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THURSDAY, MARCH 5, 1925

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THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS SPREADS

KANSAS BOSSES DIG THE JACKSONVILLE PACT AS BIG 'OPEN SHOP' BATTLE STARTS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PITTSBURGH, Kansas, March 4.—Several big coal operators in this district broke with the United Mine Workers of America when they ditched the Jacksonville agreement, closed down their mines, at the same time posting notices that they are going to open them whenever the miners are willing to dig coal under the terms of the 1917 wage scale, which is 25 per cent below the present one.

The Kansas group of operators is the most important in the north-western field and the section under their control produces over 7,000,000 tons of steam coal annually.

EBERT, TRAITOR TO WORKERS, IS BURIED IN POMP

(Special to THE DAILY WORKER)
BERLIN, March 4.—Fritz Ebert, traitor to the anti-imperialist cause, while president of the machinery to the working class, was buried today with monarchial ceremony from the palace on the Wilhelmstrasse.

Groups and Police Lead Procession to Ebert's Grave

At the head of the cortege was the venerable old monarchist, Prince of Prussia, followed by six companies of infantry and a squadron of cavalry. A battery of artillery, flanked by troops, the band was followed by the family, state officials, and delegates from the diplomatic corps.

Some Ups and Downs

Up Goes Big Capitalist
NEW YORK, March 4.—Acquisition of the plants of the Nalgizer Baking Corporation of Kansas City, by the Purdy Baking Corporation of St. Paul, Minn., was announced today by Davies, Aufbach and Cornell, attorneys for the company.

Down Goes Little Capitalist

Four bandits brought financial ruin to Joseph Williamsky and wrecked the business which he had been building for 23 years when they robbed his south side jewelry store of its \$10,000 stock of diamonds today, and escaped.

Heads Trade Unions



A. LOSOVSKY, Secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions.

AUSTRIA TURNS TO GERMANY IN SEVERE CRISIS

Bosses Would Sell Workers Out

PARIS, France, March 4.—Austria is facing a desperate economic crisis. Franz Eibhoff, Austrian minister to Paris, who has resigned his post, said here today:

Eibhoff stated in effect that the Austrian capitalists were willing to sell out the workers of the country to the highest bidder. In order to start their factories going, and bring in profits, whatever counter strike of capital and directive ability will have Austria. I am convinced," Eibhoff declared.

Austria is facing a desperate economic crisis of dimensions far beyond the idea of the world has so far formed," Eibhoff said. "We have seven million population, and 20,000 workless are unemployed, a larger percentage than England."

Some operators favor the shutting down of all mines until an agreement with the union and offering to open them under the 1917 wage scale. The coal bosses now are of the opinion that they have enough cash coal surplus in operation to enable them to starve the miners into submission.

FARRINGTON'S DECISIONS BRIBES THE UNEMPLOYED

Local 448 Appeals to International

(Special to The Daily Worker)
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., March 4.—Local Union 448, known as the "Klonike Local Union," has taken the initiative in protesting against the decision handed down by Farrington and his district executive board, which includes the renegade radical Fritz Ebert, branding the organization of unemployed couples among the workless miners as "dual organizations."

The following resolution was passed by Local 448 and forwarded to President John L. Lewis of the International union for consideration:

Resolved, That we, the members of the International Union of Mine Workers of America, Indiana, Illinois, and Ohio, do hereby protest against the decision of the executive board of District No. 12, in a meeting held at Chicago, Illinois, February 21, 1925. The ruling in question is that "whatever counter strike of capital and directive ability will have Austria. I am convinced," Eibhoff declared.

The district executive board adopted a motion instructing the district secretary-treasurer to notify the authors of the resolution that a state convention of miners cannot modify the joint contract any more than can a state convention of coal operators.

We are of the opinion that such a convention of mine workers could not modify the agreement, but do believe that a state convention of coal operators is not only possible, but should be held.

Some operators favor the shutting down of all mines until an agreement with the union and offering to open them under the 1917 wage scale. The coal bosses now are of the opinion that they have enough cash coal surplus in operation to enable them to starve the miners into submission.

Fights Land Problems



A. V. SMIRNOV, People's Commissar of Agriculture in Soviet Russia.

THE POOR FISH KEEPS COOL AT CAL'S INAUGURAL

Noted Reporter Says Dawes Is President

BY THE POOR FISH (Special to The Daily Worker)
TEAPOT DOMÉ, March 4.—As I had the honor to predict the nomination of Coolidge and Dawes by Wall Street, while other more or less known reporters had "piled various other team mates for "Cal," so also have I the honor to announce that General Dawes and not Calvin Coolidge has been elected president of the United States today. If this be true it means that the most of it.

Attorney for Wood Charged with Theft of \$75,000 in Manila

MANILA, P. I., March 4.—Sidney Schwartzkopf, who was attorney for Leonard Wood, dictator of the Philippines, is making a fortune in stock gambling, has been arrested here charged with embezzlement.

Schwartzkopf is charged with stealing the \$75,000 from the Filinvest Iron Workers, American manufacturers of sugar machinery here, for which he was attorney.

Indiana Coal Operators to Attend Open Shop Conference

TERRE HAUTE, Ind., March 4.—The scale committee of the Indiana bituminous coal operators' association will attend a meeting of the operators' scale committees of the central competitive field, to be held in Cleveland on March 17. The object of the conference is to take steps looking towards the revision of the Jacksonville agreement with the United Mine Workers of America.

The decision of the Indiana operators to join the Ohio and Western Pennsylvania operators has added significance in view of the fact that Phil H. Penna, secretary of the Indiana association, is looked upon as the leader of the operators in the central competitive field, and is one of the most bitter foes of the miners' union.

CHINESE WORKERS, SOLDIERS AND FARMERS COMMEMORATE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF LENIN'S DEATH

(By Resta News)
CANTON, China, Jan. 21.—By the first anniversary of Lenin's death, Jan. 21, was solemnly observed by all of revolutionary and proletarian Canton.

Meetings in farmers' colleges, the military schools and among workers began the evening of the 20th. A large meeting was held in the big hall of the university, in the presence of several thousand people, including all the students and numerous representatives of military schools, labor organizations, the "Hills and others."

All the assembly unanimously honored the Soviet leader's memory by standing up to the impressive strains of the International and Chinese revolutionary songs. The list of all the speeches delivered by the representatives of public and labor organizations, and the presence of the leader of all oppressed peoples, that "under Lenin's banner we shall abolish manipulation from the yoke of imperialism and bring China out of the path of genuine freedom," that "by joining efforts the workers, peasants and the oppressed people of the East will attain victory."

By the numerous speakers representing public and labor organizations, there spoke the vice-president and nearly all the members of the central committee of the Communist Party; the civil governor, Mr. Liu Hsiangming; General Hsu Chung-chin and Liu Changchuan.

The hall was richly decorated with banners, portraits and slogans such as: "Long Live the Third (Communist) International—the League of the Proletariat and the Oppressed Masses of All Countries," "Oppressed Nations of the World, Unite Under the Banner of Leninism!" "Only Through Leninism Can We Solve the Problem of China Be Solved!" "Long Live the National Conference!" "Long Live Live the Communist Party—the Leader of the Chinese National Revolution!"

The meeting lasted for about four hours and was immediately followed by a concert and was permeated by an atmosphere of genuine and unabated enthusiasm.

"Labor has arrived at a crisis whereby a certain clique dominates the functions of the council, who are consciously or unconsciously playing into the hands of our enemies, the chamber of commerce and the open shop advocates of the American plan. Also they are assisting its Wall Street government to destroy the military of the members of the labor movement. We see in this move of certain reactionary labor leaders an actual betrayal of the very principles for which we and many of our members have dedicated our lives and liberty."

"At the present time the Central Labor Council has gone on record for expelling any delegate belonging to the Workers (Communist) Party, or any organization whose tenets are against the present program."

"In that case the delegates of Hope Lodge No. 79 are denied the right as an affiliated union to the Central Labor Council to vote and express the voice of the miners' union."
(Continued on page 3)

MARINE WORKERS' MEET, CALLED BY I. W. W., WILL BE COVERED BY THE 'DAILY'

The DAILY WORKER announces that in tomorrow's issue will begin comprehensive and accurate reports of the important conference being held at New Orleans of various marine workers' unions of the western hemisphere, called at the instance of the Marine Transport Workers of the I. W. W.

By special arrangement, the DAILY WORKER will obtain full reports of the conference as it progresses, and will be the only paper giving this service. Read the DAILY WORKER for news of this significant conference.
(Continued on page 3)

Living Up to Agreement

The circular which Farrington made the decision did not declare that a state convention could modify the agreement with the operators but it insisted on the operators living up to the terms of that agreement as the section 12 of the Joint Contract, which reads as follows:

"After a mine has been idle except for a strike, for a period of thirty days, the miners employed at mines in the same locality may at their own share work with those thrown idle, either by doubling up in work-places, or by other means."
(Continued on page 3)

The Happy Fat Man

One of the happiest men at the inaugural was William H. Taylor, Bill came into the White House at the head of a blizzard. He went out at the tip of a hat. But what an old president can smile on a pension of ten thousand dollars a year, besides other emoluments.

There are lots of people here but apparently they did not come here to hear or to think, but to drink. Nobility listened to Cal's speech but the microphone. He was about peace and religion. He was after signing a bill appropriating millions of dollars for new battleships, and that he needed relaxation. The pacifists will forget all about the battleships and praise the speech. General Dawes was the object of much interest. The crowd followed him, leaving Cal accompanied only by his wife and his dog.

Our Greeting to the Comintern---1924---And Now

By MORITZ J. LOEB
WE had a special edition of the DAILY WORKER last year which commemorated the anniversary of the founding of the Communist International. This it was called special edition. It was a paper of a usual size and was special only in that it devoted some space to articles about the Communist and International Communist movement. This year the DAILY WORKER has had a special edition. This year the DAILY WORKER has had a special edition. This year the DAILY WORKER has had a special edition.

Last year at this time the DAILY WORKER was a bold experiment. We had a little money (very little), a tiny circulation, no experience and no know-how. We were starting out on a tremendous task. The importance was not in the money but in the spirit and willingness to perform something for the movement to offer any love of success.

WORKER was almost doubled. On June 15, 1924 the DAILY WORKER was no longer an experiment; it was an established force in the American labor movement. The paper for the future growth of our party was established which we built to build not only the DAILY WORKER but also the Workers Monthly and the Communist literature, the entire Communist press in America.

WORKER during the next three months. Perhaps so much cannot be expected. But what is expected and what must be accomplished is the strengthening of the DAILY WORKER as it was strengthened in last year's campaign. The second annual DAILY WORKER subscription campaign must be made to push the DAILY WORKER one step further forward.

Last year in three months the DAILY WORKER was transformed from an experiment into a powerful journal. This year the DAILY WORKER must be transformed into a mass circulation, a mass influence and the builder of a mass Communist Party.

Farrington's Decision Hits Jobless

(Continued from page 7)
the Illinois miners out of work...
the district board fearing to face the...
employment movement as dual. Farrington...

Rich Live in Luxury While Workers Get Ancient Fire Traps

A new apartment building of small...
sities will be erected on the Gold...
Coast adjoining the Casino club, it...

YOUNG WORKERS TO GIVE BANQUET THIS SUNDAY P. M.

Food of Snappy Talks, Sweet Music, on Menu

The enthusiastic welcome which...
greeted the coming out of the Weekly...
Worker will be very much in evidence...

CARLSON OPENS CLASS AT NEW HEADQUARTERS OF WORKERS' SCHOOL.

NEW YORK, March 16.—All classes...
at the Workers' School have resumed...
sessions at the 414th St. Head...

LABOR DEFENSE COUNCIL NEEDS FUNDS!

If You, Your Organization or Branch Are Not Listed Below—Rush Your Contribution in!



LABOR DEFENSE COUNCIL, 166 W. Washington St., Room 307, Chicago, Ill.

Here is my answer to the capitalist pro...
recution. \$.....
Name:.....
Address:.....
City and State:.....
Trade or Profession:.....

Receipts from February 1 to 15, 1925:

- List of names and amounts: Gustav Bohmman, Detroit, Mich. \$5.00; Sam Jorgano, Tacoma, Wash. \$5.00; Fred B. Sankoff, New York City, N.Y. \$5.00;...

On March 1st

the fighting organ of the militant young workers in this country
THE YOUNG WORKER
Official Organ YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE OF AMERICA
formerly published bimonthly, became A WEEKLY

War Maneuvers Take Heavy Toll in Hawaii

HONOLULU, H. I., March 15.—Eight...
volunteers of the United States Army...
were seriously injured, three...

Seattle Local Unions Protest Expulsion of the Communists

(Continued from page 7)
fundamental principle of the I. A. of M. which is the...
of the class struggle, founded upon...

Leninism or Trotskyism?

You can't understand fully the differences in the discussion that is receiving world interest

Unless—
You understand fully the background, theoretical differences and personalities of the Russian Communist Party—unless you know well the history of the development of the party that has made the revolution possible.

THE HISTORY OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY

By Gregory Zinoviev
is the history of the Russian revolution written by the best qualified person living to write such a work.

Send your subscription in before April 15th and we will send you without charge the book numbers carrying the first three installments of the great work by the president of the Communist International.

Subscription rates:—\$2.00 a Year—\$1.25 Six Months.

USE THIS COUPON

THE WORKERS MONTHLY, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL.
Name:.....
Street & No.
City..... State.....

Kansas Bosses Join in Ditching Jacksonville Pact

(Continued from page 7)
owners are ready to follow the...
example of the Boston operators.

E. W. RECK LUNCH ROOMS

- 62 W. Van Buren 128 W. Harrison
129 N. Clark 412 S. Wacker
168 Washington 187 N. State
234 S. Halsted

OUR GREETING TO THE COMINTER ON ITS SIXTH ANNIVERSARY

"These Workers Party branches and these DAILY WORKER readers are marching with you in orderly ranks toward the world revolution. They form the BUILDERS ARMY of the American Communist press. Emerged from the primitive stage of mere guerrilla warfare against capitalism, they are now on the highway toward complete organization.

"But our forward march has just begun. As yet, we have not even succeeded in conquering the first capitalist enemy, the poison-gas of debt. Our campaign to insure the DAILY WORKER is only half-done. At least \$25,000 must yet be raised to guarantee the paper's security for 1925. So we cannot greet you with the message, 'The DAILY WORKER safe for 1925' . . . not yet.

"We greet you, not as veterans, not as successful survivors,—but as ground-breakers,—as the struggling vanguard of the American working class. Today, at the beginning of the sixth year since the founding of the Communist International, we send you word of OUR BEGINNING. And we tell you, besides, that we are going to FINISH THE FIGHT! Our weapons are forged, our soldiers are mobilized,—the march has begun.

"In these columns, our regiments of militants come together, united in the common cause of carrying forward the DAILY WORKER against the bourgeoisie. From you, we accept the word of command, 'ONWARD'! From ourselves, we demand the power to resist disruption and defeat,—the strength to keep on marching—until the DAILY WORKER'S red banner is raised over every yellow-press fort!"

DISTRICT ONE.

Armenian, Lynn, Mass.	1,000
Chester, Mass., Finn.	21,000
Pittsburg, Mass., Finn.	25,000
New Ipswich, N. H., Finn.	1,000
Boston, Mass., Greek	15,000
Auburn, Me., Lith.	5,000
Boston, Mass., Polish	12,000
Chelsea, Mass., Polish	5,000
Lowell, Mass., Russian	5,000
Worcester, Mass., Ukrainian	17,000
Hingham, Mass., Finnish	10,000
Roxbury, Mass., English	50,000
Boston, Mass., Armenian	50,000
Chelsea, Mass., Armenian	5,000
Haverhill, Mass., English	4,000
Worcester, Mass., English	22,000
Boston, Mass., English	37,000
Providence, R. I., English	1,000
Albany, Mass., Finnish	2,000
Allston, Mass., Finnish	17,000
Northampton, Mass., Finnish	10,000
Enfield, N. H., Finnish	25,000
Green Lake, Me., Finnish	14,000
Gardner, Mass., Finnish	21,000
Keese, N. H., Finnish	11,000
Lanesville, Mass., Finnish	10,000
Lancaster, Mass., Finnish	26,000
Pembury, Mass., Finnish	10,000
Quincy, Mass., Finnish	19,000
Townsend, Mass., Finnish	10,000
West Concord, N. H., Finnish	30,000
Worcester, Mass., Finnish	28,000
Brookton, Mass., Greek	6,000
Boston, Mass., Italian	22,000
Boston, Mass., Jewish	20,000
Boston, Mass., Jewish, Y. W. L.	5,000
Roxbury, Mass., Jewish	2,000
Springfield, Mass., Jewish	22,000
Pittsburg, Mass., Jewish	16,000
Beverly, Mass., Jewish	60,000
Boston, Mass., Lithuanian	200,000
Mentello, Mass., Lith.	5,000
Boston, Mass., Russian	44,000
Central Falls, R. I., Russian	18,000
Chelsea, Mass., Russian	15,000
Haverhill, Mass., Russian	20,000
Lynn, Mass., Russian	5,250
Newman Upper Falls, Mass., Russian	15,000
Russlan	15,000
Pembury, Mass., Russian	22,000
Springfield, Mass., Russian	50,000
Dorchester, Mass., Scandinavian	50,000
Lowell, Mass., Scandinavian	50,000
Boston, Mass., Ukrainian	50,000
Newport, N. H., C. C. C.	15,000
Lawrence, Mass., German	23,000
Haverhill, Mass., J. Foylman	30,000
Worcester, Mass., Swedish	50,000
Lawrence, Mass., Finnish	11,000
Amesbury, Mass., Finnish	5,000
Providence, R. I., Italian	4,000



\$23,798.99 Insurance Policy

"THIS CERTIFIES THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS have subscribed to the policy of never leaving hold of the tools with which they build of standing firmly on the steady ground of day today sport even at the height of their rage over the revolutionary goal of making use of campaign banners and subscription books as well as of proclamation and propaganda in the great work of bringing a defeated world to the American working class.

This policy is a guarantee of the further continuance of the DAILY WORKER made possible by the exertions of its most ardent supporters. In order that the policy of security be extended, all Workers Party members, all DAILY WORKER readers and sympathizers must rally around the persons of leaders.

To this first militant minority, this Insurance Policy is gratefully dedicated."

THE DAILY WORKER WORKERS PARTY

J. D. [Signature] Business Manager
W. J. Foster Chairman
W. D. [Signature] Executive Secretary
Naal Rarmon Circulation Manager

DISTRICT TWO.

Albion, N. Y., Armenian	10,000
Yonkers, N. Y., Hungarian	51,000
Newark, N. J., Jewish	6,000
Clifford, N. J., Russian	19,000
Bayonne, N. J., Ukrainian	6,000
Hudson, N. Y., Ukrainian	6,000
Brooklyn, N. Y., (Heimicker)	25,900
Armenian, New York	24,000
Ukrainian, New York	2,000
German night workers, N. Y.	95,000
Jucokalski, New York	62,000
Scandinavian, New York	50,000
German, Hudson, N. Y.	18,000
Lithuanian, New York, N. Y.	55,000
Finnish, Hudson, N. Y.	28,000
Brownsville, N. Y., Jewish	8,000
Park Park, N. Y., English	5,000
Linden, N. J., English	25,000
North Hudson, N. Y., English	26,000
Pasaic, R. I., Clifton, N. J., German	10,000
Kenilworth, N. J., German	11,000
North Hudson, N. Y., German	15,000
Perth Amboy, N. J., Hungarian	2,000
Newark, N. J., Lithuanian	8,000
Newark, N. J., Polish	5,000
Brooklyn, N. Y., No. 1 House	30,000
Brooklyn, N. Y., No. 2 House	30,000

Newark, N. Y., German	45,000
Newark, N. Y., Czech-Slovak	25,000
New York, South Slav	25,000
New York, English, Y. W. L.	14,000
New York, Hungarian, Y. W. L.	32,000
New York, Hungarian, Y. W. L.	21,000
New York, N. Y., Lithuanian	5,000
New York, Y. W. L., Jewish	15,000
S. Brooklyn, N. Y., German	16,000
S. Brooklyn, N. Y., Scandinavian	6,000
Jan	67,000
Hungarian, Coraopolis	10,000
New York, Y. W. L., Greek	10,000
New York, Y. W. L., Russian	14,000

Russian, Baltimore, Md.	6,000
Russian, Philadelphia, Pa.	17,000
Russian, Scranton, Pa.	50,000
Russian, Shenandoah, Pa.	7,000
Russian, Trenton, N. J.	20,000
Russian, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	17,000
Scandinavian, Philadelphia, Pa.	35,000
South Slav, Philadelphia, Pa.	35,000
Ukrainian, Philadelphia, Pa.	2,000
Greek, Blair Station	10,000
Hungarian, Philadelphia, Pa.	12,000
Ukrainian, Trenton, N. J.	4,000
Belhellen, Pa., German	10,000
Easton, Pa., Hungarian	10,000
Easton, Pa., Lithuanian	25,000
Baltimore, Md., Jewish	15,000
Windsor, Pa., Hungarian	4,000
Newark, N. J., Russian	5,000

DISTRICT THREE.

Philadelphia, Pa.	120,000
Baltimore, Md., C.	10,000
Chester, Pa., Eng.	16,000
Easton, Pa., C. C. C.	2,000
Philadelphia, Pa.	3,000
Philadelphia, Pa., Eng.	2,000
Philadelphia, Pa., Jew	2,000
Nantuxco, Pa., Lith.	40,000
Pittsburg, Pa., Lith.	11,000
Polish, Philadelphia, Pa.	17,000
Chester, Pa., Ukrainian	18,000

DISTRICT FOUR.

Jewish, Trenton, N. J.	28,250
Niagara Falls, N. Y., English	10,000
Schenectady, N. Y., English	27,000
Ferrieh, Pa., S. S.	50,000
Niagara Falls, N. Y., S. S.	14,000
Buffalo, N. Y., Uk.	23,000
Rochester, N. Y., Jewish	19,000
Polish, Elizabethtown, Pa.	10,000
Polish, Lockawana (Buffalo), N. Y.	30,000
Czech-Slovak, Endicott, N. Y.	12,000
Czech-Slovak, Buffalo, N. Y.	16,000
English, Buffalo, N. Y.	21,000
English, Albany, N. Y.	5,000
C. C. C., Binghamton, N. Y.	5,700
English, Troy, N. Y.	17,000
English, Troy, N. Y.	11,000
English, Jamestown, N. Y.	25,000
English, Rochester, N. Y.	49,000
Polish, Erie, Pa.	10,000
Finnish, Van Etten, N. Y.	12,000
German, Buffalo, N. Y.	20,000
German, Rochester, N. Y.	3,000
Jewish, Buffalo, N. Y.	5,000
Jewish, Erie, Pa.	2,000
Lithuanian, Binghamton, N. Y.	24,000
Lithuanian, Rochester, N. Y.	51,500
Russian, Syracuse, N. Y.	25,000
Polish, Niagara Falls, N. Y.	12,000
Russian, Endicott, N. Y.	81,000
Russian, Buffalo, N. Y.	49,000
Ukrainian, Syracuse, N. Y.	5,000
Ukrainian, Rochester, N. Y.	2,000
Binghamton, N. Y. (Polish)	10,000
Binghamton, N. Y., Ukrainian	10,000
Niagara Falls, Russian	5,000

DISTRICT FIVE.

Women's Prog. Circle, Pittsburg, Pa.	19,000
Ambridge, Pa.	11,000
N. S. Pittsburg, Hun.	16,000
Pittsburg, Pa., Italian	9,000
North Bessemer, Pa., Italian	21,000
McKeesport, Pa., Russian	9,000
Latrobe, Pa., S. Slav	12,000
Bessemer, Pa., Slav	24,000
East Ridge, English (McKeesport)	31,000
Rural Pittsburg, Pa.	12,000
N. S. Pittsburg, English	100,000
McKeesport, Pa., South Slav	15,000
Dalestown, Finnish, Pa.	40,000
Glasport, Finnish	27,000
Moscow, Finnish	27,000
New Castle, Pa., Finnish	27,000
Pittsburg, Finnish	65,000
Chickawauk, Pa., Italian	4,000
Pittsburg, Greek	41,000
Avella, Pa., Hungarian	15,000
McKeesport, Pa., Hungarian	26,000
Pittsburg, Jewish	125,000
Pittsburg, Lithuanian	1,000
McKeesport, Pa., Polish	21,000
Fredericktown, Pa., Russian	50,000
Pittsburg, Russian	20,000
McKeesport, Pa., Slav	16,000
Erie, Pa., Russian	10,000
Pittsburg, South Slav	43,000
Midvale, South Slav	15,000
Ambridge, Pa., South Slav	50,000
Bentleyville, Pa., South Slav	70,000
Bellevue, Pa., South Slav	14,000
W. Brownsville, Pa., S. Slav	16,000
Export, Pa., South Slav	3,000
Fayette City, Pa., South Slav	15,000
Harmarville, Pa., South Slav	10,000
Lawrence, Pa., South Slav	10,000
Ceresdale, Pa., South Slav	25,000
McKeesport, Pa., South Slav	16,000
Meadowlands, Pa., South Slav	14,000
New Brighton, Pa., South Slav	35,000
Republic, Pa., Slav	10,000
Verona, Pa., South Slav	28,000
Woodland, Pa., South Slav	16,000
Uniontown, Pa., South Slav	10,000
Wilmerding, Pa., South Slav	10,000
Pittsburg, Ukrainian	112,000
McKeesport, Pa., Greek	6,000
Dalestown, Pa., Greek	25,000
McKees Rocks, Pa., Slav	16,000
McKees Rocks, Pa., Ukrainian	19,000

DISTRICT SIX.

Clinton, Ohio, C. C. C.	110,000
Hockford, Ill., S.	2,000
P. Liverpool, O., Eng.	7,365
Headley, Ill., Y. W. L., Eng.	10,900

Spikes are stubborn things. First and last, they are always with us. They aren't like stars, for instance. They don't shine on us gloriously for a while and then disappear,—to come back again only occasionally. No, spikes don't shine,—and they don't disappear. They are with us to stay, and to be put in their place. They protrude themselves always in our track, representing the every-day obstacles that must be overcome before the road is smooth for progress.

In the insurance campaign, we imagined for a while that we were driving the "last" spike. It was a happy idea,—that idea of a "last" spike; but, unfortunately, it was an idea that didn't work. The "last spike" was not driven home. It was too much to expect that three weeks efforts could accomplish more than the preceding three months. Altogether, less than half the needed \$50,000 has been forthcoming.

Spikes are stubborn things. But they hold down the rails over which the DAILY WORKER train must ride. The surest, safest, least dislodgable spikes for a Communist newspaper are subscriptions. In fact, whether subscriptions be spikes or bricks,—or even just scraps of paper,—they are the only means of insuring the DAILY WORKER permanently! With almost \$25,000.00 as a concrete example of what can be done when we hammer away at a job, the rest of the work should not be hard. Officially, the new subscription drive starts March 15. Communistically, tho, it starts today!

Down with one spike! Up with another brick!
 "WE'VE GOT IT. WE'LL KEEP IT—AND BUILD."

RATES
 \$6.00 a year \$3.50—6 months \$2.00 3 months
 in CHICAGO—\$5.00 a year \$3.00 6 months \$1.75 3 months

THE NEW SUBSCRIPTION TO BUILD THE DAILY WORKER

NAME _____
 STREET _____
 CITY _____ STATE _____

These Communists March in the Builders Army



(Continued from page 5)

Table listing names and addresses of contributors from various states including Cleveland, Ohio; Chicago, Ill.; Detroit, Mich.; and others.



Just as the paper goes to press, the Workers' records and remittances arrive. They will be printed in the next issue.

UNCLASSIFIED CONTRIBUTION

Table listing names and addresses of contributors under the 'UNCLASSIFIED CONTRIBUTION' section.

LATE REMITTANCES

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DISTRICT SEVEN

Table listing names and addresses of contributors from District Seven.

DISTRICT EIGHT

Table listing names and addresses of contributors from District Eight.

DISTRICT NINE

Table listing names and addresses of contributors from District Nine.

Advertisement for Remington-Portable typewriter, including the text 'It leads!' and 'in compactness, completeness, strength, durability and the beauty of its work.'

Advertisement for 'The Daily Worker' newspaper, including the address '1113 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL.' and 'Easy payment terms can be arranged with you.'

WHITE MURDERER IS PROTECTED BY SOUTHERN CITY

Ignore Jury Verdict Against Slayer

PALM BEACH, March 4.—After the conviction and sentence of a white policeman to twenty years in jail for murdering a colored boy, the city council of Palm Beach has gone to the board of funds for appropriating \$1,000 of city funds for the purpose of assuring the policeman an appeal and a new trial.

The young colored man, Henry Speed, Jr., was shot some months ago by Fred Franz, the former white policeman, and died of his wound within 48 hours. The father of the colored boy left no stone unturned in bringing the murderer to justice and it is said the various trials cost not less than \$100.

A correspondent in Florida of the N. A. C. P. writes: "Evidence Warranted the Verdict. The evidence submitted to the consideration of the jury must have been so convincing and damaging that they bent in a verdict of guilty against the white murderer of a Negro."

The judge imposed a sentence of twenty years imprisonment. But it amounts as if he were an unwritten law in the South, but no as unalterable as that of the Medes and Persians, that no white person should suffer for the penalty of a crime of injustice wreaked on Negro, no surprise was created when the city commission voted one thousand dollars for a new trial.

Anything to Oppress the Negro. The Palm Beach Times further reports that the contingent fund of the city having a shortage, the \$1,000 appropriation is to be taken from the police department budget, also \$1,000 is no longer a member of the police force. The Palm Beach Times states that the city council voted to secure the appropriation from any fund available.

Senate Takes Slap at the World Court

WASHINGTON, March 4.—The world court issue was fully repudiated by the senate today when it voted to "table" a motion to consider a resolution providing for American adherence to the international tribunal. The issue was raised by Senator King, democrat of Utah, who offered a motion that the senate consider the adherence resolution in executive session. Senator Mason, republican of New Hampshire, freemasonable leader, immediately moved to "table" King's motion and the vote was immediately voted to do so. No record vote was taken.

WHITE SEGREGATIONISTS OF THE NATIONAL CAPITAL WAR AGAINST NEGROES IN PRESS AND COURTS

WASHINGTON, March 4.—White property owners of Washington, D. C. who are presently endeavoring to be brought before the supreme court this April by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, are attempting to organize the entire national capital, so that colored people will be unable to buy or occupy property in any but the districts assigned to them.

A Segregation Daily Paper. The segregation advocates are publishing their own daily newspaper, called "The North Capitol Citizen," which gives daily reports of the extension of the segregation movement. One of its recent issues which has come to the attention of the N. A. C. P. reports that for the first time in the history of the District of Columbia, a colored man, Charles Brown, in a square, had placed on record in the office of the recorder of deeds an instrument prohibiting the sale of any of the property to any Negro or colored person for the next 21 years.

The same issue of the North Capitol Citizen reports that organization of the segregation forces by blocks on a citywide basis is proceeding and the news is headed by such lines as the following: "Randolph Place Doing Great Work," "S Street Street Doing Great Work," "Adams Street Not to Be Outdone," "Other Streets Also Busy."

One Trial Begins Soon. Cases involving the sale of property to colored people are being vigorously pushed by the white property owners. It is reported that Justice Heubling has set March 10 as the date for commencing the trial of a case involving the sale of land at 69 Station Place, N. W. The trial has been charged.

A prominent attorney says of this movement in Washington: "This movement in Washington has all the earmarks of a crusade here we have a fanatical segregation organization which has for its object the segregation of the white people of the whole city of Washington, block by block and street by street to carry into agreement not to sell property to Negroes."

A Menace to the Whole Country. "This movement is a menace which apparently the colored people of the country have not yet fully realized nor are they aroused to its danger. If this movement succeeds in Washington, it will be put in motion in cities all over the country. The N. A. C. P. as it is stated above, is fighting this matter that the U. S. supreme court. Members and friends of the association should bear in mind that we are not contesting the right of white property owners to agree not to sell their property to Negroes, but are contesting their right to invoke the powers of the state and to bring suit to enforce such an agreement upon any signer who wishes to break it and to sell his property to whomsoever he chooses. In the case of the case we now have in the supreme court. We appeal to colored people in their own interest to help us in this fight."

SACCO-VANZETTI MEET IS SUCCESS AT PITTSBURGH

Workers Turn Out in Big Steel Center

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 4.—Hundreds of workers gathered here last Sunday at the Labor League to demonstrate their protest against the conviction and ordered execution of Sacco and Vanzetti.

The hall at several intervals returned to the speaker as Arturo Giovannetti forcefully described the manner in which these militant workers of the Labor League were the secretary of all capitalists, those who control the state of Massachusetts.

At other instances the gathering would voice its enthusiastic approval when the speaker eloquently described how the intervention of the workers and peasants in Russia thru their Soviet government had stayed the execution of Tom Mooney and yet in the final analysis, only such complete international working class solidarity could save these militant Italian laborers in prison and do away with capitalist persecution forever.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted by the mass meeting: Resolution is Adopted: Whereas, Sacco and Vanzetti were convicted of murder in the first degree by a biased jury on instructions from a prejudiced judge, and the money that has since been proven false, and

Whereas, Notwithstanding the demand from millions of workers of the world over, including the American laborer, that the government should grant these victims of class persecution a retrial was refused by the trial judge, and the case has been appealed to the supreme court of Massachusetts.

Whereas, Sacco and Vanzetti are in danger of their lives unless saved by progress from 100,000 of the working class, therefore be it resolved: That the workers of Pittsburgh assembled in mass meeting Sunday, March 1, at the labor league, demand a new trial for these innocent victims of class prejudice and class hatred, and be it further:

Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be sent to the governor of Massachusetts, to the president of the United States, and to the Honorable MacNamara of the United States Senate, and that the workers under whose auspices the mass meeting was held, in his opening statement urged the workers to close up their ranks and unite to defend themselves against all these encroachments of the capitalist class, speaking for the Workers Party, pointed to the importance of the organization of militant workers, the revolutionary political party of the working class as a leader in the struggle for internationalism.

A collection was taken to help the Sacco-Vanzetti defense, amounting to \$122.25.

BUILDERS AT WORK

Three Great Communist Dailies and The Daily Worker.

In this special Communist Edition, we remind our DAILY WORKER BUILDERS of what other Communist BUILDERS have done and are doing in the great Communist Parties of Europe.

PRADA, official organ of the Communist Party of Russia, has just reached a circulation over the half million mark—an achievement that has been heralded far and wide as a mark of the progress of the great Communist Party of Russia that has made the Russian Revolution possible.

HUMANITY, the well known organ of the Communist Party of France has a circulation well over two hundred thousand and is now conducting an intensive drive to double that figure.

ROTE FAHNE, official organ of the German Communist Party, with a circulation running into hundreds of thousands has only the other day held a conference attended by over seventy of its reporters and correspondents who had contributed in such large measure to the success of the paper.

All these three great dailies have grown with and contributed to the growth of the three great parties whose effective weapons they are. All these have used similar methods to build as they have done.

One particular feature of their BUILDING methods has yet to be developed in this country. This sure feature is Workers Correspondence—PLUS DISTRIBUTION. Three great Communist papers have grown to a size that intelli fear in their enemies and you can "Build the DAILY WORKER" to become another. You can build it by sending in letters and news about conditions in your shop; how you work and how you live—and send in an order for a bundle to distribute at the shop you write of. To sell such copies is a simple task. But if you can't do this—well can give them away. Give your shopmate a picture of their own lives that will be reflected daily in a working class newspaper the DAILY WORKER.

This is only one way, but an important, big way. Write your letter today. About your shop, wages, conditions; your boss and your union and we will send you a bundle to sell if you can and distribute for of charge if you must.

DAILY WORKER BUILDERS can build another great Communist paper—and when they do, there will be another stronghold of Communism in this country in a great Workers' (Communist) Party.

PITTSBURGH, PA. ENTERTAINMENT AND DANCE Given by The North-West English Branch, W. P. and Area Branch No. 6 of the D. R. S. S. P. SUNDAY, MARCH 15, 8 P. M. WORKERS' LYCEUM, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.

The Little Red Library advertisement featuring an illustration of a man reading a book. Text includes: "The first steps of the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. since becoming the central distributing agency for the Communist press in this country is the publication of THE LITTLE RED LIBRARY—an innovation in working class publications." Price 10 Cents Each 12 for \$1.00.

EX-NOBILES ARE PUT TO WORK BY SOVIET RUSSIA

Must Give Up Land to Workers' State

MOSCOW, Soviet Russia, March 4.—All property has been placed entirely in the hands of the working class as the result of an order given by the council of the people's commissars that the few remaining noble and landlords must vacate their lands by January 1, 1925.

The notice provides that the large property holders expelled are entitled to receive small allotments of land in different organization areas. The former nobles are to receive the same treatment as the peasants and must do the same work and are to be given limited assistance by the emigration department.

The taking over of the remaining land in the hands of the masses does not include those who served in the Russian army or who gave aid to the Russian revolution or the Soviet government.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription.

No. 7 Is Here! The latest issue of "The Communist International" has arrived.

The official organ of the Executive Committee of the C. I. S.

25 CENTS A COPY. SUBSCRIPTION: \$2.50 A Year—\$1.25 Six Months

Sole Agent The Daily Worker 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

VERY ATTRACTIVE A PLEASING MODEL FOR A SCHOOL DRESS



474 This is a good style for combining two colors or two materials. One could use crepe satin and have the tunic of the reversible side, and the dress of the same or vis versa. Pleured and plain silk together is also attractive.

475 This is a good style for a 10 and 12 year old. It is made of a material 2 1/2 yards wide and 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. A 28 inch sleeve is given a 2 1/2 yard waist and 24 inch bust measure. It will require 1 1/2 yard of which material for the tunic, and 2 1/2 yards for the dress. The width at the foot is 1 1/2 yard.

476 This is a good style for a 10 and 12 year old. It is made of a material 2 1/2 yards wide and 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. A 28 inch sleeve is given a 2 1/2 yard waist and 24 inch bust measure. It will require 1 1/2 yard of which material for the tunic, and 2 1/2 yards for the dress. The width at the foot is 1 1/2 yard.

PHILADELPHIA ACTIVE IN DRIVE TO PROTECT CLASS WAR VICTIMS

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 4.—Philadelphia has rolled up its sleeves for defense work. The 4000 conference meets every Thursday evening from 8 to 10 P. M. at 121 York Ave. At every meeting more branches of the Workers Party and Young Workers League are added to the already large list of representatives. Those branches, which have not selected their delegates as yet, are urged to do that without delay.

The national defense lists are in circulation for some time and early returns are expected. But the main task of the conference at present moment is the Defense Bureau, to be held April 3 and 4 at New Treasurers Hall, Franklin and Columbia Ave.

The lists for donations of articles for the bazaar are out and if any comrades had no chance to get some and start to work on them, come to the Defense office, 121 York Ave. and get them.

Quite a number of articles have been contributed already but we need many more. Our woman comrades are expected to come out strong with their articles, which always constitute the heart of every bazaar to a certain extent. Comrades who are able to make up something of their own work are urged to get busy at once.

Branches to Have Booths. The tickets for the latest Defense affair are out already and the largest part of them are in the hands of the conference delegates and hope, in the hands of many comrades by this time. If any comrades had not received yet, get them for yourself and your comrades. Each comrade of the party and Young Workers League is expected to sell a book of 25 tickets at 10c. This is the minimum set by the conference. Of course, many comrades will work for the maximum. There are let everyone get busy and have it done, because none of us will get away from it. The sooner it is done the better. All the tickets must be carefully preserved and returned to the office with remittance without delay.

Branches, which are willing but will collect and articles to conduct their own booth are encouraged to do so.

THE INTERNATIONAL THAT STRIKES TERROR INTO THE CAPITALISTS

The Communist International strikes terror into the hearts of the imperialists. The revolutionary tactics of the Communist International have established its historical significance—its role of undisputed leadership in the exploited working and farming masses of every country struggling against capitalist oppression and for the organization of the Communist Party.

Get a sub in your shop!

UNCLE WIGGLY'S TRICKS



Oh, how the Fox you! Now you have nothing to be thankful for! Yes I have! I'm thankful the fox only has one ear!

A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN



Oh, how the Fox you! Now you have nothing to be thankful for! Yes I have! I'm thankful the fox only has one ear!

MUSSOLINI, ILL. SECRETLY QUITS PREMIER JOB

Turns Over Reins As Evidence Piles Up (Special to The Daily Worker)

ROME, March 4.—(Special to The Daily Worker.)—The disclosure of further evidence of the complicity of Mussolini, fascist premier, in the assassination of the deputy Matteotti...

Upstairs for Capitalist Press The news will be taken carefully and the explanation made that Federzoni will only temporarily assume membership...

Change in Saltzman Tour in District 6 Conrad Saltzman's tour has brought many good results. Twenty conferences are to be held and their work outlined for the district...

Patronize our advertisers. Will You Celebrate World Women's Day? NEW YORK, March 4.—The Workers Party, District No. 2 has arranged for a demonstration to celebrate International Women's Day...

School Teachers and Children Are Buncoed in New Board Move

THE board of education went into session for the purpose of deciding on greater economy in handling school funds. After "sawing" a whole day trying to find a way to squeeze for more out of each dollar by way of reducing expenditures...

Paris Commune Alarms Rulers. IN March 1871 the victory of the Paris Commune thundered its lessons into the ears of the workers of the world and alarmed international capitalism to the dangers threatening from a revolutionary proletariat.

First International Dies Ignobly. THE First International was followed by the Second International in 1889 in Paris, that first died an ignoble death in 1914. While the First International was mainly one of the workers of the world...

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The New International

Russia Becomes Leader. BUT the same Russia that virtually supplied the bulk of the underground financial supply in Lenin's father of the Third International. The economic backwardness of Russia positions a strong barrier against that country to a time when the proletarian forces of a new, a Communist revolution, grows strong...

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Stronger at Zimmerwald than the revolutionary left. The right did not want a new International. Its internationalism was not one of struggle against capitalism, but one of weakness of program and of petty bourgeois character.

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ship of the revolutionary workers of Russia, defeated the Russian bourgeoisie and their lackeys the monarchists and secured final victory for the revolution. Russia Becomes Workers' Center.

Call for New International. IT was natural that on the achievement of the Bolshevik Party of Russia, the new Third International should be built. The victory of the Russian proletariat had been weathered by the Communist Party of Russia the call was made for an international party for the formation of a new revolutionary proletarian international.

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NEW YORK, March 4.—The New York local office has moved into new headquarters and extends a hearty welcome to every worker in New York to come to the house warming party on Saturday evening, March 7, and on Sunday afternoon and evening, March 8. A real good time is in store for you. The program includes dancing, etc. and music and many surprises. Come and bring your friends.

Patronize our advertisers. Will You Celebrate World Women's Day? NEW YORK, March 4.—The Workers Party, District No. 2 has arranged for a demonstration to celebrate International Women's Day...

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