraff, of Des Moines, in issuing an injunction forbidding the disaffected employees of the street car company from striking, is equivalent to "a return to slavery" and that the American Federation of Labor is going to fight the decision to the end, was the statement made today by Samuel Gompers, president of the federation.

"The judge's order is simply the logical result of an illogical premise," said Gompers. "It is the natural development of the unnatural use of the injunction which binds the employer to the man of labor to their work and to render ineffectual any effort to secure improvements in their condition."

"When a man is compelled to work under conditions which are onerous to him, or to go to prison for not working; that moment has always been established and his God-given rights are taken from him."

First Picture of Rescued Miner and Spot Where He Was Entombed 72 Hours



SCENE AT JOPLIN, MO., MINE, SHOWING DRILL WHICH BORED THE LIFE-SAVING HOLE DOWN TO JOSEPH CLARY, BURIED IN BOTTOM DRIFT BY SHAFT'S CAVE-IN. CROWDS AROUND WAITING TURN TO DIG IN SHAFT (COVERED BY WHITE TENT). CLARY'S PICTURE USER AT TOP.

METAL WORKERS OPEN BI-ENNIAL MEETING TODAY

Awaiting the reports of credentials and rules committees, appointed this morning, 200 delegates to the biennial convention of the Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Association were entertained this afternoon by the local organizations with an automobile tour of the city.

The convention, which opened this morning in the Louis XV. room on the second floor of the Hotel Sherman was addressed by L. F. Straube, president of the Allied Printing Trades Council, representing the Chicago Federation of Labor, and John R. Alpha, seventh vice president of the American Federation of Labor, representing the executive council of the national labor body. Michael O'Sullivan, president of the International Sheet Metal Workers' union, presided.

The following delegates were appointed to committees: Credentials: Robert Byron, local No. 84; H. H. Stewart, 3; Mason Morris, 102; A. Schram, local 112, and D.

City News In Brief

TREE LORE is being taught by City Forester Probst to the children at the God's Hill camp at Lake Bluff. NINETEEN GAMBLERS were arrested Sunday in the 23d street police district. They were booked for snatching "craps". HIGHER CRITICISM and "skyrocket" preaching was assailed by clergymen at the Methodist camp meeting at Des Plaines Sunday. JOSEPH LEETTER, former Chicago grain magnate, is building a palace on a 350-acre tract on the banks of the Potomac in Virginia. "OUT OF WORK" and despondent, is the cause given for the suicide of Adolph Bender, 234 West 24th street, a baker, found dead in a gas-filled room. LEONARD PALMER, aged 17, 4748 West Ohio street, was accidentally killed while out hunting near Glen View, Ill. His two companions were 15 years of age. ADAM LISA, 24 years old, 2900 Popular avenue leaped into the south branch of the river at 34th street and was drowned. He had been out of work for a long time. SUSIE KATSUKA, 4 years old, lost herself and was found wandering, by a policeman on North Clark street. She was taken to the Orleans playgrounds and was again lost. ANDREW STANKE, 428 North 19th court, was knocked from his bicycle by an automobile driven by Paul Rosatny, 286 Lincoln avenue at 62d and 63d streets and Lincoln avenue Sunday afternoon. DR. JACOB BIEBER, 23 years a physician in Forest Park, died Sunday of a hemorrhage caused by the rupture of an artery. He was born in Hesse, Germany, and came here in 1885. ANTHONY MARENA, 653 Gault court, and his wife are heartbroken because they can not raise \$5,000 demanded as the ransom of their stolen six-year-old son by a "Black Hand" band. WALTER CLYDE JONES, who would be Illinois' next Republican governor, will stump the state in an auto for the "Progressive" Republican nomination for governor at the next primaries. CARLOS FAIRRO, 182 North Winchester avenue, while walking on Goose Island last night, was shot twice by an unknown man and may die. The police are trying to make "black hand" connections. SUFFRAGISTS, headed by Anna E. Biondi of Oak Park, who made an automobile stumping tour of Wisconsin, have returned. They report the women's movement in Wisconsin growing at a wonderful rate. EIGHTEEN CHILDREN were temporarily lost in the vast surging crowds of Riverview Sunday, and were taken to the administration building, where they were all claimed by the parents before midnight. PAUL ANDERSON'S PLAYMATES raised the money for his burial following his being run over Friday by a motor truck. His mother, living at 2627 North Marshallfield avenue, a washwoman, was penniless. ANTI-TAX REFORMISTS are attacked in a circular issued by the Chicago Civic Federation, which declares that heavier taxes for the common people will be the result of the defeat of a bill in the state senate. MRS. J. S. GARDNER, 60 years of age, 535 Grant place, died as the result of blood poisoning following the wearing of a wedding ring which was imbedded in the flesh. Mrs. Gardner was formerly a school teacher. WHITE CITY was visited by an explosion in the "Battle of Manila" that for a time caused great excitement. An alarm of fire was sent in, but no damage was done outside of that to the women in the park by night. LAMBERT HARRING, 1747 West 14th street, was robbed of \$30 and a gold watch at Monroe and Green streets. He died several hours later from the beating he received. Five suspects have been arrested. PROF. CHAS. E. MERRIAM, late Republican candidate for mayor, has been in Washington the last few days trying to get "Progressive" Republicans to take the stump and to boost his candidate for governor, W. C. Jones. GAS NEARLY KILLED three daughters of Mrs. Rodgers, 1654 West 13th street while they were in deep slumber, following a party Saturday night. They were saved by their aunt, Mrs. Esther Schulman, 1818 Washburne avenue. LATIN IMMIGRANTS were praised by Abraham Bowers, of the Central Y. M. C. A., in a speech Sunday. He declared the second generation of the Slavs, Poles and Greeks caused too much trouble, and have unsettled the social equilibrium of the country. STEGER'S POLICE CHIEF, Henry Hance, is being held on the charge of malfeasance in office to oppress B. S. Malloy, a physician in that town, who declares that he was falsely arrested as part of a plot to drive him out of town for offending J. V. Steger, the town's "dictator". AUTOS injured fifteen in Chicago Sunday. One woman who was injured July 29 died in the Presbyterian hospital. BERTHA KUTZENSTEIN, 2544 Prairie avenue, was saved from a suicide's grave by A. R. Peiper, a naval reserve, on the shore of Grant park Sunday. ALFRED BETTESWORTH, 21 years old, who left his parents in England two years ago, is being sought in Chicago. He was last seen by Herbert Norton, Olney, Pa. FREDERICK E. POST, first of forty aviators to compete in the air races in Grant park August 12-20, has arrived in Chicago. One hundred thousand dollars worth of aeroplanes also arrived. EIGHTY-ONE CIGS started flowing through the Chicago mains at 12:01 this morning. The company will send a separate bill for the first few days of the month, when the charge was 85 cents. NORTH SIDE wards have been tentatively redistricted pending action by the city council. The plans are said to satisfy the Harrison politicians. Work on the other sides of the city is progressing very slowly. MAURICE ENRIGHT, John Kane, Walter Stevens, John McCabe and Harry Higgins were billed for trial today in Judge Kavanagh's court for the murder of John Humber, a steamfitter, April 5, at the Heisen building. CONDUIT EXPLOSIONS which have occurred during the last few weeks are the result of work of a band of wreckers, is the declaration of Inspector Hunt. The Commonwealth-Edison company blames the work on labor troubles. "BLASS BAND PASTOR" is the sobriquet given P. H. Barker of the Maywood Congregational Church by his enemies. He has handed in his resignation and gossip relate stories of alleged unbecoming conduct with young women in the choir. His friends declare the assailants are over sober preachers. YOUNG SOCIALISTS filed an excursion car on the St. Paul road and enjoyed themselves immensely at the farm of Comrade J. Bruning at Shermerville, Ill., about 25 miles north of Chicago. A hotly contested indoor baseball game, jumping, a trip through the woods and other enjoyments featured the stay. THERE WAS SOME REAL EXCITEMENT AT HAYTI By United Press. New York, Aug. 7.—Hidden behind a small boat, while the decks of the craft on which she was a guest at Port au Prince were raked with bullets from troops on shore, Mrs. Charles D. Palmer who formerly was Miss Katrina Wright of Memphis, daughter of former Secretary of War Luke Wright, narrowly escaped death. She had a graphic story of her experience to tell when she arrived here today on the Atlas liner Allemania, in from Hayti. S. P. BUILDS STOCKADE IN PREPARATION FOR STRIKE San Jose, Cal., Aug. 7.—Coincidental with its grant to grant higher wages and shorter hours to the machinists in its employ, the Southern Pacific began the erection of a stockade in its yards in this city and surrounded its machine shops and roundhouse. The stockade consists of a fence more than eight feet high, topped with rows of barbed wire, and is more than a mile long and reaches from the western city limits of San Jose to College Park, and is about a half mile wide. DOCKMEN WIN STRIKE By United Press. London, Aug. 7.—Although the decision of the arbitrators in the dock strike granted them practically every demand for which they struck, 40,000 stavedores and dockmen refused to return to work today and announced that they would remain out until their strike of 35,000 teamster also was settled. The teamsters demand an increase of wages. Some sections of the city had great difficulty today in obtaining meats and other food supplies. TRUST THRENODY. But will the Standard octopus The court's decision foil Because something can never be Dissolved in oil? No wonder he wants to go back. King Manuel led \$7,500,000 worth of jewelry behind him in Portugal. BARBERTON WASN'T ON THE MAP Friction matches were first made in 1827. There are eighteen recognized systems of wireless telegraphy. KERTCHEW! I do not need a calendar To tell the time of year; I know when I begin to cough And nearly sneeze my head right off Hay fever time is here. MARKETS LIVE STOCK Hogs—Receipts 35,000; market strong. Mixed and butchers, \$4.50@7.00; good heavy, \$4.35@7.50; rough heavy, \$3.50@6.50; light, \$4.30@7.00; pigs, \$3.50@7.45. Cattle—Receipts, 34,000; market strong. Beaves, \$5.75@5.00; cows and heifers, \$2.15@6; stockers and feeders, \$3.00@6.00; Texas, \$4.50@6.15; calves, \$5.50@7.75. Sheep—Receipts 35,000; market steady. Native, \$2.50@3.50; western, \$2.50@3.50; lambs, \$3.75@6.50; western, \$4.50@6.50. PRODUCE Butter—Extras, 26c; firsts, 24c; dairy extras, 23c; firsts, 21c. Eggs—Prime firsts, 17c; firsts, 15c. Cheese—Twins, 12c@14c; young Americans, 12c@13c. New Potatoes—\$4@4.50. Live Poultry—Fowls, 12c@13c; young ducks, 12c@14c; geese, 8c@9c; spring chickens, 14c@16c. AMUSEMENTS RIVERVIEW EXPO WESTERN-BURMONT-CYBORNE-ROSCOE Day of All Days Yesterday Park Attendance, 197,321 Cycle Races - - - 21,306 Another Extra Big Card of MOTORCYCLE RACES Wednesday Night Faddock, 12c; Medium, 25-30c; Reserved Seats, 75c. Reservations may be made by phoning L. Y. 2525. WELCOME BACK! 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COUNTY NEWS

James P. Larsen, secretary of county Socialist party, 205 West Washington street. Phone Franklin 1823. MEETINGS TONIGHT Cook County Entertainment Committee - 8 p. m. (regular members only), at county headquarters. 10th Ward—At the home of A. Porcellus, 1075 W. 15th street. German Karl Marx Club—Schiller Hall, 1507 Wells street. 92d Ward, Jewish Branch—Rosenberg's Hall, Maxwell and Halsted streets. Hawthorne, Polish—Kosluski's Hall, 5060 Weare avenue. OPEN-AIR MEETINGS 2nd Ward—51st street and Calumet. Speaker: John C. Toevan. 16th Ward—Noble and Milwaukee avenues. Polish speakers. 21st Ward—Clark and Erie streets. Speakers, William Kent and Charles Knute. TUESDAY MEETINGS 7th Ward—6205 Ellis avenue. 12th Ward—Joe White's Hall, 2850 W. 23d street. 21st Ward—Southwest corner Clark and Chicago avenues. 29th Ward—4630 Gross avenue. 19th Ward Jewish—1125 Blue Island avenue, Siegen's Hall. Scandinavian Karl Marx Club—Jacobson's Hall, Wabasha and Washington. OPEN-AIR MEETINGS 8th Ward—55th and Hoyne avenue. 24th Ward—Lincoln and Ashland avenues. Speaker, W. E. Clark. 28th Ward—Talman and North avenues. Speakers, William Kent and Charles Knute. 12th Ward—23d and Sacramento avenues. Polish speakers. BERGER'S SPEECH FUND Previously reported \$25.25 Max Lerner25 22d precinct of the 20th ward 1.00 J. Levine25 Milton Persons 1.00 Richard C. Starck50 John L. Naylor 1.00 24th ward 12.50 Grand total \$41.75 SPECIAL ORGANIZING. Comrade Anna Epstein has been engaged by the county office to do special organizing work in the Northwest Side of the city. She will start her work today in the sixth precinct of the 27th ward. The object of this work will be to co-operate with the branches, in securing new members, collecting the dues of delinquent members, securing subscriptions for all daily and weekly newspapers and magazines. She also has the privilege of selling literature. Comrade Epstein is well known among the Chicago comrades, being one of the foremost workers in the Garment Workers' strike, and a persistent worker for the organization and The Chicago Daily Socialist. Any assistance shown Comrade Epstein in her new work for the party will be greatly appreciated by the county office. NOTICE TO DELEGATES The executive committee has authorized the secretary to announce that the meeting of the Cook county delegate committee meeting for Aug. 13 has been postponed to the following Sunday, August 20th, on account of the meeting of the many elected public officials of the national executive committee from all over the country, and the meeting of the national executive committee and the women's national committee, which will assemble in Milwaukee, Wis., for the purpose of discussing municipal problems. This discussion will be of great importance coming from the various cities and towns where the Socialist party has succeeded in electing its candidates. The following program has been decided upon: Saturday, August 12th, beginning at 9 a. m., an address of welcome will be made by the Socialist mayor of Milwaukee, Emil Seidel. Thereafter state and national problems will be discussed. At 2 p. m. a paper will be read by W. Maury, city attorney of Butte, Mont., on the subject, "The Practicability of the Socializing of the Copper Trust." Discussion will follow. At 4 p. m. Carl D. Thompson will read a paper on municipal questions. At 8 p. m. there will be a monetary mass meeting at which Robert Hunter, Morris Hillquit, John M. Work, James F. Carey, Victor L. Berger and Lena Morrow Lewis will speak. On Sunday afternoon, August 13th, at 2 p. m. there will be a discussion of municipal problems. On Monday, August 14, at 9 a. m., this discussion will be again taken up. At 2 p. m. there will be a general discussion on the good and welfare of the Socialist movement in this country, and

Vacation Joys of the Joy Family



ings instead of disturbing them. We will fight these cases and force the issue with the police with all the means at our command," said Secretary Larsen. Charles Knute was speaking at the corner of Wood and Madison streets. An officer asked to see his permit and Knute showed a permit from Inspector Dorman. The officer said, "All right," and the meeting continued. Later Officer Philip McCarthy, Star Number 3036, interrupted the speaker and asked to see his permit. Upon being shown the permit signed by Inspector Dorman, he refused to honor it, saying it was no good unless signed by the lieutenant. He ordered Knute to stop speaking and when he refused arrested him. At the station Knute was released without being booked. Five speakers were arrested at May street and Chicago avenue, near the police station, in spite of the fact that Inspector Healy has issued the following: "Police officer, 6th Division: "Kindly do not interfere with the Socialist party holding street meetings in this division if they do not violate the law and comply with the police rules governing same. "S. K. HEALY, "Inspector 6th Div." "July 12th, 1911. Men Arrested The men arrested were Walter Kowalski, Henry Ciesewski, Stanley Kapyran, Frank Sloupowski and Frank Kaspinowski. They showed their credentials from Secretary Larsen which gave them the right to speak by the order of Inspector Healy. They were taken to the Chicago avenue station and booked. The cases will be tried August 16 in Judge Blake's court, Criminal Court building, at 9:30 in the morning. In these cases the orders of the police inspectors were ignored by patrolmen. It will be interesting to know from whom they take the orders which gives them the power to ignore their superior officers. If the influence of petty politicians is strong enough to set aside the orders of the police officials themselves, the citizens of Chicago will be interested to know the fact. Other meetings were interfered with by gangs of shouting rowdies, but no policemen were present at these meetings, neither could any be found. The Socialists of Chicago insist upon their right to protection from the police of Chicago and will enforce that right. You have 100 uses for 20 Mule-Team Borax Ask your Grocer for Free Borax Book 'The Magic Crystal' Where To Go The Esther Falkenstein Settlement House Women's Club will give a benefit excursion to Milwaukee on the Christopher Columbus, Sunday, August 13, at 10 a. m. Tickets can be secured by addressing Mrs. Herman Falkenstein, 1917 Humboldt street. For information regarding the excursion call Humboldt 4181. INDUSTRIAL INSURANCE IS SUBJECT FOR MICHIGAN PROBE By United Press. Lansing, Mich.—Alleged irregular methods used by industrial insurance companies in business in Michigan is to result in a probe of eleven big industrial companies. The investigation is scheduled for Aug. 14 at Detroit, when the special committee recently named by the National Insurance Commissioners will investigate the business methods pursued by these companies, especially relative to alleged irregular methods in settling with clients. Philadelphia, Chicago, Boston and Michigan companies are involved.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

South Side West Side Northwest Side North Side Out of Town. STATIONERY CASH BOXES Two Keys 40c to \$1.50 Horder's Stationery Stores 100 N. LaSalle, 127 N. Clark, 482 S. Dearborn. PRINTING H. G. ADAIR Commercial Printing and Stationery 114 W. Lake st. cor. La Salle Chicago. CAMERA SUPPLIES Kodaks and Supplies DEVELOPING and PRINTING CAMERAS REFINED EXCHANGED and REPAIRED 4 West Washington St. Old No. 78 East. WHERE TO EAT Macfadden's RESTAURANTS 117 N. Wabash av. 228 E. Clark st. near Van Buren. TAILORS G. ROSENBERG, MERCHANT TAILOR 111 E. Clark st. suite 1012 Chicago Opera House Bldg. Tel. Main 9215. BANKS SAVINGS ACCOUNTS SOLICITED, at 57 Building and Real Estate Loans made. Free mortgages on improved Chicago property for sale. UNION BANK OF CHICAGO, 23 N. Dearborn St. ENGRAVING and ENGRAVING BEST GRADE HALF TONES, SING ETC. ENGRAVING, WOOD CUTS, ELECTROTYPE, REASONABLE PRICES. HENRY DON REBATO CIGAR CO., 11153 Michigan av. OUTFITTERS IF you smoke the following brands you smoke class connoisseur made cigars: 15-200 size, Don Renato, Havana; 1-200 size, 1212 E. Candler, Havana; DON REBATO CIGAR CO., 11153 Michigan av. GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHINGS Ames Hats Glean, Embroidered and Trimmed 25 W. Madison St. MEET ME FACE TO FACE TOM MURRAY, 8 W. Corner Madison and Clark sts. MOVING and COAL Moving & Coal Anderson Bros. Moving & Storage Co. 942 Belmont Ave. Next N. W. "L" Station. MEN'S FURNISHINGS ABE L. GUSTAFSON Men's Furnishings—Hats, Shoes and Suits. The Best Hat of "L" Station. CIGAR MANUFACTURERS FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERLYN, 805 E. 63d Street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Hyde Park 5422. BUFFET ASK FOR BERLYN'S CIGARS AT BUFFET second door east of 61st Street, 4th av. and Washington St. W. H. HANSEN, proprietor. MARX FAMILY BUFFET AND RESTAURANT 111 N. W. COR. DEARBORN & MADISON STS. DANCING LESSONS WALTZ TWO-STEP ETC. STAGE DANCING (no failures). Miss M. Long, Prof. Fred. 11 N. LaSalle st., near Madison St. 10 teachers. CLOTHING and SHOES ANDERSEN & JENSEN, BRY GOODS clothing and shoes, 692-610 E. Halsted st. 213 W. 15th st., Chicago. Phone West, 811. ADVERTISER THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM. SHOES WEDSTROM All the Latest Styles for Men, Women and Children. 326 1/2 NORTH CLARK ST. JEWELRY and OPTICIAN SACH'S 212 LINCOLN AVE. Reliable. Watches, Jewelry. Conscientious optical work and repairing. BOOTS and SHOES IF YOU WANT SHOES THAT FIT YOU Right and wear good go to Lincoln and State Street, 224 West 40th St. HOUSE FURNISHINGS The Humboldt 351 FRANKS CHICAGO AND MILWAUKEE FURNISHERS OF HAPPY HOMES Household Furniture of Every Description. LOWEST PRICES—GOODS MARKED. No Extra Charge for Easy Payments. MEN'S FURNISHINGS MEN'S FURNISHINGS, HATS, SHOES, \$2.00. Underwear, \$1.00. The largest stock of 3-piece underwear in Chicago. We also carry a full line of union-made pants for all purposes, \$1.00 to \$2.00. Halted Street. DAVE TELFER, 1008 W. MADISON ST. Near Paulina. Men's Furnishings, Hats and Underwear. A. HARRIS, 1814 W. MADISON ST.—Glean Hats, Underwear, Overalls; full line gents' furnishings. WHERE TO EAT EAT AT RICHIE'S RESTAURANTS 10 North Paulina St., near Madison St., 1008 North Clark St., near Oak St. GEORGE KEENE Lunch Room and Restaurant 1124 Madison Street Open All Night. RESTAURANT THE ONLY BARRY AD. KAYE and restaurant in town. 104 S. Halsted St. TAILOR and CLEANER J. C. MATTHEW, Tailor, Cleaners, Dryers, 261 Chicago av. REAL ESTATE FOR SALE HOUSES AND LOTS ON MONTHLY PAYMENT; also build to order. E. CONRAD CARLSON, 224 av. & 23d st. Douglas L. Tr. WATCHES AND JEWELRY W. WILKEN—358 North 48th Avenue. Watches, Jewelry and Optical Goods. COAL WOOD AND HAY N. P. NELSON—816 N. 52d Avenue. COAL AND WOOD. Tel. Austin 514. BOOTS AND SHOES M. BOYSEN—356 North 48th Avenue. SHOES, HATS & GENTS' FURNISHING. J. KOLAR—2118 South 40th Avenue. Dealer in Fine Union-Made Shoes. PHOTOGRAPHY ESPERANTO PHOTO EVERYTHING IN THAT LINE. Most reasonable prices. 237 W. Madison St. Largest stock of photos. In 4 pages, only 35c. MEN'S CLOTHING JOHN V. POUZAR, Halted & Madison Streets. Lowest priced men's outfits in West End. HATS OUR HATS ARE RETAIL AT WHOLESALE PRICES. Underwear, Suits, \$1.00. 421 W. 15th St. and 1216 S. Halsted. DYER and CLEANER A. J. MARLIN, 1224 W. MADISON ST. Cleaners and Dyers. Pressing and Repairing Ladies' and Gentsmen's Garments. Northwest Side MEN'S CLOTHING EDWARDS NORTH AVE. Near California. Clothing, Hats, Furnishings, Shoes. NUOFFER CLOTHING CO. Chicago and Marshallfield Aves. MEN'S AND BOY'S OUTFITTERS BOOTS AND SHOES NELSON BROS., 214 WEST NORTH AV. For all kinds of Footwear and Repairing. OTTO J. SECKMANN, RELIABLE SHOES, 2640 NORTH AVENUE. FREE CLINIC NORTH-WESTERN FREE CLINIC AND DISPENSARY, 1228 Milwaukee Avenue, near Paulina st., give free medical aid to men, women and children. Hours: 7 to 11:30 a. m. and 1 to 4 p. m. Sunday, 12 to 1. ADVERTISER THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM. ADVERTISER THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM. ADVERTISER THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM. BUFFET BRISMAN HALL ANNEX 125 Chestnut St. Milwaukee, Wis. International Headquarters for Postcards & Patrons Our Advertisers

MARKETS LIVE STOCK Hogs—Receipts 35,000; market strong. Mixed and butchers, \$4.50@7.00; good heavy, \$4.35@7.50; rough heavy, \$3.50@6.50; light, \$4.30@7.00; pigs, \$3.50@7.45. Cattle—Receipts, 34,000; market strong. Beaves, \$5.75@5.00; cows and heifers, \$2.15@6; stockers and feeders, \$3.00@6.00; Texas, \$4.50@6.15; calves, \$5.50@7.75. Sheep—Receipts 35,000; market steady. Native, \$2.50@3.50; western, \$2.50@3.50; lambs, \$3.75@6.50; western, \$4.50@6.50. PRODUCE Butter—Extras, 26c; firsts, 24c; dairy extras, 23c; firsts, 21c. Eggs—Prime firsts, 17c; firsts, 15c. Cheese—Twins, 12c@14c; young Americans, 12c@13c. New Potatoes—\$4@4.50. Live Poultry—Fowls, 12c@13c; young ducks, 12c@14c; geese, 8c@9c; spring chickens, 14c@16c. AMUSEMENTS RIVERVIEW EXPO WESTERN-BURMONT-CYBORNE-ROSCOE Day of All Days Yesterday Park Attendance, 197,321 Cycle Races - - - 21,306 Another Extra Big Card of MOTORCYCLE RACES Wednesday Night Faddock, 12c; Medium, 25-30c; Reserved Seats, 75c. Reservations may be made by phoning L. Y. 2525. WELCOME BACK! CONWAY and his BAND AFTERNOONS 2-EVENINGS 8. GARRICK PLAY TODAY 2:15; Eve's 8:15. KINEMACOLOR Motion Picture of Curzon in Color Where to Eat KING'S RESTAURANT Sunday Dinner Tea TABLE D'OTE, 75c 112-114-116-118 Fifth Avenue Music - Open All Night

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Now For a Hearty Meal After a Hard Day's Work!



LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor where there can be a strike.— Abraham Lincoln.

In the world's broad field of battle Be a hero in the strife.— Longfellow.

GRAND JURY IS CATSPA W IN M'NAMARA CASE

It Is Used to Harass and Browbeat Defense's Witnesses.

By National Socialist Press.

Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 7.—This grand jury is held in session for no other purpose than to intimidate, browbeat and harass the witnesses for the defense in the McNamara case as well as to annoy and hamper the work of the attorneys for the defense.

The grand jury is trying to get information that will assist the prosecution in the preparation of the case. By its actions in bringing our witnesses before it, and intimidating them, it is acting in the capacity of agents for a private detective concern.

The action of the grand jury in persecuting witnesses has prevented our witnesses from consenting to come to Los Angeles, where they say they are liable to be harassed and possibly put in jail.

The defense filed an affidavit covering the impossibility of the attorneys to prepare for action in the Behme contempt case. Judge Bordwell granted one day's delay in the matter.

This the judge refused to do, but later he consented to sign subpoenas in the action and this will allow the defense to get some of the worst labor haters on the inquisitorial body on the witness stand and then there will be some fireworks.

At least one member of the grand jury who will be put on the stand is an employe of H. G. Otis and has for a long time been notorious for his prejudice against working men and women.

George Behme is a locomotive engineer and a member of the Brotherhood. He is an uncle of Orville McManis and on the occasion of his visits to Orville has talked to him about his alleged confession.

Emma McManis is still in the hospital and the physicians reported that while the paralysis in her right leg is slowly disappearing it is creeping into the other limb.

Joseph Scott has taken the children away from danger of being annoyed and molested by the Burns operatives, who harassed her until she was a physical wreck.

Springfield, Ill.—Secretary-Treasurer J. F. Morris of the Illinois Federation of Labor announced that the returns received from the affiliated unions of the state on the proposition of organizing a state labor party indicate strongly that such a party will be formed.

More than one hundred replies have been received to the circular sent out recently and a majority of the replies are in favor of a distinctive labor party, which will support labor principles and will nominate labor candidates.

Leipzig, Saxony.—Ten thousand metal workers here and 6,000 in the Thuringian district were locked out because some of the men had struck.

DON'T EAT SOAB BREAD

All Tip-Top bread that does not bear the Union Label of the Bakery Workers is unfair and should be shunned by organized labor and its friends.

Union Meetings TONIGHT

- B. T. & T. C. Workers, 245, Monmouth, Ill. Carpenters, 131, 1022 Division. Carpenters, 130, 2191 N. 72nd. Carpenters, 446, T. & L. Hall, Waukegan. Carpenters, 1756, 1156 W. 124th. Cement Finishers, 45, 111th and Michigan. Cloth Cap Makers, 5, 647 W. 17th. Engineers, 55, 3925 Kensington st. Firemen, Local, 50, 5058 Westworth. Firemen, Local, 275, 1032 E. Chicago. Firemen, Local, 7th and Lowe. Firemen, Local, 564, 5530 S. Halsted. Firemen, Local, 621, Dolton Junction, Ill. Firemen, Local, 620, Germania Hall, Aurora. Firemen, 274, 331 S. La Salle. Garment Workers, 22, 1401 W. North av. Government Workers, 115, 811 Maxwell. Glassblowers, 27, 418 N. Clark. Glove Table Cutters, 19, 1435 Emma st. Hod Carriers, 4, 514 W. Harrison. Hood Carriers, 126, Harrison and Madison. Lake Seaman, 274 West Madison. Machinists, 4, 106 N. La Salle. Millers, 2, 232 N. Clark. Molders, Local, 84, Halsted. Painters, 27, 418 N. Clark. Painters, 288, 124 W. Randolph. Painters, 400, Hirsch Hall, Hammond, Ind. Painters, Local, 827, 134 W. Randolph. Plasterers, 400, Wabash Inn, Gary, Ind. Plumbers, 309, Hawthorn, Ind. Provision Trades Cl., 418 N. Clark. Steamfitters, 2, 231 E. La Salle. Tailors, 49, 2044 S. California. Trainmen, 456, Madison and Western. Trainmen, 531, Hiss Island, Ill.

TOMORROW, 9:30 A. M. Railroad Conductors, 115, 134 W. Randolph.

SPECIAL UNION NOTICES

Insertions under this head, 5 cents per line per day. No display.

COGAR MILKERS ATTENTION

COGARMAKERS TAKE NOTICE STRIKES on at the Millsa Factory, Milwaukee.

COGARMAKERS UNION, NO. 22

SANITARY OFFICIALS QUARREL; WORKERS QUIT WHEN NOT PAID

The failure of "pay day" to produce money in the sanitary district this month has resulted in the complete tie-up of the district's electrical workers. Unless the deadlock of the commissioners is broken within a few days it is likely that other departments will meet with similar stagnation.

The electricians announced that they could not continue in the service of the district without cash to meet their household expenses. The result was that they sought and, apparently, found work where politics will not interfere with their salaries.

Other employes of the board announced that unless the commissioners patched up their differences immediately they would be without means of getting food for their families.

WESTERN MINERS CLOSE CONVENTION AT BUTTE

By United Press. Butte, Mont.—The Western Federation of Miners adjourned Saturday, after selecting Victor, Colo., as the next convention city. Butte was the only competitor, the vote being 26 to 44. President C. H. Moyer, Vice President C. E. Mahoney, J. D. Cannon of Bisbee and J. C. Williams of California were elected delegates to the convention of the A. F. of L. Ed. Young of Great Falls, Mont., and B. A. Mackinben of Trail, B. C., were chosen fraternal delegates to the convention of the United Mine Workers.

FRENCH AN SPANISH WORKERS CONSOLIDATE AGAINST WAR

Madrid, Aug. 7.—An international meeting which had been arranged by the labor federations of Spain and France in protest against the Franco-Spanish military operations in Morocco was held here Sunday. The French delegates asked the Spaniards to consolidate with French workmen against war.

MOYER RE-ELECTED

Butte, Mont., Aug. 7.—Charles H. Moyer was re-elected president of the Western Federation of Miners by a vote of 207 to 90 at Thursday night's session of the organization here. It is expected that C. E. Mahoney of Butte will be elected vice president. The work of the convention was to be ended today.

M. K. T. SHOP EMPLOYEES MUST WORK HOUR LONGER

Sedalia, Mo., Aug. 7.—An order has been issued whereby 700 employes of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railroad shops here will work ten instead of nine hours a day.

SAXON METAL WORKERS LOCKED OUT BY BOSSSES

Leipzig, Saxony.—Ten thousand metal workers here and 6,000 in the Thuringian district were locked out because some of the men had struck.

MUNICIPAL TENEMENTS MEET WITH SUCCESS IN LONDON

Special Correspondence. London, Aug. 7.—The municipality's idea of building model homes for workmen is meeting with great success. In the places of old and rotten tenements which have been torn down, houses have been built for working class families in which now live 31,177 people. The city rents out 6,428 flats, 2,111 community village apartments and 1,846 rooms in three apartment houses for single people.

During the past year £500,000 have been expended for new buildings. The rents collected during the past year amounted to \$700,000. The rent money is set aside to pay interest on the capital invested and for repairs and improvements. Within fifty years the city expects to repay itself for its investment and still keep on building more and more tenements.

ROCK ISLAND ALLEGED BLACK-LIST FOUGHT BY RAIL UNIONS

Special Correspondence. Valley Junction, Ia., Aug. 7.—Conditions in the Rock Island shops are in a critical state in anticipation of a strike of rail workers that may be called at any hour. The company has refused to recognize a council representing car men, helpers, sheet metal workers, machinists, blacksmiths and boiler-makers.

ALLEGED BLACKLIST SYSTEM OF THE ROAD

The alleged blacklist system of the road wherein a file is kept in Chicago of each man's description and which it is declared always places the men on the defensive, is a point of contention.

CLONK MAKERS' PICNIC TO DRAW CROWD TO RIVERVIEW

Riverview Park picnic grove will ring out with peals of laughter Sunday when the members of the Ladies' Garment Workers' union and the Clonk Makers' unions of Chicago make merry in the acres of cool and shady woods.

Speakers from the Chicago Federation of Labor and International President A. L. Rosenberg of New York will address the assembled picnickers at 3 p. m.

Members of the Chicago Federation of Labor will attend the picnic during the evening hours. The committee announces that everything has been put in order to take care of an immense crowd.

MARYLAND SOCIALISTS RAP BOY SCOUTS IN CONVENTION

Baltimore, Aug. 7.—At the Socialist state convention Sunday a resolution condemning the Boy Scouts of America on the ground that it is an organization which will prove harmful to the laboring classes was unanimously adopted by the delegates.

One of the reasons advanced by the Socialist party in condemning the Boy Scouts movement is that boys, in times of strikes or labor troubles, might fight against their own class of people.

WATERGAS, THE GREATEST CRIME OF ALL AGES

Watergas, the greatest crime of all ages has been and is the monumental crime of war, whose burdens have fallen upon the men of the working class, but more upon the women whose blood has mingled with the blood of millions of victims that have stained the earth for countless centuries.

The position of the International Socialist movement against war and against militarism and we unqualifiedly denounce this insidious attempt to inculcate murderous principles in the minds of our children and to turn them against members of their own class.

Y.P.S.L. Notes

A co-operative employment agency will shortly be started by the Young People's Socialist League. This is to aid all members and their friends who are out of work and looking for jobs.

There are hundreds of Socialists in the various cities who are constantly hearing of jobs, either directly or indirectly, and if they would send their information to the League Headquarters they would be doing a service to every Socialist out of work.

All Socialists and others who know of a job that is open should report it as soon as possible to the hall manager of the Y. P. S. L. Call Franklin 1325, or drop a postal card or letter giving all the necessary details to the League Headquarters at 324 West Washington street.

By this means many good jobs can be given those who need them, which would result in a benefit to the Socialist movement.

BASEBALL GAMES TODAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE. New York at Chicago. Philadelphia at Pittsburg. Brooklyn at St. Louis. Boston at Cincinnati.

AMERICAN LEAGUE. St. Louis at Washington. Chicago at Philadelphia. Detroit at New York. Cleveland at Boston.

RESULTS YESTERDAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE. Brooklyn, 6; Chicago, 1. Cincinnati, 7-3; Philadelphia, 6-1. St. Louis, 2-1; Boston, 0-6. (Only three games scheduled.)

AMERICAN LEAGUE

(No games scheduled.)

STANDING OF THE CLUBS

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Table with columns: Club, W, L, P.C. Rows include Chicago, Pittsburg, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Cincinnati, Brooklyn, Boston.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Table with columns: Club, W, L, P.C. Rows include Philadelphia, Detroit, Boston, Chicago, New York, Cleveland, Washington, St. Louis.

WATCHING THE SCORE BOARD

Rumors that simply will not not persist in declaring there are all kinds of internal dissensions among the Cubs and that Tinker's suspension and reinstatement was the first outbreak.

"A house divided against itself" but what's the use? The Cubs still are at the head of the National League ladder.

The Giants on Cubs tie up now in a series that may tell the tale, though Fred Clarke and his Buccanener band are coming strong. The Pirates may lead the league as a result of the Chicago series.

Although the victories do them no good and do the Phillies a lot of harm, the Reds copped a double header, knocking Alexander the Great off the mound. D. (meaning Richard) Egan got three hits.

Frank Schulte's home run was his fifteenth of the season, placing him one ahead of Luderus for the honor of poling out four-sackers.

The Tycoobers are only 5000 behind the world champions and soon will be on their way home, where Jennings tribe is mighty hard to beat.

Tom Lynch ever expects to re-instate Sherwood Magee he could find no better time than the present for the deed, for the great outfielder is sorely needed to keep the National League race close.

If St. Paul keeps hitting the toboggan, Marty O'Toole and Kelley will soon be permitted to report to Pittsburg. They can go when the Saints are out of the pennant race. Not yet—but soon.

Mique Donlin got only one hit in the double header against St. Louis, that particular one being a two-bagger. In addition he muffed a cute little pop fly.

The story that Johnny Evers has been wired to report to the Cubs may be believed when Evers appears in the line-up. Many there are who believe the "crab" will never be able to play again.

GOTCH WON'T PREDICT WINNER IN BIG MATCH

Special Correspondence.

Humboldt, Iowa, Aug. 7.—Contrary to custom, Frank Gotch sets a precedent by not breaking into print with lengthy interviews stating what he will do to George Hackenschmidt when they meet Sept. 4.

The writer has it straight from Gotch that he will not give any interviews regarding the winner in the coming match.

"All I have to say is that I will be in the best condition and will struggle for all there is in me to win. Hackenschmidt is a wonderful wrestler and I anticipate a hard struggle, but I am not picking the winner. I have my own opinion, but I refuse to be quoted as stating that I will surely beat Hackenschmidt, and all that sort of rot."

"Any newspaper quoting me as saying I will beat Hackenschmidt or making public my plan of battle is faking."

The champion is permitting the public to pick its own winner. Gotch never bets on himself nor advises his friends to do so.

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is the only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKERIES. Buy so others. Patronize only such places where you see this label on all bakery goods. Demand the Bakery Union Label.

HUSTLERS COLUMN

CONDUCTED BY WILLIAM CHERNEY.

On August 11th to 18th all the Socialists elected to office will hold a conference in Milwaukee.

There is no question but what the results of such a conference will be of enormous benefit to the entire Socialist movement of America.

Problems of the day will be critically examined with a view of reaching definite conclusions as to the best methods of dealing with them from the Socialist viewpoint.

Not only will this mean that national issues will be gone over fully but local issues and local problems as well as a multitude of details which confront public Socialist officials will be analyzed so that they not only can be dealt with in the most efficient manner, but handled so as to pave the way for a complete overthrow of the present system.

The proceedings of such a gathering will be of supreme interest to Socialists. They will be of unusual interest to non-Socialists, and will be of immense value for propaganda, as they will show the attitude and aim of the Socialists who are now in office.

The entire editorial staff of The Daily Socialist will attend this meeting and a full account of it will be published in this paper in the issue of Monday, August 14.

Bundles will be furnished for fifty cents a hundred, but you must order at once as the time is very short.

If you have ever distributed literature exposing the injustice and corruption of the present system, follow it up by distributing copies of this edition.

The very fact that the Socialist party has made such rapid strides and finds it advisable to hold this meeting is enough to make every comrade rejoice over the gains we have made and encourage him to multiply his activity.

ORDER A BUNDLE TODAY! And those subs you have been thinking about, get after them double quick so that they will be put on the list THIS WEEK, and will get a copy of that issue.

CITY'S CELLARS CAUSE OF CRIME

Sanitary Inspector Finds Infant-Murderinghovels In Increase.

Hundreds of workers in Chicago are housed in damp, dark cellars, without windows and unfit for human habitation, declared Charles B. Ball, chief sanitary inspector, in an address in Lincoln Center Sunday.

Laws Violated. In spite of the ordinances regulating new buildings and the requirements that they have plenty of light and air, Mr. Ball declared that the number of basement hovels was on the increase and that in a certain area of ten blocks here in 1907 forty-nine families lived in cellars, the number at the present time is 186 families.

In a recent canvass of the city, it was found that eighteen of these rooms were without windows of any kind and that eighteen others had windows opening into other rooms only. Otherwise stated one room in every seven in the block is not fit for habitation.

Criminals Are Made. "Vital energy depends upon the purity of the air supply more than upon any other single factor of environment," said Mr. Ball. "We can not expect a workman to show 80 per cent of efficiency when he breathes 40 per cent of the toxin of fatigue finds its most favorable culture in the imperfectly aerated blood."

Mr. Ball said it was now clearly established that overcrowding was a prolific cause of crime as the most distinctive trait in a body of criminals, is not violence or cunning but feebleness and low vitality. These are just the results, he said, that come from breathing devalitized air.

The death rate of ten to twelve per 1,000 in the better residence districts of the city becomes not less than seventeen to twenty in the crowded districts where bad housing prevails.

Infants Murdered. "Especially does bad housing cause the murder of infants," said Mr. Ball. "In some neighborhoods where the crowding is greatest and the people least informed, one out of every four babies dies before reaching the age of one year. The mortality in the worst districts is at least three times greater than in the good residence districts."

HOW CONGRESS SPENDS TIME AT WASHINGTON. By United Press. Washington, Aug. 7.—The congressional timetable for the session up to date follows: House met 74 days. Senate met 72 days. House in session 251 hours, 26 minutes. Senate in session 231 hours 40 minutes.

During last week: House met 6 days. Senate met 6 days. House in session 44 hours, 26 minutes. Senate in session 13 hours, 35 minutes. Cotton tariff revision bill passed the House. Senate passed reappropriation bill. Arbitration treaties presented to senate. House continued numerous investigations.

CLOAKMAKERS PIONIC. The Chicago Cloak and Suit Makers' Union held its fourteenth annual picnic Sunday at the Riverview Park grove. The proceeds of the ticket sale

Russell's Best Work

The greatest editorials appearing in English today are those by Charles Edward Russell in the COMING NATION. Here he writes his criticisms of present society, its customs, reforms and horrors, undeterred by any restrictions.

The Coming Nation is a handsomely printed magazine, where the work of the foremost writers, illustrated by the best artists, appears each week. There is nothing else like it among American publications.

The publishers of the COMING NATION are just now making a special limited offer, as a premium for three yearly subscriptions at one dollar each, of a copy of Social Forces in American History BY A. M. SIMONS

THE COMING NATION

GIRARD, KANSAS

REBELS GIVEN TO MEXICANS WITHOUT TRIAL

are to be devoted to the support of the striking clockmakers at the Municipal B. Palmer factory.

Victor A. Olander, secretary of the Seaman's Union, scored the federal laws governing steamships going out of Chicago at the meeting of the Chicago Federation of Labor Sunday, claiming that they were inadequate even if they were lived up to.

The pictorial painter had introduced a resolution providing for the appointment of a committee to inspect all the pleasure boats for alleged violations of the marine laws.

The federation instead decided to send the matter to the grievance committee and have it investigate the matter.

REBELS GIVEN TO MEXICANS WITHOUT TRIAL

According to a report received from Ricardo Flores Magon, editor of Regeneracion, the paper of the Liberal party forces of Mexico, at Los Angeles, Cal., Jose Maria Rangel, a member of the Socialist party and leader of the Mexican Liberal forces, together with Primitivo, Ruben Silva and others, were handed over to the Mexican federal troops by the United States authorities of El Paso, Tex., without a trial and in direct violation of the United States' neutrality laws. The men are to be shot.

That's What They All Say

Palmer, K. K. K. Work at Cat Prison GOLD CROWN 22k Bridge Work SET OF TEETH \$3.00

STATE DENTISTS

STATE AND VAN BUREN STREETS 25 years above the fruit gear game 25 above from Grand Chicago.

VISIT OUR MAMMOTH NEW SHOE DEPARTMENT

We carry a full line of Men's and Women's and UNION MADE SHOES Corner Milwaukee & Ashland Aves.

House of Prostitution

By United Press. Chicago, Aug. 7.—The House of Prostitution, which has been in operation for many years, was closed Sunday by the police.

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED Agents MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a good family medicine. Write for prospectus to J. H. Green, 312 Dearborn St., Chicago.

SITUATION WANTED

CONRADE OF TWELVE YEARS' STANDING IN THE MOVEMENT DESIRES POSITION AS EDITOR OF SOCIALIST PAPER. WILL GO ANYWHERE. SOUVENIR ADDRESS: CONRADE, CARE THIS PAPER.

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TEN-ACRE HOMES. There is one kind of colonies by the capitalists. And another by the people who want homes, incorporated and co-operating and governed by the initiative, referendum, and recall.

HALLS FOR RENT—FOR MEETINGS AND parties. Call Franklin, 1117 Milwaukee Avenue, corner Chicago Street.

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4-ROOM HOUSES, PRICE \$2400 \$100 CASH \$20.00 per month, inclusive of interest. CRISP BROS., 414 MILWAUKEE AVE.

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ADVERTISERS

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A FAVORITE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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The Taft Mind—Its Limitations

The President Sees the Man With Money and Not the Men Who Do the Work.

"Every one must know," says President Taft, "that the resources of Alaska can never become available unless reasonable opportunity is granted to those who would invest their money to secure a return proportionate to the risk run."

That is the Taft mind at work. The man with the money obscures his vision. He sees that behind the man with the money are thousands of human beings who are receiving from him little pittances, called wages.

It is only the return of SOME OF THE WEALTH CREATED BY THESE WAGE WORKERS, but Taft cannot see that. He CAN see the moneyed man handing out the wages but he CANNOT see the workers handing over the wealth to the moneyed man.

Therefore he concludes that from and through the moneyed man, the capitalist, all blessings flow. Taft may really desire the workers to get more, but he cannot conceive of them getting more except the moneyed man gets more first.

He cannot see that THE WORKERS MIGHT GET MORE IF THE MONEYED MAN GOT LESS, or was eliminated altogether.

He knows that the resources of Alaska belong to the people through their government. He knows that workmen will have to dig the ores, clear the forests and build the roads, and that they will even draw the plans and furnish the brains to direct their own operations, while the moneyed man will stay in Wall street.

But he sees that the workers will need food and tools while they work. He knows that they haven't any tools of their own and that the food is piled up in the moneyed man's warehouse.

Therefore he bows to the moneyed man and says: "Please loan your tools and a supply of food to these workers that they may develop the resources of rich Alaska. While they work they will ask of you only food, clothing and shelter, and perhaps a little amusement" (that is all a workman ever gets, is it not?) "and after they are through the land and mines will be YOURS, the houses and roads will be YOURS, the factories will be YOURS, the harbors will be YOURS, and these workers will then go on running the roads and factories and stores and sending you the profits on their labor. That will be a REASONABLE RETURN FOR THE RISK YOU RUN."

By and by the workers are going to have all the tools they need and also a supply of food stacked up—in other words THEY WILL THEMSELVES COLLECTIVELY OWN WHAT IS NOW CALLED CAPITAL. Then even a Taft will be able to see that a moneyed man, an individual owner of capital, is not necessary to develop resources of a country or to keep industry going.

Even now the moneyed man, the capitalist, is not necessary for the development of Alaskan resources and a demand has been started even from persons who are not Socialists, that the government mine the coal and develop that great territory without the aid of individual capitalists or corporations. The government today is largely in the hands of people who see as Taft sees (or rather does not see) and therefore it is not likely to conduct such an undertaking to the best advantage of the workers.

There are three ways in which our present government could mine the Alaskan coal for the benefit of the workers. It could pay the men in the mines higher wages. It could sell the coal to workmen of the United States exclusively at a low price. It could reserve the profits for future undertakings of a similar character. A combination of all three methods would work for the best interests of the people.

If the government paid the miners the same low wages any private capitalist would pay and then sold the coal "at cost" to owners of factories and railroads and other capitalists, that would not help the working people very much, except in so far as a few of them might be able to buy some coal a little cheaper.

It would be a kind of Socialism for the benefit of the capitalists. That is not the kind of Socialism we want.

We want the government to run things, but we want it to run them WITH AN EYE SINGLE TO BENEFITING THE WORKERS.

Socialists will look with favor upon the demand that Alaskan mines be developed by the government, but they will add other demands, for hours, wages, etc.

Meanwhile we will be very busy electing workmen to office and preparing to elect a representative of the workers to fill Taft's chair, so that the workers behind the man with money can come into the view of a president.

Astor and His Young Bride

Were John Jacob Astor, aged 47, a poor man, there would be no comment on his engagement to a girl of 18. It would be accepted as an unusual case of attachment between a young woman and an elderly man, and the supposition would be that the man had lived an exemplary life and possessed decidedly admirable qualities in order to have attracted a young girl's interest.

But he is enormously rich, and the supposition runs immediately the other way. The notion suggests itself at once that the reasons for the engagement, on the bride's part, are solely economic, and that on the man's part it is a case of money can have anything it wants.

In ninety-nine out of a hundred such cases the general supposition is correct, and it is probably correct in the case of Astor and his young fiancée.

A growing realization of economic wrongs is responsible for this quick perception by the public. The mismatching of men and women because of economic influences is a result of the system under which we live today. It is an effect.

To perceive and cry out against effects is the first sign of understanding. It will be followed in due time by attention to causes.

From questioning the use of Astor's wealth to buy a bride to questioning how he got it is an easy step. When the workers see that he got it from them and that all other rich men got their wealth from them they will decide to stop the proceeding.

Can He Ignore Ma and Pa?



CONGRESSMAN BERGER: "It's high time to do something for the old folks, Uncle Sam."

Socialist News From Everywhere

NO REFLECTION AGAINST HONESTY OF THE JUDGE

Milwaukee, Wis.—That Mayor Seidel did not denounce Judge Eschweiler in a slanderous manner was brought out in court when the case came up before Court Commissioner Adolph Kanenberg. The case is an outgrowth of a decision given by the judge against the city of Milwaukee. One man, Commissioner Briggs, was placed over the street department to replace the three-man board which had formerly been there.

The judge granted an injunction restraining the city from paying Briggs' salary, claiming he was not appointed in the proper manner.

A few days after the decision was given, Mayor Seidel criticized it in a public speech saying, "The whole decision was a political one for a political purpose, to help out a political party that is whipped to a finish." Mayor Seidel claimed that a man could give a decision for a political purpose and still be honest, and that he had made no reflection on the honesty of the judge. In answer to a question the mayor said:

"I would say this, that a judge may stand for a certain policy that is detrimental to a community or a state or a nation, and yet be honest in standing for it. I believe today that decision was not made according to law. A man might be honest and be ignorant."

"Could a man be honest and render a political decision for a political purpose to help out a political party?" asked Christian Doerfer, attorney for the judge. "Yes," answered the mayor, "if the political policy is of that party—are of his convictions, why certainly, he could be honest."

SOCIALISTS' CO-OPERATIVE COAL YARD IS BOOMING

Wabash, Ind.—A co-operative coal yard has been started by the Socialists of this city. An agreement was drawn up with the Wabash railroad for the use of scale and sheds alongside the tracks on the railroad's property.

The dealers' association agreed to ship more coal over the road than the co-operative company would and the railroad forced the co-operative company to tear out their scales and sheds.

The company then appealed to the city council to have an alley opened up alongside of the track so that they might install their scales.

In spite of the fact that the Socialists had secured a petition signed by a majority of the people living along the railroad the city council refused to order the alley opened. The co-operative company is now delivering coal direct from the cars and even at that is underselling the coal combine in the town.

For information regarding this company, address Carl R. Haupt, room 2, Row building, Market and Wabash streets, Wabash, Ind.

IDAHO SOCIALISTS HOLD MONSTER DEMONSTRATION

Pocatello, Idaho.—In order to be in line with the Socialists of other parts

of the country the Socialists of Pocatello held a monster demonstration against the kidnaping of McNamara.

The labor unions united with the Socialists and a parade was held ending with a meeting at the Auditorium, where A. V. Warden, D. J. Maloney and Sidney W. Motley, state organizer for the Socialist party, delivered speeches which brought the audience to its feet cheering.

When the speaking was ended a resolution of protest against the illegal extradition of McNamara was read and unanimously indorsed. A copy of the resolution was sent to the governors of Indiana and California and also to the senators and representatives of the state of Idaho.

PACIFIC COAST COMING STRONG FOR SOCIALISM

"Socialism is making immense strides on the Pacific coast," said Howard E. Caldwell, organizer of the Socialist party, who has just returned to Chicago after an extensive tour of the west. "The farmer of the coast is more radical than the man of the city. He finds that after he raises his fruit that he is hardly able to secure a price that will cover his expenses."

"In the cities the class struggle is clear cut. At present there is a great unemployed problem on the coast. Figures given out by the secretary of the Merchants' and Manufacturers' association show that 40 per cent of the men are out of work, 20 per cent are employed half time and only 40 per cent have steady employment."

"In San Francisco the Socialists will put several men in office during the coming year. Los Angeles will positively go Socialist at the coming election and many other cities throughout the state will be added to the Socialist column in the near future."

"Many of the cities failed of electing Socialist mayors at the last election by only a few votes. At San Bernardino the Socialists were defeated by only nine votes while at Sausalito they failed of election by three votes. Santa Rosa, Pitts Luna, Santa Cruz, Vallejo and San Rafael came within one hundred votes of going Socialist. One commissioner was elected at Santa Cruz."

"California is ripe for Socialism and you may look for many surprises from that state."

"Many cities in the state of Montana are likely to elect Socialist officials. Conditions are ripe and with the encouragement received by the election of the Socialist ticket at Butte, the Socialists are striving hard to turn other cities in the same direction."

Caldwell will leave for the east where he will tour the Atlantic coast till September 1, when he will start a trip through Iowa.

SOCIALISTS HAVE PICNIC

Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.—A picnic will be held at the city park by the Socialists of Kootenai county, Sunday, Aug. 13. This is the first picnic that has ever been held by the Socialists of this county and efforts are being made to make it a big affair.

POLICE OF FREEDOM, PA. STOP FREEDOM OF SPEECH

Freedom, Pa.—An attempt was made to stop Samuel W. Ball, organizer of the Socialist party, from speaking here. Just as the chairman mounted the box

to introduce the speaker an officer put in an appearance and demanded a permit.

Ball announced his intention of speaking, permit or no permit. A lively argument followed during which time the crowd continued to grow in numbers. The policeman finally made his getaway and Ball began to address a crowd over twice as large as he would have had if the policeman had not started some excitement.

Ball reports big meetings in all parts of Pennsylvania. At New Castle a crowd of 1,200 turned out to hear him, standing for more than one hour and a half in the street.

SOCIALISTS OF FLINT PASS MINIMUM WAGE LAW

Flint, Mich.—At the last election the Socialists succeeded in electing the mayor and four aldermen. There are nine other members of the council who are Democrats and Republicans.

They formed a compact to defeat any proposition of the Socialists. At the last meeting of the council, however, they failed to work in harmony and the Socialists put through one of their resolutions.

A resolution was presented directing that after August 1 all labor employed by the city should be paid a wage of not less than \$2 for an eight-hour day. The "automatic nine," as the old party aldermen have come to be called, failed to work in the usual manner, three of them voting with the Socialists.

SOCIALISTS OF WEST TO HOLD ENCAMPMENT

Fort Scott, Kans.—Socialists of eastern Kansas and western Missouri are planning to have an encampment near Fort Scott the latter part of August. Winfield R. Gaylord, the Socialist senator from Wisconsin, who will tour the west at that time will be engaged as one of the principal speakers.

A committee consisting of State Secretary S. M. Stallard, L. F. Fuller, and J. I. Sheppard are laying plans to care for one of the largest gatherings that has ever been seen here. The idea of holding the encampment was originated by two women, Elizabeth Vincent and Mrs. L. J. Tubbs.

SEWING MACHINE COMPANY DISCHARGES SOCIALISTS

Camille Huysmans, international secretary, reports that the English comrades have requested the International Socialist Bureau to transmit the following information to all affiliated parties: "The Singer company, whose principal product is the Singer sewing machine, has discharged all its employees who were believed to be Socialists."

ELLIOT NOT A SOCIALIST

Many papers throughout the country have been printing a story to the effect that Charles W. Elliot, ex-president of Harvard University, and the man who once called the scab a hero, had become a Socialist.

This statement came through a misquotation in one of his recent addresses. Elliot has lately come out with a statement refuting the charge that he is a Socialist.

ADVERTISING SOCIALISM

Girard, Kans.—The Socialists of Girard have purchased the last page of the Girard Times for the next eighteen months, for the purpose of letting the people of the city know what the Socialist mayor, H. P. Houghton, is trying to accomplish. L. F. Fuller has been elected editor.

BIG MEETING AT MARION

Marion, Ind.—A. W. Condo spoke to a crowd of 500 people from the band stand in Fairview Park here. He spoke for only an hour, but held his audience enthralled. He traced the history of capital and labor and showed how the forces of evolution were forcing society into Socialism.

The Prohibitionist Smells Beer In Milwaukee

BY CARL D. THOMPSON

Nearly every class of capitalistic paper has taken its turn at publishing scandalous reports about the Socialist administration of Milwaukee. Now comes the Prohibitionist to take its particular whirl at us. And, of course, the specialty in this case is a choice line of dope about drunkenness, prostitution, vice of all kinds, crime, etc.

According to these eminent gentlemen Milwaukee is in a bad way. The brewer, thronged on a beer keg, rules the city with a rod of iron. Outrageous orgies prevail everywhere. All through the heart of the city, within a block of the main business streets, there are vicious resorts by the dozen, negro dives of the vilest sort, vice preserves worse than our Prohibitionist friend has ever visited—presumably he has been in them all—mere girls, poorly developed, listless, tired children, set up for sale. Beardless boys in the neighborhood of sixteen frequenting the dance halls in the houses of infamy and mingling among the harlots and the denizens of damnation.

All of which proves beyond the shadow of a doubt that the government ownership of railroads, the abolition of child labor and the establishment of economic justice in the earth would be a miserable failure.

What are the facts? In the first place, the enforcement of the laws governing the liquor traffic in Milwaukee, as well as the regulation of vice and crime, are in the hands of the police department. The police department is controlled by a chief, who is not only not a Socialist but who is bitterly opposed to Socialism and to the Socialist administration of the city. He is as bitterly opposed to Socialism as the National Prohibitionist appears to be. And the laws of the state, for which the Socialists are not responsible, have put the police and the police department beyond the control of the Socialists.

In the second place, as to the actual conditions, the Milwaukee Free Press of May 9, 1911, reporting a meeting held in this city for the discussion of the social evil, at which Dean Herbert L. Willitt of the Chicago University and the Rev. Frederick Edwards of the Episcopal church, were prominent participants, says: "Chief Jansen said that the segregation and the control of the social evil in Milwaukee is complete and absolute; that the women are not permitted to go on the streets in loud clothes; they may not ride in carriages, drink in saloons, go into residence districts or solicit on the streets; that in Milwaukee there are no stall saloons, and there are no cadets or men who live on the earnings of shame. That this gentry is hustled out of town or to the house of correction; that there is no noise or none of the allurements of open revelry in the segregated districts of Milwaukee. Milwaukee, in short, is the quietest, most orderly and most moral city of its size in the world."

So much for the testimony of the chief of police of the city of Milwaukee. Now let Mr. Prohibitionist and Mr. Chief of Police scrap it out. It is not our fight. We, as Socialists, are neither exponents of the methods used by the chief of police of Milwaukee in the regulation of vice and crime, nor are we exponents of the methods proposed by the Prohibitionist. The Prohibitionist claims that Milwaukee is the worst town in the world. The chief of police claims it is the best.

After perusing the interesting report of the Prohibitionist on the conditions in Milwaukee, I asked the chief of police to give me his authority for the statements that he had made. He replied by calling to my attention to what he said were the latest reliable and complete statistics on the subject, the statistics of cities compiled by the Department of Commerce and Labor, prepared in 1907, found on pages 410 and 418. These show that while Milwaukee ranks thirteenth in population, it ranks thirty-fourth as to total number of arrests and thirty-first as to the number of arrests for drunkenness. There are but twelve cities in America showing a percentage of arrests lower than that of Milwaukee. The average arrests for drunkenness and disorderly conduct per one thousand of population in cities of three hundred thousand and over was 55.26, while the average arrests per one thousand population in Milwaukee was only 15.36 in 1907, and in 1910 this average had fallen to 13.29. In other words, DRUNKENNESS AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT IN MILWAUKEE, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT REPORTS, IS ONLY ABOUT ONE-THIRD PER ONE THOUSAND OF POPULATION AS GREAT AS THE AVERAGE IN ALL OF THE OTHER AMERICAN CITIES OF ITS SIZE, AND LARGER.

And so far as the social evil is concerned, the chief of police declares: "The conditions in Milwaukee are certainly no worse, if not better, than in any large city in the world. This assurance is based on observations and information acquired from a period of twenty years. No reliable statistics are obtainable on this subject."

Some day the Socialist party perhaps will secure a sufficient control in the city of Milwaukee and in the state legislature to get control of the police department. When this happens the Socialist party may then be held responsible.

But what is vastly more important, some day the new social order of Socialism, the higher civilization which is its purpose to achieve, will be established. In the new environment of that day a healthier and a happier humanity will be reared. On that day we shall give back to the working class a childhood sacred to education and play; a woman redeemed from the devil's dilemma of degrading toil or sexual damnation; a manhood armed with the conscious power of fully requited toil. On that day we shall give to him that toils—a home, a father, mother, wife, children, and at least some leisure, some music, some joy, some beauty, some hope—time at home to feel the touch of baby fingers, the caress of loving hands, the inspiration of his own youth about him, climbing steadily and exultantly the heights of opening opportunity.

Then will he drink and be drunken? Life, liberty, joy! Let's try these on the working class for once, just to see how it will work.

OUTBURSTS OF EVERETT TRUE

