Speaking at a Chamber of Commerce meeting, Chief Cossack Whalen Referred to the Police as "Your Hired men, Such as the Present Speaker." Workers, Answer the Exploiters and Their Hirelings by the Mass Political Strike on May 1st.



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## **Down Tools on May Day!**

The titles of two recent editorials in the "Journal of Commerce," one of the leading organs of Wall Street, are interesting illustrations of the policy being shaped by the capitalists of the United States. On March 28, an editorial was headed-"The Menace of Russian Steel.' Another on April 4, is entitled-"The Current Threat of Unemployment Insurance,'

In these two titles (naturally also in the editorials themselves) is mirrored the policy of the capitalists of the United States: War against the Soviet Union and war against the American working class. It is a single and unified policy of class war against the proletariat.

Wall Street considers that "Russian steel" is a menace because the Soviet Union is building socialism, tremendously increasing iron and steel production at the same time it wipes out unemployment, steadily raises wages, installs the seven-hour five-day week for the workers, meanwhile in the U.S.A. unemployment increases even when production goes up (though it remains at a low level), wages are being cut everywhere and the 12-hour day and the seven-day week is suffered by the workers. The editorial outlined in cautious words how American capitalism was menaced by this socialist construction of the Soviet Union, laying the basis for war against the Soviet Union that is being prepared post-haste by Stimson in London, backed up by the "moral" preparation through the Anti-Soviet church drive, the A. F. of L. and "socialist" propaganda, with the Lovestone and Cannon renegades from Communism stridently claiming a part in the war preparation against the Soviet Union.

In the editorial concerning the "Threat of Unemployment Insurance," the organ of Wall Street speaks of "the responsive fear in the breasts of many persons" at the very mention of unemployment insurance, a fear that is becoming greater as the American workers, both employed and unemployed, rally to the banner of the revolutionary unions of the Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party in the struggle to force concessions from the capitalist class, concessions of unemployment insurance, the seven-hour day and the five-day week, higher wages and no speed-ups.

Not even a ripple of concern troubled the waters of American capitalism, not even the bother of conducting a fake "investigation" in the Senate was taken, before the workers, led by the T.U.U.L. and the Communist Party, had come onto the streets in battle during the March 6 campaign. This very fact shows that what the "Journal of Commerce" calls "sustained, relentless political pressure," the revolutionary mass action of the workers, is able to wrest concessions from the resisting boss class.

The editorials mentioned clearly show what the workers have to face. The policy of war against the Soviet Union and the policy of war against American workers is one single class war policy of the American capitalist class against the workers.

It is worth noting that the "Journal of Commerce" applauds "proposals which the American Federation of Labor is prepared to support in lieu of agitating for unemployment insurance." This should show workers deluded by the hokum of much of the capitalist press, that William Green of the A. F. of L. in the Senate "investigation" did not advance proposals for unemployment insurance, but only for futile fake measures that the bosses not only do not fear but will actually aid them in fighting the workers-such as "worker-management cooperation" for example. That is why the "Journal of Commerce" speaks of Green's proposals as worth being "welcomed by far-seeing employers" to forestall "much more radical experiments."

Again we see that the way to gain even the most minimum of results for the workers is to fight against the fascist tricksters of the A. F. of L. and all who try to soften the struggle down to petty demands and to limit the action of the masses to humiliating petitions robbed of all class spirit. Again we see that only by rousing the whole working class, employed and unemployed, women and youth, Negro and white, organized and unorganized, can the demands for unemployment insurance, for immediate relief, for the 7-hour, 5-day week, more wages and no speed-ups, be forced down the throats of the resisting bosses and their government watch-dogs.

Only by revolutionary mass action can the workers wrest from the greedy clutches of the capitalists that which will never be given without fierce struggle. For this reason, the workers will prepare the mass political strike on May Day, demanding not only unemployment insurance, but countering the war preparations against the Soviet Union with mass protest, demanding the freedom of all workers ar- fine of \$2,500 and Yoki to serve from union with mass protest, demanding the freedom of all workers ar-rested in the March 6 campaign, and serving warning in still sterner fashion than on March 6, that the American proletariat will refuse to



Bunk About Gandhi to snapped. Premier Briand, delegate 1 for French imperialism, left for Hide Real Fight on France Saturday, with no inten-British Rule tions of returning to discuss arma-

ments or "security pact." This leaves the talk of the imperialist 'Brickbats for Batons' bandits at London high and dry.

The French leave-taking is just one Sharper Clashes Ahead feature of the antagonisms which Bellutzi and Another were sharp before the conference in Railway Strike met and have been sharpened since

its meeting. Dispatches from India are so | The smoke-screen pacifist struccluttered up with bunk about Ma. ture that Hoover, McDonald and hatma Gandhi and his fake "fight" Stimson have been building up to tective when a group of government

that the real struggle of the work-ers and peasants against British langed like a barrent for the interest of Mussolini, broke into an Anti-Fasers and peasants against British lapsed like a house of cards. Beimperialism tends to be obscuret in hind it the masses can now view the the capitalist press secitals of non. rapid war moves of the imperialist sensical details of Gandhi's "march powers. "Only a miracle can save the conto the sea."

The strike of the workers on the ference now," declares one London Great Indian Peninsular Railway, al- correspondent for a capitalist sheet. ready going on for more than two However, the imperialist powers do months, is the outstanding current not believe in miracles for war purstruggle of the masses. This em- poses but construct more cruisers, braces over 100,000 workers, and is battleships and airplane carriers. being fought in opposition not only The American delegation to the tyrannical decree called the booked to return on April 22nd. "Trade Union Disputes Act" and Their wives have already left. Talk the government which is persecut- about "disarmament" left long ago.

ing the workers under it, but also against the scabbery of the fascist leaders, headed by Joshi, of the LYNCH NEGRO union of railway office employes. Joshi's "union" is called the "G. I. P. Staff Union," while the strikers' WORKER IN

real union is the "G. I. P. Railwaymen's Union." Rank and file members of the "Staff Union" are rebelling against the scab orders of

(Continued on Page Three)

**BOSSES JAIL TWO GIRL REBELS** 

tree, and his knees touching the abouts are unknown. Gannet 5 to 10 Years; tured in two places. Bruises and cuts on his body showed that he had Yoki 1 to 10 Years been tortured and then lynched.

Railway officials and Georgia gov POWHATON, Ohio, April 6 .ernment authorities are trying to Denying the motion for a new trial, hide the whole affair under the guise the boss-controlled judge sentenced of mystery in order to cover up the

Betty Gannet and Zorki Yoki to pris. Irutal lynching of a Negro worker. on under the criminal syndicalist

law. Gannet was sentenced to serve HOLD DISTRICT

Yoki has been released on bond

These two workers were jailed un-

der the vicious criminal syndicalist

law by the Ohio bosses because of

unemployment demonstration.

## London Meet U.S. DICK KILLS Philadelphia Workers to CALL FOR UNITY AN ANTI-FASCIST Push Factory Gate Sales OF JOBLESS, AND WORKER AT MEET of Daily Worker in Drive EMPLOYED MAY 1

s Into Crowd of Street Units Adopt Factories in Revolutionary Push Plans for July 4 2,000 at Peaceful Competition

Meeting

Goal Is Mass Circulation With 30,000 New Readers by June 1st

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 6 .- "The Philadelphia District of the Communist Party learned to realize during the Recruiting Drive and the unemployment campaign the importance of the Daily Worker as an agitator and organizer for the revolutionary movement" said E. Gardos district organizer, speaking on the mass circulation drive of the Daily

new readers by June 1st. TO was set and plans were worked out unemployment. Another worker, Bellutzi, is expected to die as a result of the Ask Patriots for Help; by the District Bureau. Each street nucleus adopted a factory where the the gates. A revolutionary compe-

Clubbed and Arrested

of the "welcoming committee," or-

Unable to arouse much support tition has been started between the Over 10,000 delegates from all parts within their own ranks among the nuclei and individual comrades. one of Whalen's cossacks, who take workers, many of whom are unem- "The Daily Worker drive will be ployed, tramping the streets facing, made a success in the Philadelphia starvation, the fascist officers of the District."

Veterans of Foreign Wars have announced that they will call on other patriotic organizations to get up some kind of demonstration for patriotic organizations to get up

chists. The other speaker, Vacira, to give the Communists a meeting. Publicity Agent Charles S. Pem-Borghi jumped into the crowd and burn, after an alleged meeting of one of the detectives rushed after various organizations on Friday de-

were taken to go ahead with the Bosses and State Put passed through the side of Bellutzi parade. In fact, said Pemburn "there has been an element of doubt in our

LOTUST GROVE, Ga. April 6.-What is clearly another lynching of another Negro worker here was re-worked when L H wilking Pullmen another Negro worker here was re- The meeting had proceeded in a the point where the entire program vealed when J. H. Wilkins, Pullman quiet, orderly fashion and has just for the demonstration has been a protest demonstration by a large of the delegates from the New York porter of the Southern Railway was been concluded when the detectives changed. found with his neck tied to a small jumped for Borghi. Borghi's where-

The parade and meeting, if they America Saturday afternoon at the can get enough supporters for it, will be under the auspices of a non- Newark airport.

existent organization named on the spur of the moment the "American "Fascism Means War and Murder." Milliners Is Called Pay-triotic May Day Rally." "Fascism Means Unemployment," "We Don't Want Horthy." "Down Congressman Hamilton Fish, Jr.,

A meeting of all chairladies of author of a bill against militant With Fascism," etc., were provoked Local 43, of the Milliners, on the workers, is scheduled to speak at by fascist thugs and the police, who (Continued on Page Two)

naturally cooperated with the fascists. A serious fight started when one There will be a general meeting MEXICAN MASSES

Chicago Convention of Unemployed

**Price 3 Cents** 

Expect 10,000 Present

#### Mobilize for Defense of the Soviet Union

"On May Day, unemployed and employed workers of the United -Worker, with the objective of 30,000 | States must demonstrate shoulder to shoulder with the workers of all "The first steps in the mass cir- countries for the defense of the culation drive for the Daily Work- Soviet Union and against imperialer have been taken. A quota of ist war," said Pat Devine, secre-2,500 consisting of 800 new sub- tary of the National Executive Comscribers, and the rest through fac- mittee of 35, elected by the first tory gate sales and delivery sales preliminary national conference on

The National Executive Committee is making rapid preparations for Daily Worker is to be sold before the National Convention of unemployed, set for Chicago, July 4th.

of the country will attend. "May Day, the international working class day of struggle, must be the scene of the largest political demonstration and strikes this country has yet seen," said Devine. "It must be a living example of the unity of purpose of the unemployed and employed workers of this coun-FASCIST FLIER

try. It must be a high point in the fight for Work or Wages, against litalism."

BOSTON, Mass., April 6 .--- Def-The Hungarian fascist, Alexander All plans of the blustering eVt. Magyar, who is on a flying propa- inite plans were made to elect a group of Hungarian workers from preliminary national conference on the Anti-Fascist Federation of unemployment.

> **BAKERS LOCAL 3** FOR MAY 1 STRIKE

Union City Bakers Mobilize for TUUL

ganized by the fascists, savagely With only three voting against, crashed a cane across the head of

VETS FASCIST Cooper Union yesterday. A debate was on over the question "What will replace fascism in Italy after its

Another worker, Bellutzi, is exshooting. The dead worker has not Have 200 Thugs yet been identified. The murderer is Thomas A. Lillienthal of the Mercer St. Station,

especial delight in shooting at work-Lillienthal fired point blank into the crowd of workers. At five o'clock fifteen detectives

rushed to the platform in an attempt to arrest Borghi, one of the speakers, representing the anar- Union Square on May 1, in order not represented the socialist party.

Dicks Aid Mussolini

Worker Shot

An Anti-Fascist worker was

killed by a federal immigration de

overthrow ?"

ers.

GA.

. on Mystery Air

ground. Wilkins' skull was frac-

**Convention Matter** 

ZEIGLER, Ill., April 6 .- With

the District Convention of the Na-

national convention of the National

Miners' Union, for which at least

1,000 rank and file representative

delegates will be mobilized.

one of the detectives rushed after various organizations on Friday de-him, drew his gun and fired into clared that half-hearted measures Anti-Fascist Workers and against unemployment and capthe crowd of workers. The bulle!

and hit another worker in the head Both were rushed to the St. Marks plans. hospital. Men and women were tran-

LOTUST GROVE, Ga., April 6 .-

starve, that it rejects the whole capitalist system of robbery, blackjacks, misery and war, and is preparing to make an end of it. Down tools on May Day! will be released on bond of \$5,000



#### Green's Henchman Did Many Workers Join JOBLESS FUR Support Parker

WASHINGTON, April 6.-Wil-liam Green, and the fakers in the American Federation of Labor, who Hughes be p., on the bench of the Taunton. Many workers joined the U. S. Supreme Court as chief jusunion. tice by Morgan and Hoover, now reactionary, Parker, to the Supreme Court.

support of the Georgia Federation posing the misleaders in the Asso- Industrial Union is calling for a gle will be made by Stuart. The of Labor, and only when Green ciated Federation of Textile Opera-gave the signal that some sort of tives, the strikers booed McNamara booed McNamara employed fur workers this Tuesday, Trade Union Unity League; report attack would have to be made, did of the A. F. T. O.

the president of the Georgia A. F. of L. write a half-hearted letter mildly berrating his close friend Parker.

#### HOW ABOUT THE DEAD AND CRIPPLED?

WASHINGTON, D. C .- The cost of the last world war for the United 400,000,000 (fifty-one billions). here.

**Today in History of** 

the Workers

April 7, 1772—Charles Fourier, French utopian socialist born at Besancon. 1871—Paris Commu-

nards burnt the guillotine, symbol of monarchist and bourgeois

rule. 1920-Coal miners of Kan-

sas struck against state industrial

duced in New York legislature.

activity.

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., April 6. -Police broke up the second meeting of the National Textile Workers



Monday.

To fight against speed-up and un- Allard was elected on the credentials Leaflets were distributed to the raise a small cloud of dust over the Fall River strikers by the National employment, against the reactionary threatened appointment of another Textile Workers Union. They were bureaucrats of the right-wing union, received with enthusiasm by the for unemployment insurance, the six-

strikers. After seeing the National hour day, five-day week in the fur and mobilization for the National Parker had already received the Textile Workers Union leaflet ex- trade, the Needle Trades Workers Convention and the May Day strug-

STEVEDORES STRIKE

clude all stevedores has tied up port St. shipping here.

SCHOOL TEACHERS JOBLESS. appeals to all workers to help the NEW YORK .- There are about furriers in their fight for better

WAR AND THE SEA

The Trade Union Unity League has endorsed the demonstration and

States has been computed at \$51,- 3,431 unemployed school teachers conditions and to come to their demonstration tomorrow

at noon, in the fur market, on 6th on unemployment in the mining Ave. and 28th St., and calls upon all field by Thompson, as well as re-

tions committee.

their activity in the Martins Ferry ent, representing twenty-five locals,

needle trades workers to participate port on the national situation. Gerry BUENOS AIRES.—The extension in this demonstration and report for Allard will report on the district of the coal stevedores' strike to in- it at the union office, 131 W. 28th and the youth.

of \$2,000 pending appeal. Gannett Will Take Up National Sham Battle in

Chic

W. 28th St.

Meet of Local 43

ways and means organization cam-

paign will take place Monday at

3:30 p.m., at the office of the 131

of milliners on Tuesday night at

#### **Primaries** .-- Tuesday the

CHICAGO, A Reports from Mexico, written in primary election for senatorship will seventy-five delegates already pres- take place here with Ruth Hanna McCormick, of the International Harvester bosses and the rabidly reactionary Chicago Tribune, and tional Miners' Union opened here Charles S. Deneen, representing the yesterday. This is one of a series | same group of bosses in Chicago-of twelve district conventions in all both favoring the Hoover imperialmining fields in preparation for the jsts-ir. a sham battle.

> Member Meeting of Party and League

A general membership meeting of Party and YCL members will elected chairman, Broux, vice-chairbe held at Central Opera House, man and Groves, secretary. Gerry 67th St. and 3rd Ave., on Wednesday, April 9 at 8 p. m. committee and Galli on the resolu-Every member of the Party and YCL is instructe 1 to be pres-A report on the new leadership ent. There will be no admittance except to members with membership books. Very important questions will be discussed, and no member

should fail to appear. District Buro, New York District, Communist Party of U. S. A., Young Communist League.

# Survivors of a Wreck

Leading Workers

the capitalist press' best hysterical rioter." 'red scare" style, tell of the The Anti-Fascist demonstrators before March 20 were released on cist thugs.

March 19 only to be rearrested that day in unemployment demonstra- Recruiting Officer tions at Mexico City. These workers, among them Vale- Says CommunistsWork the ground from under Burkhardt's

tin S. Campa, leader of the revoluresumed their hunger strike and the CLEVELAND, Ohio, April 6 .present "plot" is undoubtedly the mass protest of the workers called Army recruiting officers here admit

for by the Communist Party to de- that Communist propaganda among mand the release of the imprisoned the unemployed workers and in the Delegates are being mobilized in workers. Even the capitalist press armed forces are creating dissatis. North Bergin and Union City for admits that despite the heavy troop faction with the imperialist war ma- the shop convention called by the mobilizaton, a sizeable demonstra- chinery.

tual martial law" in all affected navy recruiting station here, "a man centers. Of course the government would try to join the service if  $h\epsilon$  of the Amalgamated Food Workers,

NEEDLE TRADES FRACTION the unemployment situation and have general secretary. An election com-TONIGHT.

A meeting of vital importance of the United States government is run at a meeting of the executive board, all Needle Trades Workers in the by 'the big bosses' and that members where only five members were pres-Party and League will take place of the military service are but 'tools' ent, were in charge. This committonight, 8 p. m. at 26 Union Square. lof the capitalists."

Bryant Hall, 42nd and 6th Ave. There will be a report on various activities. BROTEST TERROR THERE A Content a content of the balance of the b ing their best in helping the fas- attended by many hundreds Saturcists they did not use their night day afternoon in Brooklyn, voted to Angered at Jailings of sticks at the beginning, because, as send 20 delegates to the shop con-the reporter of the Herald Tribune vention called by the food workers' observed, they were afraid of "mis- section, Trade Union Unity League, taking a member of the welcome for Sunday, April 20th, at Manhatcommittee for an Anti-Fascist tan Lyceum, to set up a New York

food workers' industrial union. A motion was also passed that 'thwarting,' on Sunday, of "red rev- were dispersed only after additional this Monday the executive board olution" by raids on Communist police forces arrived on the spot. work out ways and means for parheadquarters at Vera Cruz, Orizaba, Although the fight was clearly pro- ticipating in the general strike for Cordoba and Jalapa, with great mil- voked by the fascists, the police ar- May 1st, called by the Communist itary activity and the arrest of rested eleven men and women Anti- Party, together with the Trade "known radical leaders." The 32 Fascist workers. Many workers Union Unity League and other la-hunger-striking workers imprisoned were wounded in the fight by fas-

gram of class stuggle.

Saturday's vote of the Local 3 membership proves overwhelmingly the right wing's treachery and takes 'official" figures that the T.U.U.L. tionary trade unions, immediately on U. S. Armed Forces only obtained 333 votes out of 1,500 cast by Local 3 in the recent refer-

endum.

UNION CITY, N. J., April 6 .---Food Workers' section of the Trade tion occurred in Mexico City, "signs of disorder" in Vera Cruz, and "vir-ant Leonard C. Parker, head of the F. of L. workers will be represented. succeeded in convincing many that mittee of two bureaucrats, elected

tee never reported the results of the election and the ballots have mysteriously disappeared up to to-

HIT JAPANESE TOILERS 7-HOUR DAY IN U.S.S.R. MOSCOW .- The seven-hour day Folice, Boss Thugs Unite in Slugging chief railroads of the Soviet Union. as been established on the four

Today in the

Daily Worker

TOMORROW. Naval Conference.

Rapid Arming of Merchant Ships By HARRY GANNES "Every merchant ship that goes Jones bill, is in reality a part of commission law forbidding s'rikes. 1920—Anti-Socialist bills intro-

preparations on the sea.

1923 — Indictments against 76 Herrin, Ill., coal miners dropped after second trial acquitted five of strike deaths. 1925—Paul Crouch and Walter Trumbull, United States soldiers at Hawaii, sen-Merchant ships bre officially tenced to prison for Communist recognized as a naval reserve. The \$250,000,000 being spent by

the government, under the Whiteinto drydock these days comes out with a gun deck." This is how a sailor summed up the rapid war

The 1922 Washington naval con-In war time, the merchant fleet ference, in considering war naval becomes a definite part of the navy. armaments provided that the imper-More and more the merchant ships ialist bandits could see to it that are being linked up with the war the decks on merchant shius were preparations of the imperialists. so constructed that they could mount guns of 6-inch calibre.



Not all sailors are lucky when the bosses speed up sinks their ships eve makes them their ghastly crews. These suitors landed, pressiles? At the London race-for-arms without clothes- and without cobs -looking for whother chance is be-(Continued on Page Three) | come shipe rechta by the south ships of the marine bosses.



of the bosses to soften the growing government with the Japanese bosses How Frisco Workers took care of discontent of the Japanese workers, in oppressing the workers was very Hoan. The U. S. at the London The chief spokesman for the bosses clearly brought out in this case.



Association by policemen and hired began to distribute leaflets and de-thugs and were beaten unconscious manded the floor. Officials in Egypt, Page 4. Significance of on the sidewalk Saturday evening. The meeting which was held at ed off the light and the police and Haven Promises Gas Bombs to Job-

the Japanese Church, East 57th St., thugs began to beat up the workers less, Page 3. was a deliberate attempt on the part The cooperation of the American

#### Page Two

#### DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, APRIL 7, 1950



#### Petroleum Commission Formed to Beg U.S. Oil **Companies to Resume Former Production**

#### Will Meet World Over Supply and Has to Make Agreement to Worsen Workers' Conditions

Mexico City reports state that the British interests in Venezuela. lubio government, lackey of Yankee Lately, however, world oil producimperialism, is forming a "national tion has outrun the demand and repetroleum commission" to coax U. sumption of production in Mexico is unlikely for that reason.

3. oil interests to resume oil pro- The report states that the Sinclain duction in Mexico. Since the high Company is greatly pleased with point shortly after world war, oil the Mexican government, and hopes production has been cut down to an to get a "comprehensive underinsignificant fraction of the possi- standing" with it. Which means that the Sinclair Company demands le production. In the first period of the reduc- that Rubio agree to suppress the ion, the companies were transfer- Oil Workers' Union in Mexico ever ing production to Venezuela, first- more than Gomez suppresses the oi o bring pressure to bear on the workers of Venezuela, making their Mexican government that at that conditions so bad that Sinclair can ime was still showing resistance profit by throwing Venezuelan

o Yankee imperialism, secondly to workers into unemployment by restablish U. S. leadership against suming operations in Mexico.

#### Bulgaria a Colony of Great Britain

Sofia dispatches show how insistence of stern measures" had auch "independence" Bulgaria has, provoked great excitement and it by reciting the story that the Bul-garian government is protesting Zichew, ordered to carry out represagainst the British demand that the sions in South Bulgaria is in danger Macedonian revolutionary oppressed of assassination and the situation i nationality movement be repressed that the Bulgarian government asks Afraid of Truth in the work. Schlesinger is still conspirenergetically. Foreign Minister Bu- British imperialism not to force it off declared to the British minister into a danger that it cannot cope London 'Daily Worker' Sir Sidney Waterlow, that "British with.

#### Bourgeois Doctor Adds Insult to Injury

Adding insult to injury, Dr. Winthrop Talbot, chairman of the section of adult education of the New York society for the Experimental Study of Education, declared on Saturday that illiteracy and lick of education were the fundamental basis of permanent unemploy-. .

#### Imperialist "Charity" in Porto Rico

By coaxing the school children of half-starved Porto Rican school chilthe middle west to give their pen- dren. While the imperialists of Wall nies, the imperialist apologists, who Street have taken profits from Porto call themselves the "Golden Rule Rico many times the total wealth of Foundation," with headquarters in of liberating the country even yet, New York, have without cost to the and use such despicable institutions imperialists who plunder Porto Rico, as the "Golden Rule Foundation" to gotten \$10,000 to send to Porto Rico, give imperialist rule a fig leaf of ntended to give noon lunches to the benevolence.

#### Workers Leave Renegades Flat

When the counter-revolutionary posed Gitlow as an enemy of the enegade, Ben Gitlow, put up a sud-transport the Williamshare workers and called upon those pres-ent to leave the meeting. Out of den appearance at the Williamsburg the 50 present all left except 15 of manch of the Self-Education Club, the Lovestonite henchmen and five n Friday, a worker got up and ex- club members.

#### New Anti-Imperialist Body in Palestine

Reports from Jerusalem state that British imperialism and be its Jewish and Arab lackeys are much excited at the formation of whi is termed an "extremist" party, which will "fight both the Balfour dec laration (making Palestine a Jewish-ruled British colony) and the Brit ish mandate for Palestine." Reports state that this is the program c Hamdi el-Husseini, who is alleged to be a "Communist agent schoole in Moscow" and is exiled to Nazareth by the authorities. He is reported to be secretary of the League Against Imperialism in the Nea East. Sixty delegates are said to have attended a conference at Naza reth at which the new party was launched.



Senator Borah is the liberal gar-coating for Hoover's reacnary poison. In the discussion the appointment of Parker to e Supreme Court, he leans toard William Green. Borah can pout more liberal phrases to cover a reactionary policy than Green can break strikes - and that's plenty.

M'DONALD AFRAID OFBEING EXPOSED

newspapers.

"Daily Worker."

ing lost to Nanking.

liers

LONDON. -- MacDonald's slimy campaign in Philadelphia. The "labor" government does not want Needle Trades Workers Industrial its imperialist acts exposed to the Union is going ahead full swing with its dress strike preparations. workers of Great Britain and is re-On Monday, April 7th, at 8 p. m. fusing to permit a correspondent of the British "Daily Worker" to sit at Bolsover Hall, 701 Pine Street, in the press gallery, a right which there will be a huge strike mobiliza-MacDonald accords to every capition meeting in the large auditorium talist sheet in London, as well as Ben Gold, secretary-treasurer of the representatives of foreign capitalist N. T. W. I. U., and Andrew Overgard, of the Trade Union Unity League, as well as local leaders and Commenting on this fact, the Briworkers, will address the meeting. tish "Daily Worker" says:

aside.

"The Labor government does not A. F. L. Threatens to want a representative of the only British Communist newspaper re-porting its doings in Parliament." Murder Young Toiler: So Cops Arrest Him! MacDonald finds room for 150 capitalist journalists who report

SAN FRANCISCO, April 6.-"We matters just as he wants them to but is fearful lest the British workreceived a call from the Building ers learn the truth through the Trades Temple A. F. of L. officials telling us that unless we came out and arrested two workers who wer. Arrest 60 Gandhi of the Building Trades Temple, there Followers: Gandhi would be murder done." So testified the arresting officers in the case of Himself Left Free Jerry Jones, young worker, who was

passing out leaflets telling of the DANDI, India, April 6 .- British police today arrested 60 of Gandhi's followers, among whom was Ramdas in this priest-ridden city to arrest leaflets to soldiers who took part in If the Veterans of Foreign Wars tional Labor Defense. Gandhi, his son, on the charge of those who were threatening murder. the Army Day parade along Fifth can scrape together enough sluggers. breach of the salt laws. Gandhi him-Tolerence and freedom of the Pope's Ave. Jazzy Mayor Walker and a boss-bellycrawlers and thugs they CAFETERIA WORKERS elf was not arrested. kind doesn't work that way.

Gandhi and his followers are not The meeting advertised was one the paraders who were armed to the Eternal Light in Madidon Square, arrying on a struggle against Brit- under the auspices of the Friends of teeth. sh imperialism, but are restricting the Soviet Union, at which C.E.S. This was a dress rehearsal for the Square at 11 o'clock a. m., the time teria Workers Union meet tonight hemselves to refining a muddy salt Wood, author of "Heavenly Dis-rapid war preparations now being announced by the 567 working-class at 8 p. m. at the Center. Member-



Sam Burt Refuses Pay Sklar and Waldron De- sented by Philip Dunning, who was full swing at Madison Square Gar-\$500 Peace Bond fend Selves

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 6 .-- | LOS ANGELES, April 6 .-- Fif-Sam Burt, organizer of the Fur teen workers, who were arrested at Branch of the Needle Trades Work- the March 6th demonstration here, ers' Industrial Union, is held in jail went to trial Friday. Two others. pending proceedings to appeal the Carl Sklar and Frank Waldron, have decision of the capitalist judge that separate trials. Sklar and Waldron he provide a \$500 security bond to will defend themselves. Gallagher, keep the jeace Burt was arrested International Labor Defense attorunder the instigation of the reac- ney, represents the fifteen workers tionaries in the International La- on trial. dies' Garment Workers' Union. Frequent clashes occurred between

I. L. G. W. U. and the International The basis of the defense is the right Fur Workers have intensified their of self-defense for workers and their vicious attack upon the N. T. W. right to demonstrate on the streets Most of the prospective jurors are

Unable in put more than a far- retired real estate salesmen, farmical case to prove the charges of ers, etc. No workers are among "threats to do bodily harm' to them. Maurice Schechter, scab, member of The court room is packed, with

the company union, the judge unemployed workers who frequently wained all witnesses of the defense attempt to applaud. The judge several times threatened to clear the

Sam Burt has refused to provide court and to take away the right any peace bond, never having broken of Sklar and Waldron to defend he peace in helping the workers to themselves.

otect their hard won union coniticns in the fur industry against the company union and the police. 2 BOSS PART, the combined onslaught of the bosses,

Schlesinger of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union and Kaufman have a division of ing with the dress manufacturers

to call a fake strike or organization Farmer-Labor Flirts With Democrats

> MINNEAPOLIS, April 6 .- So close to the bosses' wishes is the program of the Minnesota Farmer-Labor party that the suggestion of a joint convention, made by Joseph Wolf, democratic national committeeman, will be taken up soon by the Farmer-Labor party, which is be continued to be shown on Tuesshortly to select a state ticket.

The farmer-laborites give support

to the General Motors Wall Street candidate, Smith, in return for dem-

passing out Soviet handbills in front Two Pinched During Dress Rehearsal for

It never occurred to the officers urday for distributing thousands of Colonel W. E. Grove.

host of military bigwigs reviewed will start their march from the

A conventional, mildly interest- Greatest Show on Earth at ing drama, called "Those We Love," Madison Square Garden is now playing at the John Golden With spring upon us the Greatest Theatre. It was written by George

Show on Earth is ready to get in Abbott and S. K. Lauren and is prethe co-au hor of "Broadway" with den, where the circus will begin to night a three week's engagement, Abbott.

Young and old have been awaiting Plays with a similar theme have the thrilling announcement that the been shown on Broadway scores of Ringling Bros. and Barnum & Bailey times. Nothing in the present play Circus had inaugurated its annua original and it may be said that spring engagement in this gigantic closely follows the formula of temple of amusement. any successful dramas of the past. Hugo Zacchini, the human project What the play lacks in originality is

tile, who is fired bodily through made up by capital direction on the space from a monster cannon at each part of Abbott and superior acting performance, is playing a return y a well-chosen cast. engagement this season. An inter-

The plot concerns Frederick and national group of 100 clowns appear Schlesinger and Kaufman of the the boss judge, Waldron, and Sklar. May Williston. The former is a on the program of the super-circus popular novelist, while his wife is a This is one of the largest aggregariter of books on music. As her tions of funsters ever be profession is a noisy one and he presented by any amusement organ ceeds silence, she lives most of the ization. Eight hundred men and time in New York City, while he re- women arenic notables and a mena sides in Wortchester. Here the nov- gerie of more than a thousand ani elist meets Mrs. Parker with whom mals, including 43 elephants, are

he has an affair. When a divorce is presented. being discussed their son. Rickie. reconciles them. To this there is GUIDI SOLOIST WITH PHILHAR-

very little to add. While occasional MONIC. attempts for originality are made Scipione Guidi, concert master of

they never seem to be realized. the orchestra, will be the soloist at To get back to the acting: Abbott the Philharmonic-Symphony con-

portrays Frederick Williston and certs at Carnegie Hall this Wedneshows that he is even a better actor day evening, Friday afternoon, Satthan playwright. As Mrs. Williston, urday evening and Sunday after-Armina Marshall, gives one of the noon. The violinist will be heard in nest noteworthy performances of the first American performance of the season. It is a pity that it is Castelnuovo - Tedesco's Symphonic wasted on such a thread-bare pro- Variations for Violin. This work duction. composed in 1928, had its premiere

Others in the cast include Edwin in Rome in February. The Wedness Phillips, who is exceptionally com- day and Friday program is competent, Helen Flint and Josephine pleted by the Brahms Second Sym-Hull. phony and the Prelude and Finale

"THE DANCER OF BARCELONA" Beginning Monday the 2nd Ave. Playhouse has booked special feature pictures, entitled "The Dancer of Barcelona," and "Show Life." Night's Dream."

This double-feature program will Tomorrow aftrnoon at Carnegie Hall, Arturo Toscanini conducts three works: "Rhenish" Symphony The leading role in the "Dancer Schumann; Sommerabend, Kodaly

Wolf says the purpose of the of Barcelona" is in the hands of the and La Mer, Debussy.

in Philadelphia for Arrested Jobless

Alter May 1 Plan PHILADELPHIA, April 6.-To demand the release of Peltz and (Continued from Page One) Holmes, who were sentenced to 20 Union Square, but Fish himself years imprisonment in the Media

court for organizing the unemployed hasn't said a word about it. That a group of 200 uniformed and to demand the release of the thugs will be at Union Square May committee of five elected by 110,000 Next Boss' War Day was the gist of an announce. New York workers March 6, a mass

ment by Pemburn. These 200 thugs, protest demonstration has been plan Two members of the Young Com Pemburn let it be known will be ned for the City Hall, April 11. Pope's attack on the Soviet Union. munist League were arrested Sat. under the direction of the Fascist The protest demonstration is un der the leadership of the Interna

FRACTION TONIGHT

All Party and League members timing their march to reach Union in the Hotel, Restaurant and Cafe-



"For All Kinds of Insurance"

(near 174th St. Station) HONE:- INTERVALE 9149



All Comrades Meet at

planning to hold a convention day and Wednesday. 'unity' convention is to select a fu- famous Lita Damita, and "Show "unity" convention is to select a fu-sion ticket. Horse-trading is a reg- Life" is led by Anna May Wong, the Plan Demonstration

ular practice between the so-called well known Chinese actress. farmer-laborites and the democrats.

Fascist Vets to

ocratic support to Senator Henrik Shipstead.

#### Boss Admits Machine Work "Deadening"

Thousands of workers may be Engineers at the Hotel Roosevelt urned into parts of machines in Saturday, but think of the gigantic enslavers. the capitalist industrial sytem, ad- profits the bosses make.

"True," said Mehren, "there are mitted Edward J. Mehren, vice men today doing repetitive work. governor of Bombay, on the tactics president of the McGraw-Hill Pub- It is not inspiring. It does not en-Gandhi followers. shing Co., speaking at a dinner of courage intellectual development. It e American Society of Mechanical may, to an extent, be deadening.

#### **Big Drop in Bank's Resources**

The seriousness of the economic crisis in America has another expression in the sharp decline in the resources of the leading New York banks in the first quarter of this year. The resources of the National City Bank of New York has dropped from \$211,500,000 to \$1,995,830.000. Although seasonal influence has some bearing upon this decline, the main cause of the decline is unquestionably the unprecedented economic risis.

#### Taximen Fight Whalen's New "Rules"

Chief Cossack Whalen, enemy of a uniform or hat doesn't fit Whalen's 'ie workers, is trying to get around specifications, it's "unclean." he decision of the Supreme Court The taximen are fighting Whalen's rich forbade him from forcing uni- attempts to make them a part of orms on the taximen of New York, his black-jack swinging crew against reports state that practically all the a campaign of "cleanliness." - If other workers.

#### Anti-German Movement in Peking

PEKING, (By Inprecorr Mail Service) .- As a result of the sur port accorded to Chiang Kai-shek by Germany and the constant supply of arms, ammunition, poison gas and other war material an anti-German movement has commenced here and is adopting threatening forms. . The situation is so critical that the Chamber of Commerce has addressed a memorandum to the German consulate authorities expressing anxiety at the attitude of Germany and asking why the German government permits the supply of war material to Chinng

#### Drop Tourist Fee for Soviet Union

LOSCOW, April 6 .- In order to the \$22 incoming visa fee for those nvite tourists from all parts of the vorld so that they can see for them. who travel under the auspices of the official Soviet Tourist Bureau will be abolished. Thousands of forelves the rapid strides toward so. eign visitors are expected this sumialism under the Five-Year Plan, mer.

#### Fascists Launch Cruiser; Prepare for War

ROME, April 6.—Another cruiser, to be launched by the fascisti is of claimed to be the fastest in the the "condottieri" type, which are of vorld, was launched by the fascist the 5 000 million and 5 0000 million and 5 000 million and 5 000 million and 5 000 million vorld, was launched by the fascist the 5,200 type. The fascisti, who zovernment yesterday, while its are not at all backward in bragenresentative at London, Grandi, ging, say that it went 40 miles an talks "security pacts," and such hour for six hours. Two more are other tripe. The latest war vessel being built.

.

masses not to fight the British mas- right by a "tolerant" catholic by One of the features of the parade, stration on May Day. Gandhi's campaign was un name of McCable, while the Build- which blasts the boy scouts slop ters. dertaken with the direct view of ing Trades Temple had been rented about their 1 t being a section of keeping the masses from carrying for the meeting and then canceled the military nuchine of capitalism, revolutionary action against by the protestant manager under was the Boys Noval Brigade, section British imperialism and to keep them pressure from the fat boys who of the Boy Scouts who took part in from conducting a wholesale onpledge allegiance to the pope, 50 the march. slaught against the heavy burden Hoover, and then to the workers. of taxation imposed by the British

A conference was held between the Viceroy and Sir Frederick Sykes, Try to Attack Soviet to be pursued with regard to the

CHICAGO, Ill., April 6.-Workers

defended themselves from the slug-**Chinese Red Troops** ging of members of a white guard **Beseige Hanchow**; All Ukrainian organization which attempted to stage an anti-Soviet dem-North Lost to China onstration and parade here today. The white guards were mobilized for

Shanghai dispatches Sunday stated the parade in the St. Nicholas that "bandits" had captured numer- Ukrainian catholic church.

ous villages in Kiangsu province, The fighting was started when within 25 miles of Shanghai. More workers sympathizing with the Sovimportant reports state that Red iet Union tried to distribute leaflets troops are besieging Hanchow, in exposing the imperialist attacks Kiangsi province, being held back

so far only by strong fortification of Delegation of Jobless the city walls, within which, how-To Be Greeted on Red ever, "Communists continually seek to create 'disorders.' Many have **Prisoners** Night been executed. From North China

Rockland Palace, at 155th St. and country has fallen to the British-8th Ave., will be crowded with Com-Japanese backed generals, Feng Yumunists and workers sympathetic hsiang and Yen Hsi-shan, thus beto the Party on Saturday, April 12. April 12 will be the second day of

the trial of the Unemployed Delega-Heavy Sentence Threat tion of five who were arrested at Against Powers, Carr City Hall in connection with the March 6th demonstration. for Rebel Activity The prisoners will be there in

person and tell the workers the ATLANTA, Ga., April 6.- truth about the case and the trial. Charged with inciting insurrection, No worker should fail to be there because they distributed leaflets and and learn the facts.

There will also be pamphlets, Powers and Carr have entertainment. Be t' been indicted. Under the insurrection charge the first count carries for the prospect is th with it the death penalty or five to of workers will want twenty years' imprisonment; the comrades before they are railroaded

second count permits of a sentence their work of five to twenty years. Come and bring your shop mates.

**Communist Activities** Labor and Fraternal Organizations District Ball. Brooklyn Womens Council. Monday, 8.30 p. m., 247 E. 94th Tillie Litinsky on Cement."

Union Meeting Tonight Womens Council No. S. Tonicht, S.30, 1622 Bathgate Pauline Rogers "Paris Commune."

Unit A. Section 4, 8 p. m., 336 Lenox Ave.; Unit 2, Section 6, 8,30 p. m. Section Six Functionaries. Tuesday, 8 p. m., Section headquar Workers Laboratory Theatre. Tonight, 8 p. m., center, rehearsal. "100,000."



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BROOKLYN SHOE SCHOOL, 1084

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AURA D. WILCK presents ' "TROYKA" By Lula Vollmer from the Hungarian of Imre Fazekas A story of the Russian Revolution CAME O No Now a ST & B WAY 1 7 8 Powerful, Absorbing Drama! "GUILTY" with VIRGINIA VALLI and JOHN HOLLAND CONTINUOUS SHOWS P' J' J' "FRAMED" with EVELYN BRENT and Regis Toomey. More thrills than "Under-world" and "Alibi" combined. Popular Prices-10:30-1 p. m. 350 We Meet at the-COOPERATIVE CAFETERIA **26-28 UNION SQUARE** 



## **CONN. JOBLESS DEMAND "WORK OR WAGES"; GET THREAT OF AIR BOMBS**

**Committee Elected by Unemployed Brutally** Beaten Up by Police

Bosses Suddenly Discover Air Patrols Fulfill "Long-Felt Need"

#### (By a Worker Correspondent)

New Haven unemployed workers receive an answer from the city administration, to their demand of work or wages. The nature of this reply would indicate that more demonstrations are expected.

On March 6 the unemployed marched on the city hall led by a committee elected by themselves. The police brutally beat up this committee (however, the cops got a few souvenirs for their zeal). The full police force was mobilized to break up the demonstration, the night cops were called in, also all forces from the outlying stations were called into the central stations, airplanes were circling overhead. At that time it could not be ascertained who they were, but their presence was regarded as hostile to the demonstration.

An editorial in a New Haven daily paper dated March 30, says an air patrol was started yesterday, and that previous work of New Haven police in rented airplanes indicated that the air patrol will fill a long felt want

It looks like Mayor Tully intends to give us gas bombs from airplanes operated by so-called guardians of the peace, and we have to pay for this service in taxes .- R.W.

#### Slatington, Pa., Silk Weavers' Strike

(By a Worker Correspondent) |ers from the heighboring town of (By a Worker Correspondent) SLATINGTON, Pa. — Twenty-Northampton. These workers were SENEGA MILL TO eight weavers, constituting the day approached by the strikers who exand night shift of the A. F. Bittner plained to them that they were hired to scab. Upon being informed of Silk Co. walked out on a spontaneous strike against a wage cut of this all the workers walked out of the plant. 10 ---- cent.

The owner of the mill informed approached the strikers and offered KidnappingWon't Stop the workers that he had decided to the full co-operation of the N.T.W.U. Textile Union in N. C. cut their wages 1 cent on every yard to the strike. He explained that it woven. The plant i perated on a was necessary for the workers to GREENVILLE, N. C., April 6.piece-work basis, and this cut amounted to approximately 10 per into a union in order to win their the modely wave. The cent loss the weekly wage. The demands. A meeting was arranged day shift walked out immediately with the leading committee of the

Workers Refuse to Scab. The mill owners tried to break recognition of the shop committee. he strike by importing other work- -SILK WORKER. were making an attempt to solution the workers of the Seneca Mill at that place. the strike by importing other work-

## What the Miners Fight, Led by N.M.U.

(By a Worker Correspondent)

TAYLORVILLE, Ill. (By Mail) .- The following is what is happening Thursday at 6.30 p.m. at these mines. At number 58 mine, Taylorville, a motorman was laid off Comrade Jack Dorn, while distrik his job and put to riding trips, because he missed one day, because of a uting leaflets in the mill village, was very sick son. The man has only two fingers on either hand and is about threatened with arrest by a deputy 58 years old. sheriff, but kept on with his work

A man was fired at number 9 mine, Langleyville, because he stopped The deputy gathered up a gang of for dinner and would not work overtime and because he did not shoot boss' men in a car, seized Dorn and down enough coal. took him to the backwoods about 10

Freeman Thompson, Jack Stewart and Arthur Hershey were armiles from Seneca where they took rested as they were coming out of a miner's home, and their lives were him out of the car on a bridge and threatened. Freeman was beaten up. He was twice hit over the head tried to drown him. He escaped, with a black-jack. The charges against Staurt and Hershey are conhowever, and walked to Clemson, spiracy against the interests of the Peabody Coal Co. The charges hitch-hiked to Greenville, 35 miles against Thompson are threatening to kill within three days the two away, where other comrades joined Peabody deputies and inciting to riot. The warrant was sworn out on December 10, and Freeman was in jail at that time.

They are out on bail now.

-ILLINOIS MINER.

**Eldorado Miners Being Forced to Act** 

ELDORADO, III.—No. 10, O'Gara The mine worked today. The five cars prevented her speaking by Antwerp Workers Win Jobless Relief Increase that has been launched by a Worker Correspondent). up a notice for two honking their auto horns and velling mine, went on strike two weeks company put



Up Red Lists

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Service)., reformist 129 votes. The reformists -The result of the workers' council had the majority on the workers' election in the Aniline Works of council here previously.

In numerous other factories and ing themselves on the rails, has the help of Furuseth and Olander the I. G. Farben Trust, in Bitterfeld, is a victory for the list of works the revolutionary trade union been adopted by the strikers, 7,000 of the yellow International Seathe revolutionary trade union oppo- opposition has succeeded in winning having volunteered this form of men's Union," said George Mink, sition which received 969 votes and from one-third to the half of the "picketing," according to reports. secretary of the Marine Workers seven seats, whilst the reformist seats in the councils, although it But that there are still more militrade union list received 857 votes was not previously represented at tant tactics in use is reported by "The Nevy Department looks on West 106, Cleveland. It is canted that tactics in use is reported by "The Nevy Department looks on Winton Engine Company. I spoke

Similar successes are reported as many red lists were put forward "Ah," sighs Miss Frances Perfrom other parts of the Reich. The this year as last year. One hundred election in the Askania works in and sixty-six factories with a total Berlin gave the revolutionary trade of 65,000 workers have put up rcd union opposition 289 votes and the lists this year.

#### Woodworkers Strike in Basle

BASLE (By Inprecorr Mail Service.)-Both the workers and the employes have rejected the mediation proposals of the court of arbitration here and last night the carpenters and joiners voted with 950 against 150 votes to go on strike in support of their demand for wage increases. The employers demand wage-cuts. The struggle is likely to be protracted.

A strike of the building workers is also possible. The existing tariff expires at the end of March and the building workers have put forward wage demands which will almost certainly be rejected by the employers even if the latter do not put forward demands for wagecuts.

#### **Budapest Shipworkers Go On Strike**

VIENNA (By Inprecorr Service). ment because it falls on the eve of Expense Is Used for We will organize them for the de-Budapest reports state that yester- the anniversary of the proclamation day 1000 workers of the "Danubius" of Soviet Hungary. Workers demshipyard went on strike against a onstrations are expected in favor of Textile Workers Industrial Union is newly introduced system of ration- the Soviets and the authorities have when n'ified of the cut. The night shift also struck when notified of take over the leadership and conduct will assured, after attack by a fascist mob led by a deputy sheriff at Ser-of many workers and the increase of the next imperialist war eat up 66 bud. The police have received in-per cent of the entire government assured, after attack by a fascist alization, which means the dismissal made great preparations to crush all expenditures and preparations for take over the leadership and conduct model by a deputy sheriff at set of many workers and the intensivity of labor by about 30 bud. The police have received inof the strike. Strikers demand res-harassed Ann Burlack when the two per cent, according to the state-structions to take the sharpest meas-expenditure, admitted the Treasury ments of the firm.

This strike disturbs the govern- part of workers to demonstrate.

#### Don Basin City Named "Comintern"

MOSCOW (By Inprecorr Service) .- In the Schachty district of the Don Basin the coal field Nesvetai which is extremely rich, will be turned into a socialist town entitlde "Comintern." Building has already been commenced and from 55 million to 60 million Roubles will be provided for the work. The first buildings will house from 1,500 to 2,000 people and will be completed this year. Twenty such living combinations will be built.

#### Cabinet Unity at Workers' Cost

BERLIN (By Inprecorr Mail Ser- ically only), sealed when the cabinet 15 Summer Camps vice) .- The complete capitulation of came to an agreement on the basis the social-democratic ministers to the domoratic ministers to ister Moldenhauer (German Peoples away, where other comrades joined him to return to Seneca where Com-the demands of the German Peoples Party). First of all the contriburade Burlack was due to speak at Party, the party of heavy industry, tions to the unemployment insurance in order to maintain the present scheme will be increased by 1/4 %, in

6.30 that evening. Arriving in Seneca at 6 o'clock, cabinet in which the social demo- other words an increased load of 35 Comrade Burlack was warned by two crats play the leading role (numer- millions annually for the workers. boss men to get out of town, but she

BRUSSELS (By Inprecorr Serv- children. The unemployed workers

STRIKERS IN (Continued from Page One) meet, now going on, the question of HOT STRUGGLE merchant ships as part of the war armaments of the imperialists was brought to the fore, but was quickly squelched in the newspapers be Sharper Clashes Ahead

War and the Sea:

he active war preparations.

Rapid Arming of the

**Merchant Ships** 

in Railway Strike The Hoover Committee Report says that "One argument for gov-(Continued from Page One) ernment aid to our merchant ma--

heir leaders. Following the shooting of 30 flag are necessary in case of

strikers at the Bombay railway war." station on Friday, the tactic of preventing movement of trains by lay-

all. In the Ruhr district four times the British government police who teese takers as stal lieutenants in say that the strikers are adopting organizing the sailors for the the slogan "brickbats for batons bosses' war. The International (clubs)." It is clear that the strike Seamen's Union works with the big is taking forms of open physical ship compacies against the sailors

conflict.

Gandhi, meanwhile, tries to wean ly preparing for war amongst the all attention to his fake program of imperialist powers and on the Soviet violating the law against manufac- Union. ture and sale of salt. He aims to make a little salt from sea water, of eiganizing the 123,000 sailors to and though at is not fit for use, to fight against it and for the defense

sell it, thus courting arrest. Last of the Soviet Union will be one of year he likewise burned English the most important questions before cloth in a public park, and was ar- our national Marine Workers' rested and fined one rupee (about League Convention April 26-27. We cents). It is this sort of fake will fight for organization of all "fight" against British imperialism seamen against rationalization, for

which the capital st press chooses better working conditions, higher to give more space to than the real wages, and against using them as struggle led by the revolutionary tools for the bosses' wars. Many

workers.

66 P. C. of Government mendous progress of building so-cialism under the Five-Year Plan. Preparing N e w War

WASHINGTON, April 6.-Wai I. W. W. in Bosses' Front Against

ance demanded by the 7,000,000 un- League, which is doing successful employed workers in the United work among the seamen and long-States.

The total expenditure of the local I.W.W. With the special con-World War by the United States government is now computed at \$51,-bulletin heard in which that let free Workers Resist Attack 400,000,000. Most of this money reached its way into the pockets of the big bosses who profited heavily posure .by the Marine Workers' from the last war and now seek another one.

## Are Planned for

Fifteen summer camps, where the

that has been launched by the Work- in New York on April 26. The Worker

International Relief

WINTON ENGINE WORKS MEN 180 HRS. IN 2 WEEKS

Page Three

cause it revealed too much about One Reason for 125,000 Jobless in Cleveland

(Bu a Worker Correspondent)

CLEVELAND, Ohio .- We have at ine has been that ships under our the present time 125,000 unemployed here and yet some of the industries are working 12 and 14 or 16 hours

"In these war preparations on the seas, the imperialist exploiters get a day, while there are hundreds of workers by those same shops, begging for work, every day.

I know a shop that used to work its men all winter, not only this

to a man one morning just before Christmas about unemployment conditions.

Slave 180 Hours in Two Weeks This man was telling me that his and with the government in activefriends in Winton Engine Company are working 180 hours in two weeks. At about the same time city employ-

"The war dauger and the question. ment commissioner B. C. Seiple called on Cleveland manufacturers to cut down the working hours in the shops and hire more men to work.

> But so far this same company, Winton Engine works its men overtime, as it always did. I wrote to the city employment commission to investigate that shop. I don't know if it ever did or not.

Why He Writes to Daily.

About two weeks ago I wrote an American sailors have visited the Soviet Union and have seen the trearticle on this same shop to the Cleveland Press. But so far it was not put into the Press. That is why I write about it to the Daily Worker. fense of the workers' republic." I wish those workers that read this

letter in the Daily Worker and are looking for a job and go to the Winton Engine Works ask for a job, and if the boss tells them he has no job, just tell him that he is Marine Workers a damn liar and investigate it better if they are still working 180

HOUSTON, Texas (By Mail) .--hours a day. To write about it to While spending \$1,262,000,000 for The latest recruit in the campaign the Daily Worker or Labor Unity war purposes each year the imper- of the ship owners, the chamber of and also write to the city council to ialist government cannot find funds commerce and the Seamen's Mis- investigate these industries that for a full-wage unemployment insur- sion against the Marine Workers' work so many hours.

Your duty is to join the Trade Union Unity League and the unshoremen in the port here, is the employment council.

-Cleveland Jobless Worker.

bulletin board, in which they let free course to their rage about their ex-Join the Party, Y. C. L.

League. They try to discredit the BUFFALO, N. Y .-- Police and revolutionary trade unions and the American Legion hoodlums were un-Communist Party in the eyes of the able to break up an open-air meetworkers with the lie that "the Com- ing of the Young Communist munist Farty cannot point out one League and the Young Pioneers, exinstance where it has been active in posing the legion's militarist camany strike and show that the work- paign in the schools of Buffalo and Workers' Children ers gained one iota either in wages Erie County. After the arrest of or condtions." Murray Melvin, of the Young Com-

The Texas marine workers' answer munist League, District Organizer J. hildren of the workers can spend to this will be a strong delegation Donald immediately continued the a vacation, building their bodies and of Negro and white longshoremen meeting. The workers rallied around learning the lessons of the class and seamen to the national conven- the platform, thus frustrating the struggle-this is the goal of a drive tion of the Marine Workers' League attempt of the cops and legionnaires to break up the meeting, which was

brought to a successful end, a num-

ures against any attempts on the Department in figures just compiled.

#### kins, New York State Commissioner of Labor, "unemployment is worse than at any time since 1914. But what can we do about it?" A typical sob-sister social worker, Miss Perkins wants the bosses to be good and start another war in

the struggle for world markets to relieve unemployment. The workers know what to do about it. Fight for "Work or Wages!"

ago on account of the company not days' skin-up while the men were So she distributed N.T.W.I.U. liter- ice). - The Communist agitation demand an all-around increase of 2 sending a dollar assessment to in the mines. The miners will have ature and promised to keep in touch amongst the unemployed workers in frances a day. With this partial Peoria strikers. O'Gara Coal Co. to quit following yellow socialists with the workers, who listened very Antwerp is bearing fruit. The mu- granting of the unemployed demands wanted the miners to send dues to and stool pigeons.

Fishwick, which the miners refused to send dues either to Lewis or Fish-gusted they did not work today. We sentiment among the workers and port for unemployed workers with workers behind the Communists. wick. The men were influenced to will have good news for The Daily farmers of Seneca, in favor of the go back by a bunch of parasites on Worker in less than three months N.T.W.I.U., and none of the boss one side and yellow socialists on the if things keep going on like it has men and their violence will prevent other. This is what they did, voted in the last three months. For men to go back after two weeks' strike, will be forced to act. N.M.U. is the organizing in the union.

and went back to get only three only miners union -ILLINOIS MINER. days' work.

#### Gypped by Employment Sharks: "Wipe Them Out!"

#### (By a Worker Correspondent)

BROOKLYN, N. Y .--- I write to let my fellow workers know what kind of sharks these employment agencies are. I write from my own experience.

Three dames keep such a place at 125 Court St., Brooklyn. I asked for a job. After few days they had painters' helper job. Charge was 10 per cent of month's pay. Didn't have \$8 so paid \$6.50 and balance was to pay later.

Went to the place. To my surprise another man was there al-ready. Went back and the three women admitted they had sent the other man just as I left for the job. This fellow he paid them \$8 what I didn't have, and they told him to take a taxi so he'd be there ahead of me.

Now fellow workers I am only two weeks in this glorious city but soon got to know of these rotten conditions. The private employment ity has been put under a state of on the streets with or without per agencies should be wiped out and dumped into the river, that's proper place for them

Communist Party is only party that can and will do something for the emancipation of the workers. I am going over to the Communist rank and file soon.

-UNEMPLOYED WORKER.

#### Police Brutality and a 60-Year-Old Worker

(Bu a Worker Correspondent) |ment. But the next day when I I wish to tell you about one ex- went to work, three police officers ample of police brutality. I and my wife have been housekeepers for a furnished rooming house of Mus furnished rooming house of Mrs. get out of the house. They said it been working for the new Mrs. on was orders from the station house. Brendt a charity worker. We have So I ask you whether Mr. Whalen seen working for the news Mrs. on and his captains got nothing else he same condition as before, one to look about. I am 60 years old nonth's notice. But to our horror, and never was in any court room it the end of the month, she told us yet. o get out. I insisted on our agree-

-60-YEAR-OLD WORKER.

#### So Many Jobless, Cut Snow Shovellers' Wage (By a Worker Correspondent)

CHICAGO .- The Chicago and Northwestern R.R. Co. which is the head of the finance committee which loaned the city of Chicago fifty million at a big rate of interest in January, now on March 26 the N.W. R.R. station was blocked with snow. They called a Madison St. slavmarket for snow shovellers, 75 cents an hour. They got so many they cut the wages to 30 cents an hour next morning. One man said he had nothing to eat and nowhere to sleep. He had no overcoat and no underwear. Unemployed men, we got to do something; let's join the Unemployed Council.-E.W.

sympathetically.

19

Write About Your Conditions

for The Daily Worker. Become a

Worker Correspondent.

By Myra Page

39 East 125th Street

**BE ORGANIZED** 

were making an attempt to organize

The Seneca Mill, a cotton mill, re

cently installed the stretch-out sys-

tem of speed-up, and the N.T.W.I.U.

arranged an open air meeting for

that place.

the workers of the Seneca Mill from

**Favorable Result** 

siege.

in Paris Suburb

#### Workers Against Anti-Soviet Drive

A M STERDAM (By Inprecorr building in which the dignitaries of Broadway, Room 512, New York Mail Service).—A demonstration of various churches were holding a City. several hundred revolutionary work- joint meeting against "the religious ers took place here in front of a persecutions in the Soviet Union."

13 camps last year was made pos- ber. sible by the contributions of work-

nicipal authorities have granted an the authorities hope to split the ers' organizations and individual workers.

The W. I. R. is now issuing coupon books containing coupons to sell for ten and 25 cents, in order to raise the necessary funds for the camps. They may be obtained from the Workers International Relief, 949

"HOOVER PROSPERITY." Overhead in the editorial office of a San Francisco capitalist news-

Reporter on phone to City editor: "Do you want a cheesy little suicide for the final?"

City Editor: "Oh, Hell, give i a paragraph."

## "RED PRISONERS" NIGHT

Saturday Evening, April 12 AT

> ROCKLAND PALACE 155th Street and Eighth Avenue

Hear the Report of Arrested ( Program of Entertainment in-Unemployment Delegation on cluding mock trial by the the Second Day of the Trial. Workers Laboratory Theatre.

### EXCELLENT MUSIC : DANCING

Give yourselves and your friends a memorable evening!

Tickets: 65 cents in advance. 75 cents at door.

Obtainable at

COMMUNIST PARTY OF AMERICA, DISTRICT TWO 26 Union Square, New York City

new Daily Worker reader ber of workers joining the Young points out that the maintenance of you get is a potential Party mem- Communist League and Communist Party.





mission. A further blood bath would

be extremely unfavorable for the

social-democratic party, whose lead-

ers have not forgotten the result o

the municipal election which fol

96 pp. 25 Cents.

-WILLIAM F. DUNNE.

New York City

and frequent collisions with the po- crats know perfectly well that the

Southern Cotton Mills and Labor

EARLY REVIEWS

"Myra Page is well qualified to write of Southern textile.

workers. As a southern woman herself, she has lived and worked in mill villages and knows the situation at first hand.

"SOUTHERN COTTON MILLS AND LABOR" should be

read by every worker in order to understand what is back

portion of the body of American imperialism, an operation

which discloses in detail the misery of the masses. This is

no 'study' by a social welfare worker. Sympathy and understanding are there, but primarily it is an incision, sharp

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WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS

Discounts offered on orders in quantity lots

-GRACE HUTCHINS, author of "Labor and Silk.

. The author performed a surgical operation upon a

of the great struggles in the southern textile field."

and merciless, by a scalpel with a Leninist edge."

lice occurred. The whole municipal- workers will demonstrate on May

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## **OUR LANGUAGE PRESS MUST** BE A COMMUNIST PRESS

For A Clear Working Class Line

#### By M. ALPI.

**D**URING the period especially after the last plenum of the Central Committee some of the Party language papers made some progress in the way of becoming more of the character of Party papers, and are becoming stronger in the struggle against the renegades, against Right tendencies and opportunism in the ranks of the Party and the language fractions, and in general they are coming closer to the Party line, yet they must still increase their efforts to better themselves from a political point of view, they must connect themselves more with the life in the factories, with the workers struggle, increase the number of worker correspondents, free themselves from the national sphere of the organizations, which are their basis, and widen the outlook of the greater problems which confront our Party and the entire working class of the U. S., etc.

#### Don't Lag Behind!

Some of our papers, as for example, the Lithuanian daily "Laisve," "Vilnis" still lag far behind. They do publish the material of the Party, but the general material in the paper does not reflect the line of the Party, the new situation. These papers are full of articles in which are expressed not a Communist line but certain bourgeois conceptions about society. Some of our papers, therefore, instead of becoming teachers of Marxism, Leninism, become papers spreading pettybourgeois ideology among the workers. This we can see very clearly from the example in a critical article by Comrade Cowl. (The article by Comrade Cowl will be printed later .--Editor.)

This is not only the case with the Lithuanian paper. We have other examples in some other Communist papers. For example, our comrades in charge of the paper give absolutely no attention to the advertisements or else they look at this problem only from an administrative point of view: not long ago the "Trybuna Robotnizcy" printed advertisements from a religious fascist literature organization and bourgeois candidate for office. The "Vilnis" advertised the excursion to Lithuania for the Jubilee Excursion of the W.L.K. Wittoff, which the Lithuanian fascists proclaim as the year of the Lithuanian prince Wittoff, this advertisement therefore being a direct fascist monarchist advertisement. It is not long ago that some of our language papers were full of Christmas greetings; there is no discrimination in the publishing of cuts,

for example, "Rovnost Ludu" published on the first page cuts from an orchestra which was going to Europe, which has nothing whatever to do with the proletarian class struggle or the labor movement. In the February 18th issue of "Rovnost Ludu" there was published correspondence from a member of the Social Labor Party in which this fellow said that he is for Soviet Russia but cannot believe that the situation is so beautiful as in the picture from Comrade Schmidt. There was not one word of comment from the editor concerning this correspondence from a member of another party. The "Rovnost Ludu" speaks about the necessity for organization of the unemployed councils, but does not connect this problem with the general situation, the increasing unemployment, and does not give an analysis of the crisis, unemployment, etc.

Overcome Resistance to Party Line.

These few examples clearly show that some of our papers maintain still a resistance to enter in the Party line, that with the simple printing of the Party material they think they can accomplish their Communist duty, but they make no efforts to utilize the Party material, to take the line from this material. They live far away from this period, far away from the increasing struggles of the workers. They on the one hand try to satisfy the Party in the simple printing of the Party material, but on the other hand they aim to satisfy the readers in following the old line of the papers and maintain in good standing the finances with any and every sort of advertisement.

This is not a Communist line. This conciliatory opportunistic method must be stopped, because with this method they do not satisfy the Party or the readers who are workers, who are a part of the hardest struggles. workers who are part of the American proletariat, which is developing a counter-offensive against the capitalist offensive. To maintain their finances in good standing, the Party press should increase the number of subscribers, the number of collections, and not through the printing of advertisements which deform completely the character of the paper. Our language press in general must make an effort to bring the workers of the differ-

ent languages closer to the Party, to develop new forces in the editorial staff, in the ranks of the workers correspondence, and stop collaborating with petty intellectuals, petty bourgeois elements whose "Marxism" is frequently nothing more than their own petty -bourgeois theories under the cloak of Marxian phraseology.

## Mobilizing Forces for the Daily Worker Campaign

#### By A. WAGENKNECHT.

The Party members, all Party committees and departments, sympathetic workers and workers organizatoins must at once get into action in the campaign for mass circulation for the Daily Worker.

The campaign must strike deep roots in our Party beacause its success depends upon the extent of mobilization of our own forces." in his membership book upon the accomplishment of this task thereby assuring his good standing in the Party.

8. Delegate conferences to mobilize for the May First demonstrations must be made Daily Worker conferences as well, and definite tasks assigned to all organizations participating so that they will help spread the Daily Worker and use it as a mobilizer for May First.



## The Economic Crisis in Egypt

#### By P. CH. (Cairo)

THE return of Egypt to the Parliamentary system of government, which in fact is nothing but a more or less bad democratic facade for the actual dictatorship of the British High Commissioner and his Egyptian hirelings, synchronizes with the sharpening of the latest economic crisis, the high point of which has not yet been reached. The effects of this crisis are at present already so disastrous, that its further inevitable accentuation is bound to lead to a complete collapse of Egyptian economy.

This development of Egypt's economic policy is in the first place the result of the policy of British imperialism which is deliberately working to undermine all independent economicpolitical activity of Egypt and which leaves no stone unturned in order to render the economic forces of Egypt serviceable to its lust for power. If now MacDonald, with an imposing gesture, presents Egypt with the Anglo-Egyptian Treaty, it is solely in order to prepare the way for an even more brutal economic plundering of the country.

The English imperialist press is already discussing the new path which is now to be pur sued. It recommends the granting of large long-term credits to Egypt. This is no new path, but the repitition of those methods made use of by British imperialism in the time of D'Israeli, who established the British power in Egypt. Just as D'Israeli made use of the difficult financial situation in order not only, by purchasing the Suez Canal shares for 4 million pounds, to secure domination over the Canal by England, but also by further loans to secure control of Egyptian finances, in order then systematically, step by step, to destroy its independence, precisely in the same way the social imperialist MacDonald is endeavoring, by granting huge credits, to chain Egypt, which is striving for its national independence, economically to British imperialism. The only positive result of the conclusion of the Anglo-Egyptian Treaty will be the complete subjugation of Egyptian economy to the interests of British imperialism. That is the purchase price for the sham democracy which has now been set up by the Waft Cabinet under the leadership of Nahas Pasha. The chief cause of the Egyptian economic crisis is the ever declining purchasing power of the population, which has already led to a purchasing strike lasting a month, and resulted in numerous bankruptcies. This constantly declining purchasing power has a casual connection with the difficulties which have existed for years for the export of Egyptian cotton, which are attributable, on the one hond, to the ever more successful competition of Sudan cotton and, on the other hand, to the international crisis of cotton production. The actions carried out by the government in the last few years in support of the cotton industry have not been able to do away with the difficulties on the Egyptian cotton market. The Egyptian peasant is waiting in vain for payment of the cotton delivered by him to the exporters, and which now lies stored up in the Egyptian docks and harbors. He therefore increases the prices of the other products produced by him for the market. These products are, in the first place, articles of food for the toiling Egyptian population. The result is a constantly increasing cost of living, which as it is not compensated for by increased wages and salaries, will lead to a further deterioration of the standard of living At the same time one must bear in mind the tremendous low level of wages, which is far below the existence minimum not only for the native workers and employes, but for European workers and employes who have settled in Egypt.

ment, and by means of which the treasury, which has been rendered completely empty as a result of the cotton export crisis, is to be replenished. The European and native importers are endeavoring to lay in a big stock of goods before the new customs tariff comes into operation. According to a report of the Cairo Chamber of Commerce, the customs revenue increased one hundred per cent in the period from May 1 to November 20, compared with the income in the corresponding period of the previous year. The customs revenue in this period amounted to 1,171,854 Egyptian pounds, which means an increased import of goods to the value of 14 million pounds. It is estimated that up to the time of the coming into operation of the new customs tariff there will be an increase in imports to the value of 17 to 18 million pounds. These increased imports are based on purely speculative grounds. Commercial circles are not waiting for the coming into operation of the new customs rates in order to increase prices, but are already now screwing up prices, and in first place the prices of food.

The Nahas Pasha government is completely mpotent in face of this development. As the ing's speech, read by Nahas Pasha on the ocasion of the opening of parliament, and its pproval by the Wafd parliament has already shown, it is just as much a willing instrunent of British imperialism as was the dictatorship government of Mahmud Pasha. Nothing changed since the liquidation of the dichas torship and the taking over of the government by the Wafd. There is still valid today that which Lord Balfour laid down ten years ago as the principle of British policy in Egypt when he declared: "British rule exists in Egypt, British rule will be maintained there, nobody in or outside of Egypt should deceive himself regarding this principle of the policy of the British government." Today it appears expelient to British imperialism to grant a few ham concessions to Egypt but economically o subject it completely to its profit interests. 'o the social imperialist MacDonald is alloted he task of deceiving the Egyptian people rearding the actual situation. The growing anti-English sentiment, which s spreading to ever larger sections of the gyptian population, the radicalism of the arab working class, which has already led to trike movements, are sure symptoms that this British social imperialist maneuver will encounter the growing resistance of the toiling population of Egypt.

## "THOSE IN FAVOR OF FIGHTING-!" By Fred Ellis "OUR ANSWER TO THE 'HOLY' CRUSADE"

An Extra Industrialization Fund for the Country Building Socialism

"RABOTCHAYA MOSKVA" publishes an appeal by the workers of the Moscow machine factory "Dynamo," which was passed at a meeting of protest against the attacks of the pope and other inspirers of the "Crusade" against the U. S. S. R. In the appeal the "Dynamo" workers say, in

part:

"In answer to the appeal of the pope of Rome for the organization of a crusade against the U.S.S,R., in answer to the bitter anti-Soviet campaign, we workers of the "Dynamo" factory call on the working class of the U.S.S.R. to answer the imperialists by forming new shock brigades and by more widely developing socialist contests.

"The best answer to our enemies will be the formation of an extra fund for the industrialization of the country by more than fulfilling the indices of the industrial plan, by fulfilling the five-year plan in four years, and by increasing the defensive power of the country. "We undertake:

"1. To more than fulfil the industrial and financial plan for our factory this year, to issue 17 million rubles worth of production instead of 15 millions, to lower cost of production by 15 per cent instead of 11 per cent, to increase the efficiency of labor by 26 per cent. In order to carry out these undertakings, we promise that by the anniversary of the socialist contest, i. e. by the First of May, there will not be a single man or woman worker in our factory outside the shock brigades, and in this way we shall turn our factory into a real shock factory.

"2. Under the guise of prayers, armed attacks are being prepared against our country. In answer to this, we will commence to verify our military work with the aim of strengthening it, and also we undertake to give the Red Army four airplanes which we shall build with cur own funds.

"3. We undertake to strengthen in every way international contacts. For this purpose we make ourselves patrons over the political prisoners in the prisons of Warsaw, and undertake to give another themand members to the International Red Aid.

"We declare ourselves to be mobilized for the struggle to form the extra fund for the industrialization of the country and we challenge the workers of other Moscow factories to compete with us.

"We propose to the Central Council of Trade Unions and the Supreme Economic Council of U.S.S.R. to form an 'Order of the Red Star' to be awarded to the best fighters for the formation of the extra fund. 'Answer to the Crusade' to be awarded to the factory giving the best results in the exceeding of the industrial and financial plan and also to the men and women workers who display industrial heroism in the struggle for the carrying out of the five-year plan.

"If in capitalist countries the exploiters respect parasites and oppressors, in the Soviet country we respect labor, and the enthusiasts of socialist labor.

"We call on our brothers in foreign countries to stand firmly in the defense of the only fatherland of the proletariat and the oppressed of all the world-the U.S.S.R."

## Class Against Class in the South

#### By GILBERT LEWIS.

N its campaign of reaching the Negro masses of the South and winning them for the revolutionary movement, the Party and trade unions under its leadership cannot raise too sharply the issue of class against class. Every opportunity must be utilized to impress upon the mass of the Negro proletariat the utter hostility of its interests to those of he upper and middle class Negro. For he petty-bourgeois Negro of the South, as well as his brother of the North, is definitely lined up with the white bourgeoisie and actively supporting its campaign of suppression and exploitation of the working class, to the extent of segregation, jim-crowism and by their passivity, even lynching.

Recent facts will serve to bear out the above statement. When the Trade Union Unity League opened its headquarters in Chattanooga, Tenn., and began carrying out its program of organizing both Negro and white workers into the same unions on a basis of absolute equality, the Negro misleaders were among the first to come forward in a bitter attack upon us.

The Chattanooga headquarters of the Trade Union Unity League (T.U.U.L.) was opened on February 1, with a mass meeting of some 250 workers, of whom 185 were Negro proletarians from the railroad shops and metal plants in the vicinity. It was beyond a doubt

has over large sections of the Negro (and white) proletariat, one can readily realize just what such doctrines mean. One instantly realizes that in just so many words do the Negro middle class not only condone the whole category of segregation, discrimination, class and race oppression but lend moral support to the bourgeoisie in its campaign of violence, mob-rule and lynch law.

Much more can and will be said about the Negro traitors and the southern Negro proletariat in this article. However, the forces of black reaction formed such a complete united front in their attack upon the TUUL when it opened its southern headquarters, that a word about it will not be out of place here.

The press, the Chamber of Commerce, the American Legion, the Klan, the police, the American Federation of Labor, the church, the Negro politicians were all joined hand in hand. After a slimy attempt on February 2, to ridicule our meeting, held the night before, the bourgeois press openly showed its fangs and on Feb. 3, the "Times" blazed forth with the following headline: "Labor leaders keeping watch on Communists." Reading through the body of the article we find this: "Observers of the Saturday night meeting stated yester day that the speakers swayed the crowd and that the propaganda being preached here by the trio representing the Trade Union Unity

Organizing our forces for the campaign must not lag, mut not be postponed. Within this week, the campaign program must receive general discussion and tasks must be assigned.

We here give a concise outline of work for every district, section, city, unit. This must be [he Significance of the Revolugiven attention today, completed within a few days, so that the actual work of securing tens of thousands of new readers can be entered into speedily.

1. Thorough discussion of the campaign program in every district bureau, section committee, unit.

2. Name Daily Worker campaign committees in every district, section and in every city where the Party has membership.

2. Name capable Daily Worker representatives in every district, section, unit. Where representatives do not function or show no ability for their tasks, replace them.

4. Districts to assign quotas to sections immediately, sections to assign quotas to units. Instigate revolutionary competition.

5. Districts and sections must at once concretely apply the campaign program to every city and territory so that the efforts of the Party members will be directed towards securing mass circulation among workers in the big industries, mining regions, factory towns by selling at factory gates and securing readers in working class neighborhoods.

6. Organization of groups of comrades for factory sales and distributions, for house to house canvassing in workers' neighborhoods, the centralization of adequate forces at the large industries, must be given attention.

7. Every Party member must enter the campaign, must secure a minimum of \$5 worth of subscriptions, will receive a special stamp

#### Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City.

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name	t
Address city	1
Name	t s s

Party, 43 East 125th St., New York, N. Y.

9. Strengthening workers correspondence, calling worker correspondents to meet, electing a district correspondent to report the major political and economic struggles and events.

## tionary Songs By S. POUPODOUPOLIS

I want to suggest to the comrades to correct one of the shortcomings of our Party and in this way help bolshevize the Party.

I saw many times at demonstrations and meetings a small group of comrades take the initiative and start to sing, but the majority of the demonstrators don't follow their example and in this way degenerate the purpose of the songs. What is the matter with the membership of the Party, quite a number of whom do not know even the "International" in English. This shows that they do not understand the significance of the revolutionary songs and their utilization in the struggles of the working class.

Let us take an example from our enemies, the capitalists and their institutions, the army, the schools, etc.

The soldiers are obliged to sing patriotic songs. The capitalists know the significance of the patriotic songs, for it creates blind enthusiasm and leads the soldiers to war like sheep.

When we sing and teach the workers to sing, we create conscious revolutionary enthusiasm in the daily struggle against our enemy. The Communists must learn and teach the workers revolutionary songs.

At every meeting and every mass struggle of the workers, the comrades must sing and especially now when our Party is preparing for the May Day demonstrations in which we are going to meet the forces of reaction, we must not forget the significance of the r lutionary songs in our battles with the police and reactionary forces. .

#### **New Revolutionary Song Book**

International Publishers are preparing a Revolutionary Workers' Songbook for use at mass meetings, by singing groups and individuals. The book will be issued in a convenient size and at a low price, making it accessible o all workers. It will include the best liked nd most popular revolutionary songs, as well s some not yet generally known, but particuarly stirring.

In order that the book may best represent he needs of the workers for whom it is deigned, International Publishers are asking for uggestions from interested persons or groups. eaders of singing groups and individuals are invited to submit lists of songs which they feel | come popular.

At the present moment public interest in Egypt is concentrated on the new customs tariff which is being prepared by the govern-

should be included to International Publishers, 381 Fourth Avenue, New York City.

The lists should include about twelve titles half of which should be selected for their general popularity and half of which should be individual or language favorites which may be-

#### In the Marx-Engels Institute

The library of the Marx and Engels Institute has at the present time 330,000 books, 45,000 periodicals, 32,000 handbills, 140,000 portraits engravings, etc. The library in the Institute is the best in the world for the study of Marx, the history of Socialism, and the intellectual development of mankind during the last century and a half.

Not long ago the Marx Engels Institute acquired in France part of the manuscripts of the first volume of "Capital." This fact is very significant since up to the present only the manuscripts of the second and third volumes had been found. The newly found manuscript is the rough draft of the chapter of "Capital" on commodities and money. It is full of corrections, additions and variations added by Marx. This manuscript passed from Lafargue into the hands of the well-known syndicalist Laguardelle, who, on leaving politics, began to sell his valuable archives. He intended to sell the manuscripts of Max in America. The Director of the Institute, Com ade' Riazanov, heard of this, and pointed out to Laguardelle that the proper place for this document is not the country of capitalism-America, but the country of Socialism-U.S.S.R. Laguardelle agreed to hand over the manuscripts to the Marx and Engels Institute.

> The Daily Worker is the Party's best instrument to make contacts among the masses of workers, to a mass Communist Party.

the largest gathering of Negro and white workers ever assembled in one hall in the South. The white workers were composed of skilled and semi-skilled workers from the metal plants and furniture factories, with a small number from the textile centers.

It was a decidedly responsive group and hung upon every word of Negro and white speakers as well, applauding enthusiastically whenever any of the basic principles of the TUUL was outlined. After the meeting the workers crowded around the organizers cager to join the TUUL or leave their names to receive literature.

The following morning the southern ruling class, frightened stiff at our appearance in this part of the South, lost no time in mobilizing its agents in an effort to smash our organization; the Negro misleaders were among the first of these agents to be enlisted!

Negro Bourgeoisie Attack TUUL. In the February 4 issue of the Chattanooga 'Times," a newspaper boasting the same ownership as the supremely reactionary New York Times, we find that one Milton S. Hampton, Negro secretary of the Southern States Educational Committee, is calling a special meeting of the organization to "lay plans to coun-teract the activities of the Reds here." Says this petty-bourgeois traitor: "The Negro shall never be a party in any attack upon private property, for we have as much to lose proportionally as the American white man.'

A little later we get an item which should prove very revealing to both Negro and white workers who still think in terms of race instead of class. After voicing his opposition to the TUUL and stating that the Negro wants the sort of "harmony" that "the better class of whites" are striving for, one D. C. Harper, referred to by the "Times" as a leader of his race, declares: "Of course, we are not asking for social equality, but we do want, more than anything else, to get along with the white people and this I think will help us all. I am asking every Negro pastor in Chattanooga to instruct his congregation next Sunday against these Communists.

That this tool Harper kept his word and that there were Negro pastors in Chattanooga quite willing and eager to comply with his request is shown by the following item which appeared in the "Times" for February 8. Under the caption: "Minister Suggests Negroes Shun Reds," and vicious subtitle: "Rev. Hill issues open appeal and calls attention to lurking danger," we find the Rev. P. B. Hill, pastor of Union Hill Baptist Church, declaring: "I wish to advise you against the movement that is launched by the Communists to organize white and Negro labor, and I wish to advise that you do not take part in it, as it is not for the best and will do nothing to promote your advancement . . . It would be unrighteous and ungodly for a poor man to rise up against a rich man. . .

church in the South, the grip that religion

League is a menace to the peace of the community."

In the Chattanooga "News" for February 4, under an editorial entitled: "No Cause for Alarm," we find: "Chattanooga labor is far too advanced for the Communist agitation to be considered seriously. Then, too, the eye of the agitators who have appeared here appears to be centered on the amount of money contributed when they pass the hat. Those who wish to pay to hear violence preached may lend them an ear. Others-sensible laboring men-will not be bothered." Opposite this dribble is a long editorial welcoming William Green and the A. F. of L. to the city. Following the long list of betrayals and sell-outs of the working class by Green and the A. F. of L. every worker knows why Green is welcomed while the Communists are attacked. Attacks by various other agents of the ruling class came in rapid succession. The Chamber of Commerce announced its intention of investigating our literature, the chief of police declared that his 'department would conduct an investigation of the appearance here of a group of Communists if it were deemed advisable." The American Legion called special meeting to decide on the most feasible plan of driving us out of town.

#### Labor Bureaucrats Join Chorus.

The fakers of the American Federation of Labor, leaping to the crack of the whip of its capitalist masters, joined the chorus in a loud howl against us. Says Robert M. Cooke: "Organized labor can be depended upon to do its part in blocking the progress of Communism and class hatred in Chattanooga. . . . The part of "organized labor" in blocking the progress of the TUUL in Chattanooga was to mobilize a band of thugs to smash our meeting the following Saturday night. When, however, the thugs saw the powerful following of Negro and white workers that had been won to our program they immediately changed their minds

A. F. Whitney, grand president of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, (A. F. of L.), after being welcomed to the city by the mayor and feted at the city's finest hotel, declared, in a bitter attack upon the Daily Worker for exposing Hoover's fascist "Economic Council" and the Hoover-Green pact, that 'the president very wisely stepped in and made an effort to stem the tide of business reaction." In this manner do the so-called "leaders" of labor not only betray the workers by fighting a real workers' organization but actually defend the bosses in their attack upon the living standards of the workers.

(To be Continued)

TALK to your fellow worker in

your shop about the Daily \_\_\_\_ Worker. Sell him a copy every day for a week. Then ask him to

When one considers the influence of the