

THE DAILY WORKER

NEW YORK
EDITION

Entered as second-class matter September 21, 1923, at the Post Office at Chicago, Illinois under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Daily Worker Annual Subscription Drive Now on in Full Blast! GET IN ON IT!

Vol. II. No. 82. SUB

S. SHAFER
GEN. P. O. BOX 150
EIGHTH AVE.
NEW YORK N. Y.
8-11-25

FRIDAY, APRIL 17, 1925

Published daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Price 3 Cents

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

T. V. O'CONNOR, chairman of the U. S. shipping board seems to be in a hurry to lose his job, a rather unusual malady to afflict a labor faker. T. V. was until recently head of the International Longshoremen's Association. The board, by a bare majority vote, sanctioned the sale of several first class ships to the Dollar Line, for a price far below what the ships could be built for today. In explaining his vote, O'Connor says that the Dollar Line is one hundred per cent American. Hearst backs him up on this, tho Willy is playing possum more or less.

T. V. persists in getting rid of the government owned ships, to private interests at the present rate, he will have no shipping board to preside over, but then, the Dollar Line, is known to appreciate labor leaders who do not lead but hinder the workers. T. V. is of that type. He is unquestionably America's champion labor traitor. The Dollar Line interests are the bitterest foes of union labor, going to the extent of hiring literary hacks to write magazine stories in glorification of the owners and belittling strike leaders, and unions.

ARTHUR BRISBANE does not see any reason why Morgan should not grant a good loan to Italy, the land that "discovered this country." Brisbane is one of Mussolini's most fervent admirers. He is the literary expression of the American fascist and never tires of singing the praises of the big American plutocrats, such as Ford, Gary, Schwab, and Rockefeller. A good name seems to stick to some people as long as a bad name sticks to a dog. Brisbane still gets away with being considered a "progressive" in some quarters. But he is worse than a reactionary. He is a mental prostitute.

J. H. THOMAS, well-known British labor faker and imperialist, is being widely quoted in the capitalist press because of his speeches decrying strikes and urging round table conferences instead of industrial struggles. "Give us a little of the spirit of 1914" squawks this arch-traitor, while speaking on the present economic situation in England. That was the time when the workers gave their lives to be shot and mangled on the battlefields of Europe, in a war that increased the millionaire population one hundred fold and left seven million workers dead upon the battlefields of Europe and Asia. Thomas wants more of that spirit.

THE London Daily Herald carries pictures of the Russian trade union delegates arriving in England for the historic conference which had as its object the development of a plan to bring about a unified international labor movement. While J. H. Thomas, Philip Snowden and the yellow socialist wing of the British labor movement are urging class collaboration, the militants are pressing forward, and taking steps to strengthen the unions with a view to more effectively fight the bosses and ultimately solving the social problem, thru the elimination of the capitalists.

THE following incident did not happen in County Cork, but in Butte, Montana. Con Lowmy, barber, was charged with the serious offense of having insulted deputy sheriffs Paddy Holland and Jack Kelly, by delib'ratingly and with malice aforethought placing his thumb at the right side of his nostril and wagging the disengaged members provocatively at the deputies, in the meantime making vocal noises that carried an unpleasant intonation to the ears of the pillars of the law. Timothy Nolan defended Lowmy but Justice McNamara fined him \$25.00. Con appealed, evidently with the hope of running into a Nordic judge, or at least into one who is not a member of the Ancient Order of Hibernians.

THE democrats are still on the hunt for a savior who will lead them out of the wilderness. The leadership of progressive democrats is considered essential in the next presidential campaign. McAdoo is the favorite of the western progressives while Al Smith looks good to the eastern variety. But Al likes his beer and admits it, while McAdoo may like it just as well but does not admit it. Al is the darling of Tammany Hall, and the catholic machine. McAdoo is the reverse. Watch them get together.

GERMAN SOCIALIST LEADER PRAISES HINDENBURG, REGRETS HE'S CANDIDATE

BERLIN, April 15.—"We all honor Hindenburg's patriotic good faith and intentions, his personal purity and integrity," declared Fritz Ebert, son of the late president of Germany, in an official statement given to the foreign correspondents today, relating to the election campaign.

"We republicans," continued the socialist leader, "especially the republican war veterans are most indignant that the person of the aged field marshal, who was equally venerable to all Germans, is thus dragged into the mire of party strife."

COMMUNIST PARTY IN GREETINGS TO WORKERS OF LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES

First of May greetings voicing the solidarity of the Communist workers of the United States with those of Latin-America, have been voiced by the Workers (Communist) Party in a May Day manifesto just issued as follows:

May Day Manifesto to the Workers of Latin-America.

GREETINGS FOR THE FIRST OF MAY!

This is our day, workers of all countries; it is the perfect symbol of our struggle and our aspirations. Out of the very bitterness and hardships of the struggle we have created a workers' holiday which expresses the glorious purpose of the struggle.

Greetings for the First of May!

The observance of May Day began in the United States 39 years ago, when on the first of May, 1886, three hundred and fifty thousand workers throughout the country went on strike in support of their demand for an eight-hour work-day. The brutal acts of repression performed by the American bourgeoisie in this strike—the Haymarket police raid in Chicago, the bomb explosion frame-up, the execution of Parsons and his comrades, the closing of union halls and the breaking up of strike meetings—have graven the First of May into the minds of class conscious workers in every country on earth, and have given it a new meaning. May Day no longer means merely the struggle for an eight-hour day under capitalism. It is the expression of the mighty movement of the workers of all countries which will do away with capitalism, wipe it from the face of the earth by the

(Continued on page 3)

ANGLO-RUSSIAN CONFERENCE FOR TRADE UNION UNITY IS IMPORTANT EVENT IN BRITISH LABOR WORLD

LONDON, April 15.—Leisure class scandals, the approaching crisis in the mining industry, settlement of the co-operative lockout and negotiations with the Russian trade unions are outstanding facts in the British labor world.

The meaning to labor of such cases as the Dennistoun military sex mart is their revelation of the rottenness of existing society. The vivid picture of

(Continued on page 3)

BELIEF FRENCH INCITED ARABS AGAINST BRITON

London Angered Over Lord's Flight

PARIS, April 15.—The bitterly hostile feeling that exists between a section of the French bourgeoisie and the ruling class of England is accentuated by the severe criticism launched against French rule in Syria, by the London press as a result of the stoning of Balfour by a great mass of Arabians. The British are incensed because they believe the precipitate retreat of their ambassador will have a damaging effect on British prestige in the Near East, and will increase French prestige in inverse ratio.

It is even hinted in British official circles that the riot was instigated by the French. If this is true, it must be said that it did not require any great efforts to incite the Arabs against the British. In fact, the natives are hostile to both French and British, but they hate the British more, because they see the latter's power spreading out to bring under the imperial heel peoples of the east from the Golden Horn to the Straits of Malacca.

The Turkish government which is supported by France is making war on the opposition party, which is secretly supported by England. The opposition is believed to be implicated in the Kurdish revolt, a British undertaking having for its aim placing the rich oil territories in Mosul under the control of England.

Would Annihilate Family, Charge.

A possibility that the poison plot attributed to Mrs. Anna Cunningham, 47, of Gary, Ind., may have been aimed at annihilating the two remaining members of her family was raised here today when it became known that the daughter, May, 18, had undergone an examination here following the appearance of symptoms of arsenic poisoning.

Austrian Socialists And Pan-Germans in Favor of Annexation

VIENNA, April 15.—Austria will be united with Germany if the plans of the Austrian socialists and the pan-Germans are realized. Even the so-called christian socialists, hitherto opposed to German annexation, are in favor of it since the Danube conference fizzled out.

Dr. Frank, leader of the pan-Germans, expressed his opinion that the monarchy would be restored in Germany following a successful monarchist victory at the polls. The leader of the social democrats, Dr. Leuthner, also favored German annexation.

(Continued on page 3)

SENATOR BURTON K. WHEELER GOES ON TRIAL TODAY

LaFollette Opens Fire On "Cal's" Gang

GREAT FALLS, Mont., April 15.—Burton K. Wheeler, vice-presidential candidate on the progressive party ticket in the last elections will go on trial here tomorrow charged with using undue influence to secure permits from the department of the interior for the exploitation of oil fields in Montana for his friends and associates in business.

Chief Figures in Trial
The principals in the trial are: Frank S. Dietrich, of Boise, Idaho, trial judge; Senator Wheeler, defendant; John L. Slattery, United States attorney of Montana, chief prosecutor and Thomas J. Walsh, senator, who is Wheeler's counsel.

Wheeler made public an editorial from the current issue of LaFollette's magazine, in which the Wisconsin senator bitterly assails the Coolidge administration. The administration is accused of having secured the indictment of Wheeler in order to block investigation of the departments of justice and the treasury.

JENSEN REBUKED BY CARPENTERS' DISTRICT BODY

"Expelled" Member Of Local 181, Seated

The Harry Jensen gang, that ruled Local 181 of the carpenters' union here until recently, when the membership elected a new president, is now quiet and peaceful and holds a meeting of his own in the rear of the hall while business is transacted up front.

Jensen was administered a severe rebuke recently at a meeting of the district council, when Brother A. Westerberg, one of the reinstated "expelled" members, was seated against the dictator's wishes. While Westerberg was under the official ban in Local 181, he could not sit on the district council, but on his reinstatement he returned. The overwhelming majority of the delegates voted to seat him. Jensen only drumming up five or six supporters.

BULGAR KING GETS TRIMMED WITH BULLETS

"Barber" Did Not Use Much Lather

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

LONDON, April 15.—According to reports of the latest shooting fatality in Bulgaria, King Boris had a close shave. This must be taken literally, as the royal personage had his mustache partly amputated by a bullet which missed penetrating the august anatomy by several hairs.

The capitalist press have blamed the shooting on the Communists, tho they admit the marksmen were not visible. The king was on his way to the capital when the incident took place. Two of his aides were killed and his chauffeur was wounded.

One of the generals prominent in the movement that overthrew Stamboulsky in 1923 was killed in the streets of Sofia yesterday. The present government of Bulgaria holds power by the dagger and the bullet and it seems that all the bullets are not flying one way.

On the strength of inspired rumors that a revolution was scheduled to take place in Bulgaria on April 15, the council of ambassadors in Paris permitted the Zankoff government to recruit an additional force of three thousand soldiers to put down any possible uprising. The remnants of Baron Wrangel's troops are quartered there and are available for any dirty work that may be undertaken by the fascist.

Coolidge Note To Roumania Pleads For Big Business

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 15.—The Coolidge government has addressed a note to Roumania's white guard government demanding the payment of the forty-two million dollars owed to the United States. The note also speaks for the American oil companies which have had their rights seriously jeopardized by the recent Roumanian mining law.

The government also brot pressure upon Roumania on behalf of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, the International Harvester company, and the Wall Street bankers, who had also made loans to Roumania. The capitalists, in their loans to Roumania, insisted on receiving large orders for American products to be paid for out of the loans.

The American note objects to recent financial arrangements between Great Britain and Roumania.

SMALL PUSHES COSSACK BILL TO 3RD READING

Will Provide 750 Armed Strike-Breakers

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 15.—Governor Len Small's state police bill, introduced into the legislature by State Senator Barr, was advanced to the third reading and seems sure of passage by a large margin on Thursday.

The Barr bill was amended to provide a force of 750 state "highway" police, who will have full power to act as sheriffs, to make arrests, and to act in aid of the employers to break strikes. Small's bill was made the order of special business today, and with the governor's support will pass.

The state police will be operated by the state department of public works, according to the bill, and as the department is ruled by a governor appointee, will be under the direction of Small himself.

The women's eight-hour bill, which has received scant consideration from the present legislature, will meet a flood of amendments when it comes before the house for second reading on April 28.

New Medical Achievement.

Medical science made fresh strides today when for the first time the negative of an X-ray photograph taken in New York city was received here over telegraph wires. It demonstrated, X-ray experts said, the possibility of an X-ray diagnosis of an injury or ailment by a specialist distantly removed from the patient.

The picture required seven minutes in transmission. Specialists said it was received so clearly and distinctly that it could readily be used by any surgeon or doctor for diagnostic purposes.

SEND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE NOVA SCOTIA MINERS

WOMEN and children of the Nova Scotia coal miners are starving, locked out by the British Empire Steel corporation in its effort to destroy the United Mine Workers' Union, and to reduce wages that are already below the subsistence level.

Workers of the United States must send aid. Many weeks ago the Workers (Communist) Party called upon the working class of America to send assistance. This call is repeated and emphasized. Ask your local union to donate from its treasury. Ask that special assessments be levied. Make collections. Send the money by wire to Nova Scotia, because it is urgently needed. Send contributions to J. B. McLachlan, P. O. Box 260, Glace Bay, Nova Scotia.

Central Executive Committee, Workers (Communist) Party of America.

Greetings of Solidarity and \$100

J. B. McLachlan, P. O. Box 260, Glace Bay, Nova Scotia, Canada. WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF AMERICA SENDS GREETINGS OF SOLIDARITY TO NOVA SCOTIA MINERS WITH CONTRIBUTION OF ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS TO FIGHTING FUND. WE ARE CALLING UPON WORKERS OF THE UNITED STATES TO SEND AID.

Earl R. Browder, Acting Secretary, Workers (Communist) Party.

AMERICAN SECTION OF WORKERS INTERNATIONAL AID SENDS GREETINGS TO COMMUNIST DEPUTY IN POLAND

In the name of the revolutionary working class of the United States the International Workers' Aid and the Conference to Aid Political Prisoners in Poland, cabled greetings to the Polish Communist deputy, Stanislaw Lanzutsky, in his prison cell in Przemysl, and expressed the solidarity of the American workers with the persecuted workers of Poland. The cablegram reads:

Prison, Przemysl, Poland. Deputy S. Lanzutsky

In the name of the many thousands of American workers who have met and demonstrated in protest against the oppression and murder of the Polish workers and national minorities and the persecution of their leaders, at which meetings demands have been and are being made for your full freedom and that of other deputies, Communists and workers in Poland we send you our greetings and expression of solidarity. In all American cities and industrial centers workers are protesting against the terrorism against the Polish workers.

International Workers' Aid, Maurer; Conference to Aid Political Prisoners in Poland, Gebert.

GOOD REASON FOR CHINESE HATRED OF FOREIGNERS

22,000 Children Under 10 Doomed to Mills

SHANGHAI, China, April 15.—Quite to the expectation of the Communists among the Chinese workers in the textile mills of Shanghai, but coming as a surprise to the liberals who, in the so-called "anti-child labor committee," proposed that the annual meeting of foreign taxpayers approve of a law forbidding children less than 10 years old to work in the mills—the said foreign taxpayers simply boycotted the meeting and thus defeated the law.

This is possible because, under the beautiful arrangement of the international capitalists' rule over Shanghai and its hundreds of thousands of Chinese wage workers, no municipal ordinance is effective in the international settlement without the foreign taxpayers' meetings, held annually, vote approval.

So the law—even though it limited the age of child workers to no higher than 10 years, and permitted children over 10 years to work along with other workers and fixed the mill workers by law to a 12-hour day and a seven-day week with only one day off in two weeks, failed.

The municipal council invited the foreign taxpayers to the regular annual meeting of taxpayers so that the measure the council was willing to pass might be considered. The liberals awaited the meeting of taxpayers with fond hopes. When it was apparent that the foreign taxpayers were boycotting the meeting, the attendance falling 300 below the necessary number to make a quorum, the hopeful committee became indignant, but remained helpless.

The 22,000 Chinese children under 10 years of age now working as long as 14 and 16 hours a day in the Shanghai textile mills will keep right on doing so if they can stand it and live. This is the verdict of the foreign taxpayers.

Bishop Raps Anti-Evolutionists.

Rev. Thomas F. Gallor, bishop of Tennessee, who is here on a visit, rapped the anti-evolution law passed in his native state which prohibits the teaching of evolution in Tennessee schools. "William Jennings Bryan seems to be disturbed lest a single dot or punctuation mark of the bible shall be misplaced," said Gallor. "I think it is a sign of decadence when the church runs contrary to the most enlightened scholarship of the age."

Greet Wall Street's Cuban Chief

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 15.—Gen. Gerardo Machado, president elect of Cuba, arrived here today, and was accorded full diplomatic and military honors by the Coolidge administration, which controls his government.

Population of U. S. Increases: 1924

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 15.—The population of the United States will be 113,500,000 by July, figures compiled here indicate.

PAINLEVE MADE FRENCH PREMIER; CRISIS STILL ON

Predict New Cabinet Will Soon Fall

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

PARIS, France, April 15.—President of the Chamber of Deputies Paul Painleve this afternoon accepted the appointment as premier, and immediately commenced an attempt to call a cabinet.

The appointment of Painleve merely prolongs the crisis in French finance and politics, as Painleve belongs to the same coalition which made Herriot premier, and a Painleve cabinet will meet the same opposition in the senate that caused Herriot's downfall.

Caillaux After Job.

Reports that Painleve had telegraphed Joseph Caillaux to come to Paris and would offer him the ministry of finance were confirmed when it was learned that Caillaux left Marnes at noon today for Paris. He announced he would accept as minister of finance if offered the job.

Predictions are made that any cabinet formed by Painleve, who is a member of the radical socialist party, will not last a month. Painleve had previously declined the thrice repeated offer of President Doumergue to form a cabinet, as he knew a stormy time awaited him.

Socialists in Bourgeois Coalition.

The socialists, who have been the bulwark of the bourgeois rule of France by the French bankers and industrialists and who have allowed foreign capitalists to gain greater control over French finances, belong to the majority block of the chamber of deputies. The socialists hold 104 seats, the republican socialists 46, and the radical socialists, who are really the conservative socialists, 149 seats. All are upholders of bourgeois rule.

Painleve did not accept the premiership until he had been assured by the socialists that they would support his bourgeois cabinet, and participate in his government. Under Premier Herriot, the socialists, altho they supported the premier, did not accept places in his cabinet.

The socialists made a deal with Painleve that they would take three positions in the cabinet in return for their support of the new ministry.

Crisis Merely Prolonged.

It is being rumored that Herriot will be offered the portfolio of foreign affairs in the new cabinet. The senate has already made it known that it will not support a left bloc government, and thus the present crisis is being prolonged.

Further Illegal Inflation.

The senate is to meet this afternoon to "legalize" an increase in the paper franc circulation by four billion (\$200,000,000). This will cover the present illegal inflation which was recently exposed. The officials of the Bank of France refused to issue another weekly statement, which it admitted will show still further illegal circulation, and threatened to close the bank, unless the illegal issue was "legalized."

America Owns Ruhr.

M. Colrat, who was a minister in Poincare's cabinet, said in a statement on the control of France by international bankers by means of the Dawes plan: "The Ruhr now belongs to Americans and Englishmen. It would be folly to install a government in France which might cause prejudice to Anglo-Saxon investments."

Chamber for Inflation.

PARIS, April 15.—An effort by Deputy Louis Marin to have the four billion franc increase law of the Bank of France declared illegal was rejected by the chamber with a vote of 385 to 164.

Allen Angry at Losing Pet.

WICHITA, Kan., April 15.—Former Governor Henry J. Allen, who was defeated for re-election because he supported the industrial court law, declared the decision of the United States supreme court abolishing the power of his pet was "most reactionary."

DECIDED 40-YEAR SENTENCE HIT POPULARITY OF MORGAN'S ARMY

WASHINGTON, April 15.—Word from Honolulu that Major General W. R. Smith, divisional commander at Schofield barracks, of his intention to cut the 40-year and 26-year sentences of Crouch and Trumbull, Communist soldiers, to not more than 3 years each, caused no surprise at the war department in Washington. Headquarters had communicated to Hawaii its opinion that the original action of the court martial had been dangerous to the popularity of the army with congress and the public.

On the other hand, Judge Advocate General Hull finds that he has no authority to stop the trials of the remaining accused radicals at Schofield barracks pending final review of the Crouch and Trumbull cases. Each case will be tried and reviewed independently, but sentences in the remaining cases will probably be light.

WAR VET DYING AFTER ATTACK BY KLAN POLICE

Civil Liberties Sends Protest to W. Va.

NEW YORK, April 15.—"Immediate investigation and prosecution of the leaders of the mob which attacked Lawson McMillon, world war veteran, at Marlinton on Friday," is demanded of Governor Howard M. Gore of West Virginia, in a telegram by the American Civil Liberties Union. McMillon was ambushed by a mob led by Lincoln Cochran, town sergeant of Cass, West Virginia, and beaten up so severely that he had to be removed to a hospital where he is in a critical condition.

Klan Did It. "The brutal attack on McMillon," says the telegram, "presumably resulted from the dismissal on April 8, of charges against McMillon growing out of the ku klux klan attack on him at Cass last October." Sergeant Cochran was also responsible for the October attack, the union charges. The original assault took place when McMillon, with Cochran's permission, started to speak in public in answer to a warning by the ku klux klan that he must "get work or leave town." Assailed by Law Officers. When he started to speak he was assaulted by Cochran, Justice of the Peace J. B. Sutton, Constable James Belcher, then arrested, charged with breach of the peace and finally the case dismissed April 8.

T. U. E. L. CALLS UNITED FRONT CONFERENCE OF TEXTILE MILL WORKERS AT LAWRENCE, APRIL 26

To All Textile Unions, All Shop Committees, All Textile Mills and Groups, To All Militant Textile Workers! Greetings:—Never in the history of the textile industry was UNITY more necessary for the workers than now. Not only have wages been cut from ten to twenty per cent, but the introduction of speeding-up systems has compelled the textile operator in every department to do twice as much work for less wages.

Fight the Speed-Up. The introduction of the magazine loom and speeding-up in the textile mills has thrown thousands of textile workers on the streets, while the textile millionaires are using the unemployment, thus created, to still further reduce wages and to increase the exploitation of the textile workers. The mill owners are organized in their associations. They have cut wages in one mill at a time, in one locality at a time, until, today, in the cotton mills over 70,000 textile workers are getting 10 and 20 per cent less wages while doing twice as much work. The worsted mills will be next, unless we ORGANIZE to RESIST.

Workers Practically Unorganized. The textile workers are for the most part unorganized. Helplessly we watched the mill barons cut wages in city after city, in mill after mill. Some weavers struck—stayed out for a few weeks—then returned, DEFEATED.

While the great mass of textile workers are unorganized, the few weak and small unions are competing with each other. These textile unions have been unable to rally the masses around them or to mobilize the textile workers for the struggle.

Therefore, a UNITED FRONT CONFERENCE OF TEXTILE WORKERS has been called to meet in LAWRENCE, MASS., at IDEAL HALL, 180 ESSEX ST., SUNDAY, APRIL 26, at 10 A. M.

All Unions Invited. All textile unions are invited. YOUR union is invited. We will not create another and dual union. Our aim is to UNITE all existing textile unions and have them AMALGAMATE into ONE POWERFUL, INDUSTRIAL UNION OF TEXTILE WORKERS.

ALL textile committees are invited. ALL mills are asked to send delegates. Get a group together in the mill where you work and have them send a delegate. Take up a small collection to pay the railroad fare.

Agenda of Conference. The agenda of the conference will include: (1) Organization of shop committees in every mill. (2) Amalgamation of existing unions. (3) United front action to resist wage-cutting and speeding-up systems. (4) Action on unemployment. (5) Child labor. (6) Relief for striking textile workers. (7) Defense of free speech and assemblage and of the right to organize. (8) Local united front committees of textile workers.

Attached to this call you will find a CREDENTIAL. SEND A DELEGATE! COME TO LAWRENCE on SUNDAY, APRIL 26. ORGANIZE—ORGANIZE AND FIGHT!

Trade Union Educational League of the Textile Industry, Joseph Manley, Organizer, Eastern District.

CREDENTIAL
TEXTILE WORKERS' UNITED FRONT CONFERENCE,
Ideal Hall, 180 Essex St., Lawrence, Mass.,
Sunday, April 26, 1925, at 10:30 A. M.

To the Secretary of the Conference—
Greeting:—The following delegates will represent our organization (or mill) at the Textile Workers' United Front Conference in Lawrence:

Name..... Address.....
Name..... Address.....
Name..... Address.....
Name of Union.....
Mills represented..... 2).....
3)..... 4).....
Fraternally yours,

(SEAL).....
(Organization or Group).....
(Address and City).....
Note:—Any militant textile worker may represent his mill or group.

Cut out and mail to:
John J. Ballam,
P. O. Box 3167,
Boston, Mass.

The following delegates have been elected to the United Front Conference of Textile Workers at Lawrence, Mass., Sunday, April 26:

Name..... Address.....
Name..... Address.....
Name..... Address.....
Fraternally yours,
City.....
Secretary

ANGLO-RUSSIAN JOINT ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR UNITY ESTABLISHED

LONDON, April 15.—The official report of the Anglo-Russian trade union conference which was held here recently, recommends the establishment of a joint advisory council to provide co-operation between Russian and British trade union movements and also for joint efforts to induce the Amsterdam International to agree to a free, unconditional and immediate conference with the representatives of the Russian trade union movement.

With the backing of the powerful British and Russian trade unions the movement for a unified international is now expected to proceed rapidly to a successful fulfillment. The reactionaries on the continent who are blocking the road to unity will not be able to hold back their own rank and file. The British unions are the principal support of the Amsterdam International.

Black Jack and Hell And Maria Boost War Plans Before Plutes

General John J. Pershing, tool of big business in its efforts to militarize the country, in speeches here told of his work in preparing for a conscripted army of American workers at the outbreak of the next war. Pershing advocated a military nucleus of officers in each community, to hold the whip over the next forcibly drafted army. "The reserve officers must aim for perfection to meet any emergency for which they may be called," Pershing said.

Pershing went to the circus, and spoke before the members of the chamber of commerce at a luncheon in the Hotel La Salle. Vice-president Charles Dawes had Pershing in tow during his Chicago visit, and endorsed his militaristic schemes.

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shopmate and you will make another member for your branch.

WHEN THE BOSS SABOTAGES IT IS GOOD BUSINESS

(Special to The Daily Worker.)
TACOMA, Wash., April 15.—When the workers in the lumber industry unite, that is a crime, called criminal syndicalism. When they slow down on production, that is a crime, called sabotage.

When the owners of the lumber industry unite it shows what good business men they are. When they slow down on production it is because of an economic necessity.

One law for the workers, another for the exploiters. Over a year ago the government talked about proceeding against the Douglas Fir Lumber and Exploitation association as a combination in restraint of trade. But nothing was done.

Sabotaging Production. When prices are not high enough, the lumber magnates agree to close down for a time in order to force prices up. They are now running most mills on a four-day-week basis for this reason.

Now a plan is under way, coming apparently from the Coos Bay district, to consolidate some 75-lumber companies under one ownership. This is probably the forerunner of a series of consolidations which will place the entire lumber industry of the north-west under one corporate ownership.

Hoover Picks Some Characters. Herbert Hoover has just placed a number of Pacific coast lumbermen on a lumber export committee which is to act as an advisory board to aid the department of commerce in promoting the sale of lumber abroad. Among them are Hammond of San Francisco, a name well known to the San Pedro I. W. W., and Osgood of Tacoma, who celebrated the new year by discharging every man who dared to take a holiday that day, and in whose plant many men have been seriously injured lately because of lack of proper safeguards about machines and sawdust burners.

Major Griggs of the St. Paul and Tacoma Lumber company, head of the Douglas Fir Exploitation body, has just bought a new home for \$75,000. Most of his employees get \$3.40 a day for a four-day week. It would take one of these employees at this rate over 106 years to earn this much money.

Wobbly Union Feeble. At present the workers in the lumber industry are almost unorganized. The A. F. of L. organization is dead. The I. W. W. is feeble and has lost the little it once won. The L. L. L. is a scab union, controlled by the bosses, always willing to accept a wage cut.

There has been some attempt at Everett to organize lumber mill workers under the A. F. of L. and so far Bill Short's State Federation of Labor has not had time to smash it, being too busy aiding Seattle fakery to expel Communists.

American Fleet to Begin Terrorizing In Pacific Today

(Special to The Daily Worker.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., April 15.—The most powerful war fleet ever assembled, including 145 ships manned by 45,000 men, left San Francisco today to practice war maneuvers in the Pacific.

While sixteen admirals lolled leisurely on the deck of the steamship Seattle, which left yesterday, the fleet will show the other world powers the dominance held by the American navy over Pacific waters. The maneuvers will center around Hawaii. The Seattle carries the high navy officials who will take no part in the war maneuvers but will act as "umpires."

Penniless "Prince" Won't Work.

NEW YORK, April 15.—"Prince" Felix Youssouppoff, one time a wealthy landowner in Russia, is here endeavoring to secure two portraits by Rembrandt which Joseph Widener of Philadelphia secured from him. The "prince" claims he loaned out the portraits on a chattel mortgage, whereas Widener claims he bought them outright. Youssouppoff gave the pictures in return for a loan, as he was destitute, he declared.

The "prince" has refused to return to Soviet Russia to work for his living. He still has faint hopes of getting his estates back, he said, and is working for the downfall of the Soviet government.

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or two, will make a better Communist of you.

SEE CAL'S HAND IN RAIL MERGER OF SWERINGENS

His Appointee Decides Billion Dollar Deal

WASHINGTON, April 15.—The greatest railroad merger in modern transportation history hung in the balance here today as the Interstate Commerce Commission began consideration of the Van Sweringen plans for consolidating five big roads into a single unified system.

It is a "billion dollar" proposition. Billion Dollars Involved. The properties involved contain more than 16,000 miles of tracks and sidings, and embrace the Erie, the Chesapeake and Ohio, the Nickel Plate, the Hocking Valley and the Pere Marquette, operating in ten states. The total estimate of investment in these properties is \$1,081,000,000.

The commission was confronted at the outset with a demand from minority stockholders in the C. & O. that the proceedings be continued until the chancery court at Richmond passes on the legality of the merger. Thomas B. Gay, their attorney, presented his argument today and was followed by W. A. Colston, attorney for the Van Sweringens brothers.

Cal's Commissioner R. R. Director. Sitting with the commission for the first time was Thomas F. Woodlock, whose nomination the senate twice refused to confirm. He is a former director in the Pere Marquette. At the time of his nomination the commission was understood to be split five to five on the proposed merger. It is well known in Washington that Coolidge insisted on appointing Woodlock because of his interest in merging the railroads.

The Nickel Plate, the Chesapeake and Ohio and the Hocking Valley are the nucleus for the proposed trust, which provides arteries in the country's main sweep of traffic from western gateways, besides an outlet to the port of New York and routes giving direct access from Norfolk and Newport News to the tip of the lower Michigan peninsula.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—Minority stockholders of the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad lost the first round today in their fight to block the gigantic Van Sweringen railroad merger, when the Interstate Commerce Commission refused to grant a postponement of hearings on the proposed consolidation.

PLAN CHARGE OF MURDER AGAINST KLAN EX-DRAGON

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., April 15.—With the report of pathologists indicating death was due to mercurial poisoning, an official inquest was to be conducted today by Coroner Paul F. Robinson into the death of Miss Midge Oberholzer, 28, victim of an alleged criminal attack charged in five indictments to D. C. Stephenson, former Indiana ku klux klan leader.

The outcome of the coroner's inquest will determine whether or not the grand jury will be asked to indict Stephenson on more serious charges, according to County Prosecutor Remy. While the poison said to have caused Miss Oberholzer's death was self-administered, the prosecutor was considering filing charges of murder, accessory before the fact and accessory after the fact.

Should a murder charge be filed it will be based on Stephenson's alleged refusal of medical aid to the girl, the prosecution announced.

Stephenson was silent on Miss Oberholzer's death. Both the defendant and his counsel refused to comment when officially informed by the county prosecutor's office that she had died.

Eph Inman, defense counsel, will appear in court tomorrow to hear the ruling of Judge James A. Collins on the defense's motion to quash all charges, he said.

If the court rules against Stephenson, the defendant must enter a plea to all charges. Called as the first witness in the coroner's official inquiry into the death of Miss Oberholzer, Dr. John K. Kingsbury recited under oath today details given him by the girl of the alleged attack on her by D. C. Stephenson, former Indiana ku klux klan leader.

As Stephenson lay asleep in a Hammond, Ind., hotel Miss Oberholzer slipped his revolver from his holster and planned to shoot her alleged assailant, Dr. Kingsbury, in his sworn statement, said the girl told him.

Abandoning this plan, Miss Oberholzer pointed the revolver at her own temple, but decided on poison as a surer means of ending her life, physician told the coroner.

Executes 20 Kurds. CONSTANTINOPLE, April 15.—Sheik Said, leader of the Kurdistan rebels, is reported to have been captured by the Turks. Twenty more Kurds who participated in the British incited uprising against the Turks have been executed.

Capitalism Can Show no Symptom of Improvement Thruout the British Isles

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, as Germany staggers under the heavy burdens inflicted by the Morgan-Dawes plan, and the French franc hovers on the brink of chaos, little attention is given to conditions in Great Britain. This land, at least, is held by capitalist apologists to be an impregnable citadel of capitalism.

Great Britain certainly will continue to be a capitalist stronghold if the leaders of the British labor party can have their say. These include especially J. H. Thomas, who was secretary for the colonies in the recent "labor" government, and J. Ramsay MacDonald, the late premier himself, with others like Frank Hodges and Philip Snowden. Thomas repeats the stand of this "socialist" wing of British imperialism when he declares that if he had the power to put socialism into operation by his one vote, he would refuse to do it, "because the majority of the people do not believe in it."

The Thomas-MacDonald brand of socialism, under "labor rule," consisted of an open alliance with British imperialism; in fact, in the case of oppressed Egypt, these two worthies even outdid the Tories. They uphold the British capitalist dictatorship as against the dictatorship of the British workers thru a Soviet republic.

"United We Stand, Divided We Fall," is the motto alike," declares John L. Balderston in the New York World, "of Stanley Baldwin for the property-owning classes, and J. H. Thomas and Frank Hodges for the workers."

Balderson, of course, knows he is committing a falsehood when he says that Thomas, Hodges, Snowden or MacDonald speak for the British workers. The report of the British trade union delegation to Russia is conclusive proof of this. This writer lies as much in this instance, as he does when he verbosely proclaims that, "It is certain that in this new post-war world the old shibboleths of capitalists and workers alike are as out of date as the mid-nineteenth century dogmas of Karl Marx, which are worshipped as gospel texts by the Communists of Moscow."

This writer, like capitalism itself, would like to hide his head ostrich-like in oblivion and dodge the truths of Marxism and Leninism that are conquering the world for the working class.

In this England of Baldwin and MacDonald, according to Lloyd George's recent tearful confession in the house of commons, there is nowhere to be found any real symptom of improvement; 25 per cent of British pre-war foreign trade and 15 to 20 per cent of pre-war national income has disappeared.

While the British press frantically points to Soviet rule, charging that the recovery of industry and agriculture there is not as rapid as it should be, it is admitted that production in England, untouched by the ravages of external and civil war and intervention, is today below what it was in 1913.

There are today 1,259,000 registered unemployed workers in Great Britain, who have received more than a billion and a half dollars in doles since the war. Efforts to ship these jobless workers to Canada and Australia offer no solution since both of those colonies have unemployed problems of their own. To refuse this amelioration of the sufferings of the workless would produce a worse crisis than the present drain upon the treasury.

IRON WORKERS DISCOVER OPEN SHOP TRICKERY

But 2,500 Men May Strike May 31

Structural iron jobs involving \$50,000,000 worth of contracts in Chicago, among them the addition to the Morrison hotel, the new Palmer House and the Bismarck block, may be tied up on May 31 by a strike of the 2,500 members of the Iron Workers' union for a raise in pay of 25 cents an hour.

The open shop Iron League has been stalling negotiations along from month to month, and altho the union has been seeking a new wage scale for a year or so, the Iron League hung back. Now it is trying to evade any increase by saying that the agreement which will expire May 31, provides that the present scale would remain effective—according to their argument, for another year.—If a new one is not negotiated by Feb. 28.

However, the agreement merely provides that the present scale shall be effective if no new one is set before Feb. 28, but only until a new one is set—and the union contends that there is no automatic renewal of the old scale for any fixed term, but a mere permission for continued work at the old scale until a new one is agreed upon.

The iron workers are said to have received a lesson upon why the open shop Iron League contractors dilly-dallied over a new contract until after Feb. 28.

Subscribe for the DAILY WORKER!
GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

YOUNG WORKERS PROTEST ARREST OF HAWAIIANS

New York League Fights School Dope

NEW YORK, April 15.—The Young Workers League of District No. 2 is calling a protest mass meeting for Friday, April 17, at Stuyvesant Casino to protest against the introduction of religious training in the public schools of this city and also against the attempt of the American imperialists to imprison for life eight young Hawaiian Communists for no other crime than being members of a Communist organization.

The two issues that occasioned the call of this meeting are issues that involve the entire working class the country over and should be responded to by every militant worker in this city. First, the introduction of religious training in the city public schools, is an attempt to further poison the minds of the children of the working class and make willing and submissive slaves of them. While the persecution of eight young Communists in Hawaii is an attempt on the part of the American imperialists to crush the revolutionary movement of the working class the world over.

Workers Protest. The workers of this country must voice their protest against both religious training in the schools and the attempt to put out of the way eight of the best fighters of the revolutionary youth of Hawaii.

It is the duty of every workingman and workingwoman, of every young worker, to come and demonstrate their protest and determination to fight these new onslaughts of the world bourgeoisie. Let us put a halt to the murderous hands of American imperialism and the attempt to poison the minds of the children of the workers with "opium of the people," as Lenin expressed himself on religion.

Prominent Communists Speak. The speakers will be Ludwig Lore, editor of the Volkszeitung; Jack Stachel, district organizer of the Young Workers League; Herbert Zam, Sam Don, in Yiddish, and Morris Spector, who spoke at the Lenin memorial at Madison Square Garden for the Junior section of the Young Workers League. Admission will be free, and workers are urged to bring their children of school age with them.

ALLEGED SOVIET JAPAN TREATY SCARES LONDON

LONDON, April 15.—The British foreign office still continues its anti-Soviet campaign with undiminished vigor. The latest attack on the Soviet Union is in the publication of an inspired story alleging to be a summary of a secret protocol between Russia and Japan providing for certain mutually favorable conditions in the event either country became embroiled with another nation.

According to the foreign office story, the Soviet government makes certain concessions to Japan in return for which the latter agrees not to recognize the cession of Bessarabia to Roumania and promises to back Soviet before the league of nations interests involved in previous decisions by that body.

The chief importance of the story is, the fear of Soviet power, which hangs over the British ruling class.

Hungary Britain's Ward.

LONDON, April 15.—The influence of Austen Chamberlain was able to cause the failure of ratification of the trade agreement signed between Soviet Russia and Hungary but never ratified by the Hungarian government.

April 12 was set as a time limit on ratification. The Hungarian government asked for more time but Moscow made stipulations which showed that it did not consider a treaty with the Horthy government a matter of vital importance. Hungary recognized the Soviet regime when the labor party government of Britain was in office.

Abolish Segregated District; Now It'll Be Crime All Over

DECATUR, Ill., April 15.—The Decatur Review today resumed its usual make-up after a week of segregating crime news to one place on the bottom of page 1.

HOLDERS OF RUSSIAN CZAR'S BONDS WORRYING ABOUT MAZUMA

(Special to The Daily Worker.)
WASHINGTON, April 15.—Holders of more than \$3,000,000 in imperial Russian bonds, issued before the war, today sought the assistance of Attorney General Sargent in collecting from Russian money now held by the alien property custodian. The bonds were sold to American bankers with the acquiescence of the state department. Sargent promised to co-operate with bondholders and said he would immediately investigate the best methods of collection.

WORKERS DONATE FOR MINERS IN STORM DISTRICT

Labor Defense Plea for Funds Answered

About fifty delegates from various workers' organizations, including Machinists, Carpenters, Wood Turners, Food Workers and other unions, Lithuanian, Slovak and Jewish fraternal organizations, and Workers Party and Young Workers League branches, attended the last meeting of the Chicago Council for Labor Defense and Relief.

Local secretary, William F. Kruse, reported on the results of the March 29th International Unity Demonstration, and outlined the two new campaigns in which the organization is involved.

Collect Storm Relief.

The first of these is in behalf of the working class victims of the tornado which recently raged thru that section of the southern Illinois mining belt which is the home of the most militant section of the miners' union. The Illinois Manufacturers' Association, which spent a fortune in trying to hang the strikers at Herrin, is not likely to pass up such a chance to discriminate against working class fighters thru its relief agencies. There must be working class relief to working class militants.

Circulate "Pay Envelopes."

The method by which this fund is to be collected quickly is thru the circulation of thousands of "pay envelopes." In party branches and other organizations these are distributed, three to a member, one of them being filled immediately by the member and returned to the Defense-Relief delegate, who brings it to the local office. The two (or more) are used for collection from shop mates and neighbors and are turned in at the following meetings. One per cent of the weekly wage is asked for, one cent on the dollar, and the response has been very gratifying.

It was brot out that some branches, following the usual course of merely announcing communications under the report of the executive, did not follow the procedure outlined. The delegates were instructed to insist that the collection plan must be made very plain, thru the reading of the letter, and that it be carried out in detail immediately.

Jewish Branches Show Interest.

Comrade Clara Gabin reported that the Jewish branches showed keen interest in the plan and that a good sum would be collected at each of the meetings to be held next week.

Comrade J. Goebel promised to organize a corps of German speakers from his branch to cover meetings of the various Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Societies. Representatives of other languages promised to make up lists of meetings of similar societies so that they could be covered.

George Maurer, national secretary, reported on the national situation as to miners' relief and Irish famine relief. He stated that the San Francisco I. W. A. had immediately sent in a check for \$100 and had already collected a large amount of clothing which would be shipped to our representative in the storm area. Ross White of Sesser, who is president of the miners' union local there.

A motion was made and carried that the secretary bring in a comprehensive plan for clothing and food stuff collection at the next meeting to be held Friday, April 24, at Greek Workers' Hall, 722 Blue Island Ave. Several meetings and affairs favorable to the collection of money were announced and committees appointed to cover them. Unrepresented branches were also allotted to committee members.

The second big undertaking will be a meeting for Irish famine relief to be held at North Side Turner Hall, on Friday night, May 8. This is to be advertised mainly at the Mary Mac Swiney meeting on April 27, at the May Day meeting, and by a general distribution and posting on Sunday, May 3. John Patrick McCarthy, just returned from the famine area will be the chief speaker.

IN DETROIT.
N. STOYANOFF
PHARMACY
11142 Kercheval St.
An Experienced Druggist
Who can advise the proper remedy for results.

VISIT THIS DRUGGIST
If you are in a hurry, call:
HICKORY 0892.

E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS
Seven Places
62 W. Van Buren 42 W. Harrison
169 N. Clark 118 S. Clark
66 W. Washington 167 N. State
234 S. Halsted
PHONES, HARRISON 2616-7
Specialties: E. W. Rieck Boston Baked Beans and Brown Bread
Fine Soups and Fresh Made Coffee
Commissary and Bakery:
1613 Fulton Ct. Phone West 2549

GREETINGS TO LATIN-AMERICA

(Continued from page 1)
power of the proletarian dictatorship, and usher in the new day of Communism.

Greetings for the First of May! The Workers (Communist) Party extends greetings to its sister parties, to all toilers, and especially to the workers and peasants of Latin-America, victims like us of the insatiable profit-hunger of American capitalism.

Not content with exploiting the workers at home, American capital is penetrating more and more surely into Latin-America, striving to absorb the entire Western hemisphere into a single economic system dominated by Wall Street. Along with this "peaceful penetration" goes the Monroe doctrine: America for the financial kings of Wall Street! Wall Street is carving out a vast empire for itself. The United States government is a mere tool in the hands of Wall Street. In the interests of Wall Street, Cuba has been made a virtual colony, Porto Rico has been seized and has been subjected. American marines have landed in Honduras, Nicaragua and Costa Rica, and Haiti and Santo Domingo have been put under the orders of the United States navy department. Mexico is constantly threatened with military intervention and even now the American firms in Mexico try to treat their employes almost like a colonial people. In Venezuela, the United States government lends full support to the bloody dictatorship of Juan Vicente Gomez. Ecuador and Bolivia are practically American "spheres of influence." Chile and Peru are played off against each other for the sake of nitrates. Ever more and more deeply into the countries further to the south pushes American imperialism, engaging in conflict with the equally rapacious British imperialism for the chance to monopolize the oil lands, mines, industries and markets of Latin-America.

The most significant fact confronting all the workers of the Western hemisphere on this First of May, 1925, is the growing domination of American imperialism. In practically every country of the hemisphere, the rule of the privileged classes is supported or maintained by the power of American imperialism. The struggles for national liberation are struggles against American imperialism. The fight of the peasants for the

land is a fight against American imperialism. The revolutionary movement of the workers is a movement against American imperialism. American imperialism bars the way to every movement for liberty and human progress in the western world. American imperialism represents the interests of the ruling capitalists in the United States, not the laboring masses. Those interests are directed against the workers in this country just as they are directed against you. Here as everywhere else, a class struggle is going on between workers and capitalists. Wall Street is our enemy no less than yours.

Wall Street uses "foreign cheap labor" to force down the standard of living of the workers in this country and draws strength from her investments abroad to beat back working class resistance at home. She plays upon the ignorance and prejudices of the home population to aid her in her imperialistic adventures abroad.

Ours is a common struggle, workers of North, South and Central America, against a common enemy. We must unite our forces to throw off this monster of Wall Street. The Communist International, leader of the revolution, a world proletariat and of the oppressed peoples thruout the earth, has already pointed out that American imperialism constitutes the backbone of world capitalism today. Let us dedicate this First of May to the struggle against imperialism—American imperialism, British imperialism, French imperialism and all other imperialisms alike!

Let us inscribe on our banners the common slogan: Independence and liberty! the land for the peasants and the factories for the workers! And under this countersign be prepared to march ahead, shoulder to shoulder with the revolutionary masses in all parts of the world, for the overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of a free society.

Greetings for the First of May! Workers of all countries unite! Down with capitalism! Down with imperialism! Long live the Communist International! Long live Soviet Russia! Forward to world Communism! WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA, EARL R. BROWDER, Acting Executive Secretary.

ANGLO-RUSSIAN CONFERENCE

(Continued from page 1)

life in the leisured upper class which the press circulated thruout England has done the work of tons of propaganda. Says the Daily Herald: "Debased 'Upper Class.' 'All who have read any history know that such people always exist in a class which has wealth and privileges divorced from duties or responsibilities. They live idly and luxuriously, self-centered and self-indulgent; they are not intelligent enough for rational amusement. Nothing is left for these victims of a debasing system but the pursuit of excitement in its most vicious forms.'"

Parliament Ditches Miners. The defeat of the miners' minimum wage bill by the combined reactionary parties is termed by F. B. Varley, a moderate, "a direct incentive to revolutionary action."

The bill, which was rejected 208 to 143, would have guaranteed a minimum wage of from 10 to 12 shillings a day—about 3 pounds (\$14.34) a week. The miners awaited the fate of this bill before mobilizing their economic power to obtain a living wage. Rejection Means Strike. The rejection, according to A. J. Cook, secy. Miners' Federation, will throw the miners back on their own

Even Defenseless Hens Exploited by New Orleans Firm

NEW ORLEANS, April 15.—The New Orleans Public Service, Inc., which has cost the city many thousands of dollars in furnishing protection for strike breakers when that corporation differed with their union employes, has evidently turned their attention from exploiting men, to "working" the poor barnyard hen.

Relying on the adage that a hen has no sense, in a display advertisement published Sunday the glib ad writer says: "Hens naturally go to roost at dark. If daylight can be artificially continued for a period the hen will also continue to scratch and feed, thus laying more eggs than otherwise. During the short-hour-day-months the egg production must be stimulated by these means."

When a corporation exploits a defenseless hen by urging the hen-owner to install electric light in the coops so "biddy" after a rest of a few short hours gets up when the current is turned on, thinking that another day has dawned, and begins laying the proverbial egg a day, what will they do to "intelligent man" who relies on the capitalistic newspapers for his patriotic propaganda?

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

PORTUGAL'S ARMY TURNING RED AS HUNGER PINCHES

Even Officers Preach Open Rebellion

LISBON, Portugal, April 15.—That the Portuguese army which is now facing starvation, will not much longer allow itself to be used to break strikes for the country's employers, and will side with the workers in case of a revolution, is the prevalent opinion here, following the publication of the letter of an army captain.

The letter, written by Jose de Barros Norfolk, declares in part: "The soldiers are half starved and the officers poverty stricken under their girth braid. The recompense to the army for putting down strikes and uprisings, and reducing the working-classes to order, is the misery in which officers and their families live, and stark hunger among the men."

"The indifference of the politicians will be rewarded by our folding our arms in our barracks. We are tired of so much talk, so much moral misery, so much robbery and exploitation. 'The army may have to drive out all politicians, cleanse all the posts occupied now by thieves and traitors, and hand the administration of the state to Portuguese citizens who deserve that name.'"

N. Y. Labor Men Rally to Support of Teachers' Bill

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

NEW YORK, April 15.—The teachers of New York have taken their fight to the labor movement and are daily enlisting more labor organizations in support of the Ricca teachers' salary bill.

The local unions of New York City are endorsing the teachers' fight for higher salaries and are sending resolutions to Governor Smith calling upon him to sign the Ricca teachers' salary bill. Local Union No. 25 of B. of P., D. and P. of A. with a membership of 1,500, and the Amalgamated Food Workers voted to support the teachers. The resolution of the Amalgamated follows:

"Whereas, the present salaries of teachers of New York City have a purchasing power of approximately 70 per cent of their salaries of 1914; and

"Whereas, thousands of teachers are compelled, for this reason, to engage in day and night employment and difficult conditions of heavy programs and crowded classrooms; and

"Whereas, wage earners' children, who make up the bulk of the school population, are entitled to the best teachers who are adequately paid and not overworked; and

"Whereas, the Ricca teachers' salary bill represents simply a partial restoration of the teachers' pre-war dollar, particularly for the thousands of teachers of the lower grades; and

"Whereas, New York City, the richest city of the richest country in the world, can well afford to increase its school expenditures one-sixth of one per cent of the value of its manufactured products; be it, therefore,

"Resolved, that the Amalgamated Food Workers, consisting of 8,000 members in Greater New York, urge you to sign the Ricca bill No. 1997.

"Signed: Aug. Burkhardt, Secretary-Treasurer."

Labor men are signing petitions as trade unionists calling upon the governor to approve of the bill. In one hall 150 striking machinists signed up.

Remember May 23!

The John Reed Junior group is arranging a surprise party and dance Saturday, May 23, at 1902 W. Division St. All friendly organizations are requested not to arrange other affairs on that date.

MOSCOW STARTS FIGHT ON AGRICULTURAL PESTS IN NORTH CAUCASIA

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

MOSCOW, April 15.—A squad of airplanes has left Moscow for north Caucasia for the purpose of fighting agricultural pests in that region, and especially with a view of destroying embryos of locusts in the marshes which otherwise are not accessible.

Pershing Prepares Next War. General John Pershing, originator of the plan to militarize the entire country by means of citizens' training camps, spoke in Chicago last night in furtherance of his scheme. Pershing is proud of the fact that, partly thru his efforts 80,000 reserve officers are organized into divisions ready to step into the next imperialistic slaughter on the side of Wall Street. Pershing spoke before the 86th reserve division.

Church Modernists Win. NEW YORK, Apr. 15.—The modernists of the Presbyterian church won a battle at a meeting of the moderators' council here when Cameron P. Hall was given his ministers' license, by a vote of 65 to 15, in spite of the fact that Hall denied his belief in bible miracles.

COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL URGES CHINESE MASSES TO UNITE UNDER BANNER OF REDS AND KUOMINGTANG

MOSCOW, April 15.—In a manifesto addressed by the Communist International to the masses of the Chinese people, it is stated that the Comintern (Communist International) mourns, together with the Chinese people, the death of the Chinese people's leader, whose name is endeared to the toilers of the world.

Then, after reviewing in detail Sun Yat Sen's life work beginning with his struggle against the Manchus and ending with his death, the manifesto proceeds to declare that Sun Yat Sen has become the symbol of the East that has entered upon the path of struggle against the enslavement by the imperialistic countries of Europe and America.

Kuomintang and Reds Must Unite

On this day of sorrow of the death of their leader, the Comintern calls upon the workers and peasants of China to close their ranks around the national revolutionary party of the Kuomintang and the Communist Party of China and carry on the struggle started tens of years ago by the now deceased leader, fighting the imperialists striving to vitiate the position of the great leader of the party by pushing it to compromises.

Support Chinese Liberation Move

In an appeal to the workers of the world, the Comintern calls upon them "in the face of the death of the gallant champion of the liberation of the oppressed, to close their ranks, to support the national liberative movement of the toilers of China, not to allow their respective bourgeois classes to tear to pieces the four hundred million Chinese people."

Profintern Statement

A similar manifesto, addressed to the toiling masses of China, has been issued by the Profintern (International of Red Labor Unions). This organization calls upon the Chinese trade-unions to continue Sun Yat Sen's work, declaring that they can rely on the assistance of the revolutionary workers of all countries. The Profintern exhorts the Chinese trade unions to strengthen their organizations, getting into closer connection with the international revolutionary labor movement.

Red Aid Sends Message

In the name of five million organized workers and peasants, the executive committee of the International Revolutionary Workers' Relief conveys its sympathies and condolences to the executive committee of the Kuomintang and declares that "the imperishable political will of Sun Yat Sen adds strength to the firm resolution of the Mopra (the above-mentioned labor relief organization) to extend its slogans of relief of the slaves of the capital also to those millions of workers and peasants of China who cherish the idea of the international solidarity of the toilers. 'Everlasting memory to the best son of the Chinese people'—concluded this manifesto.

Youth Issue Statement

The executive committee of the Communist International of Youth, the central committee of the Russian Lenin's Communist Union of Youth, the board of directors of the society for the promotion of the air fleet, and a number of other political and social organizations have wired to the Kuomintang messages of deep sympathy and condolences.

The Communist University for the Toilers of the East hoisted mourning flags.

Russo-Oriental Trade Body Meets. A special memorial session of the Russo-Oriental chamber of commerce was held at the people's commissariat of foreign affairs, with the participation of representatives of the Communist International, the central committee of the Russian Communist Party, the Chinese and Mongolian missions, the Chinese, Persian and Afghan merchants, Messrs. Lejava, Frumkin, acting people's commissary of foreign trade and other prominent men.

Mr. Hodoroff, vice-chairman of the chamber of commerce, and Mr. Rotstein, member of the collegium of the people's commissariat of foreign affairs, were the principal speakers. They dwelt on the activities of Dr.

NORTH CHINA IS GRIEVED AT SUN YAT SEN'S DEATH

English Paper Calls Him a Hero

SHANGHAI, April 15.—Stating that an element of quite exceptional importance has been eliminated from the mechanism of Chinese politics with Dr. Sun Yat Sen's death, the North China Daily News foresees that this event is bound to bring about substantial changes in all the prospects lying before this country. The English paper pays a high tribute to the deceased leader who, as this organ admits, was ever inspired by the great idea of regenerating his country and to whom China owes the overthrow of autocracy.

The North China Daily News concludes that there may be created such a situation as to justify many of Sun Yat Sen's deeds which now may perhaps seem only to be caprices or may appear to have been dictated by sheer unwillingness to compromise, and that in the future Sun Yat Sen will be recognized by all as a hero, just as he is acclaimed as such now by his followers.

GERMAN ACTORS' UNION FIGHTS MANAGERS WHO WOULD WARP CONTRACT

BERLIN, April 15.—The International Artists' Lodge, German vaudeville performers, are fighting the discrimination of the managers' association, which is attempting to nullify the favorable contract won by the union at the end of 1924.

The contract omitted to stipulate, however, that 50 per cent of each theater's budget must be spent on native talent. The vaudeville managers are spending all they can on foreign performers.

The home contract which expires in 1926 compels managers to pay railroad fares, allowances for baggage, gives permanence of individual contract once signed, etc. Farsighted union members are preventing the agitation from taking on an anti-foreign tinge and are concentrating on the managers.

Our Readers' Views

Another Season for Nuts. To the DAILY WORKER:—Here is an example of the way the retail merchants here in Oakland, Cal., work the gullible "public." Due to light-headedness, a heavy hat and our glorious California climate, I decided I should like to invest in a straw hat, having noted they were beginning to creep forth on several display counters about a week ago. Of a sudden all disappeared from sight. Inquiry brought forth the following from a member of the Merchants' Association, whose counter was bare of "straws."

Customer: "Hello! No straw hats, what's wrong?" Merchant: "Well, you see we have them, but were compelled to withdraw them from display, as the Merchants' Association decided that April 23 was to be Straw Hat Day and no display before that day, so we have them in the basement, and if you insist on a purchase now, why of course, we are allowed to serve you."

Customer: "Well, I'll think it over. I may wait another year, good day!" G. Ellis.

Soviet Exhibit at French Fair Gained Cordial Reception

PARIS, France, April 15.—Mdivani, trade representative of the U. S. S. R. in France, states that he has been highly gratified at the reception the Soviet representatives have met with at Lyons fair. The fair committee arranged a banquet in honor of the Soviet guests.

The Soviet pavilion is practically the only one among the foreign pavilions which has been attracting considerable interest on the part of the visiting public.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription.

Doing Missionary Work For Communism

By Wm. Z. Foster

"The subscription campaigns the immediate goal to achieve is, of course, to extend the circulation of the DAILY WORKER. But this is by no means the only advantage to be gained. By the very act of trying to sell such subscriptions, whether he succeeds or not, the comrade in question is not only doing missionary work for Communism, but is also gaining valuable organization experience.

"The Workers Party membership must take seriously the necessity for mass participation in the work of spreading the DAILY WORKER. The building of our great English language daily must ever and always be kept in the foreground of our program as one of the most important tasks confronting our party. A DAILY WORKER with a great circulation means tremendous strides towards the building of our organization into a mass Communist Party, a Bolshevized Party, a party of organizers and leaders. Let us work to the end that when the second anniversary of the DAILY WORKER arrives we will have a vast network of organizers and militants throughout the party working ceaselessly to extend the circulation and influence of our paper amongst the struggling masses."

SINGING JAIL BIRDS

By Upton Sinclair. A four act drama by a splendid writer and one of the best of American propagandists. 15 CENTS.

BARS AND SHADOWS

By Ralph Chaplin. Poems written in Leavenworth penitentiary where the author was committed during the war as a member of the I. W. W. \$1.00.

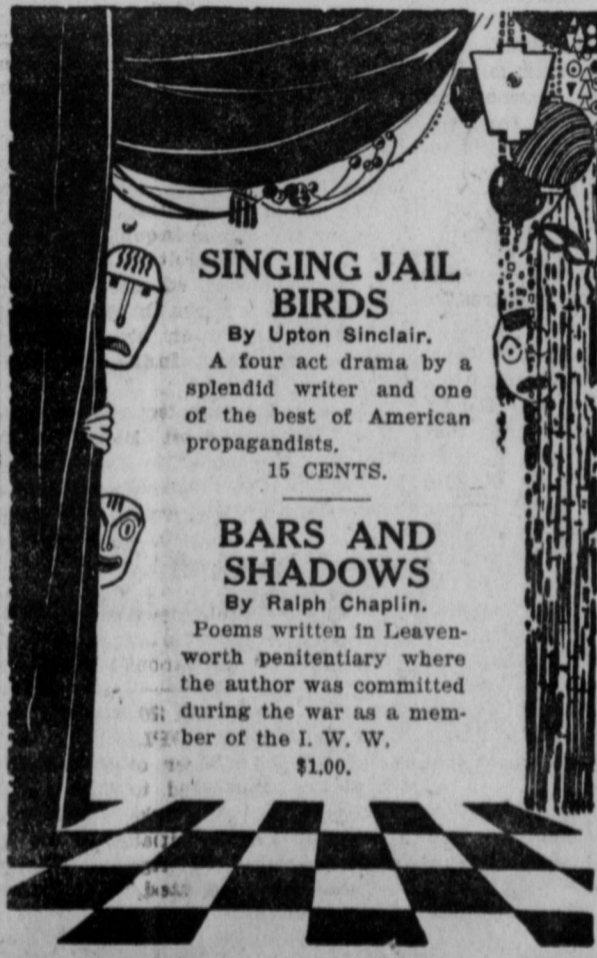
Your local DAILY WORKER agent has these two books.

You can also get them by mail direct from

THE DAILY WORKER

1113 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL.

From the Daily Worker Jan. 13, 1926.



JOINT SUN YAT MEETING HELD IN PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Workers Party, Kuomintang Speakers

PHILADELPHIA, April 15.—Four hundred Communists, sympathizers and members of the Kuomintang packed the Grand Fraternity Hall to honor the memory of the great Chinese revolutionary leader, Sun Yat Sen. The meeting was held under the auspices of Philadelphia Local Workers (Communist) Party. Comrade R. Baker, secretary of the Workers Party of Philadelphia, acted as chairman and pointed out that the meeting was one of the many held throughout the country by the Workers Party as a demonstration of proletarian solidarity with the great Chinese revolutionary movement against world imperialism led by the Kuomintang.

Comrade S. Sklaroff in the name of the executive committee of the Workers Party expressed sympathy for the great loss to the Chinese proletariat in the death of Sun Yat Sen and called upon them to close ranks in their battle against world imperialism.

Chinese Speaker.

J. M. Lau, member of the Kuomintang, spoke in Chinese on the life of Sun Yat Sen and the aims of the Kuomintang party. His speech was translated by J. A. Paau and was received with tremendous applause by the audience.

Comrade I. Amter spoke at length on the Soviet policy in the Far East and outlined the various economic and political factors determining the movement of the Chinese masses as embraced in the Kuomintang and the great movements of the masses in the Far East who are beginning to upon the Communist International as the real leader of their struggle.

Amter dealt at length with American imperialism and especially stressed the savage sentences passed upon the two young Communist soldiers who were sentenced to long prison terms for forming a Communist League in Hawaii. After the speeches the following resolution was introduced from the floor and passed with a unanimous rising vote:

We send our greetings to Comrades Paul Crouch and Walter Trumbull and the six other indicted comrades. Your fight, comrades, will be an inspiration to the workers of Hawaii to continue the fight. The Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers League will do everything in their power to rally the workers and poor farmers of this country to your cause and will not rest till under the leadership of the Communist International the workers and poor peasants of all countries have put an end to capitalist rule and have established the power of the workers and poor peasants the world over in the form of Soviet governments.

We, revolutionary workers of Philadelphia, assembled at Grand Fraternity Hall on Sunday, April 12, emphatically protest against the savage term of imprisonment inflicted upon our two comrades and categorically demand that they be released.

Workers Communist Party.
Young Workers League.

Kuomintang Holds Memorial.

Philadelphia local of the Kuomintang held elaborate memorial services in the afternoon in the Dumont's theater. The meeting was attended by about 600 people, mostly Chinese workers, and among them many members and sympathizers of the Workers Party. The theater was beautifully decorated in accordance with the Chinese custom. The stage was arranged with several large pictures of Sun Yat Sen surrounded by a large array of flowers and bouquets from various organizations, among them a bouquet of red roses from the Workers Party. Luther Lee, chairman of the local Kuomintang, opened the meeting and introduced a number of speakers in Chinese and English.

The splendid spirit of co-operation shown in these two memorial meetings by the local Kuomintang and the Workers Party will lead to the establishment of friendly relationship of the two organizations.

The Workers Party of Philadelphia is holding its next meeting Sunday, April 19, at the Grand Fraternity Hall, 1628 Arch St. Simon Felshin of New York will speak on "Proletarian Art and Culture." This meeting will be held in the evening and will be followed by questions and a discussion. Admission is free.

Salzman Speaks For Y. W. L. at Cleveland, Ohio, Sunday, April 19

The Young Workers League of Cleveland will hold a general membership meeting April 19 at the party headquarters. Comrade Max Salzman, member of the National Executive Committee, will report on shop nuclei and the immediate tasks of the Cleveland League. This meeting will be one of the most important meetings held by the Cleveland League. A 100 per cent attendance is expected. In addition to Comrade Salzman, a report of the working area-branch will be rendered by Comrade Papcun.

Nation-Wide May Day Demonstrations

INQUIRIES and information coming into the national office of the Workers Party regarding this year's May Day celebration indicate a nationwide demonstration that will surpass any previous May Day in the party's history. Every town in which there is a party branch should arrange such a meeting and notify the national office.

The smaller towns should obtain May Day speakers thru their district offices. As soon as a meeting is arranged, each party organization is requested to send in full information regarding name of speaker, address of hall and time of meeting. We will give these meetings publicity thru the DAILY WORKER.

Don't fail to notify the national office.

Meetings arranged up to the present time are:

New York, N. Y.—Speakers, William Z. Foster and Moissaye Olgin. Philadelphia, Pa.—Speakers, Ben Gitlow and Oliver Carlson. Boston, Mass.—Convention Hall, Garrison St. (Near Mechanic's Bldg.) 7:30 p. m. Speaker, Wm. F. Dunne. Cleveland, Ohio.—Slovenian National Home, 6409 St. Clair Ave., 7 p. m. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl. Warren, Ohio.—May 2. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl. Akron, Ohio.—May 3, at 2 p. m. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl. Canton, Ohio.—May 3, at 8 p. m. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl. Toledo, Ohio.—May 4, at 8 p. m. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl. Chicago, Ill.—Temple Hall, Van Buren & Marshfield, at 8 p. m. Speakers, James P. Cannon, C. E. Ruthenberg, Martin Abern and Max Schachtman.

Decatur, Ill.—Speaker, M. Chilofsky. Pulman, Ill.—Speaker, Barney Mass. Madison, Ill.—Croatian and Bulgarian speakers. Christopher, Ill.—Corbushley and others. Milwaukee, Wis.—Speakers, Max Bedacht and Tom Bell. Gary, Ind.—Speaker, Harrison George. Kansas City, Mo.—Speaker, M. Gomez. St. Louis, Mo.—Speaker, M. Gomez. Grand Rapids, Mich.—Sunday, May 3, at 2:30 p. m. Sons and Daughters Hall, 1057 Hamilton Ave. N. W. Speaker, T. J. O'Flaherty. Minneapolis, Minn.—Speaker, Robert Minor. Buffalo, N. Y.—Speaker, Earl R. Browder. Rochester, N. Y.—May 2 Speaker, Earl R. Browder. Erie, Pa.—May 3. Speaker, Earl R. Browder.

SCHOOL SALARY RECOMMENDATION TO GO TO BOARD

McAndrew Takes No Risks with New Trustees

Rumors have it that Superintendent William McAndrew's new salary schedule is slated to come before the board of education meeting April 22, which means that it will be approved. For no McAndrew recommendation is permitted to be acted upon at a board meeting unless the trustees are sold on it.

The reason for the rush was explained to be due to the short time left before the reorganization of the board on May 1. McAndrew has these trustees securely stuffed in his pockets—figuratively speaking. He is not sure of the seven new trustees.

It is also rumored that McAndrew has lost no time in letting his scheme grow cold. It is said that he called 25 principals to his office and gave them a few pointers how to talk up the measure. He told them not to be bashful, but to go and visit the members on the board individually and show them that they are for the increase. He told them this was necessary to convince the wavering members on the board that the "teachers" were for it.

It looks like the money for the immediate increase which the principals are to get right away will come from increasing the tax rate for educational purposes. The board can by referendum ask for an increase of \$1.00, or any part of a dollar, over the present levy which \$1.92.

As has been pointed out on several occasions the deficit in the school treasury climbs this year \$4,000,000 and totals \$20,000,000. To meet the new scale \$1,300,000 will be required the first year. Unless this amount can be saved the budget deficit would jump to more than \$5,000,000 for the year. Perpetuation of the increase means \$3,000,000 the second year, increasing to \$8,000,000 by the eighth year.

No reply has been made to the Teachers' Federation's letter which urges the board's co-operation in their fight to get the money due the school treasury in taxes that is now thru favoritism to wealthy property holders escaping taxation. They also ask McAndrew the following questions:

1. If the proposed schedule is adopted by the board of education, what maximum salary is to be paid for the years 1925, 1926, 1927 to each of the following groups of teachers, and how many persons in each group are eligible to and will be paid the maximum?

(a) Elementary teachers? (b) Junior high school teachers? (c) High school teachers? (d) Head assistants? (e) Elementary principals? (f) Junior high school principals? (g) High school principals?

They say they want to safeguard every teacher against discrimination. From McAndrew's maneuvers, they say, the entire project looks like a scheme on the part of the superintendent to build his machine with the aim to break the backbone of the teachers' organization by playing favoritism to the principals and some of the teachers.

Cleveland Juniors' Basket Party.

The Liebkebeck branch, junior section of Cleveland, Ohio, will hold a basket party at the Freiheit office, 5311 Woodland Ave., Sunday, April 19.

There will be a large program and refreshments.

The proceeds will go to the Young Comrade.—Ed. Shatz, Chairman of the press committee.

SCHOOL SALARY RECOMMENDATION TO GO TO BOARD

McAndrew Takes No Risks with New Trustees

Polish White Terror Exposed by Communists

Comrade Radwanski On Speaking Tour

The campaign against the Polish white terror now conducted by the Polish Federation of the Workers Party and the I. W. A. is meeting with success according to reports coming from Comrade Radwanski, who is on a speaking tour thru the East.

Five hundred workers attended a mass meeting in Hamtramck, Mich., last Sunday at which Comrade Radwanski spoke. His schedule is as follows:

Niagara Fall, April 16, 7:30 p. m., in Polish Federation Hall, Falls and 27th Street.

Buffalo, N. Y., April 17, 8 p. m., at Polish Educational Hall, 881 Broadway.

Rochester, April 18.

Utica, N. Y., April 19, Sunday afternoon, 2 p. m., at "Czerkieska" Hall, 315 Nichols Street.

Fulton, N. Y., Sunday, April 19, 7:30 p. m., at "Oswiata" Hall.

Speeches, Movies and Music Feature Milwaukee May Day

MILWAUKEE, Wis., April 15.—A gigantic May Day demonstration is being arranged by the United Front Conference in Milwaukee under the leadership of the Workers Party and the Young Workers League. A very interesting program has been arranged in the evening.

The demonstration will be held in the Freie Gemeinde Hall, 8th and Walnut Streets, Friday, May 1, at 7:30 sharp. Max Bedacht, member of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party will speak in German, and Thomas Bell, industrial organizer for the Workers Party in the city of Chicago will speak in English. Other speakers will include John Edwards, Francis Urban, and George Buchik.

The musical program includes the German and Russian-Ukrainian choirs, Tamburica orchestra, the Freiheit Singing Society, and the Buduchnost Singing Society.

Two reels of motion pictures will be shown, depicting scenes from the French, German and Russian revolutions, and American strikes.

Workers' Sports Club Entertains in N. Y. C.

NEW YORK, April 15.—At last we have it! The first affair of the Workers Sports Club since its organization. And you can bet it's a Jim Dandy. The most novel entertainment that ever a branch produced.

Miss Lee Cohen, a singer of note (high note) will render several selections. Comrade Davidson, an accomplished cellist will delight us with a few numbers. Irving Shoebie is the one who will show us how to play Ruckmaninoff's prelude on a saw. A Communist Breitbart will chew up nails and bend iron for our benefit.

And not only do we have this fine program, but following it we will have dancing with the jazziest music that can be obtained.

Don't forget. The place is 108 E. 14th St. The date is Saturday evening at 8 p. m. Be there early, comrades, for the entertainment will start at eight sharp. Al Furman, organizer.

SOCIALISTS AID WALL STREET TO KID MAIN STREET

Standard Oil Patronizes Berger's Sheet

MILWAUKEE, Wis., April 15.—The old adage that business is business holds good particularly when it is applied to the renegade "socialists," whether they still masquerade as socialist or run under the klan ticket.

Two specific illustrations of that one could observe in an advertisement in the Milwaukee Leader, official organ of Victor Berger and company. In the last few issues there appears a large fourteen-by-eight-inch advertisement of the Standard Oil company.

Kidding Main Street.

The subject of the advertisement is devoted toward proving that "Main Street and not Wall Street now owns the big industries."

"Why," the advertisement states, "there are at present 49,277 owners of this company, of whom not one owns as much as 6 per cent of the whole." The advertisement further proves that much of the smooth functioning and its avoidance of labor trouble is due to the progressive measures.

The advertisement finally concludes with the splendid oration on co-operation of all classes.

Klan is Also in Business.

Another demonstration that business is business may be seen in the news articles that Kieist, a klanman and candidate for judge of the supreme court in the spring elections, is demanding that the ball of his client accused of violation of the Volstead act, should be reduced \$1,500 in order that he may collect his fee. It seems to be fully consistent with the principles of the favorable measure to take up and defend the bootleggers' cases.

So business is business for Vic Berger and his worthy disciple Kieist, who has now graduated into the klan. The fascist movement is openly selling itself to the capitalist class and all the parasites of the capitalist society. The Workers (Communist) Party is the only organization holding high the principles of revolutionary class struggle and the only organization worthy of the support of the working masses.

Wicks Speaks Friday on "The Next War" at Reading, Pennsylvania

The Workers Party branch of Reading, Pa., has arranged a mass meeting for Friday, April 12, at 8 p. m., with H. M. Wicks as speaker on "The Next War."

A close student of imperialism and current history, Comrade Wicks is eminently fitted to handle the subject from a revolutionary standpoint and to expose the reality beneath all the diplomatic intrigues of capitalist statesmen. The lecture is free to all workers and is of vital interest to them, as they are the ones who with their very lives furnish cannon fodder in the game of their imperialist masters.

Already capitalist statesmen are talking in terms of another world war and the workers of Reading will have an opportunity of hearing the Communist view of this impending struggle, compared to which the last world blood bath of the workers will seem mild, and the Communist method of combating the schemes of the ruling class of the world.

The meeting will be held at the R. V. V. F. hall, 612 Franklin street, at 8 p. m. sharp.

Big Meeting Expected At Speech on Assault Against Seattle Reds

SEATTLE, Wash., April 15.—The whole labor movement of Seattle and surrounding cities is being stirred profoundly by the clash in the Central Labor Council between the reactionaries and the Communists. Interest is becoming so widespread that mass meetings indoors and outdoors are being arranged by the Workers Communist Party to carry their message to the whole working class.

Among these meetings an outstanding event will be the speech of Norman H. Tallentire, district organizer of the Workers Party, to be delivered in the Painters hall, Union Record building, 1915 First avenue, at 8 p. m. on Friday, April 24.

Tallentire's lecture is announced to be on "The Assault on Communism in the Labor Movement" and is expected to draw a standing-room-only audience. No admission is being charged.

Are You Coming to the Dance Saturday?

All Workers Party, Young Workers League members and all the young and adult workers of Chicago are invited to the first Youth Spring ball which will be held on Saturday, April 18, at the Workers' Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd. Good dance music. Dances till 1 a. m. American-Russian dances. Door open 8 p. m. Tickets 35c. Auspices Local Jewish Propaganda Committee.

The Workers Party in Action

Iowa Coal Miners Hear Speakers Urge Class Solidarity

MYSTIC, Iowa, April 15.—God-sized crowds of coal miners listened to J. E. Snyder and Tom Matthews at an open air meeting here in the evening and at Centerville in the afternoon.

Snyder pointed out the determined efforts of the coal operators to crush the miners' union, as shown in their shipment of scab coal from West Virginia and Kentucky into Iowa in competition with the coal mined locally.

This determined drive of the mine owners, Snyder pointed out, would inevitably result in the annihilation of the United Mine Workers and the loss of the wage scale and working conditions, unless the miners united around a militant movement such as the Workers Party and the ideas it advocates to the end that class solidarity will replace class collaboration as the policy of the organized labor movement. The miners listened attentively and in large numbers at both Centerville and Mystic.

Considerable quantities of literature, including the DAILY WORKER and the report of the British Trade Union Congress on international trade union unity were distributed.

Workers Party—Local Chicago Activities

Thursday, April 16.
Russian No. 1, 1902 W. Division St. South Side English, 3201 S. Wabash Ave.
South Slavic No. 1, 1806 S. Racine Ave.
Scandinavian Karl Marx, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.

Friday, April 17.
Polish North Side, 1902 W. Division St.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE ACTIVITIES. LOCAL CHICAGO.

Notice Following Dates

The following dates have been taken by the Young Workers League, Local Chicago. Workers Party branches and other organizations please do not arrange conflicting affairs.

Friday, April 17.
Activity meetings of all the league branches this Friday. Activities of individual members, work of existing shop nuclei, prospective nuclei, factory campaigns, etc. of the branch are discussed.
The meetings will be held as follows:
Branch No. 1, Room 506, 166 W. Washington St.
Branch No. 2, 1910 W. Roosevelt Road.
Spring dance, Workers Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd., Saturday, April 18. Auspices of J. P. C.
First hike, end of Grand Ave. carline, Sunday, April 19, 10:30 a. m.
Membership meeting, Tuesday, April 21, at 722 Blue Island Ave.
Dance on Sunday, April 26, 8 p. m., Folkets Hus, 2733 Hirsch Boulevard. Auspices of Area Branch No. 2 and Mid-City Branch of the party.
Y. W. L. city dance, Saturday, May 9, 1925, Workers' Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.
Saturday, May 16, is reserved for an affair by Area Branch No. 1.

BENJAMIN GITLOW TO SPEAK ON COMING OF EUROPEAN REVOLUTION

NEW YORK, April 15.—Comrade Benjamin Gitlow will deliver a lecture on "Toward War and Revolution in Europe" at the Brownsville Forum, 1701 Pitkin Avenue, Brooklyn, on Sunday evening, April 19.

The forum is conducted under the auspices of the Brownsville section committee of the Workers (Communist) Party.

Workers Party—Local Chicago Activities

Thursday, April 16.
Russian No. 1, 1902 W. Division St. South Side English, 3201 S. Wabash Ave.
South Slavic No. 1, 1806 S. Racine Ave.
Scandinavian Karl Marx, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.

Friday, April 17.
Polish North Side, 1902 W. Division St.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE ACTIVITIES. LOCAL CHICAGO.

Notice Following Dates

The following dates have been taken by the Young Workers League, Local Chicago. Workers Party branches and other organizations please do not arrange conflicting affairs.

Friday, April 17.
Activity meetings of all the league branches this Friday. Activities of individual members, work of existing shop nuclei, prospective nuclei, factory campaigns, etc. of the branch are discussed.
The meetings will be held as follows:
Branch No. 1, Room 506, 166 W. Washington St.
Branch No. 2, 1910 W. Roosevelt Road.
Spring dance, Workers Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd., Saturday, April 18. Auspices of J. P. C.
First hike, end of Grand Ave. carline, Sunday, April 19, 10:30 a. m.
Membership meeting, Tuesday, April 21, at 722 Blue Island Ave.
Dance on Sunday, April 26, 8 p. m., Folkets Hus, 2733 Hirsch Boulevard. Auspices of Area Branch No. 2 and Mid-City Branch of the party.
Y. W. L. city dance, Saturday, May 9, 1925, Workers' Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.
Saturday, May 16, is reserved for an affair by Area Branch No. 1.

BOSTON WORKERS CONDEMN POLISH WHITE TERROR

Socialists Aid in Jailing Reds

BOSTON, Mass., April 15.—At a rousing mass meeting held here in the Credit Union Hall, a resolution was unanimously passed by the large audience, condemning the white terror in Poland.

The resolution calls on all workers to fight the Polish terror and demands the release from jail of the Polish workers. The help given the Polish white guard in imprisoning workers, by the social-democrats, is clearly pointed out in the resolution, which states:

Foul Murders.

"The Polish government, aided and abetted by the social-democrats, is conducting a white terror that knows no bounds. The Polish government has brutally imprisoned thousands of Communists. It has just foully murdered two staunch fighters of the working class, Wlczorkiewicz and Baginski.

"It has reluctantly only just now, forced by pressure of the international proletariat, organized under the banner of the Communist International, been made to release Stanislaw Lanzutsky.

"The workers of Boston protest against these brutalities of the Polish government, acting as it is, as the agent of the capitalists and imperialists of the world.

End White Terror.

"We call on all workers to demand the end of the white terror in Poland and to compel the release of working class fighters from Polish jails.

(Signed) Resolutions Committee,
"JOHN SOJA,
"ALBERT WEISSBORD,"
Anton Marringer, Sec.

Even if You Talk Yourself Blue in the Face--



There is at least one worker you can't convince.

No matter how well you may have argued and no matter how long you might have talked—there is at least one!

It may be the worker in your shop (perhaps that intelligent fellow at the machine next to yours)—or it may be the one in your union.

But there is at least one whom every Communist knows—and can't convince.

He is the reason why in this campaign the DAILY WORKER wants you to get TWO subs.

The first you will get—you CAN convince at least one worker that he should subscribe to a great working class paper. That's a simple task for a determined Communist.

But for the worker you can't convince—

The Propaganda Sub

With the DAILY WORKER reaching your shop-mate everyday—with the best expression of Communist principles and practice and a picture of Communist activity the world over—

Reaching him when he can read and THINK—(and no boss or stool-pigeon is nearby)—the DAILY WORKER will do what possibly you might have failed in—it will "make another Communist!"

Pay for "a propaganda sub" to do this (out of your own pocket if you can)—it is little enough to contribute for such a definite Communist purpose.

This Is It

Send it to The Daily Worker, 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Ill.

IF YOU MAKE THE SUB FOR A YEAR—

Be sure to ask for the special leather binder containing note paper for your use and a full descriptive catalogue of all Communist publications and literature. It is given ONLY to those who have secured a year's sub (or \$6.00 worth of subs) on which no commission is deducted. Ask for the leather binder—you'll like it!

RATES
\$6.00 a year \$3.50-6 months \$2.00 3 months
15 CHICAGO—\$8.00 a year \$4.50 6 months \$2.50 3 months

Send this PROPAGANDA SUB to a worker to "Make Another Communist"

NAME _____
STREET _____
CITY _____ STATE _____

TURKOMEN FORM REPUBLIC, JOIN SOVIET UNION

Repentant Bandit Given Amnesty

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW, April 15.—The declaration of the formation of the Turkomen Soviet Socialist Republic was read and adopted amidst enthusiastic applause by the All-Turkoman congress of Soviets...

Then, in a scene of general jubilation and under a salute of artillery guns, the congress passed the decision of the new Turkomen Republic's joining the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Draft Constitution. The future central executive committee has been charged with the drafting of the constitution, which will be submitted to the next Turkomen congress of Soviets for approval.

Philadelphia Fruit and Grocery Clerks in Unionizing Drive

PHILADELPHIA—The Fruit and Grocery Clerks' Union of Philadelphia has launched an organization campaign that will definitely establish this organization as a vital factor in the food industry.

Let the DAILY WORKER make your arguments every day. Send in a sub for your shop mates.

LYNCHINGS, DEPORTATIONS AND ARRESTS OF STRIKERS FEATURE AMERICAN MOB RULE IN MARCH

NEW YORK, April 15.—The report of persecutions of workers for labor activity and mob violence in the month of March, issued by the Civil Liberties Union, is featured by many lynchings and the trial of silk strikers.

Three lynchings of Negroes in the south and two near-lynchings of white men stand out in the report. Conspicuous items among the unfavorable reports are the conviction of seven silk strikers for unlawful assembly in Paterson, N. J., and the strengthening of the criminal syndicalist law in Idaho.

In California, 2 of the 5 cases reported are prior to last summer, when the criminal syndicalist prosecutions ceased.

The release of the last federal war prisoner serving for political reasons, and the dismissal of the last West Virginia treason indictments growing out of the miners' armed march in 1921, mark the close of two important and lengthy series of cases.

Lynchings and Mob Violence. Louisiana: Joe Airy, Negro, was taken from the custody of the sheriff at Schreveport by a mob of 200 armed men and lynched.

Virginia: An unidentified Negro, was taken from the Sussex county jail at Waverly by a mob and lynched.

Georgia: An unidentified Negro was burned at the stake at Rockyford by a mob.

Maryland: A mob of more than 100 persons at Berlin attempted to lynch the Bevans brothers in custody of Sheriff Wilmer Purnell, but dispersed when the sheriff threatened to shoot into the mob.

North Carolina: James Needleman, a travelling salesman, was taken from the Martin county jail by a mob at Williamstown, and mutilated.

Meetings Broken Up. California: Leo Callagher, an attorney representing the California branch of the American Civil Liberties Union was arrested at Los Angeles on Feb. 23rd, when he was addressing a meeting to protest the recent police interference with "hecklers" at the open-air religious meetings at the Plaza. He was released on \$25.00 bail on a charge of disorderly conduct.

New Jersey: The department of justice on March 3rd dismissed the charge of conspiracy against Judah L. Cooper, arrested at Bayonne in 1924 for a speech in Russian at a Workers Party meeting. It was the first federal conspiracy case based on a single speech.

Washington: Anton Karachun, a Russian citizen serving a 20-year sentence at McNeil Island penitentiary on a charge of desertion from the United States army in Siberia, was released by the war department on March 5th on condition that he return to Russia. Karachun was the last of the federal war prisoners serving sentences for political reasons.

West Virginia: The last of the indictments against members of the United Mine Workers of America charging treason as a result of the armed march to Logan county in 1921 were nolle prossed by Judge Woods on motion of Prosecuting Attorney Porterfield on Feb. 11th.

To Deport Two Jugo-Slavs. Missouri: John W. Dobrinich and Milos Vojnovic, natives of Jugo-Slavia, who were arrested at St. Louis in 1919 and again in 1920 in the Palmer

PEASANTS' CONVENTION IN MOSCOW APRIL 23 TO DISCUSS CO-OPERATIVES

MOSCOW—April 15.—A convention is to be held in Moscow on April 23, of all Russian peasant mutual aid organizations. Among their interests special attention will be given to the organization of peasant agricultural co-operatives.

red raids, were ordered deported on March 14th after a five-year fight against the deportation. Vojnovic is a member of the socialist labor party. Further efforts will be made to stop their deportation.

California: Appeal in the case of Powell et al was denied by the third district court of appeals on March 4th. Eight of the nine I. W. W.'s in the case were arrested at Eureka in October, 1923. One was arrested at Trinidad two weeks later and included in the same indictment. They were convicted in April, 1924 after their first trial had resulted in a hung jury.

Wobbly Given Six Months. Charles D. Criswold, I. W. W. arrested at Westwood on March 6th on criminal syndicalism charges (later changed to violation of the Busick injunction) was convicted on March 9th and sentenced to 6 months in the county jail.

T. J. Smith, T. Foley, E. Scheisser, C. Anderson and J. Nolan, I. W. W.'s, arrested at Sacramento on March 9, on vagrancy charges were released on March 18.

Allen Doble, I. W. W. news-seller, arrested at Los Angeles on vagrancy charges and held for 46 days, was discharged on March 3rd. This was Doble's third arrest in three months, the first time for violation of the criminal syndicalism law, and then for violation of the Busick injunction. In both of these cases, the charge was dismissed also.

W. I. Fruit, I. W. W. convicted at Los Angeles in 1921, was released from San Quentin on March 11, upon expiration of sentence.

Arizona: Robert Ayner, I. W. W. arrested on vagrancy charges at Phoenix on Jan. 27 and sentenced to 10 days in jail, is still being detained for deportation to Canada. J. D. Hart, John Martin and G. M. Monroe, I. W. W.'s arrested March 27, at Phoenix on vagrancy charges, were found not guilty.

Discharge Detroit Communists. Michigan: Seven men and one woman, members of the Workers Party, arrested by the Detroit police when they attacked a demonstration before the Polish consulate on March 23 in protest against the death sentence imposed by the Polish government upon Lanzutsky, a Communist, were later discharged.

"Academic Freedom" Missouri: The appropriation bill for the maintenance of the state university and school passed by the legislature in March provides that no institution supported by the state shall employ any person who teaches or advocates in public or private "that the citizens of this state should not protect the government of the United States from aggression from other nations."

Tennessee: A bill forbidding the teaching of the theory of evolution in state-supported schools was signed by Governor Peay on March 23.

Massachusetts: Because of an attack on the reserve officers' training corps in an editorial in the March issue of the Beacon, Dean Everett W. Lord of Boston University has called for the resignation of Henrietta Perkins, managing editor of the university publication.

Gag Legislation Idaho: Governor Moore this month signed an amendment to the state criminal syndicalism law defining the word "sabotage" to mean "damage, injury and destruction of personal property; work done in an improper manner; tampering with or disabling of machinery; improper use of materials; loitering at work; slack work; slowing down work or production; scamped work; waste of property; the publication of trade secrets; or either of any of the foregoing acts when done wilfully or maliciously."

California: The bill to repeal the state criminal syndicalist law, introduced by Assemblyman Hornblower, was tabled this month by the unanimous vote of the judiciary committee.

Scientists Busy in Oregon. BERKELEY, Cal., April 15.—With the object of determining whether the John Day Valley in eastern Oregon was a pre-historic haunt for three-toed horses, saber-toothed camels, early evolutionary types of rhinoceros and a strange kind of camel, an expedition of scientists was enroute to Oregon today headed by Professor Chester Stock of the department of paleontology, university of California.

Your Union Meeting

- Third Thursday, Feb. 19, 1925. Name of Local and Place of Meeting. No. 1. Allied Printing Trades Council, 59 E. Van Buren St., 6:30 p. m. 271. Amal. Clothing Workers, 409 S. Halsted St. 227. Boiler Makers, 2040 W. North Ave. 93. Boot and Shoe, 1939 Milwaukee Ave. 14. Brick and Clay, Shermanville, Ill. 185. Brick and Clay, Glenview, Ill. 13. Carpenters, 113 S. Ashland Blvd. 62. Carpenters, 6416 S. Halsted St. 341. Carpenters, 1440 Emma St. 434. Carpenters, South Chi., 11037 Michigan Ave. 594. Carpenters, Ogden and Kedzie. 2103. Carpenters, 758 W. North Ave. 180. Drug Clerks, 431 S. Dearborn St., Room 1527. 134. Electricians, 1507 Ogden Ave. 795. Electricians, 7475 Dante Ave. 113. Engineers, 925 Houston Ave. 429. Filmmen and Enginemen, 35th and Campbell Sts., 7:45 p. m. 269. Hod Carriers, South Chi., 3701 E. 92nd St. 60. Janitresses, City Hall, Hearing Room. 18. Ladies' Garment Workers, 328 W. Van Buren St. 54. Ladies' Garment Workers, 1214 N. Ashland Ave. 100. Ladies' Garment Workers, 328 W. 12. Leather Workers, 810 W. Harrison Street. 233. Moulders, 119 S. Throop St. Van Buren St. Painters' District Council, 1446 W. Adams St. 371. Painters, Dutt's Hall, Chicago Heights. 2. Piano and Organ Wkrs., 180 W. Washington. 281. Plumbers (Railway), Monroe and Peoria Sts. 724. Railway Carmen, 75th and Drexel Ave. 504. Railway Clerks, 8138 Commercial Ave. 14872. Sign Hangers, 810 W. Harrison St. 12. Slate, Tile Roofers, 1284 Milwaukee. 110. Stage Employees, Masonic Temple, 1030 N. Dearborn St. Stone Cutters, 180 W. Washington St. 742. Teamsters, 9206 Houston Ave. 754. Teamsters (Dairy), 220 S. Ashland. 110. Upholsterers, 180 W. Washington (Note—Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 p. m.)

SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Frauen-Kranken-Unterstützungs Verein Fortschritt. Meets every 1st & 3rd Thursday, Wigwag Park Hall, 2040 W. North Ave. Secretary.

Soviet Russian Music Gives Tense Moments to Symphony Audience

By ALFRED V. FRANKENSTEIN. "Ilya Mourometz," the third symphony of Reinhold Moritzovich Gliere, who teaches composition at the Soviet music school in Moscow, took up most of the program of the Chicago symphony orchestra at Orchestra Hall last Friday and Saturday. To phrase this writer's opinion of the symphony quite mildly it is the greatest piece of music in symphonic proportions ever conceived in the mind of man, bar none.

The work consists of four tone pictures describing scenes in the Russian epic of Ilya Mourometz. In the story of Ilya everything is massive, mountainous, planet sized. And Gliere's music is also planet sized. At the end of the last movement, when Ilya Mourometz is turned from a giant of flesh to a statue of stone occurs probably the biggest, most hair-raising climax in music. It is a climax that has the effect on the listener of over-exhausting physical exertion, leaving him weak and trying to recuperate.

Great and marvelous as the work is in and for itself, it is also great in its significance in the history of music. For it seems to the writer that "Ilya Mourometz" represents both the climax and the end of that period of Russian music that can be called the nationalistic era. It began with Michael Glinka in the 1840's, it was in its heyday in the eighties when Borodin and Musorgski and Rimski-Korsakov were alive and creating, it ended with Gliere's third symphony in 1912. True there are members of the nationalist school still alive, but the two greatest of them, Ippolitov-Ivanov and Glazunov, are pretty old men, and Glazunov never really was one of the group anyway.

Rimski-Korsakov's "Russian Easter" overture opened the program. It is the sort of charming, beautiful thing one expects from Korsakov, with some novel effects in the percussion instruments taking a prominent place.

The program wound up with the customary Easter time excerpts from "Parsifal," which, lovely as they are, got no attention from me because they followed too close on the heels of the petrification of Ilya. Mr. Stock puts Max Wintrich and his tubular bells up inside of the organ pipes to the left of the stage for this, and when the "Parsifal" music great bell motive, comes thundering out of the unseen, it always gets the audience. Proving that Frederick Stock is a good showman as well as a superb musician.

This was probably the most difficult program of the year for the orchestra, even taking into account the one on which they played Stravinski's "Rite of Spring." They did it with customary perfection, and it was listened to without a cough, proving that they sold it as well.

Bank of Japan Changes Rate. TOKYO, April 15.—The Bank of Japan today reduced the discount rate from 8.03 per cent to 7.3 per cent, first change in the rate since 1919. The reduction was made possible, according to a bank statement, due to the better condition of the institution brought about by healthier business throughout the empire.



BUILDERS AT WORK

HERE IS A VOICE FROM THE SHOPS

A Message from Detroit Shop Nucleus No. 1.

Dear Comrades: A message to the comrades who are building the DAILY WORKER. The newly organized Shop Nucleus No. 1, Detroit, with only fourteen members is stepping forward in the DAILY WORKER campaign. At its last meeting the nucleus has ordered 2,000 copies of the May Day edition. Altho the nucleus is recently organized and much handicapped due to the small membership and finance, —it is planning for a large DAILY WORKER campaign, giving an example for other comrades of larger branches to follow. Also made an arrangement in financing the selling of DAILY WORKER, Workers Monthly and other literature at the shop gates, beginning with 100 copies of the DAILY WORKER.

Comrades, let us celebrate this May Day with a large edition of the May Day special and make our masters take note that we are here to fight them to the finish.

Yours for Communism, PRESS COMMITTEE, NUCLEUS NO. 1.

At the very time we receive this letter of wonderful work by our comrades in the nucleus, Comrade Alfred E. Goetz, city DAILY WORKER agent, brings further attention to the splendid activities of our comrades in the shop. He writes:

"Here is something that you might enlarge upon in the column. Shop Nucleus No. 1 which was responsible for the DAILY WORKER stickers has started a fund and they are paying a comrade \$10 a week to sell the DAILY WORKER in front of their factory.

"Altho this nucleus has only 14 members so far they have been very active in ALL party activity but they aim to distinguish themselves in this May Day distribution. They have pledged themselves to pay for 2,000 (\$28) and they are going to distribute at least 5,000. If the rest of the party came across that good we could make it a 50,000 distribution at the very least... instead of 20,000 only."

He also tells us in his letter that "Our ambition is that we come out of this campaign with at least 750 new subs." (Their quota is 500).

With such comrades in his local as those in Shop Nucleus No. 1 his ambition is no longer an ambition... it's "a dead cinch."

In the Second Annual Sub Campaign Philadelphia Leads Today!

These are the comrades who did it—and other comrades and locals who have sent in new subs to build "Our Daily" on April 14:

- PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Lena Rosenberg, 5; Mary Rothman; B. Cantor. CHICAGO, ILL.—D. E. Earley, 3; Sam Hammersmark; J. Garfinkle; Walter Schuth. NEW YORK, N. Y.—L. E. Katterfeld; I. Toplensky. CHRISTOPHER, ILL.—Julius Thery. OMAHA, NE.—Blaz Struel. CHESWICK, PA.—David Couets, 3. WEST ALLIS, WIS.—St. Korade, 2.

Bandits Flee with Loot After Killing in Siberian Town

(Special to The Daily Worker.) MOSCOW, April 15.—It is reported from Blagovestchensk (Siberia) that a gang of Munghuz brigands crossed over the China-Russian frontier, coming from Manchuria, and looted the village Dobroye, in Soviet territory.

The bandits drove away cattle, looted the farmers' property, killed some of the inhabitants and committed rape.

After their raid the bandits retired into the hills on the Chinese side of the border.

The Amur executive committee has lodged a complaint with the Chinese authorities, thru the Soviet consul at Sakhalian and have presented a list of material claims.

Get a sub—make another Communist!

LABOR DEFENSE FIGHTS TO FREE 'RADNIK' EDITOR

Faces Deportation on Six Charges

A few days after the Labor Defense Council warned the workers against the methods of the department of labor of the United States in seizing and deporting foreign-born workers on various pretexts, the immigration bureau served a warrant on S. Zinich, editor of the Communist paper Radnik. Obviously informers, friends of white guard governments of Europe are at work just as was the case with Editors Vajtauer and Lassen.

Six Charges Against Zinich.

Zinich, who is now free on \$1,000 bail and for whom the Labor Defense Council has engaged counsel, is charged with (1) entering without inspection, thru misrepresentation (2) Violation of passport law, (3) Likely to become a public charge, (4) Disbelief in organized government, (5) Advocating opposition to all organized government, (6) Advocating overthrow of force and violence of government of the United States.

Deport 4,448 in Six Months.

The Labor Defense announces that it will fight to the limit for Zinich's freedom and calls upon all workers for support—for funds and for help in the struggle against the new deportation bill, now before the senate, by which the bosses propose to make it easy for themselves to perpetrate wholesale deportations of foreign-born workers and thus divide the workers and weaken their class strength.

Workers everywhere are reminded that in the last six months the government has silently deported 4,448 for eign-born workers, and that the 14,000, 000 foreign-born workers in America must have the support of all labor if the labor movement is not to be seriously weakened.

Militia Bands Scab on Musicians' Union

CHICAGO—(FP)—Competition on an unfair basis of the national guard regimental bands with union musicians will be an important issue before the annual convention of the American Federation of Musicians, according to Secy. E. A. Benkert of Local 10, Chicago. The convention opens in Niagara Falls, N. Y., for a 6-day session on May 11.

"The most obviously unfair factor in the militia bands," Benkert says, "is that the charge for their music is included by the national guard when it rents out its armories for dances and other occasions. If people engage a union band for their events they get no reduction from the army management but have to pay the full rental. The effect is that many people accept the nonunion music because they have to pay for it anyhow."

Advertisement for Kraft Cheese featuring the text 'carefully good' and 'KRAFT CHEESE' with an illustration of a cheese wedge.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A SIMPLE PLEASING DESIGN. APRON FROCK.



5076. White broadcloth with embroidery in black floss and facings of black satin is here shown. One could make this in cotton rep, or in unbleached muslin, with any desired color or trimming in contrast.

The pattern is cut in 6 sizes: 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust measure. A 38 inch size requires 4 3/4 yards of 32 inch material. The width at the foot is 1 1/2 yard.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.



5065 Green and white printed voile with trimming of white lawn is here depicted. This model is also attractive in chambray, linen, pongee and gingham.

The pattern is cut in five sizes: 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 years. To make the frock as illustrated for a 4-year size will require 1 3/4 yard of 27-inch figured material and 3/4 yard of plain material. One may have either pocket, the "chick," or the kitten.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps. Address: THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS—The patterns being sold thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are furnished by a New York firm of pattern manufacturers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as received, and they are mailed by the manufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns on hand. Delivery of patterns ordinarily will take at least 10 days from the date of mailing the order. Do not become impatient if your pattern is delayed.

PITTSBURGH, PA. To those who work hard for their money, I will save 50 per cent on all their dental work.

DR. RASNICK DENTIST 645 Smithfield Street.

FASHION BOOK NOTICE! Send 12c in silver or stamps for our up-to-date Spring and Summer 1925 Book of Fashions, showing color plates and containing 500 designs of ladies', misses', and children's patterns, a complete and comprehensive article on dress-making, also some points for the needle illustrating 30 of the various simple stitches, all valuable hints to the home dressmaker.

