# Rush Funds, Must End Slump; 'Daily' Tag Days Begin Friday!

Tomorow marks the beginning of the Tag Days come at an unusually This means that every worker, every San Francisco, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, prevent suspension! Mass participation struggle. Only you, fellow-workers, can nation-wide Tag Days to save the Daily critical time for the Daily Worker. The reader must put all his energies into the Buffalo, Boston and Baltimore plans have in the Tag Days must be the slogan! Worker. For three days in every city tremendous drop in contributions during of the country, thousands of volunteers the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the country, below the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the come in the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the come in the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the come in the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the come in the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks has brought the come in the past two weeks has brought the past two weeks ha will collect from house to house, in the Daily face to face with disaster. Only give all possible aid. shops, in the streets and wherever the successful Tag Days can avert this dis- The Tag Days must make up for the tire country must be flooded with collec- The striking miners must have the and rush your contributions to the Daily workers gather.

Tomorrow, Saturday and Sunday the en- out tomorrow's issue.

aster and keep the Daily Worker alive! slump in the drive! In New York, Detroit, tors and thousands of dollars raised to Daily to inspire and lead them in their Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York City!

Tag Days, and dig into your pockets today





(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

Vol. VIII, No. 152

Entered as second- class matter at the Post Office 21

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, JUNE 25, 1931

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

# WIN FIRST STEP IN FIGHT ON UMW-BOSS SCAB PACT

Protest Against the Slaughter of Striking Miners On Union Square at 5 P. M. Tonight!

# Holes In the "Hoover Boom" TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ONE must pay homage to the flood of propaganda of the new "Hoover

Boom" that has sent stocks up-though not so far-on every stock exchange of the capitalist world. But all this fuss does not answer the questions: Does Hoover's "Plan"

solve the crisis in Germany? Does it solve the world crisis? Workers must not forget the complications of the German crisis, where the present sharpness is caused by a reparations payment crisis on top of the economic crisis. Even with the reparations burden removed,

the economic crisis remains. The crisis in Germany is not the same as the immediate post-war crises, where the very machinery of production was in part destroyed, and where there was a crisis in trade (1922-23) by reason of the collapse of the currency. The crisis is now an over-production crisis, an accumulation of commodities for which there is no market.

Wednesday's papers quote Bruening as declaring that the recent "Emergency Decree" which robs the German workers of their last crust, will still be enforced! Against this decree barricades have already been raised in the streets of Germany.

Bruening adds that the millions "saved" by postponing reparations payments must be used "otherwise" than to relieve the burden on the masses. That is, in paying interest on enormous loans made by Wall Street to private firms, cities and the Reich government of Germany. Between 1924 and 1930 these totalled \$1,216,000,000. And undoubtedly further loans are to be made as an auxilliary to Hoover's Plan. No one can borrow themselves out of debt.

The Hoover Plan thus relieves only the big capitalist class of Germany from immediate bankruptcy, while not relieving at all the burdens on the masses, particularly on the workers, while it places Germany more than ever in the grip of Yankee imperialism as a field of contention with the other imperialisms-a tool, servile and dependent, of imperialist war plots against the Soviet Union.

As the Soviet press states, "The proletarian revolution remains the sole hope of the German masses."

But does Hoover's Plan mean a "solution" for the crisis in the United Will "prosperity" now come back? And the answer is: abso-

One must at once dismiss all the capitalist press jabbering about the 'psychological effect" as so much rubbish and nonsense. Again, is it not ridiculous to claim that, if Germany does not pay the United States, this means "solving the crisis" both in Germany and the United States? The economic crisis, the over-production crisis remains in the United

States just as it remains in Germany. And just as in Germany, the capitalists of America are throwing and will continue to throw the burden upon the workers: More wage cuts, more unemployment, more taxes, direct and indirect, upon the masses. And this again will cut down the possibility of these masses to purchase the over-produced commodities, sharpening the crisis and intensifying class struggle.

Thus, leaving aside the sharpening of inter-imperialist rivalries already spoken of in this column, the boasted "Hoover Plan" cannot possibly "solve the crisis" either in Germany or the United States.

Instead, the masses of both countries face further attack, and must reply to it with organized class struggle. Instead, the masses face a new and more immediate danger of war, particularly against the Soviet Union, and must reply to it with a tremendous Anti-War demonstration on August First!

## Send Delegates to Anti-War Conference Tonight! Answer U.S. "5-Year Plan" For War

A United Front Anti-War Conference will meet Thursday, June 25, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St., at 7 p.m. All working-class organizations are urged to send delegates to this conference, which will be a rallying of the workers of New York for the mass demonstration against imperialist war on International Red Day, August 1.

The names of all delegates should be sent to the Communist Party, 35 E. 12th St.

WASHINGTON, June 24.-Next Tuesday the United States Navy insurance! will conclude what it calls a Five-Year Plan for war preparations in aircraft armaments. There will be a wa rdemonstration at the Anacostia Naval Air Station. The U.S. Navy then will have on hand, ready to plunge into war, 1,000 fighting

This so-called five-year war program was begun in 1926 and grows out of the Washington conference for "Limitation of Naval Armaments." The Navy has been scrapping its old planes and building newer, up-to-date fighting, bombing and other war planes.

Land armaments are not lagging in the rapid preparations for the next world war. At Aberdeen, Md., Major General George V. Mosely. Deputy Chief of Staff, and a score of high officials of the U.S. army bserved a demonstration of a new kind of tank to increase the efficiency of the army in war. It is much more powerful than any tank used in the last World War. Hundreds will be built immediately for the U. S. Army.

While millions of workers starve the capitalist government goes ahead spending billions for war. The Communict Party is calling on every worker to answer these war preparations by rallying to the anti-war demonstrations throughout the country on August 1st. Demand the war funds be turned over to the unemployed in the form of unemployment

### **New Series Begins** "Daily" Friday

Districts! Sections! Units! A new series on War Preparations Against the Soviet Union by A. Bittleman, begins in the Daily Worker Friday, June 26. Extra bundle orders must be wired immediately to the National Office in time for the first articles. Districts must start at once to announce the series in every possible way. Continuation of articles is dependent on showings made dur-

ing Tag Days, June 26, 27, 28. SPREAD THE DAILY WORK ER CONTAINING BITTLEMAN SERIES DURING TAG DAYS! WIRE TAG DAY PUNDS! ALSO

# MINERS READY FOR PITTS-

Police Chief Passes Buck to Stall Off Huge Hunger Parade of Miners and Families

Start to Pittsburgh Demanding Unemployment Relief From Many Points, June 30th

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 24.—While Chief of Police Walsh of Pittsburgh and Director of Public Safety James Clark play a game of pass the buck and evasion in regard to the demand of the Unemployed Council here and the committee on unemployment of the Central Rank and File Strike Committee of the striking miners, as to whether the great Alleghenny County hunger march will get a permit to concentrate in East Park, the various localities continue to per fect their plans to do just that.

Coming Winter

The workers of New York State section. can expect no improvement of the present unemployment situation but, on the contrary, it is quite certain that conditions will become much worse during the rest of the summer and during the coming winter. This is openly admitted in the report of the Joint Committee on Unemployment Relief of the State Board of Social Welfare and the State Charities Aid Association which was made public on June 23. The report further admits that the relief which the state and the charity rackets have been handing out to the unemployed Pittsburgh. workers has been wholly "inade-

In order to cover up the absence of any desire on their part to take care of the unemployed workers decently they list a number of failures in their own work. "Failure of proper preliminary investigation with resultant duplication of effort; the giving of help to those not actually in need, to the disadvantage of others in real distress but less urgent in their applications, and the waste of capacity for labor by failure to provide work

as a substitute for direct relief." These hypocrites are worried because they did not "investigate" enough before they gave out the miserable little they did, because some hungry workers got relief while some who were even more hungry did not get anything and because some relief was given out without the forced labor that the charities now regularly demand as part of their relief.

# 400 STRIKE IN

PAWTUCKET, Rhode Island, June 24.-Four hundred workers struck at the Royal Weaving Co. here at 2 o'clock today. The bosses locked the doors of some departments. Mass picketing was immediately begun under the leadership of Russak and Bullak, both of the National Textile Workers' Union. The whole mill is force. This Saturday, the workers supporting the demonstration is the and imperialist war! All out on Sat- a means to rally the workers in proof New York, white and Negro, naexpected out Thursday

Yesterday the N. M. U. strike committee for Avella section established a hunger march sub-committee, and miners and unemployed workers in that section to meet at Curry at 6 them will march in their pit clothes a m June 30 and the miners among More Hunger During on the way to Pittsburgh, some of be 5,000 to 10,000 marching in this

A similar gathering thousands mel's Grove, Cheswick, at 4 a. m.,

June 30, to march on Pittsburgh.

Thursday at 11:30 a. m. there will to the family of the arrested, be a mass meeting to plan the hunger march from that locality, at the

Robert Woods, secretary of the Unemployed Councils of Pittsburgh, and Carl Price, chairman of a com-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

A. E. Hawkins yesterday denied the

motions for new trials for the nine

innocent Scottsboro Negro boys,

eight of whom were sentenced in

General George W. Chamlee, at-

Defense, which has charge of the

bama Supreme Court. Filing of the

Demonstration in City Saturday.

the boys will continue with greater

the electric chair.

his court in early April to burn in tive and foreign born, will take the

defense of the boys, immediately through against the Negro people

meantime, the International Labor ners of their organizations, will

Defense attorney is trying to have march up Lenox to 140th St., west to

filed a notice of appeal to the Ala- and the entire working class.



Inder the cover of "liberal" phrases, Pinchot is doing everything to aid the coal operators to break the militant strike of the West-

# CASE OF SIX WHO

NEW YORK .- Oon Monday, 10 o'clock, the case of six unemployed and emply ed workers who were arthem with arm bands and cans to rested last Friday for putting back them with arm bands and cans to the furniture of an evicted family at collect relief on the way. There will 93 Sheriff street, comes up in the Special Sessions Court. Vesterday at 3:30 p.m. the Down

town Branch of the Unemployed strong, will be assembled in Kim- Council held a mass open air meeting in front of the house at which the six workers were arrested. They The Ambridge steel workers will called upon the neighbors to rally to meet at 7 a. m. Tuesday, June 30, to the defense of the members of the begin their march on Pittsburgh. Council and the others who were ar-They will meet in a vacant lot on rested. A collection was taken up in Merchant St., between Sixth and the neighborhood for the wife and Seventh. There will be a prelim- five children of one of the arrested. inary mass meeting there at the A committee of three was elected in same location, June 25, to prepare. | the neighborhood to bring this money

> The workers were all urged to be at Union Sq. today at 5 p.m.

All workers are urged to be pressions court when the case of these

N.Y. Workers Demonstrate Saturday

(Special to the Daily Worker) CHATTANOOGA. June 24.—Judge Fight to Save Scotts- trial Union which has just issued a

boro Boys Continues

With Greater Force

streets of Harlem in a monster dem-

torney for the International Labor frightful crime which the Alabama answer the denial by Judge Hawkins

notice of appeal automatically stays p. m., with a parade from 130th St. fight which alone can save the boys

the execution of eight of the boys and Lenox Ave. The workers, many and smash the murderous frame-up

which was set for July 10. In the of whom will march behind the ban- of the Alabama bosses against them.

Shoe and Leather Workers' Indus- urday

# Gov. Gifford Pinchot 66FGH HARDER THAN

# Striking Miners Look to You! Rush Funds for Food!

No Time Can Be Lost in Pushing Drive to Feed Strikers As Battle Sharpens

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 24.-Immediate relicf must be rushed to the 40,000 striking miners. The best expression of solidarity that all the workers can now show with their fellow workers now facing death, mutilation or hunger and starvation in the mine fields, is immediately contributing to the relief drive carried on by the Workers International

Relief. There is no time to lose. Every minute counts. While a whole truckload o' food arrived yesterday from the workers New York, with Mike Obermeier, leader of the Food Workers' Industrial Union, this is not enough. It shows the workers are already responding, but the response must be increased a hundredfold to help

A couple of cops tried to stop the truckload of food asking, "What the hell have the workers of New York to do with sending food to the miners-why don't they mind their own business?" The police are angry at any sign of solidarity of the workers. They know that relief will stiffen the militancy of the striking miners.

In Cleveland the workers held a relief conference Monday night. Trucks will be loaded with food at the Public Square on Saturday, June 27th. All Cleveland workers are urged to bring food there for the

Every worker must do his share in this strike. Send your contribu tion in immediately to the Pennsylvania-Ohio Striking Miners' Relief Committee, 799 Broadway, Room 614, New York City. See page 2 for other stations. Rush food and clothing to the miners:

## Protest In Solidarity With Mine Strikers Tonight

Mass protest meetings have been | every description is the answer of the battle against starvation.

Communist Party and the the mass protest demonstration Trade Union Unity League call on Westinghouse plant gates, East against the m urder of the striking all workers to voice their protest miners in Pennsylvania to be held at against the murderous terror that has been launched against the heroic Pennsylvania - Ohio - West Virginia ent at 10 o'clock in the Special Ses- mine strike by demonstrating today (Thursday) at 5 p.m. in Union Sq.

Bullets, tear gas, clubs, terror of

pate in the demonstration under the

banner of the union to protest and

to fight against the sending of the

nine innocent Negro boys to the

Throughout the country similar

nine innocent boys, and to intensify

White and Negro workers! On

electric chair.'

onstration of protest against this demonstrations are being prepared to

bosses are attempting to carry of the motion for new trials for the

The demonstration will start at 4 more and more masses into the mass

arranged in all parts of the country | coal operators and their agents to the to protest against the murder of fight of 40,000 miners and their famstriking miners in Pennsylvania by ilies against hunger and for the right the c ompany gunmen and to de- to live. Hundreds have been arrestclare solidarity with the 40,000 strik- ed, two have been killed and many ers who are putting up a militant wounded. The heroic struggle of these hunry, desperate miners is the struggic of the entire working class. The terror unloosed by the state police and the hirelings of the coal companies is a terror against the entire working class. Every worker who has a spark of class-consciousness in him must be present on Union Sq.

> Demand a halt to the coal operators' terror! Demand the immediate, unconditional release of all those arrested in the strike! Smash Support the fight against starvation

at t he protest demonstration called

by the Trade Union Unity League.

the injunction against picketing! and wage-cuts of the striking miners! Against Boss Court Lynch Verdict N. Y. WORKERS TO

# FIGHT CHEENY BILI

Open Air Meets to Hit Registration Law

NEW YORK.—Extensive prepara tions are being made by unions, fraternal societies and Workers Clubs to insure a complete success of the series of open air meetings called by the New York City Committee for and for the ousting of the efficiency June 25, 26, 27 as previously an- department initiated the walk out by

nounced. The workers in these orthe eight boys removed from the 8th Ave., south to 135th St., east to with the fight to save the boys! ganizations are determined that death cells in Kilby Prison, Mont- 7th Ave., north to 144th St., east to Smash the lynch verdict of the boss everything shall be done to defeat gomery, where they have been con- Lenox Ave., and north to 146th St. courts! Forge faster the fighting the vicious registration bill passed by Union sent Edith Berkman, organ-At Lenox Ave. and 146th St. a mass alliance of the Negro and white the Michigan Legislature and to pre- izer of the Lawrence district to Billmeeting will be held which will mark against the lynch terror of the vent similar laws from being enacted erica. The workers, although not rad-The mass fight to save and free the high point of the demonstration. bosses, against the whole system of elsewhere.

test against the Scottsboro frame up industrial instead

Very Few Scabs Get By the Mass Picketing At Mines

Dreiser Comm. Arrives

Pinchot Sends More Cops to Break Strike

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 24.—The first round in the mass fight against opening the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Corp. mines under the scab agreement with the United Mine Workers of America was won today, when a thousand striking miners picketed the Terminal mines this morning at Mollenauer, Castle Shannon, Coverdale, Horning, Avella and Large. Out of twenty five hundred Terminal strikers, only a few scabs

The Central Rank and File Strike Committee meeting today complimented the Terminal strikers and the Local Strike Committees in smashing, by mass picketing, the attempt to reopen the mines. It warned, however, that the fight goes on and that even the few scabs that got in must be pulled out by ever larger and more militant picketing.

The Dreiser Committee, consisting of a group of artists and writers. who had volunteered to conduct a public investigation of the miners' conditions as demanded by the Central Rank and File Strike Committee, began its investigations at 3 p. m. today at its headquarters at the Seventh Avenue Hotel here by interviewing witnesses to the Wildwood and Arnold city murderous attack on striking mine pickets. The investigation will proceed to the field at the scene of the tragedy, investigating the living wage condition of the miners. The Centra Strike Committee is also organizing a committee of strikers to join the Dreiser investigation committee. Seventy-five state troopers are

stationed in the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Co. area. Pittsburgh newspapers have uni

CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE

## TALBOT MILL IN LOWELL STRIKES

LOWELL, Mass .- About 250 workers of the Talbot Wool Mill, in Billerica, Mass., near here, have gone out on strike. The strike is being waged against the speed-up "point system" men. The workers in the finishing refusing to accept the "point system." They immediately received the support of the other workers.

The National Textile Workers ical, had experience with the sell-out Among the many organizations starvation, oppression, Jim Crowism These meetings will also serve as tactics of the U.T.W. and gladly ac-

# Harlem Charity Fakers Rob, N. J. LEATHER Insult Jobless Negro Workers WORKERS STRIKE

Committee Headed By Rev. Shelton Bishop Five Shops Out for Betand Fred Moore Racketeering On Terrible Misery of Harlem Unemployed Masses

NEW YORK .- A tragic story of surer, and other Negro business men ill-treatment and robbery of needy and landlords have their hands in unemployed Negro workers by the the pie. Harlem Co-operative Relief Committee, headed by Rev. Shelton Bishop, was brought into the office of the While denying money to help unem-Daily Worker yesterday by two col-

ored unemployed workers. pretense of relieving the terrible misery of the tens of thousands of un- working. employed workers in Harlem. It has sent out touching appeals warning the capitalists of the growing unrest in Harlem. Rev. Bishop is chairman

# Workmen Society Aids Defense of 9

Convention Takes Up Collection

NEW YORK.—Admittance to the her home and put her children in a floor of the convention of the Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Society for an appeal for the nine

Despite a vicious attack made by ished by bootleggers and others who Mrs. Ludwig Lore of the renegade frequent these houses. camp on the International Labor a collection, since they are not perpurposes. The sum of \$38.35 was the treasury of the committee. taken up and turned over to the

In her attempt to prevent a collection for the defense of the nine boys, Mr. Lore peddled the lying slander that the I. L. D. is nothing more than a collection agency for the Communist Party. She wanted the money turned over to the N. A. A. C. P. leaders and their Klan ally and attorney Stephen Roddy.

The delegates repudiated her attack by voting to take the collection and turn it over to the speaker, others, indulges in fake gestures to Comrade Hacker.

### One Hour to Spare. Visit the "Daily"

The response for volunteer help in the national office of the Daily Worker has been very encouraging. Should there be others who wish to join the ranks of life-savers, and who can spare an hour or two during the day for typing, addressing envelopes, inserting, etc., we would appreciate their help as well. The address is 35 E. 12 St., on the 8th floor, circulation dept.

### What's On-

Open Air Meeting
Under the auspices of the Brownsville I. L. D. Branch will be held at
Hopkinson and Pitkin Aves. Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m. sharp. Paterson
and Scottsboro cases will be taken

Steve Katovis Branch I.L.D. Will hold an open-air meeting at University Pl. and 14th St. at 8 p.m.

Friends of the Soviet Union Open membership meeting of Brownsville Branch at 8 p.m. at 1555 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn, above Witty's Restaurant. Talk on "The Soviet Union Five-Year Plan and Hoover's Twenty-Year Plan (?)" All invited. Admission free.

Painters T. U. U. L.
Organized and unorganized painters are invited to come to meeting at 8 p. m. at 1400 Boston Rd.

Workers Ex-Servicemen's League
Branch No. 2 will hold its regular
indoor meeting at Pythian Hall on
Madison Avenue and 125th Street at
8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen
are invited to come.

An Open Air Meeting on the Scottsboro Frame-up
Will be held under the auspices of
the Santiago Brooks Branch of the
International Labor Defense at 113
Street and Fifth Avenue on the
evening.

Food Workers Industrial Union
159 Street Section, will hold an open air meeting at 169th Street and Grant Avenue in protest against the Scottsboro frame-up.

Open Air Meeting
Of the Downtown Unemployed
Council at Seventh St. and Ave. B
at 6 and at Fourth St. and Ave. B
at 7:30 p.m.

International Labor Sports Club Meets at 227 E. 12th St., 7:30 p.:

Toing Detenders No. 1
Open air meeting at Wilkins and
Intervale Avenues at 7:30 p. m.
preparatory to mass protest meeting
for the Scottsboro Boys at 1472 Boston Road at 8:30 p.m.

The Scottsboro Frame-up
Will he the topic of a lecture at
the Mapleton Workers Club at 1584
66th Street, Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m.
Come and bring your friends.

Daily Worker

The regular monthly membership meeting of the Cleaners and Laundry Workers industrial League will take place Friday. June 26, 8 p.m., at 16 W. 21 St.

The resolution of the executive at 16 W. 21 St.

The resolution of the executive Fureau of the Red International of

These fakers help only their friends who happen not to be unemployed. ployed workers pay their rent, they brazenly use funds collected for "un-This relief racket which was several employed relief" to pay the rent of times exposed in the Daily Worker their friends, as for instance paying has been collecting money under the \$75 a month rent for one man although both himself and his wife are

When the really needy unemuloyed workers go to them for help they pretend an "investigation" and create a of starving unemployed workers of bad character for the applicant in Harlem, and admitting that scores of order to avoid giving relief. When families are being evicted each day they do give relief, they forced unemployed workers to sign for ten dolof the committee, Fred Moore trea- lars though they give them only \$3. The rest they pocket while entering \$10 in their records. When the workers are forced to return after doing the best they could with the lousy \$3, they are sternly told "there's no more relief." If the workers protest, they laugh and shrug their shoulders at their misery. Mothers with their children starving have been denied relief. One woman with six children was forced to leave the office in

charity home Other workers have been told to give up their flats and take a room. Scottsboro Negro boys was gained by Tthey are then sent to members of Carl Hacker, Secretary of the New the clique who keep disorderly hous-York United Front Scottsboro De- es. While the mothers are out hunting for work, the children are rav-

In addition, Rev. Bishop conducts Defense, the organization charged by his own private racket, a private the boys and their parents with their camp, to which he insists that undefense, the delegates votd to take employed mothers send their children. He charges huge fees for the mitted to use treasury funds for such children, and pays himself out of

Rev. Bishop also induces the workers to put their things in storage when following the committee's advice to break up their homes. One worker stands to lose all her furniture because after putting her things in storage on his advice, he refused to pay the bill which ran up to \$60.

While doling out the most meagre handouts to native born Negro workers, the Committee grossly discriminates against West Indians to whom it will give no relief whatever.

Fred Moore. less crude than the fool the workers that he is fighting to force the committee, of which he nimself is treasurer, to give them a little relief.

The workers who brought the story but was told by that newspaper that he was called in by the boss. they would have to pay five dollars to have it inserted.

them to take part in the protest dustrial Union. against the massacre of striking min- The Knitgoods Dept. of the Needle meeting in Union Sq., Thursday. The preparing for an organization drive call, in part, reads:

"Reds and the Bosses"

By I. Amter. will be the subject of a lecture at 48 Bay 28th St. at 8:30 day afternoon, June 25, at 5 p.m. Auspices Communist Party, p. m. The most of the working conditions. Every day afternoon, June 25, at 5 p.m. employed knitgoods worker should sharp, on Union Sq., to voice our sharp, on Union Sq., to voice our conditions. against the police brutality shown in 28th St. for organizational artivities

the hospital of his wound. All militant workers must raise their voices against the inhuman attacks of the police against the men,

women and children in mining region and elsewhere."

Labor Unions on the T. U. U. L. will be discussed.

Question Evening
In the Harlem Progressive Youth
Club at 8 p.m.

Joint Concert and Dance
Under the auspices on Units 10-15,
Section 5. Communist Party, will be
held at 2700 Bronx Park East, Good
band, refreshments, Proceeds to
Daily Worker, Admission 25c.

To All Daily Worker Readers of Lower Manhattan
A Daily Worker Readers Conference will be at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th Srteet, at 8 p. m. Bring your friends along. Admission free. Metal Workers Industrial League Meets at 8 p.m. at 16 West 21st Street (top floor). Many important matters will be taken up.

GIVE YOUR ANSWER TO HOO-VER'S PROGRAM OF HUNGER, WAGE CUTS AND PERSECUTION!

ter Conditions

NEWARK, N. J.-Three hundred leather workers go on strike today against miserable conditions. They will tie up five leather companies The Leather Workers' Industrial League is leading the strike, and shop committees, elected recently at meet ings of the workers, have drawn up the following demands: 1, abolition of piece-work; 2, 8-hour day, 44-hour week: 3, no overtime. Wage demands an hour: 5, second-class handle makers, 60 cents an hour; 6, operators first-class, 1 an hour; 7, operators secondu-class, 75 cents an hour; 8 operators, third-class, 60 cents an hour; 9, painters, 60 cents an hour; 10, helpers, 35 cents an hour; 11, strap workers, 75 cents an hour; 12, finishers, rollers, shippers, 35 cents Other demands include 13. recognition of shop committee; 14, no discrimination against Negro and youth: 15, recognition of Leather Workers' Industrial Union.

The struck shops are Brocheison, American Leather, Lerner Bros. Leather and United Specialty Leather.

A big picket demonstration is being organized for Friday morning. A meeting will be held tonight.

All working class organizations are tears. She had been told to break up called upon to support the strikers and their demands, help in the picketing as well as raising the relief for the strikers.

### Yonkers Workers Pushing Fight For 9 Scottsboro Boys

NEW YORK .- The Scottsboro Defense Committee calls upon the workers of Yonkers to demonstrate and protest the legal lynching of the nine Negro boys in Scottsboro, Ala. In preparation for the demonstration an open air meeting will be held Friday evening at 8 o'clock at

Irving and Cottage Place. A Garden Party and dance with an interesting program has been arranged by the Yonkers branch of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights for Saturday, June 27, at the Workers Center Grounds. In case of rain it will be held inside the center. The proceeds are to go for the defense of the boys.

### NTWIU Compels Boss To Reinstate Worker

NEW YORK. - The firm stand of the workers of the Vanity Knitting Mill has comptlitd the bosses to withdraw the discharge of a knitto t he Daily Worker had sought to ter. The worker was "laid off" and get the Negro World to handle it, told to stay away from the mill until

More than a week passed and the worker was not called in to work. The shop committee, by a decision Women's Council Calls of the workers of the latter ing class movement if the only Engof the workers of the mill, asked the blow it would be to the whole work-On Members to Protest refused to deal with the committee. lish daily were forced to suspend publowing Manhattan will meet tonight Most Power Manhattan Lyceum. 66 East 4th NEW YORK.-The Bureau of the stated. The workers of the mill are a call to all council members urged of the Needle Trades Workers In-

All council members of the Council fall season, against discharges, wage

Refular Meeting ENGLISH SPEAKING BRANCH I. W. O. No. 500 THURSDAY, 8:30, JUNE 25, 1931

Illustrated Lecture By Maximilian Cohen SOVIET RUSSIA Everyone Welcome WORKERS CENTER

SOLLIN'S

RESTAURANT 216 EAST 14TH STREET

6-Course Lunch 55 Cents Regular Dinner 65 Cents

Imperial Barber Shop J. DIAZ, Prop. 1890 SEVENTH AVE. Bet. 114th and 115th Sts

WORKERS-AT THE LOWEST PRICES

PURE FOOD LUNCH NORTHEAST CORNER 13th ST. & UNIVERSITY PLACE

TO ALL DAILY WORKER READERS OF EAST MANHATTAN !!!

### A DAILY WORKER READERS' CONFERENCE

WILL BE HELD IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD

FRIDAY, JUNE 26th AT 8 P. M. MANHATTAN LYCEUM, 66 EAST 4th STREET

Come and bring your friends-Plenty of good entertainment Arranged by the Daily Worker Committee, Section 1 ADMISSION FREE

### Stations in Tag Days to Save Daily Worker

The following are the stations for the Daily Worker Tag Days: Section 1-142 E. Third St., 66

E. Fourth St., 11 Clinton St., 196 Section 2-64 W. 22nd St., 301 W. 29th St., 16 W. 21st St., 331 W.

Section 4-353 Lenox Ave., Finnish Workers' Center, 1666 Madison Ave.: Jewish School I.W.O. 143 E. 103rd St.; Harlem Prog Gauth Club, 1492 Madison Ave. Esthonian Workers' Club, 2336 Third Ave.; Hungarian Workers' Home, 350 E. 81st St.; Czechoslovak Workers' House, 347 E. 72nd Section 5-1622 Bathgate Ave.

569 Prospect Ave., 1400 Boston Road, 2700 Bronx Park East. Section 6 (Brooklyn)-61 Granam Ave., 46 Ten Evck St., 80

Cook St., 73 Myrtle Ave. Section 7 (Brooklyn)-1373 43rd St., 140 Neptune Ave., 48 Bay 28th 764 40th St., 3228 W. Second

Section 8 (Brooklyn)-1565 St Marks Place, 118 Bristol St., 541 (Newark) — 121

520 West, S. Slovak Hall; 5 Belnont, I.W.O. Center Section 11 (Paterson) - 206 Market, 205 Paterson St., Pater-

Jersey City-302 Hudson, Work-

Springfield, 90 Ferry St., TUUL;

rs' Center Perth Amboy-308 Elm St. Elizabeth-106 E. Jersey St. Section 12 (Yonkers)-252 War-

## ANTHRACITE IN UNITED FRONT RELIEF DRIVE

To Rally Rank and File for Suport

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., June 22.-All forces and machinery are being mobilized in the anthracite coal region to start a broad campaign for relief for the striking miners in the soft coal. Arrangements for two broad united front conferences for miners relief are being made. One conference will be held on June 30 at 9 Hancock Street, Wilkes-Barre Pa., at 8 p.m. The second conference will be held on July 8, at 427 Lackawanna Avenue, Scranton, Pa. A call for the conferences went

out to all United Mine Workers locals, fraternal organizations, Na tional Miners Union groups and Go for Defense Funds others working class and sympathe tic organizations. Speakers are being sent out to visit United Mine Workers locals to make appeals for funds and delegates to be elected to the conferences. Two striking miners from Pittsburgh have been sent to the anthracite to go from organization to organization to make apbeals for support.

to the support of the starving miners in the soft coal. At a meeting of miners last Sunday, \$20 were collected and sent to the Pennsylvania Miners Relief Committee in Pittsburgh. At an unemployed protest meeting held last Friday, the miners pledged their support to the striking

## TUUC Donates to 'Daily', Calls Unions to Aid Drive

the Trade Union Unity Council of New York was accompanied with the work of the unions and leagues. a donation of \$50 to the campaign to save the Daily Worker.

Dear Comrades:

at a recent meeting, took up the campaign of the Daily Worker. The Council has pointed out to all its unions and leagues that they are responsible for the very bad financial situation that the Daily finds itself in. The Trade Union Unity Council and its affiliated organizations depend a great deal upon the Daily Worker for the support of their strikes and campaigns, but so far, we have to admit that none of our unions and leagues have given any substantial support to the Daily Worker. It was seemingly taken for granted that they are entitled to the support of the Daily Worker without them, in turn, doing their utmost to build the circulation and strengthen the position of the Daily amongst the working masses.

In other words, our unions and leagues do not yet realize what a

ers' correspondents, etc., and to begin | family and friends.

NOTE-The following letter from , in a better organized way the linking up of the Daily Worker with not merely in a propaganda sense but in the building up of the cricuis as necessary and is complementary The Trade Union Unity Council to the building up of the circulation of Labor Unity and the drawing in of new members into the unions and

The Trade Union Unity Council calls upon all its affiliated organizaions to throw their full weight into the present Daily Worker Campaign situation without delay; to donate from their treasuries as much as possible, and to take up collections and donations in shops from all sym-

Fraternally yours, J. W. JOHNSTONE, Sec'y.

### Organize 2 Daily Worker Clubs

The workers of downtown Manhattan and of the west side are getting together to organize two Daily Worker Clubs. The workers of downtown Manhattan will meet tonight West Penna. Massacre sult that the committee has been real campaign be carried on within st. and those of the west side will recognized and the morker re-in- our unions and leagues to really get together tomorrow at 417 West awaken them to the perilous position 53 Street. Both meetings will start Council of Working Class Women, in organized into the Knitgoods Dept. that the Daily Worker finds itself in. at 8 p. m. Come to the meetings We are sure that all our unions with suggestions as to how we can and leagues understand the import- get more workers to read the Daily, ance of the role of the Daily Worker what we need to improve the paper ers in Western Pennsylvania at a Trades Workers Industrial Union is in the strike struggles of the work- or whatever else you think is iming class. What we have to impress portant. At these meetings you will among the knitgoods workers in the upon the organizations is the need meet the rest of the Daily readers of setting up Daily Worker Com- in your neighbor and their friends of Working Class Women, are called cuts, and for general improvement mittee, Daily Worker agents, work- so don't forget to come with your

### "ANNUAL SUMMER PICNIC"

Sunday, June 28, 1931 ULMER PARK, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

HELD JOINTLY WITH UKRAINIAN WORKERS' ORGANIZATIONS All kinds of sports for young and old-Prolet Buhene and other attractions

Directions:-B. M. T. West End line to 25th Avenue

Tickets at Workers Book Shop-also at 142 East 3rd Street

PRICE 50 CENTS—Auspices Section 1—Proceeds for the Daily

# DAILY WORKER AFFAIR

Friday, June 26, at 8 p. m. MOVIES—CONCERT — ENTERTAINMENT FINNISH WORKERS' CLUB, 109-26 UNION HALL ST.

> ADMISSION:-25 CENTS-CHILDREN 10 CENTS Auspices:-United Front Committee

JAMAICA, NEW YORK

-BANQUET AND ENTERTAINMENT

SATURDAY, JUNE 27, AT 8 P. M. WORKERS CENTER, 569 PROSPECT AVE., BRONX, N. Y.

PROCEEDS FOR THE DAILY WORKER CAMPAIGN ADMISSION 50 CENTS Program:-Prolet-Buhne-Prominent Speakers Auspices-Section Number 5 and Circulation Drive Bureau

Attention Newark Workers! DAILY WORKER CONCERT SATURDAY, JUNE 27, AT 8 P. M. 5 BELMONT AVENUE

Workers Lab. Theatre-Slovak Orchestra-Talents of Prolet-Pen Trie of Newark Mandelin Orchestra-Prominent speaker of D.W. Edit. AUSPICES:--JEWISH WORKERS ORGANIZATIONS OF NEWARK

"A Carload of Food by Friday" -to the striking miners on the picket lines! Help the miners fight against starvation! In order to gather food and clothing more quickly, the following local stations have been arranged:

Manhattan: WIR, 240 East 9th St., Hungarian Workers Home, 350 E. 81st St.; Finnish Home, 16 W. 126th St

Park E.; Bronx Workers Center 569 Prospect Ave

1844 Pitkin Ave., 764 40th St., 61 Graham Ave. Yonkers: 252 Warburton Ave.

# Needle Trades Concert

The Needle Trades Workers' In-D'Amor, Mermaid Ave. and 31st St Coney Island, on Saturday evening June 27th, 1931.

The proceeds of this affair will go to the Defense & Prisoners' Fund The anthracite miners are rallying of the Industrial Union established for the defense of the 35 needle trades workers awaiting trial on framed up charges as a result of strike and organization activities. The price of admission is only 50

Workers' organizations are requested not to arrange any other affairs for the evening of the 27th. and to come to this ball and in this way contribute to the Defense & Prisoners' Fund

Many shops are now raising funds for the Needle Trades Defense Drive

### Serio Will Speak in Paterson Friday Eve.

er whom the government is trying to lation of the Daily Worker which deport to fascist Italy where a death sentence awaits him, will speak at a mass meeting in Paterson, N. J., Friday night, June 26, at 205 Paterson

Serio, who is now making a tou workers to fight against deportations will speak on his own case, as well as and to meet the present financial on the general subject of the perse cution of the foreign born.

Bronx: Concoops, 2700 Bronx

Brooklyn: Food Workers, 140 Neptune Ave.: Workers Conters at

Newark, N. J.: 121 Springfield Paterson, N. J.: 205 Paterson St.

# And Ball Proceeds to

dustrial Union calls upon all dressmakers to come to the Ball and Concert, which will be held in Casa

Guido Serio, militant Italian work-

for the New York District of the International Labor Defense rallying

### Rush Miners Relief | Machine Guns Set Up in McKeesport Tube Plant; Steel Workers Organize!

Dear Editor:

ing and battling against wage-cuts and starvation, but we can't have the steel workers out of this struggle. What is happening in the metal

and steel factories? In the Mckees-

port Tin Plate Company there is a

rumor that there is going to be a

wage-cut within a month. The workers are driven to the limit while they work, and then we are only working three and four days a

STEEL BOSSES PREPARE FOR

WAR. Let's look at what's happening in the National Tube Company. Machine guns are being brought into the factory and beds are being set up. The company is preparing to declare war against the steel work-

All Funds Collected for Scottsboro and Banquet to Aid the

All workers who collected funds in the Scottsboro and Paterson cases will prove once again that they stand last Saturday and Sunday are asked solidly behind the only revolutionto turn in their boxes at once to ary English daily newspaper the the New York District of the In- Daily Worker-by coming in masses ternational Labor Defense, 799 to the banquet to be held on Satur-Broadway, room 410. The need of day, June 27, at 560 Prospect Ave. funds to smash these two vicious frame-ups is so great that any delay may seriously hamper the defense work

### Major Casualty to Lose Daily'-M.Gold

The Daily Worker must saved! Its importance to the movement is self-evident. At this time, when America and the rest of the capitalist world are entering a new wave of proletarian revolt, strikes and mass movements it would be a major casualty to lose the Daily. Every class-conscious worker must realize this and help. It will and can be done. Long live the Daily Worker, the organ of the American prole-

MICHAEL GOLD.

4th AND LAST WEEK! "If you want to see a vivid film-talkie exhibition of what is going on in the Soviet Union, see the Five-Year Plan." — DAILY WORKER.

The 5-YEAR PLAN

CENTRAL THEA., 47th MATS. Daily at 2:45 EVES. 50c to \$1.60 EVES. 50c to \$1.60

# "'The Black Sea Mutiny' equals 'Potemkin' and is even more gripping in interest by involving the French intervention in Odessa in 1918,"—DAILY WORKER. THE BLACK SEA MUTINY

42ND STREET
and BROADWAY
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"HELL BELOW ZERO" Adventure and exploration Film to the MOUNTAINS OF THE MOON

MODERN VIRGIN Better than "Young Sinners"
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EIPPODROME Stb Ata St BIGGEST SHOW IN NEW YORK 8 ACTS Lawyer's Secret

with CLIVE BROOK

GO ON YOUR VACATION TO ONE OF OUR

### Proletarian Camps Information for all four camps can be obtained at 32 Union Square.

CAMP UNITY, WINGDALE, N. Y. Autos leave from 143 E. 103rd St. every day at 10 a. m., Fridays at 10 a. m. and 6:30 p. m. and Saturday, 9 a. m., and 4 p. m.

Room No. 505. - Telephone STuyvesant 9-6332.

for the camp The comrades are requested to come on time, in order not to remain behind.

CAMP WOCOLONA

MONROE, N. Y .- On beautiful Lake Walton-Swimming-Boating, etc. Revolutionary Entertainment. A return ticket to Camp Wocolona is only \$2.60 Take the Erie Railroad.

CAMP KINDERLAND Prepare for the outing to Camp Kinderland of all schools

Branches of the I. W. O.

The 20th of June (week-end) - \$2.50 per Day

All registrations must be in the office a week in advance-Children

7 years of age and over will be accepted.

CAMP NITGEDAIGET, BEACON, N. Y. Boats leave for the camp every day from 42nd Street Ferry Good entertainment.-DANCES at the Camp

For information about Call Stuyvesant 9-6332 any of these four camps

Across the river in Duquense, the Duquense Steel Co. is sending work-We see the starving miners suffer- ers home daily. No one knows when he is going to work. Workers, if seen walking in groups of three or four, are broken up by the cops. All these steel workers are k eeping in close touch with the miners' strike and are giving relief. They all like the Dany Worker in McKeesport. One worker walks 11 miles every day to buy a Daily Worker and donate a donar for

the paper.

Steel workers, take an example from the striking mine workers. The bosses are preparing for war against you. Prepare to defend yourselves and fight against the starvation wages. Join the Metal Workers In-dustrial League, Room 510, 611 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh

A Steel Worker.

### Bronx Workers to Hold Paterson Are Needed Daily Fund Campaign

BRONX, N. Y.-The members of house-to-house collections for the mass organizations of the Bronx

This banquet will be an outstanding event not only from the viewpoint of revolutionary entertainment in which the Coop String Ensemble Ageroff, violin soloist, famous singers and dancers will participate, but also from the viewpoint of raising finances for the upkeep of the Daily

The organizers of the banquet, the representatives of the workers' mass organizations are confident that this banquet will be a success from every

PENN.-OHIO MINERS RELIEF COMMITTEE Calls for volunteers to help at to-

day's demonstration at Union Square.

One hundred comrades are needed

Report to Room 614, 799 Broadway, at 4 p. m VEGE-TARRY INN

BEST VEGETARIAN FOOD

MODERN IMPROVEMENTS

ER DAY-\$20.00 PER WEEK P. O. BOX 50 BERKELEY REIGHTS, N.J PHONE FANWOOD 2-7463 R2

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Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD, Brons TELEPHONE INTERVALE S-014

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50 East 13th St. New York City

The DAILY WORKER

# WALL ST. PLANS WAR ON SOVIETS-DEFEND THE USSR REMEMBER NATIONAL TAG

This series of articles by Max Bedacht is concluded in today's issue of the Daily Worker. They will immediately reappear in pamphlet form entitled "Soviet 'Forced Labor.' " This will be a 96 page pamphlet and will sell for 5 cents each. By sending a dollar to the Workers Library Publishers, P. O. Box 148. Station D. New York City, you will be able to get 25 of these pamphlets at a reduced price to sell and distribute among your friends. Send in your orders at once in order to get this pamphlet right from the press.

By MAX BEDACHT.

XII.—Influence of Soviet Developments in America.

manufacture a holy war myth to enable the Soviet successes. capitalists to change their economic war into

the struggle against the Soviet Union.

talist in the pose of fighting for the interests drunkenness." of "his" workers. The American capitalists fight against the Soviets because capitalist the workers. They starve the workers in un- ments in the working and living standards of Build socialism!"

their own assertions, the capitalists are pri-tional and other diseases; but, in doing this, order to eliminate the weak or the clumsy, but marily interested in the fate of the poor work- says Mr. Vocovich, they stimulate the welfare in order to improve the productivity of strong ers. The capitalist leaders in the European- of the workers. The more the capitalists steal and weak, of skillful and clumsy in accordance ization campaign of American workers' stand- from the workers the greater are the benefits with their respective capabilities. This meaards thus appear in the role of Americanizers accruing to the workers, according to Mr. sure is a socialist necessity because the furof Russian workers' standards. However, this Vocovich. If the workers would get any more ther reduction of working hours depends on contradiction is no contradiction. The Amer- than they absolutely need, they would only the increase of the productivity of the workican capitalists do everything in their power dissipate it in bootleg. to Europeanize the American workers' standards-reduce them to the lowest level of Euro- is an invitation to Mr. Vocovich to repeat his upon their increased output of labor. Under pean standards; they also endeavor to Amer- arguments in a real workers' meeting. To capitalism any increased output means inicanize Russian workers' standards—establish meet any possible fears of Mr. Vocovich such creased profits for the boss and increased un-The anti-Soviet campaign now in swing in exploitation of the Russian masses on an a workers' meeting could guarantee his right employment and general economic insecurity the United States is at the same time an act American scale and on the basis of European- to choose his own doctor and his own hospital for the workers. Under the Soviet system inof war and a preparation for war against the ized workers' standards. That is why the after his speech. Soviet Union. It intends the support of the leaders in the capitalist wage-cutting campresent economic war of American capitalism paigns in America whine about the danger to Vocovich American capitalism is trying to er hours and a higher standard of living for against the U. S. S. R. It is also an effort to the American workers' standards from the arouse the American workers against the So- all toilers of city and country.

The capitalists are the natural-class- war against the Soviets produces peculiar capi- tion in the Soviet Union. enemies of the Soviet Union. They need not talist arguments. Typical examples of such The successes of the Soviet Union in build- the capitalists the world over to increase, agitate themselves against the Soviets. They arguments are contained in a recent article en- ing socialism are not merely a passive exam- working hours. must agitate the working masses and the poor titled, "Russian Workers Under the Iron ple for the American workers to follow. They It is this fact that causes the universal capifarmers. If the capitalists would have to agi- Heel," by a certain Vincent Vocovich. This are an active and growing influence upon the talist attack against the Soviet government. tate their own class, they could not operate exemplary champion of the workers' interests working conditions in all capitalist countries. No matter how loud the capitalists protest this campaign with all the phrases they are writes that in the Soviet Union "every worker The first efforts of the Soviets were directed their love for the workers in their anti-Soviet using now. In that case they would have to is insured . . . and the worker or his family toward the raising of the unspeakably low propaganda, their acts against their own workspeak more openly about the revolutionary in- receives aid in case of illness, accident, unem- living and working standards of the masses ers at home pronounce them demagogues and fluence of Soviet development on "their" ployment or death. Medical attendance is established by Czarist Russia to the level of hypocrites. workers. They would have to point to the free." Not so bad, is it? There is not much these standards in capitalist countries. This The uninterrupted improvement of the livdangers created for the continued exploitation anti-Soviet propaganda in that. No; it is the aim has already been accomplished. The liv- ing standards of the toiling masses of the Soof the American workers by the example of misfortune of anti-Soviet poison peddlers that ing standards of the Russian workers today viet Union is a powerful warning to the capisocialist construction in the Soviet Union. all the facts speak in favor of the Soviets. Mr. are already ahead of those standards of the talists to go slow in their ever active efforts They would have to call upon the capitalists Vocovich is vexed by that. He looks for a German workers. In the reduction of the to worsen the living standards of the Amerto unite for the task of keeping their workers way out. He sees a light. He solves his prob- hours of labor the Soviet Union has already ican workers. It is this fact which forces the down. Such a propaganda, however, is un- lem by attaching to the above favorable Soviet outdistanced all capitalist countries. Parallel American capitalists to pose in their antinecessary. It would be carrying coal to New- facts a rotten American conclusion. Says Mr. with the growth of the productivity of Soviet campaign in the impossible role of CONTINUED SLUMP THREATENS Castle. The capitalists are always united in Vocovich: "The doctors and hospitals (in the industry and agriculture the working and liv- friends of labor. But their anti-workers' deeds their efforts to keep the workers down. Their Soviet Union) are under government control, ing standards of the Russian masses are im- speak a more truthful and a more convincing problem is to talk the workers into keeping and so the worker must accept whatever proving. Every economic measure toward the language than their pro-workers' phrases. themselves down. The anti-Soviet propaganda service is given him without being able to success of the Five Year Plan is a contribu- Every capitalist act against the American therefore, is designed to win the workers for choose his own doctor, or his own hospital." tion to the improvement of the living and workers is an accusation against the anti-Just think of it, Mr. American worker, when working standards of the Soviet workers. The Soviet propaganda of American capital. This This aim puts its stamp on every phase of you, or your wife or baby fall sick and the introduction of piece work recently decided accusation thunders into the faces of these the anti-Soviet campaign. To the workers the doctor you choose refuses to come, or the hos- upon will accelerate still further the improve- propagandists the unchallengeable truth: "You capitalists cannot openly say that they expect pital you choose refuses to accept the patient ment of htese standards. them to fight against their own interests. because yu cannot pay, rejoice anyway; re- The piece work system under capitalism is The Soviet Union with its progress in the They cannot tell the workers that they want joice because you have the right to choose. It a means of increasing capitalist profits. It is building of socialism is a tower of strength of them to fight for the right and the chance of is true, of course, that in the Soviet Union you a means of increasing the portion of unpaid the working masses everywhere. The antithe capitalists to coin profits out of their toil. would have a real doctor tend to you or to labor stolen from the workers by the capital- Soviet propaganda of the capitalists tries to They cannot tell the workers that the in- your sick wife or child, you would gain admis- ists. It also serves incidental purposes. Under persuade the workers to tear down this fortended capitalist war against the Soviet Union sion for the patient into a real hospital; but capitalism surplus labor (the permanent army tress. The anti-Soviet propaganda of the

their own exploitation in order to force them gence of the American workers. He does not nent army of unemployed. Under capitalism out of Russia a capitalist prison not only for to continue submitting to this exploitation. allow the opportunity to pass without also dir- piece work is used to make out of the more the toilers of Russia but for the workers of The capitalists never do their own fighting, ecting insults against the character of the skilled workers instruments of greater ex- the world. Therefore, it is not enough for them to or- Russian workers. Declares Mr. Vocovich: ploitation of the masses of workers. At the That hope is in vain. No matter how loud ganize the fight against the workers. They "Under these social insurance arrangements same time with the constant cuts in the piece the lies of American capitalist propaganda demust find ways to get the victims of their ex- (in the Soviet Union) savings are not neces- rates and with the progressive mechanization mand of the workers: "Destroy the Soviet ploitation to fight against themselves. This sary, and the Soviet worker usually wastes his of production, these skilled workers them- Union," the successes of socialist construction need produces the political anomaly of a capi- money on strong drink. Hence wide-spread selves are thrown into the full depth of mis- carried through by the Soviets speak still

viet Union. However, all these arguments The establishment of the seven-hour day The campaign against the Soviets and for cannot silence the clear and convincing lan- (six hours for dangerous and unhealthy work) the mobilization of the American workers for guage of the naked facts of socialist construct and the four day work week by the Soviet

on person against uning. Then the British poison peddlers caused their government to make war on China to force the Chinese victums of opium to continue buying this dope from the British peddlers. Now the capitalists able American right to choose any doctor you please or any hospital you desire even though the means of selective elimination of workers. They hope to blind them so that this myth the capitalists workers. They hope to blind them so that they will be willing to destroy their own they will be willing to destroy their own of the strict 18 this supplies capitalism with this myth the capitalism with the means of selective elimination of workers. They hope to blind them so that they will be willing to destroy their own they workers. They hope to blind them so that this myth the capitalism with this myth the capitalism with this myth the capitalism with the smyth the capitalism with the

ery of the working class.

ers. The further improvement in the stand-The only fitting answer to such propaganda ards of living of the Russian toilers depends creased output means improvement of the eco-With arguments such as produced by Mr. nomic security of the workers; it means short-

Union is a powerful deterent to the efforts of

are liars."

profit interests are at stake. According to employment; they abandon them to occupa- the workers. It has been introduced not in

louder. And their language says: "Do as we The moral of Mr. Vocovich's story is that In the Soviet Union piece work has been in- did-defeat the political rule of the capitalists! make believe that they do not agitate and the American capitalists are benefactors of troduced in order to speed up the improve- Establish workers' rule! Destroy capitalism!

# DAYS JUNE 26, 27 AND 28! ALL DISTRICTS! MOBILIZE!

District 13. California, has to date raised exactly 28 per cent of its quota of \$2,000, or \$562.45, in the Daily Worker Campaign, Reason for this showing is given in the following letter from S. D. district "Wired sum of \$350," writes D. W.

paily Worker Campaign, Reason for this showing is given in the following letter from S. D. district organizer: "The quota for \$2,000 set for our district is entirely too high. The C. C. only six weeks ago decided we must raise \$3,000 for "Western Worker" and we began the drive three weeks before the "Daily" drive was announced."

Save Baily and Western Worker. The Daily Worker and Western Worker both are badly needed in Callfornia. The campaign for both papers must succeed. Western Worker cannot exist without the Daily Worker the Daily Worker. The Daily Worker cannot exist without the Daily Worker. The Daily Worker cannot exist without cooperation from every district in the country. In view of this, arrangements have been made that Comrade Levin, husiness manager of the Daily Worker now making an antional tour to the districts, will spend a little longer time in Callfornia to assist comrades, so that the campaign for both papers may be successful. We are confident that the workers of California see the need of raising the quotas for the Daily Worker as well as for Western Worker.

District 13 should make preparations at once for Tag Days, June 26, 27 and 28. Every effort must be made to reach the readers in every sity of another two-page paper. Friworker and Build Western Worker: Worker and Build We

sity of another two-page paper. Fri-Worker and Build Western Worker: Workers of California! We know you can raise \$2,000 "Daily" and \$3,000 "Western" quotas.

0 "Western" quotas. Tag Day Begins Tomorrow.

youths in Alabama," concludes the letter.
Individual subscriptions and dona-

# 'DAILY': MAKE TAG DAYS COUNT!

Where are we heading for?
From 2 p.m. Saturday till 5 p.m.
Monday only \$573.91 came in. After all the efforts the workers of this country have made to save the Daily Worker, are they going to let up now with the Daily in such danger?
You must answer with deeds, not words! Let your deeds show on the Tag [Days, Friday, Saturday and Sunday!

The New York District is falling down, despite all its fine resolutions about doubling its quota. It contributed only \$15.51 during this period of over two days. District 2 (Philadelphia) came forward with a rush, sending in the largest amount of any district, \$158.50. Districts 6 (Cleveland). 7 (Detroit) and 8 (Chicago), which have been doing such lately show that you know it!

Much better work must be done tribution of \$12.75 is only a drop in the bucket for a district that is good of a drop in the bucket for a district that is good of all the selection of the Daily is in your hands!

Every district must make the Tag Days count. These three days will tell the tale; the fate of the Daily is in your hands!

Correction

In the issue of June 15, under Dis-

M. Kominsky,
Prov.
DISTRICT 2
B. Buturla, L.I.
J. Carusea
Joint Affeir, Boro
Park Wkrs. Cl.
I.W.O., Br. 71
Col. at meeting
Sacco-Vanzetti
Br. I.L.D., Bronx 5.71 D. A. Davies. C.W. Carl 10.00 Columbus. Ohio 1.00 C.W. Carl 0.00 Republick Shop Un., Jack 1.00 Fairpont Har., 0.: N.W.O. 52 Sec. S, Unit 2 H. Benson J. Bulla, N.Y. A proletarian 4.00 Republick Shop Un., 3
1.00 Youngstown 3
1.00 R. Levine
1.00 T. Maki
2.00 M. Tanen
1.00 K. Partnuen
5.00 New Castle, Pa.:
2.75 Jas. Livingstop

7 Jas. Livingstop DISTRICT 10
H. S. Schad.
Okmutgee, Okla.
DISTRICT 11
L. Bolland.
Langford, S.D.
DISTRICT 12 A proletarian
German Buro
Sec. 1, Unit S
Perth Amboy Unit
N. Branswick Unit
I.W.O. Shule 2.
Brooklyn
German Workmen's
Sick & Death Ben.
Fund, Br. 59
G. Williams, Bx
Col. at party for Freeman E. Schweitzer Chipla Portland, Ore. Unemp. Worker, Senttle Col. at party for Com. M. Stollen-ko, leaving for U.S.S.R., Brigh-M. McVeal, Spokane 3.00 Paula S. Borsack J. Nostadsins Total \$8.30 3.35 Covainich DISTRICT 13 ton B. Wkrs. Cl. 15.50
Brighton Beach
Workers' Club 3.00
Ver. R. Whitaker. Freiheit Gesans Ver. John Brandt D. Kolehmainen A. Alhoso J. Tartich C. Tonko Unit 3-32 Unit 3-32 2.00 Oakland Workers' Club
Max Erlich
Jos. Mongo
Col. at banquet
Com. A. Weisberg, leaving for
U.S.S.R., SaccoVangetti Br. L.
L. D., Bronx
Col. by A. Solway,
Brooklyn:
N. Kasbar
T. Tymoff
A. Sinklewich
V. Sinklewich
Lenth, Goods Wkr. W. Norman Tracy, Cal. C. Handy Stockton 1.00 2.50 Unit 3-32 Golibitsky Dimitroff S. Shiffrin E. Nieminski, Erie, Pa. \$54.60 A. Sompolowski,
Grand Rapids
Detroit
Unit B-8
Unit B-2
Royal Oak
Unit A-12
W. Kowolski
Unit C-8
Unit C-2
Unit B-14
Unit B-4
Unit B-7
Unit A-6 Leath. Goods Wkr. Lenth. Goods Wkr. 1.00
Zieger, Bronx 1.00
H. Oster, B'klyn 1.00
J. Harris, B'klyn 5.00
D. Prigodich 5.00
Seandinavian Wkrs.
League, N. Y. 6.25
S. Ornitz, B'klyn 1.00
S. Segal, N.Y. 1.00
R. Gutman, B'klyn 1.00 3.00 Total 812.75 DISTRICT 15 Hartford: C. A. Helhule Local, F.S.U. 8.85 9.00 5.25 3.00 7.70 20.00 4.00 2.75 19.00 1.50 10.00 Stamford Nuc Hartford Nuc. Total \$152.51 DISTRICT 3 Total DISTRICT 17 Ft. Myers, Fla.: Phila. District Phila. District Geo. W. Earnest, Frank Lehti \$79.80 1.50 Total DISTRICT 8 Total \$2.00
DISTRICT 18
C. H. Chapman,
Boise, Idaho 4.00
DISTRICT 10
Denver District 4.00

# Sharper Fight Looms Over Hoover Plan; Push Campaign On German Workers

BULLETIN (Cable by Inprecorr) BERLIN.-Monday evening the demonstration at Magdeburg against the government emergency decree ended in collisions with the police. The latter fired six shots at the demonstration, killing a Krause, and wounding several others, including a girl. The police ordered windows closed after firing into open windows in workers' streets.

Yesterday morning police of Bremen arrested the district secretary of the revolutionary trade union movement, Heller. The Communist daily, the Bre-

men Arbeiterzeitung, was prohibited for four weeks. Police today confiscated the whole Communist press in the Ruhr. Five Communist dailies are

now suppressed. A fascist meeting yesterday vening ended in a disturbance. Fascist guards attacked workers and wrecked a hall. Five workers were injured, and one is not expected to recover. Many fascists were also injured. The bourgeois press admits that the attacks were carefully prepared.

Latest Sofia reports gives the Workers Party thirty-two mandates in the new Bulgarian par-

Washington and Paris show that the blustering proposal of Hoover-Mellon-Morgan to postpone reparations and war debt payments for one year has hit the snag of sharpened conflicts between the imperialist powers. The French government is refusing to support the plan and offers a contrary proposal directly opposed to Wall Street and London's There is a head-on collision between the temporary united front of Britain and the U.S. against French imperialism, designed to mash France's hegemony in Europe and turn over the anti-Soviet leadship to the United States. French Bankers Have Own Plan

Communist Press in Germany Is Being Shut action before he announced it pub-Down! Police Kill Workers in Demonstration

France against the Hoover proposal in the French capitalist press.

Stocks Drop Again

French bourgeoisie fear their share in the spoils in the last war will go to the United States. Greater opposition is developing, therefore, in and extreme bitterness is expressed

At the same time, even before the ordered that the French government Street would not tolerate this move.

That the action of Hoover in attempting to destroy Bolshevism in Germany and to save the heavy in- day, stealing from miners' homes vestments of American capitalism is and making arrests. comparable to a war period was session because these times are "like ely wounded, is being held in secret. those of war."

French Chamber of Deputies (parlia- duction in the present crisis last ment) several of the deputies bitter- | week. Production is now at 35 per ly assailed the fakery of the United | cent of capacity compared with over States, showing that by a cheap pro- 70 per cent in the crisis year of 1930, posal they hope to save their bil- and 99 per cent in 1929. Carloadings worse. The emergency decrees are statement on their return from the lions invested in Germany and other drop sharply nearly every week, and in full force, cutting down the stand-European countries. The French in- for the past two weeks have dropped and of living of the mass at a frightsist on the continuation of the Young heavily. More workers are being ful pace. Bruening is using the Hoo-Plan yoke, and refuse to postpone fired in the steel, automobile, rail- ver message to keep the masses from the so-called unconditional payments road, building trades and other in- fighting by a lot of promises. In Police Peter Walsh a permit for the amounting to \$100,000,000. The dustries. that Hoover told many of his close savior of German capitalism.

official refusal has been sent to Washington from Paris. Hoover has be informed that no amendments or reservations to the proposal will be considered. This will sharpen the

for a day went up throughout the Coal Co. conference in Harrisburgh the Terminal said the company world went down again when the last week did not produce an agree- would ask State police at all its sharper conflicts developed over the ment at that time, and does produce mines in anticipation of trouble Hoover Plan. All reports from the one today. At that time the neces- from miners of the National Miners' basic industries show the crisis sary murder machinery to use in Union left wing rival of the United section, some 8,000 are expected, to

In discussing the proposals in the dropped to the lowest point of pro-Charges are already being made join, pointing to Wall Street as the

banker associates about his proposed licly, permitting them to reap a rich harvest on the stock market.

In Germany, the Bruening government is using the fakery of the Hoover proposal to increase pressure against the workers. The situation this the social democrats heartily

## WIN FIRST STEPS IN FIGHT ON U.M.W.-BOSS SCAB PACT at 3 p. m.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

ted in using big headlines in an atplan. Mussolini, likewise, links post- But this morning's mass picketing Austro-German customs union pro- the miners are determined to conwhich they have already won. State troopers and deputies can-

stated yesterday by Senator Pat the murder of Peter Zigaric and the mits that Governor Pinchot and the Harrison, Democrat from Mississippi, serious wounding of nine others, Pittsburgh Terminal were preparitie He asked Hoover to call Congress into with an unknown number less sever-

vassed the Wildwood section yester-

It is now evident why the Pinchot Meanwhile the stock market which U. M. W. A.-Pittsburgh Terminal worse, In the United States steel the combined drive of terror and Mine Workers."

trickery was not completely ready. the Wildwood shooting, the U. M. W. conflict. The French satelites, such tempt to stampede the Terminal and Pittsburgh Terminal announced as Belgium, Rumania and Poland strikers back to work, saying that all a tentative agreement. On the day have joined in the attack on the miners will go to work this morning. of the Arnold murder, they announced the terms of the agreement, ponements up with an attack on the was a direct answer to this lie, and and ordered the 2,400 Pittsburgh Terminal miners back to work. These Stimson stated that Wall tinue the fight, the first round of miners do not recognize this strike breaking agreement, and will meet it tomorrow, when the mines are supposed to re-open, with mass picketing. The Journal of Com-The coroners' investigation into merce of New York (June 24) adarmed guards for the mine to shoot down pickets. The Journal of Commerce goes on to say:

"Samuel Pursglove, president of

## TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MINERS READY FOR PITTS-BURGH HUNGER MARCH (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

mittee to organize the unemployed, set up by the Central Rank and File Strike Committee of the National Miners' Union, issued the following city county building today:

"We have been endeavoring for several days to secure from Chief of hunger march mass meeting, which is advertized to be held in East Park, at 1 p. m., June 30.

Walsh's office in the county building by appointment and were told that the chief was not in, and to return

"At 3 p. m. we were told that Chief Walsh was not in and we were unable to make any appointment It is ready now, and on the day of with him for tomorrow. We then went to the office of Director of Public Safety James Clark, in the same building, and requested to see him in regard to the June 30 permit. We were told Mr. Clark was not in. and we were unable to make any appointment with him for the future. "Throughout the entire district, including the mine strike area and

the steel towns, thousands of workers are already arranging to march into Pittsburgh for the East Park demonstration. "We have also applied for a per-

mit for these masses of unemployed and striking workers to parade past the county building where their demands will be presented." Woods and Price announced further preparations for the hunger

The Library section strike mittee of the National Miners' Union has arranged for all strikers of that assemble at Curry at 6 a. m. on the copy

morning of June 30. They will march in their pit clothes, and certain ones will have credentials and arm bands to collect funds for strike relief along the line of march.

# **SPARTAKIADE PROHIBITED** IN BERLIN

"At 12:30 p. m. today we went to German Workers Repel Police Attack

> (Cable By Inprecorr) BERLIN, June 22 .- The "Socialist"

police president, Grzesinski, prohibited the International Workers Sartakiade, on the ground that it would endanger public order and security. Yesterday, at noon, thousands of sportsmen demonstrated against this prohibition in Wansee near Berlin. Speeches were delivered and processions formed. Police attacked with batons, but the workers resisted. Many arrests were

The police succeeded in dispersing the demonstration only after large Union Unity League locals and comreinforcements were rushed to the spot in trucks. The prohibition of the Spartakiade is causing a furious wave of indignation and protests throughout Germany:

Last night, at Schmockwitz, near Berlin, a fascist storm detachment attacked a group of workers. The latter received reinforcements and the fascists were defeated. Four fascists were sent to the hospital.

Did you like the "Soviet Forced Labor' " series? Give a few copies to the workers in your shop, factory or mine. It's only 5 cents per

# List of Philadelphia Trade Union Unity League Meetings, Locals and Groups

So. Slav Bur

33.45

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.-The following is a list of meetings of Trade mittees. MEETINGS OF T.U.U.L. LOCALS

\$158.50

Rus. Mu. Aid Soc.,

AND GROUPS. At 929 Arch St. T.U.U.L. City Council, first Tues-

day in month at 8 p.m. T.U.UL Bureau, third Tuesday in month at 8 p.m.

At 2802 Kensington Ave. Metal Workers Industrial League -Membership meetings, second and fourth Monday in month. Executive Board, first and third Monday in month.

Painters and Paperhangers, every Thursday at 8 p.m. Shoe Workers Industrial Union

Headquarters, 929 Arch St., Room

1.00 Total all dist. \$ 573.91 Prev. received 20,851.40

2.00 Total to date \$21,425.40

Joint Council meets every Monday at 1208 Tasker St. at 8 p.m. The Secretariat meets every Saturday at 3 p.m. at 929 Arch St.

Unemployed Councils meet every Tuesday and Thursday at their various Headquarters at 2 p.m. City Committee of Unemployed Councils meets every Thursday at 8 p.m. at 929 Arch St.

Italian Bakers Local meets every Saturday at 4 p.m. at 721 Wharton

your Red Shock Troop List every day on your job. The worker next to you will help save the Dally

# Daily Worker

# Miners' Relief Will Help Win the Strike Against Starvation

auxiliary with my three little children, one five, one three, and one sixteen months. My husband told me to be sure and come, because we could not stand being hungry any longer. Before the strike my husband had black bread for breakfast, took black bread in his dinner bucket, and had black bread for supper. We never had anything to put on the kids' bread. Yet, my husband was working hard every day in the Kinlock mine

Then we are robbed in the company stores. They charge us 8c a lb. for sugar, 60c a lb. for butter. \$1.20 for a bag of flour, everything is double the price. They pay us with company money. They rob us in every way. They rob us in the weight of the coal, in the pay and in the company stores.

"We could not go on any longer. We mean to stick in this fight. I can't go on the picket line because of the 3 little kids, but my husband is always there. He stayed on the line all last

"I'll help all I can. We can't starve any worse now than when we were working because we know that now all the workers will help us. Their wages are being cut too, and they know this is their fight as well."

So spoke a young miner's wife at the meeting of the Kinlock Women's Auxiliary.

There were no longer any pay days for the miners before the strike began. Instead of paydays they got slips of paper on which there ere nothing but naughts. One miner in Creighton showed a pay slip for one days work showing 67c earned, 44c for deductions, and 23c for

A high wall surrounds the company patch at the Kinlock mine. Here the workers are kept like slaves. There is no running water and often the pumps are not working, or the water is full of sulphur. Most of the miners, living on the

I'M HERE at this meeting of the women's | hill, have to carry water from the creek. There are no baths in the miserable grey shacks. Everywhere the coal dust has settled thick and can't be removed.

One of the older women at the meeting had heard some young women in another camp complain that she did not want her husband to strike because they had to pay up their furniture. This older woman said she had been married 10 years and had not yet been able to pay for hers. A neighbor had to come to borrow a broom because she never could afford to buy one; another neighbor had to borrow a wash kettle because she could not save up enough to buy a kettle to wash the clothes in. The kids clothes have been patched so many times they are nothing but a mass of patches.

The children in the mine camps never get any milk to drink or eggs to eat. Some are pudgy fat as they got nothing but potatoes, bread or maccaroni to eat for months and years. The food their mothers are forced to feed them will never give them strength and health.

In many mines hundreds of miners have had to appeal to the salvation army for beans while they were at work, because they did not earn enough even though they were working.

The day after the workers walked out of the Newfield mine, little children were hunting for crust of bread in the garbage cans. This made the relief committee realize that food was needed at once. The miners are sending committees out among the farmers, who are themselves impoverished, and to other workers, and are appealing to the workers all over the country to

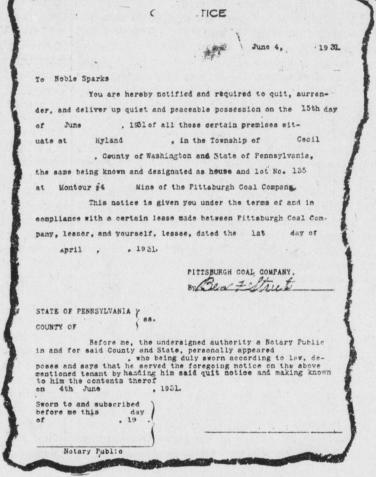
They are fighting against starvation; they are fighting for a chance to live; they don't want their children to die of hunger and ask for relief to be sent immediately to the Pennsylvania-Ohio Striking Miners Relief Committee, 611 Penn Ave., Room 519, Pittsburgh, Pa.





TOP-Group of miners from Cannonsburg, part of the 15,000 miners who marched on the Washington, Pa., county seat and demanded relief for their starving families. Other demands included free food for children, no evictions, free all imprisoned miners.

BOTTOM-A truckload of miners from Brownsville, historic scene of many a miners' battle with police, on their way to Washington, Pa.



The mine bosses in an attempt to break the strike are evicting hundreds of miners' families from their homes. The above is a typical "Quit Notice" issued by the Pittsburgh Coal Company. Relief must be sent at once to these evicted miners and their families. Help win the strike by rushing funds to the Miners' Relief Committee, Room 614, 799 Broadway,

### Stop This Snobbery!

**Babson Babbles** 

showed up.

Babson, the capitalist "economist," recently

said that he "would stake his reputation" on

his assertion that "prosperity" was really com-

ing back. "That is," he added, "in a reasonable

The reason he got so positive about it as

to "stake his reputation," is because he said

the same thing before and no "prosperity"

A reader suggests that Babson must have

seen "prosperity" approaching through the 200

inch telescope at the Mount Wilson Observatory.

which blinks things around the planet Betel-

The same reader (J. M. G.), by the way, in-

forms us that the popular concept of a judge

nowadays, is a gangster with a kimono on, and

adds that a priest is like a donkey because

his collar is hooked at the back. He says he

knows because he is an Irishman. Which seems

to indicate that one more Irishman has broken

away from Tammany Hall and Cardinal Hayes.

guese, a couple of billion "light years" away.

"Comrade Jorge:-The other day you published a letter and headed your comment: 'Don't Discourage Non-Party Comrades.' You said that Party snobbery was doing a lot to cripple the movement. You have hit upon a very sore spot. Certainly there must be a degree of reserve towards new sympathizers and would-be members. (Very rarely, and with sense of discrimination—Jorge). But what we run up against is a barbed wire fence.

"Not only is the revolution the property of the Party, but just you try to get a look in on it! I personally know of four intelligent and sincere young workers who did their derndest to work as sympathizers. They joined the John Reed Club, but after six weeks or so they quit, absolutely frozen out. All that time, no one has spoken a word to them. (The Club, with all its virtues, is a poor example, comrade-Jorge).

"A relative of mine and his wife are active and earnest Party members. They were more eager to keep us out of the work than get us into it. (How do you mean 'earnest?'-Jorge). But I could not resist the force of conviction. I read Lenin, I read the Daily Worker, and my heart went right out to Communism. I joined the School two terms ago, am still there, and gave all I could to the Daily, the School, the I.L.D. I ran into this relative at one of the meetings. I then realized that I had made a grave social error; I had not asked his permission before joining the School. (A nice

Communist, this relative!-Jorge). "Party members, if they condescend to talk to you, seem to watch every word fou say in order to catch you in errors and make you feel that you will never be correct. Yet, in my case. I usually found the Daily Worker express the same opinions that I had formed. (We express them again right here in this

case, comrade-Jorge). "A young woman, a machine operator, who does daily Party work among her fellow workers at the risk of her job, almost wept when i also a woman, had a friendly talk with her, because, she said: 'Nobody ever talks to each other

at the school or at meetings.' "Communism must be protected from fakers and faddists, I know. Strangers must not be too readily accepted. Yet intel ous to work for the Party and realizing its risks and dangers, should not find themselves in an ice-box. If the Party members keep this up, they will find that they are propagandizing

only themselves. There is nowhere a warm and

friendly hand. "Communism is a bitter, agonizing struggle, I know that, a matter of life and death and not of polite grinning and glad hands. But the potential force of the personal element should not be wasted by Party members, should be utilized to draw work and money from us (when we have it). When people become white hot, longing to be used for the advancement of the revolution, and they find no possible inlet to

the work-a question mark is all that can ex-

press their feelings.-Kay Ess." We don't have to add anything to this, except our thorough agreement, and the observation that this awful disease is more noticeable in New York than elsewhere. Out of town comrades should get vaccinated before transferring here. Also, would Comrade Kay Ess, please

# Registration of the Cannon Fodder

### .The Michigan Alien Registration Law Is A War Measure.

By B. SKLAR.

THE state of Michigan orders the registration of its aliens. Why? Not only to put hundred of thousands of workers in that state at the mercy of the automobile kings and the brutal state power which they control; not only in order by means of terror, espionage, black list and dercriation to prepare new wage cuts. The registration law is also essentially a war meas-

Let us not forget that when the American capitalists plunger this country into the world war they found it necescary, at that me, to register the cannon fodder and the registration was made obligatory for all persons of the military age, native born Americans not excluded. On the basis of the experiences gained in the course of the war the imperialists and the government of the bosses decided to improve upon the first imperfect method of registration. It is therefore not an accident that the first projects for the registration of "aliens" originated in the after war period. At the very beginning these projects for the registration of the aliens contained the finger printing feature. This is because registration ves a possibility of escape for the perspective victim of the war slaughter. Finger printing provides an unmistakable method of establishing identity.

Of all the capitalist countries America achieves the distinction of being the one that is endeavoring to place millions of its population on par with criminals. As yet the registration is applied only to the foreign-born but this is done only to facilitate the passage of the measure. Having established the precedent it becomes comparatively an easy task to extend the registration under "war emergency" over the native born population as well.

If at the beginning the registration bills were not pressed it was not only because of the wide spread opposition to them by the workers but also because the capitalist class did not see the immediate necessity of applying them. But the increasing danger among the imperialist vultures caused by the sharpening of the crisis and

first of all the feverish preparations by the capitalist powers (especially the U.S. A.), preparations for the war against the Soviet Union, drives the ruling class towards the adoption of energetic steps in order to put over the registration

In resorting to such action in order to pass the registration bills the Hoover government is making a clever maneuver. It intends in this manner to weaken the opposition to such bills because then this measure assumes a local character. Yet they attained the very same aim that would be achieved through the passage of the law in the congress. The registration of the foreign-born is being established through the passage of the law in one or several states and then facilitates immeasurably the extention of the law upon the entire country and the entire population during the time of war through the ruling of the central government. It therefore becomes of the greatest importance to the workers not only to prevent the spreading of the Michigan registration law upon other states but also to compel its withdrawal in Michigan in order that no such law should exist throughout the territory of the United States.

We repeat, to permit the existence of such a law for one of the states means the facilitation of the capitalists in the militarization of the workers during the war. The character of this law, its significance as a measure of preparing the intervention against the Soviet Union is confirmed by the composition of the elements which spread it; various patriotic organizations (American Legion, Daughters of the American Revolution, etc.), the fascist leaders of the American Federation of Labor, the White Guardists, etc. All of them see that the registration carries no fear for the loyal, honest citizens. That it is only aimed against the criminals and the bolsheviks. All of the elements hostile to the workers; all the conspirators of intervention against the Soviet Union are for the registration.

Workers, organize the struggle against the abominable law!

Let us not permit its putting into practice! Let us rally for the defense of the Soviet Union

# Party Life

Conducted by the Org. Dept. Central Comnittee, Communist Party, U. S. A.

### Forging Ahead at Council Bluffs

Quite a bit of activity is going on here in Council Bluffs, Iowa.

We are continuing the gathering of signatures on the petition demanding the removal of Mary Lawson for her abuse of the workers who come asking for aid. We are also carrying on a fight on the issue of the police and firemen's pension fund, from which the city is buying machine guns, gas bombs, shot guns, etc. We have selected a committee to appear before the city council on this question, and it is becoming a wide-spread issue. So much so that we get reports that some of the aldermen are beginning

The new budget is coming up for consideration by the council, and we have put up a demand for a special appropriation of \$100,000 for the relief of the unemployed.

Our own unemployed council meetings are growing. We have won quite a bit of prestige in that our fight has forced the county to stop refusing food. Now we are raising a demand for increase of the rations.

We are speaking before unions lining them up on the question of the unemployed councils, and for the program of the Trade Union Unity League. We have taken definite steps to organize a railroad local. We have also succeeded in organizing a committee in one of the laundries where a strike is possible any day. We also have another committee organized in a fairly large factory here.

At our last meeting Mr. Shultz of the Central Labor Union came up and asked for the floor. Of course we took the occasion to expose the A F. of L. With about 300 workers present we carried on a discussion lasting about three hours. Only two workers left during the whole meet-

The rank and file participated very actively and defended the position of the T. U. U. L. with considerable understanding. There were about fifty railroad workers present, most of them employed. They were so favorably im-

# Warning Against Spies and Untrustworthy Elements

sociation.

RUDOLPH MAKI (Alias I. R. Heines), of Hancock, Mich., a miner of Finnish nationality, whose photograph appears herewith, has been exposed and expelled by the Communist Party organization of District 9, as a stool-pigeon for the Copper Trust and a traitor to the working



RUDOLPH MAKI (Alias I. R. HEINES) Copper Trust Stool-Pigeon

He was previously active among the metal miners of the National Miners Union in Hancock Section, and he attended a recent convention of these miners, after which a number

pressed that arrangements are now being made for us to send a speaker to their next meeting. We have already received invitations to speak from the Machinists' and the Tinners' locals. and also from a group of farmers about ten miles outside of Council Bluffs. These farmers arranged a meeting on their own initiative.

We have now started selling the Taily Worker on the streets. We have been selling all the copies we get, and intend to increase the bundle order to fifty.

The party unit now has nine members, the average age of whom is about thirty. All of them are very interested in the work, all studying and are rapidly becoming conscious of their role as the vanguard of the movement in Coun-

### OTTO THERKELSON, of St. Paul. Minn. jeweler and sign painter of Danish nationality, has been expelled from the Communist Party for absconding with organization funds. Since then he has appeared in Chicago and

of the delegates were fired by the company

and it appeared that the company was in

possession of other information, which pointed

Subsequent investigation proved these sus-

picions to be correct, and when Maki saw what

was coming, he disappeared together with his

RCBERT HICKS, of Indianapolis, Ind., has

been exposed by the Communist Party organ-

ization of District 8 as a stool-pigeon for the

He is a degenerate drunkard. While intox-

icated, he has spoken about his connections

with the police. Not only that, but it was es-

tablished that in a court case against him for

driving while drunk, the lawver who defended

him received his pay from the Employers As-

He is about 34 years old, very tall (about

6' 2") and heavy (about 235 lbs.); he is fat

and flabby in build, and while he has big

jowls, his other facial features are small.

dark blond hair and blue eves.

Employers Association of Indianapolis.

wife, who was also connected with the treach-

to Maki as being the company informer.

disappeared again stealing \$5 from a worker who had befriended him. He is about 28 years old, about 5 feet 8 inches tall, slim, about 145 lbs. in weight, and has

GODFREY, of St. Paul, Minn., cook by trade, has been expelled from the Communist Party for absconding with about \$20 of organization funds. At the same time, because it is believed that he did not do this with premeditated intention, the condition was attached that he

may re-apply, if he would immediately present himself to the Party, recognize the impermissibility of his conduct and pledge restitution of CENTRAL CONTROL COMMISSION

COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A.

# Register for Correspondence Courses

By A. MARKOFF.

CORRESPONDENCE courses are new in our Party; we are just making the first steps in that direction. Yet it is one of the most important means of propaganda, a very effective medium of spreading the theory of Marxism, Leninism, the revolutionary weapon of the class struggle of the proletariat.

The Communist Party of Germany, in addition to the many schools where Communist education is given to hundreds and thousands of workers, has introduced correspondence courses with success. Even in the Soviet Union where literally thousands of schools of all grades are at the disposal of the Communist Party, they touna it necessary to use the correspondence course method, due to the fact that a number of workers are prevented from attending classes either because they live far from the center or because of their work, such as night workers, etc.

Our Party made great progress in the direction of organizing schools in many districts and many workers are trained in the theory of the class struggle through those schools. But our work in this field is greatly limited, first because of the inadequate number of the schools. secondly because the schools which we have are situated mostly in large centers. Many of our own members living in small towns are actually deprived of the chance of getting a systematic Communistic training. The developing struggles bring hundreds of workers into the Party, and many thousands fall more and more under the influence of the Party. The interest in Communism is growing. How are we going to bring to these workers the theory of the Communist movement? The correspondence courses will solve the problem to a great extent.

While the regular attendance of classes at school has its advantages since the personal contact with the instructor is preferable, the correspondence courses give the opportunity to workers to study whenever and wherever possible. They are not limited to any particular time and place. Many members of our Party compain that on

account of their many activities, they are unable to devote even one evening to school. The correspondence courses provide the means for such comrades to acquire the necessary training. The need for this method was proved by the great number of inquiries which came to the Workers School from almost all parts of the United States and Canada. But while the inquiries were many, the number of subscriptions are very small. This probably can be explained by the lack of publicity in the Press.

These courses must be popularized. Our press can only give us a limited space for publicity. It is therefore incumbent upon our District committees to popularize these courses through the Party apparatus, such as our fractions, in the unions, mass organizations, workers' clubs, These correspondence courses will also serve as a means of contact with the workers, a medium for the popularization of our ltierature, press. etc.

The workers school is ready to offer correspondence courses in three subjects, namely, Fundamentals of Communism, Political Economy, and Leninism, beginning July. A bulletin giving detailed explanations regarding the program, fee, etc., will be mailed upon request. All inquiries should be addressed to the Workers School, 35 E. 12th St., New York

### The 'Daily' Must Live! Many Workers Send Last Pennies The Daily Worker has received hope that workers realize how im-

hundreds of letters since the campaign for funds started that show how devoted the American workers are to their fighting paper. We wish we could publish all these inspiring letters, but space limitations make it possible to print only a few. Below are several that are typical of the many we have received.

> His Last Dollar Salt Lake City, Utah.

Daily Worker:-Enclosed please find a dollar to help keep the Daily Worker from going under. This dollar is the last button I got, but that's O. K.

Clyde McCarty Unemployed

Comrades, We Will Win! Newark, N. J.

Comrades:-I send to you 25 cents for the Worker. I do not want to see the Worker go down and out. Next time I send you another 25 cents. I am working every other week. I am 73 years old, but able-bodied yet. Comrades, we will win.

-Henry Kroner.

workers.

The Editor.

Stamps and a Dime From Jail. Dear Workers and Comrades:-

I am sending all I have and if I was a free man, I would send money. But, dear friends, I found this dime and here is some stamps that might be of some service. I know just how it is to be framed up and put in prison, for that has happened to me. Comrades:-I have been here ever since last I have been unemployed 19 months

JUN 15 1931 RFM'N June 12.31 Daily Werker 50 East 13 Th. street. New York, N.Y. To the\$35000 drive dept. . Deer Comrades. Inclosed you will find 30 cents which i am send to
the \$ 35000 drive. for the Daily Worker.
I have 70 cents, and I am sonding 20 cents of it, wish I could
send more but I am out of work. So I have to keep the 50 cents
to live on till I find a job.

All hopes to the mainteinence of our fighting William Howard. Kansas City.

case of this framed up worker to

Sends 25 per cent of All He Has.

Chicago, Ill.

the International Labor Defense .--

Receipt No. 7/40 Amount 204

August and I will be here until next and am down to my last 20 bucks. August if somebody don't help me. I am donating 25 per cent (\$5) so If I only knew who the I.L.D. lawyer that the Daily Worker may not was here, I could get out at once, perish. -F. Sandstrom. for I am a worker and a fighter

against capitalism. The Kids Help Too! I hope you will carry on the good Rochester, N. Y. work on to a finish. A friend of Dear Comrades:mine slips the Daily Worker to me I was going to spend this money

when he can get it. It is the only But when I read the Daily Worker, way I get a chance to know what I thought it needed the money more. is going on outside among my fellow -Rose Karchefsky, age 9 yrs. . . . NOTE:-We are referring the

"Daily Worker Comes First." Sunnyvale, Cal. Dear Comrades:-

It sure is sad news to the American workers who realize the class struggle to hear that their only Daily that's fighting for their interests is in a financial crisis. I

portant a role the Daily Worker plays in their every day demands, so that they wake up and do their share and save the aDily. I have been unemployed for six

months. As the fruit season is on now here in California, I managed to get a job and have been working for 15 days. There are many unpaid bills awaiting me, but bills of the Daily Worker are always first and especially now. Sending you \$3 for six months by air mail and am sorry can't do more, but am going out with donation and subscription lists and will send you the same in a day or two. -B.D.

"Class-Conscious Irish-American." Astoria, L. I. Daily Worker:-

Please find enclosed \$1.00 to help the workers' paper going strong. From a class conscious Irish-American worker. -Michael O'Connell.

Long Live the Daily Worker! Chicago, Ill.

Comrades:-Am sending enclosed money order for \$1.00 and heartily wish I could make it a thousand.

I feel as if I were paying part of a debt that I and all rebel workers owe to the Worker for its steadfast, uncompromising battle for the work-

Long live the Daily Worker! Yours for freedom, Emily Turner,

drop around and see us?

### Don't Get Stung A comrade whose hindsight was better than

his foresight, came in the other day, boiling over with indignation. Not at us, no! But at having been stung for a whole \$2.50 by buying a copy of a book called "The Communist Shakes His Fist," by a gink named Bruce Rey-After looking the thing over, we agree that he

was stung. Of all the tripe about Communism. this book takes the cake. The author seems to have been a busy devil in collecting all the absurd lies, near lies and variations of lies belshed out by the whole school of Fishes big and little. Then he strung these all in a line, with no

connection, and calls it a book. Quotations and mis-quotations galore from what Communists said or wrote: "How the United States Will Be Captured." and "Moscow Instructions by Dictator Stalin direct from his own private fortress" to "Abolish marriage" (which Reynolds obligingly explains means "To introduce an openly legalized community of women.")

Oh, yes! This lurid liar has managed to work up quite a fever over the fact that the Communist Party has district organizations. "Moscow Generals have divided the United States into 15 districts," and he tells all about it, except that we have about four more since he got his information.

"And Now, Comes, This Other 'Document of State' Direct From Moscow to 'Russia's Generals' in America"-says the next headline, over the terrible tale that: "In the U.S., a triumvirate, nominated by Moscow, has received absolute orders for revolution."

We through Fish was the biggest jackass in the U.S. A., but this guy Reynolds tries to beat him. The moral is: If you have 2.50, you better donate it to the Daily Worker. in-

stead of buying such rubbish.