

The working class must organize and fight.

Let May Day be a day of mobilization and struggle, to defeat the capitalist attack, for unemployment insurance, for the seven-hour

threatened." Three hundred men burned into a mass of seared flesh Local 3 Meets Friday and the Warden's daughter is a heroine protecting her jewelry!

Hiding Sluggings

20-Year Sentences

Resist Officers the class nature of which was apparent from the first and which simply

San Francisco ports. The International Labor Defense was making a

strenuous effort to save these work-Seventy-five young workers took ers and to divert their deportation Those convicted and now on ap- meeting of the Young Communist had received permission from the peal are Fred Beal, Clarence Miller, League last Tuesday night in front Soviet Union for their entrance. at the unemployment meeting on George Carter and Joseph Harri- of the 13th Coast Defense Armory This attempt failed. Subsequent efforts for their release were made by About 15 minutes after the open- the Japanese section of the M.O.P.R. ing of the meeting at 9:45 p. m., but without any success. the National Guardsmen came out When the ship with the four deportees, heavily guarded, arrived at Shanghai, the Chinese militant seathe speaker and reading the leafmen skillfully released them. They lets given to them. Attempts to immediately proceeded to Hongkong. break up the meeting by officers where they are again active in the and plain clothes thugs were rerevolutionary movement. sisted by the workers and many of the Guardsmen.

week, against the imperialist war, for the overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of a revolutionary workers' government, which alone can build a world of order and plenty for the toiling masses!

Hail the Pacific Coast Workers

The rising tide of working class activities on the Pacific Coast, which registered so dramatically in the great demonstrations on March 6th, continues to grow and deepen.

In the Imperial Valley this tide is sweeping the agricultural workers, the most exploited and oppressed section of the working class. These workers are organizing their forces under the leadership of the Agricultural Workers' Union of the Trade Union Unity League, and of the Communist Party. In the face of the most outrageous persecution (typified in the demand for \$40,000 bail for each of the arrested union organizers), in the face of wholesale arrests on the flimsiest of pretexts and even without any pretext at all, in the face of mob violence organized by the capitalists-the workers continue their organization in preparation for struggle.

In San Francisco, Los Angeles, Seattle, Spokane, and dozens of smaller cities, the workers are stirring, are organizing, are moving forward.

Those who recall the heroic days of the past, in which the workers of the Pacific Coast were in the very forefront of the national movement, were the most militant and fearless fighters against capitalism, will know how to estimate the volume and power of this present rising tide in the West. These workers in Washington, Oregon and California, will soon be scoring high in the "revolutionary competition" with the workers of the Middle West, the East, and the South, in building the revolutionary trade unions, in circulating the Daily Worker. in building the Communist Party.

Hail the revolutionary workers of the Pacific Coast! The workers of all over the country send their May Day greetings!

PROTEST POLICE TERROR YCL CALLS YOUNG TOILERS IN CHICAGO MASS MEET TO DOWN TOOLS MAY 1ST

CHICAGO, April 23 .- At a mass meeting held on Monday, April 21st, it the Ukrainian Hall in Chicago, i00 workers from the shops of Chi-Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, cago united in a protest against and and calling on all young workers the denunciation of the brutal at- to join hands with the adult worktacks of the Chicago police upon the ers in a mass political strike on Communist Party and organizations May 1, was issued today by the dissympathetic to it.

trict committee of the Young Com-Sam Don of this District was munist League of New York. given a vociferous welcome when "The young workers must rally he spoke. He is one of the victims on May 1, must struggle for shorter of police beatings which have been hours, against speed-up, against a feature of the terror opened bosses' wars, for the defense of the against the revolutionary workers of Soviet Union and for the release of Chicago. the delegates of the unemployed

Two telegrams were sent from the and of Harry Eisman," the statemeeting; one, a telegram of solidar- ment declares. ity and a pledge of increased strug-

rades Foster, Minor, Amter, Lesten destructive rannage against the and Raymond, and the other a tele- | working class of Chicago.

WORKERS PLEDGE FIGHT LYNCHING headquarters, 16 W. 21st St. Date for the first shop council meeting

Scores Murder Gang

porter, Wilkins, and adopted resolutions pledging to fight on against

the murder of workers. ings takes place now during the against exploitation. crisis, and that this is a form of ter-

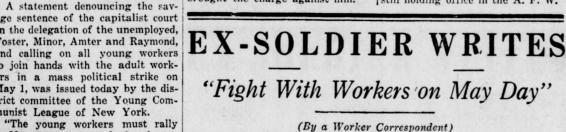
ror visited on the most exploited sity for militant strikes to better again tomorrow morning. section of the working class, to keep conditions, instead of o.1 building them from organizing and fighting up a business for the boss by A.

ing secretary-treasurer.

for better conditions. F. of L. "union label" means; or It is worth noticing that only depending on public sympathy. workers and farmers are lynched, This question, together with other and the speakers assailed the role points such as a standard of wages of the reactionary organizations, for officials, minimum wage scales, whether Negro or white, which seek and rate of dues payment was reto block the hands of those who ferred to a sub-committee for would fight lynching. further elaboration.

Demand Harper Release

The sentencing of Sol Harper to partments will be held this week to an auto when the police block-d the three months for speaking for mili- take up pressing problems. Besides road near Torgau. Many young cepted. tant struggle against the lynchers this, a rank-and-file mass meeting workers who were arrested for posbrought condemnation from the of Local 3, A. F. W. bakers is called sessing jack-knives, etc., were aftermeeting, not only for the capitalist for Friday afternoon at 96 Clinton wards released. court that sentenced him but also St. to protest against the fascist for the Randolph clique in the Broth- tactics of Burkhardt. Gundt and erhood of Sleeping Car Porters who Friedlein, the reactionary cliques brought the charge against him. still holding office in the A. F. W.



DETROIT, Mich .- "Hurrah, boys, took a chance of losing our lives sand tramwaymen and women are we'll give you anything to go over- for to save a few millionaires. striking for increases in wages. Oyseas and protect us and our flag" (bosses in 1917). Workers in 1930:

'Try and get us to do it." poor ex-soldiers, am wondering what true class-the working class.

kind of a country this is that we --EX-SOLDIER. | service.

Important decisions regarding be functioning and structure of the ew Food Workers Inductive of the the trick of the trick of picking a jury, Those convicted and the functioning and structure of the new Food Workers Industrial Union the trial of the 45 workers arrested of New York were made Tuesday at the unemployment meeting on night at the first meeting of its February 26th started this afterexecutive committee at the present noon.

headquarters, 16 W. 21st St. Date was set for the second week in May, meeting of 600 workers was orderly when election of officials and deuntil the meeting was adjourned,

Interracial Meeting Sam Weissman was elected as act- police, and questioning of all present by Gunman Stege and others caused

A prolonged discussion took place over the question as to whether or doors. Hall last night, in Harlem, New not bread made by member of the The judge aided the prosecution

new union working under union and the bosses by ruling out the nounced the lynching of the Pullman conditions should be supplied with beatings in the Detective Bureau. conditions should be supplied with beatings in the Detective Bureau. a label. Majority sentiment was The prosecution saw that the jury against the use of the label on the was skeptical and persuaded th grounds that it creates an illusion judge to drop the charges against

that an increased number of lynch- are helping bakers in their struggle seem to understand the nature of the case, but the jury goes home

International Wireless News

(Wireless by Inprecorr) . BERLIN, April 23.-Mass searches

of the police cost the life of Ser-Separate sessions of council members belonging to the different de- geant Barthel, who was killed by

> (Wireless by Inprecorr) PRAGUE, April 23 .- Easter Mon- day.

was met by the police who immediately fired, shooting three boys and wo girls. Two are not expected to recover. A number of youths and adults, including Comrade Nemetch, editor of the Communist organ "Rudepravo."

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

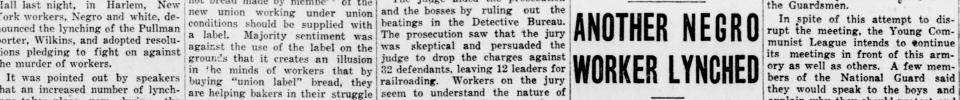
1930—"Hurrah, boys, now we'll join the Communist army and serve and peasants fraction in the Ronoto, accept the proposal of the bosses for the Daily Worker which had the under our flag-the Red Flag." the Japanese Parliament, was ar- arbitration and had taken the first whole story in its Monday edition

And we'll fight hard for the work- rested and charged with incitement. steps toward strike. Capitalist The capitalist press waited to cook cists are trying to run a skeleton York, which includes all the opera- other reason for supporting the when a girder they were working on

son, with 20-year sentences; Wil- in Brooklyn.

liam McGinnis and Louis McLaugh-Three members of the "Red and lin, with 15 years, and K. Y. Hen-Bomb Squad" testified that the drick, with a seven-year sentence. Saul was convicted later of mak-ng a speech to textile workers, the five stood by, listening closely to ing a speech to textile workers, the technical charge being that he had a gun.

Attorneys Hardwick and J. Frank protests and pushing towards the Flowers appeared as defense coun-



Emphasis was laid on the neces- every night. The trial goes on Gang of 200 Ties Man and Shoots Him

> A gang of 200 white landlords and ANOTHER BLOOD business men took Dave Harris, a negro farm hand worker out into the country last night, tied him to tree, and riddled him with bullets "Labor" Troops Kill Workers. Previous to the murder of Harris,

CALCUTTA, April 23 .- "Labor" the Mississippi River swamps. He was accused of shepting a white farmer and fled knowing that no ish imperialism in India, are reported to have massacred 12 revoluevidence of innocence would be actionists and to have wounded many

BIG BANK CLOSES

No soldiers were reported to be in-MONROE, N. C .- One of the larg- jured, indicating that the "labor"

est banks in this section, the Bank heroes attacked unarmed workers of Union, closed its doors yester- and peasants in retaliation for a shows the tremendous spurt given to

Boss Press Hid Printers Move

Capitalist newspapers in New action at a crowded meeting plenty

BATH IN INDIA

others in fighting near Chittagong.

M'DONALD SPEWS ory as well as others. A few mem-bers of the National Guard said PACIFIST DOPE

explain why they should protect and not disrupt the meetings of the Is Attempt to Fool the workers. They promised to mobilize their fellows to protect the Masses on Arms Race speakers at the next meeting.

LONDON, April 23. - With the three-power treaty, bristling with naval armaments, signed and its "escape clause" stretched wide enough to suit the wishes of the most rabid imperialist war mongers. MacDonald comes out in a speech vesterday admitting that the "war danger is government troops, acting for Brit- greater than ever before." Yet at the same time this lackey of British imperialism, murderer of Indian, Arab and Chinese workers weaves his pacifist propaganda web to hide the fiasco of the London Five-Power conference.

A close reading of the treaty raid on Chittagong arsenal recently. refurbishing the navies of all the imperialist powers to prepare them for war. The only thing that was "limited" was the ability of the imperialist bandits to fool the masses as to the true meaning of the London meet.

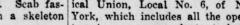
> WASHINGTON, April 23 .- After consulting with his Wall Street cronies here, Hoover declared that he would send the three-power naval treaty to the Senate for ratification immediately upon the arrival of Henry L. Stimson and other members of the American delegation. Hoover said he believed the treaty would be ratified immediately.

IRON WORKERS INJURED

WEST BABYLON, L. I. - Five iron structural workers were injured crashed to the ground

day the police prohibited a Communist children's demonstration in Radotin. The children's procession SCOOP STRIKE VOTE

York concealed from Sunday after- early enough for extras on Sunday, TOKIO, April 23 .- Eleven thounoon until Tuesday afternoon the fact that their employes had voted Monday to tell about it. But the



I served two years under the ers. All ex-soldiers, who are work- The arrest was made to prevent morning papers first mentioned it up a policy and meanwhile for them, gle against the fascist attack of the government agents, sent to Com-son and his gangster hirelings stop

tors in newspaper plants, took this Daily Worker circulation drive.



the gangs had hunted him down in

SENATORS CO-OPERATE WITH ARMY OF WHITE **GUARDS UNDER CYRIL**

Washington Permits "Czar" to Have Troops Waiting Use Against Workers Here or USSR

Russian Church Officials in America Are Its Chaplains: Linked to Matthew Woll

Besides direct participation in Cyril," chaplain of the New York the U. S. army, forming one bat-tery of the Ninth Regiment N. Y. Navy."

National Guard, the Russian White The closest contact is maintained Guard has a military organization between this white guard murder of its own on U. S. soil, existing by gang and at least some senators the benevolent approval of the U.S. and representatives. They are also, government for use against Amer- of course, connected with the A. F. can workers, or for war against L., through Matthew Woll, via the notorious Boris L. Brazol. the Soviet Union.

The ex-grand duke Cyril, now They Want Investigation. calling himself "Czar," has his "ti-tular consular," V. V. Vodovsky, gressman Fish, of New York, that here as direct representative. On there be a congressional investigahis "Imperial Council" serves Col- tion of Communism came from the onel George Golokhvastoff, who in white guard, reorganized on U. S. New York is also known as the pres- soil. Senator Gould of Maine carident of the Association of Russian ries on a friendly correspondence Army and Navy Officers. with the black hundred and white

This bird Golokhvastoff is the as- guard organizations, and assures sistant of "Czar" Cyril in military them of his attention to their reaffairs, and is the regularly ap- quests for U. S. action against the pointed "Commander of the Eastern Communists.

Division of the Corps of the Im- A senator from Kentucky recentperial Army and Fleet" in U. S. Iy spoke at a white guard meeting There is, of course, a similar in New York and was given a great "Western Division," the commander ovation.

of which is the "Plenipotentiary of Naturally the black hundred and his Imperial Majesty" in California, white guard gang unites with the Officago Workers Force rested by the police under direction one Major General V. A. Brendel. World War Veterans, and is given Cops to Permit Parade of the Chamber of Commerce and

Archimandrate Simion, an impor- by them a sub-committee on the tant official in the Russian church, committee to conduct an attack on is appointed by "His Majesty, May 1 demonstrations.

Parker Befriends War Grafters Too

WASHINGTON, April 23 .- Not ate vote-catchers to defeat him as only is Judge Parker of North Caro- Hoover's nominee for the United lessons from the preliminary work. lina a vicious enemy of the Negro States Supreme Court, and appear- A plan of concrete work for the reand white workers, but he helped ance are that Hoover will deftly maining seven days before the demthe war grafters, when he was a withdraw his naked protege at the onstration will be proposed, disspecial prosecutor undeh the notori- last moment and shove in another cussed, amended and adopted, and ous Harry M. Daugherty of the who is equally as bad, but whose committees elected to supervise all total of \$1,480,000 for all. The record can be covered more smooth- details. Harding boodle-reign.

These facts are mustered by Sen- ly.

Hoover's "Deficit" Talk Is the Bunk

WASHINGTON, April 23 .- After growing crisis, the exploiters are cuts shown in this May Day dem- cantaloupe season. Nine thousand handing the big corporations pres-ents amounting to \$160,000,000 in trick is an attempt to forestall pay-in the coming state and congres-state and congres-state and congres-based and the deficit in the coming state and congres-state and congres-the strike are the part of the boot workers are the part of the boot workers in the coming state and congres-the strike are the part of the boot workers in the coming state and congres-the strike are the part of the boot workers are the part of the boot workers are the part of the boot workers in the coming state and congres-the strike are the part of the boot workers in the coming state and congres-the strike are the part of the boot workers in the coming state and congres-the strike are the part of the boot workers are the part of the boot workers are the part of the boot workers in the coming state and congres-the strike are the part of the boot workers a tax returns, \$33,500,000 of which ing unemployment insurance to the sional elections. and into Andrew Mellons pocket, and his pals can find \$1,000,000 for already elected delegates should do has set the date of the trial for ers. The strike is to take place next Hoover now announces that there new naval armaments and millions so at once, or if they do not hold May 1. Organizational work will will be a deficit of \$20,000,000 in for the big corporations, but not meetings today make arrangements go on in spite of police terrorism the government budget. one penny for the starving jobless While this is an indication of the workers.

HOLLAND SILK WORKERS STRIKE.

AMSTERDAM, Holland, (IPS) .- Two factories of the artificial silk company "AKU" have been closed down. Other factories are laying off hundreds of working women on account of the slump.

permit to the Communist Party to

HIT SUPPRESSION Prosecution Would Compel Defense to Furnish It With Record. Avenue near A shland Ave-- stration in front of City Hall a week nue (near historical Union Park, before March 6 and defended him-

Seething With Corruption

district attorney's office.

The investigation now drawing

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, APRIL 24, 1930

Call for a Mass May Day Demonstration



The Unemployed Delegation, jailed by the Tammany boss court. From left to right: I. Amter, William Z. Foster, Robert Minor, Harold Raymond, and Joseph Lesten. A tremendous May Day mass political strike will be one of the most powerful weapons the working class can wield to demand their release.

TO PREPARE BIG OVER 100 AGRICULTURAL FIGHT TO CUT WORKERS ARE ARRESTED MAY DAY STRIKE \$40.000 BAIL LOS ANGELES, Calif., April 23. -Over 100 agricultural workers.

members of the Agricultural Work-Chicago Workers Force ers Industrial League have been ar 24 Warrants Issued in

the large ranch corporations. (Continued from Page One) Thirty-seven are being held and Judge Finney in the Superior Court

task by the first United Front May charged with criminal syndicalism yesterday refused to reduce the bail Day Conference, meeting in the and such ridiculous charges as of \$40,000 each on eleven of the leadsame place, April 4. planning to dynamite railroad ers of the Agricultural Workers In-There will then be discussion of bridges, burn lettuce sheds and dustrial League of the Trade Union

the accomplishments, drawing of Valley. The enormous amount of \$40,000

bail is demanded for each, making a I.L.D. has already sent Attorney

Leo Gallagher to the Valley. Election Campaign. The conference will discuss the The ranchers have planned this

best means to crystallize the mass frame-up in order to cripple plans resistance to starvation and wage for the coming strike during the

The strike was planned for the first All organizations which have not week in May and the capitalist court with the May Day Committee, 28 The T.U.U.L. has already sent ad-

Union Square, for representation. ditional organizers to the Imperial Valley. The W.I.R. is planning : CHICAGO, Ill., April 23 .- Under huge drive for strike funds.

the pressure of working class organizations and the masses of Frame Up McNeill workers in Chicago, Police Superintendent Russell has granted a

FILIPINO MASSES TRY TO BAIL OUT POWERS AND CARR demonstrate and march on the streets of Chicago on May Day. The workers will assemble on Thursday, May 1, at 3 p. m., on Maypole pated in the unemployment demon-

sent a report on the growth of the organization. Recommendations and plans for the Children's Camp for nue (near historical Union Park, before March 6 and defended him-Ave. (near historical Union Park, self with his bare hands when Dethis summer will be taken up, as

Wall Street Is Behind "Investigation" ATLANTA, Ga., April 23.—Fur-the release on bail of two Commu-"Investigation" Way for the standard of two Commu-the release on bail of t

"For All Kinds of Insurance" "Topaze" at Music Box, Clever **CARL BRODSKV** Expose of Gratting Politician

The most brilliant comedy of the present season is now playing at the Music Box Theatre. It is "Topaze," adapted from the French of Marcel Pagnol by Benn W. Levy.

The story is a satirical expose of grafting politicians and, altho the locale is laid in France, one is easily reminded of our own Tammany Hall and its politician-contractors. Not only has the play a text that is worth while but the excellent cast add to the enjoyment of the evening. Workers will view an expose of capitalist politics much more honest than is usually found on Broadway.

Among the various rackets worked in the play, the best appears to be the building of lavorities outside of cafes. When the cafe owner ob-

owner has to pay 10,000 francs. Frank Morgan plays Topaze, a Cameo Theatre. teacher, and handles it as capably as

he did one of the leading roles in Organize Workers in "The Firebrand" several season ago. Phoebe Foster is delightful Metal Trade Slave as the girl, while Clarence Derwent Pens Into League gives a satisfactory performance as the politician. Others in a large cast (By a Worker Correspondent) include Mildred Mitchell, Huburt The Columbia Machine Works is Druce, Harry Davenport and Nicha slave pen in the metal trades where olas Joy.

SEE THE "SIMPLE TAILOR" GO ones are on part time, getting about TO WAR!

It's a great picture. Made by runs from 37.5 cents an hour to 60 Wufku in the Soviet Union. And cents. Gus Adams, the foreman is as usual, the story the picture tells a driver. To help him there is a hits home, as all picture stories system which makes you put in

made in Soviet Russia do. Jewish about one extra day a week for a workers, gentile workers, all work- measley \$2 bonus. Plenty of acciers who see the "Simple Tailor" will dents, of course. vote it an hour and a half well Friday morning we got a leaflet

spent.* calling us to a meeting at the cor-Second Avenue Playhouse, near of the shop, where the Metal Work-Eighth St., is where you will see ers Industrial League would show your motion picture this week. The us how to organize to improve "Simple Tailor," showing there, is things. When noon came, we found a squad of police and all the thugs your first choice. the boss could get waiting to attack

HENRY COWELL SOLOIST AT our fellow workers coming to speak CONDUCTORLESS CONCERT. At the sixth and last concert of that he won't be able to force wretched conditions on us if we are the season to be given by the Conorganized.

HOTEL UNIVERSE

By PHILIP BARRY

lves. 8:50. Mats. Thursda and Saturday at 2:50

ductorless Symphony Orchestra at Carnegie Hall on Saturday night, Bail in Los Angeles Cases Henry Cowell will play for the first LOS ANGELES, Cal., April 23 .time anywhere his own concerto for Fifteen of the 17 workers convicted piano and orchestra. It is in three and sentenced here for taking part movements respectively designated in the March 6 demonstrations were as polyharmony, tonecluster and released on bail yesterday. Their counterrhythm. cases are on appeal.



Revolution, now showing at the Tel. SACramento 2592

The Szabo Conservatory of Music 1275 LEXINGTON AVENUE at 86th Street Subway Station NEW YORK CITY Instruction given to Beginners and Advancers

in MUSIC COMPOSITION VOCAL, VIOLIN, PIANO, 'CELLO Theory and all other instruments

the force has been cut from 500 to 100 in six months. The remaining WORKERS' CENTER \$16 to \$18 a week. The wage scale

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15,000 cantaloupe pickers and pack-

W. I. R. CITY MEMBERSHIP MEETING TONIGHT. A membership meeting of the Workers' International Relief in Theatre Guild Productions this city will take place this Thursday, April 24, at 108 E. 14th St. This is the first time a city memfor Self-Defense bership meeting of the W. I. R. has been called and all members of the MARTIN BECK 45th Street W. of S Ay W. I. R. are urged to attend this The executive committee will pre-A MONTH IN THE COUNTRY

packing house and planning an Unity League. Instead the district armed insurrection in the Imperial attorney has issued 24 more warrants for arrests of workers, including Communist Party and International Labor Defense organizers. The demand for a reduction of bail will be taken now by the I. L D. to the court of appeals in Fresno.

Application for reduction was made in the superior court yesterday by Attorney Gallagher of the I. L. D. These are part of the 83 workers

Imperial Valley Case

EL CENTRO, Calif., April 23 .-

'Investigation"

nists held here for trial on May 6. assembling and the demonstration beaten up in jail that the judge They are charged with "inciting in- march will start from Maypole Ave., ordered him to be taken to the hos- Labor and Fraternal MANILA, Philippines (By Mail). -On instructions from Washington rectionary literature" and if con-Marshfield, Van Buren and end in court.

Anthracite Demonstrations

"investigation" is underway victed may be sentenced to death. mass meeting in Ashland Auditoran against the workers' and peasants' An argument by counsel for the In- ium. This is all near the historic Kasaza, dick Hammond and dick revolutionary movement in the Phil- ternational Labor Defense yester- Haymarket, where the May 1 battles Deenan had, as they themselves adof 1886 were started. ippines. Three working-class lead- day for bail was denied. ers, Antonio D. Ora, Jacinto G. The case, originally set for April More than a hundred working cooked up a story that McNeill had Manahan and Crisanto Evangelista, 22, was postponed by motion of the class organizations will participate hit Kasaza "with a blunt, black in-have been subpoenaed by General prosecution, which claims that it in the demonstration. The workers strument." None of them "remem-Nathorst of the Philippine constab- can not proceed without the trans. from many factories and shops will bered" any beating of McNeill after ulary. An attempt is being made cript of evidence of the first hear- strike and demonstrate for work the arrest. The whole thing was so to try them on "sedition."

Accor. , to the local papers in by the defense, and in spite of all Soviet Union and the seven-hour court had to reduce the charges to Manila, it is stated that the investi- rules about not making a prisoner day. gation of the "Red" movement in testify against himself, the Atlanta the Philippines was instituted under courts are going to try and force ganized to protect the demonstration witnesses to show that McNeill acted in self defense orders from Washington. From the the delivery of this record. from any attacks.

same source it was learned that in- Atlanta papers quote Powers and structions were received at Malaca- Carr as saying:

nang palace (office of the Wall "The capitalistic class fears the Street governor general) and passed influence the Communists can wield; along to the Philippine constabu- that's why we are up for trial. "We may be convicted, as we problary for action.

ably will be," they said. "But if In Scrantor at 12:30 p. m. (noon) a * * * At the same time, acting director we do nothing else we will expose meeting will be held on the Courtof the bureau of posts decided to the class nature of the courts as house square on the corner of South bar all working-class revolutionary instruments of the capitalist class to Washington and Spruce streets. literature from the mails, on in-structions from Colonel Powers of the Philippine constabulary. Secre-tary of communica-BOSTON COPS GOT will be held on the Public square at BOSTON cops GOT East Market and North Main Sts. program including a living newstary of commerce and communications, Filemon Perez, said he would are not used for "Red propaganda." Brutal Anti-Labor Outfit Found on Fourth St.

The following instructions were

issued by the director of the bureau BOSTON, Mass., April 23 .- Cal- Scranton, Wilkes-Barre and in many of posts to all post offices in the Philippine Islands: "Mail sent or addressed to the Philippine Prole-tarian Congress is non-mailable. It is directed that such mail, when tarian Congress is non-mailable. It is directed that such mail, when found or detected in any post office, should be withdrawn and forwarded at once to the dead letter office, marked 'non-mailable.'" The three leaders Antonia D. Ora Jacinto G.

leaders, Antonio D. Ora, Jacinto G. graft and corruption. Manahan and Crisanto Evangelista, were also deprived of their mail.

Call Mass Protest Meetings.

The workers and peasants have organized meetings in Manila and in effer provinces to voice their in a program which calls for the devery in effer provinces to voice their in a program which calls for the vorther the indoor meeting will be held at Zadzieska's Hall, 150 Pine St. (Hanin other provinces to voice that imprisonment of gratting memory protest against such drastic and hostile actions against the workers' squad, and the disbarment of lawin other provinces to voice their imprisonment of grafting members over). and peasants' leaders and their yers, members of a clique having movement. an alliance with members of the

SPRING PROLETARIAN

ART FESTIVAL to a close, although limited to the An evening of proletarian art, lit- activities of Patrolman Oliver B. 8 p. m. at Clair Ave. erature and music will be presented Garrett, "leader" of the headquarat Irving Plaza, Saturday, April 26, ters liquor raiding squad, reveals 8 p.m., by the Hammer and Sickle that grafting members of this squad ference final preparations for May (Russian Proletarian Writers Club), collected upwards of \$200,000 in First will be made. the John Reed Club (American protecting bootleggers, disorderly Writers and Artists) and the Pro- houses, dope peddlers and other racketeers. letpen (Yiddish Writers).

mitted under cross - examination, ing. The only record is that taken or wages, relief, defense of the flimsy, however, that yesterday the second degree assault.

The prosecution "witnesses," dick

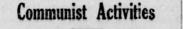
acted in self defense.

Tell the Advertiser-"I Saw Your Ad in The Daily Worker." WILKES-BARRE, Pa., April 23.

-The Communist Party, anthracite Junior Section L.S.U. section, will hold a series of indoor

> On Friday, April 25, the Junior Section of the Labor Sports Union will open its first convention in

spite of prohibition or permit. In PIPE WORKERS MASS MEET



the indoor meeting will be held at Zadzieska's Hall, 150 Pine St. (Han-over). Cleveland United Front CLEVELAND, Ohio, April 23.—A second United Front May First Con-ference of Cleveland organizations

second United Front may First Con-ference of Cleveland organizations under the leadership of the Com-munist Party will be held Friday at 8 p. m. at Gardina Hall, 6021 St. Clair Ave.

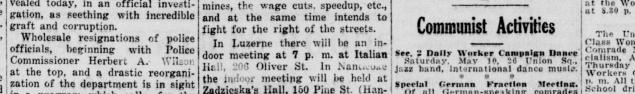
At this second United Front Con- tion. Unit industrial organizers tonight, 8 p. m., 136 15th St. Tell the Advertiser-"I Saw

Tell the Advertiser-"I Saw Your Ad in The Daily Worker." | Your Ad in The Daily Worker."



and street meetings on May First. to Convene Friday In Wilkes-Barre a street meeting Manhattan Lyceum Hall. PLENTY OF GRAFT In Minersville at 7 o'clock in the eve- paper, gymnastics by the Workers ning a street meeting will take place Gymnastics Sports Alliance, boxing bouts, etc. These meetings will take place in

TONIGHT



WANTED YOUNG WOMAN 19 share light and sunny two-room apartment, near Stuyyesant Park, modegate rent, call evenings after 6, H., Sziedland, 9 Livingston Place, New York City.

CONNECTICUT CITIES SCHEME TO FOOL THE **JOBLESS WHO STARVE**

Give Them Week's Work at 40c an Hour and Then They Starve All Over Again

Murphy, Labor Misleader, Delivers A. F. of L. Unions Into Hands of the Bosses

(By a Worker Correspondent)

NEW HAVEN, Conn .- The New Haven City Council will try to fool the unemployed. The plan is to be patterned after the scheme used in Waterbury, New Britain and Bridgeport. Unemployed workers in these cities get a week's work at 40 cents an hour and starve for a few months until their turn comes around again, maybe.

Alderman John W. Murphy, the notorious labor faker, also president of the New Haven Trades Council, tries to deliver the trade unions over to the Chamber of Commerce. The bait he uses is a lot of hot air about getting Yale College to use only New Haven union men for the Yale building program.

Murphy wants the Chamber of Commerce and the Trades Council to confer with a committee from the City Council at which the mayor will preside.

Now, all this in face of the fact that the mayor refused to meet the committee of the unemployed on March 6. Slimy Murphy is a useful servant of the master class, also a treacherous misleader of labor.

Workers, build the Trade Union Unity League! Demonstrate May Day. -R. W.

"Socialists" in Service of Luggage Bosses

(By a Worker Correspondent)

number of former labor fakers are in the open service of the New York luggage bosses. Among them is Osip Wolinsky, former manager of the Fancy Leather Goods Workers' Union, now boss in the White Luggage Co. One other well-known labor faker, Garfinkel, ex-"socialist" assemblyman and former organizer of the Suitcase and Bagmakers' Union, is now manager in the Metropolitan Suitcase Co. There are others in other shops.

These traitors have gone so far as to deny that a worker is human, and are helping the bosses all they can against the workers. After a complete lay-off after

NEW YORK CITY .-- Quite a | Thanksgiving for almost two months the workers are given work for mostly two days and sometimes three days. They are 1922-Mining company thugs who watched like slaves and speeded murdered Sid Hatfield and Ed Chamto the limit. Especially that little bers, miners' friends, acquitted in Mussolini, Garfinkel, in the Met-West Virginia. 1922-Trials of over ropolitan, a regular fascist. 500 miners opened at Charlestown, tramples on the workers' rights W. Va., for armed march to Logan Wage cuts, speed-up, to get ric of the older workers, this is what he offers us. The luggage workers must not be indifferent to this move of the bosses, with the help

of the "socialist" traitors. They should join the Trade Union Unity League and under its leadership organize to fight wage cuts and speed-up and for better conditions. And all out on strike May Day. -LUGGAGE WORKER.

Starve While Jobless; Bosses Would Starve Them While Working

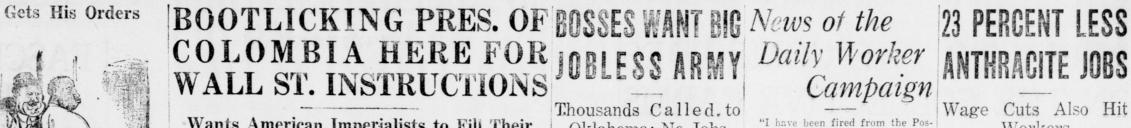
(By a Worker Correspondent)

PHILADELPHIA, Pa .-- Interest- cents an hour to the workers. To stated yesterday. of Mellon, Grundy and company.

thorities of Center County, at Belle- of these workers and virtual serf- charge of second degree murder. fonte, Pa., are about to start a dom.

"plan for unemployment relief." One million dollars is to be spent their time by fishing and hunting Bronx County attempted their utto build new roads in this thinly rabbits, providing there is yet left most to convict Shifrin the strong populated, mountainous section of public lands in Center County, working-class support rallied by the the state. Through the building of which isn't likely to any great ex- International Labor Defense rethese roads all unemployed workers tent. But the workers will organwill be taken care of, say the au- ize under the Trade Union Unity thorities. They will pay, they say, League and be heard from May Day. in the working-class struggle," the truly regal sums of 20 and 22 -PHILADELPHIA WORKER.

Kanne and Besant-Slave Pen for Metal Workers



Wants American Imperialists to Fill Their Pockets in Colombia

Capitalist Press Oozes Praize for Him and His Policy

In a banquet given by the presi- deed? But how many Latin-Amer-dent of the capitalist United Press ican statesmen have there been who Monday night the willing tool of could see such a relationship with-Yankee imperialism in Colombia, out prejudice? . . . He deserves a Enrique Olaya Herrera, who has sincere welcome!" just been "elected" president in that Yes, Dr. Olaya is certainly a "sen-

country, most shamelessly an- sible" and model tool that "denounced his slave policy toward for- serves a sincere welcome."

eign capitalists and said that "the According to the United States officials of the country respect the geological survey Colombia is the rights of capital in a generally fa- greatest potential oil producing vorable atmosphere." area in the world. Rockefeller, by

Such a willing tool! So docile putting Olaya on the presidential and outspoken! No wonder the seat of Colombia, attempts to in-Wall Street organ, the New York sure for himself the monopoly of Herald Tribune, printed a special this important oil reserve and to editorial "praising" and "welcom- maintain his position as the exing" Dr. Olaya. The editorial ploiter in Colombia.

openly says: But the workers of Colombia will April 24, 1792-Rouget de l'Isle, "He favored votes for women and not endure this misery long. The French revolutionary poet, composed frankly urged the extension of fa- social revolution in Colombia, to-

the "Marseillaise." 1916 - Second vors to the United States. He sees gether with the developing revoluwar-time conference of radical So- his country with vast undeveloped tionary movements in other parts cialist groups opened at Kienthal, wealth and the United States with of the world, will eventually sweep Switzerland. 1920—Street car work-ers struck at Trenton, N. J. 1922— fields for investment. What more of power and seal the doomed fate fields for investment. What more of power and seal the doomed fate held here an Emergency Defense 7, New York. Twenty workers' or- leagues admit in annual reports. Minnie Kolnin and Tina Jurson consensible or more proper than to of Rockefeller and his fellow exvicted in New York on charges of bring them together? What in- ploiters. distributing Communist leaflets.

Renegades Steal Party Organ

PRAGUE, Czecho-Slovakia (I.P.S.) .- The right-wing renegades n Reichenberg have obtained possession of the party organ "Vorwaerts" and of the party printing works. The renegades Neurath, Kreutz, Ulbrich, Botchek and Runge were the formal owners of the newspaper and printing works in trust for the party. They now refuse to give the property over to its rightful owner, the party. In consequence the Vorwaerts will not be able to appear as a party organ. At the moment it is suppressed for a period of one month by the authorities. The party will now issue a new organ entitled The Red Forward. There is great indignation amongst the working masses at the theft of the party organ by the renegades.

Workers Fight German Dictatorship Threat

BERLIN (IPS) .- Following the to the districts. The only incident ing an armed thug of the right- appeal of the Communist Party to which occurred was due to a dewing Hebrew Butchers' Union, demonstrate against the new gov-stated vesterday. ernment of the bourgeois block, tens past the headquarters of the Coming news not featured in the local which the workers, even of this Shifrin, who was attacked by a of thousands of workers marched munist Party, Karl Liebknecht

press, but placed in obscure corners of some of these sheets, comes from the central part of the feudal barony the open air was held. Speeches energetically and minor collisions were made at various points in the occurred during which the police It appears that the county au-means starvation for the families to April 21 in the Bronx, on a great square and the meeting broke made violent attacks with their up and marched in procession back batons.

Paint Churches with Revolutionary Slogans

VIENNA (I.P.S.) .- On Sunday services of intercession took place in the churches of Innsbruck on behalf of the religious "martyrs" in the Soviet Union. The churches were found to be placarded with inscriptions such as, "Religion is Opium for the People!" "Pope Pius is Morgan's Debtor!" "Long Live the Soviet Union!" Leaflets exposing the real nature of the religious campaign against the Soviet Union were distributed before the churches. The fascist and Catholic newspapers in Innsbruck are outraged and publish long and foaming articles calling for government intervention against the irreligious criminals.

Oklahoma; No Jobs tum plant for reading the Daily

Mich.

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla .--- By too much advertising in out-ofstate press, thousands of workers have been induced to come to Oklahoma City for employment. The majority are disappointed. Now and then a few are given employment in the oil fields here. The bosses want a large army of unemployed here, so they can

select the youngest and most ablebodied for their employes. A system of exploiting the ablebodied worker against the less

robust is in vogue and also by a large number of unemployed. They can hire them at a cheaper wage scale, and there is not much sign of a brighter outlook for the future.

-OKLAHOMA JOBLESS WORKER.

CANADA DEFENSE MEET

For May 1; Defense of Daugherty.

HAMILTON, Ontario, April 23 .-Saturday and Sunday there will be ference was organized by Section 10 years, charities and bourgeois Conference of the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. There will be Party units and 15 sympathetic or- conditions and the strain of trying about 150 worker delegates there. ganizations. The organizations de- to exist without a job, contribute to There will be a banquet Saturday, April 26, at 7 p. m., and a days held in the section; a quota Negroes. A sharp increase in Negro day, April 25, at 7 p. m., and a mass demonstration of United States and Canadian workers' solidarity in dle order was accepted by the con-dle order was accepted by the con-monia is due to the nerve strain of defense of Leonard Daugherty (facing a frame-up trial for murtive; over 200 campaign lists were der in Boston) will be held Sunday, taken by the organizations. The April 27.

Push Tractor and Truck Fund for

Section 5, Bronx, New York, will

the first week in May. This meth-The Tractor and Truck Campaign od of securing the cooperation of the following towns: that the Friends of the Soviet Union all workers' organizations in the is conducting in cooperation with campaign and building them into bor, Ind., Turner Hall, 3809 Main St. the Workers International Relief is supporting groups, is recommended now in full swing. In shops and to all districts and sections of the Turner Hall, 14th and Washington factories and workingclass organ- Party.

izations throughout the country funds are being raised to buy 40 tractors and trucks to help the Rus- Building Work Is Down; Lamont Lies sian workers and peasants fulfill the requirements of the great Five-Year Plan of Socialist Construction. Collection lists and certificates

WASHINGTON, April 23 .- As workers. Every worker and service have been issued for raising funds for the tractors and trucks. The the crisis becomes worse the lies man should attend this meeting. certificates are for sums varying come thicker from the White House Porter will show how the interests from 50 cents to \$100. All workers and the Cabinet. Secretary of Com- of the workers receiving starvation are urged to secure these lists and merce Lamont glowingly reports wages in the army and navy lie with certificates from the Friends of the that public works during the first their brothers in the factories, mills Soviet Union, 175 Fifth Ave., room three months of the year are greater and mines. 511, New York City, and to collect than for the past five years. This among their shopmates and friends is a deliberate attempt to hide the To Hold Affair For

fact that all building construction is

CHURCH KEEPS UP BLUFF.

itself was one of the lowest years The Catholic church has again for building construction during the claimed 20,000,000 members in U. post war period. Most of the pub-S., the figure they have been claim-lic works program referred to by release Harry Eisman, Young ing for the last 10 years. The way Lamont is a paper program and will Pioneer, who has been sentenced to the priests work it is to count every not be carried out for years. member a Catholic if he has ever

Wage Cuts Also Hit Workers

Page Three

Worker. May have to move out of The employers' financial and comtown because I am known as a Red mercial paper, the Journal of Comand can't get a job. But I renew merce, admits in yesterday's issue to the Daily and intend to fight on," that employment in the anthracite writes a worker from Battle Creek, ceal regions has decreased 23 per cent from February to March. Their

* * * facts are based on a report of the The West is awakening. South Philadelphia Federal Reserve Bank. Bellingham, Wash., nucleus has al-Not only has employment fallen ready sent in three new subs.

23 per cent, but payrolls have fallen during the same period 35 per cent. Six sections have written the showing wage cuts and partial em-Daily Worker, claiming that they ployment for those who remain at have not received Daily Worker work. The payroll is 16 per cent campaign lists. We are receiving lower than it was in March last letters from comrades in cities lo-

year. cated within certain section territory as well, informing us they have no campaign lists. The Daily Worker campaign lists must be sent to every section immediately, and to every city where the Party has RESULT OF STARVING AND membership. * *

organizations also agreed to mob-

ilize their members for the New

York tag day, May 9, 10 and 11th.

* * *

Section 8, New York, has to its ST. LOUIS, Mo., April 23 .- Uncredit the establishment of the first employment and consequent undercarrier route of 100 Daily Worker nourishment is largely responsible customers. * *

for the fact that in 1929 the tuberculosis death rate among St. Louis A successful Daily Worker con- Negroes reached its highest peak in

NEGROES DIE OF

T. B.

OVERWORK

ganizations were represented, five Lack of proper food, bad housing cided to participate in the Red Sun- an alarming mortality rate among ference; each organization decided poverty, ill-fed bodies and lowered to elect a Daily Worker representa- powers of resistance to disease.

John Porter Speaks in Indiana, Wisc.

John Porter, just released after Soviet Union Aid Section 5, Bronx, New York, Will having server as activities in the New hold its Daily Worker conference prisons for his activities in the New having served 20 months in Federal Bedford textile strike, will speak in

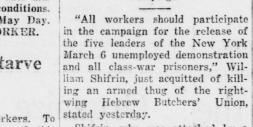
> Thursday, April 24-Indiana Har-Saturday, April 26-Gary, Ind.,

> Tuesday, April 29-Racine, Wis., Union Hall, 428 Wisconsin St.

John Porter will expose in detail the role of the United States Army. He will show how the capitalist govand Says It's Up ernment poisons the minds of the soldiers and sailors against the

tremendously below 1929, which in Harry Eisman Release

CHICAGO, April 23 .- An affair five years imprisonment for his part in the March 6th unemployed Build The Daily Worker-Send onstration, will be held by the Young Pioneers here Saturday, April 26, at 3837 W. Roosevelt Road.



the central part of the feudal barony ing 10-hour, 6-day week, means \$12 ganizer of the left-wing butchers' a week for back-breaking work. It union, was on trial from April 11 Although the right-wing officials

sulted in his discharge. "I will be more active than ever

Shifrin continued. The New York District of the International Labor Defense is arranging an affair to celebrate Shif-

rin's acquittal, which is hailed as a

victory of the militant workers ral-



Bloody Machado of Cuba gets

nstructions from Wall Street on

what to do in the May Day gen-

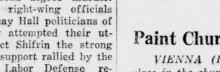
eral strike, voted by the Cuban

Today in History of

the Workers

workers.

The workers here can better spend and the Tammay Hall politicians of



(By a Worker Correspondent)

lied around the banner of the I. L. NEW YORK CITY .-- I have \$18. Office workers the same and D. These affairs will be used to worked for three years for Kanne change often. And all this with build the I. L. D. into a mass or-

& Bessant, 460 W. 34th St. I have 471-2 hours' working week. The speed-up in the factory is have had plenty of time to see how terrible, though it works only four the life-blood of the young and old months a year. What in the hell reworkers is transformed into fat mains for the workers to do? This profits for the bosses. Wages are is the one and only way: Organize low, time workers, \$28 to \$30 for in the Trade Union Unity League. first-class mechanics; metal work- There is no other workers' or-

ers, \$32; helpers, \$21; iron orna- ganization in the United States ment workers, \$30 to \$32; black- joining which the workers get leadsmiths, \$38; welders, \$39, but these ership and support for struggle were fired and replaced by new ones against capitalist exploitation but for \$30; nickel platers get \$40; fix- the Trade Union Unity League and ing fixtures with wire, \$13 to \$25; the Communist Party. The A. F. painters, \$18 to \$28; in store room, of L. and other unions are nothing \$22 to \$25; carpenters, \$35; spin- else but catch-nets of the capitalners, \$28° and \$25; in shipping room, ists for diverting the workers from \$22 to \$25; polishers, \$32. Women the class struggle.

get even less. On shades, \$12 to -METAL WORKER.

The A.F.L. Union Label-for Sale to Bosses (By a Worker Correspondent)

OAKLAND, Calif .- The Concealo | vice-that he put 16 of his men into sing the National Metal Trades As-Fixture Co. with branch offices in the A. F. of L. and pay their initia- sociation, rabid anti-unionists. New York and Chicago and a place tion fees and dues to start them in Vice-Pres. George E. Roberts of here in East Oakland. This concern the organization, in order to get the National City Bank, "condemns

is putting over a lot of fakery in the stamp on his goods so that he the idea that the hours of labor conjunction with the A. F. of L. could sell them. Now the foreman should be reduced as a permanent here in order to get rid of their has told his boss that he can make policy in order to distribute a lim- the Lomen Reindeer Corp., charges goods.

This capitalist met an official of off and hiring boys to do the work the A. F. of L., to whom he con- for less money and that he would fided that three carloads of his teach them the work. Now, the goods were being turned back on boss still uses the stamp, but uses account of not having union labor unorganized labor. That's how the and for not having the union stamp A. F. of L. works.

on goods. Fink gave him this ad--OAKLAND WORKER.

Speedup Maims J. H. Taylor Construction Workers (By a Worker Correspondent)

NEW YORK CITY .-- A worker's first," "co-operate with us," etc. letter the other day in the Daily A plank fell from one of the upper Worker about accidents due to the speed-up on the Taylor Con-struction Co, job on the bir build Speed-up caused it. Things often struction Co. job on the big build- drop and hit workers, because of ing at Second Ave. and 68th St. I speed-up. The A. F. of L. don' don't know who wrote it, but he's care; don't even bother about union giving correct dope. Another example a few days ago. should join the Trade Union Unity The J. H. Taylor Construction Co. League.

got signs stuck all over: "Safety -BUILDING WORKER.

Holeproof Hosiery Cuts Force Down (By a Worker Correspondent) MILWAUKEE, Wis .-- Please pub- | Holeproof Hosiery Co. cut the work-

lish one more blow to the Hoover ing force from 2,150 to 1,900, due -MILWAUKEE WORKER.

ganization.

Write About Your Conditions for The Daily Worker. Become a Worker Correspondent.

MORE FAKE RELIEF

Just a Matter of Salesmanship.

to care for the jobless; they are just insults and threats.

"Unemployment isn't so complicated after all. It is mostly a production and sales problem and is due largely to lack of attention by management," explained Sam A.

Lewisohn, copper magnate, addres-

ROBBING ESKIMOS. SEATTLE, Wash .- Eskimos in western Alaska are being robbed by

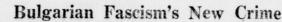
James Hamilton Howe of Seattle. The company is getting control by hook or crook of reindeer herds owned by the Eskimos, cheating them and reducing them to servitude, he states.

Our own age, the bourgeols age, is distinguished by this—that it has simplifies class antagonisms. More and more, society is splitting up into two great hostile camps, into two great and directly contra-nosed classes; bourgeoisle and pro-letariat.—Marz. Tell the Advertiser--"I Saw Your Ad in The Daily Worker."



COMMUNIST PARTY U.S. CENTRAL OFFICE 43 East 125th Street

New York City



SOFIA (By IPS). - The former, also "amnestied," but when he re- you in their census just the same. secretary of the Bulgarian Young turned he was immediately arrested Communist League, Comrade Jack Nathan Primo has "disappeared ither the sentence which the "amnesty" abol-ished). Primo was arrested and without trace". Primo was sentenced charged with having studied at a to 3 years hard labor but succeeded Russian university. He has now "dis in making his escape. He was one appeared without trace," a phrase of the "fortunate" revolutionaries in Bulgaria which represents a who came under the pseudo amnesty variant of "shot whilst attempting last year and trusting to this he re- to escape." Unfortunately there is turned quite legally to Bulgaria a only too good reason to believe that Capitalists continue to issue fake little while ago, like many other another gallant comrade has fallen employment cures but some of the "amnestied" revolutionaries who re- victim to the ruthless bestiality of atter ones are not even pretenses turned to Bulgaria (Keresoff was Bulgarian fascism.

Greek Metal Workers Strike

ATHENS, Greece (I.P.S.) .- One hundred and fifty metal workers of the Metallurgical Association are on strike in Athens for wage increases. In Piraeus 100 metal workers of the Stavrianopolous factory are also on strike for the 8-hour day and the re-employment of a number of dismissed workers.

been baptised. You can cast out the religious dope, refuse to go to in Your Share of the 15,000 New church, kick the priest down the Subs. hall steps-but that only makes you

a "relapsed Catholic." They count

Ad No. 17A Don't Let Ailing **Kidneys** and (MIA) Bladder **Ruin Your Entire** MID **Bodily Health**

You'll be sorry if you don't act at once to curb kidney and bladder troubles. A serious break-down in your health may occur. Take action at once. Get Santal Midy from your druggist. It has been prescribed for half a century by doctors throughout the world. Santal Midy

FARM VACATIONS FOR CHILDREN **ROOMS FOR ADULTS**

WANTED: Several children for the summer. Good care, Individual attention. Excellent food. Per week, \$12 and \$15. Rooms for Adults for the summer season. Write for information. Allison Farm, R. D. 2, Bethel, Connecticut.

THE PARTY ORGANIZER

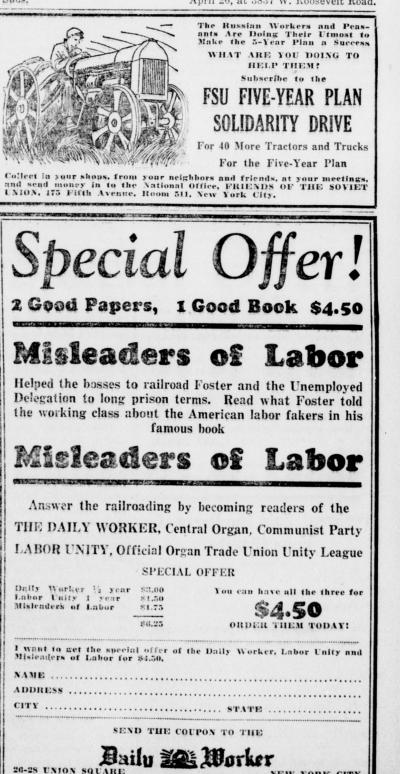
An indispensable hand book which must be used by every functionary of the Party and every member who must be trained for leading work in the Party.

Its contents should be discussed at Unit meetings, at meetings of various fractions and in reading circles.

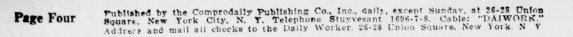
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Send all orders and subscriptions to the WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 East 125th Street New York City



NEW YORK CITY



REPLY TO THE COMRADES ON THE COLLECTIVE FARMS

By JOSEPH STALIN. (Continued)

Sixth question: How shall we judge the withdrawal of a portion of the peasants from the collective farms?

Answer: The withdrawal of a portion of the peasants means that of late a certain number of unstable collective farms arose, which are now being purged of the non-persevering elements. That means that the inflated collective farms are disappearing, while the stable re-main and are being consolidated. I think that that is a perfectly normal phenomenon. Some comrades, however, fall into despair in face of this phenomenon and cling frantically to the artificially exaggerated percentages. Others rejoice and prophecy the collapse of the collective farm movement. Both, however, are greatly mistaken. They are far from having any Marxist understanding of the nature of collective economy. The collective farms are being abandoned in the first place by the socalled "dead souls." This does not mean a real abandonment but an exposure of emptiness. Have we any use for dead souls? Of course not. I believe that the North Caucasians and the Ukrainians are acting quite correctly when they dissolve the collective farms with dead souls and organize really living and stable collective farms. The collective farm movement only gains thereby.

Secondly, alien elements, directly hostile to our cause are leaving the collective farms. It is obvious that the more rapidly such elements are ejected, the better for the collective farm movement.

Finally, certain vacillating elements, which can be described neither as alien elements nor as dead souls, are leaving the collective farms. They are the same peasants whom today we are still unable to convince of the rightness of our cause, but whom we shall certainly convince tomorrow. The withdrawal of such peasants represents a serious, even if only a temporary, loss for the collective farm movement. Therefore the struggle for the vacillating elements of the collective farms is now one of the most urgent tasks of the collective farm movement.

Thus it is to be seen that the withdrawal of a part of the peasants from the collective farms represents not only a negative phenomenon. Insofar as these withdrawals from the collective farms frees them from dead souls and immediately alien elements it represents a salutary process and consolidates the collective farms.

A month ago we reckoned to have more than 60 per cent collectivization in the corn districts. It is now clear that this figure, if one keeps in mind the real and stable collective farms, was obviously exaggerated. If the collective farm movement, after the withdrawal of a portion of the peasantry, is stabilized at the figure of 40 per cent collectivization in the corn districts-and that is certainly to be attained-then that will be an enormous success for the collective farm movement at the given moment. I take the average figure for the corn districts which have been collectivized up to 80 and 90 per cent. 40 per cent collectivization in the corn districts means that we shall be able to double the original Five-Year Plan of collectivization by Spring 1930.

Who will deny the decisive character of this historical achievement of the socialist development of the Soviet Union

offer the peasants a way out from poverty and ignorance.

Is is clear that the peasants are not acting rightly when they leave the collective farms. Lenin said:

"The Soviet government attaches tremendous importance to the Commune, the artels and to every organization directed to the transformation, to the gradual promotion of this transformation of the small individual farm into a socialized cooperative farm or artel." (Volume XVI, page 391.)

"The Soviet power has given communes and the cooperatives an immediate preference by putting them in the first place." (Volume XV, page 518.)

What does this mean? This means that the Soviet power will grant the collective farms dvantages and privileges as against the individual farms. This means that the Soviet Power will render the collective farms help by granting land, by supplying machines, tractors, seed and the like, as well as by alleviating the burden of taxation and by granting credits

Why does the Soviet Power grant the collective farms advantages and privileges?

Because the collective farm is the only means which can free the peasants from misery. Because the preferential aid rendered the collectiv farms is the most effective form of helping the poor and the middle peasants.

A few days ago the Soviet Government decided to exempt from taxation for two years all socialized working cattle on the collective farms, (horses, oxen. etc.), all cows. pigs, sheep and poultry which are in the collective possession of the collective farm or in the individual possession of members of the collective farms.

Moreover, the Soviet Government decided to postpone the collection of credit debts from members of the collective farms until the end of the year and to cancel all fines which have been imposed before the 1st of April on peasants who have joined the collective farms. It finally decided to carry out in any circumstances the granting of credits to the collective farms in the present year to the extent of 500 million roubles.

These privileges will serve to aid those peasants belonging to the collective farms who were capable of standing firm in face of the stream of withdrawals, who have been steeled in the fight against the enemies of the collec tive farms, who have defended the collective farms and firmly hold in their hands the flag of the collective farm movement. These privileges will be granted to those poor and middle peasants belonging to the collective farms who now form the core of our collective farms, who will consolidate and give a firm form to our collective farms, and will win the millions and millions of peasants for socialism. These privileges will serve to aid those peasants belonging to the collective farms who now form the chief cadres of the collective farms and who fully deserve to be called the heroes of the collective farm movement. These privileges will not be granted to the peasants who have left the collective farms.

Is it not clear that the peasants make a mistake when they withdraw from the collective farms? Is it not clear that only by returning to the

collective farms can they be sure of receiving these privileges?

T. U. U. L. Pledges Solidarity

Daily Worker ' Organ of the Communist Party of the U.S. A.

MAY DAY GREETINGS

-By Fred Ellis

For a Workingclass Policy in the **Co-operatives**

The struggle for a working class policy in the co-operative movement, now going on. among the Finnish workers, deals with such fundamental problems of the entire working class, and with such an important section of. the revolutionary workers' movement in the United States, that it becomes a document of vital interest to the entire movement. The Daily Worker has just received the authorized English translation, and hastens to publish it for the benefit of all revolutionary workers, as well as for the Finnish movement, which already has received it in the Finnish.

(Continued)

by the throat but throws himself on their necks and engages in a fawning flirtation with them, for he himself says, you see, that "collaboration with the movement of the farmers and workers is all to the good of exploited labor"!

But in practice this opportunist policy of the cooperative bloc of Halonen can be nothing other than constant battering and the negation of a cooperative policy corresponding to the class interests, perpetual compromises with capitalism, and adaptation to the so-called "realities of commercial life." For the functionaries in such a cooperative movement, the highest thought, the main thing, will soon

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FASCIST HOOVER'S CONCEP-TION OF LEADERSHIP

By I. AMTER. (Written in Tombs Prison.)

(Continued)

The mass is developing its own leadership in and through the Communist Party. Out of the working class struggle against capitalism is developing the "rise of ability, character and intelligence." This goes into and builds up the Communist Party, intensifying the struggle against capitalism and its final form-

Capitalism knows this and in self-protection against this "rise of ability, character and intelligence," resorts to every method and scheme of suppression of the Communist Party. It uses methods of disintegrating (putting spies, stool pigeons and provocateurs into the Communist ranks); it suppresses its literature (confiscates publications, arrests editors and writers, prohibits the entry of Communist literature from abroad-even classical works); it attacks and outlaws revolutionary unions and other working class organizations; it arrests, persecutes and murders Communist and revolutionary leaders and fighters, it creates and fosters terroristic extra-legal organizations, such as, in the U. S., the K.K.K., Committees of 100, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, union gangsters; it creates official machinery for suppression of the working class and particularly of the Communist Party, and finally, when capitalist "democracy" no longer can rule, it establishes a fascist dictatorship and drives the Communist Party underground.

There can be no 'free rise of ability" until there is freedom for the masses. This freedom can be achieved only through the working class revolution. This revolution is in preparationand preparations for its suppression are in progress and action. The fascist big-man-onthe-horse Hoover speaks the mind of the capitalist terrorist and exploiter; but the revolutionary workers who are creating their "leadership out of their own mass" continue their work despite the changing conditions. The achievement of the proletarian revolution in the Soviet Union, the realization of the Five-Year Plan, the splendid, heroic leadership of the workers and peasants of China, India and Indonesia, even though as yet the revolution has not succeeded in the colonies, the developing movement in Cuba, Central and South America, the growing strength and influence of the Communist Parties-despite fluctuating numbers, but increasing Bolsheviki Leninistic line-all of these point to the leadership growing out of the working class mass.

Workers' Democracy.

Fascist Hoover-exemplar of the capitalist class finding it growingly difficult to rule by capitalist "democratic" methods, the Communist Party-collective will and leadership of the masses, exposing and fighting against this capitalist "democracy," and organizing and leading the workers in struggle for working class democracy through the Proletarian Dictatorship, the revolutionary workers government!

Fascism or working class democracy! Capitalist terroristic, destructive dictatorship or proletarian constructive dictatorship.

The Communist Party and revolutionary workers raise the flag of struggle against capitalism, fascism, all fascists and social fascists. Fascist Hoover's statement shows the deep crisis of capitalism-it is a rallying call to all reactionary elements to fight against the "crowd," the "mob," as in true fascist fashion, Hoover calls the working class.

The Communist Party calls the workers to struggle against the growing danger of fascism in its legal and extra-legal forms. Communism against fascist capitalism! The American workers-the "crowd," the "mob"-will take up the fight with even greater vigor with the Communist Party leading against fascism!

Since writing this article, the New York Times calls atention to the fact that Hoover's article was not written especially for the Yale Daily News, but was written several years ago. Hoover's actions, however, as president, show that the thoughts expressed in the article are basic to his actions as dictated by the present period of imperialism. Hoover's Nationa Business Council is the embryo of the coming Fascist State Council copied from Italy and now nitroduced by the social-fascists of England-MacDonald and Thomas-under the name of the Bankers Industrial Development Company. Hoover's ideas are fascist ideas and opposed to the interest of the working class. They are the ideas of the capitalist class throughout the world, which they are trying to introduce in all countries.

The Communist slogan is Class Against Class -and for this we fight.

Organize and Fight Against Lynching

By CHARLES ALEXANDER. (National Negro Organizer, ILD.)

THE brutal lynching of John H. Wilkins, Negro Pullman Porter at Locust Grove, Georgia, shows very sharply the vicious terror and the whole system of lynch law of the bosses against the workers-Negro and white in the United States. Wilkins was thrown from a train of the Southern Railway Company on Saturday, April 5th, by a gang of lynchers composed of agents of the bosses, dragged for many miles, and then hanged. This dastardly crime, following very closely the lynching of Jimmy Levine at Ocilla, Georgia, a sixty-five-year old

the National Textile Workers Union in Charlotte, N. C., last September, because of their struggle against low wages, long hours the stretch-out system, and miserable working conditions, in behalf of the textile workers of Gastonia, and the lynching of Chester Fugate, white farm worker of Irving, Kentucky, give evidence to the growing use of lynching by the bosses against the workers-Negro and white.

The robbers and plunderers of the working class use the lynch law against the Negro masses in order to justify their especially brutal exploitation of Negro workers in he eyes of the non-black masses, and against the whole working class in orde its struggles for more wages, shorter hours, and against horrible working and living conditions. As the economic crisis deepens and assumes greater and greater proportions, and with the mad rush of American imperialism for new markets which brings it into direct conflict with other imperialist powers of the world. the impending war danger draws ever nearer, and as the workers show their determined resistance to being plunged into deeper misery, the capitalist class of the United States will intensify its attacks-lynching, police clubs, etc .- with greater ferocity upon the working class. The workers-Negro and white-must rally to defeat these attacks, and sharpen the struggle against the lynching.

Seventh question: Are the vacillating peasants acting rightly when they leave the collective farms?

Answer: No. By leaving the collective farms they are acting contrary to their own interests, for it is only the collective farms that offer the peasants a way out of misery and ignorance. By leaving the collective farms they place themselves in a worse position, for they deprive themselves of those privileges and advantages which the Soviet Power grants to the collective farms. The fact that there are mistakes and distortions in the collective farms is no reason for withdrawing from them. The mistakes must be made good with united forces, by remaining in the collective farms. It is all the easier to make good these mistakes as the Soviet power is fighting against them with all its forces. Lenin said:

"The system of small farms in the production of commodities is not capable of freeing humanity from the misery of the masses and from their suppression." (Volume XVI, part 1, page 49.)

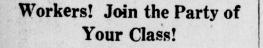
"It is impossible to escape from misery by means of the small farm." (Volume XVI. page 378.)

"If we stick in the old manner to the small farm, even as free citizens on free soil, nevortheless we are threatened with inevitable ruin." (Volume XVI, part 1, page 169.)

"Only with the aid of common, comradely work can we emerge from the blind alley into which the imperialist war has driven us." (Volume XVI, page 375.)

"One must go over to common cultivation of the soil on the big model farms, otherwise we cannot emerge from that devastation, that desperate situation in which Rus-sia is at present." (Volume XVI, part 1, page 169.)

What does all this mean? It means that the collective farms are the only means which



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With the Indian Toilers

The Trade Union Unity League has issued a statement of solidarity with the rising young trade unions of India, who are engaging in a life and death struggle against British imperialism and the native exploiters. The statement declares:

The general strike in India and the militant resistance of the masses in Calcutta and Bombay marks an upward trend in the revolutionary anti-imperialist struggle. It has its base amongst the workers and peasants who are breaking through the smoke screen of Gandhi. exposing his endeavor to gain concessions from the British imperialists for the Indian bourgeoisie. The workers are destroying his attempts to hold back the revolutionary motion of the masses. Gandhi is already denying any connection with the rising tide of the workers' movement.

The workers of India have already shown great militancy and determination for revolutionary struggle against British imperialism, in the Bombay textile workers' strike, the great railroad workers' strike and the jute workers' strike, which have taken place recently.

The British Labor Party in its social-fascist role is following out the policies of the Conservative Party in a more intensified form. It has shot down workers in Bombay, ruthlessly suppressed the labor movement and imprisonel the most militant leaders of the workers.

The great upward trend of the revolutionary anti-imperialist struggle is spreading throughout Asia: in the rising movement in Korea. Siam, Java, the Philippines and China.

These link up with the revolutionary struggles of the workers in capitalist countries. In England at this moment 100,000 textile

workers are on strike under the leadership of the Red Trade Unions of England. The Trade Union Unity League is mobilizing the millions of unemployed workers in America and is leading a number of strikes against American imperialism. All of these movements have their leadership in the Red International of Labor Unions, including the Red Trade Uninos of India (the Girni Kamgar unions).

The Indian workers and peasants under the leadership of the Red Trale Unions and the Communist Party, are the only force that can lead a successful struggle against British imperialism and give independence to the Indian masses and the establishment of a workers and peasants government.

The Trade Union Unity League extends solidarity and revolutionary greetings to the Indian workers' and peasants' revolution.

> TALK to your fellow worker in your shop about the Daily Worker. Sell him a copy every day for a week. Then ask him to

Halonen tries to accuse the Communist Party of wanting to convert the cooperatives into its "auxiliary organization." This is a deliberate play of words. having two entirely different meanings. Cooperatives are the auxiliary organizations of the working class in the sense expressed, for example, in the declaration of the cooperative delegation of the SovietoUnion at the meeting of the Executive Committee of the International Coopera-tive Alliance in Prague (February, 1929), viz: that "cooperatives under the capitalist regime can play only the role of auxiliary organizations, supporting the working class in its struggle for emancipation." But the cooperative organization, of course, is not an auxiliary organization of the Communist Party in the sense that the latter may dictate to it (as it might, for example, to its nuclei or fractions) as to what it should or should not do. Absolutely false is any assertion that the Party has the object of destroying any such proletarian mass organizations if it cannot control them. Halonen knows quite well that the relation of the Comintern parties to the cooperative movement is analagous for example, to the attitude towards trade union organizations. Although the Party is the highest form of proletarian class organizationas Lenin taught us-this does not in the least mean, however, that the non-Party mass organizations as, for example, the trade unions. cooperatives, etc., should be formally subjected to Party control.

"The question is merely, that the members of the Party belonging to these organizations should use their influence and do their best to ensure that these non-Party organizations come closer to the Party of the proletariat and freely recognize its political leadership." (Stalin: "Lenin and Leninism.") All Party members belonging to a non-Party organization form, a fraction within it anl advocate the Communist viewpoint at its meetings.

It goes without saying that not only Communists and non-Party workers can participate in the cooperative movement, but also workers belonging to social-democratic. syndicalist, and other organizations. But Halonen draws from this simple fact the totally in-correct and opportunist conclusion, that the cooperative movement must "maintain an impartial attitude" in relation to all these "tendencies." "Impartiality in relation to the various workers' groups"-says he in the organ of the Central Cooperative, N. 3-"is something quite different from impartiality in relation towards social classes and to the class struggle." These "various workers' groups"meaning the socialist party and the present IWW-are apparently working class' "own" movements and "various tendencies of the labor movement." By such a crude trick this "Communist" juggler converts black into white: he converts the traitors of the cause of the workers withea wave of the hand into defenders of the workers' cause! In relation to the hourgeoisie, anyarently, he is also a supporter of the "class struggle." but he does. not seize the worst agents of the bourgeoisie better working conditions and in- tine.

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be "business" and the enlarging of their undertakings. For them nothing else is of "real" value. Halonen can of course boast about the working masses and their "confidence"; but there is nothing so astonishing in that, for any old merchant will willingly do that. But in a cooperative movement of this sort, there is almost nothing left for the masses to do, but to buy and pay for their goods. All the rest is done by the paid people who-despite Halonen's boasting-must willy-nilly lose the confidence of the broad working masses, and will have the more reason to fall to the mercy of large capital, and into its service.

In the "second" period doubtless a number of good comrades (even on an international scale) have fallen into the error of supporting tendencies like that of Halonen's "Left bloc" policy and the Party was not in a position to direct them along the right lines. But these old mistakes were small in comparison with the present machinations of Halonen. A large majority of Finnish comrades working on the cooperative front, after all, tried seriously to maintain the platform accepted in 1921 by the Congress of Finnish Cooperators of the Central States, viz: "To show full sympathy" not to all organizations existing among the workers, but "to fraternal labor organizations, standing on the platform and the principles of the class struggle, be they political or economic and to give them as far as possible material support, and to work in every way in agreement with them, always having in view the common interests of the working class and the speedy overthrow of capitalism." The leadership of the Central Cooperative actually offered (this should be admitted) material support to strikers (for instance the miners of Illinois and Ohio, the miners of Colorado, the strike of textile workers in Passaic, and so on, and during the English miners' strike), to class war prisoners and for various useful working class aims. Despite the mistakes made, therefore, something useful has also been done. But if Halonen is now given the possibility of directing the Central Cooperative entirely in his own way, hand in hand with all the agents of the bourgeoisie in

Greek Soldiers Hold Comune Meet

ATHENS, Greece (IPS) .- "Rizospastis," the central organ of the Greek Communist Party, publishes the letter of a soldier from Guidi (Greek Aldershot), describing a meeting of 35 artillerymen on the anniversary of the Paris Commune, at which a soldier and a non-commissioned officer dealt with the significance of the Commune and with the preparations for a war of intervention against the Soviet Union. This incident is particularly important in view of the fact that at the moment a widespread chauvinist campaign is being conducted in con-

nection with the centenary of the emancipation of Greece.

HAIFA, Palestine (I.P.S.).—In Haifa the workers of a cardboard box factory have gone on strike for

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woman worker of North Carolina, demonstrates very closely the increasing attacks of the exploiters of labor upon the Negro masses, and constitute the whole campaign of persecution and terror against the entire working class. Bosses Hide Facts.

While these cases of lynching have been exposed to light, there are many more cases, the news of which the capitalist newspapers have deliberately suppressed. Always at the call of the class which controls them, and the class which they serve, the capitalist newspapers used every subterfuge to suppress the news concerning the lynching of Wilkins, and when finally forced to print this news, all attempts to throw an air of mystery around this unspeakable and horrible lynching were utilized by the lynchers and the whole lynch law sys-

tem. Lynching is one of the most brutal forms of oppression used by the ruling class of the United States against the workers. Formerly used predominantly against Negro workers, today it is increasingly used against white workers as well. The lynching of Ella May, white woman textile workers of Gastonia, N. C., the attempted lynching of the white organizers of

the "Ravaya" and the IWW, then not much of the money will fall into the hands of the strikers and class prisoners. In honor of this kind of "Cooperation" help will be discontinued. The road which Halonen has now taken goes far to the Right. Today he is still careful; he lies circumspectly, that he will "educate the masses to conduct their business themselves." But as soon as he manages to get enough "business experience" he will get up and begin to sing the praises of the cooperatives, sitting in the chains which capitalism will calmly put upon them. Then he will have attained the stage of bourgeois "cooperative socialism" and will be included by the International Alliance in the list of hopeful social-fascists, if the workers of the Central States before that do not cut short his cooperative career.

Only by Militant Fight,

The fight against lynching cannot be won by appealing to the lynchers to stop lynching. It can be won by the organized might and power of the workers, black and white, struggling militantly against it. Every lynching of a Negro or white worker constitutes an attack upon the entire working class, and is part and parcel of the whole general persecution of the bosses-police brutality, arrests, breaking up of unemployed demonstrations, jailing of unemployed leaders-upon the workers. The workers, Negro and white, and the workers of all races must organize and unite and fight against the common enemy-the lynchers and the whole lynch law system.

The International Labor Defense fights militantly against lynching and all forms of persecution of the bosses against the workers. The I.L.D. defends workers of all races against attacks of the bosses, and defends the right of workers to defend themselves. The I.L.D. fights against all discrimination, segregation, etc., of Negro workers. It fights for the unity of Negro and white workers, for the unity of all workers, so that united the whole working class can carry on an effective defense struggle against its common enemy-the capitalist class and its agents. For a relentless fight against lynching, and for the defense of all workers, join the International Labor Defense.

(To Be Continued)

Prepare Attack on Glass Workers

PRAGUE (Czecho-Slovakia (IPS) main body of the glass workers, After having broken the strikes in Unterreichenau and Bleistadt, the two main centres of the revolution-ary glass workers union, which were unfortunately isolated from the ended.

Tobacco Workers Strike

The strike is being conducted under about a hundred.