## "FREE LEADERS OF JOBLESS" CRY OF SEVENTH NATIONAL CONVENTION MASS MEET JUNE 20

Wage-cuts in the Sparrows Point Bethlehem Steel plants, Speed-up in the Chester, Camden and West Coast shipyards, Lay-offs in the navy yards. Metal Workers, On to the Metal Workers' National Conference June 14, Youngstown, Ohio, to organize for battle against such Conditions!



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# The Simon Report

DUBLICATION of the first part of the Simon Commission report on India again reveals the MacDonald Government as the hangman of India. This report was the unanimous program of Conservative, Liberal, and "Labor" parties, the joint product of Baldwin, Lloyd George, and MacDonald. It is 100 per cent imperialist. Even the Indian bourgeoisie, which wants nothing but a chance to surrender to Britain, in order to escape the struggle at any cost ,was forced to escribe the Simon report as "an insult to India (Bombay Chronicle). This cowardly bourgeoisie knows well that the masses will leave them entirely isolated if they bow before this open "insult" of the Simon report, so they must continue to maneuver for a better chance for surrender.

The effect of the Simon report will un loubtedly be to stimulate still more the insurrectionary movement of the workers and peasants. The report is such an arrogant exposure of the imperialist program and attitude, of the contempt of rulers for ruled, of the firm determination of the Empire and all its parties to intensify the blood-sucking exploitation of India by Britain, that it must result in a wave of popular rage against imperialism, and a determination at all costs to break its rule. A new stage of the Indian revolution is now beginning, in which the Indian working class must emerge as the political and organizational leaders of the struggle.

For the workers of the United States, the Indian revolution is of the most profound interest. The freedom of over 300 million people from imperialist rule, which is the stake of the Indian struggle, has the most profound consequences for world imperialism as a whole. This is illustrated brilliantly by the warnings now being issued by U.S. finance capitalists, that Americans should not help the Indian revolution against Britain, even though they may gain much trade through And it is true that the Indian revolution is also a blow against U. S. imperialism, and precisely for this reason it must have the complete and unconditional support of the American workers.

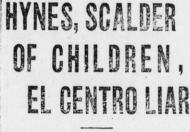
Let every worker understand to the full the infamous role of the "socialist" MacDonald, the Second International, and its U. S. section, the socialist party of Hillquit, Thomas, O'Neal, Muste & Co. These gentlemen are killing thousands of Indians for demanding national liberation. They boast of the 5,000 bombs they threw on the revolting tribes in the Northwest Provinces. They find their "anxiety" about India "relieved" by sending new troop ships to India for more mass murder. The Second International Executive, meeting in Berlin a few weeks ago, specifically emphasized its "confidence" in the murdergovernment of MacDonald. The Socialist convention in Reading, Pennsylvania (headed by the "left" socialist, Maurer). rejected a resolution criticizing MacDonald! The socialist parties of all countries support imperialism in its attempts to strangle the Indian revolu-

Let the workers everywhere demonstrate their condemnation of the imperialist rule in India. Let us expose everywhere the fake "socialists" who are the tools of imperialism and the fake "pacifists," the Gandhists. Let us mobilize the masses in support of complete, immediate, and unconditional independence for India, for support of the workers and peasants, for the destruction of imperialism! Down with imperialism! Long live the Soviet Republic of India!

## What's a Little Thing Like **Murder**?

"I DIDN'T consciously pull the trigger. I didn't consciously shoot him "

These are the words of Joseph L. Flood, brother of Magistrate Flood of Manhattan. Joseph Flood killed a man. According to his own statement, he went to his room, got a gun (Sullivan laws are not made for capitalists), went to another room and killed his man. He



State and Growers Try to Drive Communist Party Underground

Prejudicial Tactics

Defendants Represent Main Worker Groups

EL CENTRO, Calif., June 10 .-Yesterday the third week of the trial of nine Imperial Valley vegetable workers and organizers continued here.

The present defendants are all placed on trial now of the 85 arrested April 15, and held on \$40,000 bonds each, in order to break up a convention of the Agricultural Workers' Industrial League, which was organizing a union of the 15,000 Mexican, Japanese, Filipino, Ameri-



Elmer Heald, autrict attorney, one of the bosses' legal blood hounds, prosecuting the Imperial Valley workers. Sketched from life, in the court room, by Alonzo, a Mexican worker among the defendants.

weather is now hindering the develof the canteloupe season.

issue.



## Try to Burn Workers Who YOUNG POLITICAL Read What Colleges Study PRISONER TELLS

"The Communist Manifesto," one of the pamphlets whose OF circulation caused the arrest of four workers on a capital offense charge of "incitement to insurrection" and "circulating insurrectionary papers," was taught at Emory University last year and will be used again next year, it was revealed today Harry Eisman Exposes

by J. Louis Engdahl, who has NEGRO WORKER IN just returned from a trip to Atlanta, Georgia, where six Atlanta, Georgia, where six

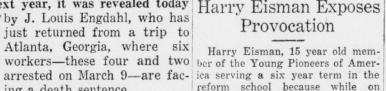
**RK FAGES 15** ing a death sentence.

YEAR JA

Held on "Sedition"

NEWARK, N. J., June 10 .- Dozier Will Graham, Negro worker, and Communist candidate for the United Dalton, Henry Storey and Herbert States Senate against Dwight Morrow in New Jersey, was convicted on dahl asked in a statement if As a charge of sedition in Newark, N. sistant Solicitor-General John Hud-J., before Judge Van Riper. Gra- son would have a warrant sworn out

can and other workers there, and employed workers. He can be senwill lead them in strike soon. The tenced to a 15 year jail term. The trial lasted one day and a



This publication, which was writ- probation for a demonstration ten by Karl Marx and Frederick against the Boy Scouts he went to Engels 82 yeas ago, has been studied by the Emory students in one class written a letter to his brother, Heraccording to Dean Edgar Johnson, man, making clear his position, the Communist Candidate of the Emory Economics Departprovocation and prejudice of the ment, who considers it a necessary authorities, and explaining the duty part in a thorough study of econoof a worker's child in the class

(Continued on Page Three) "Will You Jail The Dean?" Stating that Ann Burlak, Mary Newton are now in jail for alleged circulation of this pamphlet, Engham's "crime" was organizing un- for the arrest of Dean Johnson. Mr. Hudson replied "If the book

is taught at Emory University in- Use Fascist Methods bosses on the basis of common strugdictments should be returned." He Against Workers

Soviets in China, Redshirts in India, the Five Year Plan in

A flood of contributions and new readers from you will

result in covering ever more of the whole country with revo-

decisively defeat its business agents in the White House.

X 2 5 X



FINAL CITY

**EDITION** 

Preparations Proceed on Sound Basis "Labor" Sends Troops

Price 3 Cent.

**Big Mills Represented** 

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 10 .--

The strengthening of the shop or

ganizations of the Metal Workers'

Industrial League, the organization

of district committees, the establish-

ing of functioning departments of

the locals, district and in the na-

Storm Gathers As All "Going To Be Revolt" India Meets Insult Says Negro Worker

(BULLETIN) Even capitalist press correspond-

ents in India are complaining at the mutilation by the censors of British "labor" imperialism, of their dispatches, the United Press correspondent in India a mail story Tuesday, claiming that in a telegraph dispatch where he had stated that over 325 were injured by the British police, the censor had changed it to "a few injured."

HIS POSITION accounts of the long expected "Simon Commission" report which June 14 and 15. flatly denies any idea of Indian inthe Empire," also give the news re-layed from India that British of-parts that four delagates will etc. ficials there are "encouraged" by reports that the "labor' government is

> warships to suppress the Indian revolution. India, of which is made public, while month later, nonetheless in the first from Roebling Weil Corp.

volume give notice to India's 300,-000,000 workers and peasants that British imperialism has no intention gates will come from the Crucible "granting" independence.

claim that India is "an integral part of the Empire," practically kicks India in the face, thus abusing as the Jessup Steel Mills will attend. MEETS curs they are, the servile Indian bourgeoisie which has been looking for an alliance with their imperialist tion for a large delegation

### tional organization, making possible to give real leadership to the metal workers' struggle against wage cuts and speed-up, are some of the prob-London dispatches giving lengthy Youngstown conference of steel, metal and automobile workers on According to the reports, delefirst volume of 400 pages declares that India is "an integral part of the Empire" elso since the start of the function of the reports, dele-steel mills, metal manufacturing

ports that four delegates will attend from the Bethlehem Steel sending large numbers of troops and Federal Tin Co. in Baltimore has Corp. A young girl worker in the been elected. From Chester, dele-The Simon Commission report, gates will come from the Ford Co. only the first volume, supposed to give a "picture of the situation" in India of which is which is a supposed to be represented: Two from the Navy the "recommendations" are to be Yard, 1 from E. G. Budd Mfg. Co. published in a second volume a and Trenton will have 1 delegate

From Big Mills.

From the Pittsburgh District dele-Steel, Westinghouse, American The Report, sticking close to the Bridge in Ambridge, Pittsburgh

> Organizers Cuch, Chapa and Bailey are in the field in prepara-

A strike is taking place in the gle against the worker and peasant revolution, the alliance hoped for L. has already issued a leaflet to the men and an organizer has been sent in to take charge of the situation and secure a delegation to the Youngstown Conference. Delegates will attend from automobile centers such as Detorit, Toledo, Cleveland, Pontiac, Flint and Lansing. The Chicago District is sending a delegation of at least 25 from the steel mills in Garv. Indibe allowed to affirm, but the Judge Communist Leaders to paign are an indication as to what Facing Wage Cut and ana Harbor, Hammond and South Chicago. The Buffalo District is sending a delegation of at least 5, according to the latest report. From the Birmingham, Ala., District a delegation will also attend the conference. From New Jersey, New York, (Continued on Page Three)

says he didn't "consciously" kill him.

When this murderer was arraigned before the capitalist courts, it was, naturally, brought out that he was the brother of "His Honor." Magistrate Flood of Manhattan. The murderer was therefore released on bail. He had merely killed a man.

But shortly after Joseph Flood was released on bail by the simple trick of reducing the charge from murder to manslaughter, Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, the Unemployed Committee which had led the 110,000 unemployed workers demanding Work or Wages at Union Square on March 6, were brought before "His Honor," Magistrate Flood.

They had slaughtered nobody. They were not murderers. They were charged only with a misdemeanor. But Magistrate Flood, whose brother was, in freedom on bail, then washing the blood off his hands, haughtily refused to admit the leaders of the Unemployed to bail. No! They had offended capitalism! The request of their attorneys for bail was rejected by Magistrate Flood and they were flung back into jail to be railroaded without a jury trial to three years of prison.

While they are thus and therefore laying behind prison bars for fighting for the working class, the murderer Flood, after being freed on bail, is protesting that he didn't "consciously" kill his man. Murderers are allowed the benefit of trial by jury. Revolutionary workers are railroaded without so much as this questionable boon, always with the class cards stacked against them even when it is granted.

Class justice is holding our class comrades in prison. Class justice turns murderers free and railroads working class leaders. The working class, building up the Unemployed Movement as it prepares for the Chicago Convention on July 4, must rally its forces in everincreasing offensive to demand:

Free the class war prisoners!



WASHINGTON, D. C., June 10 .by the lying Jesuit priest, Father Edmund Walsh, which left the anti-Communist "investigation" committee of congress delightfully terrified by tales of red flags on the Chicago University, free love and famine and the "pernicious results" of trade with the Soviet Union, the commit-

tee led by the fascist congressman. J. Hamilton Fish, today had another thriller especially staged by Fish for the benefit of the Southern

### **Dist. 2** Convention Starts Sat. June 14

The District Convention of the Communist Party, District 2, will start Saturday, June 14, at 2 p. m. in Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place. All delegates must be on time. Only those having membership cards will be dmitted.

**Enlarged** Discussion **Issue Tomorrow** Tomorrow's issue of the Daily

edition, with an enlarged Discussion Section.

ignorance is beyond belief. Edgar Hoover, who yesterday helped Father Walsh out when the After yesterday's three-hour "ex- Jesuit lacked any "document," and pert testimony" on Soviet history who noted how alarmed the Southern congressmen were at Walsh's

> fight for social, economic and political equality for Negroes, took the stand This fascist Hoover, like the other Hoover at the end of Pennsylvania Ave. whose specialty is "prosperity," made a specialty of Communism among the Negroes. Though the hearing was secret, Fish gave out the publicity stuff to reporters,

stating that Hoover had testified that-"The Communist Party has organized a special committee to incite revolutionary activities among the Negroes."

In addition, said Fish, Hoover had actually "demonstrated the direct control of the Third International, with headquarters in Moscow, of the Communist Party of America, and reported the discussion at Moscow by the working committees of the Third International."

half, and the same judge who pro The workers are anxious to or nounced sentence two weeks ago ganize the fight and regard the deagainst Dominick Flaiani on the fendants in this trial as their true same charge, showed his bias against representatives. The prosecutor, by the defense at every step of the trial. electing for trial members of most Comrade Langer, who testified for of the nationalities working in the Flaiani, was barred from the witvalley, made the matter a mass class Among the defendants, exemplifying the solidarity of Imperial belief in God or in any religion. Valley workers, Alonzo and Orosco Defense attorneys insisted that he are Mexicans; Hariuchi is Japanese; Herrera is a Porto Rican; Roxas is

refused. a Filipino; Emery and Erickson are The Judge also refused the de native born Californians, and Spector is also an American citizen. fense permission to question jurors The prosecution's chief witness judiced against the defendant beyesterday was William Hynes, head cause he had been organizing the

(Continued on Page Three) unemployed.

Lodgings for **Delegates** Needed

Accommodations for Delegates to the National Convention of the Communist Party, betweeen June 18th to 28th needed. Comrades tion charges. or sympathizers living in Manhattan or Bronx that will help the Party by accommodating one or more delegates should write, giving detailed address and di-

rections to the **Convention** Arrangements Committee.

43 East 125th St.,

New York City

Worker will be a special six-page

members of the committee, whose

**Our 'Daily' Not a Magic Faucet** 

story of the Communist Party's

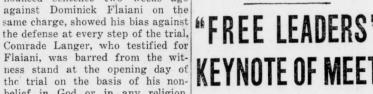
A big chieftain from the arid Sahara desert regions was brought to England by British imperialism some years ago. The advance agents for British business, the British foreign office wanted to win him for its use against the colonial

masses. He was given a room in a topnotch hotel. He asked for water, and was shown how to turn on the faucets, one hot and the other cold.

This was magic indeed, and a big chance for big business back home, where he came from. A half dozen faucets for every caravan would speed up trade. He ordered a thousand magic faucets, 900 cold and 100 hot.

We take it for granted that all of us know that nothing comes out of a faucet unless, somewhere, something flows into it. And the Daily Worker is not a magic faucet. Unless all of you, everywhere, give your best energies to keep the Daily Worker going and growing, constantly getting new readers, giving financial support when it is needed, then we here in the Daily Worker can not flood the country with Daily Workers. Then we can not issue a better Daily Worker, the kind that is immediately necessary what with

aimed that he, h (Continued on Page Three)



Speak on June 20

The more than 20,000 workers as to whether they would be pre- that are expected to throng Madi- York. It is unprecedented in the son Square Garden at the opening City of New York that the election of the 7th National Convention of campaign meetings are not per-

When the jury was about to be the cry of "free the delegates of acter of the state makes it necessary sworn in, one of the jurors was ex- the unemployed" as their rallying for them to attempt to stiffle the cluded because he did not believe in slogan. the bible, although he was willing to

swear to god. Graham's conviction today is the 110,000 jobless workers, but also gressional Committee under the lead- prices. second of the nine cases which will as the rallying point for preparahave been heard in Newark on sedi- tion for the July 4 National Convention of the jobless workers, this

Dominick Flaiani, on whose case appeal is being offered, is now the object of efforts of the immigration workers.

for and fights for.

Leaders of the Communist Party, authorities to revoke his citizenship and deport him. Probation Officer scarred veterans of the class strug-Charles A. Vogel, kept Flaiani for gle, will sound the keynote for revmore than an hour, finger printed olutionary struggle which the 7th him, and photographed him, and National Convention will lay down cross examined him concerning his for the ensuring year or two. All organizations are urged to Party, 26 Union Square. past.

A statement issued by the New

York State Campaign Committee cores the growing fascist suppressions of election campaign meetings. The statement declares in part: 'The opening of the election cam-

paign in New York is greeted by police clubs and the terror of the fascist gangs. These acts at the beginning of the election camthey intend to do as far as allowing

the Communist candidates and program being brought forward before

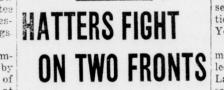
the workers of the State of New the Communist Party, will take up mitted. The growing fascist char-

voice of the Communist Party. This Not only a mighty demonstration is linked up with the present invesfor the release of the delegation of tigation being conducted by the Con-

ership of Hamilton Fish. Five workers, members of the Communist Party were arrested at 163rd St. and Prospect Ave., Bronx

come in a body with banners and placards. An attractive entertainment program is being arranged, the details of which will be ancation. nounced later. Tickets are 35 cents in advance and 50 cents at the door. They are on sale at the New York District Office of the Communist

the allian (Continued on Page Three.)



Official Betrayal

The hat manufacturers of New York are trying to force a wage cut upon the hatters. The bosses are demanding a cut down to the scale forced upon the workers by the national officials of the United Hatters, an A.F.L. company unior

In New York, due to the militancy cents per dozen above the bosses

At a meeting held yesterday at Beethoven Hall, the members of Local 8 U. H. of North America. the workers demanded that a strike

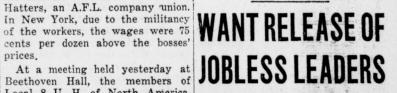
bosses, who were in control of the meeting, refused and told the workers that they will only have a "va-

The local officials are working hand in hand with the national officials to lead the workers to defeat, as they have done in the past. They told the workers that the Nastrike benefit, but will give "moral

## support.

To Announce In Daily. the Soviet Union, seven million unemployed in this country, ters have no illusions about what insurrection. workers everywhere ready to organize into revolutionary they can get from the officials: unions, wanting to know what the Communist Party stands Greens, Lowlers, the Humphreys cently met to voice their protest are and the Africks, who are working hand in hand hosses against the interest of the natters. Qulu, Wisconsin, "Radnika Slogg," The officials railroaded their molutionary propaganda, the kind that will spike the guns of the tion for a "vacation" this time. But red-baiters from Washington, D. C. Give the Daily Worker the workers will not give up their a net-work of connections that will reach workers in all infight. They must organize to fight the combination of the bosses dustries, in all cities from New Orleans to Chicago, from and the officials who force lower waukee, Wisconsin, and mass meet-Frisco to Boston and together we will swamp capitalism and prices. The workers must call upon their fellow workers in Newark and all the other nearby hat cen- the Needle Trades Workers' Indus-

Tap your field, comrades. There are workers and workters, to refuse to work on orders trial Union. ers' organizations from coast to coast who are willing and anxious to give to help save the Daily Worker and protect it. You have already raised \$10,000 of the \$25,000 Emergency Fund. The rest must be secured by July 1st. It can be done if you decide to act. Without you there would be no Daily



be declared. The agents of the Mass Protests Grow Throughout Country

> The continued holding in jail of the unemployed delegation without bail, by the Tammany grafters, is causing new mass protests from every section of the country,

For the past three weeks the national office of the International Lational office will not pay them any bor Defense has been receiving resolutions from mass meetings and from organizations of workers and sympathizers, denouncing this ex-From the conduct of the members ample of judicial injustice and deat the meeting, the demand for a manding the immediate release of strike and the demand that the Foster, Minor, Amter, Raymond, and next meeting be advertised in the all political prisoners now held on Daily Worker, proved that the hat- charges ranging from vagrancy to

> Among the groups who have rethe Young Communist League and Communist Party of Waino and of Iron Mountain, Michigan; Slovak Workers Society, Cleveland, Ohio; the I.O.G.T. of Minneapolis, Minn.; Scandinavian Workers Club, of Jamestown, N. Y., Lithuanian Women's Alliance of America, of Miling resolutions in Stamford, Conn.

for New York and to jointly take All hatters are called by the Proup the struggle for week work, for gressive Hatters to a meeting Fria minimum wage scale, and for the day at 2 p. m., at Manhattan Ly-40-hour 5-day week. These de- ceum, 66 East Fourth St., where the mands were won by the other sec- present situation will be open to tions of the needle industry through discussion, and plans for real strugstruggle, under the leadership of gle made.

## Worker. The Daily Worker is not a magic faucet.

Constant of the

Page Two

## TO GIVE "SOCIALISTS" **GRAHAM TRIAL GERMAN CABINET AGAIN** TO HELP GET WAGE CUT

### Social-Fascist Trade Union Officials Negotiate Wage Cut with Bosses

## Admit They Need Help of "Socialists" for Graham, a Negro worker of New-Attack Against Workers Standards

The situation in Germany at the have acquired a political character. present time is of extraordinary in- | To carry out the wage-cuts, the Gerternational significance. What is man bourgeoisie is finding it neceshappening in that country is indi- sary to put the social-democrats of assaulting the police, is a clear cative of the situation and trend back into the government, which is case of railroading. It shows clearly throughout the capitalist world. In now being run by the Bruening cab- the alliance between the courts and this respect, it bears important les- inet. sons, especially for the workers of A special Berlin cable to the New America.

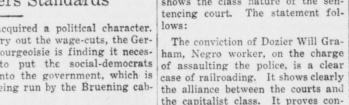
has laid the material basis for strike ates the entire situation. The nego- the defense were barred from the and class struggles on a giant scale. tiations, which are still going on witness stand because they refused The bosses have taken advantage of between the bosses and their trade the crisis, with the help of the so-cial-democratic trade union bureau-principally at "readjusting" the crats, to initiate a nation-wide wage- price level (in other words, at cutcutting campaign. Press reports ting wages). during the last few days have told about negotiations between the em- are to participate in this "readjustployers and the trade union offi- ment"-the bosses by lowering the cials concerning the necessity and price of producers' goods (not goods

Here is how the Journal of Commerce describes the economic crisis in Germany in its issue of June 9. "For more than two years," it states, "a serious state of depression has been weighing upon German business. Indications of improvement which have made themselves evident from time to time, particularly a little less than a year ago, have proved illusory. The depression continues today, and there are no symptoms as yet of a general revival.

Unemployment is the first means of shifting the burden of the economic crisis on to the shoulders of the working class. The total number of unemployed in Germany has increased within the last few weeks from 1,700,000 to 2,100,000 officially registered as receiving government unemployment doles. This means that there are actually many more out of work, and that by winter the number and the distress of the jobless workers will have increased cialist party, is an active participant upon the workers to protest against tremendously.

merely with this basic method of in the government." making the workers bear the actual burden of the crisis. As a matter quoting Gustav Stolper, editor of of fact, the German employers are the German Economist, who "supdoing exactly what the British, ports the industrialists' thesis that American and other capitalists are existing price levels (that is, wages) doing. They are cutting wages of are too high." Stolper, the Times those workers still employed.

wholesale wage-cuts. In Germany,



clusively the use of the police who York Times of June 10 puts all of lied deliberately in order to frame-up The economic crisis in Germany the cards on the table and illumin- the workers. Eight witnesses for

> to take an oath. The defense lawyer was not permitted to ask the jurors any questions regarding whether they were prejudiced against the defendant be-

Both "sides," the cable continues, the means of carrying out the wage consumed by the workers) and by cutting wages, and the workers by accepting the wage-cuts and the

"hope" and "belief" that lower prices will "gradually" affect also the goods bought by the workers. In plain English this means that the cost of living may, but need not and will not really, go down, once class character of the court, which the bosses get their wage-cut across has only one purpose, and that is

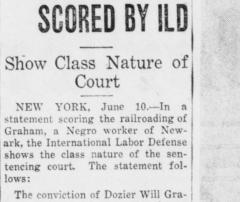
with the help of the "socialist" trade of sending militant workers to long union bureaucrats. The bosses are prison terms. given wage-cuts and the workers are given "promises." This is the essence of the "socialist" policy. The Times then practically says

that the bosses will restore the social-democrats to the government in order to help reconcile the workers to the wage-cut. "While these negotiations are still in the preliminary stage," it says, "it is already support. evident that they are destined to have an important bearing on the political line-up in the Reich, and the circumstance that the General Federation of Trade Unions, which to the working class that the trial counts 5,000,000 members and is pre- of Dozier Will Graham was clearly ponderantly dominated by the so- a case of bosses' "justice" and calls this sentenec. in them is viewed as presaging the

But the bosses cannot be satisfied | early return of that party to a place POLICE BREAK UP It confirms its own statement by

points out, "believes a government air meeting called Saturday night rule, it has been necessary to se- unions," in other words, could pull as they attempted to drag the speakcure their co-operation to pull off off the wage-cut most effectively. ers fro mthe platform. 5,000,000 workers and their families the "socialists" of whom the Ameri- rested one by one as they mounted at a single blow, the economic fact can "socialist" party is a part and the platform to speak. of wage-cutting assumes tremendous whom they are asking the workers In police court the workers were DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 11, 1930

Beaten by Police Thugs CIVIL WAR NOW



cause he has organized the unem-

ployed. The police witnesses stated

that they took notes on the speech

that Graham made, but under cross-

examination were unable to produce

their notes, though they admitted

that they took the notes with the

expressed purpose of hearing

whether anything "seditious" would

This conviction shows the real

be said.

and there are

M. Lopez, a baker and member f the Food Workers Industrial Union who was arrested, taken in police car and brutally beaten policemen, last Saturday night an open-air meeting held before ihe struck Schlom and Deutch bakery.

DISMISS CHICAGO

Prosecution Had No sports unity. Forty thousand work-

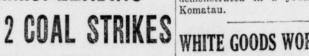
Case

CHICAGO, Ill., June 10 .- The fif- to hear an address by Thaelman of teen workers who were arrested here the Communist Party. in connection with the March 6 un-

Fascist Frick Continues Drive. employment demonstration were reluctantly dismissed by Judge Mcjury for daring to find no case terior of Thuringia, one hundred iam Hopkins as Kalonika, Ernest The final scene, the peace celeagainst the jobless. It was clearly Young Communists were arrested Treux as Kenesias, and Sydney bration, is a short but delightful A jury has already been picked brought out that the prosecution had and held for deportation to Prussia. for the next worker, Samuel D. Le- no case and virtually forced dis-

vine, who is to be tried. The judge missal. The workers who had been bru- when a lorry trailer overturned. will follow the same policy in this tally beaten in the detective bureau were not permitted to tell their

> Judge McKinley, ired by the exposure of his tactics in suppressing the jobless workers, made a play "impartiality" by sentencia for



SECTION 5 MEET Wage Cuts; All Rally

Without warning and in a brutal manner police broke up an open-

Do we need any plainer talk? It P. Gasigan, A. Johnson, Joe Man-

disorderly conduct."

of police terror.

July 16, Berengaria.

**Communist Activities** 

Factory Unit, Section S Concert And dance at Center, 105 Thatform Ave., Brooklyn, Sunday, June 22. Unit 5, Section 5. Factory gate meets: Wednesday, 5.30; Friday, 4.30, Oper-air meets; Tuesday, Clairmont Parkway and Washington Ave.; Thursday, Aldus and Southern Blvd.; Friday, Prospect Ave. and 163rd St.

Jugoslav Fraction. Will hold a meeting on Wednesday, June 11 at 347 E. 72nd St. at 8 p. m. All comrades come on time. Y.C.L. Bronx Section Unit 4. Next meeting will be held Thurs-day at 8 p. m. at 1400 Boston Rd.

Section 3 Delegates.

Section 3 Delegates. Must be 'at section headquarters Wednesday at 6.20 p. m. sharp to start our section convention. \* Downtown No. 2, Y.C.L. Dance and entertainment, Saturday. 'me 28, 8 p. m. Tickets 35 cents, at 'me 50 cents; 26 union Sq. Playlet.

Advertise your Union Meetings

here. For information write to

The DAILY WORKER

Advertising Dept.

26-28 Union Sq., New York City

**RAGING IN HONAN** 

dim end of the current season for Czech Workers March a comedy which is really a comedy and not simply a rehash of old in Prague tricks to get a laugh here and there. And to go back to a playwright of (Wireless By Inprecorr.) 411 B. C., Aristophanes, whose SHANGHAI .- The illegal Comcomedy, "Lysistrata," now playing nunist newspaper here reports that

at the 44th Street Theatre, for the 76 districts in the Honan province best laugh provoker of the year! are suffering from severe depreda-Quite shocking indeed! tions at the hand of deserters from

The Greek poet and dramatist the militarist forces. Civil war is raging in twenty districts where Red Aristophanes, roamed this earth Army detachments are fighting mili- 444-380 B. C., and at the height of tarist troops and suppressing ban- his fame wrote "Lysistrata," which ditry. The peasant population faces was produced at the Lenaeum Theaa catastrophic situation with eight tre, Athens, in 411 B. C. The poet million starving and thousands dy- was a great lampooner of the coring daily, due to incessant militarist rupt Senate and politicians of the time. Many of his sharp darts of imperialist-financed wars. satire and quips, and his poetry and

Sentence Indo-China Revolutionists. plays, struck the overfed and graft-PARIS .- The French imperialist ing parasites of the time. The authorities have confirmed the death hatred of these gentry was intense sentences of ten nationalist Indo- and Aristophanes on one or two oc-

Chinese for their activity in the May casions, barely escaped the hired insurrection against French imper- gunmen of these worthy people. ialist yoke.

40,000 at Red Sports Meet. the exploiters. His sharp lines of last night. BERLIN, June 10 .--- The Red satire burn and bite at the corrup-

ports meet at Erfurt was a magtion of the Greek warmongers. The Blair, Hortense Alban, Lona Dawn, nificent demonstration for workers story will be recalled as the rebel- and Eric Dressler.

THE NEW

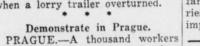
**GARRICK GAIETIES** 

GUILD W. 52d. Evs. 8:30

er athletes took part in the meet which was unmarred by any disturbance and later met on Erfurt Sq. the wives and sweethearts of the

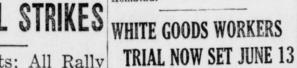
force a peace.

WEIMAR, June 10 .- Upon orders Kemble Cooper as Lysistrata, Mir- out. of Frick, fascist minister of the in-Two members of the Young Communist League were seriously injured



under leadership of Communist deputies Gottwald and Kruscka demonstrated here Whitsunday despite prohibition. In several collisions with the police workers were arrested, later to be released by their

der arrest and taken to police headquarters. Two thousand young workers demonstrated in a youth meet at



to June 28 Convention

Trial on a charge of assaulting a policeman was postponed in the PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 10 .- a poncentra Drew, Fay Roth, case of Caroline Drew, Fay Roth, In Germany and England, where under efficient social democratic by Section 5 at 149th St. and Third The National Miners Union leads and Dora Fishberg in 57th St. court the "socialists" constitute a big fac- leadership could effect a truce be- Ave. The workers assembled around strikes today of 130 men in the Pen- yesterday. Though Attorney Buittor in the maintenance of capitalist tween industry and the trade the speakers' stand booed the police owa mine, Pittsburgh district, and enkant of the International Labor the Adren Mine of the Pittsburgh Judge Walsh of the Fourth Magis-Terminal Coal Co. Both mines are trate's District Court refused bewhere it is planned to affect about should be remembered that these are kin, H. Landy and L. Fine were ar- struck solid, and the Duquesne mine cause Roth was ill and could not workers are taking a strike vote. be present, and set date of trial for June 13 at 10 a. m.

All mines have declared a 13 per These workers were at a meetpolitical and social importance. The to support. For what purpose, immediately tried and given a sus- cent wage cut. There are indirect ing called by the White Goods Denegotiations between the bosses and every worker can easily understand pended sentence on the charge of wage cuts, no check weighmen, no partment of the Needle Trades pay for dead work, and the wage Workers' Industrial Union The section executive states that scale is lower than in 1917. is organizer for the department.



In "Lysistrata," the poet does "Artists and Models," which was not spare himself in his attack on ushered in at the Majestic Theatre

lion of the women of Athens, Spar- The settings, outside the gates of ta, Corinth and Thebes against the the Acropilis, provided by that tal-

The actors, headed by Violet but amusing and satirical through

Mats. Thursday and Saturday at 2:30

Greenstreet as the corrupt Senator, bacchanale arranged by Doris Humdo their utmost for their roles. phrey and Charles Weidman. Treux is a delightful comedian and In closing, we would suggest to farcian and with Miss Cooper car- our readers who want something

important roles are played by Mary Lysistrata.



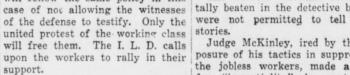


Phone: Stuyvesant 3816

John's Restaurant

ROOM TO LET

Small room in nice apartment on East 22nd Stret. All improvements. \$5,00 a week, Tel. Stuyvesant 6452.



tional Labor Defense and declares meet recently held.

N.M.U. LEADING

The Labor Jury completely en- three young workers to pay fine dorses the statement of the Interna- of \$5 each or go to jail for a street comrades. Kruscka was placed un-

the trade union officials, therefore, 'from the above.

## "Moscow", Darwin and Workers

By this time there are about 40 strategy; Matthew Woll, on sell- WORKERS SAILING FOR organizations in the United States outs; Muste, on progressive misof America, such as charitable, peo-best methods of how to attack the ples, humanitarian, college, citizens, Comintern (but also with an ex- ing to the Soviet Union under the business and all kinds of "good- planation of why they were a com- auspices of the World Tourists. This N.M.U. is getting out special leaf-Surely not a problem to be solved pigeons, spys, sluggers and gangconvinced that unemployment is a There will also be a research dedirect instruction from Moscow. A partment headed by Rep Fisher on college professor puts the blame for Communist activities in the U. S. A. unemployment on Darwins theory. He will discover that the Communist

And for all this time these or- Party of the United States of Amerganizations cannot come to any ica is affiliated to the Communist agreement, so they have decided to International and the Trade Union give a special course on this subject Unity League, a Communist organwith the following instructors: ization, organizing workers (!) Herb Hoover, on American 'prosper- building revolutionary unions to ity"; Groven Whalen, on how to bet- fight for better conditions and to ter club workers; Justice McAdoo, overthrow capitalism, establishing a on how to railroad workers' dele- Soviet Union.

gations to prison (Foster, Minor, Amter, Raymond); Norman Thomas, ployment, starvation, misery and all on religion (be there peace and that goes with it, is to organize our-"good-will," while workers starve); selves in revolutionary trade unions William Green, on strike-breaking and to join the Communist Party.

#### Shoe Workers Hold Start Class in **Open** Forum Thurs.

Party comrades who are expect-An open forum, to acquaint unemployed shoe workers with the ing to prepare themselves for teach-program of the Independent Shoe ing Fundamentals of Communism Workers' Union, will be held Thurs- should attend the organization day, June 12, at 10 a. m. at union meeting of the class tonight at 8:30. headquarters, 16 W. 21st St. There will be no fee for the course. which is open to all comrades who

Prominent speakers will tell of the demands of the millions of job-less workers and of the prepara-tions for the July 4 Netton 1 Prominent speakers will tell of tions for the July 4 National Con- as teachers. The course will be a vention.

### Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Office Workers' Week-End Outing, Saturday and Sunday, June 14 and 15, to Moon Hill Farm. Connecticut. Fun, food, fare and vashondia: Jow rate. See union committee or or-panizer for reservations.

Midnight Performance Her Way of Love." At Brighton Playhouse, Sat. June 21 at 11.30 p. m. Auspices, Brighton Workers Club. Admission 50 cents.

Labor Defender Photo Group Exhibition. Japanese Saw Dance, Jul Jitsu, Magician, Hypnotism, Egyptian dance. Tea Party. Admission, 25 cents. Six p. m. p. m.

## A.N.L.C. Open Air Meeting.

Williamsburg Branch Wednesday, at Myrtle Ave. corner Marcy, 8 p. in. Speakers: Ray Ragozin, Oyama and others.

Warner and States of Contract of Contract

will continue to fight for the use Lack of a check weighman, to The meeting was to recruit mem-Start Up Courses to Blame Unemployment on of this corner for workers in spite watch the company weighman, bers from the shops around 30th means that the miners, paid by the St. and Madison Ave., where it was ton, get swindled outrageously. Lack held, May 23.

of pay for "dead work" means that Police and local fascists attacked SOVIET UNION TODAY. they have to put in much work free, Drew, who was speaking, and the Early this morning the Bremen preparing the working places to get other two were arrested. Drew is held on \$500 bail; Roth and Fish-

will," "studying" unemployment. plete flop); special courses for stool- is the fifth party of tourists that lets urging the strike be spread. district indicate that there will be organization has sent off to the The wage cuts and the militant an- a big mass delegation to the second by capitalism. The D. A. R. are sters (uniformed or ununiformed). Soviet Union this season. Next swer of part of the miners of this N.M.U. national convention June 28.

sailings: June 28, Mauretania, and

MORNIN

"我我

26-28 UNION SOUARE

2 P. M.

出现的 一种 化

Fresh Vegetables Our Specialty

out coal. sailed with a group of visitors go-The Pittsburgh district of the berg on \$50 each.



Fresh Vegetables Used Only.

**ROYALTON RESTAURANT** 

Banquets and Parties Arranged

NEW YORK CITY

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118 FIFTH AVENUE, COR. 17TH ST.

reading. 2,000 KEARNY MEN ON STREET Food Workers Industrial KEARNY, N. J .-- The removal of the local Ford plant to Edge water will throw 700 workers on th streets in addition to the 600 laid off last week. The last piece of equipment is expected to be out of the Kearny plant by July 3.

thorough and comprehensive one.

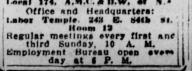
requiring considerable study and

Fundamentals

That the more than 2,800 workers formerly employed at the Kearny plant will be left to slow starvation was the virtual admission of Ford officials, who said that it would be some time before the Kearny plant would be rented for any purposes.

Workers School Sports Club. Meets Sunday, June 15, Pelham Bay ark Stadium at 10 a. m. Bring your

16 W. 21st St., New York City Phone Chelsen 2274 tosiness meetings held the fi-ionday of the month at 8 p. ducational meetings.-the th-ionday of the month. Execut-toard meetings.-every Tuesd afternoon at 5 o'clock. be inductry tone Union! Join av Will leave Pier A at Battery and Land Street Tickets at Pier \$1.50, in advance \$1.25. Freiheit Office, 30 Union Sq. Fight the Common Enemy! DIRECTIONS-B.-M.T. Lines to Whitehall Station. I. R. T. to Bowling Green and all Elevated Lines to South Ferry. iffice open from 9 a. m. to 6 p. **BUTCHERS' UNION** We Meet at the-Local 174, A.M.C. & D.W. of N.+ COOPERATIVE CAFETERIA



### Page Three

## WAGE CUTS, SPIES FOR BUILDING METAL VISCOSE WORKERS HERE, BOSSES ARRESTED PELTZ SHOP COMMITTEE "Going To Be Revolt",

### Rayon Bosses Afraid of Workers Organizing Had Peltz and Holmes Sent Up

### Getting Ready for Layoffs and More Wage-Cuts for Viscose Workers

#### (By a Worker Correspondent)

CHESTER, Pa .- Peltz and Holmes were convicted on the charge of distributing leaflets calling the workers in the Viscose Rayon Mills to a mass meeting. The meeting had been called to protest the arrest of George Carter, Gastonia defendant, and Ray Peltz, who were taken into custody for speaking to unemployed workers in front of the Ford plant. For several days they were held under \$10,000 bail on a ridiculous charge of inciting to riot, and finally released with a fine of \$10 and costs.

The Viscose company is fearful lest their employees should read this so-called seditious literature. There are many stories going the rounds about ideal conditions in the Viscose. There is the "model" village, company doctors, dentists, good sanitary conditions and an A No. 1 cafeteria. This is partly true, but you want to take it with a grain of salt.

The Viscose workers know that just like the farmer who takes care of his prize stock so does the Viscose take care of its workers. All for the benefit of the Viscose by the way and if the Viscose is not concerned about the workers there is no S.P.C.A. to interfere.

But for all this care the Viscose workers are hankering for organization. Acid fumes and solutions in the spinning and processing looms rot away fingers and bring on aggravating stomach diseases and ulcers. Speed-up and shifting of work to their other mills and the loss of orders to competing firms who hire cheap southern labor result in lay-offs of several days each week. Their other mills are at Meadesville and Lewistown, Pa., Roanoke, Va., and Parkersburg and Nitro, West Virginia.

Reelers, cone-winders suffer from wage cuts in various ways and many cannot make any more than \$13-\$15 per week. A great deal of hardship results from bad work. A spy system almost equal to the Ford outfit makes life almost unbearable for all.

In spite of lay-offs here extensive improvements and additions are being built at Lewistown. It is rumored that much work will be shifted when the Lewistown plant is completed.

Recently girls who were sent home for lack of work were sent out to solicit votes for Grundy, the labor-hating mill owner from Bristol, Pa., who is senator from Pennsylvania, and is coming up for reelection this year. The Grundyites were given preference in the mill and many workers were virtually forced to wear Grundy buttons.

Grundy, by the way, with the energetic support of the McClure outfit, made a clean sweep here in Chester. As also did Judge McDade, who was running for supreme court judge because he will be needed there now that labor cases are going to come up for review. Luckily he lost out in the state-wide count. Machine workers here were lined up on the fluky argument that "we want to give this bird a better job because he's too hard on the bootleggers and we don't want him at Media any longer." But we workers know why.

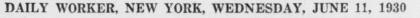
The General Steel Castings Company is beginning to operate its new plant. The workers say that this is a very well laid out plant. They estimate that in one or two cases where 12 or 15 men were required to do certain jobs in the old plants one man will be able to do the job. Certainly it is the best organized steel mill in the world. Of course from the workers' point of view. Already in preparation for a blacklist pictures are taken of all workers in their employ. -G. C.

### Social-Fascists and Bosses United Against Bakers

### (By a Worker Correspondent)

In spite of all demands by the occurs between the socialist union cockroach bakery bosses, bakers and the bosses and they are working work from 12 to 16 hours in the harder than a cat on a tin roof to Jewish bakeries, although the social- help their class.

ist officialdom of Local 500 boast But-the strike is in the bakeries of an eight-hour contract, but what on Alleron Avenue, where it is an N.Y.



BUTTE WORKER A

"DAILY" BUILDER

Police Can Not Down

Him in Building

The Daily Worker, New York, N. Y.

small donation to 611 Penn Ave., "Daily" being in distress, the corpor- the students of Emory University.

Following the lay-off of the entire bonds on a charge of violating a plementary ready course attached to

night force of 1,500 at the Harves- traffic ordinance. At the trial, the a class in social reform held every

Rock Island City Council passed an charged. The next day I was headed the book." Dean Johnson said.

Dear Comrades:

Butte, Mon., 6-2-30.



truth

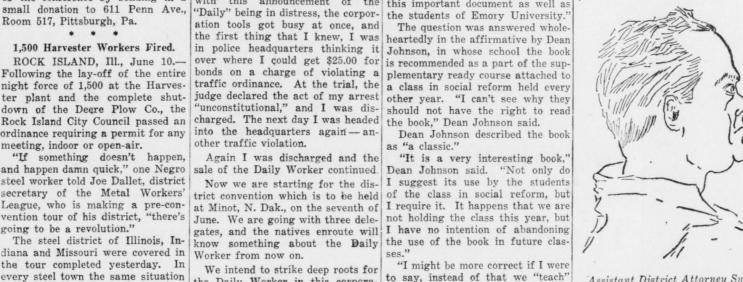
**Death for Workers** Who Read Communist Classic

The trial now assumes definite (Continued From Page One.) character as an attempt to force return such indictments because the Communist Party underground Emory University is in DeKalb, and and the prosecution's main attack is not in Fulton County, where his jur- developed against the Party. isdiction ends. He qualified his opin-Hynes' Record.

ion to the extent that the doctrines of the book must be presented as the Communist Party in 1922. This is a lie. Hynes' history as a stool Workers Claim Same Right. pigeon is as follows: Referring to the use of the book

at the University, Engdahl said, "An ize the Workers' Party was held in I am sending you a photo of my interesting question raised is whethand sympathetic organizations to "Daily Worker" car. When I first er the workers of the state have Los Angeles Hynes signed an apimmediately help in the financing came out on the streets of Butte the same right to read and study plication to join. At the first meetof the conference by sending in a with this announcement of the this important document as well as

he movement.



Party Underground

(Continued from Page One)

ment's "Red Squad," and loaned to

the Imperial Valley growers by his

employers, the Chamber of Com-

merce and police department of the

biggest open-shop city, Los Angeles.

Hynes recited a carefully memo-

rized story and introduced pam-

phlets, leaflets and membership

cards, only parts of which were read

to the jury, to prejudice them and

give them a misleading opinion of

Hynes testified that he joined the

Drawn by Alonzo.

on the applications, Chairman Gor-

against Ann Burlak, 18 years of age, asked him to stand up when his southern representative of the I.L. name was called, as is the custom. D.; Mary Dalton, 20, organizer for All saw that the man was evidently the National Textile Workers Union; a policeman in disguise; he wore Henry Storey, 25, and Herbert New- rough, working clothes, but he didn't

Chiang Kai Sheks Henchmen Help British Jail **Indian Rebels** of the Los Angeles police depart-

EL CENTRO LIAR SUPPORT THEIR BLOOD BROTHER, FAKIRGANDHI

Chinese Masses Sympathize with Struggles of India Workers and Peasants

SHANGHAI (IPS) .- The Chinese nationalist press devotes considerable space to the happenings in India, although little or nothing is said about the mass movement of the Indian workers and peasants as such. The sympathy of the bourgeois nationalists is on the side of Gandhi and the Indian national bourgeoisie against British imperialism. The Shanghai organization of the Kuomintang even adopted a resolution of sympathy and good wishes for Gandhi. This friendly attitude of the Kuomintang bourgeoisie towards Gandhi and the Indian revolution, however, did not prevent the Chinese authorities from permitting the British police to raid the Hindu Club in Shanghai which is on Chinese territory, and arrest a number of Indian nationalists.

The sympathies of the Chinese workers and peasants are with the masses in India. The illegal "Shanghai Pao" devotes a great amount of space to Indian events. The "China Critic" writes: "India offers the interesting spectacle of an unarmed country fighting for freedom against a country armed to the teeth, a Christian country which regards the oppression and brutalizing of other countries in the interests of profit as absolutely permissible. It would be ridiculous to expect justice from the British government, even when it is, as in this case, a 'Labor' government." The newspaper also expresses the opinion that an appeal to the conscience of the world would be ineffective.

### Police Help Reformers to Break Strike

WARSAW, (IPS) .- This morning dispute at the mineral-water works the police here raided the headquar- in Warsaw. The police action is ters of the revolutionary Chemical connected with these collisions. The Workers and Packers Union. Forty persons were arrested and the offi- union leaders who complained that ces closed and sealed. Collissions the members of the revolutionary occurred between the strikers and union interferred with their supply strike-breakers during the wage of strike-breakers.

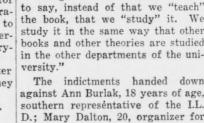
police declared that they acted at the instance of the reformist trade masses with arms attacked the

police, and that on the Northern frontier the Pathan tribes of peasants (mistermed "Afghans" to give the impression of an "invasion"), angered by the airplane bombs being rained on their villages, were gathering in swarms around Khyber Pass. In London, all imperialist papers, including the "labor" organ of Mac-Donald, the "Daily Herald," approves of the Simon Report unanimously, the "labor" organ being thus harmonized with the Tory and Liberal

#### Now-More Troops.

The "Daily Herald," of course, trying to cover up its imperialism Gandhite National Congress organ, with the mantle of sophistry, cites the Bombay "Chronicle" terms as the Report's exaggeration and lies about the "difficulties" of even "do-The Bombay "Chronicle" was, it minion status," as no reason to "give is to be noted, a supporter of the way to faint hearts" and in general Simon Commission when it was in talking as if, in spite of superhuman India. Now it rejects the report. "difficulties," MacDonald will "keep

The Indian "Daily Mail" still fur- up his courage" and in the course ther to the right than the "Chron- of centuries hope for Indian "selficle," terms to Report as a "badly rule"-but now, of course, the thing cooked rice pudding, strongly flavor- to do is to send troops to shoot down ed with die-hardism" and heads the the Indian masses. The burden of the whole first Even the "Liberal Federation," so



The affair is for the purpose The letter is printed below. The raising finances for the Auto Work- Defense is working on the defense

gency Fund, get new readers every-Order for more subs. -W. L. Wright.

Auto Worker, ANLC Dance June 13th

CHICAGO, Ill .- The Auto Work-American Negro Labor Congress is arranging a banquet and dance Fri-

is a contract among friends? The strike called by the Industrial Food Workers Union for decent working workers and putting told me that you and Jack were the World Congress of Negro Work- ate, and to organize against indussore at me for breaking my proba- ers in London, July 4. Besides the trial oppression in the South. tion. I don't blame you two in the delegates, Jack Stachel and others Fight for Work or Wages! least, for neither of you understand will speak at the banquet.

going to be a revolution." diana and Missouri were covered in Worker from now on. the tour completed yesterday. In We intend to strike deep roots for every steel town the same situation the Daily Worker in this corporaexisted, tremendous unemployment and daily wholesale lay-offs, workcollect funds for the \$25,000 Emering conditions and wages on the

down grade, but militancy and orwhere. ganization moving forward with Yours for the \$25,000 Daily Worker momentum, Dallet reports. Prac-Campaign. Am enclosing Money tically every major steel plant and

many machine works in the district will be represented at the Youngstown Convention, the district sec-

**Youngest Political** 

(Continued From Page One.)

## brother

retary found.

Says Negro Worker

(Continued from Page One)

Connecticut and also the Pacific

Coast delegations will attend the

conference which will lay the basis

for a real mass convention for the formation of a new union in the

very near future, which will discuss

all the present shortcomings of the

League and establish its real roots

in the shops, perfect its leadership

to enable the League to lead its com-

ing mass struggles in the industry

and accomplish its task of increasing

The convention will start at 1 p.

m. Saturday, June 14, at Workers'

town, Ohio. According to the esti-

mate of the national office, a great

number of delegates will be Negro

workers and about one-third young

The national office of the Metal

Workers' Industrial League is in

great need of finances for the con-

ference, and appeals to all workers

. . .

1,500 Harvester Workers Fired.

ROCK ISLAND, Ill., June 10 .--

down of the Deere Plow Co., the

"If something doesn't happen,

meeting, indoor or open-air.

Room 517, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Center, 334 E. Federal St., Youngs-

its membership to 5,000.

workers.

# **Prisoner Defends Self**

struggle. Workers' mass meetings day, June 13, 8 p. m., at the New everywhere demand the release of Workers Home, 1343 E. Ferry. Harry Eisman.

"Alex" referred to is another ers Delegation to the Fifth Congress of these six, and seeking the aid of

ordinance requiring a permit for any into the headquarters again - an-Dean Johnson described the book other traffic violation. as "a classic." Again I was discharged and the "It is a very interesting book," and happen damn quick," one Negro sale of the Daily Worker continued. Dean Johnson said. "Not only do steel worker told Joe Dallet, district Now we are starting for the dis- I suggest its use by the students secretary of the Metal Workers' trict convention which is to be held of the class in social reform, but League, who is making a pre-con- at Minot, N. Dak., on the seventh of I require it. It happens that we are

ation tools got busy at once, and The question was answered whole

the first thing that I knew, I was heartedly in the affirmative by Dean

over where I could get \$25.00 for is recommended as a part of the sup

"unconstitutional," and I was dis- should not have the right to read

vention tour of his district, "there's June. We are going with three dele- not holding the class this year, but gates, and the natives enroute will I have no intention of abandoning The steel district of Illinois, In- know something about the Daily the use of the book in future class "I might be more correct if I were

to say, instead of that we "teach" tion ridden town, help our best to the book, that we "study" it. We study it in the same way that other

in the other departments of the uni-

The indictments handed down Union Unity Council in New York)

ton (Brady), 20, of the American look like a worker. Negro Labor Congress, together with H. M. Powers and Joseph Carr, a ers Union in cooperation with the Negro worker, arrested on March 9, other comrades drew him into con-

His application was referred to

Hynes was refused a card in the led by Secretary Levin, now of the

"an insult to India."

Workers' Party by the committee article "Simon's Failure."

SIMON REPORT KICKS INDIA (Continued from Page One) being under cover of an agreement

Assistant District Attorney Smith. Storm Gathers As All India Meets Insult

ing, held a few days later, to pass

man (now organizer of the Trade on "dominion status." Even this press. poor bone is not thrown to the Indian bourgeoisie, but instead they are administered what even the

included this book as one of these which Georgia considers justify electrocution of the arrested workers. Trial of the defendants is set for known. June 19, and the International Labor

of the Red International of Labor sympathizers and workers through-Daily Worker staff. He then joined extremely reactionary as to bitterly would be in a terrible fix if British "Hawthorne School, Hawthorne, Unions. Wm. Brown, a Negro work-"Hawthorne School, Hawthorne, Unions. Wm. Brown, a Negro work-out the country to protest the use the I. W. W. and became a member oppose Gandhi, are hostile to the imperialism would get off its back,

hesitant and contradictory about matters a worker should have

the city central committee, and versation. His story was no good,

conditions brought out the utter it in the bosses' own words, "they bankruptcy and sell-out of this so- are like soldiers and when they are told not to buy, they will not buy." cialist union.

A committee was organized made So of what earthly use is an inup of Specialty Bakery Owners of junction? An injunction can keep America the bosses) and Local 500 pickets away-sometimes, but they (the bosses' labor lieutenants) for will have to pass some kind of a the purpose of combatting the left law or force the residents to buy in wing strike, This committee prom- the struck shops.

ised the bakery owners whose work- A circular was distributed by the ers are on strike all the support bosses appealing to all the residents they may need-secured for them in the vicinity of Allerton to buy an injunction, police protection, in the scabshops, but that does not gangsters and all the trimmings help. When you ask a right-winger that go along with a regular strike- about the condition in the Jewish breaking fiesta. The committee or bakery industry, he will tell you holy alliance of bakery bosses and frankly that the hours are terrible, so-called union men, is welded to- but he says "The bosses don't want gether by what may be called a another union." But the bosses are "liaison officer." A former busi-getting another union. The bakers' ness agent of Local 500, now section of the Industrial Food Worka boss, is smoothing out any ers' Union. friction or misunderstanding that -Baker.

### **Demonstration Is Answer to Police Brutality**

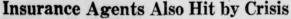
#### (By a Worker Correspondent)

NEW YORK .- An open air meeting was held by the Food Workers to those riots because of this.' (He combined. NEW YORK.—An open air meeting was held by the Food Workers Industrial Union to expose the slavery and scab system in Schlom and Deutsch's bakery at 86th St. and Bay Park, where the strike was declared ("This was one reason why I went Deutsch's bakery at 86th St. and Bay Park, where the strike was declared.

When the second speaker was about to finish his speech hhe and two others were arrested and taken to the 62nd precinct station and put under \$500 bail each. But the arrests did not scare the others, who got up on the platform and replaced their arrested comrades. The police brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers. But this was met by the brutally beat up a number of young workers was a case of probation and when I broke it I was perfectly justified. When the second speaker was about to finish his speech hhe and growing resistance of the young workers, who organized a wonderful demonstration of solidarity in front of the bakery.

More than a thousand people joined in the demonstration against the police brutality. After a number of revolutionary songs the demonstration closed in a full spirited manner

-CAFETERIA WORKER.



(By a Worker Correspondent)

(By a Worker Correspondent) BOSTON, Mass.—I have never no- is no unemployment, and we're not ticed anything about conditions of industrial insurance agents, who are exploited by the big life insurance companies. True, agents have a companies. True companies. True, agents have a steady job, day in and day out, but grocers, etc. the compay says. But they forget that now there are more thousands take their places in the fight against capital-by forget that now there are more insurance agents than people work-ing. The companies call all kinds of meetings, conventions, drives, re-and also commission or money bor-rowed for writing new policies. But at the present time not only is it impossible to write new policies, but impossible to write new policies, but impossible to write new policies. But impossible to write new policies, but impossible to write new policies. But impossible to write new policies, but impossible to write new policies. But impossible to write new policies. But impossible to write new policies, but impossible to write new policies. But impossible to write new policies, but impossible to write new policies. But impossib

 impossible to write new policies, out ones and as a result many lapse.
 gainze for fight against the big companies. For better wages and commissions and againsts the high-pressure speed-up drives the companies make believe there
 "This is all I have to tell you."
 Commission of tell you."</td

my case, and just why I had to do what I felt was right. You may ask yourself what there was to un-

derstand in my case. Well, for this purpose, I am sending you this Three Days Contributions

"You see, Herman, that after I Half of Sum Needed Daily court until the 10th of March when I was again imprisoned, the courts, school officials, and all other tools of capitalism were on my heels with one determination and aim in their minds which was to get me to save the Daily Worker is only Unit 1, Section 2, istrict 1, Bosback where I am. Every time I one-half of the \$1,000 which we set

to say, 'You are afraid to go down

terest than up to now, if the Daily to Union Square on March 6. Worker is to liquidate its own dif-

Additional contributions to June As far as the court was concerned 9th.

you can really see how partial it workers of Klassie Pleating, you can really see now partial it was from the first from the fact that neither Alex, my lawyer, nor I were permitted to say anything. The trial lasted seven and a half minutes. "During this time I was sen-tenced to six years up here just because I am a Communist. The court expects me to change my views up here. "The trial date down and a half minutes. "During this time I was sen-tenced to six years up here just because I am a Communist. The court expects me to change my views up here. "The trial date down and the providence of the providence o

them. He was then seen riding with the troops to come.

chief of police, and, later, Gorman, going into a tailor shop to have his suit pressed, saw Hynes there for police badge.

prominent part in hounding down men under the criminal syndicalism

 $1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 43.00$ 

2.00 11.50 1.25 1925. The raiders smashed the hall

2.25 9.00 burned in the hospital for months. Others were so badly scalded that

10.00) they crawled for blocks on hands 1.00 and knees, pieces of skin and flesh 1.50 sticking to the sidewalk as they 1.00 moved.

4.35 sustained during the raid and while her daughter lay near death.

4.10 8.50 is, a main witness now against Im-4.51 perial Valley workers. 25.56

COMMUNISTS GET 2 YEARS. BUCHAREST, Rumania .- Forty-32.50 two Communists got 2-year sen-6.00 tences apiece for taking part in a 1.65 Communist demonstration. When the sentence was read the workers 5.25 6.75 sang the "Internationale."

Write or call at

the office of the

Communist Party,

26 Union Square, Room 202

BAYL ..... WRITE TO **BOX 75 DAILY WORKER** 

and he was eventually expelled by the Third Destroyer Flotilla and the lem, the insulting accusation of il-Lincolnshire Regiment with more literacy (for which England is to

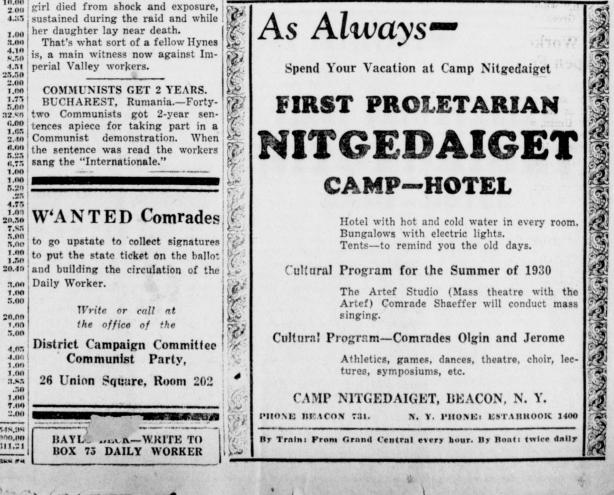
blame) and even burdened its pages Storm Gathering.

with sexual slander about "child That the Indian masses are seeth- marriages"-meanwhile British goving with revolt is plain not only in ernors profit from the extensive the fact that the extreme right wing brothels they allow in every Indian

mission which they previously help-

Write About Your Conditions while at Chechuahat, near Calcutta, Worker Correspondent.





ton, Mass. ..... M. S. Martin, Boston, Mass. back where I am. Every time I back where I am. Every time I showed up on probation, the proba-tion officer would always try to undermine, even though I had an excellent record, all because of the political views I hold, and because I didn't partake in any of our dem-onstrations. "A week before March 6, when I showed up for probation, the pro-bation officer there went so far as to say, 'You are afraid to go down

Celia Bushwick, N. Y. C. Sympathizer, N. Y. C. ...

Singer, N.Y.C. See, S, Shavitz, Brooklyn, N.Y. Sec. S. Shavitz, Brooklyn, M. N. Economoc, Spartacus Greek Fraction, N.Y.C.

3.70

5.00

8.00 5.00

M. Hyman, See, 3, 14F, N.Y.C.
B. Molinari, N.Y.C.
Section 5, N.Y.C.
Camp Wocelona, Monroe, N.Y.
Unit 3P, Section 2, N.Y.C.
Gold, Section 3, N.Y.C.
Section 2, N.Y.C.
Section 2, N.Y.C.
Section 1, N.Y.C.
Section 2, N.Y.C.
Section 12F, Section 2, N.Y.C.
Esthonian Workers Club, N.Y.C.
Section 3, N.Y.C.
Section 3, N.Y.C.
Section 3, N.Y.C.
Section 3, N.Y.C.
Section 4, N.Y.C.
Section 4, N.Y.C.
Section 5, N.Y.C.
Section 6, N.Y.C.
Section 7, N.Y.C.
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Section 1, N.Y.C.
Section 1, Night Workers, N.Y.
Workers of Greenpoint Metallie
Bed Co., N.Y.C.
John Brade, Brooklyn, N.Y...
Section 1, Night Workers, N.Y.
Workers Order, N.Y.C.
John Parde, Brooklyn, N.Y...
Joe Kleiman, Section 3, N.Y.C.
Morean Blank, Brooklyn, N.Y...
Joe Kleiman, N.Y.C.
Nick Spares, N.Y.C.
Section 3, Brooklyn, N.Y...
Section 3, Brooklyn, N.Y...
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Section 3, Section 4, Section 4, Section 3, Section 3, Section 3, Section 5, Section 4, Section 3, Section 5, Section 4, Section 4, Section 4, Section 4, Section 4, Secti 20.49 and building the circulation of the

3.00 Daily Worker. 5.00 2.10 .80

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Total ..... Emergency Fund needed Contributions received ... .8548,98 15.25 1.00 2.00 2.00 \$25,000,00 10,311.21

4.05 4.00 1.00 1.00 3.85

.50 1.00 7.09 2.00

Balance still needed

The mother of the little Sunstedt girl died from shock and exposure.

 $1.00 \\ 3.00$ That's what sort of a fellow Hynes

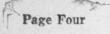
 $2.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.75 \\ 5.00$ 

#### the same purpose, and Hynes had his coat off, showing his gun and is forced to reject the Simon Com- city. Helped Scald Children. Later he blossomed out as chief ed, but in the admission that "an of the Red Squad, and has had a air of suspense" hangs over India, for The Daily Worker. Become a

law. Hynes also took part in the

San Pedro raid of Ku Klux Klansmen, Legionnaires, police and other 18.45 hirelings of the shipping companies and lumber companies on an I. W. 1.00 W. entertainment in San Pedro in

and threw little children into an urn of boiling coffee. One child, May 1.60 Sunstedt, aged nine, lay horribly



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## Daily Worker

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#### By LEON PLATT.

"Pretty phrases are all very fine, but muskets, machine guns, ships, and fighting airplanes are even better."-Mussolini.

EVERYONE can see the results of "peace" and "disarmament" achieved at the London conference. The imperialists are proceeding to carry through their naval programs. The U. S. already has appropriated over 350 million dollars for its billion dollar navy. French imperialism is faithfully carrying out its promse of building a navy of 740,000 tons by 1934. The factors, however, that brought the war danger most forcefully to the forefront are the sharpening Franco-Italian antagonisms and the rapid approach of an armed struggle between these two imperialist powers.

The Crisis of Italian Fascism. On the basis of the expropriation of the Italian peasantry, and the intensive exploitation of the working class, and with the help of foreign loans (particularly American) Italian fascism succeeded temporarily to reconstruct its industries and achieve certain economic successes. Italy succeeded particularly in developing its automobile, ship-building and artificial silk industries. The economic success of Italian fascism, however, depends upon raw material from other countries. Italy must import such vital raw materials as steel, coal, oil, cotton, rubber and grain. The continuous wage cuts and the large government subsidies to Italian industries increased their competitive capacities on the international market.

Being dependent, however, for its raw materials upon other countries, having its lines of communication under the control of France and England, and having to meet the French competition in its best market-the Balkan countries-the position of Italy is being continuously threatened. At the same time the world economic crisis of capitalism seriously affected fascist capitalist economy. One of the official organs of Italian economy had to state: "The Wall Street crash had great effect upon our economy, it still further increased the difficulties and the unfavorable position of our finances and trade."

Italian exports seriously declined. The exports for January, 1929, totalled 1,037,000 lire compared with 977,000,000 lire for January, 1930. The unfavorable balance of trade for January, 1930, reached a total of 524,000,000 lire. Unemployment seriously increased. From fascist sources we are informed that the total number of unemployed in Italy reached 380,000. In reality, however, the number of unemployed is between 700,000 to 800,000. Generally, Italian fascism finds itself in a serious economic crisis. The promised farm relief resulted only in a further expropriation of the poor Italian peasantry and increased subsidies to the rich landowners. Under the growing burden of exploitation which became sharper with the development of the economic crisis, the Italiaa working class is rapidly increasing its resistance and discontent with the fascist regime.

Struggle For Re-Division of the World. Italian fascism is faced not only with the problem of meeting the competition on the international market, but it also is fighting for the re-division of the world, which is necessary for the maintenance of the independence of the fascist state and its security as an important imperialist state. Italian fascism has not great colonies to speak of. The various Italian colonies in Africa are absolutely poor in all of the important raw materials vital in industrial products. On the other hand, however, only a short distance from the mother country there are situated rich colonies possessing all the necessary raw materials Italy needs. These colonies, however, are already under the control of other imperialist powers, particularly France. Italy is therefore fighting for redivision of the colonial world, particularly of the French colonial empire. Mussoini has openly stated in one of his speeches in Flor-"We came back from Versailles with a mutilated victory."

gle against the domination of French imper ialism in the Mediterranean and for the armed preparations for a re-division of the French olonial empire. Mussolini answered the refusal of France to recognize naval parity with Italy by laying the keels of 29 new battleships and submarines. The current Italian naval oudget increased over the previous budget by \$12,750,000. At present, Italian fascism is fighting not only for the settlement of the Tripolitanion frontier but it is also attempting to wrest from France its imperialist mandate over Syria. The great economic pressure exerted upon the masses forces many of the Italian workers to migrate to other countries. In connection with this there is a continuous struggle between France and Italy concerning the status of Italians in Tunis. Fascism bitterly opposes the Frnch de-nationalizing campaign of Italian nationals.

Practically all Italian commerce must pass the Mediterranean. With the present situation, however, if one is to glance on the map, Italy finds herself a virtual prisoner in the hands of France and England. The entrance to the Mediterranean from the Atlantic is controlled by the powerful British naval base of Gib.altar, and the entrance to the Mediterranean from the Reg Sea is controlled by the powerful British naval bases, the Suez Canal and Malta. On the other hand, the J rench naval bases in Corsica, which is now being made into a second Gibraltar, and in North Africa are in a position to control every Italian line of communication. The powerful French navy and undersea fleet is a continuous danger and obstacic to the imperialist aspirations of fascist Italy. As part of their preparations for war, Italy and France are proceeding with the building up of definite blocs in the Balkan countries To isolate Italy, French imperialism succeeded in intering into a military alliance with Jugo Slavia and built up a strong Jugo-Slavian navy. which serves as a continuous menace to Italian fascism. The little entente built up by French imperialism, consisting of Poland, Rumania, Jugo-Slavia, is directed against Italian fascism and is part of the imperialist encirclement around the Soviet Union. On the other hand, Italy succeeded in building up a group of its own vassal states, particularly those countries in the Balkans which are dissatisfied with the Versailles Treaty, consisting of Hungary, Bulgaria and Austria. Italian fascism is supporting the Macedonian movement in Jugo-Slavia, and made Albania a virtual Italian protector-

To divert the attention of the masses from their deplorable economic condition, Italian fascism is now proceeding rapidly to mobilize war sentiment, particularly against France, which is its chief imperialist rival. The speeches of Mussolini are therefore war speeches. As one of the leading American political writers, H M. Simmons, has stated in the New York Evening Post of May 31:

### Re-Grouping of Forces.

"Mussolini's speeches mean war." The Franco-Italian antagonisms and the rapid preparations for armed struggle under no circumstances replace the chief imperialist antagonisms which exist today in the imperialist world between England and the United States. Arcund this Anglo-American antagonism all the other imperialist differences develop and concentrate. The fact must be remembere 1. The Franco-Italian war preparations prove nost effectively to the entire world the failure of the London conference and the rapid and proach of an imperialist war. Today we are



WHILE IMPERIALISM QUAKES, SOVIET **TOILERS MARCH STEADILY ONWARD!** 

# True Character of Weisbord and Company Exposed

#### By MANUEL PERRY.

WHILE the workers in New Bedford were commemorating the death of one great fighter in the labor movement, Big Bill Haywood, and pledging themselves to fight against the speed-up, wage-cuts and unem-ployment under the leadership of the National Textile Workers' Union, a group of traitors and renegades attempted to call a meeting of the textile workers in Monte Rio Hall to split the N.T.W.U.

These traitors passed out leaflets in the name of the N.T.W.U. at the mill gates in an attempt to fool the Portuguese workers. Those workers, discovering the true character of the leaflets, turned them into the union headquarters.

In their leaflet, Weisbord, Keller and Dawson called themselves the real leaders of the strikes in New Bedford, Fall River and other cities.

Were they the real leaders? No! At the time of the building of the National Textile Workers' Union (then known as the Textile

call a general strike in Fall River.

The comrades fought against this policy vigorously, but Weisbord's policy was forced on the other comrades. The result was that the situation became so big that Weisbord wasn't seen around Fall River, and the other comrades had to work night and day to handle the situation. If it weren't for these comrades the Fall River situation would have been a black eye against our movement.

Now comes Miss Dawson-she was sent to Fall River as the union organizer for about five months. As a result instead of building the union she demoralized it. She didn't obtain one new member in all these months; on the contrary, many old ones dropped out.

At the meeting of these renegades in the Monte Pio Hall there were 25 police to protect them, 20 of our union members there to ask questions, 10 anarchists and about five of the yellow Weisbord group.

At this meeting Keller delivered a memorial address which greatly resembled those usually rendered by the Rev. Dr. Thomas. When the

## **PRE-CONVENTION DISCUSSION**

## **Resolution of Ford Shop Nucleus**

Adopted Sat., May 31, 1930

CORD Shop Nucleus No. B5 endorses without reservation the theses of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, and the report on the theses by the District representatives. Since the application of the Comintern Address the entire Party has made great strides forward, the real Bolshevik unity achieved on the basis of the Address making possible the plunging of the Party into real mass work. However, in view of the great tasks and opportunities at hand, we must report many shortcomings which make the work thus far done only a small beginning.

Chief of our shortcomings is failure to conduct systematic work inside the shop. This means we have not recruited members into the Party or the Union from the shop, nor have we given the proper attention to the various and growing grievances of the workers, which alone can place us in the leadership of their struggles. Only when we react quickly to the immediate needs of the workers regarding shop conditions, hours, wages, lay-offs, sanitary conditions, accidents, speed-up, etc., can we win the confidence of the workers. Literature, such as the shop paper and the Daily Worker, was distributed in the shop, but given away freely, not sold, thus not rallying the workers to the support of our movement. Very little work was done among the Negro and young workers. This lack is something which will have to be drastically corrected, as the youth and Negro workers will play an increasingly important role.

In connection with March 6th and May Day, practically no agitation was carried on in the shop by our nucleus, which we recognize as a most serious failure which must be overcome at all costs. Closely connected with this failure, which is the basis of all our shortcomings, is the lack of real political propaganda and discussion among the nucleus members, which also to a large extent accounts for the loss of some of our new members.

We are united in our determination to correct

the above errors by putting into immediate effect the following proposals:

1. Every member of the nucleus to be assigned a definite task, work to be checked up and correlated by the bureau of the nucleus. 2. To pay close attention to the developments in the shop and immediately take the proper action through leaflets, personal ac-

tivity, shop papers, etc. 3. We recognize that the nucleus is the Party fraction in the shop local of the Auto Workers' Union, and that we must energetically apply ourselves to the most important mass task of the Party in this district, building the Auto Workers' Union through building the Ford shop local.

4. We must combine all our work in the shop with regular recruiting of new members into the Party, in order to double our membership by August 1st.

5. Hand in hand with getting new members goes the building of the Daily Worker, and we pledge to bring into the Party new members, also readers of the Daily Worker and thus to develop a real Workers' Corespondence by the increased circulation of our paper.

6. As one of our chief tasks we place the building of the shop paper, of which B5 will do its part in guaranteeing regular publication and thorough distribution.

7. The organization of study groups for members, and also meetings for both sympathizers and members.

8. To intensify our work in the shop, definitely organizing strikes on August 1st. This should be one of the points to which all of our work must lead.

9. To elect delegates to the July 4th National Unemployment Convention, as an important beginning of our election campaign, which, connected with the fight for "Work or Wages," we will popularize among the workers in the shop.

10. To make a real militant struggle against the right danger in practice, wherever we find it in our every day work.

# Workers Must Answer the Challenge

By M. H. POWERS. (Written in Jail.)

THE struggle in the South is becoming sharper. The workers are strengthening their ranks and are becoming more militant every day. From Birmingham, Ala., comes the news of mass protest of workers against white terror and pledging support to the Communist Party election campaign. Workers of the North and South Carolinas are moving forward to new struggles, demanding the release of all class war prisoners. Workers up North are joining in one big protest demanding, "No death sentences, no prison sentences for working class fighters."

The fight is a simplified one: "Class against class." The capitalists threw off the mask of "democracy" and open fascist rule takes its place.

desperate. They answer to the mass protest

of the working class by a new wave of terror.

Henry Story and Gilmer Brady, two Negro

Communist fighters, Ann Burlak and Mary

Dalton are charged with "inciting insurrec-

tion" and are to face the electric chair. This

brings the number of workers facing the

electric chair for Communist activity, up to

The police department of Atlanta issued the

following statement on the arrest: "This is

not Boston. These Communists have the

avowed purpose of helping the unemployment

situation. That's exactly what they are not

doing. The Communists are attempting to

create a chaotic condition in the South by

constant agitation on the labor situation.

We're going to spike any such attempts and

we mean business." The daily papers in the

South, reporting the arrests see nothing "un-

usual" in this. One of the papers reports,

"Marking a vigorous campaign by police to

stamp out all Communist meetings in Atlan-

ta, the solicitor general's office drew bills to

present Friday to the Grand Jury," and "Setting an unusual precedent, Mr. Hudson, per-

sonally, appeared in Recorders Court Thurs-

#### Communist Party-Illegal. The southern ruling class is becoming more

day, to press charges against the Young Communists. Yes, it is something "unusual." For the first time in the history of the South, Negro

and white workers stand united in a common struggle, challenging the rule of the capitalist class in the South. This is an unusual thing that makes the bosses dizzy. Southern capitalism is ruling with an iron

hand. Georgia is the outstanding example. Here we have open fascist class rule. In Georgia the most exploited section of the working class which makes up over 40 per cent of the entire population, the Negro workers, are absolutely disfranchised. The Negro workers cannot participate in any state or local election, according to a law passed during Governor H. Smith's days. The white workers are practically in the same condition. One must pay a \$3 street tax, and \$1 poll tax in order to vote. No worker can afford to pay this high price. The result naturally is that the class of capitalists is the only one that participates in elections. Atlanta, a city of 350,000, has 150,000 Negroes who cannot vote. Sixty-three thousand are eligible voters, but on the average, only 15,000 vote. In other words, the employing class does not even take the trouble to play the popular game of creating illusions in the minds of the workers as to who is the "boss."

At the London conference were manifested very clearly the growing Franco-Italian antagonisms. The struggle of Italian fascism for parity was only an expression of the strug-

living in a pre-war period similar to that of the last war. A definite realignment of forces is taking place side by side with the direct war preparations on the part of the imperialist owers, expressed in the tremendous war buil uts and the large naval-building programs. While social democracy is being entrusted by the bourgeoisie with the preparations of this imperialist war and the militarization of the working class, the existence of the Communist International and the activity of the Communist Parties i. definitely mobilizing the masses of workers: first, to understand the nature of imperialist wars, and secondly, to give the proletarian answer to imperialist wars by turning them into civil wars.

urn of the poor and middle peasant masses

o socialism, the increased attack on the capi-

alist elements and the move towards liquida-

tion of the kulak as a class on the basis of

collectivization, sharpened the class war with-

in the country and called forth a new, fur-

ous campaign of slander against the U.S.S.

R. by world imperialism and its social-fascist

In the period since the 15th Congress, the

Party obtained not only the achievement, but

the surpassing of the Five Year Plan, attack-

ing the capitalist elements along the whole

class front, despite the openly opportunist vacillations among certain ranks of the Party

due to the influence of petty-bourgeois ele-

ments, which found their expression in the

direct attack on the line of the Party by the

The line of the rights led to the slowing of

the speed of industrialization, and consequently

to the strengthening of the capitalist elements.

It was a capitulation to the capitalist elements.

This line led to the demobilization of the

masses, instead of to increasing their activity

and their will to overcome difficulties. Only

through irreconcilable struggle with the right

opportunists was the Party able to accomplish

the tremendous successes in the Five-Year

Plan. The further success of socialist construc-

tion is made possible only by continuing this

P Second Contraction - Second

struggle against the right deviators and con-

Mills Committee), Fred Beal, Wm. Murdoch and a group of rank and file workers, such as Lameiras, Sameiras, Pitta and others were the real builders of the National Textile Workers' Union. Weisbord, Keller and Dawson, cowards all, have the nerve to proclaim themselves before the workers as militant fighting leaders.

Why is it that Weisbord handed in his resignation as National Org. Secy. of the union? Because Weisbord's yellow streak was plainly evident when there was a motion that he should go down into Gastonia at the time Fred Beal and the other defendants were in jail. But Weisbord didn't like the idea of facing the bosses' Black Hundred in Gastonia. He valued his hide more than fighting for better conditions for workers in the southern textile mills. Again, Mr. "Napoleon" Weisbord claims to be the leader of the Fall River strike. The organizers that really built and developed a strike in Fall River were Comrades Jim Reid, Bill Soroka, Sam Wiseman and Martha Stone. But at this time the "little Napoleon" Weisbord had the theory of sporadic or rolling wave of strikes and attempted to

Classes and Parties in India

#### By R. PAGE ARNOT.

INDIA is a country in which there are to be found existing at one and the same time several stages of human society. There is capitalism, there are the feudal survivals still very strong in the villages, especially in the native states, and in the hills there are still to be found communities in the tribal stage of organization. Over all, is the pressure of British imperialism, headed by the socialimperialist labor government.

This results in a great diversity of classes: but these classes and sections of classes can all be ranged according to their relation to the revolutionary struggle for emancipation from imperialist rule.

The feudal classes represented by the princes and the landlords, with whom are bound up the village usurers and traders, are dependent on British bayonets for their squeezing of the peasantry, and are solid supporters of the British Government.

ciliators, as the main danger in the Party. At the same time the continuance of the struggle against the remnants of Trotskyism-the "left" opportunists---is one of the necessary conditions of a successful struggle against the rights.

"Overcoming opportunist vacillations and deviations, on the basis of a Leninist policy of socialist construction, the Party is welding together under its banner, wider and wider masses of the working class and village toilers and is strengthening the position of the international proletariat in its struggle for Communism.' THE END

union members asked for the floor the po lice arrested them immediately. One Polish worker, John Pelzcar, whose name appeared in the renegades' leaflets, openly denied that he had any connections with the traitors. Six workers were arrested, including the National Org. Secy., Bill Murdoch. After the arrests the hall was completely deserted by everyone except Weisbord and his clique.

At the union hall in 77 Potomska St., the workers waited for four hours for the arrested workers to hear them speak.

At the meeting, the workers denounced Weisbord and Co. as traitors and renegades of the textile workers, and pledged to fight under the banner of the National Textile Workers' Union.

According to the capitalist court, the chief state witnesses to appear against the arrested workers were Weisbord, Keller, and Rubinstein. The workers in New Bedford will build a strong revolutionary union regardless of these traitors.

Let's go forward and build a mass revolutionary trade union movement in America under the leadership of the T. U. U. L.

feudal exactions. Beneath the chief landlord there are tenants.

sub-tenants, and further sub-tenants in an unending series, until the mass of the peas-The industrial bourgeoisie is, as a whole, a antry live on plots of land so small that they are driven below the level of subsistence. In addition no less than 37,000,000 of the peasantry are landless. This desperate position of the peasantry,

six.

for which nothing but an agrarian revolution, driving out the landlord, can be the remedy, makes the peasantry a driving force in the Indian Revolution.

But, just because they are dispersed by the very nature of their occupation, the peasants cannot fulfil their revolutionary task save in alliance with another class.

The nationalist bourgeoisie led the peasantry in the past and led them to the betrayal of Bardoli in 1922.

The present situation is that of a growing national emancipation movement in which a struggle goes on for the leadership of the masses of peasantry and other petty bourgeoisie between the nationalist bourgeoisie by the Congress Chiefs, such as headed Gandhi, Nehru, Patel, etc., and the Indian working class.

The proletariat, the most exploited class, has in the last two years developed enormousin class-consciousness, in organization and ly fighting spirit. Taught by experience, steeled by bitter strike struggles, they are advancing steadily to the leadership of all the revolutionary forces, that is, of the various sections of the revolutionary petty bourgeoisie.

The proletariat, in the past two years, has developed its revolutionary trade unions; within these unions a struggle goes on between the representatives of the Congress Party and

#### Fight Against Fascism.

The working class of the South is learning more of those things every day, and that is exactly what the bosses fear. The fight is now on! Six workers are facing the electric chair. Two of these are Negro workers. In this fight the bosses have as their allies, the fascist leaders of the A. F. of L., who officially opened the present campaign of terror during Bill Green's last tour of the South. Bill Green himself made it clear that he came South "not to fight the employers but the reds."

Great battles are now in the making, and the Negro and white workers are not asleep. Under the leadership of the Communist Party, they will give the bosses blow for blow in the fight against white terror of the bosses and the Mussolinis of the A. F. of L.

the revolutionary leaders of the working class. In the last few years also, there grew up in several provinces a Workers' and Peasants' Party, an amalgamation of revolutionary petty-bourgeois and genuine working-class elements. This represented a stage in the direction of the growth of the hegemony of the proletariat, but in itself, being a party representing two different classes, it was a form of organization which was bound to waver, and could not be the steadfast leading party of a revolution.

Only a party drawn from the proletariat can successfully lead the proletariat to accomplish its task, namely, to achieve the hegemony of the proletariat over the peasantry and the revolutionary petty-bourgeoisie in the common struggle for national liberation from the yoke of British imperialism.

Up till now such a party, which can only be a mass Communist Party, working under a centralized discipline and amid conditions of illegality, has not yet been formed.

Its formation is therefore a fundamental task of the working class.

Until this is done the course of the revolution will be influenced by the maneuvers of Gandhi and other bourgeois nationalists, who are actually against the national liberation struggle and are endeavoring to place themselves at the head of it only in order to better and more effectively defeat it when the time comes. The building of a Communist Party of India, which will lead the proletariat in its alliance with the peasant masses, is the greatest need of the Indian revolution.

The Daily Worker is the Party's hest instrument to make contacts among the masses of workers, to build a mass Communist Party.

(Continued) the Five Year Plan, are so obvious, that even the capitalist world cannot help admitting The realization of the Five Year Plan is made possible by the tremendous creative enthem. The world bourgeoisie placed its hopes on a financial collapse, on the cultural backthusiasm of the working masses, which has wardness, on the insufficiency of forces; on found its expression in such forms as socialist famine, on the break-up of the alliance hecompetition, and shock brigades, which ar opening up the new era of socialist constructween the workers and the middle peasantry. With unexampled speed, the U.S.S. R. is One of the greatest problems is the hanging from a backward, agrarian country problem of cadres; the network of workers 'o a leading country of large-scale industry. schools to train skilled workers, etc., must be n several of the most important branches of enlarged. The theses endorse the decisior industry-coal, oil, agricultural machinery. of the C. C., reorganizing the technical insti reneral machinery, building materials, the tutes. While carrying on a ruthless battl uotas of the Five Year Plan set by the Conagainst counter-revolutionary elements in the ress of Soviets will already be fulfilled in industries, care must be taken of all special he first three years! ists who are honestly working for socialis These successes in industry, the decided

Five-Year Plan of Great Works

agents.

Right deviators.

The Party must encourage skilled worker to increase their technical knowledge of thei industry, and move them forward to leading positions. Workers who have shown initiative and leadership in their work in shock brigades etc., must be promoted to leading posts young engineers and specialists, who have shown their devotion to the work, must be pushed forward.

construction.

The introduction of the continuous working week has raised the number of workers, increased the utilization of the factory equipment, quickened the circulation of capital, increased production and lowered costs. It played a decided part in the fulfillment of the Plan last year, and this introduction must be hastened into all basic industries.

The practice of sending specialists abroad to increase their knowledge and experience, and the use of the highly-trained engineering forces of foreign countries to bring to Soviet industry the most modern technical methods, etc., must be increased. Mutual exchange of experience between different branches of Soviet industry must also be broadened, so that the accomplishments, new methods, and successes of one, shall be spread to all. Any bureaucratic tendencies towards secrecy, or obstruction of the fullest and simplest relations between all branches of Soviet industry, must be ruthlessly wiped out.

The successes of socialist construction, of

### trial bourgeoisie (which has also close connections with the landlords, money-lenders and merchant bourgeoisie) is represented by sevcalling themselves liberals.

deavors to use the mass revolt to gain concessions from the British Government and to embarrass its trade rivals by means of a boycott of British goods; but at the same time (and more and more as they dread the developing class struggle) they are enemies of the national struggle for emancipation.

These are represented by the main leaders of the Indian National Congress grouped in the Swaraj or Home-Rule Party, which is also called the Congress Party. The object of the Indian National Congress chiefs is to control the mass movement by maintaining their leadership over large sections of another class, the petty-bourgeoisie, and wherever pos-

The petty-bourgeoisie, which in Britain is shrunken to a small class wavering between the bourgeoisie and the working class, is in India a very large class. It comprises hundreds of millions of peasants, and also artisans; the petty-bourgeois intelligentsia (poverty-stricken intellectuals, studentry, etc.); and the poor petty-bourgeois of the towns.

Three-quarters of the population of India live by agriculture on land a great part of which is held by landlords. The landlords, called zemindars, rack-rent the peasantry, and, in addition, subject them to all sorts of

support of British imperialism. This indus-

eral groups of politicians, including those A section of the industrial bourgeoisie en-

sible over the proletariat.