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SATURDAY, APRIL 18, 1925

H CAULAUX Is

EFORE the war Calliaux favored rapproachment with German mether he is still in that frame and will be shown in the near futur (Continued on page 3)

THIRTY-ONE PRISONERS OF HUNGARIAN WHITE TERROR ENTER RUSSIA

ITALIAN STOCK GAMBLERS RIOT AT

TURIN AND FLORENCE EXCHANGES

CHARGE WHEELER

Mysterious Witness Is to Be Called

Talk of Ford Fleet Says It Will Be Run as "Open Shop"

MORGAN TO GET SHOALS **CURRENT BEFORE NEXT** SESSION OF CONGRESS

MARTIAL LAW IS DECLARED IN BULGARIA

Heavy Death Toll in Cathedral Blast

ARMY HEADS PLANTED SPY TO GET RED SOLDIERS AT HAWAIIAN POST

uary 18 we wrote a letter to the Communist International a lon of the Hawalian Communist League which was the nar for our club," said the-a letter was written in the four of us, including a ir who had asked to join Shoe Repair Worke

Shoe Repair Workers' Strike Are Freed

Two Thousand Filippios Homeless. MANILA, P. I., April 17.—Two thou

CAILLAUX IN **BIG SENSATION**

Poincare Opens War on His Old Enemy

ceeded Caillaux. Britain made known to the French that anoth

BAKERY BOSSES KNIT RANKS AND **LOOK FOR FIGHT**

Name Is Changed at New York Meeting

NEW YORK, April 17.-The National Jewish Bakers Association, held at the Broadway Central Hotel. In preparation for possible contests with labor and for the purpose of junnity purchases of flour and other materials the boss bakers reorganiz-

POINCARE USING POILU HE KILLED IN WAR TO FIGHT HIS HATED RIVAL

LANZUTSKY WAS TRIED BEHIND **CLOSED DOORS**

Huge Demonstrations Outside Courthouse

PRZEMYSL, Poland—(By Mail)

POLISH WORKERS CHEER FILMS OF PROTEST AT LANZUTSKY SENTENCE

and every time the move of the recent picketing demonstration in recent picketing demonstration in the recent picketing demonstration at the was shown because the consultative as shown the picket picket as a roar of applause.

The crowd was composed almost entirely of applause, a roar of applause.

The crowd was composed almost entirely of applause, the registry-five prompt flow pickets and Polish elements, over eighty-five per cent of the tickets being sold at the box office.

The program consisted of "The Beauty and the Boishevik," "Russia in Overalis," and the "Daily Work-or Film Extra No. 6" giving views of the Lanzusky protest demonstration. The feature had been shown to 5,000 peeple in-Chicago only two months ago so the success of this ship the pickets of the composition of t

FARRINGTON AND MINE OWNERS **CONSPIRE TO FORCE WAGE CUT** ON MINERS OF DISTRICT 12

POLICE BREAK UP PROTEST AGAINST **POLISH MURDERS**

Cleveland Workers Very Resentful

(Special to The Daily Worker)
LEVELAND, April 18.—(By Mail)
clice acting under instruction
n Director of Public Safety Berry
ke up-a meeting held here Tues
night to protest against the white
or in Poland, this action being

GREEN FIGHTS

Says Also Fights Em-ployers; But Doesn't

German Communist Author Arrested for Soviet Play

CONFER ON RUSSO-BRITISH TREATY

LONDON, England, April 17.—Christian Rakovsky, Soviet Russian e

ILLINOIS MINERS CALL MEETING TO FIGHT UNEMPLOYMENT **EXPOSE FARRINGTON TRICKERY**

CHRISTOPHER, III., April 17.—The coal miners of southern illinois are seething with indignation at the tyrannical behavior of Frank Farrington, whom they allege not only has stelen the section by crooked and corrupt means, but has proceeded to remove illegally the officers of Sub-District 4, who were elected by the rank and file in apits of the Farrington mechine, in order to continue his deals with the operators unhindered.

The present revoit of the miners against the Farrington machine began with the attempt to our Fromman Thompson, president, and John Watt, secretary of Sub-District 4, known inruout the nation as honest, from the district office have resident in the contract of the secretary of the progressive and the secretary of the progressive and the secretary of the district office have resident in the contract of the secretary of the progressive and the secretary of the progressive and the secretary of the district office have resident in the secretary of the secretar

FIFTY POLICE WITH
GAS BOMBS EVICT
WEGRO FOR LANDLORD

HOME OF KLUXER BURNED AFTER VICTIM'S DEATH

Stephenson Pleads Not Guilty

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., April 17.few hours after the funeral of Miss Madge Oberholtzer, who died of sel administered poison following the al leged attack on her of D. C. Stephen

Soldiers May Not Be Given Sentences

WASHINGTON, D. C. April 17.—
In an attempt to save the face of the military authorities at Schodeld barracks who sentenced Paul Crouch to dy years at hard labor for being Communists, the war department is apreading the rumor that the soldiers were also considered the purpose of foresting continuously discharged types the purpose of foresting continuously discharged types the ATRY.

Illinois Commission Permits Railroads to Combine Line

Kiin Company Worker Killed.
Michael Dooley, 36, of 2852 Wallace
Are, was killed while laboring at th
Wilce Dry Kiin and Mill company
2100 S. Throop St. Dooley was foun
baked to death in the company's oven
The concern could not offer an upplanation as to the cause of the fat

Problem of the Jobless Tantalizes Capitalist Nations the World Over

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, another squeal comes out of strangling caphalist Austria. Chancellor Ramek, who was to institute a regime of "reconstruction" under the guidance of the league of nations, but who fits only succeeded in "reconstructing the budget," sends a rush appeal to Ceneva, begging "the league" for a conference of experts to investigate Austrian financial, industrial and commercial conditions. In an army of 200,000 to the conference of experts to investigate Austrian financial, industrial and commercial conditions. In an army of 200,000 to the conference of the conferen

with the growing jobless army demanding work or bread, the Austrian "socialists" come forward with their solution—union of Austria with Cermany. Union with the Cermany that the "socialists" placed under the Morgan-Dawes plan. Union with the Wermany that the Cerman "socialists" have sensited to Wall Street. With these dark clouds floating about, the agents of With these dark clouds floating about, the agents of their Austrian accomplishments. Instead the eyes of American investors are turned to Hungary, of the facults forthy, of which Jermina Brnith, American commissioner for "the league" says, "It is in excellent shape." Hungary will no doubt need another \$50,000,000 loan shortly, to once more "balance her budget."

"Socialists" hall President Calles, of Maxico, as theira. Mexico is rich in resources. It is an economic unit, self-sufficient, like the United States. But in Mexico the "socialist" wing of Mexican capitalism, that is bitterly anti-Communist, also faces an unemployment crisis. In so-called "socialist" Mexico, an official of the Association of Unemployed makes this statement:

tions that capitalism rules, "there is no symptom of im-provement."
Only in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, where the last remnants of capitalism are being crushed under the heels of a great nation of workers and peasants march-ing toward Communism, is the unemployment problem being successfully met. The Soviet Union is taking care of its people. Only the World Soviet Republic can solve the pro-blems of the world's working class and build for the Com-munist society. The Workers (Communist) Party calls to the workers of the United States that it leads that way.

Foreign Exchange.

NEW YORK, April 17.—Great Brit ain, pound sterling, demand 4.78%; cable 4.78%. France, franc, demand 5.27%; cable 5.28. Belguim, franc, demand 5.06; cable 5.08%. Italy, lira, demand 4.11%; cable 4.11%. Swedon, throne, demand 25.32; cable 25.35. Norwore, demand 25.32; cable 25.35. Norwore, demand 25.32; cable 25.35. Norwore, demand 25.32; cable 25.35.

PLOT RUMORED AGAINST CHINI

Imperialists Secretly Plan Intervention

OF STANDARD TO **OUTDO TEAPOT**

Walsh Says He Will Investigate in Fall

GREAT FALLS, Montana, April 17

MY NEW LOCATION

DENTIST

Extracting Specialist
DELAY MEANS DECAY

Dr. A. Moskalik DENTIST

W. Corner 7th and Mifflin Sta PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Conspire to Force Wage Cut

suited in failure, therefore be it "Rissolved, that this Local Union 2376, U. M. W. of A. at Christopher, Illinois, do hereby lesses call for a mass meeting of all the miners, or their representatives in District 12, the same to be held in the old Opera House in Christopher, Ill. Sunday, April 28, commencing at 10 al, m. and continues all for the call of the call

ues: "He (Farrington) can be expect ed to carry out his plans despite the irritation from the stormy petrels and whatever following they develop, op-erators here said." The "Obstacle" to Wage Cuts.

wage prouses.

What thousands of idle miners can be it that thousands of idle miners can be it that thousands of idle miners can be it that thousands of idle miners can be all in the progressive in the way in the second of the progressive in the progressive left was necessary was to remove the "obstacle" of the progressive left was necessary was to remove the "obstacle" of the progressive left wage. The progressive is the left wage wage—to open the way for wage cut revision of open the way for wage cut revision of the three-year agreement. The crocodile tears of the operators over the poor unemployed miners can be disport under the progressive in the

Dr. S. ZIMMERMAN

Find a Way to Mine Coal Without Profit to the Private Boss

SYDNEY, Australia-The first coal nine owned and operated by the state of New South Wales will gentually become the largest coal mino in the state, About 600 men are employed and the daily output is 1,100 tons. The coal is delirered to the state owned railways at the cost of production, 32,50 per ton. The coal barons say they cannot produce coal at less [than \$4,55 per ton.]

ZANKOV LIES LIKE GENT AS **BOMBS BURST**

Bulgar Fascist Expects To Go Out Like Match

SMALL AIDS CAR MAGNATES AFTER DEVER'S FIASCO

Senate Bill Gives Per petual Franchise

ion stockholders following the failure of Mayor Dever, democrat. Snall's senator, Barr, who has succeeded in putting thru the Small state police bill, has introduced a bill into the seate which would give the state utility commission absolute control over is suing franchises.

Under the bill "terminable" franchises" may be granted the bankers, which do not terminate at all. The bill allows the traction magnates to go to the utility commission sea, any time, and get a franchise which permits the companies to locate on any street or route sanctioned by the com-

"Open Shop" Post's Widow Has \$500,000 to Give Away Now

BATTLE CREEK, Mich., April 17-Mrs. Lella Post Montgomery, widow of C. W. Post, the "open shopper," an-nounced today a gift of \$50,000 for the erection of a hospital here. She will build it herself and then deed it to the sisters of mercy, a religious society with headquarters in Dubu-me Ion.

Steamships Collide
PORTLAND, Ore, April 17.—The
steamer Charles F, McCormick of the
McCormick Steamship Co., and the
Japanese steamer Yoshida Maru, collided early today in the lower bay
near Astoris, Oregon.

Can't Use "illegitimate."
ALBANY, N. Y., April 17—Gov
Emith signed the Antin bill changin;
the legal terminology "illegitimate
child" to "child born out of wedlock
and prohibiting the use of other term
of synonymous meaning in statute

FAENZA, Italy.—An earthquake of two hours duration, was recorded of the seismographic instruments her today. It's distance was estimated a 6,000 miles.

Polish Village In Ashes WARSAW.—The village of Rykl lay in ashes today after a fire which destroyed 257 houses. The fire lef 649 families homeless.

Daylight Saving Loses. NEW ORLEANS, April 17.— light saving was defeated in New leans, partly thru the opposition of ganized labor which feared to hours of work.

NAIL FACTORY IS 'NUT HOUSE' FOR WORKERS

Boys Deathned by Din of Nail Machines

the win cotton. There is no chance talk to any of your neighbors of the siger, they wouldn't hear you even you'd try. Everyone has to make meelt understood by the motion of

elf understood by the motion of ands and arms.

Butant splashing of oil from the these not only covers the ma-is creating a heavy grease but it covers the workers and soaks overalls and underwear clear to kin, coating the body with oil.

In this condition the young work-

the stin, coating the body with oil.
And in this condition the young workers go home, no provision is made to
wash up and change ciothing.
Each operator runs six and seven
machines for 10 hours on day turn and
13 hours on night turn. Who said
steel workers have an eight-hour day?

George E. Paches COZY LUNCH

2426 Lincoln Aven CHICAGO

Genova Restaurant ITALIAN-AMERICAN

1238 Madison Street

Spaghetti and Ravioli Our Specialty cialty ents for Parties

AS WE SEE IT

(Continued from page 17)
There seems to be no salvation for France anyhow. The British and United States capitalists are sitting on the top of the world just now. Even ine British are finings will Street an uncomfortable partier. France may accede to come to terrow with Gerdelle to come to the United States. It is coming from pretty page when even mighty powers like France must become the wards of still greater powers.

TI looks as if the House of Morgan

of ettil greater powers.

IT looks as if the House of Morgan
Is about to bolter up the waning
fortunes of the Italian fascist dictatorhip, established by the sword and
supported by force, violence and assastaination, by the few against the
supported by force, violence and assastaination, by the few against the
supported by force, violence and assupported by force, violence and a
supported by force, violence and a
supported by force, violence and
supp

H. Kann, the banker and art lover, declares that Mussolini is the strong man of Europe. This banker also extols the Italian people for their morals. It makes a difference which dictatorship.

Government Would Shield Rich Office Holders in Tax Case

WASHINGTON, April 17. The right of newspapers to publish individual newspapers to publish individual newspapers was present was actived today before the year to the United States. The Kansas City Journal-Fost and the Baltimore Daily Post, two of the many newspapers publishing such returns under the publicity frasture of the 1924 revenue law, were indicted by the government, and the publicity for the publicity of the publicity of the publications were legal. The lower federal courts held publications were legal. The rich men of the country, especially those holding high government positions, were embarrassed by the publication of the amount of their fortunes.

Solicitor General Beck argued for

Relictor General Beck argued for the government.
Senator Reed of Missouri, and former Secretary of War Newton D. Baker, of Ohlo, representing the newspapers, property, argued that the law gave the property of the second of the press, which was professional to press, which was professional to press, which was professional to press, which was professional of the press, which was professional or the press, which was professional of the press, which was professional or the press.

Boston Teachers' Raise Pends.
BOSTON, Mass., April 17.— The
souse, by a vote of 93 to 46, passed
bill raising Boston teachers' wages
oper cent. The bill faces a fight

DON'T GET MAD ABOUT IT!

TEACHERS' WAGE LOSES IN RACE

Urge N. Y. Governor to Sign Salary Bill

ALBANY, N. Y., Agril 17.—Three was a terrific crush when the 1,500 teachers, parents and friends of the teachers piled into the executive chamber to urge Governor Smith to tage the Ricca teachers' status; who has been attacked to the teacher piled into the executive chamber to urge Governor Smith to sign the Ricca teachers' status; who has been attacked to the status of the teacher would not sign the bill after he talked to him, was on hand and brepath with him one or two teachers, whom he can be seen at the status of the teachers as a pack of thivree and among other things said the bill had been "kissed" thru the legislature by the teachers. This did not come as a surprise to anyone of the teachers in his campora has used no surples in his campora has used no surples in his campora has used no surples in his campora has used no eruples in his campora has used no eruples. Children Need Goed Teachers' Altorney Samuel Untermyer, who

Children Need Good Teachers Attorney Samuel Untermyer, who appeared for the teachers was the first speaker in favor of the bill. He said it was the duty of the city "to get the right kind of teachers." And in saying this, he added: "I aim not concerned about the teachers but chiefly about the children of our public achools."

concerned about the teachers but chiefly about the children of our publishments of the control of the chiefly about the children of our publishments. Occur Justice T. C. T. Crain also spoke for the teachers. It aid he had no misgrings about the nancial ability of the city to pay the teachers what they ask. He stressed the mental capacity. Children, "he said, so the control of the capacity of the control of the capacity of the capacity. Children," he said, so the capacity of the capacity of the capacity of the capacity of the capacity. Children, "he said, so the capacity of the capaci

Bill Cuts Kid's Hours

Bill Cuts Kid's Hours.

ALBANY, N. Y., April 17.—Fortyfour hours a week shall be the legal
limit for children in factories of New
York state hereafter, as the result of
the signing by Governor Smith of the
Moore bill. The Truman bill, startlime commangian average 14 days.

MORGAN BANKER AND **CAL'S FRIEND PRAISE** FASCISTI AT DINNER

ROME, Italy, April 17.—Thomas W. Lamont of the firm of J. P. Morgan and company, and Frank Stearns of Beston, millionaire friend of President Coolidge, were honor guests at a banquet here given by the Italian-American chamber of commerce.

commerce.
The chamber is controlled by the feeded, and many senators, deputies, bankers, cabinet members, and after of Muscolini vere present to added of Muscolini vere present to deput the Morgan banker and Coolings's friend.

Limont praised the fascisti government.

McCarthy Speaks NEXT SUNDAY

Irish Rebels Active in Famine Relief Work

CLEVELAND, April 17—The James CLEVELAND, April 17—The James Connolly branch of International Workers' Ald, Cleveland, Ohio, have arranged for a mass meeting to be held Sunday, April 19, at 2 p. m. at Building Laborers' Hali, 1033 Walnut Avs. for the purpose of responding to the international call of aiding the Irish workers, and peasants' famine relief.



Wear one on May Dax and have your fellow worker and brother union-list fellow worker and brother union-list fellow worker and brother union-list fellow worker brother than the property of th

Order from WORKERS PARTY, NATIONAL OFFICE

I The Walkers Stray lines CHICAGO C. C. C. PLANS COMMUNIST

BOOK STORE; TRADE UNION WORK DISCUSSED; NUCLEI BRANCH FORMED

At the city central committee meeting of the Workers (Communist
Party, Local Chicago, Wednesday, April 15, a more was invited to star
a barty book store in Chicago.
The city central committee, together with Comrades Garrer, Kupe
man, Shechter, Simonson, Bergiund, Danta and Chilofaky were selected to
work out plans for carrying on the
drive for the party book store.

This committee will meet next Wed-nesday, April 22, at 19 South Lincoln

Communist Herature.

A local committee was appointed to put his work among the Negross.

A local committee was appointed to put his work among the Negro Labor to the head to the summer in concess.

Letters have already gone to all party units asking for connections, in formation as to discrimination significant to the summer in the summer in the summer in the summer in the problems and means by with the problems and means by which the problems are the problems and means by which the problems and means by which the problems are the problems and means by which the problems are the problems and means by which the problems are the problems and means by which the problems are the problems and means by which the problems are the problems and the problems are the problems are the problems and the problems are the problems and the problems are the problems and the problems are the problems are the problems and the problems are the problems are the problems are the problems and the problems are the p

masses into the Community more mental than the community more mental Left Wing in Unions Grows.

In the trade unions the left wing proceeds with the steady organization of its forces. In the carpenters, the district ejections take place shortly considered than the community of the community of

PRESENT CLASS WAR DRAMA AT INDIANA HARBOR, IND., SUNDAY

A performance, concert and dance will be given by the Workers Party, Local Indians Harbor, Ind. Sunday, April 19, at Turner's Hall, 300 Main St., Indians Harbor, Ind. drams of the class strugale "The Striker" by L. Rienbold will be staged. A good time is promised

sugged. A good time is promised to all. Comrade Peter Herd of the Young Workers' League of America will epsak. Dance starts at 6 p. m., per-formance at 7 p. m. Admission 50

ions with the bosses will be given

tions with the bosses will be given by the union officials.

Wednesday, April 22 carecutive meets Wednesday, April 23 carecutive meets Wednesday, April 24 care wednesday, April 25, is the regular secent T. U. E. L. meeting.

Many May Day Meetings to Be Heid. Street meetings will be on in full force by May 1 on which day it is also proposed to hold noon day factory meetings as well as the big May Day celebration on Friday, May 1 at Templo Hall, Van Buren and Marsh-field Ave. May Day leaflets will be widely distributed.

organised the city executive coed to select factories with ritory of the shop nuclei I attach comrades working the shop nuclei branch in an eorganise more shop nuclei. will be visited on the shop nuclei.

The Polish mass meeting this terror in Poland and elt jubiles were marked as Applications to the party opted from the following be Scandinavian South Side.

Scandinavian South Side
Lake View Scandinavian
Ukrainian No. 1
Czecho-Slovak No. 1
Greek
South Side English
D. P. English D. P. English
Northwest English
Englewood English
Mid-City English
North Side English
North Side English
Noxt meeting of the city or
committees will be on Wednes
May 6, at 722 Sice Island Ave.

Fraternally yours, WORKERS PARTY, Lessi Ch MARTIN ABERN, Secret

Salzman Speaks For Y. W. L. at Clevelas Ohio, Sunday, April

The report of the Central Executive Committee to the Third National Convention held in Chicago Dec. 30-31, 1923 and Jan. 1-2, 1924, with theses, program and resolutions.

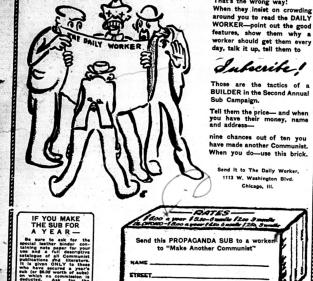
Reporting a year of progress as andmark in the development of

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LOUIS ENGDAHL

cond-class mail Sept. 21, 1923, at the Post ago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1871

Advertising rates on app

Polish Pogroms and Their Supporters

In no country in the world is the much-per-ecuted Jewish race and other oppressed races as rell, freer from all racial discrimination and safer rom murderous bigots than in the first republic

rell, trees from all racial discrimination and safer-rom murderous higots than in the first republic if workers and peasants—Soviet Russia.

But in no country is the Jew today more per-scuted, more liable to the continual peril of in-iriduals or mass murder by religious and racial and—more particularly, capitalist class—enemies, nemies, than in catholic, white guard Poland.

These facts are or ought to be so well-known that even the most uniformed Jewish worker in the most remote section of the world, ought to com-reshend them.

chend them.

The Amalgamated Clothing Workers of Ama

The Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America is an organisation largely composed of Jowish workers so predominant in the needle trades. It is largely officered by Jews whose understanding of events leaves no excuse for the pogromist speech of Sam Levin, manager of the Chicago joint board, before the Polish Local 38 on Wednesday night. It is the natural duty of a labor union official having the necessity of uniting workers of all races who work in the industry, to consciously combat racial prejudice and as constantly to inculeate the dies of solidarity between all workers regardless of race. This is a necessity because the capitalist class deliberately incites racial hatred and nationalist animosities in order to divide the working class and weaken their forces.

animosities in order to divide the working and weaken their forces. It is specified to be a specified and Levin denounced to the whole bership of a Polish local union, H. Bramorski, no who had "insuited" the unspeakable governet of Poland by taking part in a Communist montration against the snurder by Polish police we workers and the persecution of Lanzutsky, railroad worker member of parliament. This ting of pogroms is a direct betrayal of all workclass solidarity and a direct aid, to the capitaless. Bramoreti was denounced as an "agent forcow" and a opposed to the Polish governors.

The automating connection revealed between the pitalist pogromists of Poland and the Hillman-ham Levin machine is a matter of interest to the wish workers in the A. C. W. But the racial same of the case is far less important than the et that a labor union official has deliberately interest of the case is far less important than the thing of the control of the con are of the union and thereby aided the capitalist
ass. The A. C. W. members should make themelves heard on this issue.

Tear Gas for Tenants

Fifty policemen and lear gas bombs are used rict a Negro tenant in Chicago. He was behind

Fifty policemen and fear gas bombs are used to seriet a Negro tenant in Chicago. He was behind in his rent.

In Poland the other day the government troops killed two workers with poison gas when they refused to surrender on a trumped-up charge.

Tear gas and poison gas, when first used in the world war, brought cries of condemnation from the nations who had not yet devised such weapons. The war is over, theoretically, but all of the improved murder methods discovered while it lasted are now used against the individual workers and against the workers as a class.

Landlords and capitallists have only to raise the alogan of the sheredness of private property and the whole force of the government, city, county and national, is at their disposal,

The hired murderers of the capitallists welcome such opportunities as small strikes, and evictions which are resisted to try out their new equipment. It becomes a sort of gelentific ceremony and the results obtained are made the subject of long reports, filed away carefully so that a literature of the mechanics of violent suppression is readily accessible.

What is the answer to the growing disregard of

What is the answer to the growing disregard of workers' living standards and workers' lives?

The answer is the united front of all the workers and exploited farmers against the capitalists. On cery issue, no matter how unimportant it may seem, to those who have their eyes fixed only on a classless society, events on which it is possible to arouse the masses to protest and action, there must be unity of all sections of the workers. In the fight for partial demands' we get our training for the final struggle.

This is the position of the Workers (Communist)
Party of America. It calls upon the masses to allow no individual worker to be forced to wage the fight that should be fought by his whole class, for solidarity in the ranks of the workers in the daily struggle against the capitalists and all their

agents.

Tear gas used on a Negro tenant is a challenge to the working class, black and white, because it means that the same method is being tested for use against the workers en masse.

The Bulgarian Situation

The inevitable has happened in Bulgaria.

The bloody oppressions of the Zankov government, following the overthrow of the Stamboulisty peasant regime, have made the workers and peasants designate, and the political situation in Bulgaria is a counterpart of that under the crar following the revolution of 1905.

lowing the revolution of 1905.

The officials of the Zankov government, generals and cabinet members, make up the most of the casualties. No one will mourn them except the allied imperialists who recently allowed these murderers to add three thousand more degenerates are of Wrangel's army to the band rom the remnants of Wrangel's army to

of nearastins, called the national army.

The bomb explosion in Sotia comes shortly after the exposure of an international plot, financed directly by the Zankov government, having for its purpose the murder of still the leaders of the Bulgarian workers and peasants and many prominent finicials of the Soviet government. Emissaries were sent to Italy, London and Moscow to murder Russian ambassadors and Communist leaders. The story of the plot was published by us a few days

ago.

The Zankov government not only sent punitive expeditions into the villages and tortured and murdered peasants and workers wholesale, but had under way a scheme by which opposition members of parliament were murdered in the streets and in their homes. Life in Bulgaria for the masses is a nightmare of bloody horror.

It is, quite obvious now that the Zankov government is not going to last for any great length of time. The Bulgarian masses have had a long training in fighting tyranny and the explosion in Sofia is proof that the mass terror has not stamped out the will to fight back.

The exar could not kill the will to revolt by

out the will to fight back.

The czar could not kill the will to revolt by filling the prisons and slaughtering thousands. Neither can the Zankov government, even tho it is supported by the social-democrats of Bulgaria and the allied imperialists, succeed in saving itself from a mightier vengeance than that of the recent explosion. explosion

Miners' Enemies Expose Themselves

Farrington, president of District 12, United Mine Workers of America, makes a trip to Chicago. The next day the Journal of Commerce publishes an exclusive story in which It is stated that negotiations for a revision of the existing agreement between the union and the operators are in progress and that a district convention of the miners will be called to consider the proposals.

This is the first that anyone has heard of the matters mentioned. Has Farrington been plotting a reduction of wages, dealing with the coal operators' association without the knowledge of the union? Farrington, president of District 12, United Min

union?
Again, the Journal of Commorce story contains an attack on Watt and Thompson, officials of Sub-District 4, whom Farrington is trying to uneat and expel. The mouthpiece of the coal operators states openly that. Watt and Thompson are the chief obstacles in the way of "readjustment" of wages—the euphemistic term for a wage cut. Here is evidence of something more than sympathetic understanding between union officials and the common officials of Subard and the common officials of Subard and the common officials of Subard and the common of Subard and Subard a

the coal capitalists. It is evidence of a hard and

the coal capitalists. It is evidence of a hard and fast alliance by which the coal operators and their press engage to fight Farrington's battles in return for his betrayal of the miners.

The Journal of Commerce story refers to Watt and Thompson as "disrupters," but since when has an organ of the capitalists been hostile to real disrupters? The capitalists always welcome anything and anyone that weakens a union and it is obvious from the tone of the attack on these two militants that they are disrupting the plans of Farrington and the coal capitalists, not the union.

This is the reason why the Journal of Commerce of the coal capitalists, and the union.

This is the reason why the Journal of Com merce, the coal barons and Farrington join hands in the offensive against them and the fighting pro in the offensive against them and the fighting program which they lay before the coal miners.

The Barr Cossack Bill

The raging with disgust because it could not secure the passage of its pet state police bill, the Chicago Tribune wisely urged its big business sup-porters to back the Barr bill which is not so good,

secure the passage of the Chicago Tribune wisely urged its opporters to back the Barr bill which is not so good, but is a step in the right direction. Out is a step in the right direction. Out is a step in the right direction. The Tribune deservor credit for exercising sound political judgment in this fight for the state cost sacks, which has been waged by the Illinois chamsber of commerce representing the employing class of Illinois, for several years. The main obtatels in the way of the state police was the opposition of the organized workers. The labor leaders had to be placated. Governor Small, their Sauta Claus, yard the only one that could do this. The Tribune reas a sons correctly, from the big business point of view, and that once the opposition of the organized labor in that once the opposition of the organized labor in the only one of the work of t

PLUTES PLUNDER POST OFFICE WITH UNCLE SAM'S AID

Workers' 8-Hour Day Goes By the Board

Without flashing a "gai," without uttering a phreat of violage, the advertisement dopesters have for the past week been robbing Uncle. Sam's post office on a scale compared with which the Roundout and Leonard St. mail robberies were pikers' pickings. To escape paying the higher rates on circulars that become effective on April 15. these capital week flood, and the post office with millions spon millions of circulars that office with millions spon millions of circulars that ordinarily they would have sent at other times, until the service, the employes, is straining under this unprecedenter.

until the service, the employes, is straining under this unprecedented rush.

Of course, this method of doing the post office of the revenue is perfectly legitimate. Particularly, the post office of the revenue is perfectly legitimate. Particularly, and business knows no patricitism.

In this process the plutes are aided and abstited by the postal department, which ant only seeks no way of stopping this leak, but drains its appropriations and human resources working its distributing clerks 2 and 3 hours per shift overtime to dispose of this fixed of dope. And the short per shift overtime, the basic eighthour day is thus practically abolished for the time being. Even the night tours (shifts) that according to an unwritten law must not worked overtime on unimportant vircular mail is now occasionally be worked overtime on unimportant vircular mail is now occasionally. sircular mail is now occasionary ow-ing worked 10 hours instead of the regular eight. And all this is legiti-mate business on the face of it. Gerald Chapman, he is a piker. He should have become a "business man." He'd be a respectable "citizen" now.

Calvin Cooldge Won't Shake Your Hand But Sam Hammersmark Will

Sam Hammersmark Will

Saappy head, snappy story, and pler dance! This is a good lead to the announcement that the Irving Park port hance! This is a good lead to the announcement that the Irving Park hance to the Workers Party is riving at social and dance tonight in Workers!

1411, 4021, N. Drake A venue, near Irving Park Bout (abort for, bonlevard, not to be contrased with 'buil.'

"Go to Washington and the best of the be See you tonight

CONSTANTINOPLE. April 11.—The Turkish government has called more classes to the distribution of the constant tribes in the constant tribes in the constant tribes in the constant territory.

The 22, 23 and 24 year old element of the constant tribes in t

Mosul Visiye.

The 22, 22 and 24 year old classes Poosevelt Road. A. Bittelman speaks
The 22, 23 and 24 year old classes poosevelt Road. A. Bittelman speaks
are already under arms, and the 21
North Side English, 2409 N. Halsted
and 20 year old classes will be called
immediately.

Tuesday, April 21.

Immediately.

Shelk Said and his principal aid.
Shelk Abdoulah, who were captured
by the Turks, are to be beheaded at
Dlarbekr.

Dlarbekr.

Canada Whipple State
Crecho-Slovak Town.ed Lake, Sist
Crecho-Slovak Town.ed
Canada Whipple State
Can

Alexander Bittelman, political sec-retary of the Workers Party will lec-ture next Monday evening at 8 p. m., on "Leninism" at the Douglas Park branch of the Workers Party. The branch meets at 3118 Roosevelt Rd. Admission is free.

duce another bill that will suit the employers down to the ground.

The labor misleaders, no doubt, will brag that they won a victory in defeating the Dunlap bill which was the favorite of the big business interests represented by the chambers of commerce. But how can they explain the fact that the Chicago omitate see the seed of the court of special session. State of the court of special session was a step in the right direction?

The fact is that the state pasacks have been put over very cleverly on the porkers of this state, with the connicating committee says that most subject to the country of the country of

All contrides of the Y. W. L., W. P. and Preinbet Singing Society and Mandolin Orchestra as well as all our sympathices are invited to attend the dirst youth spring ball on Saturday evening, April 18, at the Workers' Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Bird.

A good musical program/American and Russian dances. Music from 5 p. m. to 1 a. m. Auspices—Local Jewish Propaganda Committee, Young Workers League. J. Weiss, Seey.; J. Bornstein, Social Mar.

Police Break Up Workers Protest

Continued from page, 2)

touring the country in the interest of the first the Polish victims of the white terror, and who from his initimate carry, the Polish Commanis the standion, being the editor of Tribuna Robotal-ect, and the country of t

Discrimination Pointed Out The chairman pointed out that Berry's objection to a collection on the ground that the meeting had to do with a foreign country, was absured; insamuch as low late to the point of the poi

in the new-lowers.
Also that Abramovitch is raisin, money in order to assist the counter revolutionists now in prison in Russi's their plots against the govern-wheir plots against the governthat Abramovitch is raising

ment of the peasants.

Defy Majesty of the Law

He then stated that he insisted on
the right of the committee to give
those present an opportunity to contribute whatever they desired to the

Chicago Activities

Rumanian Branch, 2254 Clyb Bittelman Speaks at Douglas Part English Branch Monday Evening

First Youth Spring Ball.

All comrades of the Y. W. L., W. P. and Freiheit Singing Society and Mandolin Orchestra as well as all ou

Activities of the Workers Party

danger to the labor movement if the

danger to the, labor movement if the police action in this instance can be made an established practice, as by a slight extendion reveal the raising of the control of the

Cleveland is under the city man-ager form of government, by which the director of public safety is ap-pointed by the manager, and is not subject to, direct removal or instruc-tion by the city council. Such a cen-tralized system to say the least does not handicap the poiste department in its interference with the rights of

A New and Bright idea.
Abramovich had pienty of police
protection at his Circeland meeting;
the Sacco-Vantetti meeting on March
1 was attended by a large squares
to have developed a new form at the
pression, that of interfering with the

pression, that of interfering with the raising of funds.

The workers of Cleveland will-fight to the limit such unwarranted ar-rogance on the part of the police de-partment. Petitions are out for the nomination of Communists as candiunjustined by any law or ordinance class against the workers, so far as they knew.

The committee in charge of the meeting calls attention to the great moral.

Los Angeles Notes

LOS ANGELES, April 17.—The second anniversary celebration of the Junior section, Y. W. L. of Los Angeles was a great success. There were over 800 people present of all ages and they enjoyed every bit of the big program arranged by the juniors them selves.

selves.

There was a three act play entitle "Happy Prince," an operetta "Labo

HAYWOOD, IN LUX HOTEL, READS OF **VIS ADVENTURES**

Hard Keep Up with

MOSCOW—(No Jill) Haywood is beginning to fully a bore reading about his period and hair-breadth adventures among to blood-thrise. Chiego Tries. Chiego Tries. American capitalist in and other have been pouring in C. Clipping quarters of the capital from all latest imaginative efforties. The

at the foreign mission a pregrate or a chame to reveas comforts of Leavenworth. Ensconced in his armchair ortable room in the Lux Moscow, Bill reads of the a of his scrap with Zinoviev, with the company of the control of his below downtry of his below downtry or the control of the control o of his teeth to reach the mission Armenia, Bill announced that he wan through with the Bolsheviks and has he wanted to return to a white mark country, even though it be Leavus-worth.

Like the intelligent readers of the American capitalist press, Bill grins,

Charge U. S. Senate Wheeler Hoped to Make Million in Oil Deal

(Continued from page 1)

(Continued from page 1)
Washington as the representative of
an important constituent, who was
anxious to bring wealth to Montana."
Wheleer admits he was employed
by Campbell, and that he put Campbell's troubles in the hands of Ed.
Booth, the Washington attorney, and
represented Campbell in the local

represented Campbell in us recourts.

"The great question for the jury," Senator Thomas J. Walsh, chief counsel for Wheeler, told the court, "Is whether Wheeler agreed to accept compensation for service rendered in Washington. He was entitled tell also care of Montananior to represent a constituent before the department of the interior. If that were so, I would be on trial here."

Oil Permits Read.

Oil Permits Read.

GREAT FALLS, Mont., April 17.—

Frequent spirited clashes between government and defense counsel enlivened today's trial of Senator Wheel.

er.

Ill-feeling between opposing attorneys broke out heatedly when Sens tor Walsh objected to presentation by Slattery of detailed formal documents relating to Montana oil and gas per

relating to assume the stand of the Great Falls office to the stand to explain the records dealing with permits issued to Gordon Campbell and his associates by the interior department to prospect for oil. Some of the permits went as far back as

Wheeler is accused of receiving a fee from Campbell to obtain interior department permits.

There was a three act play entitled "Happy Prince," an operatio "Labor Down Senses and the Defence of Communism" in ballet. The evening's entertainment was an inspiration to youth and adults alike. An appeal by Comrade E. Levin, city organizer, for funds to take care of the arrested workers at the Abramovich meeting whose trial takes place April 29 was met with hearty response. Barbers Win Increase of \$4 a Week After 5-Month Controversy Join the Union. LOS ANGELESS, April 37.—Forery unorganized dressmakes every tailor and all workers in the state of the st

5-Month Controversy

After five months of consideration
of the Journsymen Barbers' demand
for higher wages they were granted a
raise of \$14 a week. The decision was
handed down by Charles Bendhelm, a
commissioner for the United States
department of halpor.
The new agreement raises the barbers' wages from \$35 to \$30 a week.
The union's original demand called
for a raise of \$10 a week and shops
to close at 7 p. m. At present they
close at 8 o'clock.
There will be a meeting of the barbers' union April 30, to ratify the new
wage agreement.

JUNIORS, HELP WANTED!

Charge Lawyers Are "Fences"
LITTLE ROCK, Ark., April 17.—
With completion of the government's case against Tom Poe and Wallace
Davis, Little Rock attorneys, who are

May Day in Los Angeles.

LOS ANGELES, April 17—May Day will be celebrated in Los Angeles by the Workers Party and Young Worker's League by a mass meeting and entertainment, at which Young Worker's Worker's League by a mass meeting and entertainment, at which Young Worker's League will be the chief speaker. The Jamon will do the entertaining on the Jamon will do the entertaining on the Jamon will do the entertaining on the Jamon will be the

Are you willing and able to donate an hour or two of your time some day after school or Saturday afternoon or morning to clip newspapers for the research department of the DAILY WORKER! We'll pay the cardare, to and from the office, at 1113 W. Washington Blvd.

Tear gas used on a Negro tenant is a challenge of the labor fakers who are on the working class, black and white, because it neans that the same method is being tested for sea against the workers emasse.

Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

By the connivance of the labor fakers who are volume to the labor leaders in supporting this bill is only additional proof that they have an amount of the labor leaders in supporting this bill is only additional proof that they have an amount of the labor leaders in supporting this bill is only additional proof that they have an amount of the labor leaders in supporting this bill is only additional proof that they have an amount of the labor leaders in supporting this bill is only additional proof that they have an amount of the labor leaders in supporting this bill is only additional proof that they have a member for the Workers Party.

Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.