

Vol. VII., No. 181

S



WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 29, 1930

FINAL CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

U. S. BOSSES RUSH MOVE FOR WAR ON SOVIET UNION! PROTEST! FIGHT FOR U.S.S.R. DEFENSE ON AUGUST 1st!

Rally on August 1st Against DETROIT TOILERS the Anti-Soviet War Plans!

A MERICAN imperialism is feverishly rushing its war plans against the fatherland of the working class-the Soviet Union. Every day brings to light additional evidence of these preparations, and of the speed with which they are being jammed through. All the agencies of the bourgeoisie are being mobilized; efforts are being made to arouse all sections of the population against the workers' state.

This already calls for decisive and energetic counter measures. The toiling masses of the United States must be mobilized against these imperialist war preparations and for the defense of the Soviet Union. August 1st must be the beginning. Hundreds of thousands of workers must be brought into the streets next Friday as the first answer of the workers to these attacks. These demonstrations must be followed by continuous and determined efforts to win the masses for revolutionary struggle against American imperialism, against their reformist hirelings and for the defense of the first workers' republic.

Energetic action is especially necessary in the shops and factories and in the local unions of the A. F. of L. to counteract the lying propaganda of the bosses' strikebreaker, Matthew Woll.

This contemptible bootlicker for the capitalists, after having systematically and continuously betrayed the American workers in every struggle, now attempts to appear as their defender against what he hypocritically chooses to term the "convict, forced or indentured" labor of the Soviet Union.

But he stupidly betrays his own role. He contrasts the working conditions in the Soviet Union, where the workers have the 7-hour day and six rest days every month; where they have from two weeks to a month's vacation every year with full pay, where they have social insurance which gives them a regular income during periods of unemployment, sickness or disability with free medical and hospital care, and where the government of the country is entirely in their hands. with what he calls the "free labor" in the United States.

"We will show," he says, "that there is no free labor in Soviet Russia in the American sense. . ." Absolutely correct! It requires no proof!

In the United States there are 8,000,000 unemployed workers who are "free" to starve; the entire working class is "free" to acept wagecuts; the inhuman speed-up in the factories is also one of the virtues of "free labor"; the Negro masses in the South are "free" to be lynched at the will of the white bosses; militant workers during strikes and demonstrations are "free" to be beaten, imprisoned or even murdered by the thugs of the bosses.

This kind of "freedom" is well received by the faker, Mr. Woll, but it will not be accepted much longer by the workers. Woll is directly concerned, as a paid agent of the bosses, with the further worsening of the workers' conditions. He is concerned with the solution of the crisis for the bosses and with their war preparations. His hatred against the Soviet Union is aroused primarily by the fact that the workers, inspired by the success in the carrying through of the Five-Year Plan in the Soviet Union, and led by the Communist Party, are beginning to understand his scabbing role and are fighting back against

PREPARE THEIR **AUG. 1 PROTEST Open Air Meetings By**

Communist Party and Auto Workers Union

United Front Built Up

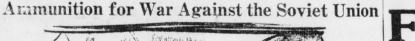
Youth Rally Thursday; Speakers to Locals

DETROIT, Mich .- The Communist Party in Detroit is making full preparations to mobilize the workers of Detroit who are mostly unemployed, for the August First emonstration.

Last week ten open air street corner meetings were held. The Auto Workers Union has held shop gate meetings at Chevrolet, Fisher Body and other plants. Despite the fact that most of the factories are working with small crews and there are threats of firing, the workers responded well to the call of the speak.

A functionaries conference as weil as speakers' conferences are part of the preparations to draw in more forces into this campaign. Twenty five thousand leaflets, stickers. thousands of leaflets in different thousands of leaflets in different languages, fifteen thousand special different thousand special 110 Mines Represented As edition of the Daily Worker are being distributed.

A United Front Conference was held July 25 for the organizing of the workers organizations to participate in this demonstration. The Trade Union Unity League has sent ond national convention opened here many speakers to various A.F.I. Saturday with 280 regular delegates to call upon the workers to





N.M.U. Convention Opens

Fascist Woll, Mellon, **Stimson Cry for War Against Soviet Union**

FRENZY OF LIES AGAINST WORKERS REPUBLIC IS SMOKE SCREEN FOR WAGE **CUTS AGAINST AM TRICAN WORKERS**

All Out On August 1st! Fight the Immediate Danger of War! Demand "All Funds for the Unemployed; Not One Cent for Armaments!"

"War against the Soviet Union" is the definite aim of the American imperialists. A whole series of sharp, deliberate preparations for war against the workers' fatherland have sprung up in the past few days that make this fact clear to every worker. Foremost is the vicious statement of the strike-beraking president of the American Federation of Labor, Matthew Woll. Not content with collaborating with the bosses to beat down the wages of the American workers in the pres- *

ENEMIES OF U. Reed, in howling for war-im-**TOILERS SUPPORT** mediate war-against the U.S. S. R. On every side the war prepara-WOLL'S WAR CRY tions are mounting! The fake issue of "convict or forced labor" is but tions are mounting! . The fake issue the cover to attack the Soviet

Union. The bosses are whipping up Aids Bosses in Wage war against the workers and pepsants of the Soviet Union. Lies and Cutting Drives provocations are hurled in the boss'

press in rapid succession. Capital Hiding behind a fake organiza- ism, which has thrown over 8,000,tion, which represents not 500,000 000 American workers on the depths of crisis are certain in the werkers, but the leading enemies of streets to face starvation, by the reports from a" the basic industries, the American and Soviet workers, foulest lies is trying to make the published in the capitalist press. Matthew Woll Monday issued the American workers think that it is The United States Steel Company most complete tissue of lies in his the "Soviet economic menace" of Gary and South Chicago has cut long history of falsification and at- which is responsible for unemploytempts to whip up a war frenzy against the Soviet Union. Amerment. This is also an attempt to cent of capacity. How tremendous dodge the demand for unemployica's Wage Earners' Protective Con ment insurance. ference, the name under which Woll PART OF WAR MACHINERY. is stirring up war hatred against the Soviet Union, is but another

S. ent crisis, Woll joins with Mel-Ion's tool, Senator James P. ECONOMIC CRISIS

Bosses Plunge to War For World Markets

More unemployment and deeper duction to neg

this drop is can be seen from the

fact that last year at this time the

plants were working at 100 per

Iron Age in a statement published

orders from the following indus-

tries: Railroads, building and con-

struction, automotive, oil, gas,

water and mining, agriculture, con-

tainers and machinery and exports.

In fact, the drop in steel production

is a reflection of the sharpening

crisis in every other industry in the

country.

the bosses and their A. F. of L. henchmen.

"Should the Five-Year Plan be successful," he says, "it would mean that other countries, including America, would be compelled for the sake of self-preservation to adopt the Soviet system."

His real fear is fear of the success of the first workers' government. He knows that success in the Soviet Union means defeat for capitalism here. He sees the Five-Year Plan being carried through and with it increased enthusiasm and support from the toiling masses of the world. In the United States he is making a last desperate effort to arouse workers' antagonism against the Soviet Union with his bunk about "forced" labor.

But Mr. Woll, you will not succeed. You are merely trying to carry through your end of the war plans against the workers' Soviet Union. The workers of the United States will defend the Soviet Union to the last man, and in the course of their defense you and your capitalist masters will be blown into oblivion. Workers! Rally August First! Fight imperialist war! Defend the Soviet Union! Fight under the slogan: "Not one cent for armaments; all funds for the unemployed."

CRUDE FORM OF STRETCH NEEDLE WORKERS MEET OUT IN KAYSER FACTORY TO PREPARE AUGUST

NEW YORK .--- Reviving one of the crudest and the oldest "stretch- Needle Trades Workers Industrial out" and wage-cutting systems in Union announces three important the full fashioned hosiery industry meetings tomorrow and the next unions and the company unionized the Julius Kayser Co. plant in day. Brooklyn is installing a "ten ma- All unemployed needle workers chine" system. Operators are be- are asked to meet at Bryant Hall, ance! ing placed on machines at a wage 6th Ave. and 42nd St., tomorrow, of \$30 per week. The knitter over- at 1:30 p. m., to organize the joblooks the ten operators and receives less for the August first anti-war fifteen cents per dozen on all the demonstration. production under his supervision. A Tomorrow evening, 7:30 p. m. set production of 50 dozen per week there is a special meeting of the is demanded from each operator. About 40 machines, according to shop delegates council and of all

reliable report, are running on this active workers in Manhattan system, but the 50 dozen production up the preparations for August which a union knitter would ordinarily get in 48 hours off each machine is not being got under the problems of the union. "ten machi 3" system even though the operators re permitted to work all sorts of hours.

SHOE, SLIPPER WORKERS ing called last week and postponed PLAN DRIVE TOMORROW

called by the Independent Shoe Workers Union to meet at its headquarters, 16 West 21st St., tomorrow at 7:30 p. m.

At this general meeting the entire which alone can give the shoe and plan of campaign during the com- slipper workers relief from these ing season will be worked out. There are wage cuts every day in ticipate in the August First Anti-

this branch of the industry; there War demonstration.

participate in this conference and organizations in 110 mines which present. The delegates represent come in a body to the demonstration employ 65,000 men. In addition,

Hand bills distributed far and there were 26 women delegates repwide through the factories are head | resenting the National Miners ed with the slogan: "Not a penny Union Auxiliaries, which take a for armaments, but every dollar for prominent and active part in all the unemployed!" They call all to militant strikes, not only providing appear at 4.30, August 1, in Cass food and helping with organization Park, at Second Boulevard and work, but going into the front ranks Temple to demonstrate in the Inter- of the picket lines and rallying the national Day of Struggle Against whole mining community back of War.

the struggle. There were 25 fraternal delegates. The leaflet points out that during this world-wide economic crisis with representing sympathetic and deits 20 million unemployed, capital. fense and relief organizations. Fraism works overtime to turn these ternal delegates were present from millions into soldiers to fight for the Communist Party and Young the markets, and to use a club Communist League.

Thompson Opens Sessions against the only country that stands The convention was called to or in the way of capitalism's plan for bloody redistribution of the world de" by Freeman Thompson, national president of the union. It

It points to the strike of the Fish Body workers in Flint who show Engdahl for the International Labor ed the way-the way of struggle Defense.

NEW YORK. - The fighting against wage cuts and unemploy ment. It calls for struggle also on The main report to the conventhe fascist attacks, the company

A.F.L. Other demands are: "Demand unemployment insur-

"Organize shop committees; Strike gainst wage-cuts! "Build the revolutionary trade

unions of the Trade Union Unity League! Build the Auto Workers Union!

"For full racial, social and political equality for the Negroes. Lyceum, 66 East Fourth St., to take "Defend the Soviet Union .

"For a workers and farmers govfirst, and the important, immediate ernment.

Spivak's Story of

Forgeries to Appear

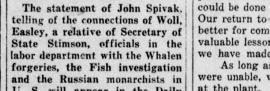
Thursday, right after work, there Strike Against Wage-Cuts! will be a general furriers' mass Demand Unemployment Insurance!

slave pens.

meeting, at Cooper Union, Eighth St. and Third Ave., to plan the struggle for July raises. This is the meetecause of the rain storm.

is continual speed-up and new ma NEW YORK-A special meeting are spy systems, the hours are long. chinery to throw workers out, there of the shoe and slipper wrokers is All kinds of schemes are in use to build up business of the employers with the workers' money. The meeting tomorrow, besides planning the organization work

exploitations, will prepare to par-



U. S. will appear in the Daily Worker in four installments beginning Thursday. This statement was given to the bourgeois press at the Fish investigation by Spivak, and by them suppressed. FLINI UN SIKIKE

Auto Workers Union Is Organizing section of the Civic Federation, and

FLINT, Mich., July 28-Two gets its funds from the same sources weeks have barely elapsed in this -from the leading American excity since the entire police and de- ploiters, Stimson's sister-in-law, and tective force of Flint, ably assisted every Russian monarchist forger by state-troopers and Chicago and counter-revolutionist in the thugs. succeeded in jailing over United States.

sixty Auto Workers' Union organ-Woll, who through his racket, the izers and strikers militantly leading "Union Labor Life Insurance Co.," the strike of the 5,000 Fisher Body on May 5 attempting to obtain money from the Amtorg Trading

In spite of the methods used Co., described himself "as a promby the General Motors Company in inent figure in the business world." their determination to crush the That Woll's statement against the strike, in spite of the slugging and Soviet Union and his provocation charges placed against over a score for war, is not an isolated instance was greeted by Salzman in the name of strikers, t y the courage of the is shown clearly in the fact that it o. the Communist Party, and by auto workers of Flint stands un- was timed to appear in the capitalist press when Senator James P. Reed,

> oil sanders came out on strike the Treasury Department (in other against a further wage cut in the words Andrew Mellon) to ban all Fisher Body Chevrolet, although the Soviet imports; and on the very day strikers failed to get support from when the Treasury Department other workers in the plant, all ef- carried into effect its war provocaforts of company foremen to in- t on by refusing port entry to two duce the men to return were of no Soviet ships loaded with pulpwood avail. The strikers were led out from Archangel. Mellon also announced that the

(Continued on Page Three)

Bosses Hired Thugs ALL FISHER WORKERS! Attack N. J. Workers

here.

This Fight Is Not Finished Yet!

Fellow Workers :---

ployed!

While the bosses have been able to force us to go back to work for This time a new method was used the present, through the betrayal of the strike by their agents on the by the local bosses. Instead of arstrike committee, Comstock and company, still our militant struggle under resting the speaker for speaking the leadership of the Auto Workers' Union compelled them to stop the without a permit professional gangwage-cut, not only in Fishers, but in many other plants where they sters were used. However, the police planned to slash the workers' pay. This important victory shows what had to come to the rescue of the could be done if we were organized in the fighting Auto Workers' Union. gangsters and to finish breaking up Our return to work was not a defeat, but a temporary retreat to prepare the meeting. better for coming battles with the bosses. The strike has taught us many John Soderberg, a marine transvaluable lessons which will enable us to avoid in the future the mistakes port worker, was arrested for obwe have made this time. structing the traffic; and Anna

As long as the strike was led by the Auto Workers' Union the bosses were unable, with all their police terror, to stop us from mass picketing Rosenberg, a woman worker, was arrested for striking an officer. at the plant. The demonstrations and parades, organized under the lead-They both are held for trial under ership of the Auto Workers' Union, brought our fight to the attention a \$100 bail. of all the workers in Flint, as well as throughout the auto industry. They

The August 1st demonstration were the means by which we were getting the Buick workers, the Fisher workers in Detroit, in fact, all General Motors workers, ready to come will be held on the same corner out and fight side by side with us. The bosses knew this. But they also and the workers will again defend (Continued on Page Three) themselves and their speakers.

cent of capacity. Thousands have This is but part of the war been laid off in Gary and South machinery of American imperial-Chicago. The same situation is ism. It is propaganda designed true in Pittsburgh, Youngstown and to arouse the hatred of the Birmingham. American workers against the Soviet Union-to blind the workin the financial journals says that ers to the fact that the rotten the bottom has dropped out of steel

(Continued on Page Three)



Ford's promised opening on July Huge Scheme of War 28 failed. The workers were given an extended "vacation." No defi-Armaments Exposed nite announcement has been given as to when these 80,000 will be back

WASHINGTON, July 28 - War at work. "There is no demand for preparations are going ahead rapid- any kind of cars," admits the caply. The passage of the naval italist press. July is the height of "treaty" marked the rush to war the automobile production season. From now on there wi be even armaments. During the past month greater declines. The entire building several cruisers were launched and program has fallen through. work on many others is under way. While the capitalist press cannot Yesterday the Navy Department anhide the growing severity of the nounced that a huge naval ammucrisis, they are filled with optimisnition depot was under construc-

tion at Hawthorne, Nev., and is tic statements-not based on fact, nearing completion. It will be but admittedly on sentiment. There ready for war purposes at the end is no indication of upturn. Comparing the crisis of 1921 and of September.

The Hawthorne depot covers an 1924 with the present smash, the area of 119,600 acres. It will have chief financial writer of the New TRENTON, July 28. - Another election campaign meeting of the a magazine storage capacity for York Times (July 28) commenting about 12,000,000 pounds of high ex- on the "possibilities" of recovery Communist Party was broken up plosives. The manufacture of these says:

explosives is being rushed in order "A mere glance at the present to fill up the storage capacity. situation shows how completely all There will be 145 permanent build- these influences (of upturn) are ings at the Hawthorne ammunition at the moment absent. The outside world is curtailing its purchases depot.

This war construction is not in- drastically, and comparisons of cluded in the bilion dollar naval railway traffic show no change in war building plan. The billion dolthe attitude of our own consumers. In short, every indication-from lars is beings spent for the 10,000 ton cruisers, to be equipped with facts in the basic adustries from rom 25 to 75 bombing planes. This the sharp, unabare drop in the work is also being rushed. In the military training camps all sharpness of the world crisisfrom 25 to 75 bombing planes. This work is also being rushed. over the country, the soldiers are show that the predictions of the beng put through war-time drill, capitalists will again fail that; that hammering and preparing them for they are expressing their wish and the capitalist war preparations.

not reality. There will be more unemployment for the workers, and Strike Against Wage-Cuts! more wage cuts. Against this the Demand Unemployment Insurance! workers must organize and strike.

Rally August 1 at 5 p.m. in Union Square to Defend U.S.S.R!

tion was made by William F. Dunne (Continued on Page Three) Demonstrate against war and unemployment on August 1st!

strike,

Demand that expenditures planned for armaments be turned over for the relief of the unemin the 1927 Fisher Body strike.

shaken. Only on Wednesday ninety-five Andrew Mellon's mouthpiece, urged

by Frank McGoogan, militant leader

Page Two

LAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 29, 1930

BIG PLANTS PLAN TO SQUEEZE OUT MORE WITH LESS WORKERS

Efficiency Schemes Being Pushed During the Crisis to Permanently Eliminate Thousands

U. S. Steel Gobbles Up Smaller Companies; General Motors Heads "Protect" Profits

fall of 1929, when they said the

greatest problem that will face

American industry for the next ten

The huge mergers and trustifica-

tion that is going on during the

crisis, the wiping out of thousands

of small manufacturers and busi-

PATERSON, N. J., July 28 .-

years is unemployment.

In the very midst of the crisis, | swallowed up many smaller comthe leading industries are planning panies, and is increasing their effia campaign of rationalization, ciency so they can do with less speed-up and technical improve- workers. So far this year the U. S. ments, which will throw hundreds Steel Company has taken over the of thousands more workers out of Columbia Steel Co., on the Pacific jobs permanently. An article in Coast; the Atlas Portland Cement the New York Times (July 28), Co., and the Oil Well Supply Co. It is these facts which give more talks of the leading industries "materially improving their operatsignificance to the statement of the industrial efficiency experts at their ing efficiency." last meeting in Washington in the

Alfred P. Sloan, president of the General Motors Corporation, in a statement yesterday declared that at the onset of the crisis every means was taken to cut down "expenses" (wages, etc.) and that efficiency was increased in order to protect profits.

It was one of Hoover's slogans, ness concerns, proceeds along with at the beginning of the crisis, that the bosses keep employed as many workers as possible, perfecting their productive machinery, so that when a degree of recovery took place, they could get out their usual production with less workers.

NEW YORK .- Thousands of

all. It is the duty of every member

freshments and good speakers. An

subscriptions to Labor Unity, the

official organ of the T. U. U. L.,

for this picnic only-one year's sub-

scription for \$1 (regular price

\$1.50). Tickets to the picnic can

be obtained at all industrial unions

and leagues, as well as at the T. U.

Unemployed workers will be ad-

mitted free, on presentation of an

Demonstrate August 1st

U. L. office, 13 W. 17th St.

unemployed council book.

Park.

The United States Steel Co. has fore. The elimination of skilled not only carried out this plan, but workers will be more rapid, and contrast with 78,500,000 tons in the it has taken advantage of the crisis the attack on the workers' wages to expand its holdings. It has will be more drastic.

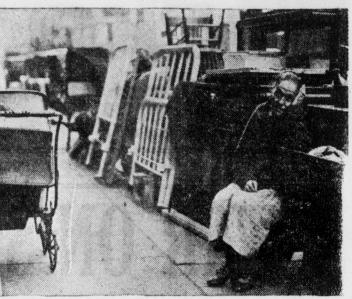
SPECIAL LABOR UNITY MUSTEITES PLOT WITH

must be made to strengthen them ernors of all textile states.

will be music, dancing, games, re- lina, to a similar conference.

of the T. U. U. L. to see to it that treacherous Muste union, the U.T.W

OFFER AT AUG. 3 PICNIC ANTI-LABOR GOVERNORS



ECONOMIC CRISIS BIG LAY-OFF IN **GRIPS GERMANY GERMAN PLANTS**

increased efficiency. This is a preliminary step for lowering costs of BERLIN, July 28 .- The economic production and for a concerted drive crisis in Germany is sharpening. gineering plants, the Siemens Elecfor world markets. The so-called Jobless workers, seconding to offi-"normal" amount of unemployment cial statistics, increased 16,000 dur- trical Company and Bergmann Comwill double. The workers on the ing the first half of July. Coal pany have announced dismissals. job will be speeded-up as never beproduction during the first half of The Siemens Company alone is disthe year is only 73,400,000 tons in missing 7,000 workers.

trade also shows no improvement. have formed a new centrist German The deepening of the crisis is also State Party. reflected in the Berlin Boerse (stock

panicky condition last week. Dur- curred in the Berlin Sport Palace against all capitalist activities. ing the first three days of last week. following the children's demonstrathere was the heaviest fall for any tion. Police arrested 15 workers. three-day term since the "Black Fri-At Koepenick, there are many col- States! day" of May, 1927. Many stocks lisions between the fascists and workers are expected to attend the Gov. Larson of New Jersey is ask- fell 20 per cent on quotation price. socialists. Many were wounded.

The municipal elections at Muencheberg showed that the Commu-



Demand Unemployment Insurance on Aug. 1 "ALL OUT AUG. 1," "DAILY WORKER" HELPS 60,000 FRENCH BUILD A SHOP NUCLEUS WORKERS STRIKE SAYS F.S.U. CALL Southern Pacific: we have no post office here. Also

Mobilize for Defense "Persistent and systematic sale of Daily Worker in front of the South- I try put five dollars in this letter. of the Soviet Union

NEW YORK .- Appealing to all nucleus." its supporters to join in the mass anti-war demonstrations on August 1st, the national office of the

friends of the Soviet Union today issued the following statement: "August first will mark the day of mass demonstrations of the workers throughout the world

against the danger of imperialist war and for the defense of the Soviet Union. "This day of demonstration is of special significance for the friends of the Soviet Union. The guns of the imperialist powers are turned

against the first workers' republic. The threatening armed intervention of the imperialist powers against the U.S.S.R. is the main danger of war in the present period. Every day sees a new effort to the military encirclement and for the strengthening of the fascist dom-

fenders of the proletarian father-Muencheberg Election land, in the border states. Every day sees new steps of diplomatic conspiracy and vicious propaganda BERLIN, July 28-The giant en- for the general war mobilization.

"We, therefore call upon the friends of the Soviet Union to mobilize in every city for the August first demonstration and make

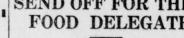
it as effective as possible for the first six months last year. The steel ples Party and various other groups August first must show the rulers defense of the Soviet Union. This

Soviet Union is the Fatherland of On Sunday, severe collisions be- the Workers and that they are ready exchange) which was almost in a tween fascists and workers oc- at any moment to defend same the Communist Party. Unity League and the National in support of the conference.

Miners Union, from the best fields, well as those sent in by the hod the Communist Party election cam-

mittee!

nists have gained and have outnum-



NEW YORK-Picketing was resumed against the Allerton Ave.,

teria, 138 St. and Cypress Ave., an ATLANTA, Ga., July 28.—The injunction was obtained by the boss desperate efforts of the southern with the aid of Local 164, but the

tual settlement. hurch Ave., Brooklyn.

There will be a send-off banquet against Communists and all militant workers, black and white. Its 8 p. m. at the union headquarters, ers. The Wattonar betweepon of ideological aura is Nordic "suprem- 16 West 21st Street. All members

Federation. Easley is the connect-ing link between Djamgaroff and Sam W. Small, editor of the Atlanta Sam W. Small, editor of the Atlanta Tickets are only 10c each, and are

Against Wage-Cutting

ern Pacific Railroad shop gates, Please answer when received." where more than 3,000 workers The above quotations from letslave, resulted in organizing of shop ters in the field show that the major slogans of the Daily Worker, Communist League and Pioneers "that it is a mass organ of the Build Daily Worker: working class and is its collective "The League and Pioneers are organizer," are now being put in

mobilizing for building carrier practice. Building of shop nuclei routes and circulation. In Zeigler of the Communist Party in basic ina Daily Worker carrier route was dustry is the best assurance of a established and though there are struggle against imperialism. only ten comrades at present our The support of the Daily by the

comrade Pioneers are active on the League and the Pioneers shows the job and this route will grow. The solidarity of the militant and revo- the Daily Worker reportd that 38,-Pioneers who are selling the Daily lutionary youth with the adult work- 000 workers were out. Yesterday, here turn their pennies over to the ers. The successful pressure by the the textile workers at Lillie, the cengroup. The Pioneer Group in militant in getting subscriptions in ter of the French textile industry, Johnston City has challenged the the A. F. of L. unions against the joined the strike and the number Zeigler Group and would like to force of the fascist A. F. of L. bu-establish a group also." (Signed) reaucracy is an encouraging sign of The strike is against the wage-cut-Ben Gray, field organizer Y. C. L., increased activity of building the ting plan South Illinois. minority groups in the fascist surance law. The bosses want to union. Last, but not least, from shift the burder of the growing Support Daily Worker:

"Carpenters' Union, the Hod Car- ers in sixteen cities, the workers fr riers Local and the Iron Workers' are coming to the financial support law. The workers refused to pay Union in the A. F. of L. each sub- to help liquidate the \$10,000 deficit. and the strike started. scribe to the Daily Worker as a With the liquidation of the \$10,000 result of pressure of militant work- deficit, we can again then be further

ANTI-FASCIST MEET IN

SIBERIAN TAIGA"

The newest Soviet drama. A chronicle of the

Tungus Tribe in the frozen wastes of Siberia . . .

Desperately battling for life . . . Fighting for food

PRODUCED IN U. S. S. R. BY KINO-SIBIR

ADDED LATEST SOVKINO NEWSREEI

42ND STREET

Now!

THE NEW

GARRICK GAIETIES

and Broadway WIS. 1789

assured of regular subscriptions and best instrument to make contacts steady circulation of the Daily Worker in the present increased

trict where 60,000 workers are already out. Yesterday workers stoned police at Rouen. Thirty arrests were made.

New Insurance Law

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

collisions between strikers and

police in the northwest strike dis-

PARIS, July 28-There are violent

ID

The strike has been going on for more t' 1 ten days. Two days ago bodied in the new infar off Alaska, where we have read- crisis by making the workers pay "doles" under the 11 9

> The Daily Worker is the Party's among the masses of workers, to build a mass Communist Party.

"For All Kinds of Insurance" ARL BRODSK





Take Lexington Ave. White Plains Subway and get off at Allerton Ave. station. TEL. ESTABROOK 1400

2800 BRONX PARK EAST

Our Office is open from 9 a. m. to 6:30 p. m. daily, and from 11 a. m. to 2 p. m. ou Sundays.

All Comrades Meet at **BRONSTEIN'S** Vegetarian Health Restaurant 558 Claremont Parkway, Brons RATIONAL Vegetarian

RESTAURANT

199 SECOND AVE. UE

Bet. 12th and 13th Sts.

Strictly Vegetarian Food

The Shop Delegates Council meets the first Tuesday of every month at \$ P. M., at 16 West 21st St.

The Shop is the Basic Unit.

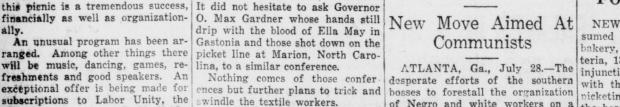
will keep up the picket line until The Picketing continues at 5317 or the food workers delegation to of Labor Unions is leading the

of the Food Workers Industrial the employers for the domination

picnic of the Trade Union Unity ed by the Paterson textile council The bond market has also been con-League Council, which will take of the United Textile Workers to siderably weakened. place on August 3 at Pleasant Bay attend a conference of governors of five textile states to "discuss meas-**TLANTA BOSSES** The picnic, held in conjunction ures to stabilize the industry through with the revolutionary unions, legislation." Gov. Larsen is also leagues and workers' organizations, asked to sponsor a meeting of gov-This is a regular practice of the

swindle the textile workers. SLEY MUCH UPSET AS PASSING REMARK HITS the Ku Klux Klan, differing from

hearing of the congressional committee investigating Communism



NEW YORK .- As a group of widened its program of attack, esewspaper men were leaving the pecially directing its viciousness

Wednesday, they passed Ralph Easley, secretary of the National Civic acy" and white chauvinism.



of Negro and white workers on a the boss now asks for a settlement. militant basis in the South have The Food Workers Industrial Union crystalized in the formation of the

"Caucasian Crusade." This organzation is simply another version of the latter only in the fact it has

the Fifth Congress of the Red Inter-

est party in Muencheberg.

FOOD DELEGATES

The Democratic Party, the Peo-

oakery, Bronx. At Roseland Cafe-

bicketing has been so effective that Arabs are striking against the scab

men's Federation. This is the first time English sailors are striking with their Arab fellow workers minority movement which the red union center in England af filiated with the Red Internationa

ers in those organizations." Workers In Alaska Respond: "I am sending my help now. Am very sorry not send sooner because | class struggles. **COLORADO WORKERS ENDORSE CANDIDATES** DENVER, Colo., July 28-Three

hundred workers attended the State of the capitalist world that the

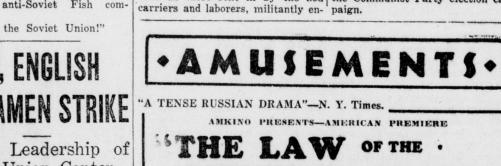
"Demand the recognition of the

Soviet government by the United "Fight anti-Soviet Fish com-

"Defend the Soviet Union!"

bered the socialists. The Commu-nist Party is now the second strong-

SEAMEN STRIKE



ADDED

LOBE Broadway Daily from & 46th 10:30 A.M.

"SHOOTING STRAIGHT"

RICHARD DIX in

Under Leadership of

Red Union Center

(Wireless by Inprecorr) NEWCASTLE, Eng., July 28-Two thousand seamen including 900 company union, the National Sea-

strike through a mixed strike committee of English and Arab work-

DISCRIMINATION IS

BOSSES' "SOLUTION"

(Special to the Daily Worker) BLOOMFIELD, N. J., July 28 .-Gross discrimination against for- by Elihu Root in an open letter re- treat is seen as a result of adverse eign-born workers and another fake cently, on "getting things started" criticism in liberal quarters. of Councilman Charles J. Ernst to So when one of the newspaper men composed of Joseph Simmons, all heads of city departments here said to Easley, "You are wasting former Grand Dragon of the K.K.K. to find out whether any aliens are your time!" Easley became very and one of its organizers; Wilemployed and to substitute for them much fussed. "Damn fool," he yelled liam Schley Howard, K.K.K. memcitizens desiring jobs. after the reporter.

Contractors doing work for the town are being asked not to employ any but local workers. This is being done ostensibly "to relieve unemployment," by order of Ernst, a local politician seeking votes. How

reiheit Outing to it is expected to accomplish the purpose is not explained. The number of unemployed here

is overworking the "poor depart-ment," which is supposed to take care of them. This department re- Morning Freiheit, the Jewish Comcently received a gift of \$13,000 in the form of an estate whose heirs ould not be found, but little or nothng has been done to relieve unem-loyment.

Strike Against Wage-Cuts! Demand Unemployment Insurance!

FAKE GARMENT STRIKE **GETS A WAGE CUT PLAN**

BALTIMORE, Md., July 27 .-Some of the details of the prear anged agrement by which the In ernational Ladies Garment Worken fake strike here is to be settled have rome to light. It is stated now by lacob Halpern one of the chiefs of he I.L.G.W. that 19 shops are ready " "compromise," on the basis of reorganization and wage cuts whenver the boss wishes, so long as 60 ails to be settled by compulsory ar-headquarters, 308 Lenox Ave. In spite of the terrific headquarters, 208 Lenox Ave.

As per agreement with the bosses, and participated in the lively disthe International Ladies Garment cussion that followed ".e excellent Workers fakers are sending the address by Otto Huiswoud, district vorkers back to the shops here on Negro work director. Huiswood the old sweat shop conditions. spoke on the Negro wowlers and imperialist war, and concluded his

lustrial Union calls the workers to talk by urging the workers to carry on the strike over the heads demonstrate on August first of the company union and fight to against the imperialist war preparvin union conditions. ations and for the defense of the

The Needle Trades Workers In- wor':ers' Fatherland, the Soviet ustrial Union is urging the work- Union.

's to organize rank and file com- Another lively discussion is proittees. take control of the situa mised for next Sunday. All workers on and make some real gains. | are invited to attend

migration office, and everything the machinery. Small now denies he Union, refreshments. that is mixed in the present anti- authorized the use of his name in a

labor drive of the committee. It letter circulated on July 14 as was Easley who was complimented "Initial Correspondence." His re-

ber, special county prosecutor and Then Easley's wife trailed the re- attempted organizer of the "White orters to the elevator and yelled Robes," a new organization to

the door was closing, "So you're Soviet, are you?" "nandle" the cases of the six Negro and white workers facing electrocution in this city; Robert Ramspeck, criminal lawyer; Dr. Frank

and under the leadership of the

and white, will out-flank every

ment where exploitation of man by

Strike Against Wage-Cuts!

Demand Unemployment Insurance!

PRINTING TRADES MEET

TONIGHT. NEW YORK.—All employed and unemployed printing trades workers

are asked to come to the local of-

fice of the Trade Union Unity

League, 13 W. 17th St., Tuesday

ing at 8 a. m. for very important

night at 5:30 and Wednesday morn-

Eskridge, wealthy sanitarium own-Camp Nitgedaiget er; James I. Lowry, sheriff and part of the Klan-elected grafting city

government; and Ed. F. Bond, NEW YORK. - Saturday and vealthy business man. Sunday, August 2 and 3, The While capitalism fatly wallows in its own contradictions, the workers, munist daily, is arranging an outing to the co-operative camp "Nit- allied with production and at the vantage point of a superior histor. cal position, will smash these bug-An elaborate program is arranged aboo bureaus of the bosses' terrorfor, with the participation of mem-Equipped with the defense ism.

bers of the Workers' Theatre corps, formed into militant unicns, Studio, and includes carnival, dancing, entertainments Saturday night Communist Party the workers, black and Sunday afternooon. The price for the 'week-end" out- maneuver of capitalism and estab-

ng, including Saturday, Sunday all lish a workers and peasants governday, is \$4.00. Comrades who want to spend the man will be unknown.

week-end away from the city, in a omradely atmosphere, are invited go out to the camp.

gedaiget."

Iany At Opening of Section Four Forum

Section Four, District 2, of the Communist Party held its first open forum last Sunday, at the section In spite of the terrific heat a

Demonstrate August 1st! bor and Fraternal Workers Ex-Servicemen. Open air meeting tonight at 114th t. and Lenox Ave. at 8 p. m.

> Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER

work.

Advertising Dept. 25 28 Union Sr., New York City

the white guards, Woll, Whalen, the Constitution. Small, however, has on sale at the union headquarters. West 21st St., Bronx headquarters, department of state and the im- just thrown a monkey wrench into There will be movies on the Soviet 2994 Third Avenue, and the T.U.U.L. ffice, 13 West 17th St.

All members of the Food Work-There will be a general memberrs Industrial Union and unorgan- ship meeting of all food workers ized food workers are invited to at- on Thursday night, July 31 at 8 tend the picnic in conjunction with p. m. at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. the T.U.U.L. on August 3, Sunday, and Irving Pl., as a final mobiliza-

"solution" of the unemployment problem of capitalism is the order All this is supposed to be a secret. Caucasian Crusaders is at present on sale at the union headquarters 16 wrokers are urged to be present.

Our Build the



How the "Great Law" of the | Tunguses, the inhabitants of the orkers and peasants government wild taiga-with whom the film supplanted the unwritten law of the deals.

wild Siberian taiga the great The scenic beauty of the great, forest and distributed the reindeer unlimited Siberian forests forming The scenic beauty of the great, of the rich to the poor that were the background of the film are hard starving-this is the story which to describe. The fine acting of the one of the most unique and beauti- semi-civilized Tunguses is unbeful Soviet films tells. lievable to one who doesn't see the "The Law of the Siberian Taiga," picture. The hunting scenes are showing at the Cameo, produced by tense, thrilling. Here are the Kino-Siber, has a cast composed for thrills of a Jack London story-and the most part of the semi-primitive a Leninist theme.

Held in Co-operation with

PLEASANT BAY PARK

Workers' Organizations;

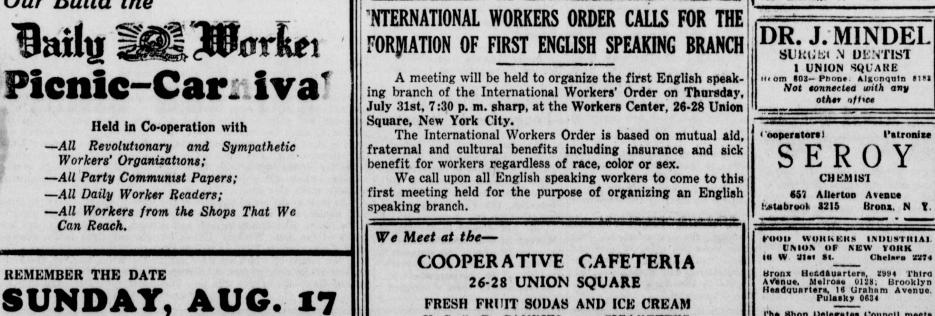
-All Daily Worker Readers;

Can Reach.

REMEMBER THE DATE

-All Party Communist Papers;





FRESH FRUIT SODAS AND ICE CREAM U. S. S. R. CANDIES____CIGARETTES

Fresh Vegetables Our Specialty

RITISH STRENGTHEN AIR BASES IN IRAQ **TO PREPARE FOR WAR**

KE

ing W

olent

and

dis-

al-

kers

ar-

for

ago

38,-

day,

cen-

stry,

aber

000.

cut-

în-

to

ving

pay

pay

ty's

icts

to

ippet King Feisal Goes to London and Does As His Masters Request

itish Navy Gets Most of Its Oil from Mosul Region; To Build Strategic Railway

part of the British war prep- against the Soviet Union. They will tions against the Soviet Union, Treaty of Alliance and Amity" ween Great Britain and Iraq has the Northern Iraq oilfield to Haifa, signed in Bagdad. Nominally, on the Palestine Mediterranean ecognizes the independence of coast. The British fleet obtains to come into operation when most of its oil fuel from these oilons. "Independence" means of towards active war preparations. rse such independence as Nicar-British imperialism advances its a and Cuba have from Wall aims in this sphere of its activities eet, or the "independence" of by corruption of the Iraq bourgeoisie Editor the Daily Worker: ypt from British imperialism. -King Feisal is merely a puppet of wever, the most significant British imperialism and the governture of the "treaty" is the pro- ment is a British-controlled dictaon for strengthening the posi- torship over the workers and peas-1 of the British Royal Air Force ants. King Feisal and General July 2):

Nuri Pasha, the prime minister, re-Iraq. he present royal air force sta- cently made a visit to England seven miles from Bagdad, and where they discussed the build of t in Mosul, will be evacuated not the oil pipe line and the project of e than five years after the sign- a railway from Haifa to Bagdad, of the "treaty," and the Iraq thus completing the railway route formation with reference to the conrnment will lease instead to from the Mediterranean to the Pertain three air bases to the west sian Gulf, over the territory entirely the Euphrates and the Shat-al- under British control. Feisal, of

course, acquiesced to all his British hese are near to Basra, on the masters required of him, and he resian Gulf, and thus are designed ceived the good wishes of Arthur the state of Illinois. Last year a abled war veterans, but to defray and the Railroad shops of the Daily Worker: defend this line of communica- Henderson, the slimy foreign minwith India, and as a base ister in the "labor" cabinet.



in Frenzy of Lies

(Continued from Page One)

workers are learning about the suc-

cess of the five-year plan in the

Soviet Union, the rapid building up

conditions of the Russian workers.

The workers in the United States

also every day feel the crushing

mass unemployment, and starva-

tion. It is for this reason that

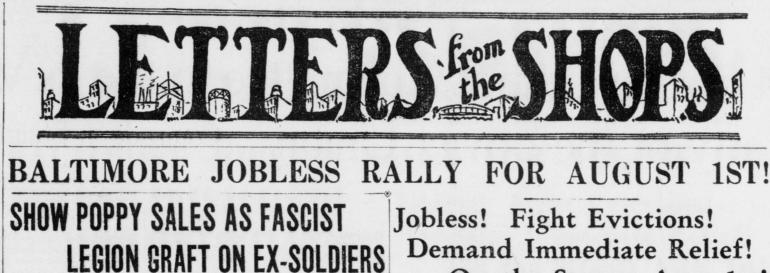
all On 12,000 More to Woll, Mellony Stimson Mrs. T. P. Young of the American Show Solidarity

NEW ORLEANS, La., July 28 .ree hundred longshoremen led by system of capitalism is responarine Workers' Industrial Union sible for their starvation and e on strike here, demanding an misery. It is deliberately derease of wages from 25 cents to signed to throw a smoke screen cents per hour for longshore over the general war preparaork on the river boat docks. tions of the American bosses. A strike committee of 25 has been More and more the American

ected and pickets are on the job. onight a mass meeting for all ngshoremen will be held. A special leaflet is being issued of socialism, the betterment of the the longshoremen on the Morgan ine docks. A strike leaflet has een issued for general distribution n the waterfront, urging solidarity weight of drastic wage cuts, more f all longshoremen of which there re 12,000 in the port of New)rleans. Woll, the American Federation of

Should Spread.

This strike should spread to the monarchists, Stimson and Hooverforgan, United Fruit and other and all their class forces-are ocks, for conditions are extremely whipping up a war frenzy against ad along the New Orleans water- the Soviet Union. anized, though the International Try to Hide U. S. Unemployment. ront. Most of the men are unor-



-R. A.

PKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 29, 1930

is admitted to the League of fields, and the new shif is a step War Vets Must Fight Bosses and Bosses Government for Right to Live

DAILY

which may be of interest for edi- they make. torial comment, if not as a news

story (from the Chicago Tribune of stated that he received 11/2 cents for families since January, this year. each poppy. "POPPY MONEY.

"CHICAGO, July 2 .- In answer to the letter of David Smith, patient at thousand, including putting on the one landlord alone had 16 notices Edward Hines Jr. Hospital, Hines, labels which said they were made served on his tenants only. Ac-Ill., I wish to give the following in- by veterans.-Chester Peimoda."

duct of poppy sales as far as the American Legion is concerned: "This year approximately one million poppies were manufactured "Poppies" are made and sold not Steel — Eastern Rolling Mills — by disabled veterans in hospitals in for the relief of destitute or dis- Marine Workers (longshoremen) flimsy paper poppy mas made which the salaries, side graft, etc., of the B. & O.)

was rather difficult to assemble. American Legion Veterans of For-Men this year were able to make eign Wars officials.

three times as many poppies in the Poppy sales are held to kid the same length of time, and chrough masses into believing that the exarrangements with the hospital au- soldiers are being cared for, while thorities the rate of pay was set at in reality thousands of vets are job-11/2 cents per poppy. In all, ap- less and together with their famproximately \$5,000 was paid by the ilies are starving. These poppy American Legion to disabled mer in sales also serve to whip up war the hospitals .- L. R. Benston, De- sentiment and a jingoistic spirit partment Service Officer."

among the masses. **"POPPY MAKING.** Write About Your Conditions for The Daily Worker. Become a

Worker Correspondent.

first demonstration against the im-"Defend the Soviet Union!" must perialist war preparations. be the reply of every American worker to the direct steps for war against the Soviet Union now being

instigated by the American bosses, through the aid of Woll and his boss

Civic Federation of Labor. Slander Workers. Woll admits that the so-called 'convict labor" charge against

Soviet coal and lumber is the vilest pretext. It is the success of the five-year plan and the building up is rampant. of socialism in the Soviet Union, while in capitalist lands the crisis is throwing millions out of work to face utter starvation, that is the

real reason for the steps of the ex-Labor, Andrew Mellon, the Russian ploiters and their tools in the A. F. of L. beginning their war agitation compulsory check-off and compul-"Should the five-year plan be suc- and a half year slave contract to

cessful," says a statement issued by start Sept. 1. Woll, under the name of the Wage Earners' Protective Conference (a) The Fishwick - Howatt - Peabody Coal Company union uses the same Earners' Protective Conference (a

Daily Worker Editor :--weekly; that the judge of the People's Court stated that there were 2,176 stock and their other agents on the Union.

"Mr. David Schmitt, in his article, eviction notices served on workers He said that this is the worst he "Our family made 10,000 of these had ever heard of since he has been poppies at the rate of 65 cents a on the bench. He also said that cording to this judge, the cause of the many evictions here is the un employment and the laying off of Editorial Note:-The second letter thousands of workers in the basic

gives the poppy sales fake away. industries in Baltimore (Bethlehem

Clubs, Bosses' Answer.

But the government which he represents is not doing a thing to better the conditions of the workers; but instead the unemployed workers are being locked up, charged with vagrancy, and given 3 or more months in the House of Correction, where they are put to work to build a bigger jail for themselves and other workers.

now 40,000 jobless out of 750,000 population. Council in Balto, leading the workwork or wages. It is holding meetings in front of th homes of the evicted families. From now on we power to rally the unemployed ership of the Communist Party of we had to retreat. workers into a fight f r Work or the United States eventual victory

Comradely yours,



ew Struggle Soon By Betrayed Strikers

FLINT, Mich .- Despite the retactics in Illinois and the minors

TO ALL ENEMIES OF U.S. FISHER BODY TOILERS SUPPORT AUTO WORKERS WOLL'S WAR CRY

The Fight Is Not Yet Aids Bosses in Wage Over Cutting Drive

Page Three

(Continued from Page One) knew that as long as the Auto Workers Union led the strike they high seas would be barred from would be unable to stop us. They entry.

were determined to deprive the There is little doubt that this strike of this leadership. They scheme was concocted at a conferfound that police brutality and jailence between Woll, his fascist backer. ings could not accomplish this. Hamilton Fish, of the Fish Com-They raised the cry of outsiders mittee, SenatorReed, the shadow of and reds but could not fool us. They Andrew Mellon, and the whole tribe made all kinds of fake promises, if of Russian monarchists working we would quit the Auto Workers through Stimson and Hoover direct-Dear Comrade:-- I am writing you the essence of an article I read Union. We did not fall for this ly and through Stimson's sister-in-Legion stated that disabled war vet- in one of the Baltimore capitalist papers-the Post-which I consider bunk. Then they resorted to stool- law, who donates heavily to the Am sending the enclosed clipping, erans receive 1 cent for each poppy very important. This article states that 50 families are being evicted pigeon methods. They used Com-

The machinery of war vilification strike committee, who with the help of Scavarda and the A. F. of L. was set loose in an organized fashfakers organized the company ion. Woll's statement was sent to union, behind the backs of the strik- a large number of A. F. of L. locals ers, and with the most militant ele- to combat the August 1st agitation, ments of the strike committee in and the demand for unemployment jail. At the same time the organ- insurance.

izers of the Auto Workers Union That the so-called "forced labor" were kidnapped by the police and issue is the purest fake is shown Workers Turning to held incommunicado. Betrayed and in Woll's statement wherein he deleft without leadership, we had to clares, "We will show that there is no free labor in Soviet Russia."

What Woll meant is that there is Our main mistake was of not exposing and ditching the Comstock no labor which the capitalists are free to exploit in the Soviet Union; bunch when they started to hold that in the U.S.S.R. the workers have driven out the exploiters, taken over industry and are running it in the interest of all the workers.

At the same time, Woll urges war for the protection of the kulaks (rich farmers) and against the collective farms in the Soviet Union, which is raising the standard of living of the Russian farmers, while the American farmers face ruin as the result of the sharpening agraria.1 crisis.

The bloated cry of Woll and his fascist and imperialist supporters is directed mainly against the rapid industrialization in the Soviet Union. It is the success of the Five-Year Plan, which is the most outstanding reason for the sharp attack at the present moment.

At first the capitalists, including Woll and his fellow fascist leaders in the A. F. of L., predicted and fought for the failure of the five-

year plan. When its assured success became obvious, the capitalists, viewing the crisis of capitalism surging on all sides of them, with millions becoming unemployed, became frantic at the object-lesson of a successful workers state forging ahead.

Last, but not least, Woll's war proding and hysteria is a cover to his collaboration with the bosses in his "business" with the organization his consistent fight against the their wage-cutting campaign and growing demands of the workers for mittees into a fighting local of the unemployment insurance.

right now. Let us show the bosses | Work or Wages. that we are not defeated. Let us Equal pay for equal work for women, youth and Negroes. organize to smash their brutal ITT

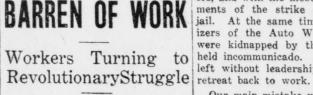
(Continued from Page One) for the Trade Union Unity League

with which the N.M.U. is affiliated. Dunne outlined the whole situation in the coal fields, where rationalization, under-pay, unemployment and displacement of men by machinery

He took up the betrayals of the Lewis gang which has now organization chiefly in the anthracite and seeks to maintain itself there as a company union by means of the sory arbitration included in a five

of the company controlled outfits.

Youth Are Active.



MASSACHUSETTS

Baltimore, Md.

On the Streets Aug. 1st!

The unemployment here is get-

The unemployment contented and ready to fight. The stock leadership or the Auto Work-



March from factories, shops and mines directly after work on

August 1st to the demonstrations against war and unemployment. Rally your shop mates under the slogan: "Not one cent for arma

Shefield, Mass. For the past few months I have their conferences with the G. M. been hunting a job in the small police chief Scavarda. When the industrial centres of Massachusetts. bosses and the police failed with

Hoover's prosperity escaped me in the bogy of "reds and outsiders" Manhattan, but I thought if it was the Comstock gang repeated the anywhere to be found in these be- cry, bringing confusion in our nighted states surely it would be in ranks. We and our organizers, the state that was so well pro- made the mistake of letting Comtected against the ravages of Com- stock appear time and again as the munism as the state of Massachu- spokesman of the strikers, after setts is. But it grieves me to report all his dubious actions, building up that the land of the Thayers, Ful- his influence while he was preparlers and Lowells is as barren of ing for the betrayal. We should work as the rest of our dear land is. have come before the whole strike ting bigger and bigger. There are The economic and industrial crisis body and let them decide, whether is just as deep, the workers are dis- they wanted the police led Com-

few who have jobs are ground to ers' Union leadership hated by ers in Baltimore for a fight for pieces by the long hours, the speed- the bosses. These mistakes toup, the wage cuts. gether with the biggest shortcoming There is only one remedy and of not having a Fisher local of the most of the workers I have spoken Auto Workers Union before the will do as much work as is in our to know that it is. Under the lead-strike started, were the reasons why

Wages and onto the streets on is assured. We must take the rev- the job correcting these errors and olutionary road. We have suffered shortcomings and prepare for the long enough and listened too long awaiting struggles. The bosses to the betrayers of the working are preparing through Comstock class. India is in revolt, China has who is organizing a company union, already had its first Soviet Conthe Automobile Workers' Assn., gress. All over the world we hear the thunder of revolution and all, he says but forgets to add that it for them. Business is now starting, all led by the Third International, the Communist Party, the only is the business of selling out the workers to the bosses. But he can't

party of Marxism-Leninism! fool us any longer. We will answer -M. D.

orshoremen's Union has a small rs. There is a large percentage of dous upward drive of the unemegro longshoremen.

This strike started spontaneously mong workers on the steamboat preparations are being made for system.... ndes, several days ago. Members the M.W.I.U. blocked an attempt swindle the workers back to k, and started a meeting on the a cent for armaments, but all funds arf. A crowd of about 250 were ng addressed by W. C. McQuisand Ellison. Bosses and foren rushed up and attacked the growing ranks of the unemployed. eakers, clubbing Ellison over the

Bosses Lose Round.

ad with a piece of coal.

A stiff fight resulted, which was on by the workers, and a mass eeting announced for Saturday only country, which in the swamp The longshoremen at this oht. of capitalist crisis, stands out as ck did not aid the M.W.I.U. memrs defeat the bosses, but did not pointing the goal of emancipation lp the bosses, and cheered the sult of the battle. The owner of e boat "Captain Ollie" sent a ment on Monday. It is an attempt man for the police, but they did t arrive in time. The crowd fol- to befuddle the workers, to blind wed cheering through the streets them to the real issues and the r several blocks, and some came menace of an ever deepening crisis. to the M.W.I.U. offices and

The men on the river boats have M.W.I.U and authorized 'free initiaions" recently. The I.L.A. conference here two weeks ago was attended by governor Huey Long and strike-breaker vice-president of the the fakers, but by no longshoremen o speak of. It was a flop.

* * *

Conference in Philadelphia. PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 28 .-'he Marine Workers' Industrial Union longshoremen's conference to plan a campaign for better wages and conditions and for insurance for the unemployed will be held ere September 7.

Demand the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance.

Demonstrate against war and unemployment on August 1st! Demand that expenditures planned for armaments be turned over for the relief of the unemployed!

Strike Against Wage-Cuts!

The growing mass, unemployed fictitious organization concocted by ction, and pursues Jim Crow army is frightening the American Woll and his fascist and monarchist blicies towards the Negro work- exploiters. They feel the tremen- backers) "it would mean that other countries, including America. would ployed demanding unemployment be compelled for the sake of seit-

insurance. They know that huge preservation to adopt the Soviet

and preparation.

This is a threat against every August 1st to expose and to fight against the rapid war preparations. worker in this country, whom the They realize that the demand "Not bosses are trying to plunge into a war against the Soviet Union to the unemployed," is spreading The Daily Worker has time and like wildfire in the shops, mines, again pointed out that Matthew Woll's attacks against the Soviet mills and factories, and in the ever-Union was at the same time a blow to every worker. This has Hence, the cry for war! War been proved by the whole series against the Soviet Union! War of wage-cuts that have descended against the workers' fatherland upon the workers in every induswhich is building and forging

try in the United States.

Cover U. S. Wage-Cuts. Woll's fake organization, Amer- ranged the feeding of the delegates exposed before the workers. Its ica's Wage Earners' Protective to this convention. In addition to efforts to call a meeting of the Conference, does not say one word getting a spirited welcome from the Fisher Body workers last week reabout the 8,000,000 unemployed in delegates in the convention, a conthis country, or the concerted drive ference on relief held during recess

Tash.

N.M.U.

Gunjar.

against the standard of living of of the convention make preparations the American workers by the bosses for mass relief to the coal strike in order to transfer the burdens of now looming. It was decided to

the crisis onto the backs of the open a central miners' campaign reworkers. Woll and his capitalist lief office in Pittsburgh. backers have only one object: that It is to hoodwink them into war is war gainst the Soviet Union.

against their allies. It is an attempt to divert them from the een getting about \$1.50 a day. No growing struggles against wagettempt has been made to organize cuts and for unemployment insurhem by the I.L.A. until it became ance, to be paid by the capitalist frightened at growth of the government, out of the swollen profits of the bosses.

ahead, bettering the conditions of

the workers. War against the

a beacon light for the workers.

This is the basis for Woll's state-

for them.

This was made very clear in a tions all over the country. Demand statement issued Monday by the American Federation of Labor, timed to appear in the capitalist press at the same time that Mellon's

man senator David A. Reed of the decrease. Pennsylvania urged the treasury Several days ago, the Internadepartment to extend the embargo tional Labor Office in Geneva was to lumber and anthracite produced forced to admit that in the Soviet trict relief organizer. by forced labor.

Union, in the space of a few It is the slogan "Not funds for months, an additional 400,000 workarmaments, but unemployment iners were given jobs, while in other surance for the great army of uncapitalist lands millions were employed" in the August 1st prepthrown out on the streets to face

arations that has aroused the ire starvation. of the bosses and their tools, Green, Boss Press Supports Woll. Woll, and the Russian monarchists.

Woll's statement, which was widely published in the capitalist A. F. L. Heads War Moves.

Woll, who together with the enpress with scare head-lines, also tire officialdom of the American pointed out that the attack was not Federation of Labor, and the leadlimited to war preparations against ing exploiters in the United States, the U.S.S.R. Woll called for the last November, at the Hoover econ- suppression of the advance guard omic conference promised the bosses of the American workers, the they would do all the strike-break- Trade Union Unity League and its ing necessary to keep the American affiliated unions, which are the only workers' wages down, must be ones fighting against wage-cuts. answered by every worker by par- for unemployment insurance, and Demand Unemployment Insurance! ticipating in the gigantic August preparing for the August 1st all funds to the unemployed!"

New Central Office.

Fifty district relief organizations In every shop and factory in this and secretaries, plus the miners of country the workers must learn Illinois, W. Virginia, Pennsylvania, this lesson of the collaboration of th. Anthracite and Ohio pledged rethe A. F. of L. and the bosses in inforcement of the Anti-War Camthe war preparations. They must paign and all their efforts to bring answer it in huge masses, partici- the masses of miners out on August pating in the August 1st demonstra- First demonstration.

The conference also denounced the unemployment insurance on August Fish Committee propaganda and its 1st, not war armaments or prepara- plans for attack on foreign born tion for war against the Soviet workers, and crushing of the Com-Union-the only country in the munist Party and the revolutionary world where unemployment is on unions, including the N.M.U.

Speakers at the W.I.R. conference were: L. Gibarti, Marcel Sherer and Michael Burd, Pittsburgh dis-

The W.I.R. children's camp at Finleyville has held a miners' solidarity demonstration on the occasion of the meeting of the N.M.U. convention.

demonstrations against imperialist

Workers! Answer the war provocation of the bosses against your fellow-workers in the Soviet Union! Into the streets on August 1st! Demand unemployment insurance! Organize and Strike Against Wage Cuts! Smash the fascist leaders of the A. F. of L. and their united front with the bosses in their war preparations against the Soviet Union! Demand: 'Not a cent for armament;

have nothing to gain from either permit a demonstration on August 1st, the workers here will gather on Friday, August 1st, 6 p. m., at The report for the young miners, Wilson Park, East Kearsley oppo-

a very important section of the coal site public library. The temporary defeat of the mining force and the most militant in strike action, was made by Joe Flint strike brought about by the role of these enemies in their mids wholesale reign of terror by the Grant reported on the Negro General Motors has not intimidated miners; pointing out their increased the militant workers. Meetings of numbers and greater exploitation, groups of workers with the aid of the discrimination against them by the Communist Party and Auto the Lewis and Fishwick factions of Workers Union, are being organized

the United Mine Workers and their in preparations for larger strikes incomplete equality in the ranks of the cluding all workers, for a struggle against wage cuts, speed-up and un-

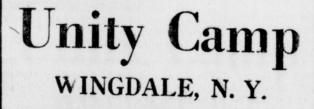
The report on women was by employment.

The Workers International Relief the company union, organized by was given the floor in the person of the stool pigeon, Comstock and sup-Marcel Sherer. The W.I.R. ar- ported by the A. F. of L. stands

ance and will further expose th role of the General Motors govern ment in Flint as well as its Na tional control through the Morga interests. The Auto Workers Association FARM IN THE PINES situated to Pine Forest, near Mu lake. German Table Hates: \$16-

\$18. Swimming and Fishing. M. OBERKIRCH R. I. Box 75 KINGSTON. N





Where finest comradeship prevails Well-known place for a long vacation Where food is healthful and plentiful

SPORTS-SONG-THEATRE

bring them along.

OUR BUSES LEAVE 110TH ST AND SEVENTH AVENUE: Every Friday at 6:30 p. m. Every Saturday at 1 p. m. Every Sunday at 9 a. m. Every Monday at 12 p. m. Every Wednesday at 1 p. r **Comrade KRANESS** musical director, requests that all comrades playing instruments, should kindly By Train: From Grand Centre or 125th St. to Wingdale, N.

slogan: "Not one cent for arma- ments; all funds for the unem- ployed!"	speed-up system. Smash the Com- stock company union by which they will try to impose their wage cuts on us again. Join the Auto Work- Higher wages-Better working conditions. Against the speed-up. Demonstrate on August 1st
ceived a very poor response and showed that the workers realize the role of these enemies in their midst. The August first demonstration	For unemployment insurance AUTO WORKERS UNION, FISH- ER BODY LOCAL, FLINT, MICH.
will help the workers in their struggle for unemployment insur- ance and will further expose the	SPEND YOUR VACATION AT
role of the General Motors govern- ment in Flint as well as its Na- tional control through the Morgan interests.	NITGEDAIGET
FARM IN THE PINES Situated to Pine Forest, near Mi Lake. German Table. Rates: \$16- \$18. Swimming and Fishing M. OBERKIRCH	Special Feature for the August 2nd Week-End
R. 1. Box 75 KINGSTON. N. Y	"Turn the Guns"
	REVOLUTIONARY MASS SPECTACLE to be presented on the night of August 2nd (Saturday)
	on the fields of the camp.
Our Doors Are Open! Workers of All Races and Nationalities Come!	Hundreds of workers-campers will participate in the giant collective drama—a political and artistic innovation in the proletarian American theatre. Scenario V. JEROME and CHAVER PAVVER General Direction
Camp	Mass Plastique EDITH SIEGAL Song Direction JACOB SCHAFFER Percussion LAHN ADOHMYAN Scenic Effects and Costumes FRITZ BROSIUS Cast CAMPERS LED BY ARTEF PLAYERS
ALE, N. Y.	MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS IN ADVANCE! NITGEDAIGET BEACON, N. Y.
omradeship prevails re for a long vacation althful and plentiful	Camp Phone Beacon 731. N. Y. Phone Estabrook 1400 By train: from Grand Central every hour. By boat: twice daily
NG-THEATRE	WORKERS' CO-OPERATIVE CAMP WOCOLONA
OUR BUSES LEAVE 110TH ST AND SEVENTH AVENUE: Every Friday at 6:30 p. m. Every Saturday at 1 p. m.	WALTON LAKE, MONROE, N. Y. (50 Miles from New York)
Every Sunday at 9 a. m. Every Monday at 12 p. m. Every Wednesday at 1 p. m By Train: From Grand Central or 125th St. to Wingdale, N. Y.	hungalows, mass singling, camp- fires, comradely atmosphere. SOCIAL PROGRAM Excellent Orchestra \$21 PER WEEK Aeroplane Rides RESERVATIONS WITH \$5 DEPOSIT TO BE MADE AT New York Office: 10 East 17th Street; Gramercy 1018
NONUMENT 0111	MONROE, N. Y., Phone: Monroe 89;

Published by the Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., daily, except Sunday, at 26-28 Uniol Square, New York City, N. Y. Telephone Stuyvesant 1696-7-8 Cable: "DAIWORK." Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker 26-28 Union Square New York N Y Page Four



SUBSCRIPTION RATES: By mail everywhere: One year \$6; six months \$3; two months \$1; excepting Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City, and foreign, which are: One yr. \$8; six mons. \$4.50

The Political Report of the Central Committee to the XVI. Party Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union Comrade J. Stalin's Address on June 27, 1930

II. The Increasing Progress of the Building-Up of Socialism and the Inner Situation of the Soviet Union.

(Continued) 6. The Improvement of the Material and Cultural Situation of the Workers

and Peasants. We see therefore, that the gradual growth of the socialized sector, both in the sphere of

industry and in the sphere of agriculture, is a fact admitting of no doubt. What can this mean from the standpoint of

the material position of the workers? It means that therewith the foundations are already laid for the fundamental improvement of the material and cultural position of the

workers and peasants.

Why, and in what manner?

Firstly, because the growth of the socialized sector implies above all, the diminution of the exploitive elements in town and country, a lessening of their specific weight in national economy. And this means that the share of the workers and peasants in the national income is bound to increase steadily at the expense of the share of the exploiting classes.

Secondly, because a growth of the socialized scetor means that that part of the national income hitherto falling to the exploiting classes remains in the productive process from now onwards, and is employed to increase production, to build new works and factories, to improve the lives of the workers. And it means that the number and power of the working class must increase, whilst unemployment decreases and is absorbed.

Finally, because the growth of the socialized

sector, inasmuch as it leads to an improvement of the material situation of the working class, means a gradual increase of the receptive powers of the home market, a growth of the demand for industrial products on the part of the workers and peasants. And this means that the growth of the inner markets will outdistance the growth of industry itself, and will

urge this forward to uninterrupted expansion. All these and similar circumstances lead to the uninterrupted improvement of the material and cultural situation of the workers and peasants.

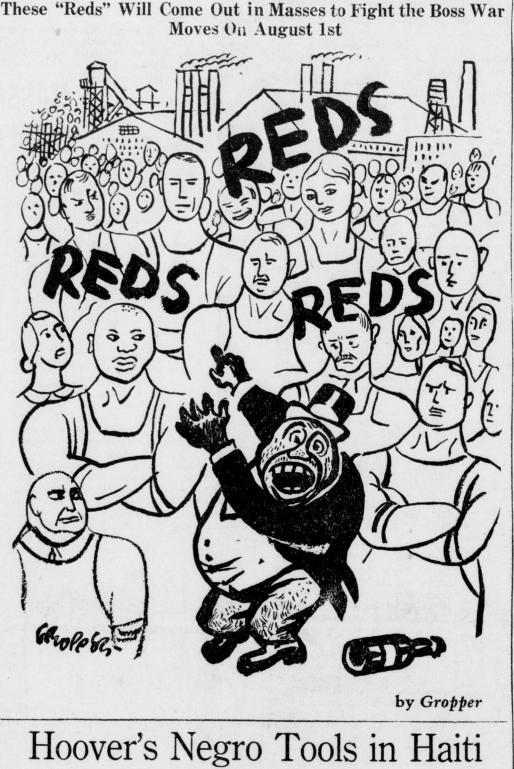
a) We begin with the question of the numerical growth of the working class and the lessening of unemployment.

Whilst in 1926-27 the number of wage earners (without unemployed) was 10,990,000, by 1927-28 it had risen to 11,456,000, by 1928-29 to 11,997,000 and in 1929-30, according to all data, it will reach at least 13,129,000. Of these the number engaged in manual work (including agricultural and seasonal workers) counted 7,069,000 in 1926-27, 7,404,000 in 1927-28, 7,758,-000 in 1928-29, and 8,533,999 in 1929-30. Of these the workers employed in large-scale industry (not including employes) counted 2,439,-000 in 1926-27, 2,632,000 in 1927-28, 2,858,000 in 1928-29, and 3,029,000 in 1929-30.

This means that we have before us a steady growth of the numbers of the working class, in which the proportion of the number of persons working for wages amount to 19.5 per cent in the three years, and the proportion of the

growth of the number of persons performing manual labor forms, however, 20.7 per cent of the 24.2 per cent increase in the number of industrial workers.

Let us pass to the question of unemployment. It must be said that in this sphere much confusion exists both in the People's Commissariat of Labor and in the Central Council of the Trade Unions of the Soviet Union. On the one hand the data issued by these institutions show that we have about a million unemployed, 14.33 per cent of which are the least skilled workers, whilst about 73 per cent are persons performing the so-called intellectual work and not qualified workers, the greater part of these last being women and youths who have nothing



By HARRY GANNES.

1 Haiti, as Prattis Dr. Moton (another of H

are suffering from a frightful shortage of skilled labor, the labor exchanges fail to satisfy to 80 per cent the demand made by our undertakings for workers, and we are therefore forced to re-school entirely unqualified workers, with the utmost rapidity, literally in passing, and to transform these into qualified workers, in order to meet even the most urgent demands of our workers and factories. It is difficult to find a way through this confusion. One thing is however clear, and that is that our unemployed do not form a reserve armyand still less a permanent reserve army-of unemployed, for our industry. What then? Even the data of the People's Commissariat of Labor show that in comparison with last year, the number of unemployed has sunk at the present time by more than 700,000. This means a diminution of unemployment by more than 42 per cent by May First of this year.

This is a further result of the growth of the socialist sector of our national economy.

b) We arrive at an even more impressive result if we regard the matter from the standpoint of the distribution of national income among the classes. The question of the distribution of the national income among the classes is a fundamental one from the standpoint of the material and cultural situation of the workers and peasants. It is not for nothing that the bourgeois economists of Germany, Great Britain, and the United States are striving to confuse this question to the advantage of the bourgeoisie, by means of the publication of their "completely objective" researches in this direction.

to do with production. On the other hand, we wages out of Germany's national incom amounted to 70 per cent in 1929, the share of the bourgeoisie being 30 per cent.

According to the data of the Federal Trade Commission, and of the state office for econo mic research, the share falling to the workers of the United States of the national income amounted to something over 54 per cent in 1923, the share of the capitalists being some thing over 45 per cent. And finally, according to the statements of the economists Boley and Stamp, the workers' share of Great Britain's income in 1924 was something under 50 per cent, and the share of the capitalists something over 50 per cent.

The result of these researches must, however not be accorded full credence, for not only sins of purely economic nature are committed in the course of these researches, but sins of another kind, aiming at concealing or giving # smaller appearance to the incomes of the capitalists, and in part at puffing up the incomes of the workers, and making these appear greater, by means of counting to the workers many officials receiving enormous salaries. And this apart from the fact that these investigations frequently ignore the incomes of the farmers and of the whole of the rural capitalists.

Comrade Varga has subjected these data to a critical analysis. It appears that the share of national income falling to the workers in town and country who do not exploit foreign labor power, is 55 per cent in Germany, 54 per cent in the United States, 45 per cent in Great Britain; but the share of the capitalists is in Germany 45 per cent, in the United States 46 per cent, in Great Britain 55 per cent. This is the state of affairs in the greatest

According to the data issued by the German State Statistics Office, the share falling to

The New Stage of the Renegades

By EARL BROWDER.

NDIGNANT denials by the Lovestone and Cannon groups of renegades greeted our analysis that the two groups were headed toward unification and have already a common action program. That was several months ago. They are "progressing" rapidly, however, and already they speak openly in their press about the approachment.

"Revolutionary Age" for August 1 reports the formal adoption by the Lovestoneites of the policy of "blocs on the concrete issues of the class struggles with the Trotskyites." On its part, the "Militant" reports correspondence between Winitsky, manager of "Revolutionary Age," and Trotsky, in which these two gentle-men address one another as "dear comrade" and sign themselves "fraternally." This loving spirit of "unity" is, of course, no surprise. Politics has its logic which works out relentlessly in life.

It is known that the two groups for some time have been working out common tactics in their struggle against the Party and Comintern; they have now reached the stage where this will no longer be kept secret, but will be proclaimed publicly. Hitherto the liaison officer, the "verbindungsmann" who was the channel of "unity," was Weisbord-the same Weisbord who started his attack against the Party under the slogan that it was still poisoned by the influence of Lovestone and Cannon and that only Weisbord could cleanse the Party from these impurities. That, of course, was a passing phase; even the renegades cannot allow this clow to play a political role in their affairs.

cinations, which was the only factor saving him then from expulsion from the Party. He is suffering from a serious case of paranoia. His "conversion" to Trotskyism is a by-product of his mental breakdown. The case of George Saul differs somewhat; he ran away from a six months' sentence on the chain-gang in Carolina, covering up his desertion by leaving the Party and announcing himself as a Trotskyite.

Serve As Waste Basket.

Thus the renegade groups serve the function of waste-basket to gather in the decaying and corrupted, the careerist and the pessimist, all the unhealthy elements which cannot stand the tests put to them by the sharpening class struggle.

The renegades have "won their spurs" with capitalism now, and have a reserved place for their statements in all the capitalist press. They are shock troops in the fight against the Communist International. They assist in the preparation of the workers for the war against the Soviet Union, sanctifying the war by their vicious slanders against the Bolshevik leaders and Party. They act as stool-pigeons and provocateurs in the class struggle in the United States. Now, coming to unity among themselves, they jointly move towards unity with the Muste group and the bourgeois liberals, need armle to decorate themselves with in order to strengthen themselves with the masses. The present stage of the renegades "proopens with their public formal bloc gress" against the Party. It will close with the public and formal merger with the social-fascists.

The Soviet Union and Aug. First

By BEN GERJOY

AUGUST FIRST, 1930, will cover another milestone for the world proletariat in their steady march on the road to emancipation. On August First the international working class will once again give warning to the imperialists that they shall never again be cannon fodder in their wars for bigger profits. On August First the workingclass will demonstrate their readiness to struggle against and resist the attempts of the capitalists to extricate themselves from the deadly grip of the crisis, by unloading the burden upon the backs of the workers. On August First, the world's proletariat for the thousandth and one time will show the imperialists that they are always on the watch ready to defend the Soviet Union, their fatherland.

Can there be any doubt that the imperialists are working overtime preparing to plunge the world into a new bloody war-a war many times more deadly, more destructive than the last war? Only one who is either an im-perialist agent or whose mind has been completely blotted by the propaganda of the capitalists and the social fascist agents-the Norman Thomases, the Ramsay McDonalds, etc. -can fail to see what's going on behind the curtains on the imperialist stage. Why the struggle over the navy-building programs between the leading imperialist countries if not

working masses, infect many of the workers. While at the foot of the structure, wading in the excrements from the Fascists and Social Fascists, there is a conglomeration of dwarfish looking animals, Musteites, Trotskyites, Lovestoneites singing in high tones, "no war danger against Soviet Russia"; "It is another example of Stalin's trickery in order to detract the Party's attention from his high-handed, dictatorial methods." The poison of these is the most dangerous for they vomit it out within the very ranks of the working masses. Although using slightly different words the melody is the same, intended to disarm the world proletariat-the defense guard of the Soviet Union, and thus clearing the way for the imperialists to destroy the first country ruled by the proletariat and poor peasantry.

But a few facts will suffice to ' 'le us to see through the capitalist lies. 'I ... encirclement policy and open provocations are becoming ever more numerous.

The working class must not forget the brutal murder of comrade Vorovsky in Switzerland by a white guardist, under the inspiration of the Swiss government, and the murderer escaping punishment; the raid on the Arcos-the Soviet trade organization in England; the seizure of the Chinese Eastern Railway, with the advice of England, America and Japan and the attempt of Stimson to prevent a peaceful settlement of the dispute; and the more recent attempt to blow up the Soviet embassy in Poland, and the religious campaign against the Soviets. To this we may add the Locarno Pact in which any one, except a Soviet enemy. can clearly see a combination of capitalist states close to Russian borders to start the attack whenever the bigger imperialists give the word; the numerous provocations on the part of the League of Nations: the exclusion of the Soviet Union from Briand's plan of a "Pan Europa." Many other facts could be easily produced showing the systematic 'preparation of the attack. We will mention but one more characteristic-the anti-Communist investigation of the Fish Committee, now in session. The methods applied by this committee even in the present early days of its activity, are typical of American political stupidity. This committee is supposed to be an "investigating" committee. But before it even began to investigate, Mr. Fish, the chairman of the committee, already gave statements to the press giving the results of the investigations, mainly that a special police will be created to hound down Communists. We Communists, know what this means. It means the beginning of a campaign of terror against every class-conscious workers' organization for their suppression. These imperialist henchmen, however, forget but one thing-they can't bring back the 1919 Palmer days. The revolutionary movement of this country has much grown since-in bulk and in scope. It is no more a question of suppressing a few thousand Communists. Today the revolutionary movement of this country embraces wide masses of the unorganized, most exploited workers and farmers. But this anti-Communist drive means even more than this. It is the finishing touch in the war preparations against the Soviet Union. Nor is the United States an isolated case in instituting an anti-Communist terror at this moment. We see this taking place in Mexico, where on May 1, peaceful workers' demonstrations were brutally shot down in the streets. In Europe-Finland, a pawn in the imperialist game, is now running a race to overtake the other fascist countries; Italy, Poland, Bulgaria, etc., in their terror against revolutionists and workers' organizations. The imperialists know well enough that there are millions of workers throughout the world who will not stand idle when their Socialist Fatherland is attacked. Hence the attempt to annihilate their leaders and smash their organized strength. We may raise the following question: why do the imperialists want to war against the Soviet Union? Surely, it is not because the Soviet foreign policy is of a war-like nature provoking the capitalist countries to take counter steps. The Soviet Union's policy of peace is well known to all except the enemies who do not wish to know. The Soviet Union gave ample proof of its policy of peace when in spite of the many provocations enumerated above it remained firm and refused to be provoked into armed conflict.

capitalist countri (To Be Continued.)

a desire of each of them to get an advantage over the enemy ? Why is three fourths of the national budget of the United States. England. Japan. France, and even the puppet Poland, being spent on war equipment? Bourgeois journalists of the type of Ludwell Denny openly write about the approaching war between England and America. If the imperialists do not want war, then why were the Soviet Union's peace proposals turned down?

We ask all those who doubt to call upon "peace loving" reverend Norman Thomas to explain the above questions to you. And while doing so he may as well also explain the real meaning of Briand's plan of a "Pan Europa." Is it not clear that Briand's plan means, on the one hand, an attempt to line up one group of imperialists, under French leadership, for struggle against other groups of imperialists-England, American, Japanese, German etc.? On the other hand, this plan means the last link in the encirclement chain, in the preparation of an attack upon the Soviet Union. But you will get no answer. The Thomases and McDonalds will never disclose the imperialist designs for the workers to see, for their role is direct participation in the imperialist mashine and the exploitation of the workingclass. While this is being written British troops, under the direction of the "workers" friend" McDonald, are engaged in the pleasant pastime of killing workers and peasants in Egypt. India, etc. This hulla-ballo about the McDonald government in danger of being overthrown is a lot of apple sauce. The masters know their servants just like the servants know their masters. The job which the McDonald government put across in Palestine, and is now putting across in Egypt and India, and its strike-breaking role at home, is such that no conversative or liberal government would dare attempt. These lackeys serve as a mask which covers the murderous face of the capitalist class. They serve as a screen to hide the secret treaties and open provacations which pave the way for an armed attack against the Soviet Union.

The enemies of the Soviet Union, beginning with the Ku Klux Klan and American Legion, and ending with the socialist party, Musteites and renegades from Communism. all shout in one voice, "there is no danger of war against Russia." What a grim structure this gang makes up. At the very top stand the fascists, with their anti-workingclass press and institutions, crying at the top of their voices, "no one contemplates war against Russia, the war scare is only an invention of the wild-minded Bolsheviks," and more such rot. But the poison of these is not dangerous. The masses of exploited workers know these snakes well enough and will not come near them. Beneath these, smaller in statue, but very close to them, stand the Social Fascists, the F. of L., the socialist party, etc. Picking up the tune from their masters above them they continue the war song, "no war danger against Soviet Russia"; "It is only a Bolshevik scheme to tighten their dictatorship over the Russian workers and peasants." These reptiles are more dangerous, for, operating as they do around the border-edge of the

The main reason lies in the very existence of the Soviet Union. The very existence of a of the Soviet Union. The very existence of a expulsion of Lovestone, Pepper and Co. from country ruled by the proletariat and peasantry. the Communist ranks has the Party rid itself

SERIES of articles from Haiti are being A published in the Negro press in the United States, written by P. L. Prattis, who holds the title of "staff correspondent of the Associated Negro Press." The main purport of these screeds is to misinform the Negro readers of the true situation in Haiti. Prattis takes especial pains to glorify the imperialist chief, Hoover, who complacently approves of the lynchings of Negro workers in the United States, and who backs the murders of Haitian workers and peasants.

"In my last dispatch to America." writes Prattis, "I indicated that President Hoover is in great popular favor here. . . . The people feel that President Hoover is going to rid them of the occupation and that he is going to set about in a munificent and beneficent way to help them."

Prattis merely gives his view, and the view of the petty-bourgeois misleaders with whom he hobnobs, as the opinion of the Haitian "people." For Hoover and his puppets, high commissioners and marines, the great mass of Haitian workers and peasants have the profoundest hatred.

Good Service.

Prattis also praises M. Eugene Roy as "neither a politician or an American tool," saying at the same time that ex-President Borno "was an American tool." In this Prattis does good service to the National City Bank of New York, the virtual owner of Haiti and the force behind Mr. Roy. Roy is a banker. All banking in Haiti comes within the grasp of the fat palms of the National City Bank officials. It was for this reason that Roy was chosen. While Borno was more brutal and open in carrying out the orders of his Wall Street bosses, Roy hides behind the halo which Prattis aids in holding up for him.

Hoover will not withdraw the marines from

The very existence of a country organized on socialist foundations, instead of capitalist exploitation. This very existence of the Soviet Union, with its steadily progressing Socialist economy, is the basic contradiction between it and the capitalist world, which ultimately means the destruction of the capitalist system. It means the triumph of the new economy, based not on the exploitation of the many by a handful of trusts, but an economy based on the well-being of those who toil.

When we take a glance at the world economic and political situation today, what do we see? The capitalist world finds itself in the death grip of a deep economic crisis. Production is constantly going down, unemployment and misery among the working class is exacting its full measure: while prime ministers and cabinets come and go. In the United States, the land of "permanent prosperity," there are more than six million unemployed-thus shattering the myth of American prosperity-a myth which influenced a big section of the working class of this country, and found its reflection in the Lovestone leadership of the Communist Party. Only after the exposure and

ver's Negro tools sent to Haiti to mislead the Haitian masses and to throw dust in the eves of the Negroes in this country) and others try to tell the 13,000,000 American Negroes to keep their faith in Hoover and the republican party. Sharp battles are sure in the future which must get the support of the American workers, black and white. Prattis, Moton and company are paid by Hoover and the American Negro petty-bourgeoisie to support Wall Street's policy in Haiti.

But the Negro masses in this country are rapidly learning what Hoover's good will and slimy, smooth, lying phrases mean-lynching, Jim Crowing of Negro gold star mothers, increased terror in the South and North, mass unemployment and misery for the workers. In Haiti, Hoover carries out the policy of mass lynching with the aid of marines and his banker-tool, Roy.

The Agrarian Crisis.

The agrarian crisis has hit Haiti especially hard. The price of coffee, which comprises 80 per cent of the agricultural output of Haiti, is constantly dropping. Millions of pounds have been dumped in Brazil to keep up the price, but without avail. With the bankruptcy and ruin of thousands of small Haitian farmers, their land falls more and more into the hands of the bankers-including Mr. Roy and his banking outfit. These problems cannot be solved by Dr. Moton's "educational commission" nor Prattis' lying expedition. American imperialism does not propose to stop bleeding Haiti. Only the conscious mass uprising of the Haitian workers and peasants, with the support of the American workers, Negro and white, will force out the American occupation and lay the basis for the solution of the difficult problems in Haiti, from which both the Haitian bourgeoisie and the American bankers profit.

from this capitalist propaganda and is now on the right road. Yet, while the world capitalists are struggling to extricate themselves from this crisis, by trying to shift the burden upon the workers and poor farmers, and grappling amongst themselves for a redivision of the world's markets, the Soviet Union is traveling speedily ahead with its Five-Year Plan of Socialist construction. Production is rising upward and upward, the workers' standard of living is constantly improving, and not only is there no unemployment but the Soviet Union is actually importing skilled workers from America and other countries. At the same time the political situation is the healthiest since the revolution. The proletariat, as the leader of the revolution, is tightly welded together

under the leadership of the Communist Party. Thus we find that the world crisis is only a crisis for the capitalist world not crossing the border of the Soviet Union. Indeed, the Soviet Union borders are very well protected. There are other contradictions which prompt the imperialists to seek a cause for an armed attack

During the twelve years since the war ended when the world was last redivided, he productive forces of some countries (United States,

Common tactics are displayed in the current issues of the two papers on all important questions. They have agreed, remembering how their open scabbing proclamations against the August First demonstrations last year roused the workers in hot anger against them, not to mention the subject this year at all. Instead of the bold scabbing, they adopt a cowardly, silent scab position. Not only on the August First demonstrations, but also on the whole question of war danger, both are silent. Instead of the struggle against war, they have adopted completely the slogans of the struggle against the Communist International-that is, they are entirely on the other side of the barricades, acting as a sector of the capitalist warpreparation campaign.

Both groups express great hopes of new recruiting for their counter-revolutionary activities from the Party ranks. Lovestone quotes with glee some pessimistic paragraphs from Comrade Darcy's article in the pre-convention discussion. All signs of pessimism in the Party are great "successes" for Loveston and company. They base all hopes for recruits upon pessimistic elements. Cannon has "real recruits" to report and to

boast of as signs of the "decisive trend of the movement in our direction." Let us examine this "movement." It is composed of Hugo Oehler and George Saul. Hugo Oehler deserted his post in the South at a difficult moment, without notice, and simply disappeared. When discovered later in Chicago, he was found in a pathological condition, suffering from hallu-

Germany, etc.), have developed more rapidly than others. This necessitated a new redivision especially of the colonies. Hence the grapple amongst the various imperialist nations and the race in war preparations. But the existence of the Soviet Union, with its policy of real self-determination for small and oppressed nations, constantly exposes the imperialists' colonial schemes, and encourages these colonies to resist their designs. The Soviet Union is thus a bone hard for the imperialists to swallow. Besides these oppressed nations they still hope to divide amongst themselves the rich market of Russia itself, and by the exploitation of the millions of Russian workers and peasants save their own necks.

In addition the very existence of the Soviet Union continually exposes the contradictions within the capitalist countries. Here unemployment-there gradual improvement of the workers' standard of living. Here anarchy in production-there the Five-Year Plan, the greatest accomplishment of all time. Here the ruination of the farmers-there the collectivization of agriculture and the improvement of the peasant's standard of life over the pre-war days of practically 100 per cent.

These contradictions between the rising So-

Demonstrate against war and unemployment on August 1st! Demand that expenditures planned for armaments be turned over for the relief of the unemployed!

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City.

I, the undersigned, want to join the Communist Party. Send me more information.

Name
Address City
Occupation Age
Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, 43 East 125th St. New York, N. Y.

cialist economy and the dying capitalist economy are insoluble. It is a question of "whowhom ?" The impelialists know this and they know that they are fighting a losing battle. But it would be wrong to assume that they are already beaten. The final blow will have to be delivered by the proletariat of each country against their own capitalists. Neither the fascists, the social-fascists, nor their puppetsthe Musteites, Trotskyites, Lovestonites and all other renegades, can save their beloved system of profit and exploitation.

We hope that from what has been written above there cannot be any doubt in the mind of every honest worker that war against the Soviet Union is a real danger. Once we have this in mind we can easily grasp the importance of August 1, the day of fighting demonstrations against the imperialists' war plans, and solidarity for the workers' fatherland. We say to the Soviet enemies: "You may have your fascist organizations; you may have your Thom-ases and your MacDonalds; you may have your traitors to the revolutionary movement. The masses of the exploited workers are on guard; the millions of oppressed will defend the Soviet Union. In this battle between the new and the old the new will win."