ORKERS OF Chief 10!

The DAILY WORKER Raises

and Farmers' Governme

the Standard for a Workes 100-0

Vol. III. No. 259. Subscrip.

Rally to the meeting of International Labor Defense today at Redifer Hall, 30 N. Wells Street, at 3:30 p. m. to show your solidarity with Roumania's oppressed toilers.

4 Q

2220

Central Station, 12th and Michigan, on the same day, at 5:30 p.m. to express the feelings of Chicago's workers when the bloody queen of Roumania arrives in the city.

SUNDAY NOVEMBER 14, 1926

Demonstrate!

LET CHICAGO'S THOUSANDS OF TOILERS DEMONSTRATE THEIR SOLIDARITY AGAINST **ROUMANIAN TERRORISM!**

Published Daily except Sonday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III

This Issue Consists of Two

Sections.

SECTION ONE.

Price 5 Cents

Writes of Royal Orgy Behind Lines During War Roumanian

Chicago, by mail, \$8.00 per year. Iside Chicago, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

Ranks of Pasaaic Bosses Broken As Big Mill Gives In

Passaic Worsted Mill Company, Employing 600 Kibben Cap company of St. Paul, Workers, Is First to Recognize Union and Agree to Terms; Toilers Endorse Settlement going out of business. This bluff

(Special to The Daily Worker)

Cracking under the unprecedented endurance and the determined fighting qualities shown by the sixteen thousand striking workers of Passalc, N. J. Local No. 1503.

The terms are as follows:

One .- The right of the workers to organize in their legitimate organizations.

Two .- If a grievance arises, the workers have the right of collective bargaining.

Three .- The closed shop is not demanded.

Four .- If, no agreement can be reached between the workers and the company over demands raised, the dispute shall be left to a third party for arbitration.

Five .- All old workers go back to the mill without discrimination. SIx .- No outside help is to be employed from the date of the agreement until all old workers are back at work.

> The agreement was signed by James Starr, international vice president of the United Textile Workers of America, and W. W. Gaunt, for the Worsted Company. Thus the first victory in the ten-

months' fight of the textile workers of New Jersey has been won over the (Continued on page 2)

Wenn in Rumanien von Lästerwöhlen oder

Teschicke Rumäniens, welches auf

r eine konstitutionelle Monarchie

Wirklichkeit von einer Hot-(ähnlich wie in Jugo-Gen Handa), die wirt-

statisch regiertes Land ist,

nuts engste mit der heeudalen Bank-Dieser Kamarilla

die öffentliche

Wallen des

ST. PAUL WIN IN STRUGGLE MINNEAPOLIS, Nov. 12 .- Locals 10 and 12 of the Cap Makers Union have declared a strike against the Stevenson Cap company here. The strike was called when it was learned that the Stevenson company has been making caps for the Mcwhere the cap makers are also strik-The McKibben company told the strikers in St. Paul that they were was called by the union with the strike against the Stevenson company. The union is doing its utmost now to win both struggles.

MINNEAPOLIS CAP MAKERS STRIKE TO AID UNION IN

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

THE ranks of the textile barons at Passalo have been broken. The owners of the Passalc Worsted company have surrendered to the workers. Other surrenders must follow.

This is the greatest labor victory of the year, a triumph of unorganized workers against strongly entrenched exploiters.

The DAILY WORKER helped at Passaic. It gave its support to the strike by keeping workers everywhere thruout the land informed as to every development on the New Jersey battle front. The DAILY WORKER helped to force the break in the exploiters' ranks and therefore became a factor in winning the strike.

But The DAILY WORKER could have done better. It must do better in the next "Passaic," the next big battle of the workers order to be able to do better, it must be strengthened ray. It is \$98,000 and financially secure against the pressing demands now facing it. Its circle of readers must be widened everywhere.

The victory at Passaic should hearten every reader and sympathizer of The DAILY WORKER to press forward rapidly and raise the \$50,000 "Keep The DAILY WORKER Fund." Build now for the greater struggles tomorrow. Build The DAILY WORKER, the fighter for the whole working class. Use this blank:

International Red Aid Gets the Facts of "Cotzofanesti" Scandal Story Carried By Vienna Daily Rote Fahne and Other European Papers; For Many Years Knowledge of This Incident and Threat This Exposure Has Saved Oppositionists From Extinction

290

the ranks of the mill owners, for months solid against even the smallest recognition of the workers, have broken. The break was made by the Passalc THE DAILY WORKER HELPED AT PASSAIC Queen Marie and High Born Ladies of Court Discovered By Enraged Soldiers In Wild Orgy

Thru the courtesy of International Red Aid, a world-wide organization formed to give assistance and defense to victims of the class war, The DAILY WORKER is today, on the occasion of the arrival of Queen Marie In this city, able to release a story that, ten times over, bears out the attitude of this paper, well known to its readers, towards the Hohenzollern Queen of Roumania.

International Red Aid is interested in Roumania because of the thousands of workers and peasants who are the victims of the Roumanian White Terror. It was this organization that encouraged Henri Barbusse, the famous French novelist to visit both Roumania and Buigaria and to investigate the facts of the oppression and white terror for which these two countries had become notorious. Barbusse wrote a book, on the basis of his investigations there called "The Executioners," chapters from which have been already carried by certain papers in this country.

The exposure printed below was sent to The DAILY WORKER by the Berlin office of this organization. A letter accompanying the story said that the facts had just been secured by its Roumanian Section and were forwarded to Berlin. A translation into English from Roumanian was made there and a copy sent to this paper.

In the meantime, copies of the Vienna Rote Fahne of October 17 reached us, containing the story in German. In order that we may not be open to the charge of manufacturing a story out of thin air, elsewhere in this issue we reproduce a photograph of this report as it appeared in the Vlenna paper.

the world know what we think about a queen who lives in luxury while millions of Roumanian workers and peasants are starving. While this roval parasite is drinking smuggled champagne that costs at least \$25 a bottle, Roumanian children can only eat bread once a week.

Eurrent Events

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

THIS is the day that this city is

queen of Roumania and tho we hate

like the devil to keep nagging at a

girl, we consider it our duty to let

honored by the arrival of the

. . .

THAT democracy is only skin deep I in the United States is amply proven by the reception given to Marie by our democrat and republican politicians. Politicians have no scruples about anything that brings grist to their political mill. If we had a trade union movement that was not corrupted by capitalism this female would be obliged to stay at home. But only the radicals protest against a queen's presonce here, and most of those radicals are Communists or sympathetic to the von Orgien schlechtwegs die Rede ist, dann sucht man diese Dinge dem Verständnis näherzubriegen, inden man mit entsposchen-ver. Gebärde ein einziges Wort fallen läßt: izöfanestile Man versicht und redet nicht

(Continued on page 3)

Case of Sen. Mason in Booze Scandal to Go to Jurors Soon

Closing arguments were begun Friday in the trial of State Senator Lowell B. Mason and Major Percy Owen, former prohibition director, accused in a \$1,000,000 alleged sacramental wine withdrawal conspiracy. Eight codefendants, granted separate trials, awaft the verdict, which, it is expected, may forecast their fates.

Workers Are Murdered and Imprisoned by the Thousands in the Land of the Queen Marie

A Statement by the International Labor Defense.

Queen Marie von Hohenzollern, the ative, or Alexandra Kollontai, who monarch of Roumania, is being greet- represents workers' Russia, but it pered by American governmental officials mits the entry of the reactionary wherever she goes. In every city im- queen of Roumania.

Queen Marie is the representative posing welcomes are arranged to meet of an autocracy which hounds to Who is Queen Marie? What is she death and prisons the best workers doing in the United States? What and poor farmers of Roumania. Undoes she represent in Roumania? der the government she represents, no The American department of state trade unions are permitted to exist does not permit the entry into this and fight for the rights of the work-

country of Countess Karolyi, who op- ing man and woman. Under her govposes Hungarian autocracy, or Sha- ernment, no workers' papers are perpurju Saklatvala, member of British mitted to be published, to give exrarliament, who is a labor represent-(Continued on page 2)

DE NOTE FAMME "Colzofanesti 166

Reproduction of the story as it appeared in the Vienna Rote Fahne

Warum die Königin von Rumänien den Krieg verabscheut.

Rücken der rumänischen Armee und diente als Unterkunft für einen Armeestab, einen Teil des Kriegspressequartiers und ein Barackenlazarett.

In diesem Lazarett waren die Königin Maria und ihre Töchter Ehsabeth und Maria, sowie cine Reihe von Holdamen als Pflegerinnen »aufopferungavoll« tätig, Tag und Nacht widmeten sie diesem Liebeswerk.

Insbesondere aber die Nacht und man raunte sich gar wunderliche Ge-

schichten über das >Liebeswerke, der Königin an den verschiedenen französischen Ge-neralstabsoflizieren

Da begab es sich cines Nachts, daß n sochen von der Front eingelieferter Verwundeter einen Blutsturz erlitt. Der ensthabende Plutonier (Feldwebel) sandte solort' um den diensthabenden Arzt. Der. Bote war ein Zigeuner, der schon drei Jahre mobilisiert war. Ee konnte den arzi aber nirgends finden. Die Wache wies ihn zu elser Baracke, in der, wie so oft, schon wieder ein Fest feierte warde. Der Zigeuner lief schnell dieser Baracke, fand sie aber geschlos-Ausidem Innern drang dumpfer Lärm Klänge einer Tanzmusik heraus, Int es ja hoch her«, dachte der Zis während wir an der Front und

graretts verbluten . Er. schlich uster und suchte sich das Trei-Offiziere und ihrer Damen Vergebens, 'Alles

Feindesland, Cotzofanesti lag damals im | ten und Weinen. Hinter einem Vorhang, spieke eine Musikkapelle.

Seinen Auftrag vergessend, rief der Soldat einige Kameraden herbei, die aus Wut über diesen Anblick eine Kanne Petroleum ergriffen, sie auf das trockene Holz der Baracke gossen und sie in Brand steckten.

deite 3

litre Majestät im Nachthemd.

'Als Offiziere und Mannschaft aus den umliegenden Quartieren zum Brandplatze eilten, fanden sie dort noch taumelnd und forkelnd von Bacchus und Amors vielfältigen Gaben eine Gruppe höchst mangel-haft bekleideter französischer Offiziere und Damen des Hofes, darunter

Ihre Majestät, die Königin von Ru-mänien, Maria von Hohenzollern, in einem spitzenbesetzten Rosa-Machthend.

die Prinzessinnen Maria, gegenwärtig Gemahlin des Königs von Jugoslawien, Alexander und Elisabeth, gegenwärtig Ge-mahlin des griechischen Exk Algs Georg? Weiters zwei. Töchter des nachmaligen Ministerpräsidenten Voitoanu (eine dieser-Damen ist heute die Frau des gewesenee Innenministers Franasovici), die Toehter des konservativen Ministers Delavrances usw. usw.

Auf den Brandplatz Lamen auch Mitglieder des Kriegspressequartiers und im Scheine der Flammen gelangen

einige Momentaufnahmen

dieses reizenden Genrebildes: »Die Ko nigin, ihre Töchter und ihr Holstrat, in, Hend, befrusken und am Arme von eben-falls halbnackten französischen Generale .. eine stabsoffizieren.« der

Ein Teil dieser Aufnahmen wurde von der Siguranza beschlagnahmt, ein anderer Teil aber befindet sich sin sicheren Ham dens, Diese iBider stellen treffliche Amous eftes in den Händen einer Reihe sumä-Politiker dar, »Cotzofunestie Zauberwort – ein zweitet Rec. diche in Rumänien.

alastam Schwar, in der Nähe von da schrieb voll GFacias: Nur

If one speaks of vice or orgies in Roumania and wishes to make these onceptions vivid, one simply makes the necessary gesture and lets drop he one word: "Cotzofanesti!" Everyone understands and nothing more need be said.

The fate of Roumania, which is on paper a constitutional monarchy, governed by parliament, is actually in the hands of a court junta which is economically and politically closely bound to the dominant fascist-feudal bank oligarchy. Neither European public opinion nor the will of the Roumanian parliament has any effect upon this junta. There is only one word which is capable of producing a magical effect upon it and its members, and that word is: "Cotzofanesti!"

TWELVE PENNSYLVANIA WORKERS ARRESTED IN **'RED RAID' ON HOMES**

In 1920, the governmental majority of the general Voitoanu refused to recognize the validity of the mandate of a Bessarabian member of parliament. The latter rose in his seat and shouted the one word, "Cotzofanesti!" In less than half an hour the validity of his mandate had been formally recognized.

A peasant delegation under the guidance of a lawyer is interviewing the minister of the interior, Franasovici. The latter is unwilling to grant the request of the delegation. The lawyer of the peasants loses his temper and shouts into the face of the minister: "Cotzofanesti!" The minister turns white as a sheet and writes the one word, "admis" (granted), on to the document.

What on earth is "Cotzofanesti?" What does it mean? It. is the name of a village near the Moldavian town, Bacu, and further, a collective expression often heard on Roumanian tongues.

Here is the story connected with this village:

It was in 1917, the hostile German army of Von Mackensen had penetrated far into the country. Cotzofanesti lay to the rear of the Roumanian army and served as the headquarters of the staff, and of the war correspondents. It also held a clearing station for the wounded.

Queen Marie of Roumania, her two daughters, Elizabeth and Maria, and a number of ladies of the court, were "sacrificing" themselves on the atar of patriotism and tending the wounded. They devoted day and night to their work of mercy, particularly the night, and many wonderful stories of their devotion were recounted, stories in which the officers of the French General Staff played no mean part. . .

One night it came to pass that a wounded soldier who had been brought in, suffered a sudden hemorrhage. The sergeantestablishes the so-called grand coali- major who was on duty immediately sent for the doctor who tion, including the middle parties and should also have been on duty. The doctor, however, was not (Continued on page 2)

The Pittsburgh International Labor Defense has set in motion machinery for their release.

Social-Democrats Save German Cabinet Again

police headquarters.

BERLIN, Nov. 12 .- The Marx govrnment has again been saved from the possibility of an upset in the near future by the social democrats pledg-

ng their support to the government. The "socialist" pledge virtually re-

e social-democrats.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 12 .---Twelve workers were arrested at Woodland, Pennsylvania, in a "red raid" staged by steel company police, and state and local officers, according to word received here.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

Three homes were raided by the police between 10 o'clock in the evening and 2 o'clock in the morning. The houses were ransacked by the officers who were in search for "red literature," it is reported. Seven workers were arrested at one home where they were attending a birthday party. All of the workers are held at



Jailed with Strike Here

Harry Seff, business agent of the Chicago Joint Board of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, was arrested Friday morning for merely being in the neighborhood of a small garment making shop here, where a strike is in progress. Seff was released on \$50 bail, after being booked by police for disorderly conduct.

Discharge Union Girl.

The strike was called on the Weiss, Turner and Ross Company, 326 W Adams street, when a member of the union was discharged Tuesday because the employers learned of her activity in the 1924 strike. The discharge girl had been arrested in 1924 for picketing and jailed for violation of the state law against picketing.

The employers gave as their excusa for firing her that "they didn't want er-convicts in the shop."

Seff appeared near the shop Friday morning to see how the strike was progressing. He was recognized by the employers, who prevailed on police that were "guarding" the place to an pest him.

Marshall and Boich Speak at Youngstown Anniversary Event

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Nov. 12. The minth anniversary celebration the Russian revolution will be held a the Ukrainian Hall, 525 West Rayen Ave., Sunday, Nov. 14, at 8 p. m. John Marshall and Elmer Boich will be the meakers in English. A selection of vocal and violin solos will be rendered by prominent local artists.

Steel Orders Increase.

NEW YORK, Nov. 10 - Unfilled orders of the United States Steel cor poration increased 90,152 tons in Oc tober, according to the monthly state ment of the corporation issued at noo today.

Forward orders on October 31 wer 3,683,661 tons, against 3,593,509 tons on September 30 and 4,109,183 tons of the last day of October 1924.

WCFL Radio Program

Chicago Federation of Labor radio broadcasting station WCFL is on the sir with regular programs. It i broadcasting on a 491.5 wave length from the Municipal Pier.

TONIGHT.

6:00 p. m .- Chicago Federation of Labor Hour. 6:30-The Brevoort Concert Trio:

Little Joe Warner; Hickey & Johnson, Hawalians; Ann Post; Vivian Lawrence. 9:00—Alamo Cafe Dance Orchestra. 11:30—Alamo Entertainers. SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 14.

4:00 p. m.-Wicker Park Lutheran Church, Rev. S. P. Long. 7:45-Belden Ave. Baptist Church,

Cotzofanesti

(Continued from page 1.)

to be found. The messenger was a gypsy with three years service. Directed by the guard, his search led to a building where some sort of celebration was going on. Something which happened very often.

The messenger tried to enter, but found that the doors in Connection were locked. He could hear muffled noise and the sound of dance music from the inside of the building. He thought bitterly of his comrades killing and being killed at the front, and in particular of that comrade vomiting up his heart's blood in the clearing station. He crept to one of the windows and tried to get a look at the goings on of the officers and their ladies. Nothing to be done. The windows were all carefully curtained. Finally he found a window at the back of the building where the curtain left a small, narrow space which enabled him to look thru into the hall. The sight which met his eyes filled him with fury ficials are waiting verification of and indignation.

Naked and half-naked officers and "nurses" were rolling in various attitudes on the floor which was covered with costly rugs. Although the banquet seemed to be at an end, the tables were still groaning with great quantities of the most expensive and rare foods and wines. In a alcove an orchestra was playing.

Forgetting his message, the soldier called as many of his for the third year; a guarantee of 32 fellows as he could find to the window. Their anger at the sight was so great that they took a can of oil, poured its contents over the dry wood of the building and put a match to it.

When the officers and men of the neighboring barracks arrived at the scene of the conflagration they found a society of sparsely clothed French staff officers and high born ladies of the Roumanian court still reeling from the combined gifts of Venus bosses to discharge workers, the and Bacchus.

Amongst the company were: HER MAJ-ESTY, THE QUEEN OF ROUMANIA, MARIA HOHENZOLLERN, in a pink diaphanous night dress trimmed with lace; the Princess Maria, the present consort of the king of Yugoslavia, Alexander; the Princess Elizabeth, the present consort of the ex-king of Greece, George; two daughters of General Voitoanu, who later be- as the jobbers are not affected by came the prime minister of Roumania (one of these ladies is now the wife of the minister of interior, Franasovici), the daughter of the conservative Minister Delavrancea, etc., etc., etc.

Naturally, war correspondents were also on the scene and quickly made a number of instantaneous snaps of the idyllic picture: "The Queen of Roumania, her daughters and her ladies in waiting, intoxicated, clad only in thin night dresses and cling- ment of a union that will guarantee ing to the arms of half-naked officers of the French cent of these are young workers. The General Staff!!

A number of the photographic plates were confiscated by the Siguranza (Roumanian secret police), but the rest of them are still in safe hands. These pictures work like charms in the hands of a number of Roumanian politicians. The magic formula is: to help raise relief for these workers "Cotzofanesti!" A second "Open Sesame!" in Roumania.

Not long ago a proposal was mooted to build the queen a a tag day to raise funds for the strik palace of glass on the shore of the Black Sea, near Manava, in ers. Every member of the Young the neighborhood of Constanza. But the pleasantry of one mali- Workers' League must go out with a cious newspaper, the "Facla," was sufficient to spoil it all. It collection box on Saturday and Sunwrote helpfully, "Build anything, but not exactly a glass palace! day. November 13 and 14, beginning

REACHED, REPORT

AGREEMENT WITH

Part of Cloakmakers Win Settlement

According to information received indirectly here by the joint board of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, a settlement with the garment manufacturers, involving some 6,000 strikers of the New York union, has been reached. Local of-

However, the strike against the jobbers, which is the most important factor in the New York struggle, is not settled. The jobbers are the most bitter opponents of the union. Set Hour Agreement.

The terms of the reported settle ment include, it is said: a three-year agreement on hours, which provides basis of 42 hours a week for the first two years, and a 40-hour week weeks' work a year; and an increase in wages.

No information as to what the wage scale is, except that it is substantial and more than the amount suggested by the governor's commission, was included in the report. In the matter of reorganization of he personnel of the manufacturer's shop, which involves the rights of the union also won a victory, according

to the information. The governor's commission allowed the bosses to discharge 10. per cent a year, but did not specify a time. The union ncorporated in the agreement. that he discharging should take place only in slack months, so that, the workers would not lose out and could and another job before the season opened.

Main Strike Still On

The capitalist press has been halng this reported settlement as the ending of the strike. This is seen as an attempt to bewilder the workers the manufacturers' settlement.



NEW YORK CITY-The following call has been issued for all members of the Young Workers' League here: Dear Comrades:

For six weeks the paper box mak ers in New York C have been out on strike fighting for the establishthem better conditions. Some 60 per bosses at the present time are doing their best to try and starve these work ers back to slavery without a union. We must defeat the schemes of the bosses. We must mobilize our forces For the present the union is arranging

at 9 a. m. You are to report to the district and from there you will be as signed to a station.

Radio War Now Raging As Soviet Rule Sends the Truth to Roumania

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

tion of which by Roumania, sup-

ported by the Versailles peace ban-

dits, has never been recognized by

the workers' government. The So-

viet Union, that is building a new

social order-Communism-end-

ing profit rule, is accused by the

Roumanian ruling class with at

tempting to lecture the Rouman-

ians on the deficiencies of their

government and of trying to broad-

. . .

These charges are probably true.

And why not? Why shouldn't

labor in the Workers' Republic,

having freed itself, be anxious to

along the road to their emancipa-

tion. Soviet labor is to be congrat-

ulated on using the radio, most

modern method of transmitting in-

formation, as a weapon to combat

the subversive propaganda of the

enemy capitalist class, poisoning

the minds of labor in all countries

Does the Roumanian tyranny re

ply to the charges of labor in the

Soviet Union. Not at all. It merely

In Queen Marie's land today, in

order to prevent Roumanian labor

from getting the message of the

emancipated working class of the

Soviet Union, drastic methods have

been adopted against the use of

the radio. In Roumania, the radio

is a state monopoly and the impor-

tation of all foreign apparatus is

prohibited. "For the security of

the state," which means, for the

maintenance of the bloody tyranny

of Queen Marie and the class for

which she speaks, no radio receiv-

ing sets are allowed near frontiers

and to install a set anywhere in the

country, one must secure a special

permit from the hostile government.

Nevertheless, when the Rouman-

ian owner of a radio permit has

succeeded in turning in the grand

opera or cabaret jazz at Vienna

Berlin or Paris, he is sure to have

some Soviet broadcasting station

come in with the working class

viewpoint of the latest brutality

against Roumanian labor. It is de-

clared that the only defense of the

Roumanian tyranny, in such straits,

is to have its military broadcasting

stations cut loose with all power

so that it becomes impossible for

the radio listenersto hear anything

That is duplicated in part by the

American capitalist press that bom-

bards its readers with comics.

sports, scandals of all kinds, mur-

ders, sex stuff, ad nauseuum, to

the total exclusion of everything of

any vital interest to the working

class. As in Roumania, so in the

against its own class interests.

tries to silence them.

cast revolutionary propaganda.

THE capitalist press of the United L States dares not tell the truth about the present murder regime in terrorized Roumania.

The press of the American profiteers hides the facts and grovels in the dust as it joins in servile greetings to Queen Marie today, in Chicago, because to do otherwise would would be an indictment of the role ber social system for which it speaks.

. . .

Queen Marie and Cal Coolidge slobber over each other, and the slaverings have continued these past few weeks over the United States and Canada, because of the identity of interest between the ruling class on this North American continent and the ruling class of Roumania. Marie and Cal, with "Jimmie" Walker, mayor of New York; Dever, mayor of Chicago, and all the little kept political puppets everywhere, and the old, senile King Ferdinand, back in Bucharest, are all of the same capitalist family that hangs together more tenaciously than any ruling class family in all history.

. . .

The subsidized press is anxious to hide the actual conditions in Roumania because, to reveal them, would be a terrific blow at American capitalism that gives millions of dollars, stolen from the weath produced by American labor, to bulwark the tottering Roumanian tyranny, capitalist outpost against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

Millions of discontented and thinking workers and farmers would get a clearer picture of the nature of the Wall Street government that rules in Washington if they received a truthful view of the present Roumanian regime, petted and pampered by America's international bankers.

. .

It is interesting to note, therefore, that in hiding the truth about the vicious oppression of Roumanian labor under the bejeweled heel of American finance capital's darling queen in Roumania, the subsidized press in this country merely echoes the sore straits facing the Bucharest regime at home in suppressing the facts.

Roumania, however, suffers the great disadvantage of bordering on the Union of Soviet Republics, where workers and peasants rule after having freed themselves from the tyranny of the centuries imposed on them by czarism.

The workers and peasants of the Soviet Union are anxious and eager to tell labor in Roumania, especially in the bordering province of Bessarabia, the truth as they see it



(Continued from page 1.) pression to the demands of the peo Under her government, work ers and poor farmers are not permitted to hold public meetings, or to organize into labor organizations of any kind. Under her government hundreds of workers have been murdered in cold blood by the bestial seret police called the "Siguranza." Hundreds of workers, men and woman, are rotting in prison only be cause they defended the interests of workers. While the queen and her royal court riot away in extravagant rgies, the workers and farmers of Roumania live under the most miserable conditions. While the queen and part of her family come to make trips hruout America, spending hundreds of thousands of dollars for expensive clothes and banquets, workers and their children are starving for want of food in Roumania. lift the workers of other countries

Workers are imprisoned, and torured there in the most unspeakable nanner. Their conditions in prison re so frightful that they are forced o go on hunger strikes in an attempt get even slight consideration. Neither women nor children are spared by the blood-thirsty rulers of Roumania. Children are murdered in the military expeditions against workers and peasants; mothers and sweet learts are ravished and shamed be ore the eyes of the helpless men.

The huts of the peasants are freuently burned down by the drunken oldiers and officers. The homes of vorkers are never safe from invaion by the "Siguranza." The oppressed nationalities in Roumania. which are fighting for that independence from tyranny and monarchy that our ancestors fought for in 1776, are mercilessly persecuted and supressed.

A reign of terror exists in the land of Queen Marie! Her hands are red with the blood of workers and peasants! Under her fine clothes she wears the garments of an executioner of the people!"

Queen Marie has come to the Unitd States with lies on her lips about ter country. She wants a loan from Wall Street to help maintain her. loody rule in Roumania. Those Amprican governmental officials who are cow-towing to her, are insulting the anti-royalist, anti-monarchist tradiion of the great revolutionary war f independence in 1776.

American labor looks upon the ueen of Roumania only with horror nd disgust. We want no official welomes to her and her family. We want only a demonstration of our solidarity with the oppressed peoples of Rounania, who suffer under the iron heel of Queen Marie's despotism. We want to loans to be given by American bankers to bolster up her hideous govrnment. We demand the end of the nurdering of workers and peasants in Roumania, and the freedom of all workers from their rotten prisons!

The private life of "this queen" and international scandal. In the last few

weeks the story of Cotzofanesti has

come to light. A big Vienna work-

ARRANGE TAG DAY FOR

Rev. J. W Hoyt.

Send in a sub today!

Industrial Co-operative IN-CO

Electro Motors & Machine Works, MOSCOW, U. S. S. R.

The factory of the above co-operative is situated in Moscow, with a floor space of 4,000 sq. ft. This co-operative was organized for the pur-pose of manufecturing Electric Motors and parts for automobiles and trac-

After organizing an additional group of 15 American mechanics and with the permission of the Soviet government, the co-operative is proceeding with the organization of a second additional group of American special-ists with the following specifications: 1 electrical engineer who has had experience of construction of

 rectrical engineer who has had experience of construction of motors till 5 HP;
 7 electrical mechanics.
 2 moulders with some experience of pattern work. 3 lathe men. 5 machinists.

For all information apply to: A. Barkinsky, Secretary of IN-CO., clo Centra! Bureau,
 799 Broadway, Room 402, New York City.

GRIGER & NOVAK JENTS FURNISHING and MERCHANT TAILORS Union Merchandise 1934 West Chicago Avenue (Cor. Winchester) Phone Humboldt 270?

GINSBERG'S Vegetarian Restaurant 2324-26 Brooklyn Avenue, LOS ANGELES, CAL.

OUR MOTTO 3 Q's Quality - Quantity - Quickness

U-EAT **Restaurant and Lunch** Room 1232 W. MADISON ST.

. .

To this our correspondent adds:

Cotzofanesti!"

On the 10th of October the Queen of Roumania left on board paper box makers in the unions and the liner "Leviathan" for the hospitable shores of America. She other organizations to which you be has arrived. Her landing was not prevented on the score of long and get them to come to the sup moral turpitude; she was greeted as befits a downright regular port of these striking workers. royal queen; she has visited President Coolidge in the White House. Society heads, cultural institutions, universities, etc., fought and are still fighting for the honor of calling the queen their guest, who by the way is also something of a poetess. And yet. . . . COTZOFANESTI!

Some Members of the Bloody Roumanian Monarchy

PRINCESS

QUEEN

MARIE

PRINCESS LLEANA

You must raise the question of the

Fraternally yours, C. Miller, Dist. Ind. Organizer. Sam Don, Dist. Organizer.

And they have the weapons with which to do it. This is revealed by the reports telling of the so-called radio war between the Roumania of Queen Marie and the international bankers, and the Soviet Un-

ion of workers and peasants. The Roumanian assassins of labor complain bitterly that the offensive was taken by the Soviet broadcasting stations at Moscow, Odessa and other cities near the frontier of Bessarabia, the annexa-

PASSAIC STRIKERS WIN VICTORY

(Continued from page 1) document by Vice-President Starr of mill barons. Union leaders say the the U. T. W. and President Gaunt of the Worsted Mills. battle will continue until all the own-New Local.

ers are lined up and the union is a recognized defender of the workers' interests in Passaic.

But the 'settlement was not made now be formed in the Worsted plant, until the strikers themselves had met probably with the number 1604. in mass meeting at Dudas' Hall, Eighth The strike at the Worsted Mills be and South Sts., and ratified the agreegan on January 28, three days after ment. The agreement was discussed the big walkout of 1,500 from the by the workers and some objection Botany mills. The workers set up was voiced from the floor that the strike headquarters near the plant

agreement did not contain the precise and picketed constantly. The plant word, "recognition." But the extent of has been crippled, operating but very the concessions made by the company little since the first day of the strike. Served 36 Prison Years-In Again

This constitutes the first time in the history of Passaic in which a textile mill has given recognition to a the fact that while the workers' ranks are still strong, the mill owners' front is disintegrating. It is known that the Worsted Mills have many orders ahead and it is expected that 700 workers will be back to work in a short time. There are many indications that other mills will follow the lead of the Worsted.

Started on Friday.

The agreement ratified at the strikers' mass meeting had been negotiated by the citizens' committee. President Gaunt of the Worsted Company sent his manager to the citizens' committee last Friday to sue for peace. Several conferences were held in which Gustav Deak, president of the new ocal union, No. 1603 of the U. T. W. participated. Later came the formal

methods in the present period of the class struggle on this side of the Atlantic.

United States, only thru

of the working class. That is why American labor will be gradually

public and vouched for by reliable Roumanian sources: In the town of Cotzofanesti, on the Moldavian battlefront during the war, the queen and others members of the royal famlly and the court, were found participating in a disgusting orgy with French officers, while Roumanian soldiers were dying in nearby hospitals. A soldier who discovered the orgy was so embittered that he set fire to

peasants, is a stench in the nostrils of all honest people!

Marie! Demand freedom for Roumania's imprisoned working class. Send your protests in messages to the Department of State; to the Roumanian Legation; to Mayor Dever of Chi-

cago; and to Governor Small of Illi-CHICAGO, Nov. 10 .- John Murray, nois.

77, who, since 1883 has served 36 International Labor Defense calls years in prison was, today sentenced upon American workers to join with to five years in Leavenworth federal it in this great protest and to express penitentiary when he pleaded guilty their solidarity with the Roumanian to counterfeiting five and ten cent fighters for freedom, Follow the exunion. Its immediate importance is pieces. "I guess I better go again," ample of the Chicago workers, who he told Judge Wilkerson. "It kind have, thru the Chicago Federation of Labor, condemned the queen, her wel-

come here and her rulership in Roumania!

BANQUET given by the Workers (Communist) Party City Committee SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 14th, 1926 SOUTH SIDE TURNER HALL, 471 National Avenue Dinner served at 6:30 p. m. MUSIC, SINGING, ETC. WM. F. DUNNE WILL SPEAK Dance and Program After Dinner ADMISSION \$1.00 VALUABLE PRIZES

First Time.

of seems I belong there."

won to its support.

at all.

The DAILY WORKER alone ers' daily has recently exposed the war-time "Cotzofanesti" affair, facts among all English-language dailies regarding which have been suppressin this country, gives the truth ed all these years and are now made about anti-labor rule, not only in Roumania and the United States but in all lands. It is labor's broadcaster, serving the interests

the building in which royalty was exposing its degeneracy. When the participants ran out of the burning building, the "blue-blooded ladies" were A local of the United Textile Workseen in a half drunken and half uners' Union, with a special charter will clothed condition. 'Every Roumanian

knows the meaning of "Cotzofanesti." Her bloody regime in Roumania, her reign of terror against workers and







SEND IN A SUB TODAY.

CURRENT EVENTS

By T. J. O'Flaherty.

(Continued from page 1.)

WORKER CORRESPONDENTS BY JANUARY 13 1927

By a Worker Correspondent.

monster open air International mass

meeting in behalf of the class-war

prisoners, Sacco and Vanzetti, will

be held Sunday, Nov. 14, 2:00 p. m.,

English, Italian, and Spanish

speakers will address the meeting.

Workers are urged to help Sacco

and Vanzetti in their struggle for

life by being present. The meeting

is held under the auspices of the

United Front Sacco and Vanzetti

Bull fights, it is remarked are

staged very often at such places as

the Plaza. International mass

action by the awakening working

class is the only method whereby

"bully horns" of any description can

be pulled and made harmiess-ex-

cept for the exploiting master

It is pointed out here in connec-

tion with Sacoo-Vanzetti case, that

six innocent prisoners sent to San

Quentin by District Attorney Asa

Keyes, Los Angeles, have been pard-

oned in the last few months by Gov.

ernor Friend W. Richardson, after

the real oriminals had been found.

As these were not radicals, the ques-

tion is asked, "When so many inno-

cent bourgeols-minded workers are

sent to prison, is it not reasonable

to believe that the danger is much

greater for class-conscious workers

WRITE AS YOU FIGHTI

The school opens at 9:15 a. m. and

ends at 5 p. m. The day is divided

2:00 to 3:00 we have our discussion

like Sacco and Vanzetti.

at the Mexican Plaza.

Defense Conference.

class.

Organization of National League School

League school for the opening of in the following order: 9:15 we have

which many comrades of the various our class still 12:00 noon, 12:00 to

district have looked forward for many 1:00 p. m. we have a reading period.

months is a reality, over which we 1:00 to 2:00 p. m. we have our lunch.

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 12. - A

States of the states of

THE PRIZES NEXT WEEK

are even more attractive and we want to receive stories from every worker correspondent in the country. Send in those stories, workers! We want them. Your fellow workers want them.

These are the prizes offered for next week:

- 1ST PRIZE-"The Eighteenth Brumaire" by Karl Marx. This is a new cloth-bound library edition of this work that Engels called "the work of a genius.
- OND PRIZE-"The Awakening of China" by James Dolsen. A splendid new book that will help you understand the great events now taking place in China.
- SRD PRIZE-"Industrial Revival in Soviet Russia" by A. A. Heller. A record of the events in Russia after Lenin's introduction of the NEP
- In 1921, Cloth-bound,



Suspect Plotting of the Lewis Machine

By a Worker Correspondent. DAISYTOWN, Pa., Nov. 12 .- Police, controlled by the Vesta Coal company here arrested Powers Hapgood, speaker on the progressive ticket of the United Mine Workers of America election, when he arrived at the station here to speak to Local Union 2399. Sunday, Nov. 7. Hapgood, who is a coal miner and member of District Two, rank and file, was invited to speak at the meeting, as was P. T Fagan, president of District Five.

It is known that Fagan had been bested in an argument recently with Hapgood, and had been angry with him. Workers are wondering whether there is any connection with this fact and the arrest.

Is Released.

Hapgood was taken to the Vesta Coal company police station and searched. When the cops discovered that all he carried in his brief case was a towel and shaving equipment, he was released twenty minutes later It is evident that the police had thought they were arresting the man that John L. Lewis had said was taking part "in a plot to capture the U. M. W. of A." Hapgood is a progressive candidate as delegate to the A. F. of L. and is the victim of many "Red plot lies" manufactured by the Lewis machine.

BY NAT KAY

THE National Young Workers

School Attendance.

can be really proud.



Workers Told Progress of Russia

By L. P. RINDAL

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 12. - Soviet in the evening was, "Recent Developments in Russia," by Abraham Pletkin. The Pioneers opened the afternoon celebration by the singing of the In-

ternational. "The Scarlet Banner," "Bank Upon the Corner," "The Red Flag Unites

Us," and "The Builder" were other ongs given by the youngsters. Junior 1. Rubin made a brilliant speech. So lid a member of the Y. W. L. "Piowas likewise fine. The musical pro-Orchestra; violin, Helen Airoff; piano, strings. So did the 9th Year tableau, Building Russia."

Help Daily Worker. THE DAILY WORKER. The collecion for OUR DAILY was \$93.03. On a background of red, "Revolu-

ion Comes" and the pictures of Kar! Marx, Lenin and Trotsky played an important part in the decoration of ended as it started-everybody on their feet singing the International.

and other facts-that the First Workers' Republic is nearer the pre-war -No!-From journals issued by Wall ting him on the same level with a

Russia Jails Bosses-Not Strikers "Are there any strikes in Soviet

riking cloakmakers of New York. tion. It has a branch office in Korea

Communist movement. It is characteristic of the degeneration of the socialist movement in the United States that socialists have not raised a voice against the official welcome given by the American government to Marie while the same government has barred intellectual women like Madame Karolyi and Madame Kollontai.

. . . THE decision of Canada to appoint her own ambassador to Washington proves that The DAILY WORKER

was right in warning its readers not to take seriously the tales of peace and harmony that emanated from the Russia was in the minds and on the press room of the British empire conips and tongues of many people in ference. And that is not all. The the Music-Art Hall yesterday. In the south African premier, General Hertafternoon, a capacity house-and then zog, insists on freedom for his doome-of workers held a splendid cel. minion in everything but the name. ebration of the minth anniversary of The Irish Free State delegates dethe Russian revolution. The subject mand the right to make treaties without having to consult Downing Street. The fact that such a conference is in session proves that things are not moving to the satisfaction of the imperialists. The British empire is booked for the down train.

VOU'VE got to hand it to the Japanese. A premier is reported to have switched the red light district in Osaka, after first taking the precauneers," recitation, by May Globerman tion to buy real estate in the vicinity of the new location. But the truth gram consisted of: A. R. Mandolin leaked out and lots of fellows got stung. It so happens in America, oc-Auna Rosenfield. "Our Leader" and casionally. The premier is now very Sickle and Hammer," impressive much in the same position that ongs by A. R. Freiheit Gesang Verein Daugherty and Fall were during the played strongly on proletarian heart- Teapot Dome scandal. In fact Fall is not yet out of the woods. But while

the American democrats confined themselves to pushing Daugherty and Tom Lewis divided his speech be- other burglars out of office, the Japanween showing the significance of the ese went a step further. They bought Russian revolution and the necessity a nice little coffin wrapped around of carrying out the slogan: KEEP three nice little daggers and sent the gift to the premier with the suggestion that a short life and a merry one has its advantages. 100 .

THERE are rumors of an attempt to

re-establish the monarchy in Portthe Music-Art Hall. The celebration ugal. The week that fails to produce rebellion in Portugal is a week that is too busy with an attempt on the life of Mussolini, by Mussolini and for At the evening meeting of the open Mussolini. The various factions in forum, A. Plotkin proved-by figures the Portuguese ruling class are some what comparable to the gangs of gun men that shoot each other over the level today than any other country in spoils of the beer and alcohol busi-Europe. And the source of his infor- ness in Chicago. Not that we would mation came from where?-Moscow? insult a high class bootlegger by put-

Portuguese politician. But we hope that our local gentry will see the point and will not equint the evil eye over Russia?" someone asked the speaker. a rifle with a view to liquidating an

> 81. · · · TT has come to pass that even Salva-

L tion army officers are demanding The employers go to jail, if any,-not more pay. The job of fighting the devil is no cinch and his foes find Russian songs were on the program; that they are obliged to pay as much lso a demonstration of "Revolution- for their pork chops as citizens follow-

British and American officers of the



Howat and Keeney to Comrade Albert Weisbord, leader di the great Passalc textile strike:
Worcester, November 12.
Boston, Nov. 13 and 14, Scenio Audi-torium, Berkeley and Appleton Sts.
Brockton, Mass., Nov. 15, Eagle Hall, Ward street.
Lynn, Mass., Nov. 16.
Lawrence, Mass., Nov. 17.
Haverhill, Mass., Nov. 17.
Haverhill, Mass., Nov. 18.
Aibany, Nov. 19, Italian Hall, corner
Madison Ave. and Pearl St. 8 p. m.
Schenectady, N. Y., Nov. 20, Trade
Assembly Hall, 271 State street.
Utica, N. Y., Nov. 21, Labor Temple,
714 Charlotte street, 2:30'p. m.
Binghampton, N. Y., Nov. 23, Cen-tral Labor Union Hall, 53 State St.
Syracuse, N. Y., November 24.
Rochester, N. Y., November 25.
Buffalo-Meeting at Elwood Hall,
Nov. 26. Reception, Nov. 27 at Work-ers' Forum Hall, 36 West Huron St.
Erie, Pa., Nov. 28, Central Labor
Union Hall.
5251/2 W. Rayon street, 8 p. m.
East Liverpool, Ohio, Dec. 2.
Canton, Ohio, Nov. 3.
Akron, Ohio, Dec. 4, Ziegler Hall,
Miami and Voris street, 7:30 p. m.
Cleveland, Dec. 1, Dec. 6.
Toledo, December 7.
Detroit, Dec. 8, Majestic Theater,
Woodard and Wills.
Flint, Dec. 10.
Muskegon, Dec. 11. the great Passalc textile strike: Visit Locals

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Nov. 12.-Alexander Howat, leader of the Kansas miners and outstanding progressive leader of the opposition forces in the United Mine Workers of America, is on a national tour in behalf of the Brophy-Stephenson-Brennan ticket in the forthcoming elections in the U. M. W. or A.

Howat will start his tour in the anthracite region this week. Howat is a nationally known figure among the miners because of his brilliant fight against the infamous "Kansas industrial relations" law, which he succeeded in breaking.

He will speak in the following owns:

Nov. 14, Sunday, three large mass meetings will be held in the following towns, with Howat as the chief speaker: Scranton, Pa., St. Mary's Hall, Providence, 2 p. m.; Old Forge, Columbia Hall, 3 p. m.; Pittston, Pa. Pittston Armory, at 7 p. m.

Monday, Nov. 15, Edwardsville; Pa Tuesday, Nov. 16, Shamokin. Wednesday, Nov. 17, Shenandoah.

Thursday, Nov. 18, Hazleton. Friday, Nov. 19, 7 p. m., Wilkes-Barre; 8 p. m., Nanticoke, Pa.

Speakers in Italian, Polish, Russian, Ukrainian and other languages at all meetings. Admission is free. Auspices of Brophy election committee.

Keeney Tours. Frank Keeney, ex-district president of District 17, United Mine Workers of America (West Virginia) and central figure in the famous trial of the West Virginia miners who went to trial for their lives as an aftermath of the famous "march of the miners" on Mingo and Logan counties, and acquitted, is also now on a national tour

in behalf of the candidacy of the progressive forces opposing the bureaucracy of the U. M. W. of A. in the

forthcoming election. Keeney is editor of the Coal Miner, official organ of the Brophy election committee, and is a splendid speaker. He will address mass meetings in the following towns. Every miner should attend these meetings. There will be speakers in Italian, Polish, Ukrainian, Lithuanian and other languages at all neetings. His schedule is: Nov. 16, Italian Hall, Luzerne, Pa.,

t 7 p. m Nov. 17, Olyphant, Pa., 7 p. m.

Nov. 18, Old Forge, Pa., Columbia Hall, 7 p. m. Nov. 19, Pittston, Pa., St. Aloysius

Hall, 7 p. m. Nov. 21, Shamokin, Pa., afternoon and evening.

Nov. 22. Shenandoah, Pa., 7 p. m., Eagles Hall, Main and Lloyd. Nov. 23. Minersville, Pa., 7 p. m. Nov. 24, Hazleton, Pa., 7 p. m.

ing a less godly occupation. The salva- Russians and Ukrainians nent speakers of the labor world will Will Have Concert and speak in the cities above. In Mil-

of the Great **Passaic Strike** Tells the Story of Passaic

The Leader

A new pamphlet just off the press.

Page, Three



Albert Weisbord

IS ON TOUR FOR WORKERS' AID 44 Doog Covers Middle West Under I. W. A. Auspices Bishop Wm. Montgomery Brown whose book "Christianism and Com-

the story of a struggle against starvation wages and for the right to organize

is an epic of one of the Sunday, Nov. 14, Unitarian Church, Minneapolis, Minn., 8 p. m. great struggles in Amer-

Tuesday, Nov. 16, Liberty Hall, 415 Jennings St., Sioux City, Iowa, 8 p. m. ican labor history told by Wednesday, Nov. 17, Moose Hall, Crounse Block, 117 N. 16th St., Oma- the man who led it.

ha, Nebr., 8 p. m. Saturday, Nov. 20, Freie Geminde Hall, 8 and Walnut St., Milwaukee, Wis., 8 p. m. Sunday, Nov. 21, Lyran Hall, 4th

Ave., Rockford, Ill., 2:30 p. m. Tuesday, Nov. 23, Madison, Wis., 8 In addition to the Bishop, promi-

A Lawyer's Friend.

Woodard and with Flint, Dec. 10. Muskegon, Dec. 11. Grand Rapids, Mich., Dec. 12, Work-ers' Circle Temple, 347 Mt. Vernon Ave., N. W. South Bend, Dec. 13 and 14.

Gary, Dec. 18. Chicago, Dec. 16 and 17. Racine, Dec. 15. Milwaukee, Dec. 19, Freie Gemeinde-

munism" violently convulsed the Or-

thodox world and in turn won the ap-

plause of radical and liberal circles,

finally causing his ousting from the

House of Bishops after a long and

sensational trial, will speak in the

following cities under the auspices of

International Workers' Aid of which

Saturday, Nov. 13, St. Paul, Minn.

he is national chairman.

8 p. m.

Hall, Eight and Walnut Sts.

BISHOP

PRICE **15 CENTS**

You can buy it in-

circle where the previous lesson is re-The school is attended by 15 viewed and discussed. From 3:00 to students of many states in the union, 5:00 we again have class. The evensuch as: Mass., New Hampshire, New ings is take up with recreation, work

Russia Leads Reconstruction.

Street.

'Yes, sometimes," Plotkin answered. insult.

'But when the workers do strike in Soviet land," he continued, "they have the full support of the government. he strikers."

ary Rhythm," by John Bovington. The collection of \$30 went to the tion army is a world wide organiza-

(Worker Correspondent)

York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Wisconsin, in the Chicago League and study. The Washington, D. C., Michigan, Illinois, school is managed and directed by Minnesota, who are the leading comrades of their respective districts. with the students committee. Each student is provided by the N. E. C. with board, room, car fares and the necessary study books.



Friday, Nov. 26, '26

JACQUES RENARD'S ORCHESTRA

STATE BALL ROOM Mass. Ave., Boston

Gents 75c Ladies 40c At Door: Gents \$1; Ladies 50c

International Press Ball for the banefit of the following papers:

The Daily Worker ... English Daily The Young Worker ..Youth Bi-weekly The Young Comrade ...Pioneer Monthly Proletar Armenian Weekly Finnish Daily Eteenpain . Il Lavoratore Italian Weekly Freiheit Jewish Daily Lithuanian Daily VilnisLithuanian DailyRussian Weekly Laisve Novy Mir ... Ny Tid Scandinavian Weekly Daily News Ukrainian Daily

+++ **NOVEMBER 26** Comrade Will Herberg in co-operation Organization of the School.

Tho we are only 15 students at the school we found it important and ne-

cessary to organize ourselves in various committees and groups. And what do you think we did? We certainly didn't hesitate to elect at the meeting of the students' body a students school committee which consists of comrades-Walter Burke, Detroit; Nat Kay, Boston; Philip Frankfield, N. Y. C.; Valeria Meltz, Chicago and M. Horovitz, of Rochester, N. Y. This committee has as its function the supervision of the work in the school between the meetings of students' body. We also felt that the National Young Workers League school should hind the audience. have its own publication and sure

enough, we elected a committee that will issue our red students' paper, which we hope will reflect the work and accomplishments of the national school.

Do you think we forgot about re creation and social activities? Of course not! We made sure to elect 5 comrades who will tackle the recreational activities problem.

Discipline is another thing we will teach our student comrades. Comrades Burke and Trumbull will see to it that all the regulations and time schedule is carried out 100 per cent.

Comrade P. H. Frankfield who will with the assistance and cooperation of meeting went on peacefully. But bethe students' committee see to it that hind the stolid face of the Italian, land, Ill., were present at a hearing the world knows about our school Polish, Hungarian, and Slavish workand its achievements. At the school we also have a library which is taken against such proceedings in this land care by 2 comrades and which conof "free speech." tains the books for reference on the subjects we are to study. up, a few questions were asked and This gives you an idea how our school is organized.

Russian Folk Dances. by A. KOTOV

Russian Mandolin Orchestra Ukrainian Singing Society

> Youthful Dancer MINNIE BRODSKY

Weisbord Outwits Mayor Who Tries to Stop Mass Meeting

By a Worker Correspondent. NEW HAVEN, Conn., Nov. 12. Sunday Nov. 7, Albert Weisbord spoke in Derby, Conn. The audience was made up of textile and metal workers

from the towns of Derby, Shelton, and Ansonia. The number of people present was about 140, which is very good for the locality. Police Enter Hall.

Before Comrade Weisbord began to opposition in the persons of some speak, three policemen entered the hall, and when he was introduced by the chairman, these three "cops"

Then Weisbord began to talk. When he came to where he showed how one of the factors influencing the success Booth, who owns the Salvation Army, of the Passaic strike was the fact that many of the strikers were returned

soldiers and therefore hardened fighters, the mayor of Derby interrupted with cries of "sedition." He then fordoesn't fire until he is ready. bade him to say anymore about the war, threatening to close the meeting. Woodmen Organization When, however, Comrade Weisbord

hinted very strongly that, as an attorney and an American citizen, he would defend the rights granted him by the constitution, the mayor made a weak reply and the "opposition" sub-For press and publicity we have sided. The mayor left, the three policemen remained in the hall, and the

> ers, there was a hot resentment Einar Barfod, here to show cause why Afterwards a collection was taken vania.

clearly and definitely answered by Comrade Weisbord.

"army" stationed in Korea receive \$5 a day for their onslaughts on the devil. But Korean devil-fighters re- this Sunday, Nov. 14, by the Russian Aid, will be the bishop's co-speaker. ceive only fifty cents for the same and Ukrainian Workers' Clubs at To hear the bishop is an unusual kind of work. The it is logical to Walsh's Hall, corner Mliwaukee Ave. assume that a Korean can flay a and Noble St. The following will age and environment so sharply native devil with more effectiveness participate in the program: Russian changes one's views on life. Tho

than a stranger can.

a Korean officer (Salvation Army) Brodsky, Russian actress Vera Mazer, threw a little party in the street be- and others. cause he did not think his 50 cents would last as long in a grog shop as advance 50 cents, at the doors 65 cts. a five dóllar bill. He encountered

aristocrats of salvation army labor, namely those who were pulling down send us name and address. the five smackers per day. It was the moved up so that they were right be- old story of the hot dog jumping on the fried chicker. When the tarnished stars were separated from the blood lof the christian fighters, General came on the scene and promised that e would give the Korean's demands his "earnest consideration. And no doubt he will provided the Korean keeps his knuckles polished and

May Have to Quit on

Account Bad Finances

HARRISBURG, Pa., Nov. 12 .- Coun-

sel and officers of the Woodmen of

America, national fraternal organiza-

tion with headquarters in Rock Is-

before state insurance commissioner,

the organization should be permitted

to continue in business in Pennsyl-

Dance This Sunday A concert and dance will be given ganizer of the International Workers'

folk dancer, A. Kotov; Russian String over seventy years old, Bishop Brown Orchestra, Ukrainian Singing Society, is a most vigorous and militant pro-THERE was a little excitement when Russian Ballet, youthful dancer Minnie ponent of his views which fundamentally conflict with the prevalent con cent of churchianity and economics.

Beginning at 4:30 p. m. Tickets in

Michael Nell, 19, confessed to police We will send sample copies of The today he had turned stickupman to DAILY WORKER to your friends- secure funds to fight criminal court charges.

waukee and Rockford, Jack Bradon, former National President of the World War Veterans and present or

NEW YORK JIMMIE HIGGINS BOOK SHOP 127 UNIVERSITY PLACE privilege. It is rarely that one of his CHICAGO

> WORKERS' BOOK SHOP 19 S. LINCOLN' ST.

> > LOS ANGELES

WORKERS' BOOK SHOP 322 WEST SECOND ST.

BOSTON

WORKERS' BOOK SHOP 36 CAUSEWAY ST.

PITTSBURGH DAILY WORKER AGENCY. 805 JAMES ST.

OR

FROM ANY DAILY WORKER AGENT IN ALL CITIES.

Dealers rates on bundles of 5 copies or more

for ...

Street ..

State

All Our Work Guaranteed. 812-14 Fullerton Ave., Chicago, Ill. Phone Lincoln 3141

SEMINARY TAILORS

CARPETS RUGS OSCAR I. BARKUN'S 5 STORES

1600 W. Roosevelt Rd. 1618 W. Chicago Avenue 2408 W. North Avenue 2635 W. North Avenue

Get a copy of the American Worker Correspondent. It's only 5 cents.



GIVEN BY UKRAINIAN AND RUSSIAN EDUCATIONAL CLUBS Time & warming

CLEANERS & DYERS Pressing-Repairing-Remodeling Hats cleaned and blocked-Shoe Shining Parlor-Laundry We Call for and Deliver. Order from your agent The Best Place to Buy Your LINOLEUM The Daily Worker **FURNITURE** Pub. Co. Phone Seeley 7722 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Phone Monroe 6264 Phone Humboldt 4983 CHICAGO, ILL. Phone Humboldt 6941 4247 W. Madison Street Phone Nevada 1258 ORDER BLANK. Enclosed \$..... **Russian Ballet** copies of "Passaic" by Albert **VERA MAZAR** Weisbord. and others. Name

Concert Begins at 4:30 P. M.



THE DAILY WORKER

Mastri - - - -

SUBSCRIPTI	ON RATES
	By mail (outside of Chicago): \$6.90 per year \$3.50 six months \$2.00 three months
Address all mail and THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W.	
J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB	Elditors Business Manager
Entered as second-class mail Septemb cago, Ill., under the a	er 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chl ct of March 3, 1879.
290	Advertising rates on application

Let Her Suffer-and Let Her Remember

THE DAILY WORKER feels that the story appearing on page one of this issue entirely vindicates the stand it has taken with regard to Queen Marie. Certain of our readers complained that the opprobrious terms we applied to the royal personage on several occasions in this column might have been chosen with better discretion.

We ask you-after you have read the account of the shameful behavior of this queen and her court at Cotzofanesti-whether or not, far from being too inconsiderate in our terminology, we succeeded in finding a phrase suited to the central figure in the events described.

Is the story true? We vouch for it. The source from which it came leave: no doubt in our minds as to its veracity. The International Red Aid, a working class organization for the defense and protection of class-war prisoners, we consider to be a reliable source. The integrity of this movement, that has sections in all lands, is attested to by the splendid record of assistance and succor to persecuted and terrorized workers in many lands. In every country the national sections of the movement count upon their executives, men of unquestioned reputation. Labor leaders of long standing in the workers' movement, prominent lawyers (the greatest lawyer of Roumania, Costa-Foru, is associated with the I. R. A. in its defense of political victims in the queen's own country), famous authors of the type of Henri Barbusse, publicists such as George Lansbury and Maximilian Harden-these are but a few of the names that bear witness to the responsibility of this international movement.

When the Berlin bureau of this organization forwarded to us the story that we print today, it did not for a moment think of the sensational and lurid nature of the story as of the greatest importance. No more do we. What they considered important was to expose the real character of a monarch who parades as a model of virtue and patriotism, while at the same time she stands as a symbol of a regime whose excesses on a national scale are quite as brutal and obscene as the individual behavior of its queen. So do we.

We have repeated many times that what is important for us in our attitude towards Queen Marie is the fact that she represents an oligarchy whose unrestrained thirst for profit and privilege, enhanced by a fatal mixture of the worst elements of feudalism and capitalism, has resulted in the murder of thousands of workers and peasants and the imprisonment of many thousands more.

If we seem in this instance to make a concession to sensational journalism in publishing as we do a story under other circumstances and with different principles we would ignore, we call upon you to turn your mind's eye to the bastilles of Bucharest and Kishenev where 2,500 workers lay in chains, we ask you to visualize the soil of Bessarabia and Bukovina dyed with the blood of workers and peasants and then we ask you to note the assumption of piety and democracy which the queen has posed for her American audience.

The story that we publish today is a blow at the Roumanian autocrats upon whose heads rest the guilt of mass murder and whose queen is Marie. If, as an individual, her majesty sufferslet her. And let her at the same time remember the untold suffering she and her fellow oligarchs have caused the exploited masses of Roumania.

WHY ARE PRINCES, KINGS AND **QUEENS INVITED TO GARY, IND.?**

THE prince of Greece paid his visit to Gary, Ind.; the prince of Sweden was recently in Gary and went thru the mills: now the Roumanian queen is going to come here and will be taken thru the mills.

Who and why invites the royalties to Gary? The workers? No, the workers were never asked whether they would like to have the princes, kings or queens come to Gary. There is nothing in common between workers and royalty. The kings are the rulers, the workers are slaves, royalty is rich, the workers are poor, royalty waste days in idle pleasure, the workers are compelled to work long hours and live in misery.

Who is it that is interested in inviting the princes, kings and queens, the parasites, who live and feed upon the misery of the people, to Gary? It is THE STEEL KING. GARY.

And why does he invite them? He wants to show them, that he too has a great power and a great kingdom, that he too has thousands of slaves who work for him, who fear and obey him, and who would lay down their lives for him. But this is not the only reason why princes, kings and queens are invited to Gary. The most important reason is that the steel king Gary knows that there are thousands of workers who still believe that kings and queens are put on earth by god and that the common people must obey them and give their lives for them. And Judge Gary wants that the workers keep up this faith so that they will always obey him and keep on working for miserable wages and under the most terrible conditions.

But is it true that the kings and queens rule by the divine power? No, it is the force of bayonets that keep them in power just as Judge Gary keeps his power over the workers by the force of arms

Therefore intelligent workers will not be fooled into believing that they are honored by the visit of Queen Mary of Roumania. Queen Marie will go thru the mills the same as she would go thru a zoo. She will look upon the workers as she would look upon the animals, for she considers the workers and farmers as nothing but animals good only to work and produce wealth for crowned royalty and uncrowned kings of industry.

In Queen Marie's kingdom millions of workers and peasants are brutally oppressed and starved, thousands are kept in jail because they dared to rise against oppression, thousands of others are brutally tortured and murdered for the same reason. Their blood is on the queen. To them is due our sympathy and support and honor. Their struggle for liberty against the bloody reign of lewd kings and queens is ours.

also. Our struggle against the brutal oppression of King Gary is their struggle. To them we stretch our hand of brotherhood! DOWN WITH THE BLOODY RULE OF THE ROUMANIAN OP-

PRESSORS OF THE ROUMANIAN WORKERS AND PEASANTS! DOWN WITH THE BRUTAL OPPRESSION OF THE STEEL WORKERS BY KING GARY AND HIS ILK!

WORK FOR THE SOLIDARITY OF THE WORKERS OF ALL LANDS, RACES, NATIONALITIES!

> Workers (Communist) Party of America, Local Lake County, Gary, Ind.

RESOLUTION OF THE BUKOVINIAN AND BESSARABIAN COMMITTEE OF CHICAGO

THE national minorities in Roumania have been left completely without any rights under the present government. All of these peoples are bitterly oppressed. Some 800,000 people suffer under the heel of Roumanian tyranny.

This oppression is directed most sharply against the 800,000 Ukrainian workers and peasants in those districts which are occupied by the Roumanian military forces-Bessarabia and Bukovina.

In the course of the last three years all Ukrainian schools were either closed or transformed into Roumanian schools. By a brutal policy of colonization, Ukrainian peasants have been deprived of their land which was turned over to Roumanian settlers, not peasants, but former officers, sergeants and gendarmerie. The Ukrainian peasants who protested against these measures are suppressed by means of punitive military expeditions.

Every day these districts are subjected to new waves of horrible terror, with mass arrests and mass executions.

The suppression of the trade union movement damages not only the economic rights of the workingclass but also has a terrible effect upon their cultural life, for it completely prevents the cultural work which is conducted as much as possible by the trade un

SOUTH SLAVIC WORKERS **PROTEST AGAINST ROYAL** SYMBOL OF TERRORISM

RESOLUTION ON ROUMANIA WHEREAS, there are at present more then 2,500 workers held in Roumania, jails for political offenses, and,

WHEREAS, these workers have suffered the most brutal persecution by the Roumanian authorities, and many of their brothers have been tortured and murdered, and,

WHEREAS, Queen Marle of Roumania now visits our country in an effort to get help for a government that cruelly oppresses the workers and peasants within its borders, and denies them of freedom of press, assemblage and organization, therefore be it

RESOLVED, that the South Slavic branch of International Labor Defense protests against the subservience of American officials to Queen Marie, the "royal" symbol of the terrorism, and the oppression of workers, peasants and racial minor-Ities that exists in the militarist dictatorship of Roumania. We demand the release of the 2,500 workers in the prisons of Roumania for political "offenses" and the cessation of brutal persecution, torture and murder of workers and SUPPRESSION OF WORKERS' AND PEASANTS' ORGANIZATIONS. We protest against the action of the state department in keeping out of the United States both Countess Karolyl, because she is opposed to the terror regime in Hungary, and Saklatvala, a friend of the British workers and Indian peasants, while at the same time permitting the entry of Queen Marie of Roumania, and now also refusing admittance to Alexandra Kallontal, Soviet envoy to Mexico who represents the workers of her land.

'Lucia de Lammermoor' prescription?" Starts Second Week of Chicago Civic Opera

The schedule of splendor marking Opera company will characterize with brilliance the second week of Chi- let us enjoy it." cago's greatest lyric season, opening next Monday evening, Nov. 15, with 'Lucie de Lamermoor," in which the distinguished Italian coloratura 'soprano, Toti dal Monte, will make her first appearance of the season. The first Sunday matinee offers an all-star cast in the most popular of operas, "Carmen." Mary Garden, Edith Mason, Fernand Ansseau, Eduard Cotreuil, and Giacomo Rimini will have the leading roles, surrounded by Anna Hamlin, Lorna Doone Jackson, Jose Mojica, Ernesto Torti. others. There will be incidental dances by Serge Oukrainsky, assisted corps de ballet will be seen in the way out." ourth act. Maestro Polacco will con-

on Monday evening, as stated, with shields of mighty men." Toti Dal Monte, d'Hermanoy, Cortis, Mojica, Bonelli, Lazzari in the cast; St. Leger conducting. Tuesday ushers in the first repeat performance of the season. "Aida." but the cast will not be the same heard on the premiere. Instead, the standard familiar "Aida" group-Raisa, Van Gordon, Marshall, Formichi, Kipnis and Lazzari, Serge Oukrainsky and Miles. Shermont and Samuels, and the corps de ballet will be seen to advantage in new costuming; Polacco ill conduct. Wednesday evening brings "The Love of Three Kings" back to the reportoire after a considerable ab-Ansseau, Rimini and Lazzari. Roberto Moranzoni, who conducted the first true?" performance in this country, will be Certify Cotton. at the desk. SANTA ANA, Cal., Nov. 10 .- Three Seeking to improve the cotton situ-Thursday evening brings a feast of istinct earthquake tremors, occurring ation for both the growers and mills, novelty, the first performance of within a minute, rattled lights and a delegation representing the prem- Donizetti's "The Daughter of the "Partly so." windows here today. No damage was jum cotton guild is to leave here for Regiment," heard in Chicago in two eported. The first tremor came at Oklahoma and Texas to make ar- generations and the first performance let's have a race, you and my horse, and it'll be a Greek pageant." 9:29 a. m., followed almost immedia- rangements for gathering and certify- ever given by Chicago's resident comtely by the second and third shocks. ing all-ripe staple for eastern mills. pany.



(Copyright, 1926, by Upton Sinclair)

California water is alway cold, but California sunshine is always warm; so Bunny would swim for a while, and then approach a cluster of rocks, and watch the silent company hump themselves into the water. Whatever he wanted, they would yield to him, the superior being, and content themselves with the places he had left.' The green-white seas splashed over him, and underneath their surface was a garden of strange plants, with anemones and abalones clinging, too tightly to be pried off. by fingers. White clouds drifted by, making swift shadows over the water, and far out at sea a streak of smoke showed where a steamer was passing.

The world was so beautiful, and at the same time strange, and interesting to be alive in! What must it be like to be a seal? What did they think concerning this arrogant being who commandeered their resting places? Did they see the Rhine castle on the shore, or did they see only fish to eat, and how did 'they understand so clearly that they must not eat a man? Embarrassing if one of them should be a "red," and rebel against the genial customs of the phocidae! Thus Bunny-just the same at the age of twenty-one as when first we met him, driving over the Guadalupe grade and speculating about the feelings of ground-squirrels and butcher birds. He had completed in the meantime a full course at the Beach City High School, and half a course at Southern Pacific University, but neither institution had told him what he wanted to know!

XI

The young philosopher decided that he had had enough, and started to swim in; but he noticed someone on horseback. galloping down the beach towards him. The figure was bareleaded and clad in knickerbockers, and appeared to be a man; but you never could be sure these days, so he swam and waited, and presently made out that it was Vee Tracy. She saw him, and waved her hand, and when she was opposite, reined up her horse. 'Good morning, Mr. Ross."

"Good morning," he called. "Is this part of the doctor's

"Yes, and it also includes swimming." There was laughter in her face, as if she guessed his plight. "Why don't you invite me to join you?"

"It would embarrass the seals." He swam in slowly, and the premiere of the Chicago Civic stood with the waves tumbling about his shoulders.

"It is the morning of the world," said Vee. "Come out, and

"Look here, Miss Tracy," he explained, "it so happens that wasn't expecting company. I am the way the Lord made me."

"O, you sons of men," she chanted, "how long will ye turn my glory into shame?" And she explained, "I once acted in King Solomon'-a religious pageant. We had three real camels, and I was Abishag the Shunammite, the damsel who cherished the king and ministered unto him; and he sang to me, Rise up my love, my fair one, and come away. For lo, the winter is past, and the rain is over and gone; the flowers appear on the earth, the time of the singing of birds is come, and the voice of the turtle is heard in our land. The fig-tree putteth forth her green figs, and the vines with the tender grave give a good smell. Arise, Desire Defrere, Eugenio Correnti, and my love, my fair one, and come away. Oh my dove, that art in the cleft of the rocks-'

He was near enough to see the imp of mischief dancing in by Miles. Shermont, Nemeroff, Sam- her black eyes. "Young woman," he said, "I give you fair notice. uels and Chapman, and the entire I have been in this water an hour, and I am cold. I was on my

She continues, "Thy neck is like the tower of David builded "Lucia" starts off the second week for an armory, whereon there hang a thousand bucklers, all

The McKeesport Strike

The strike of 700 skilled workers in the plant of the McKeesport Tin Plate company, the largest plant outside of the trust, is of much significance because of the practical absence of strikes in this industry-a subsidiary of the steel industry-for the last four years. In McKeesport there is also the tradition of struggle.

The present strike, resulting from an attempt to speed up the workers, amounting in effect to a reduction in wages, may tie up the whole finishing department and involve 3,400 workers.

The union in the steel industry, which, as its name implies-Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers-has jurisdiction over this branch of work, is very weak. Its total membership is given as 11,400. It is likewise very conservative and Mike Tighe, its president, has waged war on the left wing ever since the union, under his direction, deserted the steel workers in the great strike of 1919-1920.

Like all such strikes the present one shows the possibility of organization in the industry. The excuses of the officialdom, to the effect that the workers are not willing to organize, are shown up in their full falsity by such occurrences.

The Roumanian political prisons, which are notorious for their inquisition-methods, their torture chambers, their cells of horror, hold scores of Ukrainian peoples. For weeks prisoners are held under the most bestial pressure and subjected to torture until they make "statements" satisfactory to the police. Many of them are tortured to death. The Bukovinian and Bessarabian Committee of Chicago, speaking in the name of the nationals in this city, demands the cessation of the terror against the national minorities in Roumania.

We demand the right to the re-establishing of our schools, and the right to have our labor organizations, our trade unions exist and function. We demand the right to independence or affiliation with our own country, Ukrainia Republic.

We present this resolution to the representative of the city of Chicago, Mayor Dever.

> Yours very truly. The Bukovinlan and Bessarablan Committee of Chicago. TOM TKACHUK, Chairman. NICHOLAS WELECHKO, Secretary.

Earthquakes Recorded.

He took a few steps, until the breakers barely reached his waist. "I am on the way," he said.

"Who is this that cometh out of the water? My beloved is white and ruddy, the chiefest among ten thousand. His head is as the most fine gold, his locks are bushy-

"Fair warning!" he announced. "One-two-three!" And when she gave no sign of yielding, he strode out from the waves. "His legs are as pillars of marble, set upon sockets of fine

gold; his countenance is as Lebanon, excellent as the cedars." He stood confronting her, the water playing about his feet.

"Thou are beautiful, O my love, as Tirzah, comely as Jerusalem, terrible as an army with banners. Turn away thine eyes from me, for they have overcome me!"

"If that's in the Bible, I suppose it's all right," said Bunny. "'King Solomon' lost a fortune," said the lady on horseback,

'so it's the only pageant I was ever in, and it's the only poetry sence. The great tragic work will be I can recite. But I dare say if I had been in a Greek pageant I sung by a great cast-Garden, could quote something appropriate, for I read they used to run naked in the games, and it did not embarrass them. Is that

"So the books say," said Bunny.

"Well then, let's be Greek! You are a runner, I have heard. Are you in training?"

"My beloved's lips are blue and he's got goose-flesh, so "Anything to oblige a lady."

(Continued Tomorrow.)

By WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

ARTICLE XIV

MOBILIZATION OF THE RESERVES

The strike strategist, in an important strike, must look upon labor's forces pretty much as a military strategist does his army; that is, as active fighting troops and various classes of reserves. It must be his aim at all times to maintain his active fighting force at its maximum strength and to utilize his wide variety of reserves to the utmost.

Considered from this angle, strike reserves are of sevthe workers who are economically most closely related to the strikers and who can often be drawn directly into the struggle. In previous pages we have said much about the mobilization and activization of this class of reserves, so nothing further is necessary here. Then, there is another great class of reserves, less fluid and less available, the broad masses of organized and unorganized workers, economically not closely related to the strikers, who cannot be got to actually take part in the struggle, but who, nevertheless, can be made to help in various ways.

upon these important strike reserves. This he can do afford to dispense with this important reserve. through financial contributions, protest meetings, the boycott, etc. If the strike is of especially great importance or is of the highly international type, such as of seamen, min- are many and large and powerful. They are often imporers, etc., he must undertake to draw similarly upon the tant depots of supplies for strikers. In this country, howstrength of the world labor movement. The left wing must ever, the co-operative movement is very weak and conservaunderstand always to utilize these demands on the labor tive. Nevertheless it must be utilized in support of strikes movement at large for the purpose of establishing itself ideologically and organizationally among the masses.

ENLISTING THE WOMEN

An important class of strike reserves which must be utilized to the utmost are the womenfolk of the strikers. Ordinarily conservative leaders pay little or no attention to this element. But the left wing must enlist the women. eral classifications. First, there are those active reserves, The womenfolk in a strike can be either a great help or a great hindrance. Strikers' wives out of sympathy with the struggle and ignorant of its significance can destroy it. Or, militant supporters of it, they can be its very soul.

The co-operatives must also be considered and utilized tion is to help create a "public opinion" favorable to the as strike reserves. In European countries the co-operatives strike.

wherever the opportunity presents. Likewise, the labor banks, although not real co-operatives, should also be called upon to assist in strikes by making loans to the embattled unions.

PUBLIC OPINION-ITS LIMITATIONS

the lower middle class elements; farmers, professionals, enlisting the co-operation and active participation of the cases of bitter and spectacular conflicts, especially where women. They must be inducted into the strike machinery the striking workers are desperately poor, where the and the general strike activities; they must be organized employers ruthlessly violate the so-called civic liberties, into housewives' unions. Thoroly aroused women possess or where a gigantic and hated trust is involved, they are Innumerable strikes among the miners and textile workers petty bourgeois sentiments of humanitarianism, legalism, The strike strategist must know how to draw fully testify to their splendid fighting qualities. No strike can and competition, are touched. But even in such strikes

they give little or no active support. Their chief contribu-Right wing trade union leaders enormously overesti-

mate the value of such a sympathetic public opinion. In order to secure it they always cut the heart out of their strikes, catering to every petty bourgeois conception. The left wing will make no such mistake. While realizing that a favorable public opinion is a valuable asset and while maneuvering skilfully to create it, the left wing must never forget that the strike can only be won by a successful fighting policy. It will not sacrifice the substance, a Finally, there is a certain element of strike reserve in real fight, for the shadow, a favorable public opinion.

In their anxiety to pursue this shadow of "public petty business men, etc., which must not be neglected. opinion" right wing leaders make a fetish of legalism, and Ordinarily these elements, under present conditions in the at every militant action of the workers cringe before this United States, look rather askance at the organized work- fetish, apologetic and timid, often even joining the employers and their struggles. Often they are frank supporters ers and their controlled press in attacking the workers' Hence, in all strikes our strike strategy must aim at of the "open shop" campaigns of the employers. But in disregard of the property rights of the employers. The workers, however, when aroused to struggle in strikes. often take little account of capitalism-made legal "rights," and American labor history is filled with instances of militant action of strikers. More than in any other country, an indomitable spirit. They make strikers unconquerable. often moved somewhat in sympathy for the strikers. Their perhaps, has sabotage been used by American strikers in their bitter battles with employers.

(To be continued)