GROWING BREADLINES AS TEN THOUSAND EVERY WEEK ARE THROWN ON THE STREETS IN



Jopiess wegro and white workers. The mobilization of the sunemployed for the mass demonstration to culmianate on February 26, is the first task of every worker, employed or unemployed.



Vol. VI., No. 280



Photograph taken Jan. 28, 1930, of breadlines containing more than 8,000 jobless in New York City. All over the United States these long lines of unemployed workers is duplicated by the thousands-in front of factory gates, at employment offices, waiting for slop coffee and stale bread in the breadlines.



This mass of jobless workers is being organized to partake in the world-wide demonstration for work or wages on February 26.

FINAL CITY

EDITION



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50,000 N.Y. WORKERS PROTEST THE MURDER OF KATOVIS AND MOBILIZE FOR THE WORLD JOBLESS DEMONSTRATION Soviet Notes

The NewYork Demonstration 20,000 MARCH BEHIND Is Not a "Local" Affair

Yesterday the biggest gathering ever seen on Union Square paid a tribute to Steve Katovis, a member of the Communist Party and of the revolutionary trade union movement, shot down by the police on the streets of New York.

This demonstration has deep political significance.

The tens of thousands of workers who participated were certainly not personal acquaintances of the murdered worker. The reason for their manifestations of deep respect and love for the dead fellow worker has to be found in the social conditions affecting the lives of the whole working class.

Yesterday's demonstration was a proof of a rapidly developing situation in which the American workers are being torn away from the old stagnant faith in a Wall Street ruled civilization. These workers have already begun to feel that American capitalist society is a society of classes ruled and run for the benefit of a parasite class. Recent experiences have been rapidly teaching them that this capitalist society can not offer them anything but unendurable slavery and misery. Hav ing been introduced to the class struggle through rapidly intensifying exploitation, through wage cuts and unemployment, through strikes and the naked violence of the capitalist class for their suppressionthese workers have by tens and scores of thousands been prepared to see that the shooting down of an obscure member of their class on the picket line is a crime directed, not simply against the worker whost life is taken, but against the tens of millions of his fellow workers who must go through the same class oppression and class struggle.

The militant revolutionary character of the Communist Party, seen in action before their eyes, has much to do with the development of this consciousness. Because the Communist Party did not hesitate in . defying and fighting the uniformed police gunmen of the capitalist class in order to expose to the workers the political nature of the crime that was committed, tens of thousands of workers were given a clearer understanding and a greater class-consciousness than before, on the

RED FLAG AND COFFIN; OVER 100,000 WATCH IT

Police Captain Admits 500 Cops There; Armies states that this was carried out unin Reserve; Orders Press to Belittle Crowd

Speakers, Handbills, Tell of Unceasing Fight to demonstrate its independence in Sea of Misery As Deep As War Sufferings Spreads Over World As Un-Against Capitalism, Its Wars, Unemployment foreign policy.

Fifty thousand New York workers massed in Union Square, quickly filling to overflowing the "restricted space" at the Since then, however, the petty bournorth end, to which the police department decrees demonstra- geoisie has been shocked at the tions must limit themselves, spread rapidly, with a healthy rapid advance of the proletarian disregard of police requirements, over a large part of the rest movement, and has joined United of the square, crowded the workers.

sidewalks all around 25 or 30 KATOVIS PROTEST from all directions when a solid wall of police cars, motorcycles equipped for machine guns, mounted police and patrolmen MASS STRUGGLES blocked the streets leading to the square and even the subway exits. Great and unnumbered crowds gathered in all the side streets behind

As from U.S. OF WORKERS OF WORLD MOSCOW, Jan. 28 .- The govern-

relations quite voluntarily, wishing

The Mexican petty bourgeoisie was then fighting U.S. imperialism.

England, Austria, Australia, Canada, Denmark, Hungary, Japan and

States imperialism against its own

On February 26, the growing mass army of unemployed of all lands, under the leadership of the Communist International, will carry on gigantic demonstrations for "work or wages," immediate relief and other imperative demands. The present breach was a demonstration of the dependence of Mexico

Borker

In all capitalist countries, the jobless armies are growing rapidly. In Great Britain, the unemployed army is mounting. A cable from London to the New York Times says that on the United States, and was engineered by the United States gov-"the percentage of unemployed among the 12,000,000 work people at the middle of last month ernment, among other things, in was 11.1 per cent, compared with 11 per cent a month before." order to give a broad hint to the

The same dispatch indicates that conditions are growing worse for the unemployed. "Returns subsequent to those on which the December percentage was figured . . . indicate that the present position has tended to grow worse since the turn of the year. . .

employment Increases, With Capitalist Crisis

Italy, Everywhere, Millions Are Starving

ment organ, "Izvestia," commenting on the Mexican breach of relations, states that this was carried out un-der the distates of the United States In 1924, Mexico resumed diplomatic

basis of their own experiences.

But it would be a mistake to regard the splendid demonstration of class solidarity in New York as merely a "local" affair.

There is an intimate connection between the shooting of seven textile strikers by the North Carolina police in the past few months and the shooting of Steve Katovis on the streets of New York. There is an intimate connection between the kidnapping and beating of strike leaders in the South and the clubbing of workers on the City Hall steps in New York last Saturday. There is an intimate connection between the splendid defiance of the capitalist police by the workers who demonstrated on Union Square yesterday and the incomparably more dangerous and daring struggles of the Illinois coal miners against whom the capitalist class is using all of the means of violence at their disposal, including the state military forces. There is a connection between the struggles of the agricultural laborers in Imperial Valley, California, and the struggles on the picket line in New York. There is a general sharpening of class struggle throughout the whole United States, manifested by the increasing brutality of the capitalist government and the more than equally increasing determination of the workers to struggle.

This connection will be seen more and more each day. The fastgathering volume of working class determination not to permit the capitalist class to throw upon the workers the cost of the economic crisis is being expressed in all of these militant actions.

Rapidly the "American" economic crisis is showing itself to be a capitalist world economic crisis. Just as the struggles of the American textile workers in North Carolina and the struggles of the American coal miners in Illinois have echoed throughout Europe as an insurance to the workers of those countries that American capitalism is no "exception" to the present general crisis of the capitalist world system-so the manifestation of the American workers against the policemurder of Steve Katovis will be an inspiration to the working class around the globe.

The police "prohibited" the workers' meeting on Union Square for the burial of their fellow-worker whom the police had murdered. But because of the determined leadership of the Communist Party the meeting was held and the police found it better not to interfere.

The character of social-fascism has not often been better exhibited than in the conduct of the "socialist" party in this affair. One of its leaders, Charles Solomon, as a lawyer, secured against the strike the injunction under which the police fired the shot that killed the worker, Steve Katovis. Then the Rev. Norman Thomas, leader of the socialist party, telegraphed to the capitalist mayor of New York to express his solidarity with the police, declaring that the violence against the workers gave them the chance to "pose as martyrs." This, while Steve Katovis was "posing as a martyr" in his coffin. Fiendish hatred of the working class is the chief characteristic of this social-fascist party.

Steve Katovis must not be allowed to die in vain. The mounting' the City Hall by 300 unemployed tide of working class militancy must be carried forth to victorious gains of the working class. Between six and seven million workers are facing hunger and exposure in the United States through unemployment. The world-wide economic crisis is swelling the ranks of the unemployed by many more millions in all capitalist countries. On February 26 the working class of the whole world must be mobilized for the struggle on the issue of unemployment-the struggle against the efforts of the capitalist class to force the cost of the economic crisis onto the shoulders of the workers in the form of starvation, out of a job, unbearable speed-up in the shop, and unendurable lowering of wages below the existence standard! Put more momentum every day into the militant movement of the workers-to build the revolutionary trade unions under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League and the Red International of Labor Unions, into the world-wide demonstration of our class which is to reach its climax on February 26!

Only the Communist Party leads and can lead the movement. Enroll thousands of the best members of our class in o the Communist the Unen ployed Association at the Party! .

the police barricade. A procession of 20,000 with red flags and pla- Expresses Will to Decards sang the "International" and fend Soviet Union 'Solidarity" as they followed the body of Steve Katovis and the flam-

The Communist Party of the U. ing red banner of the Communist Party to Queensboro Bridge. the following statement on the Ka-Tens of thousands were unemtovis Funeral Demonstration: ployed, and other tens of thousands

were workers who had quit work. Square for Comrade Steve Katovis All were there at the funeral of was a demonstration that will not can proletariat, led by the Commu-Steve Katovis to denounce his murder by the polic. while attending a city. It was a sign of the grow-Trade Union Unity League solidaring determination, under the leaderity meeting across the street from ship of the Communist Party, of

(Continued on Page Three) the workers to fight against the growing mass unemployment, and **ONTARIO JOBLESS** to mobilize for the world-wide demonstration against unemployment set for February 26.

"It was an expression of the de DEMONSTRATE termination to defend the Workers' Fatherland, the Soviet Union, against the threatened attacks under the leadership of United States Organize Under Lead imperialism, and against the grow-(Continued on Page Two)

PORT ARTHUR, Ont., Jan. 28 .-International Militant demands for the unem-Wireless ployed workers will be among the cardinal points in the platform of News the Communist Party in the election

UNEMPLOYED BREAK BOSS

of Communists

campaign here.

mittee.

workers.

meeting.

Following a mass meeting called (Wireless by Inprecorr.) by the Communist Party at Work-LONDON, Jan. 28 .- The capital- "cabinet"-another dictatorship. ers Hall, 316 Bay St. a committee ist boycott against the British The resignations, immediately "Daily Worker" is spreading. The precipitated in the superficial sense of eleven was elected to draft a program for the organization of an provincial wholesale Newsagents by unrest among the army cliques unemployed association of the Twin Cities. A. T. Hill is chairman, and John Carey, secretary of the com- "Daily Worker." Wholesalers every- base in the sharp crisis in Spanish where except in London and Scot- economy.

The committee called a mass meeting for the unemployed workers last Friday and Saturday. This was followed by a march to

The mayor of the city was absent, tion of distributive apparatus is pro- as against Primo de Rivera. This ceeding dauntlessly. and a note was left demanding a

reply to the unemployed workers before an unemployed workers' mass "SOCIALISTS" WAIT FOR meeting at three, Saturday afternoon. A telephone message was re-

(Wireless By Inprecorr) ceived from the city clerk before the mass meeting, stating the mayor of the "socialist" party has re-af- the army commanders rather than declined to call a special meeting of firmed its adhesion to its bitter anti- the king, for an expression of conthe city council. The mayor stated he would receive a delegation of the men unemployed Monday, but was absent at the time he stated he would receive the workers. Three hundred members joined



There is tremendous unemployalliance of the Mexican bourgeoisie "The demonstration on Union and its government with Wall

London Naval Conference that the

U.S.A. controls the American con-

be forgotten by the workers of this nist Party, will demonstrate on February 26.-Editor.

SPAIN'S FASCIST

tinent.

DICTATOR QUITS Out Six Year Rule

MADRID, Jan. 28 .- King Alfonso has received and accepted the resigcity to struggle for immediate renation of General Primo de Rivera, lief, for "Work or Wages" for the who for six and a half years, namejobless and against wage cuts and ly from September 13, 1923, has health-wrecking speed-ups, to culruled as a fascist dictator by miliminate in great demonstrations on tary decree for the Spanish bour-February 26. geoisie. General Demasso Beren-

guer, another of the military clique which has held the toiling masses BOYCOTT ON "DAILY WORKER" of Spain under its iron boot, is

of L. misleaders headed by William named by the king to form a new Green and the "socialist" party of

More exposure of the lying state-Federation has resolved to prohibit and the strike of petty-bourgeois nents by Hoover and Davis that the "employment situation is imits members from handling the students, has a more fundamental proving" is contained in one of the leading mouthpieces of the big capi-

land have cancelled orders. With The unit of money, the peseta, has the assistance of the Unemployed been and continues to drop to alarm-Councils however, the Communist ing degree, causing and reacting Party has already succeeded in over- again to the flight of capital from coming distribution difficulties in the country, increasing the cost of the Manchester district where the small strikes and surging wave of boycott commenced. The organiza- antagonism to the monarchy as well all, of course, reflects the whole world crisis. The king undoubtedly felt that

OPPORTUNE TIME De Rivera was becoming more of a liability than an asset, and seized PARIS, Jan. 28 .- The congress upon De Rivera's "insult" in asking Bolshevist struggle and for defense fidence, to dismiss him. Red flags of its capitalist fatherland. Ren- and cries of "Down with the monaudel's motion for immediate parti- archy!" With growing strikes that cipation in the government with break out despite the efforts of the other capitalist parties was rejected "socialist" party of Spain, which for Faures' motion, agreeing to par- supports De Rivera's fascist rule, no ticipation in principle, but declaring doubt, aided King Alfonso to make

lation of 13,000,000, there are about SIX MILLION JOBLESS Britain are being organized under the leadership of the Communist Party to demon-S. A., New York District, has issued starving beggars on every hand. IN U. S. TO JOIN WITH strate against the united front the following statement on the Kaand its government with Wall EMPLOYED IN STRUGGLE with the bosses ployed workers.

Mexico's Act DEMONSTRATION FEB. 26

Hoover's Lies, Meant to Keep Starving Quiet ers in Austria. Unemployment in Austria is now 70,000 more than a

Councils of Unemployed Must Be Organized to Fight for Immediate Relief; Work or Wages

Six millions or more of jobless American workers, freezing and mobilizing the unemployed to parstarving as they hunt for jobs that don't exist, will not only learn by take in the international mass dem-World Crisis Knocks fruitless searching that Hoover lies about "more jobs," but will answer the call of the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League to organize in Councils of Unemployed, and together with the workers left

in the shops harassed by speed-up and wage cuts, will begin in every 1.000.000 Leaflets

There will be distributed one million leaflets in the campaign against unemployment leading up to the International Demonstration, February 26.

These leaflets are ready. Get them immediately from your District Office.

Mass distribution of these leaflets is the first Party duty.

Have you got your bundle?

Every unit must insist that its District Office furnish their copies at once Prepare a tremendous mass demonstration against unemployment February 26.

partment (of Labor) to conclude Caudle Case in Court

LUMBERTON, N. C., Jan. 28 .--T. M. Caudle, sentenced once for arming himself for defense against the textile companies' lynchers, now The Czecho-Slovakian workers are out on bond, has a trial on appeal

Build The Daily Worker-Send in Your Share of the 15,000 New | Subs.

1. J. .

The unemployed in Great Britain are being organized with the bosses against the unem-

Austrian Workers To Fight.

There are more than 300,000 jobmonth ago, and 40,000 more than a year ago. The yellow trade unions led by the social-fascists are appealing to the fascist Chancellor Schober for mild relief measures. The Communist Party of Austria is

onstration on February 26. Mass Unemployment In Australia. More than 12 per cent of the Australian proletariat are jobless. Out (Continued on Page Three)

WORKLESS.



BUDAPEST, Hungary, Jan. 28 .---From 11 o'clock Monday morning mass demonstrations of jobless workers, demanding work or relief, have been going on continuously. No sooner would the police, after sharp resistance from the workers, break up the demonstration, when several others would start in other sections of the city.

In the course of one collision between jobless workers and police the workers injured a police inspector Many arrests were made. The army of jobless in Hungary is growing rapidly, and if adequate relief is not forthcoming immediately as the unemployed demand, a fierce struggle to force the Horthy fascist dictatorship to the wall will come to a Today; Self Defense climax with the mass demonstrations of Feb, 26.

Czech Workers, Jobless, Betrayed

By "Socialists." PRAGUE, Czecho-Slovakia.-The beginning to fight against the treacherous "socialist" government authorities who aid the capitalists at the expense of the unemployed. The bitter discontent in the northern Bohemian textile district has (Continued on Page Three.)

capitalism, find further refutation by cold, stubborn facts.

Daily, the lies of Hoover about

"prosperity," lies supported only by other lies of the treacherous A. F.

"A rapid examination of the material on hand, representing over half the concerns regularly reporting, leads the New York De-

that during the first fifteen days of January there was a marked decrease in employment in seven worst December since 1914. Fig-

out of eleven industries covered as compared with December, which, the department says, was the

ures so far gathered for January, tomorrow. it is added, indicate that unemployment in New York State will be greater than for any previous (Continued on Page Three)

talists, the Journal of Commerce. In an editorial on January 25, this capitalist sheet, writing on "Emloyment Facts and Fancies," says:

ATOVIS PROTEST SHOWS GROWING **MASS STRUGGLES**

iwu

xpresses Will to Defend Soviet Union

(Continued from Page One) g imperialist war danger. It was sign of the growing determination f the workers to organize into the ighting industrial unions of the rade Union Unity League.

"It demonstrated more than any hing else the growing power of the Communist Party, which leads the workers in all the struggles, and will lead it in the final struggle to overthrow the entire rotten capitalst system, and to erect in its place Soviet Government of the United tates, a Revolutionary Workers' lovernment.

"This demonstration was an anwer to the corrupt Tammany-Walker-Whalen regime, which uses its brutal Tammany police to keep he workers from obtaining decent employed workers in the Berlin subperialist government that "prosper- in the wealthy resorts near Berlin, ity is permanent." It was an answer to the yellow social-fascist so- began stoning the automobiles of cialist party and the rotten offi- the capitalist pleasure seekers as of Labor, who are working with the Sunday, shouting out the cry, "Down will be shipped from Novorcssisk to osses against the workers.

1 mania for martyrs,' using the rests, two of them women-will not send two Case tractors and two the Tammany machine and one of they will demonstrate in masses on its leading members, Charles Solomon. was responsible for procuring the injunction against the food clerks. In fighting against it Comhangman of the working class.

"The struggles of the shoe and to break up a jobless demonstration he State Department of Labor in an effort to crush the Independent jobless march. Shoe Workers Union, and brutal attacks of the police on the food workoperating in the interests of the osses.

The actions of the state governthe police and gangsters, shows the role of the government and the A. F. of L. and the gangster world in the police. 's struggle to organize the tens of ades workers of this city and coun-

try. "Roger Baldwin, the petty-bourreois liberal, offers his lawyers and To Hold Katovis funds to make the fight for "free peech," but the workers have shown, he Roger Baldwin's how to fight



One of 12 tractors sent to the Soviet Union by the Friends of the Soviet Union in the United States, bought by funds collected from American workers.

> OR FSS Send 12 Tractors From U.S. Workers to the Soviet Union

> > The S. S. Bonnie Brook and West

carry with them a precious cargo-Battle of Jobless twelve tractors and twelve plows, the gift of the American workers BERLIN, Jan. 28 .- Starving unand farmers to the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union. The onditions. It was an answer to the urbs, angered at the display of lux- tractors and plows were bought with ying propaganda of the Hoover im- ury of capitalist families Sundaying funds raised in a nation-wide cam-New York.

its with Norman Thomas at their, fat necked Berliners were injured be- on the lower Volga. Funds are now

anguage of the imperialist, Hoover. stop the resentment of the workers. The socialist party cooperates with Joining in the world-wide movement, Feb. 26.

Unemployed Council in Struggle. VANCOUVER, B. C., Jan. 28 .-rade Steve Katovis was killed on Hundreds of unemployed workers, the picket line by the police. The under the leadership of the Comrole of the socialist party is that of munist Party of Canada, battled with the police, when the cops tried

od workers are,a demonstration of demanding relief or work at fullhe facts. The actions of the United wage rates. Constable Reilly was tates Department of Labor and of cut in the face when mounted and foot police tried to break up the Starting their march after the

> sticks in an attempt to break up the demonstration. Polly Karinsky was arrested be-

cause she struck back at mounted Smith, arrested, threatened with All women shoe workers are called ment in behalf of the reactionary Constable Albert Doe, when he tried knifing, and thrown out of the AFL upon to elect their delegates to this needle trade union, with Green and Schlesinger collaborating with the bases against the workers using bosses against the workers, using he had to jump off. The workers were released yesterday after a cussed, threw stones, sticks and cans at the hearing in court in which the fakers

of L. and the gangster world in the fight into which the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is leading Workers Industrial Union is leading the leaders of the Unemployed Coun- was the floor to expose the A.F.L. cil. The unemployed workers are and the United Textile Workers ousands of unorganized needle demanding the payment of relief anti-labor activities in the South. * wages and against wage cuts.

> Memorial Meet on Feb. 2nd in Bronx meeting, did nothing to give Carr





Police Try to Starve American Legion Gun- Carnegie Hall recital on Sunday aft-Strikers Into Slavery men Patrol Cal. Roads ernoon, the Mozart sonata in A ma-

The relief station and strike hear. SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Jan. 28. quarters of the Workers Internation--"Race riots" deliberately fomental Relief, at 94 Havemeyer Street.. Brooklyn, was raided yesterday morning, and 47 strikers were ar- owners of California are spreading iste, will play the Bach-Tausig Tocrested. The militant shoe strikers throughout the entire Pajaro and cata and Fugue in D minor, the would not be scared out of their Santa Clara valleys. Starting in headquarters by police, judges or Watsonville with assaults on Filijail. They were arraigned at the pino and Oriental workers, and the Bridge Plaza Court and trial postponed to Feb. 4. Twenty-four were murder of one Filipino worker in

held on \$100 each, and twenty-three his cabin by riflemen, they have. vere paroled until that date. the Whalen cossacks shows how des- by the sheriffs. Governor Young

perate they are. The shoe workers, authorizes the Legion to "maintain

paign conducted by the Friends of stration yesterday the shoe workers ualties are not all on one side. the Soviet Union, 175 Fifth Ave., were present en masse. These shoe workers who have tasted the police brutality for almost 20 weeks came The tractors are John Deere tracthe police upon the militant workers with the bourgeoisie!" Many of the Strana Sovietov, a collective farm of all left wing industrial unions. tead declared the 'Communists have fore police could arrive. Nine arers not on strike are unemployed, to a collective farm near Moscow. Workers; sympathizers and organizations are asked to show their

solidarity with the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union by sending funds to the Friends of the Soviet Union, 175 Fifth Ave., Room

the finish.



511, New York City.

CHARLOTTE, Jan. 28. - Joe Feb. 3, at the union headquarters, Carr, Elbert Totherow, and C. 16 West 21st St., New York City.



ly saw that the A.F.L. officials who To Hold Open Session made up the so-called "Piedmont Thursday for Hokum Organization Conference" and mass LONDON, Jan. 28 .- After holding and Totherow the floor because they



LEVITZKI IN RECITAL AT | Rene LeRoy, flutist, will give their CARNEGIE SUNDAY

Mischa Levitzki, the pianist, who recently returned from a European can hinterland, will include in his

Schumann's Symphonic Studies.

ed by the fruit and vegetable ranch evening, Winifred Macbride, pian-Schumann Scenes from Childhood. the Brahms Sonata in F minor and a group of Chopin and Liszt. Marcel Grandjany, harpist, and

against the most severe attacks by ... Amoning New Term

The stirring enthusiasm created by the gigantic demonstration of the workers against police brutality and regard the Katovis funeral as in yesterday's Union Square meeta forerunner to the world demon- ing and parade along with the huge stration against unemployment, Feb. gains in the membership drive has set for the Workers School the

Yesterday, in Gates Ave. court, great task of satisfying the ideoloit could be plainly seen how the shoe gical needs of the new recruits. In its Spring Term, which begins bosses try their hardest to frame In its Spring Term, which begins the shoe strikers. About 120 cases this Monday, Feb. 3, and to which of disorderly conduct, contempt of all registered and non-registered court, and misdemeanor of all kinds students are summoned for a genwere hurled at these shoe strikers, eral membership meeting Monday Judge Raffel, who was sitting there at 7:30 p. m., the Workers School today was compelled to dismiss has provided a wide curriculum. It about half of the cases on account of is of special importance that new SELF AT TRAL lack of evidence. The judge then Party recruits enroll promptly in postponed the remainder of the one of the many Fundamentals of Communism classes. These classes

The Women's Department of the given every night in the week and police had forbidden a parade, the Attempt to Jail Three Independent Shoe Workers Union is one given on Friday at 3 p m. for calling a shop delegate conference night workers makes it possible for ers, indicate that the capitalist gov-ernment is openly and brazenly dozen mounted cops who used their Workers Is Boomerang of women of organized and unor-any worker to enroll.

ganized shops for Monday evening, war danger ready.





or with the Turkish March and Giving her second recital of the season at Town Hall, Wednesday

Today at 1 p. m., in the offices

will alternate with "H.H.H."

cil takes over direction of the union. and Francesca Redding.



Bessie Love and Conrad Nagle,

Amter Talks on World Jobless Day

I. Amter, District Organizer of the Communist Party, is scheduled to speak at the Workers School Forum, 26 Union Sq., on Sunday, Feb. 2 at 8 p. m. stressing unemployment and the political significance of the date Feb. 26, which has been set aside for/the world-wide fight of the jobless. Admission to the lecture is. 25 cents.

CONTINUE MASS COLLESTIONS. Mass collections days throughout the city, begun Saturday and Sunday to meet the tremendous expenses of the mounting numbers of class-war cases, especially, the Shifrin-Mineola and Gastonia cases, will continue for several days, Sam Nesin, district 1. L. D. Organizer said today. "The many activities over the week end have necessitated the calling of additional collections this week for the I. L. D. Great amounts are needed

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in a police-ruled state. The function of the Roger Baldwin's is to induce the workers to continue their ing will be held this Sunday, Feb. 2, faith in the capitalist state and capi- at Ambassador Hall, 3875 3rd Ave., talist "justice."

"The Communist Party known only one justice-and the workers of this country are learning that this justice is class justice, that the power metes out to its enemies.

"The demonstration on Union Square was a demonstration against the brutality of the police, as tools tools of the capitalist class. It was a demonstration against the growing danger of imperialist war, for defense of the Soviet Union, against unemployment.

"The demonstration was held despite the decree of police commissioner Whalen that no demonstraand the socialist party with the potion would be held on the square. lice and Tammany machine in the Communist Party was deter-The mined that the demonstration on York yesterday at the tremendous Union Square would be held. It knew that the tens of thousands of. New York workers who would come to the square in anser to the call of ate no interference. The police commissioner had to yield-and the meeting was held.

"The workers at the square left their jobs, came in thousands, and came to the square despite the terrible unemployment in the city, and with the knowledge that they were jeopardizing their job. They showed heir solidarity with the Communist Party and Comrade Steve Katovis

sacks. On Saturday and Sunday, "This demonstration will never be February 8 and 9 hundreds of workforgotton. It signalizes the intensi- ers will go out into the streets of fication of the struggles of the New York to raise funds for the

workers. It is the prelude for the support of the starving strikers en-

unemployed assisted and supported fighting in Illlnois. by the workers on the job will demonstrate all over the world.

"Steve Katovis' name is written Party-the Communist Party-by ity. hundreds, as a demonstration of A

nt of the world.

munist Party of U.S.A. District Bureau,

had no answer to his criticism of secret sessions for over a week, the A Steve Katovis memorial meet- A.F.L. policies, .. The case was dismissed. The which the imperialists expressed the A.F.L. has completely exposed itself sharpest rivalries in their struggle at 2:30 p. m.

and its collusion with the police, in for more war armaments, will hold The tremendous protest aroused a conspiracy against the workers. an open session Thursday, at which against the murder of Katovis will Policeman Lyles, according to the a lot of fake phrases will be tossed be continued at this Bronx meeting. police and to the A.F.L. leaders, at- off in an attempt to hide the war All workers' organizations are tended in a double capacity, as a preparations and the threatened atworking class that struggles for urged to send speakers, delegations, delegate of the A.F.L. conference, tacks on the Soviet Union. The and placards to participate in the and as a policeman to arrest real Thursday session will be taken up meeting. workers there.

In a statement issued yesterday The misleaders, trying to prove by the District Executive Committhat they had a case against those tee, the Bronx Steve Katovis memarrested, swore they did not disorial meeting was endorsed and all tribute leaflets advertising their workers were urged to attend. meeting and "were not trying to The statement read in part: "The make it a mass meeting."

New York workers have given fitting answer to the alliance of Charles Solomon, Norman Thomas, **NEWS BRIEFS** murder of striking workers in New

Union Square demonstration and WHITE GUARD HEAD VAN- "was not an unfriendly act." ISHES.

subsequent parade. "The memory of Comrade Ka-PARIS, Jan. 28 .- General Koutetovis will not be allowed to wane. the Communist Party would toler- but will be continued in the strug- ership of the Czarist White Guard meanwhile both in the United States gles of the workers throughout the country.'

> **Organize** for Relief in Answer to Attacks ofWhalen's Cossacks schurch last week. It is expected

that he either is on some secret The workers of New York are counter-revolutionary mission or mobilizing to give the proper answer may be found in one of the opium by joining the Communist Party in to the brutality of the Whalen cos- dens on the Montmartre.

* * *

LOST. MEXICO CITY, Jan. 28 .- Sangigantic demonstration that the un- gaged in the strike of the shoe work- dino, who quit the fight in Nica- iamsburg Workers' Center, at 688 employed workers of the country ers, the needle trades in New York ragua last year to take a wholly un- Broadway, near Whipple St., Willwill hold on February 26 when the and the militant miners who are explained "rest" at Merida, Yuca- iamsburg. tan, after exchanging correspond-

nist, of every class conscious work- cials, the contents of which he has his case-and the murder of Ka-

that it was only "postponed."

"Steve Katovis' name is written into the history of the workers' of the Workers International Relief today. He expected to be met by a self," he said today, "I, too, would struggles of this city. The workers and make Saturday and Sunday, swarm of sympathizers, but none have been killed as Katovis was." will remember him, and will join his Feb. 8 and 9, days of class solidarshowed up, except his personal rep- Shifrin, like aKtovis, was fighting to

All secretaries of Party Units, of bourgeois and a friend of the Por- ployment, low wages and the right teir solidarity and support of the unions, fraternal organizations, tes Gil-Calles-Rubio group of Yan- union misleaders. olutionary working-class move- workers clubs, workers schools, kee imperialist lackeys. Sandino Other speakers will be Sam Nesin, womens' councils, and all other or- | came by plane of the Pan-American district organizer of the Interna-

"The demonstration for Comrade we Katovis was a tremendous vic-of business at their next meeting though he himself ostentatiously Taft. Nessin today requested that all y for the workers of New York victory that they may be proud W.I.R. Elect W.I.R. representatives bribes to quit the fight was "dis-I.L.D. in its big array of cases, turn

room 221. District New York.

with the "agenda." In. a speech broadcasted from England to every part of the United States, Henry L. Stimson, head of the U.S. delegation spent his time denying rumors and trying to cover up the fact that the conference is in reality a struggle for more naval

war armaments. "Parity between Great Britain and America is not a doctrine of naval rivalry," said Stimson, who



As a stage-play, MacDonald has ordered the cancellation of the repoff, who two years ago took lead- fitting of outworn cruisers. But military, which is organized in and Great Britain work on new, France by the kind permission of more powerful cruisers is proceeding

.

the French government (which har- rapidly.

bors this bunch of snakes, although it sustains relations under treaty Shifrin SpeaksTonight; with the Soviet Union), has van-**Defends Self from Fate** ished. He was last seen attending

Meted Out to Katovis

William Shifrin, militant worker, held under a murder charge for defending himself against gangsters in 1928, who goes on trial in two SANDINO LOOKS FOR WHAT HE weeks in Bronx Court, will be the principal speaker at a Steve Katovis memorial meeting, tonight, in Will-

Shifrin, a personal friend of Ka-It is the duty of every Commu. ence with Mexican government offi- tovis, will tell of the similarity of

resentative, Dr. Pedro Zepeda, a organize workers menaced by unem-

and get in touch immediately with proven" by his riding a day coach the money over at once-as funds the local office of the Workers In-ternational Relief, 799 Broadway, o resume the struggle in Nicaragua, the Shifrin-Mineola-Gastonia defense fund.

Open Forum. Every Thursday, 10 a. m., at Am-bassador Hall, 3875 Third Ave., near Claremont Parkway, of vital interest for all workers. Auspices, Section 5 race-for-armaments conference, in ommunis Party and Left Wing . F. of L. local.

Educational Meeting. Unit R2, Section 1, wil have an ducational meeting this Wednesday, p. m., at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 8 p. m., at Fourth St.

Branch 1, Section 8. Because of District membership neet Eecutive will meet Wednesday, p. m., at 105 Thadfor Ave. Membership meet 8 p. m.

Section 1 Agitprop. Meets tonight 8 p. m. at 27 East 4th Street with all Unit Agitprop dith streetors.

Unit 5, Section 7. Wednesday, Jan. 29, 8.30 p. m., Mer. aid Ave.

Section Industrial Organizers. Thursday, Jan. 30, 7 p. m. at 23 4th Street.

Unit 6F, Section 1. Thursday, Jan. 30, same place. Metal Fraction. Friday, night, 8 p. m., 26 Union S

Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Mass Meeting. Friday, Jan. 31, 8.80 p m., 223 Brighton Beach Ave. Prominen speakers. Auspices Communist Party Section 7 and Brighton Workers Club

Wednesday, 8°p. m., at Worker. School. Executive at 7 p. m. Downtown .L.D. Wednesdaý, January 29, 8 p. m., at Workers' Center.

St. entrance, Bro I.L.D. Williamsburg Educational Meeting.



DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 29, 1930

Max Hoelz, Class-War Prisoner

PARIS WORKERS STRIKE AND BATTLE POLICE TO **FREE 3 RED AGITATORS**

Victorious in Fight to Liberate Communists Who Gave Out Leaflets at Factory Gate

Prevent Police from Eyen Laying Hands Upon Communist Who Came After First Arrests

PARIS (Jan. 7, by Inprecorr metal workers also saved a third Mail Service)-Much excitement Communist from arrest and refused was caused in the Thompson Metal to let the police get anywhere near Works in Paris by the arrest of two him.

ommunists for distributing leaflets Lyons Printers' Strike Successful at the factory gates. One thousand According to bourgeois press refive hundred metal workers imme- ports which have not yet been condiately went on strike and demanded firmed, the Lyons printers have won the withdrawal of the police, and wage increases from 10 to 12 francs this demand was acceded to. The a day.

French Gov't Helping Mussolini Hangmen

PARIS (Jan. 8, by Inprecorr Mail | two countries. The bourgeois French Service)-The action of the French press is also not behind in its camauthorities, at Mussolini's instance, hd the ac accenticate of the Brance, which misuses French hospitality," hd the co-operation of the Franco- and so on.

alian police in producing the latest In France, of course, the chief Complot" are intended to justify sufferers are the anti-fascist Italian the brutal persecution of the anti- workers, for neither Mussolini nor fascist Italian workers in France. Tardieu fear the pale socialists of Mussolini's press is enthusiastic at the Aventine, whilst in Italy the the action of the French police, working masses are also the suffer-"Messagero" and "Popoli di Roma" ers. Mussolini delivered 1,000 arpraise the French police and declare rested workers as a sort of fascist that their activities will strengthen offering at the wedding of the Italthe bonds of friendship between the 'ian Crown Prince.

British Strikers Disobey Reformists

LONDON (Jan. 8, by Inprecorr list trade union officials oppose this Mail Service)-The striking wool action of the Lund strikers, but for workers of the Lund factory in Bradford have appealed to all other lowed slogans of the Communist wool workers to extend the struggle Party. The strikes in Saddleworth and support the strike. The reform- and Pudsey are still proceeding.

Arch-Reactionist Heads French Military

PARIS (Jan. 7, by Inprecorr Mail | He has provoked the French work-Service)-General Weygand has now ers in countless speeches, and not been appointed Chief of the French "I have very definite opinions of General Staff. Weygand is the man how Communism should be dealt who directed the Polish campaign with." His hearers knew what he against Soviet Russia in 1920 which, meant. He is the type of militarist after preliminary successes, turned who has one solution for all social to a rout and almost ended in the problems-a brick wall and a firing ll of Warsaw. Weygand was also party. don sanitaire against the Soviet in preparation for the coming strugthe representative of the blackest on Weygand to go to the limit either

and most brutal reaction. He is also in slaughtering the French workers employment, cutting wages, and try- the workers down. a clerical obscuranist of the worse or provoking war against the Soviet type who is in favor of crushing Union, and that is just the type of any form of progress. man they need at the moment.

Czecho-Slovak Strikes Are Persistent

by Inrecorr | rejected by the strikers on a number PRAGUE ...(Jan. Mail Service)-The lass workers of occasions. in Einsiedl are now in the seventh The leather workers in Pilsen and week of their strike against a 40 the textile workers in Warnsdorf alization measures. The employers strike.

and the social fascists have done A spontaneous strike of the lum-



Max Hoeltz. who was arrested and held in jail for years for his revolutionary activity against the 'social-fascist German socialdemocrats, is here shown speaking at a meeting in Moscow.

"To defend the Soviet Union. 50,000 WORKERS "In this fight the Walker-Whalen-Tammany police carried out the orders of the bosses of the city, the ada is actively mobilizing the un-**PROTEST MURDER** bankers and manufacturers and shot the demonstration at City Hall by Whalen's cossacks shows clearly

that the capitalists are prepared to **Biggest** Demonstration meet the demands of the workers at Katovis Funeral with clubs. Whalen says he will in-

vestigate. Investigate whether he, (Continued from Page One) carried out the bosses' orders to beat Millers Market, 161st St. and Union the workers like tsaristic cossacks? "The police were aided by the yel-Ave., Bronx, struck by the Food

Clerks' Union. The greatest demon- low socialist party, by Norman straton of workers ever seen in New Thomas, who sees only "needless York was this one: against police and stupid police brutality"-and brutality, against unemployment, thus favors brutality of the police against imperialist war, for the de- toward the workers but not too fense of the Soviet Union and for much to make "martyrs" of them. The socialist party, who sat in ban-Speakers from three red draped quet with the counter-revolutionist, platforms at Union Square and a Ambramovich, with socialist gangs-

out, that the state power, the police showed how a Communist lives and Mussolini's agents, who are trying

and the social fascists have done heir utmost to break the strike and heir utmost to break the strike t the Young Communist League, the to carry on the fight against the cious fascist regime, the unemployed National Textile Workers Union, murderers of the working class, workers are being mobilized to par- of bank clearings. This is an indi-Needle Trades Workers Industrial against the capitalists who rob us, take in the international February cation of current business and gives Union, Independent Shoe Workers, beat us up, Jail us, Shoot us down, 26 demonstration. Food Workers Union, Labor Sports murder us. That must be our an-

6,000,000 U. S. MASS JOBLESS **DEMONSTRATION JOBLESS TO JOIN** SET FOR FEB. 26 WORLD STRUGGLE

years. .

•(Continued from Page One)

month in the last sixteen

They take a slap at Davis' falsi-

"If statistics are to serve as a

guide to intelligent industrial

planning, they must, as the secre-

tary of labor realizes, be protected

against political juggling."

Mobilize for World-Organize Against Lies of Hoover & Co. Wide Struggle

(Continued from Page One) of 700,000 organized workers, 85,000 are on the streets looking for jobs that do not exist. Unemployment has been growing especially severe fication, saying: in the past few months. The workers on the job are resisting the bosses' wage-cutting attempts. The timber workers have been striking for over six months, and the coal miners in New South Wales have

Yet even the figures of the New been carrying on a dogged struggle York State commissioner of labor for over 11 months. and of the more "honest" capitalist Canadian Workers Walk Streets. financial organs do not begin to More than 6 per cent of the Canagive a picture of the growing mass dian workers are out of jobs, acunemployment. This is done purcording to the information given posely to keep the workers from orout by the yellow trade unions. Unganizing for unemployment relief. employment has been growing especially severe since the sharp crisis in the United States, which has effected the Canadian workers

nearly as drastically as their fellow workers in the United States. At the end of September there was an increase in the unemployed army of 3.1 per cent; a further increase of tion still further. 3.7 per cent took place in September. The Communist Party of Can-

employed and employed for particidown Katovis. The breaking up of pation in the world-wide jobless demonstrations on February 26.

Further Cuts in Textiles. Danish Workers Jobless. Out of the 275,811 workers organ- employment. The same capitalist

ized in the right-wing trade unions, organ reports that nearly every tex-12.5 per cent were unemployed in tile plant in the country is further November, as against 1 per cent in reducing its working forces. the previous month, which shows a "Unemployment is still large in

mills.

a number of cities," said a stateunions, which favor the Horthy fas- report on the automobile industry cist dictatorship, admit that more shows how drastic the jobless situathan 9.7 per cent of their members tion in Detroit is, despite the fine are unemployed. Last year 8 per phrases of Mr. Hoover and his Lacent were unemployed. bor department mouthpiece, Davis:

> "Automobile production in December again registered a decline, amounting in that month to 41.8 cent of November production, as compared with the 47.1 per cent" decrease of November production from that of October."

production! How many auto work-

For the entire country, the F. W.



Collect Million in Denver for Community Chest; None for Unemployed

But They Dont Want Charity; They Will Organize for Their Militant Demands

(By a Worker Correspondent) | little coal and wood to for the past DENVER, Colo .- Just when the ten days with the thermometer hov-Western Stock Show is in session ering around 20 below zero and two showing off animals that are well or three nights up to and above 30 groomed and cared for, for the bene- below zero. When people apply to fit of the people that have the dough the Community Chest they have to and with nearly \$1,000,000 collected be investigated first. Rather than from the people this last fall by the stand for investigation a lot of poor ommunity Chest people are freez- people will go without.

Unemployed workers. organize I know of one Spanish speaking unemployed councils Let's make amily that have been giving a our demands heard. -L.L.

Page Three

Ford Stool-in-Chief Former Police Chief

(By a Worker Correspondent) |Reading.

ig and nearly starving.

Reports from the textile industry, CHESTER, Pa .- Davenport, em- Davenport tried promoting boxing both North and South, show more ployment manager of the Ford plant and gambling before he left Chester. and more jobless. In New England here was a former Chief of Police He disappeared rather suddenly textile mills part time schedules of Chester. It was this ex-police from Chester and I was rather surprevail in all mills. At Greenville, chief Davenport who notified the prised when I heard from a resident S. C., many cotton mills, particularpresent chief Robinson of the pres- of Reading that this Davenport was ly those producing print cloth and ence of Geo. Carter and Ray Peltz, in the lockup for graft. narrow sheeting, curtailed produc- before the gates of the Ford plant. Now he's a Ford's in a responsible

Six years ago, last September, position.

The Financia Chronicle, Jan. 25, Davenport was locked up in the This is the kind of character that says: "At Lawrence, Mass., the past workhouse in Reading, Pa. He was is used at the Ford plant against week witnessed a slight falling off caught along with others in the the organization of workers into the in employment in the local textile grafting of money on the construc- Trade Union Unity League. -CHESTER WORKER. tion of a bridge over the river at

This follows previous severe un- A Few Extra Pennies At Ford-and Greater Speed-up

(By a Worker Correspondent) |in 4 blocks so there were 6 men on DETROIT, Mich .-- I work at Ford the job. But that was in 1929 and

In Hungary, unemployment is, ment issued by the Union Trust Co. a week. We got a raise, but how So now instead of 3 lines we have nounting. Reports from the trade of Detroit, on January 20. Their much? Forty cents a day more and one fast line that does 12 blocks much more work to do. I work on the valve lifter job and Der minute with the same six men. We can fight this speed-up and unthat is no easy work. . Before we employment by organizing into the had 3 lines and each line turned out fighting union of the auto workers

Steve Katovis will always be re- at the public labor offices, which drop in building work for December. in the movement. Saline County con- every worker and farmer here wants ditions are hardest, which will force action .- Miner.

and the courts especially, at this dies—a fighter for his class. Hat- to gie the fascist regime a "pros-time country the r. w. BPAIN'S DICTATOR IN MANEU- whether they have confidence in his

the workers, killing and imprisoning the capitalist class—and in the perity" face, had increased from them, as Katovis, Ella May. the Marion strikers were killed, as the "Workers of New York: One thousands of workers who do not thousands of thousands of workers who do not thousands of the thousands of Marion strikers were killed, as the "Workers of New York: One thousands of workers who do not Gastonia defendants were sentenced thousand workers must jump into increase build-Gastonia defendants were sentenced thousand workers must jump into register, and thousands on part-time ing. Such "increases" show results in order to two and the place left record to be "democracy." But even only in the growing army of unem-leaflets of the bourgeois-military op- at this, no one knows whether or not position demanding "a vast change De Rivera has not had it well ar-

break the resistance of the militant tovis. One thousand militant work- tomobile plants in Milan, which ployed.

per cent, wage reduction and ration- and Theresiental are also still on to 20 year terms, in order to try and the place left vacant by Steve Ka- employment, particularly in the au-

the overthrow of capitalism. deeper meaning of the killing of Ka- by Whalen's Tammany police, the industrial centers. Following a

tovis, and of the demonstration. Un- friends of socialists. e head of the Frensh military mis-lon to Tcheckoslovakia and did his chosen by the French bourgeoisie 6,000,000 tramp the streets looking Tammany police were aided by the agency was forced to admit that un-American Ederation of Labor o best to organize the so-called cor- to occupy the highest military post for work in the United States alone, American Federation of Labor offi- employment was increasing. They and the employers are crushing the cialdom, who betray the workers, said that there probably were 236,-Union. And in France' Weygand is gles. They know that they can rely workers down to deeper depths of who will not organize them but help 000 jobless. A more correct figure misery, throwing millions out of the bosses to keep the conditions of would be at least 600,000.

Workers of New York: ing to smash all workers' organiza-

Japanese Workers Out of Jobs. In August, 1929, the ministry of hand bill distributed in thousands of ters and the underworld, while Steve social affairs, made an "inquiry" copies to the huge crowd told of the Katovis lay in his coffin, shot down into unemployment in six important

big increase.

Hoover policy of not trying to un-"In the fight, the Walker-Whalen- cover too much, yet this government

MoreoJobless in Fascist Italy.

It is no accident, speakers pointed membered by the workers. He are under the strict guidance of

time concentrate their fury against ing the capitalist class-and in the perity" face, had increased from building dropped 37 per cent in De-

3 blocks a minute. There were two —the Auto Workers Union. men on each line and each man puts —YOUNG FORD WOR

Saline County Farmers With the Illinois Miners

(By a Worker Correspondent) | any one to act.

-YOUNG FORD WORKER.

Rouge plant about 1, 2 and 3 days in 1930 it is different.

ELDORADO, Ill. (By Mail) .-- I For myself, I have been on the attended the T. U. U. L. convention blacklist for six years with hardly in Chicago and we sure had a good any work, and before it was not convention, it seemed to Saline easy to get along with the bosses. County people. We had some new And this has educated me more than faces in this convention from Saline if I had went to school. Will fight county mining section. Saline county to the last ditch for the miners and does not dare report. The same De- hasn't as many on strike as other the whole working class. The farmcounties, but we are taking the lead ers here are with us. Very nearly

Plainly, this says that automobile production in December, 1929, was 89.9 per cent below the October ers are out on the street the bank

A Hell of an "Increase."

The number of workers registered troit bank reports a 45 per cent

ganize strike-breaking, but with- broken out. The strike is against wage reductions and against the atut success. The shoeworkers in Prague-Smi- tempt of the employers to deprive boy are now in the fourth week of the workers of the wood chips. The their strike. The demands of the strikers have elected a Strike Com-

management have been unanimously mittee. creased resistance, pledged a thou-Reformists "Correct" One Betrayal by Another sand more men for each worker fal-

The crowd voted in thousands, a PRAGUE (By Inprecorr Mail formists should agree to alterations forest of raised hands, many with Service)-Under the pressure of the in the agreement as a whole and clenched fists, to join the revolumasses the reformist leaders of the not only of the wages section. The tionary movement- to take the Textile Workers' Union were com- reformists agreed to this without place of Katovis, murdered by the Our fight is against the entire capi- sion just as it formed, and struck pelled to give notice to end the wage consulting the workers, who are inpolice. section of the collective agreement dignant at this' action and deter-"Symbol of Capitalism."

for eastern Bohemia. The textile mined to fight against any attempt employers then made it a condition of the employers to worsen the colof further negotiations that the re- | lective agreement.

Civil War Veteran; Others Slugged at **Katovis** Demonstration

anese worker, having some Com- relief sum. munist work to do, telephoned his excuses because he was too ill yet "through their own fault" or in confrom the beating he got from Whalfrom the beating he got from Whal-en's cossaks. Inquiry showed that hot receive any support, and further hot receive any support, and further the blood in front of New York's hall of records was from Ushida. him, then kicked at him and howled: tion of unemployed, the Czecho-"Get up you ----- " Every time Slovakian workers will rally in the he arose he was clubbed down again. He has many lacerations about the International Unemployment Day,

Civil War Veteran Aroused.

head.

James Slovadao, veteran of the nerican Civil War and the Spanish merican war was coming out of e basement of the city hall from G.A.R. meeting. A policeman ushed him, and when he remonsated the policeman punched him n the jaw and choked him. Other old veterans were so indignant that the police locked them all in. Slovodao says that if he were a younger man he would join the Communist Party, and anyway he would never fight for a capitalist govern-

ment again. A structural iron worker who was rossing the street was clubbed over he head. He says, "Now I've be-ome a real Bolshevik." Mike Obermeier, cafeteria strike leader, was another who tried to speak at the monstration, he was clubbed. born in England.

Minor, speaking although still un-Workless Fight the clubbing he received from Whalen's Party. thugs at the Saturday demonstra-**Cops** in Hungary tion in City Hall Park, "is a policeman shooting a striker in the back

tions

(Continued from Page One) as aKtovis was killed."

caused the social fascist Welfare More and more stories of police Minister to grant a sum of one and utality continue to be told by one-half million Tcheckish Crowns of the Communist Party, who called early editions of the capitalist press police, with Commissioner Whalen orkers at the City Hall demonstra- (8 crowns to the shilling) for relief on all to join the Party and fight actually said 5,000. Later they, and some of his sattelites at their tion. New York capitalist papers Sunday spoke of a mysterious pool granted may not exceed 10 crowns a Negro worker, Fred Biedenkapp, 10,000 to 25,000. of blood in front of the hall of rec- day according to the circular issued general manager of the Shoe Work- This captain admitted 500 police happened at 40th St. Whalen drifted ords. Yesterday D. Ushida, a Jap- regulating the distribution of this ers; J. Louis Engdahl, national sec- were on the grounds, with huge away to a bankers meeting. Mayor workers to press the fight for work

> Workers who are unemployed district organizer of the oung Com- plain clothes police in addition to director of Negro organization in of march. campaign which will culminate on Feb. 26.

Today in History of the Workers

January 29, 1897-Lenin condemned to exile in Siberia for revolutionary agitation. 1926-Anthony Bimba, Communist editor and author, arrested in Brockton, Mass., on charge of "Blasphemy." 1919-Industrial Workers Union of Australia founded. 1919-Franz Mehring, prominent in Independent Socialist and Spartacus groups in Germany, died.

1906-Twenty-nine British Labor Party candidates elected to House of Commons in first independent labor campaign. 1737-Thomas Paine, intellectual leader in Amer-

ican movement for independence imperialist war.

Union and many others, pledged in- swer to our class enemies.

"Join the Communist Party; build up the fighting industrial unions; fight against the coming imperialist war, defend the Soiet Union!

the capitalist state," said Robert the United States."

steady on his feet from the terrible cation blank to join the Communist Communist Party," etc. Cop 11845 Capitalist Underestimation.

Workers. "Died a Fighting Communist." Communist Party stated:

to take part in the funeral. "Steve Katovis, the worker, the Communist, murdered by the police of New York, died a fighting Communist on the firing line in the cause of the working class. "Stere Katovis died in the fight of the workers of this city.

"To organize into militant industrial unions.

"To strike and picket without interference of courts and police, "To organize the unemployed to at 3 p. m.

demand work or relief. "To fight against the coming tion here, for some capitalist papers "tipped off" ahead of time, tell of

Union! Our fight is not only against the man No. 11845 led a few detectives For the first time in many years Walker - Whalen - Tammany police: in a raid on a section of the procestalist system. We must organize to at the placards with his club. The sponding week in a series of twelvesmash it, following the path of the crowd, far from hissing the Com-"The most appropriate symbol of Russian workers, and establish in munists, booed the police and saved

The leaflet ended with an appli- Died for the Workers," "Join the

zeal, because he struck so anxiously porters, estimated the crowd at 60,- toppled off his horse admist the though clearings fell 121-2 per cent A police captain, talking to re- at the signs with his club that he 000 and sair, "But you guys pay jeers of the crowd.

Among the speakers were Israel too much attention to these*fellows. When the flower-covered coffin 1927 and 1926." Amter, New York district organizer Put it in as 5,000." Some of the reached 23d St. and Second Ave. the sion went right on. The same thing

retary of the International Labor forces held in reserve, ambushed up Walker also took a look at the crowd or unemployment relief is the im-Defense; Gilbert Green, New York the side streets. In addition, many and faded away.

Buried in Red Flag.

York secretary of the I.L.D.; George trying to hide behind reporters' police, but some 1,500 workers man- ist country in the world. Siskind, New ork district secretary cards in their hats. They were easily aged to cross and went clear to Every worker in the United of the T.U.U.L.; Ben Wells, kidnap- recognized and the workers jeered at Olivet cemetery, where aKtovis was States must mobilize in daily work He was driven in a corner, surround-ed by 15 police, who blackjacked bim then kicked at him and howled: Ping, Chinese Worker and Commu- stration at all. Now they merely flag, amidst the pledges of all to ployment on February 26. Councils nist; Otto Hall, Negro worker, and try to claim a victory over the line carry on for him. Speakers here of the unemployed must be organwere Mike Obermeier, Amter, H. | ized everywhere. But unemployment

the Communist Party; Rose Wortis, Huge forces of police were massed Benjamin, George Siskind and Steve is not only an issue for the starving of the N.T.W.I.U., and Sophie Mel-vin, of the National Textile Workers sion if it should go that way, as at seeing him for three years, arriving affects all workers because of the Union, introduced as one saved from first announced. Whalen and his after his death, and joining the Com- drastic wage cuts being instituted the electric chair in the Gastonia bosses, above all did not want the munist Party himself to defend the by the bosses, atempting to use the trial by the power of organized labor workers in the garment section to cause that Steve had given his life unemployed as a lever against the and Mike Obermeier of the Cafeteria see Katovis' dead body pass, the for.

product of the police's murderous The entire demonstration indi- crisis. Committees of action, uniting zeal for lower wages and worse con- cated the rising militancy of the both employed and unemployed The leaflet distributed by the ditions for the workers. But thou- workers, and their ever-clearer un- workers, must be set up to prevent sands of needle workers came down derstanding of the class struggle. It the bosses from dividing the working was a forerunner of the unemploy- class and organize all workers for When the procession, marching 15 ment demonstration called for Feb- effective struggle against unemployor 16 abreast for most of the way, ruary 26. eight blocks long, with thousands There were many other such indi- are all parts of the capitalist attack

swarming along the sidewalk at the cations yesterday. One is this. In on the whole working class. sides, with hundreds of thousands an unorganized cafeteria in Brookwatching it, reached 23d St. on lyn the whole force stopped work ers! Unite for a mass demonstra-Fourth Ave., the Tammany club during the noon hour and stood for tion for "work or wages" on Februwielders cut it off, and drove re- five minutes in silence in honor of ary 26!

maining thousands back into Union Steve Katovis. The chef came out Square. Some 3,000 were still there into the dining room and told the

whole story, calling on all workers The Attack That Failed. there to support the Communist It had evidently been intended to Party. All the diners stood also for stage an attack on the demonstra- five minutes.

ing, is contained in the statements the lie to every capitalist agency

which says that "business is improving." Says the New York Times, January 25:

workers hissing the Communists and tical week-end showing was the pre-"Perhaps the most striking statistearing the placards." All there was to this was that mounted policetheir total was far below the corre-1929 in the whole United States was most of the signs, reading "Katovis" 28 per cent, in New York city alone the total value of the week's exshould get a wooden medal for his changes was below that of any year that, in December, as a whole, al-

> This shows the crisis sharpening at a tremendous rate and indicates further increased unemployment for the workers.

Organize-Don't Starve, Fight! Immediate organization of all mediate question before the entire working class, not only in the

munist League, Sam Nessin, New the patrolmen circulated around, Queensboro bridge was blue with United States, but of every capital-

employed worker in the present

ment, speed-up and wage cuts, which

Unemployed and employed work-

Our own age, the bourgeols age, is distinguished by this—that it has simplific, class antagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two great and directly contra-nosed classes; bourgeoisle and pro-letariat.—Marx.

to a sensational and decisive test," course, Spain is in a deep economic by asking seventeen military chiefs crisis, and the basis of his dictatorto take a census of their immediate ship is not wide, depending chiefly lower chiefs, on the question of on the army and so-caled 'socialists."





out of a job!

By EARL BROWDER

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Daily Morker

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U.S. A.

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By Fred Ellis

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ON LENIN

RECRUITING AND KEEPING NEW MEMBERS

By N. GREEN, (Chicago.)

THE present recruiting drive that our Party is conducting has again proven . that the workers are becoming radicalized and if properly approached many of them are ready to join our Party. More workers have joined our Party in this campaign than in any previous campaign.

The problem, therefore, becomes how can we retain the thousands of workers that are recruited.

Most of those joining the Party at present are coming to the Party as a result of the mass struggles that we have conducted in the past year. These workers come to us on the basis of struggle and, therefore, are ready to carry on active work as soon as they are assigned to nuclei. Unfortunately many nuclei live yet in the second period, do not carry on any political activities, have no discipline and when a new member happens to fall into such a nucleus he gets discouraged and drops out of the Party. Here is a concrete example in Nucleus 502: a worker comes to the first meeting, full of enthusiasm, makes financial contributions, so that the nucleus can distribute the pamphlet, "Why Every Worker Should Join the Communist Party." He volunteers to go out distributing leaflets for a mass

meeting. The next day that worker travels about five miles to find that there is no leaflet ready and he has traveled for nothing. However, he does not get discouraged, asks for other work. He is assigned then to sell Daily Workers at a union meeting, and when he arrives at the place he finds that there is no union meeting scheduled for that night. On the following Saturday he is told to go and distribute leaflets in the front of a big railroad shop, but when he comes Saturday he finds that the leaflet is not ready.

In another instance an appeal is made that comrades volunteer to distribute leaflets on the needle trades market. Six comrades of the nucleus volunteer, of whom two are new members. The following morning 3 comrades show up-the two new ones and only one of the "old guard."

Such actions together with the inactivity of the nuclei, the wasting of time in the opening of meetings-two hours late and the lack of well planned and disciplined action are bound to demoralize the splendid elements that we are recruiting at present.

The task is-politicalization of the units, every member must be active, more Communist discipline, and more planned activity-this will assure the retaining of the new members.

in banishment in Siberia. Acquaintance with the revolutionary activity of Lenin at the end of the nineties and particularly after the year 1901, after the appearance of the "Iskra" (Spark) convinced me that here we had to do with a quiet exceptional person. I saw in him at that time not the simple leader of our Party, but its actual founder, for he alone understood the inner nature and requirements of

From a speech delivered at a meeting of the military students in the Cremlin on the 18th of January, 1924. Comrade Stalin prefaces his speech with the following remarks:

T HAVE been told that a memorial evening in honor of Lenin has been arranged here and that I have been invited to attend the same to deliver a report. I consider it unnecessary to give a detailed speech on Lenin's activity and prefer to confine myself to relating a number of facts which illustrate Lenin's peculiarities which reveal him to us as man and statesman. These facts are perhaps not connected together by any inner bond but this is no reason why we should not derive from them a general picture of Lenin. However that may be, I am not in a position at the present moment to give you more than I have just promised.

The Eagle.

the year 1903. This acquaintance, it is true,

was not a personal one, but was based on an

exchange of letters. But this acquaintance-

ship made an unforgettable impression upon

me, which has not left me during the whole of

my Party activity. At that time I was living

I first made the acquaintance of Lenin in

our Party. When I compared him with the other leaders of our Party, it always appeared to me as if Lenin's collaborators-Pleckhanov, Martov, Axelrod and others-stood quite a head below him, as if, in comparison with them, he was not simply one of the leaders but a leader of a higher type, an eagle, who is a stranger to all fear and would courageously lead the Party along the unknown paths of the Russian revolutionary movement. This impression penetrated so deeply into my soul that I felt the necessity to write to a near friend of mine who was at that time in exile, in order to obtain his opinion. After some time-at that time I was already in banishment in Siberia, it was towards the end of 1903-I received the enthusiastic reply of my friend and a simple, moving letter from Lenin to whom my friend had given my letter to read. Lenin's letter was comparatively short, but it gave a bold, fearless criticism of the

practice of our Party and a surprisingly clear and compact presentation of the whole plan of work for the next period. Only Lenin was capable of writing so simply and clearly, so compactly and boilly over the most complicated things that every sentence not only speaks to the reader, but also hits the bull' eye. This simple letter increased my conviction that we had before us in the person of Lenin the eagle of our Party. Unfortunately I have, according to the custom of old conspirators, burned this like so many other letters.

It is from that time that I date my acquaintance with Lenin.

into a network of real active revolutionary workers.

Reaching the Factories.

Our activities are not confined to the city of Detroit alone. Other cities in the district, like Pontiac and Grand Rapids are following the example. A bulletin called the Daily Worker Builder periodically reports on the progress of the work, criticizes the shortcomings and gives suggestions for the improvement of methods of work.

Besides the distribution thru the units, four newsboys, unemployed comrades, are selling the Daily Worker in front of the Hudson Motor Car Co., Briggs Body, |Chevrolet, and Dodge Motor Car Co., despite several attempts on the part of the police to scare them away. This way around 300 Daily Workers penetrate those factories, and comrades working there report that the Daily Worker is the topic of many a conversation among the workers. Da. by day, the sales are increasing. In the nea future, more newsboys will cover other fac tories. Within a few days we will increase our order from 1,000 copies to 1,200. The Young Pioneers are being mobilized for selling the Daily Worker at street corners. Our main shortcoming is the insufficient number of subs we are securing, but this distribution is laying the basis of a fertile field of subscribers.

District Seven has taken the building of the Daily Worker seriously, with the result that the Party is growing with rapid strides. The tremendous success of the Lenin Memorial meeting was due to a great extent to the fact that 25,000 Daily Workers had been distributed thruout the city. The end of the recruiting drive does not mean the end of our Daily Worker campaign. We have come to realize that building the Daily Worker is an inseparable part of our everyday Communist ac-1

tivities.

By JACK JOHNSTONE.

THE Wall Street crash, while it dramatized the economic crisis, at the same time exposed many weak props, set up by bourgeois economists and social reformists in their attempts to hide the weakness of American capitalism. Today we see capitalist stabilization breaking down, under our very eyes, at a rapid rate with the U.S. A. as the center of a new sharpened world economic crisis. Already we see the effects of the crisis in the deepening of the depression in Great Britain, Italy, Germany and many other European countries, sharpening the antagonisms between the imperialist countries in their search for new markets, forcing a more rapid stride in their war preparations.

Sharpened War Danger.

the immediate future. With the declaration of war the workers will be faced with the attempts of American bourgeoisie to gain their support for the imperialist war against the

> However, in order to successfully carry on any struggle at all, the immediate task that confronts the workers is the elementary task. of organization. The fighting mood of the workers expresses itself in new sectors every day, but the workers generally are unorganized. a heritage of betrayals left by the A. F. of L. and the socialist party. Only the Communist Party and the revolutionary TUUL stand out as the leaders of working class struggles, strong in influence but woefully weak organizationally. The great majority ing class stands before a tremendous capitalist offensive, on the eve of a new world war in an epoch of proletarian revolution, fighting heroically on many fronts in the offensive resisting the attacks of the bosses, but unorganized. This is the main weakness in America today. The blame for this weakness cannot be placed upon the shoulders of the working class as a whole. The blame belongs to the revolutionary section of the working class, the adherents of the RILU, that is the revolutionary trade unionists, but particularly the Communists, knowing for years the treachery of the social reformists, that their treachery and constant betraval of the workers was bound to lead to demoralization and to the smashing of the trade unions under their control We lagged behind in organizing movements of the workers to replace these worn out shells of class collaboration, even today in an epoch of proletarian revolution and imperialist wars when the workers of the U.S.A. will be called upon to support an imperialist war or fight against it, which means civil war. We have not yet learned how to organize the unorganized, how to draw the workers into strike struggle, how to form united fronts from below. how to crystallize our influence organizationally, how to weld the unemployed and employed into joint struggle, how to unite the white and Negro workers into joint struggle. Organizing the unorganized today is a major political task, to build revolutionary industrial unions in the basic war industries, to build the TUUL into a real revolutionary union center, as the leader of the economic struggles of the workers, to strengthen the Party by drawing in workers from the factory. While organizing the unorganized is the task of the TUUL, the dynamic force within the TUUL are the Communists. Through them the revolutionary unions are set in motion, which in turn can set millions of workers in motion, in mass struggles, against their employers, against war, against capitalism. Organize the unorganized is the main task confronting the American workers today.

Right Wing Renegades Continue Speculations on Bucharin

THE Lovestonite renegades conceal their | our international relations will be taken up chagrin as best they can at the recent capitulation of Comrade Bucharin, and continue to speculate with the name of Comrade Bucharin to bolster up the morale of their small and disintegrating group. A recent circular letter of the renegades, which reassures their followers that, although Bucharin has capitulated on "Russian issues," yet:

"To date Bucharin has not yet made a statement on the situation in the Comintern and particularly on the situation in the American section. The comrades should keep in mind that tremendous pressure is being exerted to force Bucharin to make a statement condemning our position. . . . Whether or not he will give in to the demand to atstack the opposition in the Comintern and particularly us is to be seen. The comrades should realize that if such a statement does come and to date there is no indication that it will, that such a statement further exposes the unprincipled factional course," etc.

This open continuance of the use of the name of Bucharin as banner of the Lovestone section of the international of renegades must be noted and recorded by the Party. It confirms the correct judgment of our brother party of the Soviet Union, and of the United States Party, that the recognition of errors on the inner questions of C.P.S.U. of Comrade Bucharin was far from meeting the necessities of liquidating the anti-party struggle of the opportunists. The speculations openly put forth by Lovestone based on Bucharin's silence on interactoral questions, raises in a sharp rition, of what exactly is the posiform the tion of F min towards the Lovestonites. The Party and the Comintern is entitled to know

. . . a statement outlining our policy will be made right after the meeting." It is now considerably after January 17, their organ for February 1 is out, but still the promised "statement" has not appeared. Luckily it is not necessary to await the statement to know what are the international affiliations of Lovestone. It is with Brandler in Germany; Jilek in Czecho-Slovakia; Kilboom, in Sweden, etc. Through Brandler it is with the Trotskyites (the Hamburg "unity" fractions!). It is with the Parisian city councillers who quit the Party because it ordered them to break their "united front" with the socialist deputies to obtain "joy rides" to other countries for the purpose of studying "city administration" at the feet of the social-democracy. It is with all the riff-raff thrown off by the Comintern as the necessary pre-condition to mobilizing the masses of the working class for a period of decisive struggles.

No. 7 of Lovestone's organ features a selfrevealing article of Roy on "India in Revolution." Here we have a portrait of the fullblown social-democrat, throwing off his "left" trappings which he inconveniently had to wear while in the Communist International. Roy may be taken as a symbol of Lovestonism and the whole international right wing. It is therefore worth while to examine his article briefly.

Roy sees the results of the India National Congress in Lahore as flowing from "the radicalization of the petty-bourgeoisie (particularly intellectuals)," which "show that the leftward movement of the petty-bourgeoisie has gone to the extent of an open revolt against the policy of Indian capitalism seeking a compromise with British imperialism." The "inevitable conof this fateful step," says Mr. Roy is a "revolutionary democratic alliance which . will embrace well over 80 per cent of the population." 'The necessity of the moment is to provide them with a program of National Democratic Revolution and lead them by stages in the struggle for the realization of that pro-

The Economic Crisis and Organizing the Unorganized

workers or follow the leadershin of the Comr unist harty to turr the imperialist war into civil war.

Determined to spread our organ among the masses of auto workers, District No. 7 has lunched a campaign to increase the circulation of the Daily Worker in the District manifold, by the end of the Recruiting Drive. This was accomplished quite successfully by putting the following plan, after a thoro discussion in the Party units, into operation.

Building the Daily Worker Into a Mass Organ By ROBERT WOODS.

A N analysis of the results of the present Party Recruiting Drive, brings sharply to our attention, the fact that our Party as a whole still greatly underestimates the role of our central organ, the Daily Worker. The disproportion between the number of new members recruited and the number of Daily Worker subs secured, is an indication of our failure to utilize the Daily Worker for its real purpose, namely as a collective agitator, propagandist and organizer.

As the mouthpiece of the Party, the Daily Worker must reach and be rooted among the large masses of workers. The number of its readers should be several times that of the Party membership. At the present time, however, it hardly exceeds the number of Party members. This accounts to a great extent for one of the Daily Workers main shortcomings, insufficient workers correspondence, which is essential to a mass organ that must sense and respond quickly to all local conditions of the workers and incidents in the class struggle.

New Methods of Distribution.

It is clear that our old methods of building the Daily Worker are insufficient and will never accomplish our purpose. We will only be able to reach a very limited number of workers thru subscriptions. The widespread unemployment, the ever lowering of the standard of living of the workers renders it impossible for most of them to pay \$6.00, \$3.50 or even \$2.00 in lump sum. This must, of course, not prevent those workers from reading the Daily Worker.

clearly and definitely.

Lovestone wails about the "tremendous pressure" being exerted to 'force" Bucharin to make his position clear. This is a continuation of the same counter-revolutionary demagogy which made Lovestone the darling of the white guard press of Europe when he "fled" from the "persecutions" of the Soviet Union at the time he made his "great adventure" of spliting the Party. It is a self-understood duty of Communist leadership to define most sharply one's attitude toward every political question and tendency-that is a first principle of Len-

Unprincipled factionalism is a characteristic of opportunist groups, such as that of Lovestone. One of its indispensable weapons is the use of pure lies and rumors of "confidential information which is being concealed," etc. An example is the statement in the circular letter that: "The C.I. had occasion to criticize the leadership of our Party for the thesis which they adopted at the October Plenum. A letter to this effect was sent to the American Party. This letter has not been made public. It is being withheld from the Party membership." Further on the resolution on the economic crisis (Daily Worker, January 11) is spoken of as a "corrected thesis" resulting from the "suppressed letter."

Because Lovestone, when he was secretary of the Party, concealed C.I. documents from the Party, it comes very easy for him to hurl such charge at others. Because Lovestone never openly corrected an error or exercised selfcriticism, he cannot conceive of the Party doing so unless under what he and Norman Thomas both call "orders from Moscow." But his speculation with lies and rumors have only the effect of further exposing his social-democratic political soul. There has been no letter from the C.I. withheld from the Party. Our October Plenum thesis was fully confirmed by events, with such speed that the Party within three months had to register this confirmation in a detailed analysis of the economic crisis which shattered Lovestone's platform to bits. Our criticism of certain journalistic parallels of The Daily Worker, used in describing fascist development in the United States, was incidental self-correction by the Party whose political line had been proven a thousand times correct against the Lovestonite capitulation to social-fascism. Lovestone, in his political illitev. tales this as a "correction" of the Ocwoer Fienum.

Love tone's slanderous falsehood that the Party carries on "negotiations with Cannon" may perhaps be dismissed as a smoke-screen to ver exactly a political rapprochment between Lovestone and Cannon. We have registered publicly the similarity of their slogans and practical conclusions on all questions of the day: and above all we see their international brothers-in-arms in Europe openly uniting. America will be no "exception."

Lovestone's circular letter disclosed the interesting fact that "on January 17, a special meeting of the (Lovestone) National Buro will take place at which meeting the question of gram.' Upon this program Roy can very easily come to an agreement with MacDonald, and thereby pass on from Berlin to London, as last year he left Moscow for Berlin. The petty-bourgeoisie ("particularly the intellectuals") is going to lead '80 per cent of the population" of India-where? To a "National Democratic" to be reached by easy stages! Surely there are no longer any obstacles to keep Mr. Roy from sleeping in the same bed with Lord Passfield!

This is the same Roy, we may remind ourselves, who at the Second World Congress in 1920 fought against Lenin "from the left," taking the position of Trotskyism, that the proletarian revolution-without intermediate stages-was on the order of the day for India. Thus Roy combines the unity of the right and 'left" opportunists in his own person, and shows how and why it is so easy for them to pass from one to the other of their multifarious grouplets.

Lovestone boasted that he "almost" went to India for the Comintern; And in India he would have followed the line of Roy. The Comintern made a distinct contribution to the success of the Indian Revolution, in that case, both when it expelled Roy and when it threw out Lovestone. Both of them are agents of the petty-bourgeoisie ("especially the intellectuals") who have surrendered to the 'might" of imperialism.

From every document issued by Lovestone we receive new evidence of his character as a counter-revolutionist and social-democrat. Each day more clearly is he integrated into the international bloc of renegades to which he aspires to leadership.

Under such circumstances the Communist Party of the U.S.A. would not be fulfilling its duties, if it did not sharply bring to the attention of our brother parties the nature of Lovestone's politics and activities.

New Pamphlet on Five-Year Plan.

The Friends of the Soviet Union are issuing a series of pamphlets to educate workers and other sympathisers of the Soviet Union concerning various phases of the gigantic Five-Year Plan of Socialist Construction and Industrialization. The pamphlets will serve as an answer to the lies and slanders spread about the Soviet Union by the enemies of the Workers' Republic.

The first of the pamphlets. "Socialist Competition in the Soviet Union", will be off the press within a few days. The second pamehlet. "Soviet Agriculture and the Five-Year Plan," will also be ready soon.

The tremendous development of socialist economy, the antithesis of planless capitalist economy (emphasized in the great success of the first year's program of the Five Year Plan), is taking place simultaneously with the sharpening contradictions of world capitalism and the general crisis of capitalist economy. These factors further increase the antagonism and hate of the imperiaist governments toward the Soviet Union intensifying their preparations for a war of aggression against the Workers' Republic.

Again the economic crisis sharpens the antaronisms between the workers and the capitalists in their attempt to compel the working class to pay the cost of the crisis, causing ruthless suppression of strike struggles by the employers and the state. In this sharpening class struggle period we see the A. F. of L. and their allies, the socialists, the renegade Communist and so-calle | progressives merging more openly with the capitalist state, taking the leading role in assisting capitalism to overcome the crisis. They are the pulmotors that are attempting to resuscitate capitalism at the expense of the working class.

The American capitalist class has placed on the agenda of today: A general offensive against the working class to make them pay for the economic crisis; preparations for war against the Soviet Union, to attempt to hook up the workers and peasants of the first workers' republic again to the voke of imperialist exploitation; preparations for imperialist war for the conquering of new markets through a redivision of the world with the U.S.A. and Great Britain as the central competing powers around which the other capitalist nations will gather in another and more terrible world blood bath; ruthless suppression and exploitation of Latin American workers and U.S.A. colonial peoples, which is already expressed in the massacre of Haitian workers, the military control of Nicaragua and other Latin American "republics," the illegalizing of the Communist Party and the SSUM in Mexico by the agents of Wall Street.

Struggle For Markets.

U. S. imperialism is the main aggressor today; it leads the struggle against the Soviet Union: it is the aggressor in all war preparations. This does not mean that Great Britain and the other imperialist nations are not preparing for war against the Soviet Union and onest themselves. The impoverishment of the masses and the tremendous shrinking of the home markets compels United States imperialism to pursue a more aggressive policy in the solution of its contradictions. This means grabbing control of new spheres of influence and new markets which could only be achieved by means of war.

In this period of mass struggles and imperialist wars, the American working class has a historical role to play. Class war against the prevarations for imperialist wars. Turn the imperialist war into a civil war. This is the perspective. The American workers be prepared for such action, this perspective is in

Yankee Imperialism Wants A Monopoly.

MEXICO CITY .- A beautiful symbol of the fact that Mexico has become a Yankee Colony, is seen in the deportation order issued under Article 33, covering "undesirable foreigners", against the manager of the Canadian Insurance Co., the "Sun Life Assurance Co." The manager. William P. Massie, happens to be a Yankee himself. but the insistence of monopoly rights for Yankee interests, has led the servile Mexican government lackeys of the White House to demand that the company, manager and all get out. This recalls the recent government approved strike on the railway between Mexico City and Vera Crux. because. as was openly stated, it was British owned and "ap enemy of the nation."

Each unit received 2 copies of the Daily Worker per member, a unit of 10 members receives 20 copies, a unit of 15 members, 30 copies, etc. A comrade is elected for each day between unit meetings, to distribute the paper. The unit Daily Worker agent is responsible to see what distribution is carried on uninterruptedly. The Daily is delivered from house to house in a working class neighborhood, the same houses being covered for one week. Two comrades visit the houses at the end of the week and solicit subs or delivery for weekly payment. Those that refuse to take the paperare left out in the following weeks distribution, when the paper is delivered to as many new places as dropped out from the previous week. Each unit is assigned a section which it must thoroughly canvass in the above manner. Until a sufficient number of regular readers has been secured, so that the distribution pays for itself, the unit must pay for the Daily Workers which amounts to not more than a penny a day per member.

Plan Is Successful

Results have proved the plan to be very successful. As many as 12 regular readers, have been secured after one weeks distribution by a unit taking 30 copies a day. Several subs have already been secured by this method. As the result of distribution in a Negro neighborhood, one unit has made several contacts with Negro workers and organized a very successful meeting. Another comrade recruited 3 new members into the Party, while visiting the houses where the Daily Worker has been delivered. Unlimited possibilities for work present themselves through this distribution plan. It is a real effective means of exposing and up-rooting such right tendencies as passivity and underestimation of the degree of radicalization. The eagerness with which the workers receive our organ (some looking through the window. waiting for the comrade that delivers the paper) demonstrates their readiness to follow the leadership of the Communist Party. With the efforts of the bosses and "their

government to suppress the rising militancy of the proletariat, growing ever more brutal and sharp, we may expect at any time to see the Daily Worker barred from the mail or our Party driven under ground. This Daily Worker distribution plan, creating a sense of Bolshevik responsibility among the Party members, stimulating them to more intense activity, is laying the basis for a well functioning machinery that will be able to cope with such a state of illegality. It also bears out in very clear manner the correctness of Comrade Lenin's words, when he said that the Party organ is not only a collective agitator and propagandist, but also a collective organizer. It trains those comrades engaged in this distribution,

Growing Discourt in Greek Army.

ATHENS (By Inprecorr Mail Service) .--There is growing discontent in the Greek Army, and "incidents" have grown more and more frequent of late much to the anxiety of the Greek bourgeoisie. In one case an officer delivered a furious anti-Communist speech to his men, but was continually interrupted by disrespectful remarks from the ranks, whereby it was impossible for the sweating non-commissioned officers to discover the culprits. As a punishment for their insolence the officer ordered punishment drill for the whole battalion. The result was that in the end the soldiers stopped drilling on their own initiative and refusel to go on. In another case the officers ordered the soldiers to sing a patriotic song. At first no one would sing at all, but in the end the soldiers sung a popular song the text of which had little relation to patriotism. In Serres the officers announced that al leave was stopped, with the result that the whole battalion with the exception of about 40 men took French leave and went home. On one occasion a high Greek officer inspected a battalion and the latter was ordered to cheer the great one, instead of which the men shouted, "We want to go home!"

Belgium Textile Strike Spread

BRUSSELS (By Inprecorr Mail Service) .-There are now over 7,000 textile workers on strike in the Renaix district, which is one of the three great centers of the textile industry in Belgium, together with Ghent and Courtrai. The workers have elected a central strike committee and are determined to continue the strike until their wage demands have been granted.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A.
42 East 125th Street,
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