FORWARD TO A MIGHTY UNEMPLOYMENT DEMONSTRATION, UNION SQUARE, MARCH 6, AT 1 P. M.

Senators La Follette, Wagner and Wheeler fearing the Growing Movement of the Jobless Are Trying to Mislead the Movement into Pacifist Channels. Don't Be Misled. Down Tools March 6! Demonstrate For "Work or Wages"!

)l. VI., No. 309



Fight of Jobless

(Continued on Page Two)

unemployed.



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EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED WIDENS;

STRIKE AND DEMONSTRATE MARCH 6

Price 3 Cents

Capitalism Calls Out Its EXPOSE DETROIT Police and "Labor" Reserves **BOSSES "BOMB"** to Defeat Unemployed Movement

The capitalist class is "calling out its reserves" to defeat the orkers' movement against unemployment. The calling out of the nemy's reserves is only to be regarded as evidence that the moveent against unemployment is progressing.

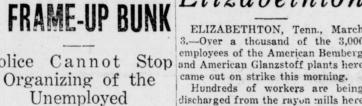
The social-fascists have become the forefront of the capitalist rces for the suppression of the unemployment movement, when atthew Woll, the foulest scab by profession in the United States, e-president of the A. F. of L., president of an insurance company, ad acting president of the association of open-shop bankers and nanufacturers, called the Civic Federation, becomes the chief instigaor of police violence for the suppression of the unemployed workers. Woll's lie to the effect that William Z. Foster had "recently returned rom Moscow with \$1,250,000" for the stimulation of the unemploynent movement, gave the cue to the capitalist press and police to nject into every mention of unemployment demonstrations in the ast two days a completely idiotic yarn about "88 sticks of dynamite," which some Tammany contractor claims to have lost and which the nemployed are supposed to "use in demonstrations." (We would mark that, if any dynamite is stolen, it is likely to be for the use some Tammany "racket" of graft and murder, such as Judge itale is connected with. No intelligent workers, and certainly no mmunists, employ methods of individual terror, assasinations, etc. not because of any tender feelings for the agents of capitalism, t because such methods do not help, but only hinder the cause of the orkers by diverting them from mass struggle and mass organization.) Now William Green, president of the A. F. of L., is brought forard with another broadside. "The A. F. of L. is deeply concerned ver the reports regarding religious persecution in Russia," says Mr. reen, as his contribution toward the suppression of the unemployed vorkers' demands for social insurance in the United States. The eparation of church and state, which was accomplished by the workrs' revolution, is twisted into exactly the opposite by this coarse iar of the capitalist class:

"Here we see a government-and atheism-joined in an attack oon religion. This is a diametrical contrast with the struggle of the eople to bring about the separation of the Church and State."

The other branch of social-fascism, the socialist party, rushes in play its part in the attempted suppression of the unemployed rorkers, when ex-Judge Jacob Panken suddenly discovers that the employed condition is "becoming worse with alarming rapidity and reatens to become the greatest social problem ever encountered by nation," and wants to horn in as an agent of the bosses to try break up the unemployment councils. And the Reverend Norman homas interrupts his flow of venomous lying against the revolutionary ovement to drop a few vague words indicating that these socialist altures would like to be made use of by the capitalist class in order steer the movement against unemployment into some harmless nannels and to enable the police therefore more easily to suppress he militant workers' organizations The "Advance," the strike-break-ng organ of Sidney Hillman, of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers. dmits that:

"It is true, however, that so far on the labor end, only the Communists have shown any disposition to do anything at all about this problem of unemployment. It is true, socialists and trade unionists have spoken and written about unemployment and the need of action to be taken, but only the Communists have made efforts to dramatize the situation, to arouse the people, to force the issue to the front."

These social-fascists of the A. F. of L. bureaucracy, the socialist arty and the Hillman bureaucracy are, of course, useful to the capilists and the police in situations which it is hard for the capitalist



Boss Admits Lies porations. E. H. Wilson, the person-March 6

charged workers or any committee DETROIT, March 3 .- Unable to defeat the organization of the mass of jobless workers in this city into Unemployed Councils demanding allow a strike vote, which was overwork or wages, the Detroit police whelmingly for a walk-out force, with the help of the bosses, is attempting to manufacture "bomb plots."

Recently the Detroit News car- SENATE FEARS ried a story regarding the collapse of a steel pile at the Federal Steel Corporation's plant declaring there were "red bombs in connection with the steel plant," and stated that Mr. Marks, vice president of the Federal Steel Corporation, "blamed Alarmed At Militant Communist bombs." This in spite of the fact that Police Inspector Stevenson of the Fort St. station had previously declared that "the place looked as if some of the piles had been topheavy and started to slide carrying others with them." However, the object of the capitalists and their police agents were to create a "bomb scare" in order to attempt to terrorize the organization of the unemployed masses

(Continued on Page Three)

wage cutting activity. Unemployed Building **Trades Workers to** Meet On March 4th attention from the growing army of,

The unemployed Building Trades issue was started by the Tammany Workers in the City of New York, Senator Wagner of New York, bricklayers, plasterers, carpenters, whose electricians, plumbers, glazers, Walker order their police to beat painters, sheet metal workers, iron up jobless men and women, as well as workers' children. Wagner is and bronze workers, are calling a trying to make political capital for mass meeting of all unemployed the democratic party out of the Building Trades Workers at the growing jobless situation. Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St. Matthew Woll's fascist letter t on Tuesday, March 4 at ? p. m. 500 exploiters of labor was dragged

Unemployment among the Building 1 :de Workers here is between 50,000 and 75,000 workers. The officials of the A. F. L. while forced to admit the extent of unemployed METAL WORKERS in the building industry conceal the fact that they are greatly responsible for this situation. The speed up, the introduction of new machinery, the spraying machine, etc., is forcing hundreds of thousands of building trades workers out of employment. The graft leadership of the A. F. L. unions "is responsible for the present unemployment sitfor the present unemployment site uation, for the miserable conditions prevailing among the unemployed workers' Industrial League of the hated the system with the hatred of workers for the speed up and low wages under which the workers, ished Sunday., The local league is ished Sunday., The local league is who still have a job, are forced to actively at work extending the or- called forth all the energy in his work and many thousands will be ganization here, and especially prethrown out of employment," says a paring for the formation of a na-



Police Cannot Stop and American Glanzstoff plants here Stalin Criticizes Wrong Views of Five-Year Plan

> of the Glanzstoff and Bemberg cor-Against Exaggeration al manager installed by the United Textile Workers agreement by which

were sold back to the companies. Win Victories flatly refused to interview the dis-

(Wireless By Inprecorr) representing them. Rank and file BERLIN, March 3 .- On Saturday resentment ran so nigh, that the there were collisions between faslocal U. T. W. off cials have had to

cists and police and masses of workers before the Liebknecht House, headquarters of the Communist Party, in connection with the funeral procession of a fascist who had been killed. The police cordon was broken and the fascists and workers came to grips. There were small West and East Alike UNEMPLOYED collisions between police and workers with numerous shots fired, and this continued till late at night.

> STALIN WARNS AGAINST WRONG POLICY.

(Wireless By Inprecorr)

WASHINGTON, March 3 .- Sena-MOSCOW, March 3 .- Yesterday's tor La Follette is trying to screen "Pravda" carries an article by Jo-Hoover and the American Federasef Stalin, general secretary of the tion of Labor in their attacks on the Communist Party of the Soviet unemployed workers. In a speech Union, entitled "Successes Gone to today in the Senate, La Follette said Our Head," which criticizes the tenthat some of the bosses had broken dency to underestimate the strength their "agreement" made at Hoover's of the opponents of the Party probusiness council and are cutting gram. It states that fifty per cent wages and rapidly increasing the of the peasant farms are already jobless army. La Follette did not collectivized, thus guaranteeing a expose the A. F. of L. part in the decisive turn of the villages to so-

cialism and exceeding already the La Follette said that a."red scare" Five-Year Plan "by 100 per cent." was being manufactured to distract Stalin's article warns against adventurous attempts to settle all socialization problems at one blow. The debate on the unemployment

He cautions against using compulsion to force collectivization and (Continued on Page Three) associates, Whalen and



Demands; Fight Bosses The memorial meeting for Comrade Ruthenberg, founder of the DRIVE FOR UNION Communist Party, which will be held on Wednesday, March 5 at 8 p. m. at Central Opera House, 67th St., and 3rd Ave., will be a dem-

Capitalist Class and State; Los Angeles Swept By Tear Gas Prepare Mass Meet For the strikers of several months ago German Red Unions "The Biggest Demonstration Capitalism Ever Saw," Says Foster of the

From Bucharest to Seattle Workers Battle For Demands Against the

World-Wide Protest of Workers Against Unemployment

UNEMPLOYED OF World Jobless MASSES TO MEET SEATTLE FIGHT Army Growing, ON UNION SQUARE Bosses Admit

World mass unemployment is

See Big Struggles growing. A cable dispatch by T. C.

(BULLETIN)

BUCHAREST, Roumania, Mar. 3. - A mass demonstration of unemployed workers, led by Combusiness center of Piteshti.

the job are being speeded-up in the SEATTLE, Wash. - The capital- interest of the British capitalists. The "alarming" unemployment sit-"milled about" on Yesler Way here uation is not restricted to Great New York," said Foster, "will be a when the police attacked a demon- Britain alone. stration of the Unemployed Council growing everywhere. In the United marching to the City Hall. At least States, strike-breaker Green, admits 5,000 participated and severe colli- that the situation "is serious." What sions took place with the police who is "serious" to Green and Woll is (Continued on Page Three) bing and mauling from horses' backs.

Over 150 police took part in the attack, but they found it no easy matter to drive the workers, or everyone who looked like a worker, out of the part of Seattle seemingly reserved for capitalists. Numerous lawyers and other bystanders receiv. ed a lesson in police "democracy,"

Mobilize For Jobless dozen arrested, three of them being March 16 Meet For the "In Thursday's demonstration em-Defense of Soviets women. The worker gave the police!

Walker Blusters, Lauds "Patient Police"

Watson, London correspondent of "The biggest demonstration that the Universal Service on March 2 states: "Britain's vast army of job- capitalism ever saw," said William less continues to grow at a rate Z. Foster, general secretary of the alarming to the economists and Trade Union Unity League, yesterembarrassing to the administration." day in an interview with the press, There was an increase in the speaking of the March 6 internaregistered unemployed in England tional world protest against unemof over 17,000 during the past ployment and the system that makes month. The cable goes on to say: it.

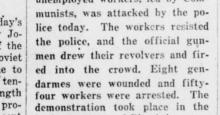
"For unemployment this has been Foster had just categorically dethe blackest winter spent by the nied Matthew Woll's boss-inspired working class since the war." Thanks statement that Foster had been to the "help" of the British "labor" given \$1,250,000 for use in the government, the unemployed army workers demonstration on March 6." is growing while the workers on "The demonstration of the unem-

ployed and workers who strike and join with them at 1 o'clock Thursday, March 6, in Union Square, in Unemployment is part of the greatest international protest that capitalism ever saw.

"The meeting in Union Square will be the biggest New York has had. But it will be nothing to compare with the / ht yet to come. "Communists) 'ere in the recent demonstrations, but they are also men and women out of work. They are soldiers in the forces which are waging war against an economic system which has proved itself a failure from the workers' point of

Strike and Demonstrate.

ployed workers will strike and participate with the unemr ved. de.



* *

ist press admits that thousands rode savagely into the crowds, club-

vernment to handle in any other way.

At the same time the matter of unemployment is being echoed by he capitalist windbags in the United States Senate. Senator Wagner, nember of the Tammany graft machine of New York, arose yesterday a the Senate to shout that "poverty, disaster and rebellion would esult" unless something is done by the capitalist government to couneract the "unemployment demonstrations in all large cities," the ood senator declaring that president Hoover has done a monumental ot of lying about unemployment in the effort to bring "prosperity y proclamation," and "employment by exhortation." Meantime the liberal" Republican senator Brookhart introduced a proposal for an ppropriation of \$50,000,000-but to be administered by the bureaucracy f the American Red Cross and the quartermasters of the army! Of ourse this Brookhart proposal is intended only as an effort to divert he minds of the masses of workers away from the idea of unemloyment insurance at the rate of full wages while unemployed—in ther words, for "Work or Wages." Of course this empty hypocritical roposal to appropriate a sum of money which, divided by the number f the 7,000,000 unemployed, would amount to \$7.14 per worker, is nly an effort to impede the development of the workers' own organed movement against unemployment.

All of the lies and gestures of the "liberal" and "labor" agents f the capitalist class are directed against the workers and not in any ase are movements in their favor.

*

The workers must have no illusions. The capitalist government, nich can easily find hundreds of millions of dollars for any group capitalist exploiters, and which can find billions of dollars and can nscript millions of American workers for the imperialist war they planning-this capitalist class government will do absolutely othing for the working lass, employed, or unemployed. Every gency which it may set up will be another strike-breaking agency, nother agency for the brutal suppression or swindling misleading of he workers, employed and unemployed, especially the development f "socialist" and "liberal" agencies for manipulating and betraying he unemployment movement.

The workers must depend upon their own organized strength as mass. Not one single concession will be made by any of these criminal akers to the relief of unemployed workers, but everything will be done y them to suppress the workers. The program of capitalism today to utilize the unemployment situation as the occasion to "rationlize" the capitalist industries, discharging more hundreds of thousands f workers, speeding up those who remain at work and smashing down vage and living standards throughout the whole of industry.

The workers must rely upon their own strength and must proceed organize at full speed. The organization of the revolutionary unions a affiliation with the Trade Union Unity League is a measure without which the working class of America would receive a catastrophic deeat. The situation in the country today is one in which a mass wave f organization, sweeping over the entire country and involving milions of workers, is on the order of the day. And this movement, led y the T.U.U.L., and expressed in the organization of the revolutionary nions, is the only possible means of successfully combatting the presnt brutal drive of capitalist rationalization, speed-up, wage cuts, tc., which is closely connected with the unemployment question as rell as with the coming imperialist war to be led by the Wall Street overnment against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

Organization of the unemployed workers must proceed at any ost and with the greatest possible speed and energy. Unemployment ouncils must be built in every city, town and industrial district. These memployment councils must be united solidly with the workers now hiployed in shops by joint Committees of Action, for the common emands of both employed as well as unemployed workers.

With this sort of solidarity, expressed in ever-increasing action nd mass movement, the millions of American workers can sweep the olice and "labor" reserves of capitalism from their path.

Every member of the working class who fails to add his strength leven in normal times with the prob- (Continued on Page Three)

statement of the Trade Union Unity League. The mass unemployment, the metal, machinery, steel and electri-The T. U. U. L. urges all to: cal apparatus manufacturing work. ers will demonstrate on Union Refuse to starve-demand work or ers. The national convention at Square, will be in the center of the wages! Demand unemployment; which it will be organized is an-fight for a 7-hour 5 day week; fight nounced by the league and the T. U. for March 6, when tens of thousands against evictions of unemployed U. L. to take place June 14 and 15, of employed and unemployed workworkers; demand food and clothing in Youngstown, Ohio. the center of memorial for Comrade Ruthenberg. for the children of unemployed metal work, and itself a huge steel demonstration on March 6. (Continued on Page Two)

to the unemployment demonstrations on March 6 will be neglecting his most solemn duty to his class.

The needs of the workers are too real to be ignored or cried down. We must fight stubbornly and against any obstacle for:

· For the seven-hour day!

For unemployment relief-full for all unemployed workers, mer and women, for the whole time of unemployment!

For full wages for all workers working part time! Against capitalist "rationalization," against discharge of workers,

Defend the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics! . All workers, employed and unemployed, men, women and youth,

Negro and white-all to the demonstration on March 6!

Call on Negro Workers to Unite for March 6 Struggle

American Negro Labor Congress Mobilizes for Unemployed Demonstration

The American Negro Labor Con-gress has called all Negro working. the bosses' determination to keep us lass organizations to send delegates as a slave caste at the very bottom to the world-wide March 6 unem- of capitalist society, as an unorganployment demonstrations. They ized defenseless labor surplus. point out the peculiarly severe pres- "Today, in the tremendous and sure of unemployment on the Negro workers. The call is signed by Cyril Briggs, National Secretary of the sharpening world crisis of dying A.N.L.C., 799 Broadway, and is in capitalism, we are the worst sufpart as follows: ferers from the attempts of the capi-"We Negro workers are faced talists to transfer to the shoulders

Local League Building; onstration against unemployment and the danger of an imperialist Convention June 14 military attack on the Soviet Union.

Ruthenberg stood forth among all The New York and New Jersey

Every militant worker, every sympathizer of the Communist Party will be present. The smashing up

of the counterrevolutionary meeting arranged by the renegade Loves-tonites, by the revolutionary workers of New York, will bring fresh numbers of workers to the Memorial of the Communist Party, the founder 11 Hope St. o fwhich was our leader, Comrade

Memorial, Make it a meeting re- go open shop. When the workers sounding with the challenging spirit in the Delman Shoe Co. were disof Ruthenberg-against the capital- cussing the new agreement with the ist class-against the imperialist firm Woods made his appearance. war-for the demands of the unem- He was escorted by the boss, Delployed-for defense of our Soviet man, and demanded the workers Union! (Continued on Page Two)

Soviet Workers in a \$4,000,000 Rest Home; 7,000,000 U. S. Workers Starve

A group of workers vacationing, with full pay, at a workers' res

home in the Crimea. In the United States the capitalist parasites

surance to ward off starvation.

a hot reception and in the middle of the scrimmage sang the "Internationale."

The preparations for a demonstra- American Federation of Labor and tion on March 6, of the whole work- acting president of the National

gress is a direct incitation to war PICKET 5 SHOE SHOPS TODA

seum, 177th St. and Bronx River. While many shoe shops have an-The appeal of the Friends of the "Matthew Woll, who for years has actionary forces that are conduct-

Woods Attacks Union.

Ruthenberg. Workers: ome in thousands to the boss to boss, pleading with them to

Declaring that the letter sent by Matthew Woll, vice-president of the

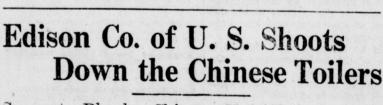
Civic Federation, to leading ex-(Continued on Page Three) ploiters and to members of Con-

> against Soviet Russia, the Friends of the Soviet Union, 175 Fifth Ave., today issued an appeal to all workers and other sympathizers to re-ply to Mr. Woll by demonstrating on March 16 against the world-wide

in At' ck on Workers out the country. In New York the meeting will be held at Bronx Coli-

nounced willingness to sign up the Independent Shoe Workers' Union Soviet Union, in part, declares: agreement, adopted by the union members last week, there are some been one of the bitterest enemies which have followed U. S. Labor and slanderers of the Soviet Union, Department Commissioner Woods in has waited for the moment when his campaign against the union, and the maximum of publicity could be picketing of the shops that refuse secured for himself to join the reto settle will start this morning. There will be picket lines at Del- ing a feverish campaign of lies and man Shoe Co., 304 E. 45th St.; slanders against the Soviet Union. 1922-Tipperary branch of Irish Schoenfield & Romano, 208 E. 10th He has joined the priests and rabbis, St.: Morris Lapidus, 26 Bleeker St.; the white guards, so called 'social-Gerson & Stiles, 40 W. 20th St., ists' and counter-revolutionaries of and the Franklin Shop, in Brooklyn, every stripe who are now working Union Federation sent starving Gerovertime in an effort to plunge the

Commissioner Woods rushes from



Support Bloody Chiang Kai Shek Regime Against Massess

Shanghai, China, telling of the murders of Chinese workers, the shooting down of working girls by the American Edison Company at Shanghai in collaboration with the barbarous and bloody regime of the Kuomintang. American workers must not only inform themcelves of this, but come loyally and materially to the assistance of the Chinese workers exploited and Anderously attacked by American imperialists .- Editor.

(Continued on Page Two)

ioll in Florida while millions of jobless fight for unemployment in-The Secretariat has received the peaceful who were congregated following letter dated January 15th

The Daily Worker calls the at- from the Standing Committee of tention of all its readers to the the All-China Federation of Labor. following letter from the Pan- From the contents of the appeal, Pacific Trade Union Secretariat of which we print in full, you will see what a serious situation exists and that warrants the fullest attention by each of our affiliated trade unions.

"On the afternoon of January 13, the American firm of China General Edison Company, which we believe is a subsidiary concern of Edison General Electric Co., called in the police forces when a dispute arose at their factory, employing 1,300 workers, many of whom are young girls. These police, without warning, shot into the unarmed and

(Continued on Page Three)

manding immediate relief for the jobless, social insurance paid for by the employers, a seven-hour day, five-day week, abolition of wage cuts and of speed-up in industry. "The importance of the thing becomes clearer when it is realized that 17,000,000 workers are out of jobs

in every capitalist country, whereas in the Soviet Union where the workers rule, there are jobs for all and the workers' standard of living continually rises.

"Making the regular crisis of capitalism worse is the speed-up sys-The organization is arranging tem which replaces hands by machines and gives to the worker in wages the minimum perecentage in value for the goods he produces. It is structural unemployment, which (Continued on Page Two)

> Today in History of the Workers

March 4, 1919-17,000 New York harbor workers began general strike. for eight-hour day and wage raises. Transport and General Workers' Union seized gas works and raised red flag. 1923-All-Russian Trade man workers in Ruhr region, Germany, 16,000 pounds of bread.

Page Two

ILLINOIS MINERS TO IGNORE FISHWICK AND LEWIS "CONVENTIONS"

National Miners Union Officials Tour Both Hard and Soft Coal Fields Building Union

Muste Group Come Out in Favor of Fishwick; Offer to Help Green Against Workers

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 2 .- 1 intensification of the drive of the Broad sentiment among the Illinois National Miners Union for mobilizcoal miners for ignoring the hand- ing the hard-coal miners for the napicked "conventions" of both Fish- tional struggle of both anthracite wick and Lewis and increasing de- and bituminous miners September 1 termination to fight the check-off is reported to the national office of anthracite agreement.

the National Miners Union by Free- Guynn's first meeting yesterday man Thompson, acting president of in Wilkes-Barres, Pa., will be followed by meetings in Tamaqua, Mi-Harry Fishwick, president of Dis- nersville, Scranton and other centers,

trict 12 of the United Mine Workers in addition to a number of district of America, has guarreled with his and sub-district conferences. superior, John Lewis, international

president of the U.M.W., and is call-Muste for Fishwick. ing a convention to meet March 10 A. J. Muste, head of the fake in Springfield, Ill., to form a new progressive group in the A.F.L., union. Illinois contains over half usually called the "Muste group," the remaining members of the U. had a letter in yesterdays New M. W. Lewis is calling a conven-tion of his own to meet in Indian-apolis, Ind., on the same date. Re-ize the U.M.W., and defends Fishcently Fishwick henchmen proved wick throughout.

that Lewis officials were grafting, and Lewis did the same for Fish-releasing long articles, couched in Slugged Workers Will Tear Gas and Jail Fail the former of the for ick. One of the Fishwick men a "treat both sides faidly" tone, brought a libel suit, which Lewis which yet pose the problem before countered by ordering Fishwick to President Green of the A.F.L. of turn over the district to Lewis ap- recognizing either Fishwick or ster mass protest meeting for all what reminiscent of hand to hand pointees. Fishwick obtained an in- Lewis, and arguing for Fishwick, Chicago workers against the brutual fighting on the front occurred here junction in an Illinois court against also threatening in veiled language clubbing and the arrest of 135 work- on Feb. 26 when the Los Angeles this, and after that both sides just to create a new trade union center ers at the recent unemploy n at dem-naturally got to fighting. Fishwick in opposition to both the A.F.L. and onstrations, and in police raids fol-attacked a crowd of some 8,000 has the support of Farrington, who, the Trade Union Unity League. lowing them, is scheduled for Wed- workers in an unemployed demonwhen president of District 12 took a This new center would be built nesday, March 5, at 8 p. m., at Ash- stration led by the Trade Union \$25,000 a year bribe from a coal around the Illinois district of the land Auditorium. The meeting is Unity League and its Unemployed company

An Operators' War.

largest Illinois operators using Fish- Southern workers, is hard to tell. police after arrest. Some are i'l wick, and those outside using Lewis. Apparently he is trying to bargain in the hospital. with Green, and arranging some kind

Show Up Lewis.

While Thompson in speeches in of co-operation, at the expense of Illinos is revealing the true nature Lewis, and with the intention to will speak at the mass meeting, and of the two U.M.W.A. convention, fool the workers into positions where tell from first hand knowledge of Charles Guynn, acting secretary- their struggle can be paralyzed. The the savage police attacks on them. treasurer of the National Miners Muste group in action has always Despite police raids on the unem-Union, will be in the principal coal shown at Elizabethton, Marion, Pat- ployment meetings, and the wreckcamps in the anthracite, where he erson, etc., that they are as much ing of the Communist headquarters, will deal with the U.M.W.A. and opposed to workers' fighting to win plans are proceeding for the biggest operators' conspiracy to enslave an anything, as is Lewis or Green, but working class demonstration on anything, as is the thom as the March 6 that Chicago has ever seen. they disagree with them as to March 6 that Chicago has ever seen. the agreement this autumn. Guynn's campaign will mark the methods.

Socialist Attorney For Boss Framing 3 Toilers, MASS PROTEST Food Clerks Meet WOMEN'S DA

The police continue to try and break the picket line of the Food Clerks' Industrial Union at Millers Prepare For Big Meet Market, Union Ave., and 161st St., Bronx. The union continues to picket, in spite of arrests, sluggings and attacks. There are al-

Two pickets were arrested pelice brutuality, according to plans will be issued soon from the national day, and released in night of the New York District of the of the Metal Workers League. court. Three were arrested yesterday, and were held by Judge Durass ing a big celebration of International the social fascist lawyer, Marcus, St. and Irving Pl. Two halls have new union, and is pledged to in- ditions better." who is attorney for the United Hebrew Trades, Miller, and sometimes flow crowd. for the police department. A membership meeting will be held tonight at 16 West 21st St., at 8:30 p. m. at which union problems will be taken up, the second nominations made for an executive board and officials of the union. The union goes on with its organ-

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, MARCH 4, 1930

Sweet Dreams of World Imperialism



The fascist rulers of the "border states" around the Soviet Union. egged on by Stimson of U.S. imperialism, the MacDonald imperialist British regime. and the French imperialists, are lusting for the blood of the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union. Under the slogan of a "holy" war "For God and the Kulaks" they dream of taking Moscow with airplanes. But the world proletariat will have something to say about that. And the Red aviators are on watch.

CHICAGO MASSES SCENES OF WAR IN LOS ANGELES

Speak, March 5 to Work

CHICAGO, Ill., March 3 .- A mon-LOS ANGELES .- Scenes some-U.M.W. and whatever other support under the auspices of the Interna- Council at the Plaza.

Fishwick could get, and probably tional Labor Defense, which is de-The police tried to pull down the Thompson is making a speaking including the Muste controlled fending the arrested workers and first speaker and were met with a tour through the Illinois coal United Txtile Workers Union. Just has secured their release on table militant defense of the speaker by tour through the linnois coal United fixtue, workers often dust has secured their release on bad, militant defense of the speaker by fields to expose the new plot against how far Muste will go in this direction, or of disorderly conduct, etc. All reserves were tion, or of disorderly conduct, etc. alled out and they used the tear posing operators' interests; the point of the A.F.L. attack on the disorderly better by the speaker by the point of the A.F.L. attack on the disorderly conduct, etc. militant defense of the speaker by other struck shops have applied for gas, but this didn't stop the workers either.

Victims Will Speak For over an hour the battle raged, A delegation of those arrested the police spilling some of their own blood before the fight was done. Twenty workers were arrested and charged with "criminal syndicalism," the favorite charge of the California bosses against workers. After the fight, the police raided the offices of the Communist Party and found some pamphlets only. which would do them good to read This unemployment demonstration if they were not police. The March will take place at the City Hall. 6 demonstration will go on just the

It is already certain that tens of same. thousands of workers will parcie-* *

> cil, which being a little artful in delegation speak.

The delegation thoroughly exposed (Continued on Page Three)

International Women's Day will ting forth the need of the metal ways plenty of police around Mil-be a mighty demonstration against workers for such an industrial union Demonstrate At

Union Scare, 1 p. m. ground of reasonable doubt.

BOSTON STRIKERS Alice Brady at the Eltinge Theatr BEAT OPEN SHOP Alice Brady is scheduled to return to Broadway in a new satirical BIG FIGH comedy, "Love, Honor and Betray" which will open at the Eltingle Theatre, Monday evening, March 10,

Eltinge Theatre

PLAY

(Continued from Page One)

Company Union Trying the French of A. Antoine, by Freda Murder Frame-Up

eric and Fanny Hatton. BOSTON, Mass., Mar. 3 .-- One of unionized, has been forced by the Mark Smith, Clark Gable, Glenda militant strike of garment workers Farrell and George Brent. here led by the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union to grant union "ROMEO AND JULIET" IS conditions, including the 40-hour week and settle.

David Dubinsky, secretary-treasurer of the International Ladies Carment Workers, which is providing the acabs in this strike, and not pro-

viding enough to do the strikers much harm, has tried his hand at another frame-up. The Dubinsky clique and the socialist, Bearark, accuse a worker of being wanted for murder in Canada, and has had him held on \$25,000

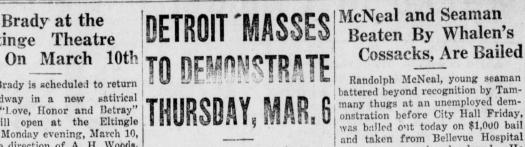
bonds. Dubinsky's grudge against of its fourth season. Miss Le Galthis worker is that he single-handed lienne will enact Juliet and Donald defeated five gangsters near the Cameron, Romeo. Garrison Hotel, which is a scab pen for imported New York strike break-Woll Incites War ers. The strike committee is making

Mass Meeting Today.

Dubinsky is mobilizing gangster world into a new bloodblath-a war women, underworld denizens, to at against the Soviet Union. tack the pickets. A great picketing

"The workers of this country are demonstration is being arranged by reparing to give a fitting reply to the industrial union tomorrow morning, and the strikers will know how to proter: themselves. Th union calls a big mass meeting Tuesday, right after work, at union headquarters, 22 Harrison St., of all

shops to plan the unionization of these shops. More open shops and



The supporting company includes DETROIT, Mich., March 8. the largest open shops, never before Robert Williams, Wilton Lackaye, Drawing attention to the enormous been provided by the New York workers thruout the country, the Defense. Communist Party called upon the working men and women of Detroit

to demonstrate for work or wages NEXT CIVIC REPERTORY on March 6, 1 p. m. at Campus Martius, opposite the City Hall.

For the first time, Eva Le Galof unemployment," the Communist lienne's Civic Repertory Theatre will Party states in its leaflet. "Not a give the first performance of one of worker's family is exempt from the its new productions of other than monster of unemployment. Long its home stage when Shakespeare's enough have we stood in submission. 'Romeo and Juliet" will be disclosed We must put forward our demands first in Philadelphia and thereafter to the bosses and their government. prive in Fourteenth Street on Eas-Let us build the Detroit Unemployed ter Monday to reopen the theatre's Council which is a section of the season. This is the fifth production Trade Union Unity League into a mighty weapon of the working class.

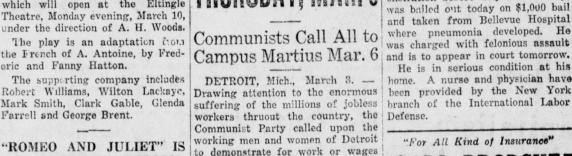
Jobless Needle Trades Workers Meet Wed. On the Soviet Union

There will be a meeting for all inemployed needle trades workers in Bryant Hall at 1 p. m. Wednesday. Boruchowitz of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union will be the main speaker, on the topic, "Unthis rabid anti-Soviet agitation on employment And The Needle Trades Workers."

Loew's "Big 2"

March 16 when the Friers of the Soviet Union calls upon all workers MORE HOOVER WAGE CUTS. and other sympathizers to demon-CHICAGO, Ill., (By Mail) .--- Many strate against the war crusade against the Soviet Union and show federal employees working in the their determination to defend the Hines war veterans hospital had Workers' Republic against all its their wages cut from \$60 monthly

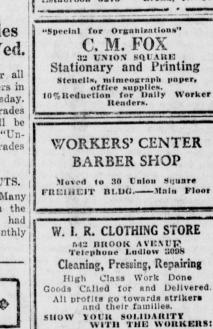
WEEK!



"Each one of us feels the curse

Telephone: Murray Hill 5550 7 East 42nd Street, New York Patronize Cooperators! SEROY

> CHEMIST 657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.



to \$420 a year. · A MUSEMENTS · COMRADES MEET AT-LAST TWO WEEKS: "METEOR" CAFE INTRO S. N. BEHRMAN

249 East 13th Street Near Second Avenue GUILD W. 62. Evs. 8:50 Mts.Thur.&Sat.2:40 A QUIET EATING PLACE Regular Meals. Reasonable Prices. THE APPLE CART' By Bernard Shaw Comrades Meet at MARTIN BECK 45th Street W. of S Av. PARK RESTAURANT Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thursday and Saturday at 2:30 698 Alerton Avenue Corner White Plains Ave. A GOOD PLACE TO EAT NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES Open All Night. Ladies Invited. -MELROSE

stopped by the workers and he was Buffalo Jobless Can't Eat Permit. ordered to leave the place. The BUFFALO, N. Y., March 3 .- The boss got excited and wanted to Council of Unemployed here today strike a worker, who exclaimed, sent a telegram to the City Coun- "Let's go home, why listen to him." Two workers of the Elmore Shoe trying to kid along the workers, let Co., 1958 Pitkin Ave., were sentenced to 30 days jail by the Tammany judges, S. Murphy, Thomas I. Nolan and Charles Pope Calwell. The charge being violation of the



(Continued from Page One) AME O give him the floor. The workers stated that they wished no one to interfere in their union affairs, esd ST & B'WAY First Time at Popular Prices! Their First TALKING Pleture pecially the man who caused 3,000 workers to be locked out by the **"ACROSS THE WORLD** various shoe shops. Woods began to attack the Inde-**MARTIN JOHNSON**

endent Shoe Workers' Union and the leadership, saying that it is a Communist organization and that the union intends to destroy the life of the workers. He was soon VIC REPERTORY 14th St 6th Ave. Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thur., Sat. 2:30 50c. \$1, \$1.50 EVA Le GALLIENNE, Director Tonight—"THE LADY FROM ALFA-QUEQUE" and "SUNNY MORNING" Tom. Night—"THE LIVING CORPSE"

strikers and all workers in open settlement.



Picket 5 Shoe Shops Today; Woods Again

izing drive, winning more shops all the time. The strike in the butcher Union. shop at 967 Aldus St., Bronx, continues.

Senate Fears the **Jobless Workers**

(Continued from Page One)

into the discussion by Senator Wheeler of Montana, who demanded that Woll be called before the lobby committee and questioned about his fake story of \$1,250,000 being sent

by the Soviet Government to William Z. Foster for the Communist Party in the United States.

Wheeler was forced to admit that Hoover was very quick to give \$160,000,000 in tax returns to the

big bosses. Wheeler's fake opposition is influenced by the mass discontent of the farmers in his district, who are being hard hit by the growing agrarian crisis.

In an effort to show that he is one of the best supporters of the capitalist system, Wagner said: "The very safety of the whole economic system is at issue."

Wheeler pointed out that Whalen's cossacks club unemployed men and women, while Whalen himself "is basking in the Florida sunshine

with other millionaires." The fake opposition of the pettybourgeois senators grows out of the

that the revolutionary trade unions, under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League, supported by the Communist Party, U.

S. A., is the only force leading the Sacco-Vanzetti I.L.D. Wednesday 8:30 p m., 1330 Wil-kins Ave, All must be present. unemployed masses in their fight for unemployment relief and these capitalist lackeys want to mislead

the movement. Only mass organization and action will force the capitalists to disgorge some of their profits, through the capitalist state,

for unemployment relief.

Build The Daily Worker-Send in Your Share of the 15,000 New

your shop about the Daily Worker. Sell him a copy every day for a week. Then ask him to become a regular subscriber.

of the New York District of the office of the Metal Workers League. Communist Party which is arrang-Building League. The local league, in its conference on \$500 bail each. A frame-up Woman's Day this Saturday, March Saturday and Sunday, showed great will not get better, unless the workagainst them is being conducted by 8, at 8 p. m., in Irving Plaza, 15th enthusiasm for the formation of the ers by mass action make their con-

Metal Workers Drive

Toward a New Union

(Continued from Page One)

center. At least 500 delegates from

all the metal manufacturing cities

are expected. An official call, set-

and one in New Jersey on May 18,

both in preparation for local organ-

RUTHENBERG

Wednesday, March 5, 8 p. m.

CENTRAL OPERA HOUSE

67th St. and Third Ave.

Speakers:

W. Z. FOSTER

M. J. OLGIN

SAM DARCY

ROBERT MINOR

GEORGE SISKIND

MEMORIAL

MEETING

been engaged to handle an over- tensive organization work between Jimmy Walker, New York's danc-

March 8

is expected to be more than ever before a demonstration of the determination of the proletarian women of New York, employed and unem- in New York and 300 in New Jersey. trubed the dining and wining of capployed, Negro and white, to fight The youth delegation at the confer- italists by demonstrating or "atside by side with the men against ence pledges at least 200 young work- tempts to exercise free speech" that

Workers Republic of the Soviet bor Unity, official national organ Walker spoke of the "ruthless mobs" of the T.U.U.L.

ipate.

Workers! This Is Your Paper. Write for It. Distribute It Among Your Fellow Workers! the local field.

Communist Activities

ization, but particularly for the na-Paris Commune Mass Meeting. March 18, at Central Opera House 7th St. and Third Ave., 8 p. m. Speak rs: Engdahl and others. tional convention.

Workers' School. Students' body banquet Sunday. March 9, 8 p. m. Sovkino film, music, food. Admission 50 cents.

Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Workers Organizations! Attention! Workers organizations: Attention: Order blocks of tickets now for the Daily Worker costume ball, to be heid March 15. Distribute them among your members and their fel-low workers. Tickets in gdvance are 50 cents, at the door, 75 cents. **Unemployed Young Needle Workers Mass Meeting.** Tuesday, March 4, 131 W. 28th St.

T.U.U.L. Unemployed Mass Meeting. Tuesday, at auditorium, 2700 Bronz Park East.

* * Furriers Women's Council, Wednesday, 727 Allerton Ave., Gor-lick on Religious Questions in the oviet Union.

Williamsburg 1.1.D. Wednesday, 688 Broadway, entrance 68 Whipple St., Brooklyn. *

Building and Maintenance Union Atfair. Saturday, March 8, 8 p. m., Manhat-tan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. Play, music, athletics, dancing. Admission 50 cents. Benefit class war prisoners.

First Pageant Rehearsal. "Soviet Union Forges Ahead" for F.S.U Bronx Collseym meeting, to night, 7:30 p. m. at Manhattan Ly-reum. Bassho and Siegel will lead

TALK to your fellow worker in

(Continued from Page One)

now and Juune 14. The conference, ing mayor, took time off from his The International Women's Day it is felt, laid the basis for a strong round of the best restaurants yesmovement in New Jersey and New terday to issue a statement threaten-York. The conference pledged an ing to use more ruthless police force adult membership by June 14 of 500 against the unemployed if they disstarvation and in defense of the ers, and also that it will bring in were not "by the sanction of the twice as many subscriptions to La- police and under their protection.'

> (the starving unemployed) and the The conference decided to place a "patient, good natured police" full-time metal league organizer in (meaning those who shot Katovis, and Saturday clubbed, kicked and There will be a district metal con- choked wives and children of the ference in New York on May 11, unemployed at the City Hall).

FOOD COMMITTEE MEETS The leading committees of the Food Workers T. U. U. L. meets at Tell the Advertiser-"I Saw 8 p. m. tonight at the District T. U. Your Ad in The Daily Worker." U. L. office, 13 West 17th St.



"Socialists", Defending Capitalist Interests, Have to Pretend to Defend the Workers

Being 'Overcome' After 'Struggle', They Hope to Serve the Capitalists as Fascist Rulers

BERLIN, Mar. 3 .- An imitation demanding financial legislation that "cabinet crisis," which may lead to will serve "business and industry," an attempt to establish an open s- that is, the capitalists.

cist dictatorship, protected by the Finance Minister Moldenhauer "socialists," was indicated by devel- agreed with his fellow deputies of opments in the German Reichstag the folks party, and is ready to hand last week. While the bourgeois in his resignation. All the bourcoalition parties, including the so- geois parties, including the "social-cial-democrats, have been falling ists," are ready to saddle the Gerall over themselves to prove that man working class with the Young the Young Plan offers more advan- Plan, the only real opposition against tages to the German bourgeoisie this being put up by the Communist than the Dawes Plan, the openly re- Party deputies. At the same time, actionary folks party, party of the the coalition parties, including the big capitalists, developed a fake "socialists" are clamoring for finanfight over financial matters with cial legislation that will ensure big their more disguised fascist social- profits to the capitalists, while shift- ialists conspire together in preparing the entire burden of the plan to ing the assassination of the workdemocratic colleagues.

Faced with a growing army of un- the shoulders of the working class. ers, especially the Shanghai Muniemployed, the social fascist govern- But the "socialists" have to think cipal Council dominated by the Briment does not want to interfere about their influence among the tish. Can you do anything to aswith the bosses' profits to cay fon workers being at stake, bence they sist us in arousing working class unemployed doles, while at the same are playing at "opposition" to the interest in the brutal crimes which time it fears to lose influence with program of the bourgeoisie for are committed daily against our workers if it does not pretend to abolishing unemployed relief.

defend the unemployed. The 'so- Whether the cabinet falls at all, cialists," supported by President or whether it falls before or after other countries as to how we are Von Hindenburg and the Catholic the Young Plan adoption, the fact is party, proposed a tax on salaried clear that the "socialists" are preemployees earning more than 3,000 tending to be "forced" to give up marks, or about \$2,000 annually. In unemployment insurance after a this way they hope, not to raise fake "fight" for it. It is equally 150,000,000 marks to meet the mis- clear that they cannot be for the erable unemployment insurance re- Young Plan and at the same time

quirements of the current burget for unemployment insurance against year, but to pretend to "fight" for which the Young Plan is directed. something which they know will be By staging a fage "fight" for undenied by the other bourgeois par- employment insurance to retain mties, while they appear as "defend- fluence among the workers, while

appearing to be "overcome" by the ers" of the workers. The folks party deputies unani- representatives of the other bourmously rejected this proposal and geois parties, the "socialists" hope decided to withdraw their two mem- to hang onto the government. And bers-Foreign Minister Julius Cur- if they are "forced out" of the govtius and Finance Minister Molden- ernment and give way to an open hauer-from the cabinet. fascist dictatorship, they hope by

The folks party is against any retaining influence with the workers attempt to tax the incomes of the to prevent the workers from revolt-German capitalists, and is therefore ing against such a fascist regime.

German Jobless Army Grows

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Press, tered at the exchanges. The actual Service) .-- In the week from the number of unemployed workers is

third to the ninth of January, in- thus well over 3,000,000. The social democratic ministers clusive, the unemployed figures in- Severing and Wissel have now issued creased by 50,000 in Germany. The a scandalous circular to the local official unemployment figures on authorities instructing them to ex-January 9 were 2,260,000 unem- amine first of all the question ployed workers receiving full sup- whether unemployed workers who port and 300,000 receiving the so- have exhausted both the full unemcalled crisis support, making a total ployment support and the crisis sup-

of 2,560,000 unemployed workers. port, are really seeking work, nd There are then great masses of only after a decision in the affirmaworkers who receive neither full un- tive are these workers to be handed employment support nor crisis sup- over to the guardians for further port and who are no longer regis- support.

The "Internationale" Sung in Court

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Press A large force of police was then ing, the workers went to work as scandal is trying to hide itself Service) .-- The trial of 26 workers brought into the court and cleared usual. They sent a deputation to under "red bomb" plots. This inthe public seats with great brutal- the Kuomintang Social Affairs Bu- cident exposes the police department

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, MARCH 4, 1930

SHOOTS DOWN **CHINA TOILERS**

Helps Bloody Chiang Kai Shek Regime

(Continued from Page One) there, killing a young working girl

employee and wounding four others, one very seriously. The Kuomintang and the company officials had cooperated very closely to prevent the workers from organizing and the company admits, as publicly

The "socialist" Zoergiebel, chief stated in the press, they also arpolice of Berlin, who having ranged with the Shanghai Municipped his hand in workers' blood pal Council for the Fire Department May first, is becoming accustomed to stand by ready, of course, to also to murdering workers, and plans inflict violence upon the workers. to shoot down more on Interna-"Our Standing Committee will not go into details of the implications tional Fighting Day Against Uncontained in the above facts, except employment, in line with the "socialist" party policy of supporting once more draw attention to how the Young Plan, which enslaves closely the Kuomintang and imperthe German workers and aims to rob them of unemployment relief to fill the coffers of American

Wall Street bankers. workers? The facts should serve to arouse the interest of workers of

oppressed. "Some time ago a successful strike took place at the China Gen- Bosses and Police Fight

eral Edison Co. This was under our Unemployed leadership. But the victory so enthused the workers that we decided

(Continued from Page One) to extend our trade union group into a definite union covering all to fight for unemployment insur-

workers in the firm. We had no ance. opposition from the workers who Several days after the Detroit had accepted the leadership of three News had carried its "bomb plot" workers employed by the company. story, the Federal Steel Corporation But spies and provocateurs were at wrote a letter to the Detroit Times work. They informed the company "denying" the "bomb plot," and of our plans to form a red trade said:

union, so to retard our development "Mr. Marks had a conversation the Edison Co. manager called up with your reporter," and said the Social Affairs Bureau of the merely that (the alleged bomb plot) Kuomintang in order to prepare to was the opinion given to him by the form a yellow union. Our comrades, members of the blackhand squad of of course, opposed this and were the Detroit Police Department, and supported by all the workers, and in no way was an accusation or the we went ahead with our plans as opinion rendered by himself."

arranged.

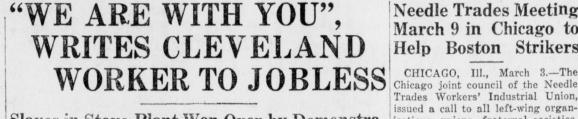
"Last Friday we decided to hold a troit District of the Communist meeting at the factory and all work-Party, signed by Jack Stachel, ers would have been in attendance; of L. will speak here, and Creen's brands this "bomb plot" scare as but the company officials interbeing manufactured by the police vened, prohibiting the workers from together with the bosses in order to meeting. The imperialist managers hide the police brutuality against then offered bribes to three of the

unemployed workers. The statement leaders in the form of higher wages, better jobs, etc., but our comrades says in part:

"This' statement by Marks bears refused to fall into the ways of the Kuomintang yellow union leaders out in no uncertain way the charge and refused to sell out the poor ex- made by the Communist Party in ploited workers. Then the company a statement issued yesterday that here because of lack of food. House ployed. again called up the Social Affairs the police were using the incident in had no warmth and pitiful condi-

Bureau who commenced to make the campaign of frame-up and prothreats against our comrades, the vocation as a means to cover up their leaders of the movement for a real brutuality against the workers' ortrade union. When these were of ganizations and to create hysteria no avail the police were called and for the wholesale arrests of Communists and workers. The black the three leaders arrested.

"On Monday the day of the shoot- hand squad exposed in the police



Slaves in Stove Plant Won Over by Demonstra- izations, unions, fraternal societies, tion of February 11

"You . . . Gain Sympathy of Workers;" for a "Big Demonstration on March 6"

(By a Worker Correspondent.) |and we call and beg you to organ-CLEVELAND, Ohio .- As a result ize us against that slave-driving of the demonstration here on Febru- boss of press B, Otto Kirschell. I cially with the situation in Bosary 11 I have the following to say am a press hand in press B and am ton, where the Industrial Union is to the Cleveland workers that were making less now than I made last

year. Have been working in this Dear comrades, having read the dump for five years and every year reatment you received from the po- it is worse and worse. We get cuts ice I take this opportunity to write every day we work. Just think of union conditions. to you. I have been working at the a price we get, 8 or 10 cents every

Perfection Stove Co. for the last thousand piece. We are lucky if we workers' organizations to send two ive years, my fellow workers are make 25 or 30 cents an hour. Then or more delegates to the conference, in sympathy with your aims, and still that damn foreman, Otto Kis- and an immediate financial contribuso am I. February 11 was certainly chell, keps on cutting jobs.

a glorious day in the workers' strug- We have to rush to keep up with gle for freedom. What difference the presses on very stroke it makes. does a few cracked heads mean when Just yesterday one of my friends got you can gain so much sympathy his finger cut off.

Only one thing left for us to do, UNEMPLOYED OF from the workers. We can make a successful revolu- that is to fight and hate the bosses tion only by action and answer the and join the Communist Party. police violence with resistance. Why am not yet a member of the Comnot make a very big demonstration munist Party, but I will join and get other workers to join, and also

Now about the Perfection Co. get many young workers to join the What we need is organization in Young Communist League. -A STOVE WORKER. Perfection Stove Platt Ave. Works,

Lay Off More at Peabody Mine

(By a Worker Correspondent.) | men and the others have to move TAYLORVILLE, Ill .-- Here is an- into the company houses there. They ther example of what happens here: are both Peabody mines.

At No. 9 mine they make the men No. 9 mine is located at Langley cose the loading machine into the ville. No. 7 mine is located at Jer coal on their own time after 4.30 p. seyville. These are reasons why the

miners must join the National Min-At No. 7 mine they are laying off ers Union .- MINER.

While Green Talks Love for Bosses in Chattanooga, TUUL Will Lead Workers on March 6

(By a Worker Correspondent.) | adjutants here have told the local CHATTANOOGA, Tenn. - March bosses that "he will bring to Chat-6 is the day when the unemployed tanooga a message of peace and cooperation." No class struggle will and the employed workers all over be mentioned in his talk.

the world will demonstrate. On that The T. U. U L. is right on the day when the Communists will be job here and while Green is talking are due to demonstrate on March 6. leading the workers actively, Wil- love for the bosses we will be demliam Green, president of the A. F. onstrating against unemployment.

Hoover's Prosperity in Sioux City

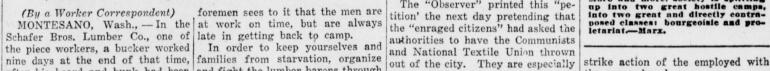
(By a Worker Correspondent) | tions.

unk

SIOUX CITY, lowa .-- Some more Unemployment huge here. Sioux City workers must organize one. But the bosses were scared illustrations of Hoover's prosperity under Trade Union Unity League, and A. A. Short, superintendent of

Mother of five small children died both unemployed and those em--SIOUX CITY WORKER.

\$2.40 For 9 Days in Schafer Lumber



.....J. A R.

Needle Trades Meeting WORLD JOBLESS March 9 in Chicago to **Help Boston Strikers ARMY GROWING** CHICAGO, Ill., March 3 .- The Chicago joint council of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union,

9, at 10 a. m., at the People's Audi-

St.

BOSSES ADMIT workers' clubs, etc., to send delegates to a city-wide conference, Green Lies on Extent which will be held on Sunday, March

of Unemployment

Page Three

torium, 2457 West Chicago Ave. (Continued from Page One) The purpose of this conference is to acquaint the entire left-wing move- that the jobless are being organized ment with the struggles conducted by the Trade Union Unity League to by the N. T. W. Industrial Union put up a determined fight for unthroughout the country, and espe- employment relief.

Unemployment certainly is worse within the A. F. of L. than Green conducting successfully a general wants us to believe it is. However, strike in the cloak trade against the the A. F. of L. reports give an idea bosses and company union, and for of the rapidly increasing jobless army. Here are the faked figures The joint council urges all

of the social-fascist Green: Per cent of unemployment in Feb., 1930 Trades tion, which should be sent to the All Trades 22 Chicago office, at 29 South Wells Building Trades 43

Metal Trades 18 Printing Trades 5 All other Trades 13

The report goes on to say:

"Reports from cities show especially high unemployment in New York, where 26 per cent are unemployed; and in Chicago and St. Louis building tradesmen are suffering es-West and East Alike pecially with 51 per cent and 49 per cent respectively out of work. Seven cities have a general average of more than 25 per cent unemployed; six have over 45 per cent out of work in building trades. This report covers 670.000 trade union members.'

Sunday the New York Welfare PORTLAND, Oregon. - About Council announced unemployment is growing worse. According to their the Plaza Park at the call of the information, unemployment this win-Unemployed Council of the Trade ter has been worse than at any time Union Unity League. Many speak- since the crisis of 1914-15.

ers, among them two jobless work-In California, according to the Calers, who as overseas war veterans, ifornia Department of Labor, unemfought for "democracy" and are now ployment in that state increased by walking the streets starving. The 4.7 per cent. The main industries, city "fathers," that is to say the those employing large numbers of agents of the bosses in the city gov- workers, showed a decrease in emernment, are getting a bit nervous ployment during January, amountat the jobless demonstrations, but ing to nine per cent. they will have to get more nervous

the unemployed and employed who Banquet For Nat'l Ser. To

Training School

All revolutionary workers in New York City and vicinity will give a revolutionary send-off to the students of the National Training School, on Sunday, March 23, at a banquet being arranged by the students themselves at the Workers Center. A very interesting program has been arranged. Tickets are 50 cents.

Our own age, the bourgeols age, is distinguished by this-that it has simplifica class antagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two great and directly contra-posed classes: bourgeoisle and pro-letariat.-Marx.

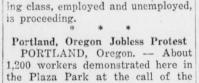
CHARLOTTE, N. C., March 3 .-Two hundred workers, both Negro and white, attended the first unemployed meeting here and formed a Council of Unemployed affiliated

in order to answer the demands of

with the Trade Union Unity League. The bosses' spies present scared no

the Highland Park Mill No. 1 called in all workers, one by one, to his office and tried to force them to sign a "petition" he had written. Many refused but he compelled 217

to give in and sign. The "Observer" printed this "pe-



See Big Struggles

(Continued from Page One)

SEATTLE FIGHT

XPOSE DETROIT on the sixth?

'BOMB' FRAME-UP

"Made in Germany"

commenced in Leipzig in connection ers' League on October 27. When fired the first shots. onstration.

SCENES OF WAR

of the public joined. The court offi- Bismarck had failed in his object of cials and 10 armed police were destroying the working-class movetotally unable to prevent this dem- ment, and his successor, the socialdemocrat Severing would also fail. workers will be "all out" on March

* * *

not intend to starve to death quietly,

* * *

Unemployed Council of the Trades

Union Unity League. A demand

to Work (Continued from Page

the same.

is forced upon them try to put the will demonstrate on March 6 just cealing facts and lying about this times to postpone the trial. workers off with sweet words.

When the question of the March Council, under the pressure of the you a permit." But the workers reject the idea of being satisfied with a paper permit from agents of the let the Cossacks know that they do ing the factory." bosses in the city government.

"After all," say the workers, "a but demand "work or wages" for the paper permit is not what we want, unemployed, no wage cuts or speed but food, freedom from payment of up for those working. rent, and assurance of work or wages. We can't eat your damned

out it!" All will be out on March 6, per- MADISON, Wisc., March 3.-Two mit or no permit! At the City Hall, meetings have been held under the 1:30 p. m.!

. . .

Food Workers Trim Ford Guards. was put to the Mayor, who referred

CHESTER, Pa., March 3.—The it to the City Council and the City Council referred it to the judiciary— Ford plant here was the scene of battle when Ford "guards," ten of them the days a smaller for them, tried to drag a speaker for the Unemployed Council of the more jobless here.

Trade Union Unity League inside The social fascist leaders of the the gates where they could beat him up at their leisure. But the 150 decreed that any member joining in workers defended the speaker and the demonstration on March 6 will when the dust cleared away three be expelled from the union or fined. guards had received a sound beat- The local workers, with factories ing from the workers. One of these either closed or working part time guards named Davenport was a for- are disgusted with the A. F. of L. mer police chief of Chester and now and are rallying to the T. U. U. L. as head of the "service" department and will join the World "ighting of Ford was given special "atten- Day on Unemployment demonstration" by the workers. The Ford tion led by the Communist Party.

ity. All the witnesses are police- reau to petition for the release of and the government in its campaign with the demonstration against the men or detectives. The police ad- their leaders. The reply was in the of provocations that is becoming prohibition of the Red Front Fight- mitted under examination that they negative, so a meeting took place. widespread as the workers under the The bullies of the Kuomintang Bu- leadership of the Communist Party,

reau appeared at the meeting and the Trade Union Unity League and made threats of a violent character the Detroit Council of Unemployed the proceedings were opened the ac- One of the defendants was in a cused stood and sang the "Interna-similar position under Bismarck's made threats of a violent character are preparing for the big demon-and interfered by trying to pull a are preparing for the big demonspeaker down from the rostrum. They were naturally prevented from Wages on Thursday, March at 1 tionale" in which the greater part anti-socialist law. He declared that doing so, whereupon the police fired p. m. at Campus Martius."

with such deadly results for our

TEXTILE WORKERS poor unarmed and innocent workers. LOS ANGELES, Cal., March 3. "Following this murderous act five more workers who replaced the Edith Cutler, Jennie Shafer, Max Call Negro Toilers arrested leaders have also been im- Goldstein, Harry Wigway, Irving

IN LOS ANGELES Only now have the local police be-come aware that their hystorics on mass meeting has been arranged for sidewalk" here at noon on Jan. 20, come aware that their hysterics on Wednesday, come what may. The were found not guilty in a trial be- of the working class the burdens of Feb. 25 in which they held the city workers have now declared a strike, fore Judge Bush last week. They the stock exchange crash and its to exaggerate the progress made. as the capitalist press admits under have presented twelve demands first had been out on \$25 bail each, fur- world-wide effects. Tear Gas and Jail Fail "a mild form of martial law," was among which is the release of the nished by the International Labor "The outlook for us would be

somewhat premature as the world imprisoned workers, together with Defense, which also furnished the sombre indeed were it not for the Fighting Day on Unemployment was the right to organize workers' trade attorney, Leo Gallagher. Evidence existence of a world revolutionary postponed to March 6. Riot guns unions, free speech, press and meet- showed that the arrests were insti- movement seeking the overthrow of nd machine guns and "red hysteria" ings. We can now clearly see how gated by the "Red Squad" of the tiat very system under which we the hypocrisy of a government is the order of the day. But this the imperialists and Kuomintang police department. The arresting are oppressed and ground underfoot, the tramwaymen elected six Comwhich first denies there is unem- feeds no unemployed in the city of traitors unite to crush the workers. officers got badly tangled on the and leading the workers in a fight ployment, then when its existence "brass barons" and the unemployed "The imperialist press are con- stand; the prosecutor tried several against white chauvinism (racial

terrible crime, and the Chinese press The police and capitalist press try is censored and no word appeared "DISARMAMENT" AND HOW! to make the workers believe that about it yesterday. They know they WASHINGTON, D. C .- Four mination for the Negro masses of

6 demonstration came up, the City they have no right to assemble in are guilty of this dastardly, mur- hundred and fifty-seven million dol- the world. the streets, and call this "the law." derous crime and try to hide it. lars is the amount of the annual supangry masses, said: "Sure, if you want to demonstrate we will give workers who build the streets will asks you to give it publicity all you for the War Department passed by you a permit." But the workers re-ject the idea of being satisfied with diam the streets will of the bosses, can. We shall inform the Amer-ican soldiers, who are now occupy- the House. This is an increase of that the oppression of the Negro against 56. ican soldiers, who are now occupy- about \$3,000,000 over last year's ap- masses cannot be overcome without propriation

Since receiving this letter, comment upon which would be super-GREEN PLOTS B. & O. PLAN IN SOUTH.

fluous, a huge mass meeting, with WASHINGTON, D. C .- The latest more than 3,000 workers present, was held, and several textile mills scheme of the A. F. of L. to organ-pression; (3) the identity of the split on Saturday when the majorhave called meetings to discuss ize the South for the mill barons is class profiting from our oppression, ity led by Urbahns expelled the min-ciety (Branch of I. R. A.) is said pany unionism) in the textile indus-tagonistic to our oppressors, and ity, which is establishing an indeto have begun raising funds to aid try. The capitalists "are beginning readiness to ally ourselves with those pendent organization styled the the wounded and imprisoned. The to see the logic of trade unionism," Chinese Anti-Imperialist League is says Green.

helping also and we have just received information that the workers cause you think all will be settled for this reason that we now call

American Consulate. Our Secretariat suggests, in view of the serious situation and outrageous and wanton disregard for the workers' lives, that our organizations assist financially. as well as vigorously registering

their protests in demonstrations and mass meetings before U.S. Consulates, by sending letters of protest to the secretary of state ternational working class unity by in Washington, publishing them in the workers' press, etc. You fellow workers. may send copies to the All-China Federation of Labor, c-o Pan-With fraternal greetings.

Pacific Monthly, P. O. Box 535, Do not hesitate to take action be- retary. after his board and bunk had been and fight the lumber barons through deducted he had \$2.40 left for his the National Lumberworkers Union, Negro workers Dut the unity of the white and the unemployed. which is affiliated with the Trade 9 days work. In the bunk-houses the plumbing Union Unity League.

is all out of kelter so that it is im- All lumberworkers wake up and possible to get a shower bath or call at the following addresses, Naeven hot water to wash off the mud tional Headquarters and local No. 1 and grease after a day's work. The houses are portable and it is Wash. If in the vicinity of Abereasy camp by loading the houses on deen, Wash, call at 713 E. First St., flat cars, but owing to some twist local No. 2 or at Montesano Local 3. of fate or other unimaginable thing Or Local 4 when in Everett Lomthe camps are allowed to remain 10 bard Hall.

Workers Clash With German Fascists For March 6 Fight

(Continued from Page One) (Continued from Page One) calls for struggle against tendencies

> GERMAN RED UNIONISTS WIN VICTORIES.

(Wireless By Inprecorr) BERLIN, March 3 .- The revolutionary trade union opposition has won several victories. At Chemnitz munists, four "socialists" and two others, where formerly there was a

prejudice and hatred) and for com-"socialist" majority. At the celluplete political, economic and social lose factory Poesch, at Pirna in equality and the right of self-deter-Saxony, the revolutionary opposition received 256 votes, the "socialists" 213, and others 106. The Remscheid branch of the Clerks' Union has

Prepare for Struggle "The American Negro Labor Con- elected a branch committee of opgress has always taken the stand position membero by 94 votes

a struggle and that the first pre- GERMAN TROTSKYISTS SPLIT. requisites for such a struggle are (Wireless By Inprecorr)

(1) knowledge of the nature of the BERLIN, March 3 .- The Trotsky system under which we are op- ist sectarian organization called by pressed; (2) the reason for our op- its members "The Leninist League"

forces in a relentless struggle "Leninist Bolshevist Left Wing

are preparing to protest to the when you receive this letter. These upon the Negro masses for whole- REAL BOSSES' PROSPERITY. awful acts occur very frequently in hearted response to the call for a WASHINGTON, D. C.-Corpora-China, especially in Shanghai. The world-wide demonstration on March tion profits for 1929 totalled \$10,lying English daily papers now say: 6, against unemployment and the 000,000,000, an increase of more "The order was given to shoot over efforts of the bosses to pass the bur-than 91 per cent over 1922 profits the workers' heads" and the higher dens of the economic crisis to the which amounted to \$5,183,000,000.

> saying, "It is most unfortunate." of wage cuts, merciless speed-up, class with the burdens of the capi-Don't listen to this voice of the im- unemployment, etc. It is capitalism talist-world crisis. Demonstrate on perialist assassins: it is intended to that robs and exploits the workers, March 6! Join hands with the workdeceivé. Let us demonstrate our in- black and white. ers of the imperialist countries, with "Negro workers! Employed and the revolutionary colonial masses,

> every form of protest against the unemployed! Come out in thousands and with the victorious proletariat killing and wounding of our Chinese March 6. Join hands with the revo- of the Soviet Union who are today lutionary white workers in gigantic the bulwark of the world revolutiondemonstrations against unemploy- ary movement against imperialism

J. Davies, Assistant General Sec- ment, and against the attempts of and for the liberation of the opthe capitalists to saddle the working pressed of every race and land.

Negro workers. But the workers Columbus, Ohio, Jobless Unite. know their game, these bosses who COLUMBUS, Ohio, March 3 .-

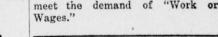
put over the stretch-out and wage cuts and throw 250,000 out of wik At this capital city of the state a in North Carolina alone. The small notice in the local paper workers will show the bosses on brought the biggest meeting in sev-414, Mutual Life Bldg. Seattle, March 6 what they think of such a eral years under the auspices of the Trade Union Unity League. An capitalist system. Unemployed Council was formed,

over two-thirds of those present Pioneers of Erie Aid Struggle ERIE, Pa .- The organization of joining it at once. an Unemployed Council is going held on March 6, World Fighting demonstration on March 6, the loce! Day on Unemployment, and other police being very much upset be- meeting on March 7 will be held to carry on the work of the Unemcause the Young Pioneers are actively assisting the movement of the ployed Council with bigger numbers,

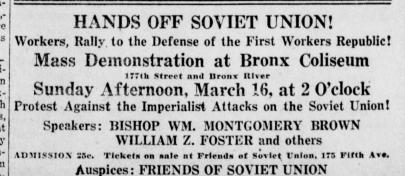
enough to make the bosses come jobless and stimulating the solidarity across with some kind of relief to

THIS WEEK

300







against the common enemy. It is Communists."

officials trying to shift the blame, shoulders of the workers in the form

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Baily Worker Central Organ of the Communist Parcy of the U.S. A.

THE BOSSES' GEM

SUPSCRIPTION RATES: By Mail (in New York City only): \$8.00 a year; \$4.50 six months; \$2.50 three months By Mail (outside of New York City): \$6.00 a year; \$3.50 six months; \$2.00 three months

THE UNEMPLOYED ON THE By Fred Ellis MARCH IN MILWAUKEE

By LEO FISHER.

THE undertone of Communism is getting ever louder in the agitation for relief among the unemployed, screamed one of the Milwaukee daily capitalist sheets in commenting on the two demonstrations of the unemployed held on February 5th and 13th respectively. The agitation and organization among the unemployed in Milwaukee has attained mass proportions. In the first demonstration staged on February 5th, about two thousand workers participated, while a week later the number rose to about ten thousand. The party played the leading and organizing role in this movement, spreading its influence among wide sections of the workers that were never reached by the Party before.

The thick crust of "socialist" domination over the workers, keeping them from effective struggles against the bosses, is beginning to crack by the action of the masses themselves. For years this "socialist" domination was a dead weight on the masses, choking every effort for struggle on the part of the working masses. The deception of the working masses by the S. P. and Trade Union Bureaucracy made the growth of the Communist movement very difficult in the past. Our party was, stagnating, with little or no progress for years. The Party membership was not bound up with the struggles of the masses, it was not even a propaganda organization in the genuine sense of that word. The "socialist" caste ruled supreme over the activites of the working masses.

The "Socialists" Exposed.

·But, through the action of the unemployed workers, staging two big, impressive demonstrations, the socialist party received blows such as it never received before. The demonstrations, from the very outset, took on a decidedly anti-"socialist" character. The "socialists" recognized that, and from the very beginning they were thrown into consternation, and undertook a whole series of maneuvers and fake measures to offset the effects of the demonstrations.

Mayor Hoan and the Milwaukee Leader, a "socialist" sheet, hardly got through boasting that the unemployment situation in Milwaukee was not nearly as bad as it was in other cities, at least there are no bread lines in Milwaukee, they claimed, when the workers answered with a demonstration of 2,000 jobless, and another one in a week's time with ten thousaind. Thus the workers, through their own action, answered the lies of the "socialists."

The next move of the "socialists" was an attempt to split the movement of the unemployed by creating dissention in the unemployed council. They actually tried to play off the "home" workers against the "outsiders," that is, those workers that at one time or another came to Milwaukee from some other town.

The "socialist" alderman, John Fleissner, made a statement in the common council, widely published by the capitalist press, that he is going to introduce a resolution to ask local firms to give preference to the "home" workers in employing labor. And this "socialist" faker professes to adhere to Marx' slogan: "Workers of the World, Unite!" The purpose of this move was two-fold: First, to split the movement into "home" workers and "outsiders," and second, to create the illusion that whatever unemployment may be in Milwaukee is not so much due to the slowing down of the industries, but to the influx of "out-

has close to two thousand workers off. It is estimated that there are between 45,000 and 50,000 unemployed workers in Milwaukee, These facts, together with the poverty and destitution of the masses, cannot be concealed by the lies of the "socialists."

The effect of the two demonstrations was such that it electrified the workers. Each time the demonstrations took place they were the "talk of the town," as the workers put it. They dramatized and emphasized the fact that there is a deep going crisis of capitalism which throws millions of workers throughout the land into actual starvation.

Large sections of workers with whom we never had any contact before were involved in the movement. The capitalist press admits that about ten per cent of the demonstrate. were women, with a large portion of Negro workers. The Negro workers not only took an active part in the demonstration, but actually participated in the leadership of the movement. The race prejudice, inculcated by the bosses melted away like snow under the sun's rays by the spirit of solidarity that permeated the whole movement.

Fight for Negro Equality.

This spirit of solidarity received its highest expression when the crowd of white workers drowned out the attempt of bourgeois students to inject race strife into the movement. Comrade Hays, a Negro worker was speaking in the courthouse square, after the committee was turned down by the authorities. Hays was on the committee to see the authorities.

As soon as he started to speak the students of an engineering college across the street began to shout insulting remarks, demanding that he get down from the platform. This cowardly attempt of the sons of the bourgeoisie to incite race hatred was met by the unanimous solidarity of almost ten thousand workers, black and white, who challenged these bourgeois rats to come down for a showdown.

The Negro workers saw the development of class solidarity between the white and black workers, under the leadership of the Communist Party, and next day four Negro workers walked into the Party headquarters and made application to join the Communist Party. The Negro workers saw that here is an organization that not only preaches equality, but actually fights for their rights. The party's prestige is increased tremendously among the Negro workers.

All Types, Yes-of Workers.

The Wisconsin News reported that all types of workers could be found in the demonstration. In fact it had a headline across the whole page saying: "Reds, 'vags,' cripples, join big parade of jobless." The unemployed workers are thus insulted as vagrants. As to the "cripples," this yellow sheet has nothing but contempt for the boys that "went across to fight for democracy," got crippled and are now walking the streets, with insults heaped upon them by those that were instrumental in sending them to the human slaughter house. More than one ex-serviceman mounted the platform to tell how he fought for the bosses in the war, got maimed or crippled, and is now starving.

The fact that "all types of workers" were represented in the parade, as the yellow sheet puts it, only testifies to the depth and breath, the genuiness of the movement, and yet this same paper referred to the marchers as "ostensibly" unemployed. In other words, these men were not really unemployed, they only "posed" as unemployed, to give the Commusts a chance to demonstrate against capitalism. Even the Milwaukee Leader had to admit that the demonstration was genuine, but added it was also a "Communist trick" to discredit the socialists throughout the country.

FASCIST TERROR AGAINST THE WORKERS BY THE CHICAGO POLICE

District Eight.

THE Thompson machine imitating the fascist method of Mussolini, tonight raided the office of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, arresting its organizer, I. Feingold. Within the past week it has broken up the march of the unemployed workers to the City Hall last Friday, raided and broke up the meeting of the unemployed workers held last Wednesday, brutally slugged the assembled workers there and arrested over three hundred, including Nels Kjar, the organizer of the Trade Union Unity League. All this was done under the personal supervision of Commissioner Stege. notorious for his long prison record. The workers in the police station were so brutally beaten up that four of them (Wiliams, Negro organizer of the Communist Party, Neson, organizer. of the Unemployed Council, Jackson, Negro organizer of Young Communist League, and Alexander, organizer of the Workers International Relief) were taken to the hospital in a very serious condition. The fascist police especially singled out the Negro and foreign-born workers for their brutal slugging. Without charges booked against the "prisoners," they have been brutally tortured by third degree methods and crowded into cells having not the slightest semblance of sanitary conditions and practically all of the prisoners have been forced to stand up day and night for lack of room. Nor is any regard shown for the women "prisoners." The meetings of the unemployed workers were arranged under the auspices of the Chicago Council of the Unemployed, affiliated to the Trade Union Unity League.

Workers' Militancy Not Broken.

Big Bill Thompson, and his fascist gang, grows desperate and wild in failing to break the miltancy of the unemployed workers, so much so, that he does not even permit the showing of the Russian picture "Ivan the Terrible." Meetings of workers are broken up by the police with slugging that can well compete with Mussolini's fascist blackshirts. All this is done in the hope of terrorizing the workers, of preventing the workers from participating in the big international demonstration of the unemployed to be held before the City Hall at noon on March 6.

The complete violation by the Thompson machine of the right of the workers to meet and discuss ways and means to fight against unemployment is done on the direct orders of the bosses, whose loval servant Mr. Thompson is. Hoover's lying propaganda about prosperity, failed in its purpose to prevent the workers from fighting. With the sharpening crisis, with unemployment, wage cuts and the speed up steadily increasing, the bosses resort to open fascist methods to put the burden of the crisis on the shoulders of the working class and prevent them from taking the counter-offensive against the capitalists.

In the United States there are at least ? million men and women unemployed and many more will be thrown out of factories and mines as the crisis deepens. In Chicago alone, there are 300,000 unemployed workers. Just the other day by decision of the court, 400 workers families were evicted from their houses because they were out of work and unable to pay rent.

Statement by the Communist Party U. S. A., 1 are enriching themselves by the graft and corruption existing in the City Hall, reducing the taxes for the big real estate men and the Insull public utility interests, they have no wages for the underpaid city employees and not a cent for the relief of the unemployed. The building of revolutionary trade unions and the formation of councils of unemployed, to compel the bosses to give immediate relief to the unemployed, arouses the fear and despair of the capitalists. This causes their resort to fascist methods in attempting to outlaw all working class organizations.

A. F. of L .- Strikebreaker.

The Chicago Federation of Labor, headed by Fitzpatrick, and Nelson is an open strikebreaking agency of the bosses, and part and parcel of the Thompson machine. Durkin, the vice-president of the building trades council, advises the police to club the unemployed workers. This advice is part of Green's pledge to Hoover to break the strikes of the workers against wage cuts and for wage increases and to prevent the unemployed workers from uniting with the employed, building their unemployed councils, compelling the bosses to give them either work or wages.

The Communist Party, the only political or ganization of the working class, gives leadership and guidance to the workers in their growing struggles against rationalization, intensified by the present sharpening crisis in this country which is part of the general crisis of world capitalism. No wonder then, that the triple alliance of the bosses, the government and the social trade union fascists have all united to defeat and attempt to outlaw the Communist Party. The brutal fascist attacks on our Party will be answered by thousands of workers who will respond to the leadership of the Party and join it. In this struggle the Communist Party will be strengthened.

The unemployment situation in this country is part of the growing unemployment thruout the world. There are over seventeen million unemployed workers in the world. March 6. is the day on which the working class, under the leadership of the Communist International will demonstrate their determination to defeat the growing bosses' attack.

Soviet Union Marches Forward.

The growing rivalries between the capitalist powers and especially between England and the United States arising from the crisis are sharpening their war preparations. Growing unemployment in the capitalist countries, the 10-12 hour day, the murderous speed up and continuous wage slashings on the one hand, and growing socialist prosperity in the Soviet Union, the 7-hour day, decreased unemployment, social insurance for all workers, arouses the fear and despair of the entire capitalist world, and therefore, now, they under the cloak of the religous issue howl for war against the Soviet Union.

The working class under the leadership of the Communist Party, will fight against these efforts to deprive workers their right of free assembly. The workers will defend their right to hold meetings and demonstrations from the fascist attack of the police, supported by the social fascists of the American Federation of Labor and socialist party and the fascist underworld allies of the Thompson mac Issued by the Communist Party, U. S. A., District Eight.

By I. AMDUR (Moscow).

Enlightened

HAVE recently had an interesting conversation with an American woman, a social worker studying industrial problems. She has just returned to Moscow after a prolonged trip throughout the industrial areas of the Soviet Union. Her views and conclusions and enthusiasm for all she has seen is now becoming quite typical for all those-whether tourist or technician-whose observations are frank, objective and unbiased.

"I have had the opportunity." she informed me, "of going everywhere, of seeing everything and I have made the utmost of it. I was asked to be candid and to criticise unsparingly. I found that my criticism was accepted gladly, and any suggestions I made listened to with keen intelligence.

I visited steel and iron works-"The Sor-mova" at Nijni-Novgorod with 22,000 workers, the "Red October" at Stalingrad with 6,000 workers. I found a number of American engineers at Stalingrad and Rostov actively parilding of two new plant inating in the bu agricultural machinery -- "Tractorstroi" and "Selmash-Stroi." Both these plants were beginning to go into operation when I left.

circumstances permit, on a level with that in new factories.

Speaking of the constructional work our American friend was particularly delighted with the workers' homes. These, she said, are springing up with amazing rapidity around the larger plants and works. To use her own words: "Charmingly built dwellings and tenement homes are springing up in every city and around the factories-veritable model towns for workers." These contain single rooms for one person and flats of two and three rooms; airy, supplied with steam-heat-ing, electricity and bath room. There is a communal kitchen.

The larger houses with more than 100 families has its club consisting of Lenin Corner, reading room, games-room (ping-pong, etc.) and Conference Hall. Our observer was handed a list of meetings that had been held here (for the workers and their families) during the last three months of 1929 and during January, as follows: (1) The Eastern Chinese Railway Conflict; (2) Economic Crisis in .the tates and its repercussions in Europe; (3) Control Figures for 1929-30; and a report by the Society "Down with Illiteracy" of its work among the illiterate workers of this house. My inquiry about the rents brought forth another stream of amazement and wonderment. "How incredibly low"; "rents must indeed be almost the least of the charges that the Russian worker must meet from his wages," and so on. She attempted a comparison with what the American workers have to pay but quickly gave it up. It worked out to about four and even five times more. "It is beyond me," she said, "how the government is able to cover the cost and further upkeep of these houses." She has learned, however, that rents are fixed in accordance with the earnings. After regaling my accustomed ears with other of her observations-social insurance, free medical attendance, workers evening universities, rabfacs, "Down with Illiteracy" circles, travelling libraries that are brought direct to the home, and so on, she left me a much enlightened and yet still much puzzled woman as to how so much had been accomplished, so much done for the welfare of the workers, how it had been possible to carry out all this tremendous reconstructive work in a technically backward country like this, with such a vast elementary ignorant population-and all in 12 years. And what about the position of the country and the working class in 1932-33?



The answer of the bosses to the demand of the workers for work or wages is fascist brutality. While Mayor Thompson and his gang

Workers Break With Lovestone **Counter-Revolutionary Group**

Upon recommendation of the District Control Commission of District 2, New York, the Central Control Commission has reinstated into the Party on six months' probation Bertha Lituchy and B. Roider, two workers who have come to the realization of the counter-revolutionary character of the Lovestone group and who have . completely broken with this group and recognized their error in ever having associated themselves with it. The statements of these two workers follow:

Statement of Bertha Lituchy. Dear Comrades:

With regard to my expulsion from the Party on account of affiliation with the Lovestonnit I wsh to state that the Party was correct n expelling all the Lovestoneites for their counter revolutionary activities.

I realize I have committed the biggest error in my life in associating myself with these enemies of the working class. As a proletarian member of the Party for many years. I completely disassociate myself from the renegade Lovestoneites, and denounce them as counterrevolutionists who have completely gone to the camp of the enemy.

I request the Party to take me back into its ranks. I stand 100 per cent with the Party and submit unconditionally to the correct Leninist line of the Executive Committee of the Communist International and to the Communist Party of the U.S.A. I pledge to carry all decisions of the Party and fight against all its enemies, so as to enable it to proceed with the task of leading the American working class to its final victory and the proletarian dictatorship.

Comradely yours, BERTHA LITUCHY.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City. I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name

Address city.....

Occupation Age.....

Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y Mail this to the Central Office, Communist

Statement of B. Reider. Dear Comrades:

I appeal to you to take me back into the Party. For a number of weeks I have felt like appealing to the Party for reinstatement.

It began with the leaflet issued by the socalled "opposition of Section No. 1" in which they have tried to create the impression that the leadership of the Party and the Section No. 1 is incapable, and that the best proletarian elements were expelled. Among others, they also mention my name, although some time ago I stated that I disagree with their attacks against the Party and the formation of an opposition Party, and I therefore withdraw from the group and from giving any support to the group.

I am convinced that they are conducting a system of double bookkeeping. They claim that they are conducting a struggle for a correct line, but in reality they are minimizing every struggle of the workers led by the Communist Party. They are demoralizing active elements, they are discouraging members from doing work for the Party and auxiliary organizations an dare undermining the prestige of the Party in mass organization. One who is very close to the chiefs of the opposition told me that "we must not even stop before smashing the Party and the quicker the better." This statement was too much for me. I am a rank and file worker, who has been in the revolutionary movement since boyhood and therefore I feel guilty of supporting an opposition which is trying to wreck the Party. I recognize that not only did I make a political error but that I am also guilty of injuring the Party by participating in the opposition.

I want to assure the comrades that my expulsion from the Party for a number of months and that pains that I had out of it is the greatest punishment for my crime. I am not the only one, I think that it is high time for all the proletarian elements who were misled by the opposition to come back to the ranks of the revolutionary Communist Party. It is not yet too late. I am now convinced that the struggle of the opposition is not a struggle for a correct political line but a struggle of unprincipled careerists for power. I hope that you will admit me back into the Party.

Comradely yours, B. ROIDER. The Central Control Commission is ready to take back into the Party all honest workers who, having been misled by Lovestone's lying campaigns, realize now the counter-revolutionary nature of Lovestone's group, recognize the big error committed by them, and who, completely disassociate themselves from any connection with the renegades, should apply to the respective District Control Commissions for reinstatement.

> CENTRAL CONTROL COMMISSION. COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A.

The American engineers whom I met at these works were unstinted in their praise at the energy and willingness of the Russian workers. The socialist competition, "shock" industrial (udarni) troops that had been adopted by the workers some time since had resulted in an almost doubling of the building tempo and, in other factories of production.

Enthusiasm ran high with the formation of 'udarni" troops and these engineers who had been accustomed to "high pressure production" at home were startled, to say the least, at the tempo unloosed by these "easy, slow-going, backward Russian workers"; a tempo attained not by slave-driving rationalistic methods as in the United States, but by the unharnessing of the long-dormant creative energy of the mass." And the Russians certainly have an aim, something to look forward to. They are building a new life.

I visited also the "Rosa Luxembourg" tobacco factory and some wood-working mills. Also various textile factories. The new factories that I saw being built are modern wellbuilt structures, equipped with the most up-to-date appliances and machinery. The old factories and works, I noted, are being remodeled, new equipment installed and conditions of work (ventilation, a bar, hot meals, regular rest-periods, etc.,) placed, as far as

Questions and Answers

(The following is the fifth of a series of questions and answers on the world economic crisis, unemployment, and the tasks of the revolutionary trade unions, issued by the Red International of Labor Unions.-Editor)

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Question 5. What prospects does the unemployed movement hold out for us? Is there any reason to believe that the movement, will grow and become more intensive or will there be a gradual dying down of the movement?

The reply to this question is closely bound up with the answer to the second question on the development of the economic crisis. We came to the conclusion that the crisis was only beginning and that it would become deeper still and more widespread. We have every reason to believe that the unemployed workers' movement will develop on the same lines. As the economic crisis extends throughout the world, the army of unemployed will inevitably grow, for increasingly larger sections of the workers will be thrown idle to swell its ranks. The unemployed movement is not only significant, socially and politically, but in the present stage of the capitalist crisis, it raises the question of the very existence of the capitalist system. It is becoming clear even to the most backward sections of the workers that a social system that dooms millions upon millions of people to starvation-essential for the very continuation of the system-must be overthrown.

It is becoming more and more plain to the workers at large that only a social revolution can solve the problem of unemployment. And this brings the workers inevitably face to face with the problem of overthrowing the bour-

is plain that the present movement among the unemployed menaces the very existence of the bourgeoisie. And the bourgeoisie well understand that for them it is a question of life and death as to who is going to control the move-

If the movement is controlled by the revolutionary elements, then bourgeois domination will be overthrown for good and all and the workers will take over the power. If, on the other hand, the bourgeoisie are able to divide the unempoyel workers' movement, deprive it of a revoutionary ideology and extend their own influence over the movement, then the capitalist system will continue for some while longer.

Well realising their class interests, the bourgeoisie, are consequently doing their best to get control of the unemployed workers' movement. In various parts of the world we see the fascist organizations today guiding the dissatisfaction of the unemployed in the channels of fascism and bourgeois reaction. All steps are being taken nowadays to line

up a part of the unemployed in the scab and fascist organizations, the aim being to use siders. Attempt to Split Workers' Unity.

It is not the fault of the capitalist system which has entered into a deep going crisis that is the cause of unemployment, but the "outside workers" are to be blamed. This, in substance, is the meaning of the "socialist" crusade against the "outsiders." This also means that the workers should not fight the bosses, but fight among themselves. The yellow socialists remain true to their role of flunkies to the bosses!

But in this movement of the unemployed every trick of the "socialists" is being exposed so successfully that the crowd during the second march booed and hissed the "socialist" leader while the parade was passing the head-quarters of the socialist party. The S. P. chiefs got scared and made a decision in the Centrad Trades Council to "investigate" the Communists, in other words they officially decided to become stoolpigeons for the bosses. They openly admitted that their unions (A. F. of L.) were losing members to the Communistic unions.

The assertion of the "socialists" that Milwaukee, as far as its home industries are concerned, is not effected by the general crisis of American and world capitalism, is a barefaced lie. Their theory in regard to Milwaukee as an exceptional town is similar to the famous Lovestone theory of American exceptionalism. But a glance at the "home" industries in Milwaukee, most of them slowed down to the limit or shut down completely, only proves to what extent the yellow flunkies of the bosses have prostituted themselves to capitalism in their over-anxiousness to serve the capitalist master.

No Exception to General Crisis. The Seaman Body plant normally employs

about 6,000 workers, now hardly a thousand are working. About 3,000 workers have been laid off in the International Harvester Co.; about 2,000 in A. O. Smith; the Eline factories are completely shut down; the Nash plant is practically shut down; Norberg laid off the entire night shift, about a thousand men are out of work; the Railroad Shops have laid off a thousand.men; the Chain and Belt likewise,

this section of the unemployed to counter all the other unemployed workers and all in employment.

In the meantime all the fascists, no matter what their color, are setting the workers in employment against the unemployed, the unemployed against those in employment, endeavoring to divide the ranks of the working class, to sow dissension and differences among the working class, keeping the workers scattered and divided.

The danger of fascism developing.in certain sections of the unemployed workers' movement is very serious and we must reckon with this possibility. Hence it is vital that we struggle with every means in our power against fascism and its attempts to get control of the unemployed movement and to use it as a weapon to further its own policy.

Workers Fight Back Against Attacks.

The first demonstration was brutally attacked by the police in an attempt to break it up. The masses fought valiantly and with such determination that the police did not succeed in breaking up the demonstration. The motorcycles on which the cops rode into the crowd were turned over, and even the captain was pushed into the fountain on the square.

The second demonstration was so big that the cops did not dare to attack it, although a whole squad, both uniformed and in plain clothes, was sent to meet the workers. However, since they could not attack the demonstration, they "took it out" on an unemployed worker whom they found sleeping in the employment office and nearly mauled him to death. Some of the "gentlemen" in their automobiles got too impatient when they had to wait too long for the parade to pass, and tried to run through the crowd. But the resistance and determination of the masses was so great that these gentlemen on their expensive limousines were driven back at every attempt.

The county officials at first refused to see the committee of the Council of the Unemployed, but when they saw what they termed "the ugly mood (ugly for the bosses, in reality a militant mood) of the crowd," they gave in and allowed the committee to come into the courthouse only to evade an answer to the demands of the council.

The working masses are looking forward to the March 6 demonstration. The crowd is unquestionably accepting the leadership of the Party. In this campaign the Party and the T.U.U.L. must be built. The best fighters in the demonstration have already been taken into the Party.

It is significant to observe that it is the new members, taken in mostly during the recruiting drive, that are the most active and enthusiastic in this work, learning more in a few days than some of the "old" members leaves no room for pessimism. Some of the old members that see nothing but "difficulties," "impossibilities" and "the backwardness of the American workers" will have to rapidly adjust themseives to the new situation or get out of the way.

The traditional "backwardness" of the American workers is rapidly melting away under the impact of the economic crisis, most of the new members taken into the Party are young Americans that make the best fighters. Out of this struggle a mass Communist Party must emerge.

> Fight the Right Danger. A Hundred Proletarjans for 'Every Petty Bourgeois Renegade!

geoisie and seizing the power.

If the question is raised in this fashion, it