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AS WE SEE IT
BY T. J. O'FLAHERTY

THERE is no prospect of peace between France and England. There can be no peace between the nations. Not because of temperamental differences, but because of clashing interests. When war breaks out between France and England, unless the war between the United States and England comes first, or the one between the U. S. and Japan, our ears will be assailed with British propaganda about the cowardice of France and with French propaganda about the greed and avarice of John Bull.

In the event of a war between England and France it is quite possible that Wall Street may wink at the French debt, as Britain in America's most formidable foe among the capitalist nations, and France is passing out of the picture as an imperialist power. It does not matter if we have organizations in existence designed to cement the friendly relations between the two "English-speaking nations," (1) is more powerful than blood money. Oil was a favorite article of troubled waters in other days, but today it is our greatest troublemaker.

Even the pacifist no longer hopes to avert war. "Hope deferred makes the heart sick," said the Bible or one of the prophets. There is a mouthful of wisdom in the old saying. The late war took all the wind out of the sails of pacifism. They are now happing against the mast. But Rear Admiral Fiske, "views with alarm" the extent of the pacifist movement in the United States, and his speech is not calculated to strew the already thorny path of calm Coolidge with roses.

THERE are more harmless diversions than tickling the throat of a sleeping dog with a red hot poker. But a retired admiral, old of that age, is able to stir up a little more heat with the old salt in deepening the passions of the masses of their patron saint, Woodrow Wilson. On top of Charles G. Dawes and other troubles, Wilson has become the wild-eyed followers of the "pacifist" Wilson lapping on him. Fiske expressed the opinion that those who were opposed to mass murder are physical cowards. Among those millions, Woodrow Wilson could be numbered, he said. In fact Teddy Roosevelt was his authority for the statement.

Another cyclone hits the United States, it can be attributed without further investigation to the fury generated in the breasts of Wilson's partisans. A scorned woman is held in her wrath compared to an insulted pacifist. When there are millions of them, the trouble that they can do can be as big and watch the result, being very near the truth, that those who watched an Englishman and an Orangeman trying to dispose of each other. We hope both sides will win. But don't forget that the next war is much nearer than even the most pessimistic bargained for and that any kind of peace under capitalism is no longer even a remote possibility.

THE Polish government has decided to postpone its attack on the garment holding the Danzig question. One reason for this decision may be found in a recent visit of Soviet representatives to Danzig. The Danzig government officials greeted the Russian officials most cordially and a banquet was given in their honor. The Poles may not take the commitment. "They shall not steal" very seriously, but they have a wholesome respect for the Red Army.

THE yellow capitalists who howl like coyotes over the few enemies of the Soviet Republic who are behind the bars, have not time to waste on the case of Deputy Stanislaw Lanskowski, a Communist who is threatened with death for having signed a petition against the Polish capitalists from the "home of the Polish diet." Raphael Abramovich will not collect money for the victims of the capitalist class. He has no time to shed over the graves of the dead who have fallen.

BULGARIAN CHAMBER, LOYAL TO CAPITALIST 'DEMOCRACY,' VOTES TO EXPEL SIX COMMUNISTS

SOFIA, Bulgaria, March 22.—The chamber of deputies today voted to expel six Communist deputies from membership in that body.

IS MY NEIGHBOR FIGHTING FOR ME?

Battle Reaction in Amalgamated SEATTLE LABOR UNIONS PROTEST EXPULSIONS AS COMMUNISTS IN STATEMENT CHALLENGE ACCUSERS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
SEATTLE, Wash., March 22.—Deep protest developed at the meeting of the Central Labor Council here at its last meeting, when the greils and grievance committee, which constitutes the trial board of the council, rendered their report, which recommended that Delegate Joe Havel, Price and Jones be expelled, and that Delegates Mohr, Hansen and Carlson be exonerated.

Profound admiration of the stand taken by the group of six, all members of the Workers' (Communist) Party, was shown when Joe Havel read to the council the statement of the six Communists. In the debate on committee report, James A. Duncan, of the machinists' union and secretary of the council, together with "Tex" Phillips of Painters' Local No. 300, took strenuous exception to the expulsions. See Blow to Organized Labor. Phillips declared that such action would seriously weaken the organized labor movement, and Duncan protested that if those in authority proceeded to expel all Communists from the American labor movement, such action would ultimately wreck the union movement. Duncan stated that the Workers' (Communist) Party is destined completely to supplant the moribund socialist party, and he affirmed that the radicals were the life of the labor movement. Adjournment came at the statutory time, 11 p. m., with an extension of time being demanded by Levine, the prosecutor, and the Communists. It was denied, however, and the matter will be dealt up at the next meeting on Wednesday.

STRIKES TO BE CRUSHED BY PERMANENT MARTIAL LAW, IS MEANING OF STATE POLICE

(Article III)
By MANUEL GOMEZ
State police means perpetual martial law. It means what amounts to military intervention in every strike. It means government by irresponsible and heavily-armed troopers, free to invade any community and the post with or without the sanction of local authorities, and to interrupt meetings, make arbitrary arrests and tyrannize over the workers and their families.

BRITISH LABOR CLOSING RANKS FOR BIG FIGHT

The British labor movement is arming itself for a titanic struggle with the employers as becoming more evident every day. A. J. Cook, chief of the miners' union appears to be taking the lead in organizing the forces of labor nationally to meet the united front of the master class thru their Federation of British Industries. The British Minority Movement of which Cook is a prominent member, is a counterpart to the American Trade Union Educational League and is the brains and driving force of the united front campaign.

As the DAILY WORKER previously pointed out there is a big division in the ranks of British trade unions and the battle is raging furiously in the columns of the London Daily (Continued on page 4)

China Hears France.

A new record in radio reception has been accomplished by a French amateur in Tsin-tsin, China. He reported reception of the British Broadcasting Corporation's London station by the using a one tube set on a loop aerial.

INTERNATIONAL WORKERS' AID APPEALS FOR HELP TO WORKING CLASS VICTIMS OF THE TORNAO

Knowing that the working class is always the greatest sufferer in any calamity, and asserting that those whose daily business is to rob and exploit the workers are scarcely to be expected to give the working class victims of the tornado in southern Illinois more than superficial attention, and will not do anything to strengthen the miners' union whose members have suffered the greatest disaster, the International Workers' Aid has issued an appeal for strictly proletarian aid to be given to aid the bereaved and suffering workers who are victims of the storm. The appeal follows:



Help the working class storm victims. Thousands of workers and their families are left homeless and destitute by the ravages of the most devastating tornado in the history of the country. Hundreds are killed and thousands injured! Whole mining towns have been razed to the ground; other towns and villages have been partially demolished.

As in all great tragedies, it is the workers who are suffering the greatest hardships. The miners in Southern Illinois, the most affected storm area, have won for themselves, thru many years of struggle, one hundred per cent organization. They have formed a solid phalanx against attackers of workers' rights. Now they are in distress. Let the workers of America come to their aid! Many relief agencies are at work. Thousands of dollars are being appropriated by the several states and business interests to relieve the suffering survivors and rehabilitate the devastated area. But that isn't enough. It is never enough. The histories of similar catastrophes have shown that the workers and their families are always the last consideration, that profiteering and grafting are rampant and inflict added and needless suffering upon the working class victims which is concealed by the capitalist press and covered up with hypocritical lies. Capitalism, when it pretends to be most Christlike, is still capitalism (Continued on page 2.)

"HANDS OFF SOVIET RUSSIA!" MEET, MAR. 25

Mass Demonstration in New York City

NEW YORK, March 22.—Acting under the cloak of relief for political prisoners, a new committee has been organized in New York for the purpose of carrying on a campaign against Soviet Russia. Also there are some liberals in this committee whose "sympathy" with Soviet Russia must be unquestioned, the manning of the committee are the counter-revolutionary socialists and anarchists. The revolutionary and class conscious workers of this country have shown that arch-counter-revolutionary of the Second International, Mr. Abramovich, that he can find no support here. The United States government is considering the recognition of Soviet Russia—and the counter-revolutionary Yladesco, Cahans, and Hillquits, start a campaign against the first workers and farmers' government in the world. The Workers' Party, Young Workers' League, and the International Workers' Aid have arranged a mass demonstration, which will take place on Wednesday, March 25, at 8 p. m., at Central Opera House, 205 E. 14th St. This demonstration will show that the workers of New York are also able to mobilize their forces under the slogan of "Hands Off Soviet Russia!" The International Workers' Aid is the only working class organization aiding proletarian prisoners in the capitalist dungeons. The appearance of the committee will severely divide the efforts of the workers to assist their revolutionary comrades in prison. Workers of New York. Appear in your thousands. Show the enemies of the Soviet government that there is no room in America for them. Show your solidarity with the working class prisoners of the counter-revolutionary jail. Be at the meeting and bring the workers of your shops.

RAPHAEL SPEAKS IN JEWISH TO IRISH POLICE

Kansas City Audience Had Two Workers (Special to The Daily Worker)

KANSAS CITY, Mo., March 22.—The "crowd" which listened to Professor Raphael Abramovich, counter-revolutionary emissary of the Second (socialist) International, here recently was limited to sixty, about evenly divided between rich Jewish merchants and beefy Irish policemen. All workers were barred. However, two workers who were dressed well enough to be mistaken for bourgeois, were admitted. These challenged Abramovich in the midst of his lies, which were more brazenly reactionary than the utterances of Hughes or the late unfortunated Crony.

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

COKE MINERS IN REVOLT AGAINST BIG WAGE CUT Operators Slash Pay a \$2.25 per Day

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 22.—Coming out to a man five thousand miners of the unorganized territory, Fayette County, Pa., which was shamefully betrayed by John L. Lewis and his gang in 1922, have struck work in protest of a wage cut ordered to take effect immediately and to stop off one third of the present scale of wages, making a cut of \$2.25 a day. A goodly part of the strikers are Newcom and all stand solid refusing to go back to the 1917 scale. The strike is spreading thru the county. Against Steel Trust and Subsidiaries. The strike is complete in the following camps: Lower Hill No. 1 and No. 2, Allison, Mount Braddock, Royal and Orbit, the latter place having just been bought by the Heers Iron and Steel Rod company. These camps are located in the heart of the Fayette county coal and coke region. The mines are owned by the H. C. Frick Coal and Coke company, the Hillman Coal and Coke Co., and the Hillman Coal and Coke Co. The day the strike is on only the mines of the two latter companies, the H. C. Frick Co., having not yet posted notices of wage cuts, evidently holding off to see how well this first reaction turns out. Immediate Eviction Notice Served. A wage cut took place in these mines last year in June and in 1924. (Continued on page 2.)

LIPTZIN, OF N. Y. LOCAL NO. 5, TO SPEAK TONIGHT

Protest Outrages of Manager Levin
Sam Liptzin, of the famous Local 5, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, suspended by President Sidgwick Hillman from the joint board, is taking members of the union off their jobs and thus depriving them of a chance to earn a livelihood, merely for distributing a leaflet issued by Local 5 of the A. C. W. of New York City. The meeting is to protest against the outrageous action of Sam Levin, manager of the Chicago joint board, in taking members of the union off their jobs and thus depriving them of a chance to earn a livelihood, merely for distributing a leaflet issued by Local 5 of the A. C. W. of New York City. The meeting is to protest against the outrageous action of Sam Levin, manager of the Chicago joint board, in taking members of the union off their jobs and thus depriving them of a chance to earn a livelihood, merely for distributing a leaflet issued by Local 5 of the A. C. W. of New York City. (Continued on page 2.)

FIND 11 BODIES IN WRECKED W. VA. MINE WHERE 34 WERE KILLED

FAIRMONT, W. Va., March 22.—Eleven bodies have been removed from mine 41 of the Bethlehem Steel corporation, near here, where an explosion entombed 34 miners last week. All eleven bodies were found in the left heading, which has now been sealed. The right heading, where the other bodies were expected to be found, is now being explored. M. Lambie, chief of the West Virginia mine inspectors, said there was practically no hope of finding any of the miners alive. Meanwhile, stories of the outrageous assaults on the rights and the persons of the members by the officials continue to pour into the DAILY WORKER. Sister F. Resnik was in her shop Friday and a girl told her that Scala, business agent and general executive board member, was in the shop and pulled the place just like a prodromus of the old czarist Russia. He was ransacking drawers and boxes, and when asked what for, he answered: (Continued on page 3.)

THIS SAD STORY RECITES FALL OF WILLIAM MAHONEY OF ST. PAUL

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MINNEAPOLIS, March 22.—The days when the factory organs of the prodigal son were greeted on the threshold of his parents' home by the delicious odor of calf-soup, are no more. The fattened calf is no longer killed to make a holiday and a feast for the returned wanderer. But the prodigal son is slaughtered to make a Roman holiday for the golden calf. In proof of this contention we will place the late (politically speaking) William Mahoney of St. Paul, in the dock. Squinting Ideas Into a Vacuum. Mahoney once cuddled the idea of the second bottom in his vest that he was ordained to be the leader of the farmer-labor party of Minnesota and destined to supply the brains of Maxus Johnson with ideas and his lungs (Continued on Page 3)

RED INTERNATIONAL AND MINERS' UNION OF SOVIET RUSSIA SEND AID TO NOVA SCOTIA STRIKERS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
TORONTO, Ont., March 22.—The miners of District 26 of the United Mine Workers of America, in desperate strike battle against the British Empire Steel corporation, which locked out thousands in order to force wage reductions, appealed to organized labor to aid them materially. Thousands are in want and hundreds actually starving. In answer to their plea the following cablegram has been received by James MacLachlan, fighting leader of the Nova Scotia miners: "MCCORMACK, Soviet Russia, March 20.—The Red International of Labor Unions and the All-Russian Miners' Union are in full sympathy with the striking Nova Scotia miners. To assist you we are sending five thousand dollars. Fight with the struggle against exploitation and oppression! Long live the international solidarity of the working class! (Signed) "Leasovsky, for the R. L. U."

COKE MINERS IN REVOLT AGAINST BIG WAGE CUT

Operators Slash Pay \$2.25 per Day

(Continued from Page 1).
Work of work again forced restoration of the old scale.

Special Police Install Martial Law.
The coal and iron police, which is a special privilege of the state of Pennsylvania, giving orders of coal mines and steel mills the right to deputize special police.

During the 1922 general coal mine strike the 40,000 unemployed miners of Fayette county came out and made common cause with their organized fellow workers.

Lewis Wrecks and Betrays Union.
Special organizers and stool pigeons dispatched by John L. Lewis have since been busy in that territory, not to organize but to steal the charters they could get hold of the locals which were organized during the strike.

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AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT FEARS RED SPEECH ON THE PARIS COMMUNE

VIENNA, March 22—Eric Muehsam, prominent Bavarian Communist, who was en route to Vienna to give a lecture to celebrate the memorial of the Paris Commune, was prevented from crossing the frontier by the Austrian government, which is largely in the hands of "socialists."

Liptzin Here in 'Amalgamated' Fight

(Continued from Page 1).
"Shut up, if you know what is good for you!"
Collaboration is exposed.

In the afternoon of the same day, when Brothers Rudman and Savonoyev were taken of their jobs, when these fellows went to get their pay, they were told that they couldn't go inside the shop for fear they might see and talk with others.

However, they waited the other workers anyway and when they explained to other workers of their new orders given by the union thru the bosses, all exclaimed: "Now we see that close cooperation is being established between the union officers and the bosses!"

This machine is using every trick possible. In the Alfred Ducker and Cohen shop they are raising rare pretenses. They say, "Why don't you fight for Jews?" When this failed, they tried something new.

This new trick is a stall to cool down the anger of the workers and to get out of the shop the members who are going to be returned to the job. Then they say "It is no use to go to protest meetings."

Everywhere the cry is: "Out to the protest meeting!" We must show the Hillman-Levin machine that we dare not tamper with the head and butters of the workers' union and reserve the right to ourselves to criticize the officers of our union!

The case of Brother Lieberman, who was taken of the job from Hart, Schaffner and Marx factory, proves that the Hillman-Levin machine is not interested altogether in distribution of leads, but also to drive out of the shop the members who are militant left wing workers.

Lieberman was called to Levin's office and when he was asked if he desired leads, he replied that he did not.

Witnesses Don't Matter.
Lieberman said, "Bring witnesses to prove you didn't!" But when

APPEAL FOR AID FOR WORKING CLASS VICTIMS OF THE STORM

(Continued from page 1)
and takes advantage of helplessness to make profit.

A tent, a coat of bread and limited medical care is all the workers can expect from the capitalist order.

These miners who were all ready starving without a sign of pity from the capitalist order.

The I. W. O. seeks not only to provide for immediate physical wants, and medical attention, but aims also to provide for the economic security, enabling them to protect their organizations and combat the attacks of the employers in their present weakened condition.

George Maurer, Sec'y.
Rush funds to International Workers' Aid, 19 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

AS WE SEE IT

before the machine guns of the bourgeoisie, directed by the hands of the socialists of the Second International.

THE big problem confronting the working class all over the world today is not so much the abolition of jobs, but the question of who should occupy the jobs.

The workers must protect their brothers in the mines and their industries against such unfair and baseless attacks.

The workers must let the miners and workers of southern Illinois know that they don't have to break down their morale and allow themselves to be taken away from their union and what it means to them.

Get a sub-make another Communist!

ELEVEN UNION MINERS FRAMED UP FOR MURDER

West Va. Coal Barons Use State Police

(Continued from page 1)
Mine Workers of America, on the charge of murder.

The miners were landed inland by the coal baron's police, charged with the murder of Ray Tobin on the night of January 15.

On the night of January 15, the miners say John Kelly, union miner, was walking down the road in Grant town, near the Union Hoarding.

It is noticeable that no one has been arrested for the murder of Kelly, although it is known who was in the party which attacked him.

Consent for the defendants but refused for a change of venue on the ground that Justice Tom Ashcraft who issued the warrants is also an employe of the Union Hoarding and Transportation company owning the mines in Grant town where the scale was made.

State police officers made the arrests. Tobin was a coal mine employe of the same type, having long employed as a mine guard at the Dakota mine.

The following of Tobin were all miners employed by the New England Fuel company, who had been imported from West Virginia.

Some days have elapsed since President Coolidge publicly proclaimed American willingness to invite the powers to Washington for another arms reducing party.

French objections to again coming to Washington are based primarily on two grounds.

1. A belief that a second arms conference would inevitably result in limitation being placed on aircraft and submarines, two arms in which France is now energetically engaged in strengthening herself to offset British and anti-Japanese supremacy.

2. Unwillingness to submit to further armament or restriction of any kind without accompanying pact by which the other world powers, including the United States, guarantee her security and present borders.

This security pact was a part of the French-promoted plan by which the League of Nations was going to be a disarmament conference.

Subscribe for the DAILY WORKER!

There Is Another Big Storm on the Horizon, the Social Revolution

By J. LOUIS ENGDALH

TODAY, Southern Illinois, and strips thru Missouri, Indiana, Kentucky and Tennessee, are struggling to mend the havoc wrought by last week's storm.

There are cities and villages in southern Illinois because there is fuel in the ground. But it is the miners who bring up the coal.

Conditions for these workers will not change with the rebuilding now that the storm has passed. They will remain pretty much the same.

Capitalist charity born of hypocrites' tears will get a crust of bread for some of the homeless.

Wreckage of Workers' Homes Caught in Storm



All that was left of part of working class district after storm hit West Frankfort, southern Illinois coal mining town.

still live. The new home like the old one will hardly keep out the rain and the snow, let alone stand against the next tornado's blast.

The miners' homes, just like the homes of other workers, are most often to be found on the lowlands, "on the flat" or "in the hollow," where the spring floods get them.

It is different with the mine owners' residence, or the abodes of the owners of any industry. These are built strong and comfortable of stone or granite. They stand against the storm.

All this is true, not only of American workers, but of those who toil in all capitalist nations.

When the last great earthquake shook Japan, it was the workers' districts in the great cities that suffered most.

While the death-dealing cyclone last week swept the middle west of the United States, a devastating fire brought destruction to Tokio, Japan.

The latest issue of the New York Times arrives. This is the organ of the plutocracy. It gives headlines equal in size to the burning of two gorgeous hotels in the millionaires' colony at Palm Beach, Fla., and to the midwest disaster.

In Soviet Russia the workers and peasants took over the homes of the parasite rich. It is time that the workers and poor farmers of the United States followed in their glorious footsteps.

Get a sub-make another Communist!

BRITISH AND U. S. BAGMEN QUARREL OVER MARKETS

South America Main Theatre of War

British and American capitalists are at loggerheads in almost every part of the world. In some places a gentlemen's agreement exists, but these agreements are destined to be of short duration.

It is South America, however, the struggle between British and American capital, practically dominated the Argentine and Chile and until quite recently Mexico.

Flow to Wall Street's Boom.
When the great Alvarado of Chile was forced to flee his life by the Alvarado forces last September, he took refuge in the American embassy.

No law can be passed by any South American republic without the sanction of either the British or American capitalists.

The situation in the Argentine stands roughly as follows: The British barons are still in the lead as investors, arms are concerned.

The superior ability of the American factory to produce cheap goods that compare in quality with the British products and the comparative paucity of the Argentine market to the United States is showing U. S. business men out of the commercial picture.

Soviets Adopt Metric System.
MOSCOW (Russia)—The work of organizing metric units and measures in the Union of Soviet Republics on a metric system base is progressing rapidly.

M. de Courvelier, well known in sporting circles in both France and Russia which he had often visited for scientific purposes before the revolution.

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER! from your shopmate or from any other member of your branch.

3 REDS INCOMMUNICADO FOR BUSTLE'S

Police Refuse Bail Over Sunday

Three members of the Young Workers League, Saturday evening, were held incommunicado...

Doesn't Know Charge. Valeris Meltz is in a cell at the Clark street police station...

Boston Store Complained. The leaflets they were distributing were impounded by the desk sergeant at the La Salle street police station...

THIS SAD STORY RECITES THE FALL OF WILLIAM MAHONEY THE ST. PAUL

(Continued from Page 1) with ballast. Mahoney stepped on the stage as a radical. His act went fairly well for a while...

Mahoney lost his head. The upshot of all the maneuvering to rid the farmer-labor party of Minnesota of the Communists was a fake unity conference...

Mahoney was chairman of the farmer-labor federation. Ralph Harmon was secretary. The tornado that hit the Ohio Valley...

FRENCH PAPAL TOOLS MAKING TROUBLE FOR HERRIOT GOVERNMENT

PARIS, March 22.—Bitter recriminations are being passed today on Friday's riotous attack on the chamber of deputies...

Comrade Meltz has been arrested before in front of the Boston Store, once for distributing leaflets...

Demands of League. The bulletin set forth the demands among which are abolition of fines for speed-up system...

The desk sergeant at the Clark street police station was "already" in the hands of the government...

THIS SAD STORY RECITES THE FALL OF WILLIAM MAHONEY THE ST. PAUL

known among the farmers of Minnesota as well as a trader in the Tom Van Lear. Mahoney became a man named Egstrom for chairman...

Before the fake unity convention was held, thousands of copies of leaflets issued by District 9 of the Workers (Communist) Party were distributed...

The men mentioned all stand discredited before the rank and file. But with the passing of these men the camp had a new group...

(Continued from Page 1) fight against reaction. It is given in full as follows: The speaker addressed with being members of the Communist Party of America...

You have before you tonight for your contemplation and report of your strike and grievance committee in the matter of the extension of the contract...

It is because of numberless instances of betrayal of this character by the working class...

At the present time, great international unions, instead of fighting the war against the foot against the foot...

THIS SAD STORY RECITES THE FALL OF WILLIAM MAHONEY THE ST. PAUL

back of this convention is not "unity" but "respectability" - capitalist respectability. They do not want a party that will lead an advanced fight...

Workers and Farmers. During the past two years the Workers (Communist) Party has taken an active part in forming a farmer-labor party...

Organize and strengthen your union. For a workers' and farmers' government and mobilize against capitalist rule...

enemies, the bosses, and big business of government by substituting for the industrial workers and working farmers...

The next step in industrial evolution, the historical order of the day, is the industrial revolution...

These are two points in the Communist program on which we are well acquainted with their opinions...

These are fully aware, however, that we are fully aware of the fact that we are in the minority...

THIS SAD STORY RECITES THE FALL OF WILLIAM MAHONEY THE ST. PAUL

political group, trade unions, cooperatives and workers' organizations, fight the struggle against their common enemy the capitalist class...

As in the past, the Workers (Communist) Party pledges its support to the workers and poor farmers to enter actively and aggressively into the work of arousing their fellow workers to the need for immediate action...

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destroying organized labor. The Communist in this connection raise the slogan: "Down with the Right to Work Act!"...

Thinking workers, we submit, must all admit that the day has come when we should create and build a labor movement, able and fit to cope with the industrial problems of the middle of the twentieth century...

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council who may adhere to the political faith of the republican or democratic parties, and we do not have a true union man...

Finally, while we are expelled or not, we pledge to you our belief in the principles of organized labor...

We urge you as a group of trade leaders to vindicate by your conduct tonight our faith and the right of all members of this council to hold positions without interference...

These are two points in the Communist program on which we are well acquainted with their opinions...

THIS SAD STORY RECITES THE FALL OF WILLIAM MAHONEY THE ST. PAUL

political group, trade unions, cooperatives and workers' organizations, fight the struggle against their common enemy the capitalist class...

As in the past, the Workers (Communist) Party pledges its support to the workers and poor farmers to enter actively and aggressively into the work of arousing their fellow workers to the need for immediate action...

Organize and strengthen your union. For a workers' and farmers' government and mobilize against capitalist rule...

IMPERIALISM OF BRITAIN BEHIND TURKISH REVOLT

Back Kork Reaction to Grab Mosul Oil (Special to The Daily Worker) CONSTANTINOPLE, March 22.—The clash between the nationalist movement organized in the American government of Mustafa Kemal and British imperialism...

However, these comrades immediately forced the army against the plan to plunder Turkish villages as a profitable side-line...

The insurance broke out in the eastern districts in which the large number of British troops...

The German-French syndicate came deliberately at the time of the investigation of the Mosul question...

The German-French syndicate now controls practically all the world's potash beds...

Turks Mobilize to Fight British for Control of Mosul (Special to The Daily Worker) CONSTANTINOPLE, March 22.—Mustafa Kemal Pasha has decided to fight the British for control of Mosul...

The French and German potash interests have combined into a syndicate which has been working for years in the Balkans...

Herbert Hoover has for many months been using the government's money to make a survey of the potash situation for American capitalists...

Roman Catholics Defeat MEXICO CITY, March 22.—The reformed Catholics, who are organized in the Knights of Guadalupe...

Conrado O'Flaherty will be the speaker at the educational meeting of the North West Branch of the Workers (Communist) Party...

Get a sub-machine gun! Communist!

The Workers Party in Action

SHOP NUCLEUS NO. 1 IN NEW YORK CITY SHOWS WHAT CAN BE DONE IN STRUGGLE FOR WORKERS

By ANTHONY CHRISTMAN
(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, March 22.—Our shop nucleus is the first organized in Greater New York. In a shop where 120 workers are employed. Our task as members of the first nucleus of the party was to demonstrate to the rest of the party members the advantages to be derived from the organization of our party on the shop nucleus basis. We fully realized our responsibility as Communists who went to our task and this is what we have done.

As soon as we were organized we initiated and carried on a campaign against the long working hours and forced the boss to give in to our demands in spite of an existing agreement between the union and the boss for over six years. This made the workers in the shop look to us for leadership. They realized we were fighting in their interest and we gain their confidence and they came to us for advice and aid in their struggles.

Elect Own Shop Committee.—Our next step was an attack upon the shop committee controlled by a group of reactionaries working in the interest of the boss and forced them to resign. A shop meeting was called for the election of a shop committee and we put up full slate of comrades and sympathizers headed by the nucleus organizer, candidate for shop chairman. All were elected by a vote of 57 to 32.

It is worth mentioning that this is one of the union shops controlled entirely by the reactionaries previous to our making. The workers know us as Communists.

All this action was carried on by type and hand-written leaflets posted in the different parts of the shop where workers could read them taking care to link up every shop worker with the class struggle and the Communist movement. As a result we have today full control in the shop and we are in position to mobilize the workers in our shop whenever Communist work has to be done.

Membership is increasing.—Our membership in the meantime has been increased from three members to fifteen and of our last meeting we adopted the slogan of doubling the membership by May 1st. We made it compulsory for every member of our nucleus to read the party press beginning with our next issue, our shop bulletin will be sent monthly.

Is the shop nucleus superior to the territorial branch? We say it is.

Meeting Chicago T. U. E. Executive, Tuesday, March 24.

A meeting of the Local Executive, T. U. E. L. of Chicago will be held Tuesday, March 24, at 8 p. m. in 19 B. Lincoln St. All members are urged to be present as important matters are to be taken up.

May Day Committee Meets Tuesday

A meeting of the May Day Committee will be held Tuesday, March 24, at 8 p. m. in 19 B. Lincoln St. All members are urged to be present as important matters are to be taken up.

The Little Red Library



This little pocket size propaganda giant is destined to become the greatest feature of working class publications ever issued in this country. Get these first two splendid numbers of the little library which you are sure to carry in your pocket always.

Get these first two splendid numbers of the little library which you are sure to carry in your pocket always.

Prizes to Be Awarded at N. Y. "Vetcherka," on Sunday, March 29

NEW YORK, March 22.—The winning branches in the subscription contest for the Press Packet at Madison Square Garden are:

Largest number of subscriptions: 1st. Harlem Jewish Branch. 2nd. Ukrainian Downtown Branch. Largest number in proportion to membership: 1st. Oriental Branch. 2nd. English Astoria Branch. The individual prize winners can not yet be announced, since the branches have not yet reported the records of their members in selling subscriptions. All party and Young Workers League branches must immediately report the names of their members selling the subscription ticket and how many each one sold, so that the entire record may be complete before the "Vetcherka" is held at the Workers Party headquarters, 107 East 14th St., New York on Sunday, March 29th. There will be music and dancing, and an admission charge of twenty-five cents.

Every member who has not yet settled for subscription tickets he had sold is instructed to pay for them at the office of the branch, or at the District Office, 108 East 14th Street, so that the accounts may be closed and the proceeds distributed to the respective papers.

Olgin to Lecture on Russian Books at Workers' School

NEW YORK, March 22. Moissaye J. Olgin will lecture on "The New Era in Russian Literature" at the Workers' School, 108 East 14th Street, on Tuesday, March 24th, 8 p. m.

This lecture continues the series on the Russian revolution conducted by Comrade Olgin at the Workers' School, which analyzes the effects of the revolution on all phases of the life in Russia.

Comrade Olgin will first deal with the literature of the pre-revolutionary period, and then will show how the revolution marked a turning point in literary conceptions and production. He will also analyze and explain the new Russian literature of today, taking up various writers and their works.

The literature and art we see today is the result of a development of a new proletarian culture that expresses the struggles, hopes, achievements and revolutionary ideology of the workers and peasants in Soviet Russia.

Banner the date of the lecture, Tuesday, March 24th, 8 p. m. at 108 East 14th Street.

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him.

No. 1 "Trade Unions in America" By Wm. Z. Foster, Jas. P. Cannon and Earl R. Browder.

is a brief statement on the trade union movement in America and a history of the development of the Left Wing with an explanation of the structure and program of the Trade Union Educational League.

No. 2 "Class Struggle vs. Class Collaboration" By Earl R. Browder.

is a study of all the methods of labor bureaucracy to divert the workers from militant struggle with the B. & O. labor banks, insurance schemes and workers' education.

12 CENTS A COPY. Twelve copies for a dollar. Get a dozen for your shop from your local DAILY WORKER agent or The Daily Worker Literature Department, 1112 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Ill.

BRITISH LABOR CLOSING RANKS FOR BIG FIGHT

Miners' Chieftain Is Talk-in the Lead

(Continued from Page 1) Herald. On one side are Cook, Smith, Parcell, Brown and their supporters and followers while on the other are Frank Hodges, J. H. Thomas, as Philip Snowden and their fellow socialist backers. The socialists are offering co-operation with the capitalist in a solution of the economic question while the Cook forces are urging the organization of workers for the overthrow of capitalism.

The following statements by A. J. Cook are taken from the London Daily Herald, a conservative organ which is exasperatingly respectable: "The 'Berling' party in the London call of the miners and the cry of the children bid us go forward. If there is to be any change in the way, it will be the ruling classes that will provoke it."

A. J. Cook, secretary of the Miners' Federation, made this declaration in a speech at Barnsley. "The most important sign of the times in connection with the present disputes in the industries of this country," continued the speaker, "is the great desire of the workers to join hands in the struggle."

The action taken by the miners to fight the employers has been responded to by the other workers. "This action seems to have created a stir in the dovetails of the Tory cabinet," he said. "The Tories are now being urged by Lord Birkenhead and the prime minister to..."

"The immediate struggle. Our present struggle is one of wages. That is the immediate demand. But the interests of peace and the desire for some complete us to usher in a system of society that will make that possible."

"Therefore we are preparing our nationalization bill to place before the country to prevent a recurrence of eternal war in the mining industry. 'We are fast learning to recognize,' Mr. Cook added, amid cheers, 'that there is a class war, and we shall organize definitely to carry forward our policy with an idea of eliminating class privileges and positions in this country.'"

In addition to the railway and transport workers' unions, which have been approached by the Miners' Federation regarding the scheme for an alliance, steps are being taken to enlist the support of other bodies, including engineering and shipyard unions.

"It is the definite policy of the Miners' Federation," he said, "to make arrangements for mutual aid in regard to disputes, and to set up some machinery immediately, so that we can act together, either when we have been attacked, or in defense. From the replies I have received, and the interest taken in this suggestion from the miners, I am confident that arrangements will be made for all the unions to act together, coordinated by the general council of the Trades Union Congress."

War Fleet to Australia. NEW YORK, March 22.—The American fleet, which is maneuvering in the waters between the British Isles and England with its fighting capacities, will arrive in Australia in July or August, according to a statement by the Australian government in the parliament, speaking for the capitalists, in a cablegram that he hoped the fleet's visit would bring about relations between the two democracies.

BUILDERS AT WORK

'BORING IN' IN BOISE, IDAHO.

Where They Expect a Shower of Beer Every Saturday.

Comrade Theodore Pierce is a BUILDER—one of those kind of builders whom difficulties simply won't stop. We sent him bundles of the DAILY WORKER to get subs in the campaign and to build up the circulation in this notoriously reactionary district. They tried to keep him from selling the DAILY WORKER in the streets and then they tried to stop him from giving them away. But our builder continues his work and we have received from him his first remittance to cover some sales made.

His letter which we print here, will help to give you a picture of the conditions in the union, filled with Catholics, Mormons, Pentecostals, Holy Rollers and the like. They all looked for a sign of the old John Ring to come back, who died fifteen years ago. He was Boole's Bravery man and they say he will cause a movement of every Sunday school every Sunday.

I have been asked by a number if I had been pinched yet for selling radical literature. I tell you, this is one of the most damnable states in the union, filled with Catholics, Mormons, Pentecostals, Holy Rollers and the like. They all looked for a sign of the old John Ring to come back, who died fifteen years ago. He was Boole's Bravery man and they say he will cause a movement of every Sunday school every Sunday.

Supernatural is all go here so you see I have a hard bunch to work with. It will take time to do my work and I am getting no more money to run the DAILY WORKER and hope to get some subs soon so please continue sending the five daily and the ten weekly to the good workers that are of our starvations. Fraternally yours, THEODORE PIERCE.

First Week's Results of the Second Annual Sub Campaign.

This is the modest start made on the campaign for 15,000 NEW subs by June 15. In this list are counted ONLY the NEW SUBS turned in not for the senders themselves but for OTHER WORKERS. See that your local leads the next week's list.

Table with columns: District No., Name, Sub Sent in, Local Quota. Lists districts from Boston, Mass. to Denver, Colo., and unorganized territories like Pocatello, Idaho.

ALEXANDER HOWAT TO SPEAK IN KANSAS CITY ON CLASS WAR

KANSAS CITY, Mo., March 22.—Alexander Howat and Caroline Lowe will speak here Sunday, April 12, at Musician Hall, on the subject of Class War Prisoners.

On Monday, March 30, there will be a debate at Woodman Hall on the subject—"RESOLVED, That the Soviet form of government is the only hope for the American worker." J. E. Snyder of the Workers Party will take the affirmative and John Howat of the Liberal Club the negative.

India Cold to Roosevelt. WASHINGTON, D. C., March 22.—The application of Theodore Roosevelt to the President for a special permission to go thru the Hunza Pass from India into Turkestan has been refused by the State Department. The trip was to be made under the auspices of the Field Museum of Chicago.

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

STUMP IN WHEAT SHOWS COOLIDGE FOOLED FARMERS

Stocks of Wheat Shown to Be Still High

With the recent break of 35% each in wheat in the price of wheat in 3 days and the steady decline in 3 days 55 cents below the middle of January was the fact that the fact that they were duped by a fictitious price situation into electing Coolidge. According to the Chicago Journal of Commerce, "The oldest trader on the exchange has no recollection of a situation that is comparable to this."

"In a normal market," says Griswold, "no exaggeration of opinion, no distortion of market news could drive a single wheat option close to the price of wheat and then stop it in 3 days and the steady decline in 3 days 55 cents below the middle of January was the fact that the fact that they were duped by a fictitious price situation into electing Coolidge. According to the Chicago Journal of Commerce, "The oldest trader on the exchange has no recollection of a situation that is comparable to this."

Foreign Demand Exaggerated. A month ago the Journal of Commerce reported a growing suspicion in board of trade circles that the much talked of foreign demand for wheat was not as exaggerated as it appeared. "About the same time the New York Times pointed out that the term 'foreign demand' was being used in a somewhat loosely used."

It said that, excluding Russia, production of wheat in the world was 2,300,000,000 bushels which compares very well with 2,142,000,000 in 1922 and 2,100,000,000 in 1921. The world's commercial stocks Feb. 1 were 375,000,000 bushels, the largest since the war except 1921 and only 5,000,000 under that year. Also 3 per cent more acreage has been sown to winter wheat than in 1921.

Clearly, as pointed out in February by a large grain exporter, it is time that the farmers should know how well this country dispose of its grain. The high price after election did not go to the farmer. He delivered wheat between July 1 and Feb. 1 at an average of \$1.24 a bushel, most of it having been sold far in advance of the election. And according to the Economist "There is no available evidence of the continued increase in the wealth of the farmer since 1921, on the contrary the most reliable information from the middle class goes to show that the farmer's income and expenses since last summer have been on old debt. Farmer individualism is not yet on a normal basis."

What are after \$2.00 an acre election promise. It fooled many into believing that the farmer would get the next crop either all the real friends of the farmer pointed out that it was artificial. It is now fading. Where do the farmers get off?

Crime Growth as Children Toil. NEW ORLEANS, Louisiana. Statistics clean up from the New Orleans juvenile court show that crime since 1924 has increased 15 per cent in both sexes under 18 years since 1922. Various reasons have been given by those in authority, but the usual point has been ignored. The employment of boys and girls of tender age when they should be in school has increased owing to the fact that wages in general are materially lower.

DEFENSE FUNDS NEEDED AT ONCE

The three young Communists who were arrested last Friday in connection with the Paris Commune Pageant, and were released Wednesday must be properly defended. The Labor Defense Council, New York division, intends to fight their cases thru the United States courts—for the comrades face deportation. "These people ought to be shipped out of this country," said the judge. The comrades will not be shipped out of this country, unless the government shuts off every avenue of appeal that the workers of this country thru the Labor Defense Council have.

To carry on a proper fight, funds are needed. Thousands of dollars will be required—and the workers of this country must furnish it. All comrades and sympathizers with the Communist and revolutionary movement must do their share.

Take up the matter in your trade unions and fraternal organizations. Get them to pledge their support and make donations. No time dare be lost for the hearing began on March 30. Collect funds on the subscription lists of the Labor Defense Council, New York division, and forward to them to the local office, 108 East 14th St., New York City.

GRAND BAZAAR

given by the Czechoslovak Section of the Workers Party for the benefit of "DELINNIK," at the BOHEMIAN-AMERICAN HALL, 1438 W. 18th Street, MARCH 26, 7-12, 1925. Admission on Thursday and Friday 15c. Good Music—Doors Open at 7:30 P. M. Contest for a \$400 Reward. Saturday Afternoon Children's Day.

LAWRENCE MILL WORKERS JOIN UNITED FRONT

Pacific Mill Has Fake Shop Committee

(Special to The Daily Worker) BOSTON, Mass., March 22.—The workers of the Pacific Mills in Lawrence are in a state of ferment due to the increase of the speed-up system.

There is no control by the workers, who claim that many members of this fake committee were not elected by them, but were just stuck in by the management counting them as "elects."

Recently this shop committee "accepted" in the name of the operatives but against their real wishes, the doubling up of work in all departments of the Pacific Cotton Mills, at a factor of 1,000 workers.

Workers Join United Front So resentful are the workers that at a meeting on March 13, a committee of Pacific Mills workers was elected to work as part of the united-front committee of textile workers formed to fight the manufacturers' association in their wage cuts and speed-up drive.

Beginning yesterday, meetings are being held outside the mill gates at the Pacific, Everett, Arcade and Lawrence Dyeing mills, in an effort to mobilize the wide discontent against the wage cut and speed-up. If a strike should develop in Lawrence it may spread through the other cotton centers of New England.

Settlers in Far East CHIYA, Mar. 22.—Fifteen thousand settlers are expected to arrive in the Far Eastern republic from the central states of Soviet Russia, who left these parts because of lack of land. The Far Eastern agricultural committee has worked out plans for equipping these settlers with the most modern agricultural machinery.

Find New Iron Beds in S. S. R. MOSCOW—Recent geological surveys of the Murmansk region has shown the existence there of considerable mineral resources. Thus, it is estimated that there are 700,000,000 tons of iron ore, 112,200,000 tons of iron ore, 112,200,000 tons of iron ore and constituting the richest mine in Karolia.

A DAILY WORKER subscription of two will make a better Communist of you.

Letters From Our Readers

Detroit, Feb. 2, 1935. To the DAILY WORKER.—In the old times the American bourgeoisie liked to drape themselves as knights of "liberty" and the glory of American democracy was so widespread that the naive European really believed in the democracy of the United States and imagined her as a country of liberty. Comparatively not long ago when I emigrated to the United States in 1913, running away from the persecutions of the Russian czar, without any trouble it was allowed to enter the U. S. A. and to receive a license to practice medicine and become a member of the American medical association.

When I went for a visit to Soviet Russia and came back in January, 1924, it was very different. Notwithstanding that I had the visa of the American consul, was a member of the American medical association and had an American certificate that I am legally authorized to practice medicine, I was immediately arrested on the boat without even permission to see my family waiting for me on the pier and was taken to the basement of the boat, even worse than the jails of the former czar.

This jail is located on Ellis Island. All day we several hundred prisoners were locked up in one room and at 7 p. m. we were taken to the bedroom. The bedroom was a room filled with small iron cages and on top of each other with iron bars. No pillows, no sheets, but ward blankets. There was a continuous unbearable odor of sulphur fumes. Every night we were led to a different bedroom freshly lit and with sulphur fumes. In this way the U. S. pressed from the content of our forefathers by fuming them with sulphur gas. When we came in we started to sneezing and to cough.

For a long time we could not fall asleep. When at last we were able to fall asleep, at 6 a. m. the guards in the prison started to beat with iron sticks on the iron bars at our cages. It meant to get up. When I was called for a hearing before the immigration board they asked me why did you not fight, being in Soviet Russia, against the Soviet government?

To entrust the prisoners at Ellis Island once every week a patriotic lady with a rotten voice came and sang "My Country." No pillow, no sheet, no sing and then there were private to inspect for poor sinners in the room and to clean up.

Dr. M. A. Rivkin, U. S. A.

To the DAILY WORKER: The so-called Universal Negro Improvement Party organization, the Ku Klux Klan, and the Jewish Workers' Circle, all of which are the hands of the capitalist and the founder of the U. N. I. A. Negro mass organization, held a conference with Emperor Stimson and the new Klan organization at Atlanta, Ga. a few years ago, it has been reported that Garvey and the U. N. I. are the tools of the anti-working class organization, the Ku Klux Klan.

An editorial in the Negro World.

MARTIAL LAW TO CRUSH STRIKES, IS POLICE PLAN

Meaning Behind Fight for State Cossacks

(Continued from page 1) Berks county. But the workers of Reading and other Berks county towns are being held in a state of martial law. The trustees and assistants appointed by the Berks county board of supervisors are trying to countermand the order. The workers are not so stupid as to want any more profit caught in the ruthless machine of exploitation and killed or maimed for life. Such incidents are called more industrial accidents and forgotten. Still others have been compelled to go from place to place searching in vain for an opportunity to make their scant livelihood; victims of the tolls of the system established jointly by the employers and officials fearing exposure of their manipulations for personal gain.

To the workers there has been no relief from these grievous conditions, many of their organizations have been smashed and little means have been found for expression of protest. The standard of living of the workers in Berks county is steadily dropping.

Police Station Condemned Even The Interchurch report which contains hundreds of affidavits showing "abominable violence states on page 17:

"The Monessen, where the strikers had been held for some time, was the exception of the arrest of 100 Russians on vague charges of 'radicalism' and 'sabotage' the strike was simply to club men out of the streets and drive them into their homes."

An interchurch commission spent half an hour talking with strikers in this room and of the use of a machine gun headquarters. State troopers rushed in and threatened that "speakers" would be arrested.

Charges of assault brought against the state police in Butler declares the report from the interchurch commission. But from non-striker strikers, men as well. And in Clarion, on the 25th of March, a tremendous mob of men and women were taken to a state constabulary and arrested while they were in a mass meeting for which permission had been given by the local authorities.

Of course there would be a lot of parasites, undertakers and preachers who would be tried and sentenced to jail. As a Jackal might fight for a carcass. But neither parasites nor preachers would be tried and sentenced to jail. Considering commercial rivalry as the source of modern war, we would be in a fair way to end war when very man with a nominal respect could have his view in the pot, or most in the oven.

Raphael Liked in Rochester To the DAILY WORKER: The workers of Rochester repudiated the lie of Abramovich about Soviet Russia which he tried to spread in the Jewish Workers' Circle (JWC), 156 Joseph Ave. The Jewish Workers' Circle, Branch 27, gave him the following, is composed of petty shopkeepers and fed-backers.

As soon as Abramovich tried to speak the hall was filled with cries for Soviet Russia and against Abramovich. In spite of the help the socialists secured from the police, the meeting was soon under the control of the revolutionary workers.

The workers did not give Abramovich a chance to speak, even for half an hour. If he gets the same good whacker he goes. Yours for Communism, John Peter, Rochester, N. Y.

Advertisement for Dr. S. Zimmerman, Dentist. Includes text: "MY NEW LOCATION", "Special Prices to Workers", "Established 12 Years", "My Examination is Free", "My Work is Guaranteed", "Extracting Specialist", "Delay Means Decay".

DAILY WORKER CORRESPONDENCE GROUP ORGANIZED BY MILITANT WORKERS IN PITTSBURGH DISTRICT

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 22.—To help force the weapon for working class power, a group of militant workers in Pittsburgh, Pa. have decided to combine their efforts to more effectively bring the stories of the lives and struggles of the toilers of this hill town of capitalism into the columns of the DAILY WORKER. A DAILY WORKER correspondence group has been organized and each participant has selected a certain incident of their experience in the class struggle as the basis for their first story.

Through the Pittsburgh steel and mining districts the soil has been enriched with the blood of workers falling as victims of the brutal assault inflicted upon them by the tools of the industrial machine whenever they attempted to resist the imposition of abject slave conditions. Many have fallen as victims of the last for ever more profit caught in the ruthless machine of exploitation and killed or maimed for life.

Some of the first subjects to be taken in the stories are: Victimhood of miners in District 5, methods of wage cutting in the Westinghouse plants, the unemployed metal workers in Pittsburgh, the recent industrial victims in the Woodlawn State mill, the Cannonsburg Meadows miners and how the workers live in Haddock—Arno Swaback.

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Economist Shows America Invents Japanese War Scare

NEW YORK, March 22.—Professor Charles A. Beard, who made two exclusive surveys of Japan since the war, casts the cold light of the economic situation on the Japanese war scare in the March 25 issue of the New York Times. The substance of the controversy with Japan "he begins" is not imperialism, it is China-trade and profits.

Japan does not want war, he shows. War would lose her the silk trade with America and war she cannot wage competently with America so long as she depends on other nations for iron and steel and war machinery. But American imperialists see a successful war bringing them Formosa and neighboring islands and the South Manchurian railway, also "moral responsibility" over Korea, Manchuria, Ror. or they may be called to Kubas, Ror. 402, 739 Broadway, New York. General periods are also elated received, as also are books, by the 400 members who are working at Kenmore who came originally from America.

Fire hazard conditions abound, especially in the psychopathic wards at Bellevue, where in case of fire militantly drugged patients from several wards would have to use the same narrow stairway with obvious panic resulting.

KUZBAS SIBERIA—Ide Aho, the librarian at the Kuzbas Colony at Kemerovo, Siberia, writes the DAILY WORKER saying that she will be glad to receive magazines dealing with physical culture and athletics for the use of the colonists. Comrades who are desirous of aiding in this matter can mail them direct (1 cent for each 2 ounces) to the Library, A. I. C. Kuzbas, Kemerovo, Tomsk gubern., U. S. S. R. or they may be mailed to Kuzbas, Ror. 402, 739 Broadway, New York.

General periods are also elated received, as also are books, by the 400 members who are working at Kenmore who came originally from America.

Your Union Meeting

Table with columns: No., Name of Local and Place, and Date. Lists various union meetings across different districts.

SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Frauen-Kranken-Unterstützungs Verein Meets every 1st & 3rd Thursday, 209 W. North Avenue, Secretary.

Employer for Manganese in U. S. S. R. MOSCOW—The Soviet trade department is making preparations for the exploitation of the manganese fields in the Markov and Lubinsk districts. Prof. Shokly, an expert who had explored these fields before the war, has been detailed to the place.

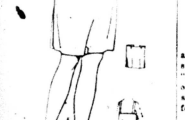
The trade department proposes to start the actual exploitation of the Markov manganese ores this spring.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

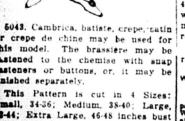
A PRACTICAL "TWO IN ONE" UNDERGARMENT.



6043. Cambric, blouse, crepe, satin or crepe de chine may be used for this model. The brassiere may be fastened to the chemise with strap fasteners or buttons, or it may be fastened separately.



6042. This style is youthful and attractive, and will look well with some of the new Spring blouses and "skirts". Charmeuse, tulle, gauze or linen could be used to make a skirt like this. It is also excellent for sport silks.



6043. Cambric, blouse, crepe, satin or crepe de chine may be used for this model. The brassiere may be fastened to the chemise with strap fasteners or buttons, or it may be fastened separately.

NOTICE TO PATRONS BUTYERS—The pattern book, now in the hands of the publishers, is a new work of art. It is the DAILY WORKER doing its best to help you in your daily life. It is a pleasure to help you in your daily life. It is a pleasure to help you in your daily life.

PITTSBURGH, PA. To those who work hard for their money, their dental work. DR. RASNICK DENTIST 646 Smithfield Street.

DO IT THIS WAY

Decide how many copies of the DAILY WORKER you can use. Fill out the coupon below and send it in. When you get the copies, stamp them "sample copy" and place on them also the stamp of your branch and its meeting place. Use these for door-to-door distribution every day for one week—then on the following Sunday morning go to the same homes to get your subscriptions.

This is practical, constructive work to build the Communist movement in this country which you are sure to do when you "Build the DAILY WORKER."

Send this blank to: THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

Coupons for sending blank to THE DAILY WORKER. Includes fields for name, address, and city.

NOTE:—The short article will take up the activities of the employers' cossacks in other states.

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J. LUIS ENDOHALL, WILLIAM F. DUNNE, MORITZ J. LOEB, Editors Business Manager

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Advertising rates on application

Wall Street-Calles Socialism

The socialist party of Mexico is to be reorganized, state dispatches from Mexico City. All elements supporting the Calles government will be admitted to the party following a conference scheduled for April 1st.

We recall a short letter written by one Nellie Soeda Nearing, ex-mistress of Scott Nearing, to The Nation showing how Mexican workers supported the union label campaign of the A. F. of L. by throwing their scab Stetson hats in the Rio Grande after the big fat American brothers—most of whom visited Mexico City during the El Paso convention of the American Federation of Labor.

The coming unity is unity for American imperialism. It is one more example of the betrayal of the masses to the capitalist masters by the parties of the Second International—the international to which no self-respecting leech or louse would consider affiliation.

Disarmament

France wants no agreement for lessening armaments. The French press is speaking harshly of any interference by the Coolidge administration in the schemes of French militarism. It warns the government of the danger of entering into any further treaties which would call for even a temporary halt in the militarization of Europe.

Such proposals can be nothing else than a farce, but it happens that French imperialism is slightly more cowardly at the present time than its American and British prototypes and therefore more frank.

The Milwaukee leader says the British trade union report on Soviet Russia is a mass of contradictions. He is right, because the report was not hot capitalism while it does not show Soviet Russia and its working class supporters.

Seattle Reactionaries Lose

Head the clear and direct statement of principles made by the Seattle Communists in the Central Labor Council in answer to the charges of the reactionaries and contrast it with the vicious and hysterical denunciation of Communists and their aims in the labor fake-press.

There are in the labor movement as well as in other sections of modern society what Vebien calls "vested interests." It is an axiom that the most bitter enmity is aroused by anything that irritates the pocketbook nerve and which threatens to cut off its source of nourishment.

The Seattle reactionaries have not been able to unseat the Communist delegates as yet. Whatever the final result is the mass of the organized workers will have a better understanding of the role of the Workers Communist Party, a better appreciation of the anti-working class attitude of fakery and a stronger will to fight for their class.

Polish and American Capitalism

The Polish government which is trying to send Stanislaw Lanzuski, worker and Communist member of parliament, to the gallows, borrows the money of the United States and spends most of it in the United States for war supplies.

The employment in Poland is chronic. The country is being systematically looted by French capitalism. Its military budget has increased to \$100,000,000 per year and it is deporting all militant workers in the territories it received under the Versailles treaty from Germany and Russia.

Peaceful Denmark

Fifty thousand workers in basic industries are locked out in Denmark. In a few days it is believed that 120,000 workers will be involved, many unions have already stated their intention of answering the lockout by striking and going out Danish industry.

Wage demands made by the workers in cement factories, metal factories, sugar and butter plants, have been refused by the bosses alike, like in all European countries, the cost of living is going up.

Yet, the Danish workers are forced into battle in spite of the non-imperialist nature of Danish production. They are part of the world's working class just as much as the Morgan government of the United States which acts as paymaster for the members of the Polish working class.

For the first time in his career Czar Hutcheson of the Corporation Union has had to back up. He speaks of his assurance to the Chicago militants since he got trimmed in Detroit.

RAISIN GROWERS FORCED TO GIVE UP SALES POOL

Had Refused to Deal with the Workers

CHICAGO, March 23—After fifteen years of ups and downs as the largest raisin grower in the United States, the Sun Maid Raisin Growers' Assn. of California is returning to competition for the 1932 crop. They failed to sign up 85 per cent of the crop for their pool.

They brot it up to 2 1/2 cents the first 1920. Then it slumped rapidly to 4 cents a pound in 1922 and 2 cents a pound, no matter what they had done since the whole price cycle and are back where they had started in 1923.

What were the reasons for the rock-like ascent and fall? The Raisin Growers' Assn. had refused to deal with the workers. It has remained fairly constant ranging up to 25 cents a pound, no matter what the wholesalers and jobbers paid the growers.

It was decided by a unanimous vote to admit her, and to insist that she be given the same kind of educational course. She is to be a candidate for 6 months.

Refused to Deal with Labor. The association suffered from a boycott by labor consumers since it refused to deal with the workers. It was a F. of L. or I. W. O. U. boycott.

Large investments in parking plants and in research proved extravagant on a falling market. The Amkeo looked for a solution in the banking conducted by the association for its members without charge and put a stop to it.

For the Recognition of Soviet Russia

EDITOR'S NOTE—The following declaration on the recognition of Soviet Russia was adopted at the tremendous "Paris Commune" celebration held recently in Madison Square Garden, New York City. It might well serve as the basis of similar resolutions to be urged elsewhere. It is as follows:

FOR seven years Soviet Russia has struggled against a world of empires. From the moment of its birth the first government of workers and peasants found itself confronted with the united forces of capitalism emerging from the world massacre fanned with profits and greed by foreign plunder.

The international imperialism of western Europe and America in its effort to extend its dominion over the whole world found as the sole obstacle to its policy the Russian workers and peasants in Soviet Russia, and their allies, the revolutionary workers of all other countries combined in the Communist International.

Capitalist imperialism, represented chiefly in the governments of Great Britain, France and America, launched a combined attack upon the new Soviet power by means of blockade, gun, torture and starvation, boycott and famine, every weapon used to force the Russian workers to their knees, to break their power and restore capitalism and czarism.

RUSSIAN COMMUNIST TELLS HOW WORKERS JOIN COMMUNIST PARTY NUCLEI IN THE DYNAMO FACTORY

To the Workers of Western Countries. Dear Comrades: Not so long ago I described our life, and to-day I will tell you something about the second Lenin year.

A few days ago we had a meeting in the factory of all the members of the bureau of the party nucleus for the purpose of admitting working men and women to the party.

Up till now 120 questionnaires have been examined, and people were called up accordingly, every one in his or her turn for their "confession of faith."

On Wednesday, instead of the usual "Party Day," in the theater of the workers' palace, the "proletariat" a general meeting will be held to receive the above-mentioned working men and women into the party. Before anyone can be finally admitted to the party they must first have an objection, and then the vote is taken.

Here is a sample taken from my notebook of what kind of people are admitted into the party: Alexandra Zakharenko, has worked 7 years, employed in the factory since 1918. She is a Communist as well as a Marxist circle and a workers' correspondents' circle, three circles in all.

What are the reasons for your starvation, arise ye criminals of war! The workers in revolt now thousands and at last the age of canals. It is not voluntarily as you yourself know the workers have received from the "monstrous" hordes, miserable creatures, who have you miserably eaten, by the starved and wretched of the earth.

By S. F. S. (Detroit) many a day. Every student will go back to his city a wiser and more active member.

Our classes—in this center—have taught us the dynamo of the economic conditions, and the resultant class antagonism which our proletarian class is really situated in this vicinity.

Such is one result of our "Intensives" classes. The students now think in terms of commodities, surplus value, dialectics, internationalism and ways of organizing this. This is far from being an evil.

believing the only means whereby the workers can achieve their emancipation is through the way for a Communist society to be the dictatorship of the proletariat as exercised by the Russian workers; regarding the federation of Soviet Republics as the chief bulwark against an all-encircling capitalist imperialism, with its attendant misery, slavery and war; seeing in Soviet Russia with its control of one-sixth of the surface of the globe an all-important factor in world economy, whose isolation from the rest of the world displaces the economic life of all other countries, causing unemployment and other evils; therefore

ARE THE REDS MOLLYCODDLES? THIS question will be answered by a prize-winning group of Czech and Slovak girls athletes. "Alho there is a national convention of Bohemian gymnasts, and benefit organizations in Chicago on that day, these girls will show their solidarity with the workers of their nationalities by a brief appearance on the program.

And just to show that the women comrades will carry their full share of these jobs of the future there will

PARTY STUDENTS WILL SEE BOTH SIDES OF CITY

Hell Town and Gold Coast Contrasted

This afternoon, after the adjournment of the last class at three o'clock, all the students of the Chicago Lenin School will take a trip through the stock yard district of Chicago and then on a bus trip through the "gold coast" section of Chicago.

Today at 10 a. m. and continuing thru the week till the end of the month, Comrade Thurber Lewis will give his class in Public Speaking which will be practical. The students will receive the material advanced presented in the other classes.

9 A. M.—Trade Union History and Tactics: Dunne. 10 A. M.—Public Speaking: Lewis. 11 A. M.—History of American Communism: Dunne. 1 P. M.—Elementary Marxist Economic: Lerner. 2 P. M.—Leninism: Gomez.

Germany to Enter League. PARIS, France, March 22.—The German government is about to demand that the League of Nations should dispatch here states. France intends to insist on reparations and the League treaties as the price for the German admittance.

ONE RESULT OF INTENSIVE TRAINING.

(The Impressions of a Student)

Not only that, the course has created a desire to know more. It has shown a real purpose that will assist our movement in actual everyday struggles—books that will give us a theoretical knowledge of how to win the struggle against the capitalist class consciousness, will permeate into the very veins of our other life, the life of the individual, to visit this school. They themselves will also try to understand the history of the international movement, in turn, create a clearer vision of what they are fighting for.

LANS LEVY, THE COMMUNIST, THE WORKERS AND PEASANTS. THE FEDERATION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS. LANG LEVY, THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS ALLY, THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL.

DOWN WITH THE EXPLOITERS, THE IMPERIALISTS, THE WAR-MARKETS, AND THEIR GOVERNMENT!

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