THE DAILY WORKER for 1925!

GERMAN CABINET

IS ROCKED BY

MONEY SCANDAL

Luther Gave Millions to

Industrialists

al. II. No. 20.

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WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1925

Price 3 Cent

AS WE SEE IT

RTUNATELY, Myron Cro

COMMUNIST IS SEATTLE LABOR

Reactionaries Beaten After Bitter Fight

THE REAL STORY OF HERRIN

The DAILY WORKER is sending a correspondent to Williamson county to get the real story of Herrin—interviews, sketches, investigations of the forces at work in and the background story of the struggle that has given the name of "Bloody Williamson" to the coal district round about Herrin, Illinois. The stories will appear shortly in subsequent issues.

WORKER IS INJURED AS ARMOUR PLANT GOES UP IN SMOKE

WORTHINGTON, Ind., Felt: \$A-Ambur and company's plant here was destroyed by fire tedgy with a lose of approximate. See a see of approximate and the see and the se

BOONE, IOWA. TO HEAR 'REDS' FEBRUARY 12

Gave Foster 265 Votes Without Party Branch

CITY CENTRAL, LOCAL CHICAGO MEETS TONIGHT 122 BLUE ISLAND AVE.

The City Central Committee of Local Chicago, Workers Party, will meet tonight at 722 Blue Island avenue. Tonight's meeting will take up important activities in which the party is engaged, including the heldermanic election came.

SOVIET RUSSIA

Communist Legislator Introduces Subject

Introduces Subject
(Isocial to The Daily weeker)
BISMARCK, N. D., "Feb. 3.—
The resolution of A. C. Miller,
the Communist, asking for recognition of Swite Russials
the theory of the Communist, asking for the recognition of Swite Russials
the house of representatives
Thursday. Many non-partisan
the house of representatives
were clearly in favor of the proposal aubmitted by Miller, but lacked
the course to support it in the
tattre H. F. Swett, of Kidder
county, spoke in favor of the
resolution. D. L. Peters, of
Plerce county, a blind tool of
Plerce county, a blind tool of
Plerce county is blind tool of
Plerce county is blind tool of
Niller and that "twelty-one countries, among them some of the leading
recipited Soriet Russia and the United
with the Russians. The result is, "no
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House Will Probe Alleged Illegal Acts Of Illinois Judge

League's Austria Doomed; DISCUSSED IN Dawes' Germany Shaken; N. D. HOUSE Both Face Money Crisis

AUSTRIA. WHITE **ELEPHANT ON LEAGUE HANDS**

League Laboratory Up for Auction

SOVIET RUSSIA SPLITS JAPAN FROM LEAGUE

COOLIDGE MAY REWARD FORD WITH SHOALS FOR ELECTION SUPPORT

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Henry
rod's offer to work with the govern
enent in the development of Musele
hoals for the production of nitrates
and power is regarded as "very gen
rous" by President Coolides, it was
celared officially at the White House
his afternoon.

FIRETRAP RELIC OF WORLD'S FAIR **32 YEARS AGO**

Hastily Constructed to

Hastily Constructed to Milk Visiting Throngs
The building The 1820 Blackstone Ave., which burned down Saturated as an apparate are made, when Ave., which burned down Saturated as a Burned commission of the first of the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet passed, called the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the saturation of the first laws were not yet the f

milk Visiting Throngs

The building at 8300 Blackstone Ave, which burned down Saturday, which burned down Saturday, which burned down Saturday, the same and the

Patronize our advertisers.

HURRY UP CALL FOR

CAL AS U. S. DEBT GROWS \$78,527,000

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—The
public debt of the United States increased \$78.527,000, in January as
a result of the December 15, funding operations, the treasury department announced today. The total
debt January 31, was \$21,051,159,000.

SEVEN COMMUNISTS APPEAR AS CANDIDATES IN ALDERMANIC POLL

Seven Communists will appear on the ballot in the February aldermanic elections in Chicago, unless fraud or trickery is used to keep them off. Petitions, containing the requisite number of signatures, have been filed with the elections commissioner on behalf of Victor Zocalis, 2966

DOCTORS GIVE UP HOPE OF LIFE OF DR. SUN YAT SEN

A reduction of the debt is expected in February with the retire mant of \$118,000,000 four per conticulation bonds on which interest cased yesterday.

Subscribe for "Your Daily,"

Tomorrow! Thursday.

The Beauty and the Bolshevik

February 5 Ashland Auditorium,

:-:

Chicago Come Early!

Admission 50c Children 10c

ous-7-11 p. m.

Come Early!

JENSEN TACTICS

FAIL TO KEEP
OUT MILITANTS

Color No. 181 Demands

That Hutcheson Act

That Hutcheson Act

That Hutcheson Act

That Hutcheson Act

Nary Jensen's strong arm men
falled to prevent the litegally expelied members of Carpenter's Local Uniis meeting last Hondry on the Trait
ended militants get leade and se
shay did.

As usual median suit the expelled
As usual median suit the expe



HEROIC DRIVER TELLS STORY OF RACE WITH DEATH IN WILD

MESTY GRANTED BY SOVIET RUSSIA

ROSTOV ON DON, Russil nesty has been extended to all who during the sivil war themselves with the Wrang Denikes snil-Beviet army, P. Rykoff anneuneed at the fir grees of the Seviets of the n. Cannestee.

SUFFERERS FROM IRISH FAMINE **WELCOME DEATH**

Children Are Shoeless and Hungry

and Hungry

DUBLIN, Feb. 1.-Rollef associations began seading oil atores and oil
to the famine districted west freisted

Depressing reports come from Gal
way. Travelers tell of shockes call
shows at their propriat come from Gal
way. Travelers tell of shockes call
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way. Travelers tell of shockes call
shows at their breast mothers with
shows at their breast mother and
the pressed men, all unemployed and live
ing in misrealls enone and sor forth
hovel. Death has not made any great
learned on these people, but many
would welcome death, travelers and
cally passes of bunger and suffering
from the cold.

Savan in Twe Rooms.

seen after the first, seconding to see the seen after the first, seconding to see the second seconding to see the seconding to see the seconding to see the

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PARIS, Fob. 3.—The British, Front and Italian governments are anxious or avoid getting involved in hostilities occuse of the rupture between Tuey and Italy over the expulsion the Greek patriarch from Consta

Maritime Labor Herald Gets Big Advertising By Steel Co. "Expose"

MALIPAX. CAI. Fob. 3--Invitable free publicity for a tabor weekly appeared in two Italifax newspapers as a double pace advertisement paid for by the British Engirle Steel dorporate the page reproduction of the Martitian Lapor Herald of Jan. 3, edited by J. Il. McLachian, and published at Glace Martine and the Martine of the Martitian of the Martine of the Martine

Chicago Journal Was Not Turned Over To Its Employes by the Owner

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL

TODAY, all the world is told that John C. Eastman, late addror and owner of the Chicago Journal, has left that publication to its employes. "LEAVES JOURNAL TO EMPLOYES," says the big headline in the Journal itself, which should leave no doubt about it.

should leave no doubt about it.

workers at least those employed on the Journal, were to have a daily paper of their own. By employes one visions the printers, the steretotypers, the maliers, the presemen, the office staff, the workers in the editorial rooms, even the newsies.

in the mind of the jublisher, Eastman, when he made his will.

The much heraided "employee" consist merely of three high officials of the Chicago Journal company: Eastman's closest business absociates. Take a good look at them:

W. Frank Dunn president: O. L. Hall, vice-president, and the state of the could take it along with him. Someone had to be continued after Eastman's death. It wasn't in the nature of things that he could take it along with him. Someone had to have the ownership of the paper. The "employes" certainly didn't get it. The workers, all the way from reporters to pressmen, have no more proprietary right in the Journal today, than they had before Eastman died. This title is lodged, according to the best traditions of private ownership, in the hands of the business trio, to whom Eastman turned over this property.

It isn't written in the newscaper game, no more than in

Eastman turned over rins property.

It isn't written in the newspaper game, no more than in any other industry, that the workers should get control under monopolized just like the running of the steel industry.

Hearst is the greatest newspaper monopolist. His Chicago Herald-Examiner has grown because of the sustenance it won from the graves of The Chronicle and The Herald, two morning dailies that it drove out of its field. Its sole competitor is The Tribune, a glant corporation, alone taking millions of dollars annually in profits.

millions of dollars annually in profits.

The Journal prides tests for two things. It claims to be the oldest delly newspaper in Chicago. It is also Chicago only democratic newspaper. But things that are old are ready for death. There is really no reason for the continued existence of The Journal; no more than there is for the Evening Post. Vic Lawson's "open shop" Dally News, and the scandal mongering Evening American, also a Hearst property, thoroly cover the field. They give the master class all the experience of the continued of the continu

the fiction they have already set affoat.

The consolidation of the various capitalist newspapers, however, increases the necessity of the workers building fastly fought on the side of law and order, public decency, official honesty and civic reform." Every other capital sheet, if it cannot say as much, can at least claim it. What the workers, in city and country, need are newspapers that will light for the working class against the capitalist class. There is only one dolly newspaper in the English lands the present time. That newspaper is the DAILY WORKER, the official organ of the Workers (Communist) PATE. The DAILY WORKER welcomes the consolidation of the roces of its ensmy. It sees in the growing capitalist pres monopoly, the developing solidarity of its enemy, that must become apparent to city and land workers, forcing them into a realization of the necessity of building their own press.

The DAILY WORKER belongs to workers. It is their

The DAILY WORKER belongs to workers. It is their weapon; wielded by the organized American Communist wovement. Its triumphant record shows that the workers can successfully conduct a class organ of their own. The DAILY WORKER is the forerunner of many DAILY WORKERS, to come in all the big centers of the nation.

John C. Eastman's death marked the passing of the last of the private owners and personal editors of an American newspaper.

wspaper.

The DAILY WORKER marks the joint effort of workto build a press of their own; one of the chief weapons, ers to build a press of their own; one of the chief weapons, not only in crushing the opposition capitalist press, but in helping to abolish the whole capitalist system; when the workers will take over the world.

TURK CAPITALISTS APOLOGIZE TO RUSS WORKERS AND PEASANTS

(Special to The Cally Worker)
CONSTANTINOPLE, Fab. 3.—As a result of the insulting conduct of Turkish police, who surrounded the Soviet steamer "Lenin" a few weaks ago at this port and would allow no one to land or go aboard, the Turkish expitality soverment has been dered to applying to the Union of Sociality Soviet Republics.

Raise Day Laborers to \$5.

SAN FRANCISCO—San Francisco's 99 municipal day laborers, will reeive \$6 instead of \$5.50 a day. The
alse was granted unanimously by
be board of supervisors.

HAVE A HEART!
Put Your Interest For Our
COMMUNIST CHILDREN
INTO ACTION
Come to The
JUNIORS' DANCE
FEB. 14, 1925
Workers' Lyceum

Syracuse, N. Y., Had Big Memorial for

Doroff. The meeting was very well attend of and several joined the league Darid Perlimiter gave a take on Marxism at the last regular meeting. The Worker Reifet Committee is running a moving picture Feb. 9, maines and evening of "From Death to Life" giving a story of Russian Gramers. This will he at the Alexandrian of the Perlimiter of the Reifer of

SOCIALISTS IN MILD QUARREL WITH HERRIOT

Against Him on Papa Compron

Senator Borah Wants to Talk Money with Mussolini's Bandits

Mussolini's Bandits
WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.— Senate
WIHAIR E. Borah, of Idaha, wasta
Iday to pay her war deht to the UnitIng that delicate question to public
action, Borah addressed a letter to
well-known admirrer of the facetist, deamending information reparting the
amending information reparting the
states government and when the credits were granted.
The amount of the Rullam deht
with interest added in now about 13consistent of the results of the retributed in the results of the reconsistent of the retributed and the re
tributed and the re-

"Big Five" Packers Violate Law and Plot More Grabs

direct offstroi in the commission.
Frazier urged haste, he said, because it was rumored the consent degree, forbidding the packers from engaging in "unrelated industries" was to be set aside, leaving them free of government regulation.

Tinker with Leaky Law to Restrain New Jersey Bosses

NEWARK, N. J., Feb. 3.—An amend-ment to the disputed no-night-work-for-women bill providing penalties of \$50 for first violation and \$200 for second is being prepared for present-ation to the New Jersey state legis-

Pull Guts Out of Eight Hour Bill; Plutes Let it Pass

Look for it every day beginning with next Saturday's paper. FIGURES LABOR HISTORY

A series of short sketches on outstanding characters in the American radical and labor movement.

required and a solid in the control of the control

LY SECT

WHO WILL BE OUR CORRESPONDENT? MINERS DEMAND

Workers Everywh Invited to Write

The importance of developing the [. U. E. L. section into a real live spreasefon of the everyday strengie of the workers on the industrial and oditical field cannot be oversetimated. The success of this section however pends entirely upon the militants the labor movement, the members the Workers Party and the T. U.

T. U. E. L. is attempting to ize a corps of correspondents in industry. So far only the Det-al Chicago league have notified litor of the T. U. E. L. section hey have selected reporters who

LEFT TURNS

e joining the T. U. E. L. we had that it isn't the worst thing rid to get what's left.

F'R INSTANCE-

e our left wing group in the grades—there's a fine crowd-llways run true to type.

BUT-

ou are ambitious in the building promotion is sure. Even tho ry job you must start from the , you soon work yourself up.

DISTRICT

NATIONALIZATION OF COAL MINES

4-Day Week and 6-Hour Day to Aid Jobless

l.
Committee on Resolution,
Alex. Reld, Sec.
Arley Staples,
Adrian Delforge,
Leon Gremling, Pres.
Pres. L. U. 2376,
Ed. Johnson, Rec.-Secretary,
Rec.-Secretary L. U. 2376.

Cleveland Cooks Strike Against Lockout and Cut

Lockout and Cut

(Issuits to The nairy weights)

(LENDIAND—The cocks and will

rer of Webbers restaurant, a food emportum catering to the fashbelled politicinan in this city, have been lockedout and their jobs given to more doctlecut in their already miserable wages.

The locked-out workers, who are
members of Lockin No. 166 (Waiters)
and No. 167 (Cooks) of the fitted and
Association, are picketing the restaurant and are fully confident that Webber's will be forced to adhers to the
hor will be forced to adhers to the
subsequence of the confidence of the conditions.

The wages of the waiters in this

CHI. FEDERATION IN UNITED FRONT FOR PRISONERS

Votes Down Hostile Committee Report

erefore be it lived that we protest against deem the action of the Michies supreme court, record ourse in support of the Labor Deouncil in these cases and call il labor organizations and; class bodies to take the same

Are Stirred by League Unemployment Program

When the Illistempted to use ting working ag

mare right—and yet in the right wing you yet left.

Histcheson probably figures that a time conditions.

The ware seement and maintaing the conditions are seement and maintaing the conditions and the conditions and the conditions and the conditions and the conditions are seement and maintaing the conditions and the conditions and the conditions and the conditions are seement and maintaing the conditions and the conditions are that the c

SHOVEL STIFF

Daily Worker surance Policies \$10-\$5-4

Milwaukee T. U. E. L. Gives Berger Hell and Battles Bob

The Milvaukee T. U. E. L. group have been successfully expesting the local C. P. P. A. which is composed chiefly of republican party politicians, bankrupt socialists and a few labor fakers. Most of the minons in the city have refused to send delegates to the local conference for progressive political action.

DISTRICT CANADIAN

isesting hand saves the grassing and correlating millions of tons of earth pressure from descripting Boson proposed for that district, shows a 3 to 1 logatingly at your breakfast table and sees your children with less than the follibrar's mits away from them and table one-tone of the top the proposed for the children's mits away from them and table one-tone of the top the proposed president: Lewis, 1,000; Yor district president: Fagan, 1,344; that one-tone of the top the proposed for the proposed president: Fagan, 1,344; that one-tone of the proposed president: Pagan, 1,344; that one-tone of the proposed president president: Pagan, 1,344; that one-tone of the proposed president president

A section of the control of the cont

When I first came into my shop and started to agitate, afking the workers to fight for the betterment of their conditions, they looked upon me as a professional kicker. They used to tell me that I found fault with everything.

My hardest task was to show up its failact. To show them that all is failact. To show them that can be gained thru their solidari. The shows a most of the show that can be gained thru their solidari. The shows a show that can be gained thru their solidari. The shows a show the short; I make the boss, and only their organization can they hope in the show the short of the show the short of the show the short of the show t

whom he pays wages, from the man-ager down.

All the boss does is to clip coupons, and many bases die, and still things go on without them. If we workers and many bases die, and still things go on without them. If we worker have been and the still the service of the service

Big Vote for Left Wing in District 5 of Miners' Union

The Progressive Miners of District Five, Pittsburgh, reports that the tabu-lation of the election returns in 45 lo-cals of that district, shows a 5 to 1 vots for the progressive candidates. The following is an example of how the yole runs:

by Militants

Dowell Miners for United Front Work

The miners' local union of Dowal, Illinois, andorsed the resolution submitted by the progressives domarding a new trial for Sacco and Vansett. They also endorsed a recolution supporting the child labor amendment, with provisions for full support by the government for the child white attending schools.

Lodge 311, I. A. M., Puts Up Part of Left Wing

The Machinists' Union Local 311, of Los Angeles, Cal., nominated A. Overgaard for editor, and P. Jensen John Otis and McNamara reselved the nomination for vice-presidents, all nomination for vice-presidents, running on the left wing slate.

Valier, Ill., Miners Did Not Elect Lewis

VALIER, Ill., reports the following on the miners' election in Local 3613: For president: Lewis, 411; Voyzey, 672: vice-president: Murray, 387; Staples, 584; Secy-Treas.: Green, 501; Nearing, 312.

Movies for Workers

"Beauty and the Bolshevik" and Russia in Overalla" will be shown at he following places:

belief conditions, they looked upon in an a professional kicker. The work of t

Patronize our, advertisers

The Mexican

Workers re developing a movement that nerits real interest. Read:

"APan-American Fig Leaf" in the February issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY to get a most interesting picture from a reporter to the Pan-American Labor Convention.

SUBSCRIBE

MINISTS IN
CHARLY HAZE
UNITED TO TOO

SECURITY OF THE ADMINISTRATION

THE ADMINISTRATI

DISTRICT 15 ROLL CALL SHOWS MORE LOAFERS THAN LABORER

These Branches Have Labored to Insure

the Daily Worker:	
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	0.00
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Stanford, Conn.;
Stanford, Conn.;
FOLISH—New Haven, Conn.;
Springfield, Mass.
SCANDINAVIAN—Bridgeport, Conn.;
SCANDINAVIAN—Bridge

SCANDINAVIAN—Bridgeport, Conn.
UKRANIAN—Ansonia, Conn.; Greenwich, Conn.; Hartford.
Conn.; New Haven, Conn.; Stamford, Conn.

(Continued from page 1)

The but few socialists or LaFollette
Organizates among the ending the socialists of LaFollette
Organizates among the ending the social transplayment of the ending the end of the ending the end of the end of

Boone, Iowa, Is to Hear Communist Talk FASCIST LEADER LEAVES PARTY OF MUSSOLIN

of Critics

One worker went to the police station last week, said his family was a tarving and that if food was pet thought there by noon he would be thought there by noon he would be thought there by noon he would be the said his family was a long to the said and the said and

THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

Edited by Gregory Zinoviev and Karl Radek

Organ of the Executive Committee of the Comintern, the leading body of the world revolutionary Labor movement and the theoretical guide of its membership.

This monthly magazine, containing the best work of international leaders and of well-known writers on the history and theory of the world revolutionary Labor movement, appears simultaneously in English, Russian, French and German and is issued at Smolny, Leningrad, Russia.

worker and student of the world Labor move-t should miss this journal of great interest

It is the ONLY publication of its kind and the DAILY WORKER is sole agent in this country.

No. 7 (Latest Issue)

containing a complete report of the highlights of the Fifth Congress of the Communist International, is now on the way to this country.

Rates:

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NAME					
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# INDREW CUTS ORE TEACHERS FROM PAYROLI

25 Classes Disbanded to "Cut Expense"

e announced.

tion there are 500 experience
are from other cities who
sed examinations but who
a to fill in at substitute

Build the DAILY WORKER!

# neater is Hit By 12,000 Judgment for Denying Negro Rights

ignest for \$3,000 against the I Theater company of Chicago seen won by a colored man, Leon leaden, in a case fought to re-per cachasion from the theater ground of color, and for assault lettery committed in ejecting

# NEW HAVEN R. R. SHOPMEN, BETRAYED AND SENT BACK DEFEATED, WANT AMALGAMATION

**FORTY TICKET** STATIONS FOR

CHICAGO MOVIE

Tickets for the gala motion picti show. The Beauty and the Bolshevi to be given at Ashland Auditorius Thursday, February 5, continuous fr 7 p. m. to 11 p. m., will be on sale about forty ticket stations in all par

treet. Workers Party, 1113 W. Washingto ivd., 3rd floor. International Workers' Aid, 19 S. Lin

Venue. Ukrainian Hall, 1832 W. Chicago Ave Cicero. Biondi Cigar Store, 4937 W. 14th St. Italian Headquarters, 14th St. and 50th

Opium Conference Has

No Delay Demand GENEVA, Feb. 3.—A new crisis faced the international optum conference today when the American delegation took a firm stand for a definite period to be set for the eradical

When you buy, get an "Ad" And the Bally Worker his

# OUR DAILY PATTERNS







og. The Pattern is cut in pr Dolls 16, 18, 20, 22 and lenght, and will recover

PITTSBURGH, PA.

DR. RASNICK

When you buy, get an "Ad" for the DAILY WORKER.

# POSTAL WORKERS TO STRIKE SOON. SENATOR WARNS

Cannot Live on Their Present Wages

WASHINGTON, Peb. 2.— Resibility for the injustices contained the pending postal rates and sale

# Cleveland Co-op to Open New Store in the Near Future

(Special to The Daily Worker)
CLEVELAND, Ohio, Feb. 3.— The
Co-Operators' company of cleveland,
has issued the following statement,
outlining the achievements of the co



# SHOCKED INTO ACTION!

# Your Union Meeting

681 Carpenters, 385 W. Weshington St. 1885 Carpenters, 385 & State St. 1784 Carpenters, 1835 Haisted Dt. M. Pobling, Tea, 1857 J. 285 Carpenters, 1918 Ashinat Stv. 280 Carpenters, 1918 A. Ashinat Stv. Carpenters, 1918 M. California Carpenters, 1918 N. California

25 Mould 64 Paints Eve

94 Painters, Sherman and Main 9 Evaneton, III. 604 Painters, 150 W. Washington St. 805 Painters, Moose Hall, La Grange 972 Painters, Odd Pellowe Hall, 8

n St. road Trainmon, 812 W. 89th St. road Trainmon, 64th and Uni-

Raircaed Trainmen, 90th and Uni St Railroed Trainmen, 18 N. Saint Street, 150 p. m. Johnst Redui, 714 W. Harrison St. Saint Street, 1804, 128 A. Antiant To members, 225 S. Antiand Ave. Wall Paper Crafts, Chicago and World

# **POLITICS**

"A Conference of Progre ive Reactionaries"

# Chilean Workers Ruled by Fascists Clamor for Revolt

# MAGNUS OPENS FIGHT FOR SEAT IN U. S. SENATE

Makes Host of Charg Against Schall

# On the Press Now!

The vielt of Abramovich and a horde of other counter-revoluti-lets to stem the rising tide of continent for the recognition of Sovi

# The White Terrorists Cry For Mercy"

OFF THE PRESS THIS WEEK! Rush in Your orders NOW!

Single Copy 5 Cents 3½ Cents in Bundle Orders

CREDIT ORDERS honored only withorized DAILY WORKER agents.

THE DAILY WORKER, Literature Department, 1113 W. Washington Bivd., Ch.

A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN









# DAILY WORKER

\$2.50...6 months \$2.60...8 s melt (in Chicago enty): \$4.50...8 months \$2.50...8 s

THE DAILY WORKER

LAM F. DUNNE

clase mail Sept. 21, 1922, at the Per. Ill., under the act of March 2, 187

# The Miners' Pay

mi-starvation is a chronic condition for some 0 men, women and children in the mining as of West Yirginia—one of the richest states

he union.

w three years those miners have been locked
by the coal companies and have suffered untold
histips. Lately there has been renewed activity
hear-behaff and food and clothing is being colsit. In this district the strikebreakers are workfor \$2.50 to \$4 per day-while the union scale
\$4.50. The complete collapse of union organizain this territory is seen in the fact that since
desertion of the miners by the officialdom of
United Mine Workers of America but 10 per
t of the coal companies are paying the union

It is largely from the non-union mines of West Vhydinia that coal comes which displaces union shade coal in other markets and it is this non-union territory that turnishes the annumition with which the coal operators' association bombards the United Mine Workers of America.

United Hine Workers of America.

e commonsense policy would be to put the
e strength of the union behind an organization
in this state, but the reactionary Lewis adstration prefers to revoke charters in union
tory and disrupt the once splendidly organized
of Mine Workers of America. Persecuting
typelling Communists has replaced organizarork and West Virginia affords a fine example
a result of this policy.

abtful if the misery of the West Virginis wild have been brought to the attention of movement at this time at all if it were no collisped.

Even the injections of gold serum and the cowbox novement at this time at all if it were not
a fact that non-union mines owned by the
mixed of Leconotive Engineers are locate
a district and the Lewis administration can
least of time to fight this gang of cockroom
likes with whom it has a personal feud. Acgo to report the Brotherhood mines, managed area
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untion of the American labor movement is a
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The avarian breakdown creates another serious
parliamentary democr

The French chamber of deputies by a vote of 541 to 33 approved the posting of Premier Herriot's reactionary speech in relation to Germany. The alists at first announced that they would vote inst the posting on the ground that the speech too reactionary. Herriot threatened to resign

d the socialists promptly changed their minds. The burden of Herriot's speech was that Ger-any was not disarmed, that France's allies and es had not kept faith and that France had il the concessions she could afford to Ger clates mag not say and a could afford to use all the concessions she could afford to use y and in the future must consider the question or own security against a German statek. He mated that France would not withdraw her pas from the Rhine unless satisfactory guaranthauming.

Only the Communists and a few other deputie Only the Communists and a rew other deputes bird against Herriot. Some of the socialists stidid the nationalists in jingoism. The Poin-reists declared that Herriot was a convert to left side, so they voted unanimously to support

The advent of Herriot to office was halled by pacifists as a victory for peace and liberalism. But as the Communists pointed out, even a man with the best of intentions cannot bring about peace tem. It is impossible

"As far as labor is concerned," declared Mrs Philip Snowden, wife of the chancellor of the ex-changer in Ramsay MacDonald's government, "the throne is established forever." It is only necessary to say that Mrs. Snowden is a leading British so-cialist and is dead set against the Communication and is dead set against the Communists sarly loves her king.

## Landlords, Courts and Tenants

Former patriots who could see no connection between landlords and agencies of the capitalist state power like the courts, for instance, are having

between annulous and agences of the capitalist state power like the courts, for instance, are having their eyes opened in New York.

A federation of renipayers' associations who have been battling the landlords for some time have been advised, thru the conviction and sentencing of one of its officers to a year in the penitentiary, that cgurts and judges are institutions and individuals functioning for the protection of landlords and other thieves whose profession is legalized. Captain Harry Allen Ely, president of a tenanty association, called a certain judge a "numbakull" in an article was brought to the attention of this ornament of the New York bench with the result above set forth. The courts, of course, are not timmune to criticism we are told, but we notice that most of those who indulge in searching criticism of the judiciary land in the hoosegow as did the captain whose long record of service in war time which he naively reasoned would save him, failed to keep him out of the Yombs—the first stop on the way to Sing Sing.

It is to be hoped that this experience will have the effect of convincing the members of the tenants' association, in spits of their middle-class character, and leadership, that any fight against landlordism and kindred evils is useless unless it recognises that all the legal appendages of capitalism, legis latures, courts, judges, police and military, are back of the landlords and the private property in terests they personity.

back of the landlords and use pro-terests they personify.

The frensied fear that even the mildest form of protest against landlordism and its kept courts arouses in the parasitic element is shown by the severe sentence handed out to the worthy captain who in all probability looks upon American capi-

the human race.

When the captain gets out of jail he should take a walk to the New York headquarters of the Workers (Communist) Party and find out the real reason why he was incarcerated.

## The Austrian Debacle

Austria, the little country that has been used as a laboratory by the league of nations and whose working class has been forced into the role of guinea pigs by the imperialist experimenters, has collapsed.

collapsed.

Even the injections of gold serum and the cow

solve the problems of the working class; is that we are living under capitalism, which, under the forms of dictatorship of the capitalist class upon the tolling masses. Until this dictatorship of the bourgeoiste is broken, and the power of the working class made supreme, the working class made supreme, the working class made supreme, the working class and problings of the power of the working class and problings of the power of the working class and mobilizing its class lease, both and mobilizing its class lease, for the working class and mobilizing its class lease, for the working class lease, the power of the working class lease, the working class lease the working class leaves its and politiciana. One section of it owns mines and most the most infanhous methods of the bigger expitalists. Another section of it upports Cooligo and the blackest group of capitalists and tries to discredit the smaller fry.

Meanwhile the rank and file with whose lives both groups play, exists in tents in the bitter win ther weather and staves.

This is one of the conditions that makes for the growth of the revolutionary left wing movement. It is a condition that will vanish only when both crops, and the American labor movement railled to the program of the Trade Union Educational League.

Poincare Speaks Thru Herriot

The French chamber of deputies by a vote of \$\frac{1}{2}\$ is a supervised of the trap of the trade in the strength of the growing strength of the Communists alone can look at the new situation, restell the program of the trade (Justin State and the growing strength of the Communists) the cooperative movement. The preach chamber of deputies by a vote of \$\frac{1}{2}\$ is a supervised for the growing strength of the Communist to the conditional proof that capitalists view the Austrian debande with each of the communists alone can look at the new situations and that probability upset from the communists alone can look at the new situation created by the Austrian debande with each of the communisties that makes for the program of the Trade (Justin State and the strength of the communists alone can look at the new situations and the strength of the communists alone can look at the new situation created by the Austrian debande with every worst operations of the trade of the communisties of the communisties that the strength of the communisties of the communisties of the communisties of the community, confident that it is additional proof that capitalists reasons to love its post-war problems and that the growing strength of the Communist trade of the conditions of the community, confident that it is additional proof that capitalists cannot solve its post-war problems and that the proposal proper is

closer and closer to the path blazed by the revolu-tionary workers and peasants of Soviet Russia.

Get a member for the Workers Party as subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

# More Trouble for Fascist Spain

cales goal, the reformist Utopia of "co-operation" between the workers on the one hand and sections of the bourgedist of the total process of the bourgedist of classes is the very worst its place. The cooperation of classes is the very worst its place to the same process. The cooperative movement is all the place to the cooperative movement is the struments of which goals are many the cooperatives can become instruments of which goals emmanded the cooperative movement is the philosophy of class collaboration is driven out and destroyed, and the cooperative movement drawn into the whole class struggle.

Task of Revolutionary Workers. What should revolutionary workers do when they face a workers' cooperative movement which is dominated by these harmful ideas of class collaboration with poison the minst of the Raisuli, the Spanish government's only conse-quential friend in Morocco, has surrendered to Spain's most redoubtable enemy, Abd-el-Krim, who has inflicted defeat after defeat on the Spanish forces. His latest conquest renders the position of Spain in Morocco untenable.

oration which poison the minds of the workers? Should they refuse to par-ticipate, or should they enter the co-operative movement? The answer is, that revolutionary chieftain Raisuli was purchased by Spain last October for a large sum of money. He took to the hills with his treasure and remained there ever

she hills with his treasure and remained there ever since, feigning illness. Krim, however, was more was a since, feigning illness. Krim, however, was more was a since, feigning illness. Krim, however, was more was a since, feigning illness. Krim has access to whatever allocated 1,000,000 for peets for the purpose of "demoralising and corrupting the enemy." This means bribing the native helicitains. Thru his victory over Raisuli, Abdelf krim has access to whatever part of this million is still untouched by the recipient. Spain's treasure turned out to be a gift to her foes.

The prospects for Spain retaining her precarious hold much longer on Morocco is not bright. But as soon as Spain quits the other and more power of the capitalist nations will step in. The continued capitalist nations will step in. The continued capitalist acceptable of the property of the continued capitalist actions with the red capital acceptable of the property of the continued of the property of the continued capitalist nations will step in. The continued capitalist nations will step in the capital capitalist nations will step in the capital capitalist nations will step in the capital capitalist nations will step in the capitalist nations will step in the capital capitalist nations will be described in the capital capitalist nations will be described to the capital capitalist nations will be described to the capital capital capitalist nations will be described to the capital capital capital capital capitali

# Workers Party and T. U. E. L. Anthracite

By JOSEPH MANLEY
THE return to work of the 12,000
I anthractic strikers employed by
the Pennsylvania coal company, marks
a new point in the struggle of the
rank and file of the minery union
sgainst John L. Lewis, and his policy
that is the strike was a
spontaneous affair, caused by the failtire of the requiar union machinery to
secure redress for the many grierances of the strike were men whose
dean of the strike were men whose
lead the strike were men whose
lead the strike is the strike of the
held by Lewis himself. The strike
could have no other ending but the
present one—a return to work with
the promise of the Lewis extree commission, that the various grievances
of the men would be taken up by the
concellation boars.

Abeliah Fake Corollisation

of the men would be taken up by the concilitation board.

Abolish Fake Concilitation
This is the same concilitation board developed out of the commission appointed by Roosevitt to settle the 1903 strike. This concilitation board, consisting of three representatives of the operators and three of the miners and the settle of the concilitation board, consisting of three representatives of the operators and three of the miners in the concilitation board in the property of the concilitation board in the property of the concilitation board in the property of the concilitation board is but the concilitation board in the case of the case o

the survey of the anthracite monopoly, policy of Struggle Wasted
This anthracte monopoly,
molecular than the survey, headed
by the world banker Morgan, can only
be successfully opposed by the type
of leadership that accepts a policy of
class struggle rather than one of class
collaboration. The class struggle type
of leadership has not come to the
front in the anthracite region. There
which are: The adeay position of the
overwheiming population is foreign
born; the transcalous influence of
the church upon both the native and
foreign population. And the objective economic conditions have not yet
becomes sharp ecough to have had a
savening effect upon the old rashloss.

loregap population. And the edges of the common sharp enough to have not yet become sharp enough to have not yet become sharp enough to have not become sharp enough to have not be not be native population. Wages have in the past been just enough to foster the illusion of owning one's own home. In addition, the many textile mills scattered all thru the anthractic region, have provided jobs for the miner's daughters while their some worked in the coal break-

ers.
All this is changing. The miner are now rebelling against, not alon their own miserable working could tions, but against this system of chillabor exploitation. They are insisting the control of th

givania' strike.

By its lack of militancy and its tacit
The Party and T. U. E. L. Conference
tion policies, the leadership of the
recent strike doomed the strike to its just been held at which was reper

strugge so-etc.

(E.) The co-operatives must sup-port the political and industrial strug-gles of the workers morally and finan-cially, and must take an especially active part in relief of class-war vic

active part in relief of class-war vi times.

(6.) The co-operatives must conti uously renew their controlling bedis FROM THE RANKS OF THE WORE ERS IN THE SHOPS AND FACTO LES and prevent at all costs the d velopment of a controlling burea

Fight "Business Morality."

Fight "Business Morality."

(7) Å continual theological struggie must be carried on against the current "business morality" of the bourgeoids which constantly comes it with the technical experts who serve the cooperatives. The cooperative of the cooperatives. The cooperative continual continual

(2.) The co-op

WHY CO-OPERATION IS NOT ENOUGH

formulate practices and sympath able every Communist and sympath iser to take the lead in the daily struggle pre like redress of the misers grievances. To this end it adopted the following the sollowing the sollowing the sollowing the conciliation board, substituting for conciliation board, substituting for

c. Call for joint me

# THE WORKERS MONTHLY -:- AR



## Pinioned Under Rock In Kentucky Cave; Collins Nears Death

when it accepts the Communist reconstruction of society as the commion foal of all workers, then it may be come a valuable and powerful instrument in the arsenal of the working class.

It is the task of revolutionary workers to enter carnestly into the cooperative moreoner with the

One hundred and fifty feet below the entrance to Land Cave, in the darkness and mud, lies Floyd Col-ilina who for more than \$0 hours has watched the engineering skill of the state pit its craft against the boulder which holds him pitinoed in the cave. Today for the first time he gare way and made a pies for death. "second within a few hours, and this appeared within a few hours, and this appeared mulkely, physicians say he probably will not survive the shock.

Kian Senator Geta His Seat
WASHINGTON, Peb. 3.—The senat
today unanimously dismissed th
contested election case against Sen
Earle B. Mayfield, dem. Texas. Th
whole action iff seating Sen' Mayfield
was taken by the senate in less that
two minutes. There was not even
demand for a record vota.