WORKERS! GET YOUR TICKETS FOR LENIN MEMORIAL MEETING AT MADISON SQ. GARDEN, JAN. 22.

Alabama Coal Mine Boss Wouldn't Let Miners Pause in Their Work When 6 of Their Brothers Were Killed! Another Boss Sealed Up 2 Workers in Burning Mine, to Save Coal! Organize National Miners Union! Fight! Support the Fight in Illinois!





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The Kellogg Pact and the **London** Conference

The struggle around the Kellogg Pact on the eve of the London naval conference clearly expresses the antagonism between the imperialist powers and the farce of the disarmament congress that will take place in London.

The Kellogg Pact has proved itself to be an effective weapon in the struggle under the leadership of the imperialist United States against the Soviet Union, as was demonstrated in the recent Chineseoviet conflict. At the same time American imperialism built the Kellogg Pact as a weapon through which it could offset the activities of its imperialist rivals of the League of Nations, and could exert its own influence upon the European continent and the various alliances. The Kellogg Pact therefore served as an American "League of Nations" under the tutelage of the U.S.A. It is this fact which explains the reason why France rejected the Kellogg Pact as a basis for the London Conference. France definitely stated that it will consider the decisions of the London Conference only as preliminary to the "real" disarmament conference that will take place in Geneva. The reason for this is clear. In London the imperialist policies of France will have no supporters, while in the Geneva conference France will be able to utilize the support of a number of vassal states, such as Poland, Jugo-Slavia, Roumania, and others. Because of this the semi-official organ of the French government, "Le Temps" sounded the note that France will not accept the domination of the United States and England at the coming conference:

"No Anglo-American formula for the reduction of naval armaments can in any way be imposed upon the other powers."

With its defeat in the Russian-Chinese conflict, the Kellogg Pact received a serious set-back. To raise the prestige of the Kellogg Pact, American imperialism forced Great Britain, without the latter giving up its control over the League of Nations, to support the Kellogg Pact against France, as the basis for the disarmament conference. However, at the present time there is another important reason that induces the British Empire to give its support to the Kellogg Pact. Today, British imperialism faces two main tasks: to fight the growing influence and prestige of the Sovict Union, and the re-consolidation of its colonial empire, particularly India. As far as the Soviet Union is concerned, Britain learned that the Kellogg Pact proved itself to be a very good weapon against the Workers' Republic, and to have the support of American imperialism for specific steps against its deadliest enemy, the Russian workers, means for Great Britain a great deal. This, however, does not mean that England is giving up its control over the League of Nations, or that the Anglo-American antagonisms are becoming lessened. Great Britain is only trying to gain more time for its war preparations with the United States.

Observe the developments on the eve of the conference:

The insistence of Italian fascism upon naval parity with France, and the refusal of French imperialism to agree to this demand; the refusal of France to accept the Kellogg Pact as a basis, and its statement that it will consider the decisions of the London conference only as preliminary to the disarmament conferences initiated by the League of Nations, or that France will never agree to limit its submarines unless the United States and the other powers of the Mediteranean guarantee security and promise armed assistance in case of war; the refusal of Great Britain to give up its historical imperialist weapon of control over the seas and the right of blockade in time of -;, and the insistence of the United States on the freedom of the seas.

All these factors combined show that disarmament in London could not be expected. Even if some understanding is arrived at, it will be only on the

basis of establishment of a united front against the Soviet Union and on the rate of increase in the armaments of the various imperialist powers. Even the spokesman of imperialism, through Lieutenant Kenworthy, have to agree that:

"The possibility of war must surely be envisaged in the seats government of all these great powers, or the money would not

be spent in preparing for it."

The American workers have no other way out than to mobilize) under the standard of the Communist Party in the exposure of the



Trial of Saul Expected in This Term of Cour

BULLETIN. NORFOLK, Va., Jan. 14 .- Stephen Graham, T.U.U.L. organizer,

on trial for "inciting Negroes to organize Negro and white workers, was acquitted today. He was immediately rearrested by the immigration authorities to be held for investigation, and is out on \$1,000 bail, furnished by the I.L.D., which defended him in court.

MINERS OF WORLD CHARLOTTE, N. C., Jan. 14 .--Cliff Saylors, Gastonia textile worker, is free today as a result of prompt exposure of the frame-up nature of the murder charge against him and the campaign of the International Labor Defense in his case. The murder charge against him was "nolle prossed" (dropped) for lack

of evidence yesterday, a few minutes after the writ of habeas corpus was obtained. The state was unable to produce witnesses. Robert Allen, from whom the alleged affidavit was extorted saying that Saylors took part in the shooting of Chief of Police Aderholt when the chief led mill owners' police (with

an army of mill owners' gunmen following them) in a murderous raid on the Gastonia strikers' tent colony, June 9, did not appear. Saylors was released at 8 o'clock

vesterday evening, and came over at once to the Southern District office of the I. L. D., in Charlotte. He was warmly greeted by a group of He said when interworkers. iewed:

"I want to thank the I. L. D. It is due to the I. L. D. and its prompt exposure to the great masses of mass pressure and solidarity of the filthy Gastonia jail. My greetings states:

to all comrades and fellow workers. ganda and Action Committee gr



Now Used As Club

Defense of Those Ordered Arrested

Against British Imperialist

Rule; Armed Forces Mobilize

Comp. Union 'Sacred'

A concentrated drive of the cafecourts to try and terrorize the

"Treason to Organize"

members of the Hotel, Restaurant and Cafeteria Workers Union into demonstrating strikers in the Monroe Cafeteria strike, and which has judges because of the unionism, en-

Under paragraph 600 of the code, 121 pickets were held last May for

one of them were sentenced to sixty days by special sessions courts. A issuing the injunction could sen-tence for violation of it. The wentyone had served nine days.

Now the bosses are openly boasting that the judges agree to go ahead and sentence the whole 121 all over again, to 60 days. The employers plan to hold these sentences over the heads of the present strikers, and whenever one of them is in court, to give him the whole a couple of year's sentence for some of them.

Automat Same As U. S. A fight to organize the vorkers

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Jan. 14 .--"The Miners International Propa-leaflets at the Automat on East 14th Ave.

near Irving Pl.

NATIONAL STRIKE Seditious by Military Dictator's Decree Natives Desert Villages and Concentrate in

Samoan dispatches indicate that | near Apia, the center of conflict, an open revolt is breaking out have been deserted, the natives Judge Rules Automats' among the natives against the op- whose arrest was ordered taking to Executive Board Meeter pression by New Zealand, the man-

The military administrator, who date power over British Samoa. functions as a dictator, ordered By decree proclaimed by the New armed forces from the warship to teria bosses and the Tammany Zealand administrator, Colonel S. S. Sleimoa, 11 miles from Apia, where the general office of the Nations

trating. It is here that battle may Mau, has been declared seditious. In take place. submission and to wreck the present addition, armed forces are being Seized from Germany, and given N. J., on February 9, to plan mobi organization drive which has reach- landed from the warship Dunedin, to New Zealand for British im- lization of the workers in a genera ed the point of heroic resistance of recently sent to Samoa with air- perialism, the present British part silk strike, for which the conference planes for bombing, and police posts at three points Ania Laurence and U. S. imperialist naval officers) is A meeting of the National Ex

forces of marines, preparatory to supposed to be recognized by the Jan. 20. It will take up the sill was disclosed today with the sen- attack on the natives to force the mandate. Under the law the natives strike, the situation in the South

It seems that the natives are pre- arbitrary rule is established to al- Clarence Miller, of the N. T. W.

violation of injunctions, and twenty- paring to resist, as reports state low ruthless grabbing of land and who stated also that many commu that for two days the native villages resources by imperialists.

union, on appeal, ruling that this could not be done, as only the court Shoe Workers to March in Body to Lenin Meet at Madison Sq. Ian. 22

> Executive Council Calls Members to Bring **Banners Bearing Demands on Bosses**

60 day dose, on every count, making Communist Youth to Turn Out in Uniform; Big Dramatic Spectacle Promised

The Independent Shoe Workers | to participate in the demonstration bitterly exploited in Horn & Hard- Union through its Executive Coun- in uniform. According to the state The national office of the National art "Automat" cafeterias is a fight cil yesterday issued an appeal to its ment issued by the District Execu-Miners Union, 119 Federal St., N.S., against the American government, members calling upon them to unite tive Council, more young workers workers of this frame-up that I am Pittsburgh, yesterday received a said Judge August Dryer, of the for paricipation in the great will be in uniform during this free today. If it were not for the cable of greetings from the Interna- first district magistrates' court yes- Lenin Memorial Ar i-Imperialist demonstration than during the tional Propaganda Committee of terday. He had before him Stanley War Demonstration to be held demonstration on International Red workers, I would still be in the Miners, office in Moscow, which Konthusky and Angel Parginos, ar- January 22, at 7 p. m., at Madison Day in Union Square last August 1. Big Organization Meet rested Saturday for distributing Square Garden, 50th St. and Eighth Rehearsals for the mass pageant

to be presented "The Belt Goes Red"

National Textile Union Has Word Conditions Can't Be Endured

SILK CONFERENCE

TO MEET, PLAN

FINAL CITY

EDITION

Organizers Rushed

Monday, Jan. 20

A call was issued yesterday from Allen, the native organization, the spies report the natives are concen- Textile Workers Union, 96 Fift tional Silk Conference in Paterson

excited the alarm and hatred of at three points, Apia, Leumoega and being ruled dictatorially in contra- ecutive Board of the union will b Mulipanua, were strengthened by diction to Samoan law, which was held in the national office Monday and plans to collect a \$10,00 "Strike and Struggle Fund."

The conference call was announce. refused to seat those elected. This by General Secretary Treasure nications have been received from silk workers who find the speed-up and wage cutting absolutely unbear

"Preparations are going on ful speed for the national conference which will work out concrete plan for the general strike," said Miller Workers continually ask us to hasten to their help.'

The N. T. W. has issued 250,000 copies of a leaflet, "Mobilize for (Continued on Page Three)

Organize Shop Nuclei. Build The Daily Worker-Send in Your Share of the 15,000 New Subs.



Thursday, Brooklyn

Negro Vice President of N. M. U. Urges Negroes to Join BULLETIN.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Jan. 14. -Two Negro miners, Bill Lanier and Mack McCain, and four white miners: Arthur Lawley, Coleman Davis, Solon Brantley and Robert Vernon, were killed in a gas explosion today. The gas was so thick that sparks from a saw used in cutting coal set it off, according to Andrew Mills, another miner working near, who escaped.

The men were a thousand feet underground. Other workers in the mine were not permitted to cease work when they heard the blast.

William Boyce, national vice

resident and acting president of

the National Miners Union. He is

REVOLUTIONARY

a Negro miner.

fake disarmament of the imperialist powers and fight against imperialist war and the defense of the Soviet Union.

"Humane" Exponents of **Imperialist Slavery**

Many Negroes and others interested in the world-wide struggle for freedom are astonished to hear William Pickens, so long known as a leader of the liberation movement among the Negroes of this country, declare that General J. Christian Smuts is "the most benevolent and humane exponent of this terribly cruel system" (of imperialism in Africa).

But we are not astonished.

Only a few months ago Mr. Pickens showed at the Anti-Imperialist Congress at Frankfort that he had just about finished playing as an enemy of imperialism. Prior to that time the whole leadership of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, including Dr. Du Bois and James William Johnson, had shown by its actions that this aggregation of middle class elements is merely a semi-reformist support for the whole system of oppression against the Negro masses in this country and throughout the world.

Mr. Pickens was describing himself and his associates when he coined that beautiful expression "most benevolent and humane exponent of this terribly cruel system" of imperialism, Jim Crowism, lynching, burning at the stake and double exploitation of the millions of Negro workers.

This is a profession-this business of "benevolent and humane" defense of the murderous system of exploitation of the working class. black and white. It is a lucrative profession. In fact, it would not be possible for this system of exploitation to last nearly so long, if capitalist imperialism could not find a horde of smooth-tongued gentleof education to defend the system while pretending to be the l. ders of the masses against the system.

An excellent example was supplied by Mr. Pickens and some of associates in working hard to establish a reputation as "radicals" and then, in the last election campaign, advising the Negro masses to vote for one or another of the capitalist political parties (including the "socialist" party) which are responsible for the system. General Smuts' insult to the Negro masses is not an "unfortunate" incident. It was a fortunate slip of the tongue which reveals to the Negro masses and to the working class the attitude of imperialism toward its victims And then the further slip of these voluntary boot-licks of General Smuts who rush in to "debate" Smuts and to carl him "benevolent and humane," very fortunately reveal to the masses of Negroes of this country just what they should long ago have known-that they at trust leaders who support the system of slavery.

Communist Party of the New York District is correct in saying:

The natives of Africa are becoming a menace to the imperunist world. They have learned the lessons of the world war, they know what the heel of imperialism has meant since the world war. They were in Europe during the world war, they know there is no reason to live the miserable lives that imperialism forces upon them today. In their ranks are Communists, who are organizing and stirring them up to revolution, and the colonial wars that the imperialists carry on openly and secretly, and the struggles of the native workers in the industries indicate clearly that the time is approaching when the colonial peoples, white and colored, will take the field against imperialism.'

The tremendous Lenin Memorial demonstrations this month in all cities of the world will help to clarify this question to many thou sands of workers, black and white.

The workers should be ready to respond to the call of the Communist Party to demonstrate in mass meetings against the agents of imperialism, including not only General Smuts but also his friendly emies," Messrs. Pickens & Co.

the heroic struggle of the Illinois frame-up. I am going out and help miners against the combined forces long hours, low wages, speed up, organize the I. L. D. among the (Continued from Page Three)

gle.

HAGUE MEET IN TANGLE AT END arouse the revolutionary miners of

Only Accord Reached Is Upset by Schacht

expected

Tuesday's reports, while stating Miners Union, today issued a special that Schacht had finally "bowed" appeal to Negro miners, foreshadowto the Hague conference on the mat- ing an intensive organization cam- FERMENT SPREADING IN GERter of the Reichs bank subscribing paign among Southern Negro to capital stock in the International miners. Boyce is himself a Negro Bank, conceal the fact that he main- miner. He said in part: tains his "moral objection." also "I want the rank and file to know that Schacht retains his legal right what kind of a union we are buildto "bow" or not. (Continued on Page Three)

This position of Schacht, who is

of office by the very Allied looters Tonight in Bryant Hall naval officers. who established him in office under the now exploded Dawes Pian in

authority over the bank. In order ing G. Wollman, just back from the to do so, however, they must not Soviet Union workers' delegation, ordered special plainclothes deteconly chang their own German laws, will report on how the workers there tive patrols for Wilhelmshaven sa-United Hebrew Trades and For- ago against the bosses' scheme to but get the consent of the Hague. build socialism.

While this crisis disturbed the pleasant fiction of "agreement" at Czecho-Slovakia. The conference is

the Hague, another disagreement now discussing whether there is any appears totally hopeless, the one use of discussing this subject any over Hungarian reparations. After further. Such are the contradictions interminable discussion, no agree- of imperialism that the conference ment has been reached, Hungary is expecting to break up Friday or session of the city council was in- now announces that a permanent with the business agent, persuaded flatly refusing to pay reparations Saturday with nothing more to be terrupted by unemployed workers, police guard will be established for the workers to accept the plan. But Kellogg Pact or London Naval Con-

of the state, the bosses, and Fish-bad conditions and discrimination the establishing of union conditions the boss talked of his good comand the building of a powerful revolutionary union. The Miners International Propaganda Committee will pany union.

A big mass meeting will be held the world in support of your strug- Wednesday, January 15, 8 p. m., in (Continued on Page Two)

"Signed, Slutsky, secretary."

Appeal to Negroes. CLINTON, Ind., Jan. 14.-Vice President and Acting President, William A. Boyce, of the National

International Wireless News

> (Wireless by Imprecorr) BERLIN, Jan. 14 .- Revolutionary ferment is spreading in the German fleet.

The cap and millinery workers' tures on all naval ships against 1924 and who now find him an ob- section of the Trade Union Educa- Communism and have instructed stacle, is reported to be under at-tional League is calling a mass meet- sailors to hand over to the police tack by the German government ing of all workers in the trade to- all "suspicious persons trying to officials, who want to re-establish night, at Bryant Hall. At this meet- propagandize them."

Moreover, naval authorities have loons to "protect" the sailors

against Communism.

CITY COUNCIL. Wireless by Inprecorr)

HOOVER'S "BUILDING PROGRAM" FLOPS IN CRISIS

On more than one occasion The But in this situation, Hoover with promises. Nearly three months than any other state on public build-Daily Worker has pointed out the a splurge and fanflare of publicity, have passed in which the capitalists, ing. We will let the big organ of Perloff brought Benjamin Gitlow, cost \$40,000,000 and 10,000-ton deep-going crisis in the two basic industries, steel and automobiles. No capitalist agency predicts a re-No capitalist agency predicts a revival for either of these sections of American capitalism would be saved. American capitalism for 1930. At In his stage play, the imperialist dicate that this much-advertised na- to Hoover, the Journal says: best they say a 15 to 25 per cent chief, with the support of the mis- tional building drive turns out to be "There is nothing, however, to reduction (which means 15 to 25 leadership of the A.F. of L., wired the severest defeat of U. S. capitalindicate that the plans in prospect have been substantially expanded, per cent, or more, permanent unem- to every state governor asking for ism in the present crisis. ployment for the workers) can be their co-operation. The governors' Let us take the state of New York, as a direct result of the appeal to

replied with all sorts of impossible which is supposed to spend more

The workers described in court the adopted calls upon all workers in cation of being the biggest and most shoe shops to march in a body to inspiring spectacle ever produced Madison Square Garden immediately by the revolutionary movement. wick and Lewis, fascist agents, for against Negroes and women. But after work bringing with them pla- Organizations participating in the cards, etc., voicing their demands rehearsals include the Workers Dra-Brooklyn, of the Independent Shoe both as to shop conditions and as to matic Council, the Workers' Dance the various political struggles which Group, the Workers' Laboratory Theatre, Freiheit Gesanges Ferein,

are now going on. Communist Youth in Uniforms. Labor Sports Union and the Work-The Young Communist League ers' International Relief Chorus and (Continued on Page Two) also has announced that they intend

Call on Furniture BAKERS DEFEAT Workers to Take

> A leaflet was distributed at 7 a. m. today by the Trade Union Unity all the shoe workers.

Sec. 3 Won't Surrender workers at a shop on Newport Ave., to AFL Officials

All bakers are called upon by the hands and to fight the reactionary Six sailors have been instantly ismissed from service from the port the Bakers of Section 3 union officials who are betraying the strike. The T. U. U. L. called upon the workers to fight for the union officials who are betraying fore. the harsh treatment of the men by naval officers. (Bronx) in their struggles with the A. F. of L. bureaucracy and to organize a joint action committee to week, 10 per cent increase in wages,

support Section 3 workers in a gen- equal division of work, unemploy- all sections of the city. eral struggle of all bakers for a 5- ment insurance paid by the bosses day week, equal division of work and controlled by the workers, and dependent Workmen's Circle, No. and unemployment insurance fund for organization of the unorganized furniture workers into one induspaid by the bosses and administered trial union affiliated with the by the workers.

A severe defeat was given by the Trade Union Unity League. rank and file workers Friday to the The strike began about a week

(Continued on Page Two)

for three weeks' pay and "notes the council hall and demonstrated for the remainder and also to buy JOBLESS BESEIGE PRAGUE inside the chamber for demands for shares. The plan went into effect relief. The police arrived and about three weeks ago, and Max ejected them making several ar- Perloff, president of the A. F. of PRAGUE, Jan. 14.-Yesterday's rests in the scrimmage. The mayor L. union, a Lovestoneite, together

file. But they have been negotiat- cent of the "labor" party's strength, ing with the bosses, and no attempts issued a statement against building are made to keep out scabs or or- warships of over 10,000 tons.

Communist League! (Continued on Page Three)

"The spring season is approach ing, and if the shoe bosses have not as yet reduced your miserable wages they will make an attempt to do Workers Union, to meet in a great mass meeting, tomorrow.

The meeting is to be held in Amalgamated Temple, 21 Arion Pl., hear Broadway, Brooklyn, at 7 p. m. Fred Biedenkapp, general manager of the Independent Shoe Workers Union and Steve Alexanderson, president, with other speakers will explain the situation in the industry, Over Strike Control and lay before the unorganized and organized workers for discussion the plans to improve conditions for

League to striking furniture frame held today at the union headquarin Brooklyn, calling upon them to ters, the delegates voted unanimoustake the strike into their own ly to continue the struggle even with more militancy than hereto.

> A resolution was adopted condemning the Forward's last attack upon the organization. Organization Committees were elected from

> The John Reed branch of the In-134, is giving a concert Sunday, 7:30 p. m., at 48 Bay 28th St., Brooklyn, all proceeds to go to the strikes. Biedenkapp will speak at the concert.

force workers to work six weeks Imperialist Cruisers **Cheaper Than Others** Say 77 of "Laborites"

Coincident with Britain and French speeches at Geneva which indirectly notified America that no after a week the workers began a spontaneous strike, which the offi-cials had to "sanction" to avoid British "laborite" members of the being kicked out by the rank and House of Commons, about 25 per

formerly sold out a strike, surren- of disarmament, however, these dering the basic demands to the "labor" imperialists only ask that it

low avoided any mention of the perts" are agreed that ships over strikebreaking role of the A. F. L. | 10,000 tons are "necessary,"

want the London Naval Conference Help Build a Powerful Young to reach an agreement Britto reach an agreement which will ish imperialist interests.



dismissed from service from the

Special officers have held lec-

meependent even of German govern-ment control, being insured 10 years Cap, Millinery Meeting battleship "Hessen" for criticising

FAKER'S MOVE MAN FLEET.

rage Two



League of Nations Perpetuates 'Slave Catching' in Firestone Rubber Republic

Workers Die Like Flies; Firestone Demands 300,000 More

Washington reports to the effect | "bounty" or reward for each 'rewasnington reports to the effect "bounty" or reward for each 're-that the slavery practices in Amer-ican imperialism's African colony of ing for "slave catching," the seiz-Liberia by the Firestone interests is ure and slavery of the native work-going to be "investigated," can be ers Since such slave labor results taken to mean that they are going to in the victims dying like flies, the Firestone demand that 300,000 or be whitewashed.

This Negro "republic" of some more such slaves be caught and put half-million people, has recently been to work building roads and plantarirtually bought by the Firestone tions, promises to exterminate a big Rubber Company, which is develop- part of the population.

ing rubber plantations by use of The League of Nations has a speslaves. Even the approach to the cial commission on "forced labor." investigation" savors of whitewash, but it was designed rather to perince the report on it by the For- petuate it than to abolish it. All its ign Policy Association gentles tries decrees as finally adopted actually to stand on formalities, by saying that Firestone itself don't practice slavery, but that the presumably un-certain conditions." The imperialcontrolable native chiefs round up ists ruling any colony can always Negroes and force them to work declare that conditions make it ne nine months a year for nothing and cessary, so the prospect is that furnish their own food and tools in slavery will continue in Liberia, as in other colonies until the enslaved addition

But it is admitted that the Fire- Negro masses revolt. Such revolts

of A. F. of L. Fakers

(Continued from Page One)



Say "No Freedom"

the petty-bourgeois independence gang. At a meeting of Section 3 commission, headed by Quezon, is Friday they brought an agent of licking the boots of Hoover, in order to give the impression to the Filipino Shafer, "labor" editor of the Forindependence, spokesmen of Wall Circet and Wachington, politely tell them that United States imperial-with a "promise" of a membership meeting next June. The proposal am has no intention of relinquishwas overwhelmingly defeated by the ng this rich jewel in the Pacific. rank and file workers. The T. U.

purchase or by treaty.'

For months, Local 50 of the A. F. The fact is that the basic law of L. Bakers Union has been openly of Southern California, today anwith regard to the Philippines, the betraying the workers, and several nounced that representatives of the Jones law, expressed at its funda-months ago, at Webster Hall, mental "principle" that freedom be granted to the Philippines. United file workers were brutally beaten up rested, and aiding them in their rested, and aiding them in their States imperialism has no intention for exposing the treacherous policy struggle against the police and boss of doing this. of the union officials. Since that

In order to back up his imperial- time the union bureaucrats and the ist stand, Wainwright quotes none United Hebrew Trades have pracother than "peace-pact" Stimson, tically wiped out all union condi- TUUL Starts Drive to who said: "It would be a gross and tions and have sold out everything ignoble breach of faith upon the the workers have gained. Workers part of the American people (read slave for 12 to 14 hours a day, and Wall Street) to assume to pass a the officials have a monopoly on resolution granting immediate inde- jobs, and many of the bakers are pendence to the islands."

While Stimson was governor-gen- spirit of unemployment has been League, decided to launch a am- union. eral of the Philippines his best sup- brewing, especially in Section 3, paign for the organization of the Tens of thousands of Negro workporters were the very members of the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the organized Alteration and Struct-the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the organized Alteration and Struct-the present independence commis-the present independence commis-sion. betweing, especially in Section 3, the organized Alteration and Struct-the present independence commis-the present independence commis-sing, the most exploited, work 12 to the present independence commis-the present independence commis-



Fight on U. S.," Judge SECRET POLICE (Continued from Page One) Bryant Hall, for all restaurant and

noon's session of the anti-Soviet morrow at 1 p. m. counterfeiters trial, Police Inspecoperations.

rintshop proprietor Schmidt, testi-Findshop property for a part of Waiters Union, Local 1, is now man-

The Salt Lake Gity, 10,000-ton. cruiser being launched. While the London race-for-armaments Conference will mark a big increase in naval war arms for all imperialist powers, they lost no time in ten-rouble paper money). The police had confiscated 20,- Workers won two rounds yesterday. launching cruisers. U. S. imperialism is building 15 more of

Schmidt's workshop.

The American capitalist press, Vitali said picketing was permitted, when not completely silent on the but refused to issue any such order Berlin trial of anti-Soviet plotters, to the police. The union will go are attempting to make light of the right on with the picketing. affair as a "comic opera drama." The other victory was the win-The exposure that Sir Henry Deter-ning of the 4304 Borough Park sickeningly rapid rate, because of ding, head of the British Royal strike, which has been actively rotten planes, "crates" that folded Dutch Shell Oil Company, and G. picketed. Union conditions are es-

Speeding 3,000 miles across the aries is not open to doubt. country, halting only to instil mili- Their plan was to stir up counter-

tancy in the struggle of workers in revolution in Soviet Georgia where Jobless Battle Police wards and their agents in the various cities on her way, Ella there are huge oil fields, break this union, Pollack and Yellard. The Reeve (Mother) Bloor, is en route away from the Soviet Union and in Cities of Rumania; T. U. U. L. had previously pointed to the scene of the agricultural hold it as an "independent" coun-Wainwright, Stimson, out to the bakers that despite their California, where 8,000 are out and addition, by flooding Europe, in-

"left" phrases" that Pollack and 5,000 more ready to come out. cluding the Soviet Union itself, with Yelland would betray the workers Mother Bloor, who witnessed the counterfeit Soviet money, to depre-WASHINGTON, Jan. 14.-While to the A. F. of L. and the Forwards beating of Elbert Totherow inside ciate the Soviet currency and the courthouse at Lumberton, and weaken the central government in who helped the workers save him hope this would aid the overthrowal the United Hebrew Trades and from being killed, is speaking under of Soviet Power.

masses that it really is asking for independence spokesmen of Wall to get the workers to go back un-to get the workers to go back un-

Word from Frank Spector, Inter- German nationalists seriously."

terrorism.

these.

Organize Alteration,



EXPOSE GERMAN

place. He is out on \$1,000 bail.

Also at Monday's session, the

his workshop, where they worked ager of the Monroe Cafeteria, and twelve hours a day under great secrecy. Schmidt is not under and the attempts to slug the strikers charges, because he was supposedly into defeat. aware that the forgers were coun-The Food Clerks Industrial terfeiting Chervonetz (Soviet paper Union of the Amalgamated Food

000 sheets of watermarked paper in An attempt of the Miller Market boss to convict the strikers arrested there a few days ago failed. Judge

But it is admitted that the Fire-Negro masses revolt. Such revolt. stone Company offers a sort of are already beginning in some parts. Speaking in Towns on Way to Imperial Valley Nobel, also an oil man and son of the founder of the Nobel "peace" A new strike has been declared against the Public Market, 2311 A new strike has been declared against the Public Market, 2311 Avenue U, to establish union condi-

tions.

Rumanian sources report unem ployment demonstrations throughout Rumania on Tuesday, the demonstration being led by the Communist Party with demands for relief to be granted the jobless workers at the cost of the government. ing cities on her way to the West leaves unnamed, and the Georgian and hundreds were arrested for white guards, worked with German rioting. The demonstrators waged

1.

FILM GUILD CINEMA

Direction: Symon Gould

RACE SEGREGATION IN VA. RICHMOND, Va., Jan. 14 .- The United States Circuit Court of Appeals here today, considering that no Negro worker dares to live in the white sections of towns, declared a race segregation ordinance

of Richmond unconstitutional. The Building Maintenance case will be appealed by Richmond Workers This Evening to the United States Court of Ap-peals, but in any case the real estate capitalists will find a way

to segregate the Negroes. Building Maintenance Workers is to be held Wednesday, January 15, 7:30 p. m., at the Labor Temple, Labor and Fraternal 243 East 84th St., at which the Ex-

ecutive Council will present plans the officials have a monopoly on jobs, and many of the bakers are unable to find employment. The Building and Construction spirit of unemployment has been brewing, especially in Section 2.



(Wireless by Inprecorr.). BERLIN, Jan. 14—At Monday up in Jefferson Market Court, to-and one of them is killed in each baye) begins herself to worry over

of seven "Episodes," which take the the wastage of eligible males, that Morris Baer, who is being framed place of acts and scenes. is to say, officers. She begs of the tor Deuringer gave evidence that for breaking the window during the This is another of those disillu- captain the privilege of keeping the the Munich secret political police demonstration and taking the po- sionment plays of the World War. Harvard grad overnight in her advised and assisted the accused liceman's billy away from him is to It seems that war is fine and dandy apartment, and he, believe it or not forger Capt. Weber in anti-Soviet have his trial at the same time and for the millionaires and dollar a as you like, but it's that way in the year men, the desk riding generals play, goes off alone to be killed.

"Fight Automat Means "Seven" Is Wail of Under

of the staff, and even such officers After spending the night with Benjamin Schnell, of the A.F.L. as the Colonel Bayne of the play, her, the Harvard man is willing, 7 East 42nd Street, New York (George Lessey) who boasts, be- you might say, eager, to get killed tween sips of cognac, that he "com- and rushes off in his plane to bomb mands these pilots, and does their the hangar of the noted and effecthinking for them, but has never tive "Baron," whose "flying circus" been up in any god damned plane has accounted for the rest of the U. and hopes he never will be." - S. outfit.

War, according to reliable statis- The play is of the best technique tics, was something else again for of its type. It is clever, it is full some 7,000,000 privates, sons of of good character drawing, and it workers and farmers, who were reflects the worry and despair of blown to pieces in more or less in- the petty-bourgeois and the profesdescribable manner in the front line sional man, unhappy in war and in trenches. But nobody writes plays peace. Robert Strange as Captain at \$3.85 a ticket (face value) for Otis, and Tom Douglas as Huston them. In this war, though, real of- are extra good. There isn't one ficers, the lieutenants and captains private or non-com in it anywhere. -V. S.

up their wings when turned too BALZAC STORY AT CAMEO THIS WEEK rapidly, and that were inferior to

the German Fokkers anyway. "Survival" is being shown at the This shocks the soul of the bourgeois playwright, and he hastens, in Cameo Theatre. It is a Teuton

"Journey's End," "The Patrol," and film product and has that continenow in "Seven," to weep over it. tal tinge which little picture-house Aside from the slaughter of pros- frequenters find interesting. pective scab herders and bank Paul Wegener, remembered for

· A MUSEMENTS·

LAST TWO DAYS

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owerful film-version of the famous Russian classic

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VERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION"

cashiers, the play depends on its his work, "The Golem," heads the Communists in Lead sex interest. This is Broadway. cast of players. Andree Lafayette,

Cooperators! Patronize SEROY CHEMIST 657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y. W. I. R. CLOTHING STORE 542 BROOK AVENUE Telephone Ludlow 3098 Cleaning, Pressing, Repairing

chiefly recalled for "Trilby," is al-

On the balance of the show may

be heard and seen synchronized

entitled "Fifty Miles From Broad-

way," a reel from abroad entitled,

Activize and Politicalize the

For All Kind of Insurance"

ARL BRODSK

Telephone: Murray Hill 5550

other player.

Factory Nuclei.







RESTAURANT 199 SECOND AVELUE Bet. 12th and 13th Sts. Strictly Vegetarian Food



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Starting This Thursday, January 10-DEMON OF THE STEPPES"-a tremendous tragedy of the Russian Revolution, introducing a re-markable Soviet Actress OXANA PODELSNAYA A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York





ER BLOOR ON

Asheville, N. C., Jan. 16; Knox- nationalist fascists who enjoyed the fierce battles with police in Buchaville, S. C., 18; Chattanooga, 19; aid of the German government. rest, the capital, the fight occupying Atlanta, 20 and 21; Birmingham, Tuesday's capitalist papers attempt, the streets for some hours. "There is no authority," says U: L. calls upon the workers to re- San Antonia, Texas, 26 and 27; El the whole affair by misinterpreting Cangressmen Wainwricht, of New York, "which gives Congress the right to part with territory of the take control of the rank and file

national Labor Defense organizer

Structural Painters for discussion on how to intensify



2

 Industrial Union Calls
Industrial Union Calls
Maxa Meeting to Speed
Dress Shop Drive
All dressmakers working in union shops, open shops, registered and non-registered, all operators, cutters, pressers, finishers, examiners, etc. are called to a mass meeting tomorrow, Jan. 16, at 7 p. m., at Cooper Union, 8th St. and 3rd Ave. In
Completely unorganized, working in the bosses. Not only will they not organize the painters but they will do everything in their power to de
Completely unorganized, working in the bosses. Not only will they not organize the painters but they will do everything in their power to de
Completely unorganized, working in the bosses. Not only will they not organize the painters but they will do everything in their power to de
Completely the painters called to a mass meeting tomorrow, Jan. 16, at 7 p. m., at Cooper Union, 8th St. and 3rd Ave. In
Continued trom Page One) calling this meeting, the joint board of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union states, "This mass meeting will sound the signal for the mass organization campaign to bring the thousands of unorganized dressmakers into the ranks of the industrial union and establish union conditions in the dress trade."

caposed, and all the I.L.G.W. tricks to establish long hours, low wages, speed-up and sweat shop conditions made known. Dimension to the revolutionary party of the against war and for better condi-

Dinner to Raise

A chicken dinner, the proceeds of in the United States, for war prepawhich will go to the Shifrin, Min- rations as evidenced in the tour of eola, Gastonia defense fund, will be the iter annes or of the Negro held tomorrow night at 8 o'clock at workers in South Africa, General the reopening of the Cooperative Smuts, and the publicity connected in Mexico; Fight Cops that he is making a "sacrifice" to that he is making a "sacrifice" to All the Mineola defendants, Shifrin, gates to the Naval Conference in and Italian workers out under London for war preparations against

ment of the War Department. The canal which will be at sea level, is of the greatest military imporbe no delay in its construction.

3 DEFY POSSE OF 100. PUOTNIX. Ariz., Jan. 14. — At he latest news received here a wom-h and two men, charged with shoot g two officers who tried to stop g themselves against a posse of b0 which had surrounded them. 3 DEFY POSSE OF 100. PUOTNIX. Ariz., Jan. 14. — At he latest news received here a wom-h and know has since then been a sales manager for skin dealers, has built a machine in the g themselves against a posse of b0 which had surrounded them. 3 DEFY POSSE OF 100. PUOTNIX. Ariz., Jan. 14. — At he latest news received here a wom-h and know has since then been a sales manager for skin dealers, has built a machine in the g themselves against a posse of b0 which had surrounded them. 3 DEFY POSSE OF 100. PUOTNIX. Ariz., Jan. 14. — At he latest news received here a wom-h and know has since then been a sales manager for skin dealers, has built a machine in the g themselves against a posse of b0 which had surrounded them. 3 DEFY POSSE OF 100. PUOTNIX. Ariz., Jan. 14. — At here in 925, and who has since then been a sales manager for skin dealers, has built a machine in the g themselves against a posse of b0 which had surrounded them. 4 Def the international Fur Work-g two officers who tried to stop here in a state govern-net. 5 Def the militants are expelled and have joined the president. 5 Def the militants are expelled and have joined the president. 5 Def the militants are expelled and have joined the president. 5 Def the militants are expelled and have joined the president. 5 Def the month at 1179 Broadway. 5 Def the month at 1170 Broadway. the latest news received here a wom- dealers, has built a machine in the and two men, charged with shoot- union now that most of the militants ing themselves against a posse of Union, and is being boomed for president.

The Schlesinger company union's will reach the quota of 750 new better conditions and higher wages.

egainst war and for better condi-tions of the vorkers in the United their fellow workers. Organize and States.

the agitation of the capitalist class paints.

forward the survey of the canal in Kaufman. Boss Arent. Aires workers had given a fight Nicaragua, according to a state-Nicaragua, according to a state-The Cloted As Union Head eleven workers being arrested.

Morris Kaufman, whom the workfor this reason there will ers kicked out of the office of presi-

completely unorganized, working A drive is being started to organ-

ALBANY, Jan. 13.—Reports that Police Commissioner Whalen intends to resign about the first of February were again circulated here today, apparently by Tammany Hall Agents According to the rest fight for: Higher wages, chorter to resign about the first of February hours, against the speed-up, for were again circulated here today Funds For Defense The increase in the intensity of safety devices, against poisonous apparently by Tammany Hall agents. According to the reports,

Whalen intends to return to some Buenos Aires Workers position with one of the leading cor-porations or banks of New York. Protest White Terror On the other hand, the rumors may

remain in charge of the New York

Buenos Aires dispatches Tuesday police force. and Italian workers out under 35,000 and \$2,500 bail respectively, as a result of their militancy in New York, will speak. Tickets, of which there are a limited number, Nemorial Meeting offers one of the which there are a limited number, Nemorial Meeting offers one of the N SURVEY NICARAGUAN CANAL WASHINGTON, Jan. 14.—The marines and army engineers in Ni-caragua are being forced to mush

by police, but not before the Buenos

GASTONIA BRANCH OF I.L.D. A new branch of the Internationa!

Labor Defense, the Gastonia (Indus-

Women's Council Spenkers Class. Thursday, Jan. 16, 8:30 p. m., 80 E. 11th St., Room 535.

Communist Activities

Int. Br. 1. Sec. S. Wednesday, Jan, 15, 8 p. m. Wednesday, Jan. 15, 8 p. m., 27

t Build \$2,500,000 Trap The officials of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, led by Sidney Hillman, have accepted the invita-tion of Lieutenant Governor Leman and Asron Rabinowitz of the state of

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 15, 1730

BRITISH LEFT WING IN Berlin Workers WAGE-CUTS, SPEED-UP CHALLENGE TO T.U.U.L. Resist Fascist, MAKE SUN SHIPYARD AT RED INTERNATIONAL Police Attack CO.WORKERS MILITANT

Plenum of Red International of Labor Unions **Examines Work of Many of Its Sections**

Foster Criticizes Incorrect Act of Needle Union; rested 214 men and 40 women. The Mistakes of C. G. T. U. Hit Hard

MOSCOW (By Inprecorr Mail | errors of the C.G.T.U. and declared MOSCOW (By Inprecorr Man errors of the Ostate the 18th No-Service).--In the morning session that its manifesto of the 18th No-Party, between workers and fasof the 22d December Comrade Fos- vember, which contained only ecoter made his closing speech. In the nomic demands was a concession to name of his organization he con- the opportunists.

demned the action of the revolu- Comrade Voitkevitch (R.I.L.U.) tionary clothing workers union in declared that the membership dethe United States which accepted cline of the C.G.T.U. had been the clause for compulsory arbitra- caused by the fact that the organtion, and accepted the challenge of ization had concentrated chiefly Comrade Horner to take part in a upon agitational and propaganda competition with the British min- work and had paid insufficient atority movement.

tention to the organization side of He expressed agreement with the struggle. Thousands of strik-Comrade Marker concerning the im-portance of the unemployment prob-and brought into the ranks of the BUILDING PLAN lem in the United States and the C.G.T.U. The unorganized workers mportance cf shop councils in the should be won by the formation of teel, automobile and chemical in- shop councils.

spoke.

Report on Czecho-Slovakia.

dustries in the United States, where Comrade Germanetto (Italy) dehe workers are unorganized. In clared that although the C.G.T.U. these industries the commencing or- should prepare for illegality it ganizational form would represent should nevertheless do everything the basis for a trade union.

At the motion of the French deleration a manifesto to the revolutionary unions in China was adopted.

The French Unions. Comrade Giton (France) then dealt with the situation and the tasks of the C.G.T.U., the revolu-tionary trade union federation in the set of the set France. He analyzed the development of the reformist unions to fascism, and pointed out that the situation of the working class was steadly deteriorating, as a consequence of which the general strike movement was growing and increasing in

intensity. He dealt with a number of these strikes and criticized the weaknesses trade union movement. In particu- unions in Tcheckoslovakia. He de- figures show: lar a struggle was necessary against clared that the attempts of the capthe anarcho-syndicalist traditions. italists to carry out the rationalline had been stopped and progress situation was the basis for the dis- 1928. was now being made.

Comrade Vitkovski declared that break with Hais and his followers the last congress of the C.G.T.U. had been historically necessary. The had been a turning point in the his- revolutionary unions had now 65,000 tory of the organization. The clear- members as compared with 105,000 ing up of the problem of the rela-tions of t_{-2} C.T.G.U. with the Com-15,000 supporters. Progress had munist Party had been carried out been made recently with the appliat the congress and the opportunist cation of the new R.I.L.U. tactic as and anarcho-syndicalist elements could be seen in the strike of the had been defeated. He also criti- landworkers. sized the weaknesses of the movement, in particular the lack of mass

the masses. Criticism of the C.G.T.U.

100 0E

The French question was dis- ities to day to day questions and especially sharp when we remember cussed in the morning session of to neglect international questions; the 23d December. Comrade Szer- further, the relations with the R. I. of all these states to Hoover. The December to the seconditions a rising CHICACO (Re. 1) ban criticized the weaknesses and L. U. were not sufficiently close.

CLASHES IN BERLIN (Wireless by Inprecorr.) BERLIN, Jan. 13 .- On Saturday,

Zoergiebel's police provocatively attacked a Communist meeting, arpolice fired on and injured some of

the workers. On Sunday, there were collisions near the Liebknecht House cists. The fascists fired arms. The workers.

Editorial Note :--- Zoergibiel is the | War, the 3,500 workers of the Sun prohibition of parades and bloody attack on the Berlin workers last leadership of the T. U. U. L., May Day.

FLOPS IN CRISIS

(Continued from Page One)

develop a public construction proin its power to maintain its legality. gram as a means of making work. Comrade Losovski declared that Some municipalities are planning the most important task of the to spend more this year than last C.G.T.U. was to repulse the attempts year, but quite a number are exof the bourgeoisie, the fascists and pecting to spend less. . . . social fascists to force the C.G.T.U.

"The additional work afforded into illegality. The organization will not make much impression would have to be far more energetic upon the supply of unemployed labor. . .

tunist and reformist elements. After much arduous labor pains Comrades Teneve (France), Duthe Hoover \$3,000,000,000 building bois (France), Vassailiev (Soviet program elephant gives birth to a Union), Billoux (France), also mouse.

> Prospects for the general building program in all parts of the country

After the closing speeches of are much worse. The F. W. Dodge Comrades Giton and Vitkovski, Com- Corporation, the leading authority rade Zapotocky (Tcheckoslovakia) on capitalist building statistics, then delivered the report on the makes a survey of the latest conand errors of the revolutionary situation of the revolutionary trade tracts awarded. Here is what their

In the New England states building construction contracts let in De-The last congress of the C.G.T.U. ization at the cost of the workers cember showed a sharp drop of 34 basis, the punch shop is operating on the same represented a strengthening of the resulted in an intensification of the per cent below the previous month, turn out 5,700 holes per day to make and many new members are being organization. The membership de- class struggle, and this intensified and a slump of 43 per cent below the rate. Riveters have been cut 30 recruited every day. Many of the ruption of the opportunists. The

In the Middle Atlantic states this affects the whole gang, includ-(Eastern Pennsylvania, Southern ing the heater boys and holders-on. New Jersey, Maryland, Delaware, Ship painters, who formerly wielded there was a drop of 15 per cent paint from air-compressed nozzles. below 1928; and a drop of 50 per This job is extremely unhealthy. cent below November, 1929. The Negro laborers in sixty-seven

For the Pittsburgh dsitrict the re- departments do the rottenest kind of port shows a drop of 30 per cent work, such as cleaning out the huge GEORGE TO SPEAK AT WORK. below December, 1928.

Central Western states (Illinois, ways present. The burners and weld-Comrade Gey (Soviet Union) declared that the intensification of Indiana, Iowa, Wisconsin, Southern ers were recently cut in wages, and Central Committee of the Commupreparation for the congress. The the class struggle and the break with Michigan, Missouri, Kansas, Okla- the welders rebelled and walked out nist Party and of the Daily Worker danger of a split on the part of the the reformist opportunists had homa, and Nebraska) show a drop of the plant in protest. Practically staff, will speak on the history of opportunists could only be coun- cleared the way for a real revolutered by increased work amongst tionary tactic. Much still remained below the previous year. to be done because the revolutionary Other states indicate as great or

to be done because the revolutionary unions tended to limit their activ-greater drops. The contrast is especially sharp when we remember etc., are working under conditions of tant organization, and was editor of

3500 Workers There Prepare to Take Offensive **Under TUUL Leadership**

Yards Working Full Blast Because of Work for Coming Imperialist War

(By a Worker Correspondent) pensary is kept running at speed-CHESTER, Pa. (By Mail) .- Af- up to take care of the injured workers who are maimed and crippled ter putting up with miserable workpolice arrived and arrested the ing conditions and the constant wage through lack of set through lack of safety devices slashing campaigns of the bosses

During the night shifts, the inever since the close of the last World jured workers are at the tender 'socialist" chief of police of Ber- Shipbuilding and Drydock Company mercies of a company guard, who lin, who became infamous by his of this city, are once again prepar-ing to take the offensive, under the laws. But such things as State against the slave-driving officials of laws do not bother the large companies, such as this one, for they are the most important shipyard on the the ones who make the laws as : East Coast. smoke-screen against the workers

Despite the fact that there exists and then break them with ease. chronic widespread unemployment Since the last war, every departin this section of heavy and basic ment in the shipyard has suffered industry, the Sun Shipbuilding and on theaverage of 30 per cent reduc-Drydock Company is working full tion, while being compelled to problast, night and day, to turn out well duce practically 100 per cent more equipped freighters and tankers to work than previously. Young, un-

insure adequate transportation facil-skilled workers are being hired every N.T.W. Issues Call For I. L. D. Pushing Appeal the truth of his assertions, they it is for the government during the day at the employment office to ities for the government during the day at the employment office to approaching war. take the place of older men for less

The men are forced to slave many wages. Many hundreds of helpers, hours of compulsory overtime every getting 46 cents an hour, are doing week at the most dangerous and the work of men who were formerly hardest kind of work, under the making 68 and 72 cents per hour.

watchful eyes of company "pushers" Piece work has been introduced and also under the rule of the com- in many departments where it is alpany uniformed guards. Accidents most impossible to work on a pieceare so frequent that the plant dis- work basis .- Sun Shipyard Worker.

Sun Ship Slaves Take Great Risks, Make No Living

oil tanks where poisonous gas is al-

(By a Worker Correspondent.) when they can fight it out on the

CHESTER, Pa. (By Mail) .- In picket line and compel the company to pay decent wages and establish the Sun Ship Yards, in the bolters' better conditions in the plant. The the terror in the South, and the atpiece work was introduced, the men slave at heart-breaking, dangerous Repartment, where responding quickly to the tack on the militant union by the call of the newly established Metal A. F. L. It draws a distinction be-ing.

work in the bolters-up and can barely make a living each week. The U. U. L. Shop committees are being formed

to 50 per cent on their piece rate; workers from all departments will The leaflet ends:

be present at the conference of the Metal Trades Industrial League, which will be held in this city to District of Columbia, and Virginia) the red-lead brush, now spray the elect delegates to the district convention which will be held in Phila- from the bosses unemployment indelphia on January 25, at 39 North surance and sick benefits! Tenth St .- Sun Slave.

ERS SCHOOL.

"Equal pay for equal work for all

"Abolition of night work for wo-

men and young workers! Harrison George, member of the pipe-fitters, riggers, ship-fitters, ma- Workers School, Jan. 19, 8 p. m. chinists, maintenance, bolier-makers, George was a member of the I. W. interests!



Page Three

Trial of Saul Expected in This Term of Court

(Continued from Page One) workers stronger and more powerful than ever, so that we can meet hard struggles ahead."

Saylors is still held on the per jury charge, and his trial is expected to come up in this term of the court in Mecklinburg County, that is, within a few days.

Saylors is hated by the southern mill bosses, especially because when, last September, a lynch gang kidnapped him, with Ben Wells and C. M. Lell, took them into the country and flogged Wells, Saylors recognized, and has since made affidavit and sworn in court, that City Solicitor Carpenter of Gastonia and Major Bulwinkle, counsel for the Manville-Jenckes Co., were among then, last Tuesday, when he appeared in court prepared to prove

Saul Trial Soon.

George Saul, southern representaseven Gastonia strikers, which has subject matter of which was adopted since they were arrested in June, tive of the I. L. D., is expected to by the National Convention held in and which was intensified when come to trial also within a few they were sentenced to brutal terms days on a variety of charges, "asup to 20 years, starts again in the sault," "concealed weapons," etc., up systems in all parts of the textile industry. The unemployment wave industry. The unemployment wave, ¹³ presented this morning in Gaston got a gun for self defense.

The Gastonia county grand jury The record, prepared by the law- is still going through the bluff they yers hired by the International La- started yesterday, to "investigate" bor Defense, is given to the court, the case of the murder of Ella May which in turn hands it over to the by mill owners' gangsters in Sepprosecution lawyers for disagree- tember. The workers here know The leaflet calls for resistance to ment. Then it will be printed and what a fake this "investigation" is, presented April 1, before the su- especially as Carpenter is in charge

"Mother" Ella Reeves Bloom The I. L. D. is intensifying its speaks tonight in Odd Fellows Hall, fight for the strikers, by means of Winston-Salem, N. C. The meeting mass protest meetins over the land, is in the Negro workers' section worker delegates right from the and the raising of funds to fight the under the combined auspices of the I. L. D., and the Trade Union Unity League. Other speakers are Elbert Totherow, for the National Textile Workers' Union; Sol Harper and Our own age, the bourgeois age, is distinguished by this--that it has simplificu class antagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two great and directly contra-posed classes: bourgeoisie and pro-letariat.--Morx. Jeff Neal, Negro T. U. U. L. organizers. The audience will be made up mostly of Negro tobacco workers. Tomorrow Bloor will speak in Greenville, S. C.





This cartoon, drawn by a miner's child, shows the Lewis and Fishwick cliques, each representing a group of coal operators, fighting inside of the United Mine Workers of America, with the miners tearing the "union" camouflage off of them and showing them up for what they are.

SILK CONFERENCE GASTONIA CASES PLANS A STRIKE IN COURT TODAY the lynchers. They first placed the perjury charge against him, and

on 20 Year Conviction vent his giving testimony. Mobilization, Fight

Ccurt.

The fight for the liberation of the (Continued from Page One) Struggle-A Call to Action," the

Paterson, Dec. 21-22. It tells of the wage-cuts and speed-

partly a result of the speed-up, strikers. "stretch out" and other rationalization schemes and party due to general depression in all industries, throws tens of thousands into starva-

tion and misery.

Trades Workers League in this sec-tion under the leadership of the T. made up of bureaucrats, and those of the N. T. W., where hundreds of mills, attend and work out the plans case to the United States Supreme

"Resist militantly against every -out! Down with the capitalspeed-up system! Demand the a day; 40-hour week! Demand

"Fight against child labor!

young workers!



"Organize Mill Committees of

Mass Protests Force Release of Leaders of Colombia Strike

Nicholas Fernandez and Luis out the country forced the ruling by Green, Woll, Morrison and Nicholas Fernandez and Luis out the country forced the running Quiros, two of the leaders in the big banana strike in Colombia, last February, of 30,000 workers against the brutal conditions of the Ameri-Elvira Medina, general secretary of the Colombian L. D. Fernandez. can owned plantations, and who were the Colombian I. L. D. Fernandez, Rentenced to prison terms of 10 and B5 years, respectively, have been lreed through the efforts of the Co-ombian International Labor Defense. Wide mass protest through- controlled forces.

Revolutionary Miners Workers School Has

fine. We are behind you." The same bunk was fed to the

building trades and other workers

American capitalism cannot draw On the contrary, the rapid drop in building construction carries with it deeper crisis for the basic industries.

Even on the basis of the present of World Greet Strike Many New Courses curtailed public building programs

(Continued from Page One) b organize the coal miners of this be run as a symposium in charge of volved in the already limited build-Jountry. Our line is correct; we otto Hall, Director of the Negroe ing projects. to build a union that will take care Department of the Communist

if the miners of this present age. "We call upon all Negro coal liners throughout the United States to join the National Miners Union." Of exceptional interest to o join the National Miners Union, help us win the battle; not only to be just members and dues payers,

driven there by discrimination prac-ticed in the old United Mine Work-ers of America. Therefore, we must send Negro organizers into that territory in order to draw them into miners' strike will be shown.

More Food Sent.

port to the designated "; stations L. D. National Convention; and CHICAGO, Jan. 14.-The second and the local headquarters of the Gilbert Lewis, business manager of truck left Chicago Monday night for W.I.R., 23 South Lincoln St., for col- the Liberator, organ of the Amercoal strike region. It was lection boxes and credentials. lican Negro Labor Congress.

the leading capitalist organs are One of the new courses of the kicking about increased taxation. .ng; we are building a class-con- Workers' School, which opens Febru- The Journal of Commerce says: scious union, regardless of creed, ary 3, is for shop paper editors, "The resultant taxes will remain to color, nationality, and on a class- conducted by Gertrude Haessler. overburden large numbers of people." This is a demand to cut even struggle basis. Our union must be Another new course is "Capitalism ple." This is a demand to cut even further the building programs and arried out this way if we intend and American Negroes," which is to at the same time to cut wages in-

> Party of this District. A third new International Labor **Defense Membership** Meeting Today workers is a class conducted by R.

just members and dues payers, Doonping, author of a new pamph-to come into full participation let, "Militarist Wars and Revolu-tion of the International Labor De-A leadership and help carry out the policies and the constitution that has been laid down as a correct line for be made and the constitution that has

loaded with food collected from Mineola and other class war cases. "There are approximately 60 per ient Negro coal miners in the South-ern coal fields, West Virginia, Ken-tucky, Alabama and Tennessee; part of these miners having been driven that having been cussed. The bazaar this year will

clusive at New Star Casino, 107th

the National Miners Union, thereby putting a stop to the production of the Link to the production of the Link to the state of the Link to the stat putting a stop to the production of be held in Chicago on January 18 of the I. L. D.; Henry Buckley, and 19 for the striking coal miners. member of the Gastonia Labor Jury All sympathetic workers are to re- and one of the delegates to the I.

of all these states to Hoover. The main note in all 48 of them was: "We will immediately start a big building campaign and stimulate all building projects. Everything is wages. Due to these conditions, a rising militancy is rapidly taking place in the shipyard and the workers are looking forward eagerly to the day at the National Negro Labor Con-ACTION in every textile mill! CHICAGO (By Mail).—Organiza. (ion of Negro workers will be a sub-ject of discussion but not of action Labor Con-Car Porters' Union.



(SERVICE)



will re-open in the next few days-as soon as alterations are completed.



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Read the DAILY WORKER for further information.

Published by the comprodent reprint The and the start of **Page Four**

Baily Worker Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U.S.A.

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PARTY RECRUITING DRIVE

Some Points on the Recruiting give you some comradely advice-Call your army together into a general membership Drive.

In yesterday's review of the Party recruiting drive the following heading did not appear in the national edition: "Recruiting drive enters last half. Philadelphia leads the first third." The following paragraphs were also omitted in both editions:

"Only five districts can be commended for improving the tempo of the recruiting this last week. These are Detroit from 47 last week to 80 this week, New York from 115 to 139, Chicago from 59 to 69, Philadelphia from 40 to 46 and Seattle with its first recruitment of 52.

"Philadelphia district squeezed into first place this week with 51 per cent of its quota. The South, without adding any new members still holds second place, while Detroit with the best record of the week still holds third place. After New York and Chicago were tied for fourth place last week, New York stepped ahead leaving Chicago behind. California, which in the early part of the drive looked like a contender for first place has fallen to seventh place.

"The results of the drive is a yardstick to measure the activity of the various Party districts. Good resolutions and speeches do not recruit any members. Only activity in the shops and mass organizations can accomplish this. With this in mind such districts as Boston, Buffalo, Cleveland, Minnesota and Connecticut must work doubly hard to keep from being sharply criticized as the conclusion of the drive. Pittsburgh, Kansas City, and Dakota still are unaware that there is a recruiting drive under way."

Revolutionary Rivalry Grows

New Bedford with 22 new members recruited during the first half of the Recruiting Drive, which is one-third of the entire new members recruited in the Boston district, has come forward in true proletarian style, worthy of the battles of the textile workers, and challenges all the Boston sections as follows:

Communist Party, U.S.A., District No. 1, Sections 1, 2, 3, Boston, Mass. Dear Comrades:

This is to inform you that at the last meeting of our Section Executive Committee, we decided to challenge your section, that we will

fulfill our quota before you will. We are in a strong fighting mood, and we will fight to a finish. We are mobilizing our forces for this task, and you can be sure that we will beat you. We are making intensive preparations to make this Party Recruiting Drive a 100 per cent success. Also we want to inform you that we have not only challenged your section, but all the Boston Sections-No. 1, No. 2 and No. 3.

You do not know our strategy, but we will

meeting-take up this question thoroughly and prepare them for a fight!

While the Agrarian Crisis **Grows Sharper**

By ALFRED KNUTSON.

"HOLD your wheat and cotton and you will get a better price!" This is the cry of the farmer capitalists, of the Farmers' Union. of the Farm Bureau, of Mr. Legge and the Farm Board, and all the other agencies of finance capital. Don't glut the market, just permit "orderly marketing" to take place, and presto, the problems of the farmers will be solved!

But this does not solve the problem for the farmer. He does not get a better price for his grain or cotton by these means. This year it is estimated that about 50 per cent of the wheat in the Northwest is being held on the farms, i.e., off the market. The Farmers' Union has been carrying on a broad and persistent campaign to induce the farmers of the Dakotas. Montana and Minnisota, in particular, to hold their wheat, and in these efforts they have succeeded to some extent. However, has the price been effected any? Not so you can notice it. And why not?

The fact is that the price is determined by the volume of production; whether it is in storage on the farm, is on the way to market, at the terminals, or held in some other place. makes no difference. It is the existence (volume of production) of the wheat or cotton, etc., that determines its price, not its movement to market.

When farmers buy storage tanks from the Farmers' Union, therefore, in which to store their grain on the farm and borrow money on it, they are simply out the price of the tank and the interest charged for the loan. The capitalists have merely devised one more way of robbing the farmers.

The problem of the surplus is spoken of, but surplus production is inherent in capitalist agriculture, it is a chronic disease and cannot be gotten rid of under capitalism. And the capitalist press speaks only of the surplus which is occasioned by climatic condition, for-getting to mention the fact that the surplus is always present, belonging to and springs from the anarchic method of capitalist production. Only in Soviet Russia, where socialized agriculture is being built up, can planful production take place and the correct relation between agricultural production and agricultural prices be established.

The poor farmers must get wise to this situation. They must not depend upon capitalist farm organizations, such as the Farmers' Union to show them the way, but join the United Farmers' League and get their information from the United Farmer, the only farm paper that is really fighting for their interests.



"We here in Lumberton live sweetly together, mill owners hand-in-hand with mill workers," said the mill owners' flunkey, Prosecutor Britt, in the trial of Organizer Caudle of the National Textile Workers' Union. Britt speaks for the same gang that kidnapped and beat into unconsciousness the young union organizer, Totherow, as well as Saylors and Wells, and murdered Ella May Wiggins. But the mill workers know that the class struggle is raging in the South-the workers must organize and fight the bosses and the bosses' agents of the A. F. of L.

The Situation in the Y.C.I. and the Turn Towards Mass Work

Theses of the Enlarged Plenum of the Executive Committee of the Young Communist International.

Note: Because of a typographical error, the following final sentence in the last paragraph of yesterday's installment was omitted: And finally, there is no due attention, as-

eral class tasks, the matter of winning over the majority of the working class youth cannot be fulfilled.

on a broad scale the work of international education of the toiling youth.

The turn embraces all the political tasks confronting the Young Communist International at the present time and for this reason the atempts to picture the turn as a narrow "organizational" task, pertaining only to a change of the system of work, and the tendencies to cover up the passivity in mass work and the failure actually to accomplish the turn by general abstract discussions about the "political significance of the turn," depriving it of its organizational practical importance, are absolutely wrong and politically harmful.

Executive Committee makes it mandatory for all Leagues to create in the immediate future strong working factory nuclei in the large enterprises employing many young workers. The failure to carry this out must bring with it a change in the composition of the leading organs of the Leagues. The Plenum binds all Leagues to pay most serious attention to systematic and uninterrupted recruiting of members, transferring the center of gravity of this work to the enterprises.

(b) All the work in the factories cannot be done from the point of view of capturing the leadership in the class struggles of the young

By Fred Ellis LENIN ON IMPERIALIST WAR

Editor's Note: In connection with the Lenin Campaign of the Communist Party, the Daily Worker is running a Lenin corner during the month of January, containing some of Lenin's most important teachings on imperialist war and the organization of the Communist Party.

The present installment concludes the article in previous issues of The Daily Worker. It is taken from Lenin's Imperialist War-The Struggle Against Social Chauvinism and Social Pacifism, constituting Vol. XVIII of his Collected Works (International Publishers, New York).

*

I is impossible to carry out the tasks of Socialism at the present time, it is impossible to accomplish a really international unification of the workers without radically breaking with opportunism and without making clear to the masses the inevitably of its fiasco.

It must be the task of the social-democracy of every country first of all to struggle against the chauvinism of that country. In Russia this chauvinism has completely embraced the bourgeois liberals (the cadets) and partly the Na rodniks down to the Socialists-Revolutionists and the "Right" Social-Democrats. It is particularly necessary to brand the chapvinist declarations of such men as E. Smirnov, P. Maslov and G. Plekhanov, who have been taken up and widely utilized by the bourgeois "patriotic" press.

Under given conditions it is impossible to determine from the standpoint of the international proletariat which is the lesser evil for Socialism: the defeat of one or the defeat of the other group of belligerent nations. For us Russian Social-Democrats, however, there cannot exist the least doubt that from the standpoint of the working class and of the laboring masses of all the peoples of Russia, the lesser evil would be the defeat of the tsarist monarchy, the most reactionary and barbarous government oppressing the greatest number of nations and the greatest mass of the populations of Europe and Asia.

The political slogan of the Social-Democrats of Europe for the near future must be the creation of a republican United States of Europe. In contrast to the bourgeoisie, which is ready to "promise" anything in order to draw the proletariat into the general stream of chauvinism, the Social-Democrats will explain that this slogan is false and senseless without a revolutionary overthrow of the German, Austrian and Russian monarchies.

In Russia, due to the greater backwardness of the country, which has not yet completed its bourgeois revolution, the tasks of the Social-Democrats are, as heretofore, the following three fundamental conditions for a consistent democratic reconstruction: a democratic republic (with full and equal rights for all nationalities, including the right of self-determi-

sive work in all existing auxiliary organizations with a view to the political moulding to the youth and a systematic recruiting of members for the Young Communist League. Secondly, maximum initiative is necessary in the creation of new types of auxiliary organizations, namely, factory organizations (along industrial lines on the basis of youth delegates in the factories, sport and other factory groups, etc.), youth trade union sections on the factory principle, International Red Army groups, mutual aid and various anti-fascist, sport, educational and other youth associations. Young Communist League members belonging to auxiliary organizations should constitute

properly functioning fractions. The work carried on by You nation), confiscation of the landowners' land, and an eight-hour work day. In all the other advanced countries, however, the war has placed on the order of the day the slogan of a Socialist revolution, which becomes the more urgent the more heavily the burdens of war are pressing on the shoulders of the proletariat and as it becomes apparent that it will play a more active part in the restoration of Europe after the horrors of the present "patriotic" barbarism aided by the gigantic technical progress of big capitalism. The utilization by the bourgeoisie of the laws of war time for gagging the proletariat, makes it absolutely necessary to create illegal forms of agitation and organization. Let the opportunists "save" the legal organizations at the price of betraying their convictions; the revolutionary Social-Democrats will utilize the organizational habits and connections of the working class to organize illegal forms of organization befitting an epoch of crisis, in order to fight for Socialism and to unite the workers, not with the chauvinist bourgeoisie of their respective countries, but with the workers of all countries. The proletarian International has not perished and will not perish. The working masses will overcome all obstacles and create a new International. The present triumph of opportunism is short lived. The greater the war losses, the clearer it will become for the working masses that the opportunists betrayed the cause of the workers and that it is necessary to turn the weapons against the governments and the bourgeoisie of the rspective countries.

Turning the present imperialist war into civil war is the only correct proletarian slogan. It is indicated by the experience of the Commune, it was outlined by the Basle resolution (1912) and it follows from all the conditions of an imperialist war among highly developed bourgeois countries. However difficult such transformation may appear at one time or another. Socialists will never relinquish systematic, insistent, unflinching preparatory work in this direction once the war has become a fact.

Only along this road will the proletariat be able to break away from under the influence of the chauvinist bourgeoisie, and sooner or later, in one form or another, will it take decisive steps on the road to real freedom of peoples, and on the road to Socialism.

Long live the international brotherhood of the workers united against the chauvinism and patriotism of the bourgeoisie of all countries! Long live a proletarian International, free from opportunism!

Central Committee, RUSSIAN SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC LABOR PARTY.

Written October, 1914. Sotsial-Demokrat (Social Democrat), No. 33, November 1, 1914.

The underground Leagues should also devote much of their attention to those spheres of activity which have hitherto been in a most negligible state; weakness of the organizational apparatus, especially with regard to conspiracy, inadequate contact between the Central Committees and the lower organizations, insuf-ficient contact with the Party in all of its links, insufficiency of literature and inadequacy of the press, extremely poor contact with the international movement.

i) It is necessary to emphasize the importance of preparing the Leagues which are still legal for illegality with which they are threatened and which they will soon have to experience. This preparation is first and foremost a political task. It consists in a strengthening of ous

sistance and leadership from the Communist Parties; there are instead attempts to establish guardianship over the youth; the Party kernel in the Young Communist League is very weak and, in addition to that, is not doing what it should do. * *

(Continued)

5. The task placed by the V Congress before all the Sections of the Young Communist International in the capitalist countries: to bring about a decisive turn towards Bolshevik mass work, continues to confront them in its full scope and with growing persistence on account of the new revolutionary upsurge to be observed in the labor movement. The winning of the majority of the working classes by the Communist Parties, which is the main task of the Communist International, has as one of its necessary conditions the winning of the majority of the young workers. The Young Communist Leagues upon which this task is placed, will be able to accomplish it only by applying the new forms of united front tactics, new forms of struggle and organization of the working class youth, transferring in actual reality the center of gravity of their entire work towards the shops and factories and the mass organizations of the young workers. The most important and basic element of the turn is the struggle of the Young Communist Leagues for leadership in the class struggles of the working class youth. Not a single strike. not a single demonstration, even the most insignificant, should pass without the Young Communist League trying to get control of the movement. The gigantic class struggles in the third period of post-war capitalist development do not remove from the agenda the daily routine, tedious and persistent work among the trade unions, homes, schools, educational organizations, on sport grounds, during rambles, in places of entertainment, etc. Without this work, into which every member of the Young Communist League must be drawn, without tving up the most varied interests and requirements of the proletarian youth, with the gen-

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I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

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Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.

The turn means a struggle against tendencies "to work where it is easier,"-in territorial organizations, rather than in factory nuclei; it means the struggle against the neglect of "tedious" and allegedly "unpolitical" work in sport clubs and other mass auxiliary organizations. The turn means a further application of the new offensive tactics in all struggles of the working class youth and organization of its participation in general struggles of the proletariat; it means a decisive overcoming of sectarian isolation of the Young Communist League organizations, their narrowness, the

fear of the masses, culture tendencies and backwardness. The turn can be made only on the basis of the line of the Party in the Young Communist League and on the basis of broad development of Communist "Youth Politics." For this

purpose it is necessary: (a) Decisively to fight against the right, deviation, against the conciliatory attitude towards it, against opportunism in practice, both in the Party as well as in the Young Communist League, and simultaneously to carry on a decisive struggle not only in words, but in deeds, against the Trotzkyist and all other tendencies of petty bourgeois radicalism, sectarianism and "left" phrases and deviations, against a neutral and indifferent attitude towards the 'left" danger; to renew the League cadres by decisive promotion of rank and filers and by systematic work amongst them, carrying on a decisive struggle against all group menifestations, the selection of people according to group principles, group concealment of each other's mistakes, the covering up of shortcomings and defects in work. A system of responsibility for work is necessary from top to bottom, establishing as a criterion in the selection of cadres their ability to follow the course of mass Bolshevik work in accordance with the political line of the Comintern, to establish the leading role of the Party in relation to the Young Communist League from the bottom to the top. decisively discarding the system of a purely formal representation of the Communist Party in the Young Communist League organizations and striving for real work and leadership of the delegated Party comrades in these organizations; to create and strengthen the Party kernels in the Leagues by drawing all active Youth into the Party.

(b) To organize on the basis of the united front from below tactics the struggles of the working class youth for its daily demands jointly with the general struggle of the proletariat; this means that the Young Communist League must formulate and propagandize the demands of the working class youth in the struggles against militarism, fascism nad capitalist rationalization and subordinate them to the struggle for the proletarian dictatorship. Without lowering to any extent the political level of the work of the Young Communist League, it should be brought closer to the psychology and understanding of the youth, adopting the methods of agitation and propaganda. To permeate the entire work with the spirit of militant internationalism, organizing ing class youth. The Enlarged Plenum of the

6. The Plenum records weakness in the discussion regarding the turn which up to the present time has been carried on abstractly and mainly by the committees.

The shifting of the center of gravity of carrying out the turn from discussion in the upper quarters to practical work at the bottom. in the nuclei, the local organizations, the drawing into this work on the basis of actual mass and relentless self-criticism and self-activity of the lower organizations, the entire rank and file and every individual member of the Young Communist League-are a basic condition for the realization of the turn.

The Plenum particularly warns all Sections of the Young Communist International against a formal approach to the question of the turn towards mass work. A relentless struggle must be declared against all those who will pay lip service to the decision about the turn, but who will sabotage it in practice, and against those who will simply limit themselves to its formal acceptance, because a formal attitude towards the turn, as was shown by the fate of the decisions of the V Congress, is the greatest danger.

Taking into account the unsatisfactory situation in the Sections of the Young Communist International which in some countries takes on a form of a crisis, the Plenum of the Executive Committee considers it necessary to make a close study of the main causes of the crisis in the Czecho-Slovakian, British, Norwegian and Austrian Leagues (an investigation of the lower organizations, reports, instructions, conferences) and point out the concrete measures necessary to guarantee that the necessary change will be effected in the Leagues. The most important lessons of development of these Leagues on the basis of examples from the actual activity to make this the possession of all Sections of the Young Communist International and all the members of the Young Communist organizations (press, directions to the Leagues, conferences, actual personal instructions, etc.).

In order to bring about the necessary change the Plenum raises before all Sections of the Young Communist International and before the Executive Committee of the Young Communist International the following concrete tasks, the carrying out of which must be accomplished under the closest observation:

(a) All forces of the organizations must be immediately concentrated on work in large enterprises of the most important industries where masses of young workers are concentrated. The Plenum makes it obligatory for all leading organs of the Leagues, beginning with the Central Committees and ending with the lower local and section committees-to carry out a systematic and most thorough investigation of the economic work done in the enterprises, analyzing in the most thorough manner. its achievements and defects, and, simultaneously, selecting leading cadres among the young proletarians who proved in practice their ability to do mass work among the work-

workers and active participation of the entire Young Communist League organization in them. A strike (particularly strikes of the youth, the drawing in of all young workers into strikes and other demonstrations of the working class, the extension of every movement, the transformation of economic into political strikes, formation of fighting committees of the youth, organization of the unorganized, etc.) is one of the chief means whereby the Young Communist League can most quickly become a Bolshevik mass organization of the proletarian youth.

In bringing about the turn, the application of the united front tactics from below is of paramount importance. In the present conditions of the class struggle, negligence in the application of the united front tactics from below, a method of winning the majority of young workers is seriously jeopardizing the solution of this task. In this connection the question of youth delegates in the factories is becoming of great improtance. These delegates should be elected by all young workers employed in a given factory (both organized and unorganized), and should be regularly convened.

The Plenum instructs the Presidium and all Sections to collect and study in the next two months all the most important material regarding strikes and the participation of the youth in the general struggles of the working class, the negative and positive examples of application of the united front tactics and, on the basis of experience of the recent struggles, demonstrations and activities, draw the necessary lessons, popularize and utilize them for further work of the various Sections, and ensure the carrying out of the turn.

· (c) The development of broad anti-imperialist and anti-militarist activity which is of first-rate importance at the present time in all countries. Along with the intensification of the ideological struggle against all forms of militarization of the youth, and particularly its pacifist camouflage, it is necessary to apply new forms of mass anti-militarist work, ensuring the mobilization of the broad masses of the toiling youth in the struggle against imperialist wars, in defense of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, and for the liberation of the colonies (anti-military conferences and committees on the basis of enterprise and mass organizations, youth sections of the Anti-Imperialist Leagues; defense organizations of the Jungfront type; unions of recruits and the reserves, etc.). It is necessary to begin a systematic building up of nuclei in the army and navy and also in the enterprises of the war industries. In developing in every way the struggle of the soldiers and sailors for their partial daily demands, it is necessary to always link it up with the struggle for our general and ultimate slogans.

d) A radical reconstruction of the present work of the Young Communist organizations in the general proletarian and mass youth organization is also absolutely necessary.

It is first of all necessary to develop inten-

organizations in the industrial, cultural and sport associations, must be of a political character. It is not the task of the Young Communists working in these organizations to show that they are good sportsmen and educational workers, but that they can carry on systematic agitation and propaganda, that they can rouse the class-consciousness of the young workers, and make the latter understand the general class tasks of the proletariat and the struggle for the proletarian dictatorship.

e) The Young Communist League organizations must pay particular attention to sport unions of the working class youth. In these unions they must crystallize the basic kernel for strike pickets, proletarian self-defense, workers' fighting committees and Red Guards. people for work in the imperialist armies. They should utilize sport organizations for the military training of the working class youth.

f) In all of the opponent and "neutral" organizations having many of the working class youth in their midst, it is necessary to work stubbornly and persistently for their disintegration and for the winning of the young workers to our side. For this purpose it is necessary to send steadfast Young Communist members into such organizations and draw into this work organizations which are under Young Communist influence. It is necessary to attend all public meetings of political opponents, to carry on open discussions in factories as well as outside of them in order to demoralize their organizations. The Plenum instructs the Presidium specially to work out concrete measures and tasks in the matter of disruption of the Young Socialist International, and religious and fascist organizations (the "Dopo Lavore' and the "Strelok." etc.).

g) Work must immediately begin amongst the agricultural laborers and poor peasants, especially in agrarian countries. In this connection the ties that some workers have with villages should be made use of. Rural work requires extensive application of subsidiary forms of organization of the youth.

h) The illegal Leagues will be able to make the turning only if they fight against the peculiar deviations which are particularly strong in them owing to the peculiar conditions under which they have to work On the one hand, there are legalist tendencies to be observed, a striving to carry on all activities legally and to under-estimate the importance and the leading role of the illegal organizations. On the other hand, there is a very strong tendency to be isolated from the external world, to neglect the possibilities of carrying on legal work, a sharply expressed spirit of sectarianism, often giving rise to pernicious political theories (terrorism). Both these deviations result in a limited development of the Young Communist League, a rejection of mass work and, in the end, liquidation. Attention in the countries where the Young Communist Leagues are illegal must be directed chiefly to the strengthening and development of the illegal organizations, and to a skillful coordination of legal and illegal methods of work.

connections with the masses through the instru mentality of a wide struggle for the League's legal existence and an ideological preparation of the League members for clandestine work. Parallel with this, all organizational measures must be taken to prepare the organizations in all their stages for a transition to illegality.

j) Revolutionary competition in all spheres of Young Communist League activity must become one of the basic interests in raising the initiative and revolutionary self-activity of each organization and every member of the Young Communist League. It is necessary to draw into the revolutionary competitions the broad masses of young workers as well as the auxiliary organizations.

7. A decisive turn in all Young Communist International work towards broad mass activity is the only way out of the present impasse in the Young Communist International Sections and of successful solution of the task of winning the majority of the working class and peasant youth. The discussion about the turn has already reached the most advanced sections of Leagues. But this is only a beginning, it is only the first step in the struggle for the turn The struggle is still ahead, it is gigantic an stubborn. It is necessary courageously ta move forward without fearing the difficulties, unflinchingly exposing the errors and shortcomings, removing the bad leaders, boldly pro moting new people whose distinguishing features would be possible clarity and steadfastness, contact with the masses, ability to organize and lead them, perseverance and persistent work, unlimited devotion to the cause, and unwavering faith in the final victory of the proletariat. The execution of the accepted decisions must be looked after, verbal declarations will not suffice; everyone must be checked up in practice, talk about mass work must not substitute actual mass work, as has been frequently the case in the past.

It is necessary to generalize and broadly to. popularize the experiences of the various countries in the matter of realization of the turn The struggle is sharpening, persecutions ar increasing, the bourgeoisie is intensifying its attack on the youth; the time we still have at our disposal before the decisive battle for the proletarian revolution is being shortened; the conditions of Young Communist Interna tional work are becoming more complex, but also more favorable as the militant activity of the mass of the proletariat and of the working class youth is growing. In these conditions the Young Communist International must direct all its inspiration and enthusiasm towards the realization, and an acceleration of the tempo, of the turn, inspiration and enthusiasm which s inexhaustible among the brave members of the Young Communist League who, many times, have proven their devotion to the revo olution and to the Comintern. Only thus will the Young Communist International be able to carry out its historic mission, its duty before the pro-letarian revolution and the Communist International.

THE END