# RED FORCES NEAR NANKING; RETAKE CHANGSHA





WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

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# Intensify the Fight for Workers Social Insurance Chinese Red Forces

# It's Ours--Defend It!

"HE Soviet flag is flying over a greater area in China today L than is held by the counter-revolutionary government."

These significant words are taken from the historic manifesto issued late in May this year by the Presidium of the Conference of the Soviet Districts of China, the manifesto calling for an All-China Soviet Congress in November.

Excerpts of this historic manifesto, sent us by the Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat, which has functioned effectively in guidance of the revolutionary trade unions of the masses of the Pacific in defiance of all that imperialism and its native tools could do, should give a thrill of proletarian joy to the heart of every worker.

More, as we receive this word by mail, relayed through encircling lines of imperialist warships and native counter-revolution, the cables say that the Red Armies are converging upon Hankow, the Chicago of China, and are strong enough to force the Nanking murderers again to flee from Changsha. Do you, working class reader, not glory in the onward sweep of the Red Army of China?

But there is another side of this gigantic struggle. The same Associated Press cable says that --- "Ho-chien, governor of Hunan, has been torturing and executing daily approximately 250 Communist sus-pects." And silently but sinister the imperialist powers are speeding warships, troops, planes and all the instruments of mass murder to the aid of the Kuomintang executioners, to try to dam back the floodtide of revolution, to massacre the heroic fighters who are carrying the banner of the Hammer and Sickle from Tibet to Shanghai and from Canton to Harbin.

Dare we, workers of America, stand aside and watch as if we were disinterested observers only?

A thousand times, No! The Chinese revolution is part of the world revolution! It is bone of our bone and flesh of our flesh! It is our revolution, too!

Down with imperialist intervention! Refuse to transport munitions to the butchers of the Chinese masses! In every work place sound the demand: Hands off Revolutionary China!

# **Danger** Signals

 $\mathbf{F}^{\mathrm{ACTS}}$  and figures are stubborn things. In the case of those given in Wednesday's Daily Worker, on "The Election Campaign to Date," they show that only 25 per cent of the Communist Party membership is participating in the Party's Election Campaign. They show, further, that there is a political underestimation of revolutionary parliamentarism, affecting in some places at least, the leading committees of the districts.

The Party cannot and will not let this go on without holding those responsible accountable. If the leading committees of districts, in a time when masses are eagerly responding to our platform, fail to develop the Election Campaign, the membership must demand a reason. Failure to act is a political crime, a failure to carry out the political line of our Party, and will be dealt with accordingly.

Facts show that the campaign is not yet brought to the workers in the factories and mass organizations still led by reaction. Our united fronts are still narrow, and the fact that at ten State Ratification Conventions, with 1,370 delegates attending, there were only 162 from shops, A. F. of L. Unions and minority groups (only six offi-



800 At Hartford Demand Passage of Bill

As unemployment worsens, with hundreds of thousands of jobless workers throughout the country being evicted from their houses, the preparations for huge demonstrations throughout the country on Union. September 1st, to demand the passage by Congress of the Workers

Social Insurance Bill are going ahead at full speed. On August 8, over 800 workers

attended an enthusiastic mass meeting in Hartford, Conn., on the corner of Windsor and Main Sts., demanding the passage of the Workers' Social Insurance Bill, advocated by Communist Party.

Many Negro workers were present and heard the bill read. They learned that the bill provides for adequate unemployment insurance for all workers, regardless of race or color, and for whatever reason the they may be unemployed-old age, Red International of Labor Unions. illness, accident or lack of work. It was pointed out that the bill calls for the immediate turning section of the R. I. L. U., has issued over by the government of all war a leaflet calling the workers to mass funds for unemployment insurance. meetings on that date. It provides, also, a heavy levy and These meetings, with others pre-

tax on fortunes over \$25,000 and viously announced, or still to be arincomes of \$5,000 and over. ranged, in industrial cities all over Death by starvation of unemthe world will not only greet the Congress, but will celebrate the ployed workers is becoming a daily occurrence. The capitalist press does not begin to record the deaths of starvation. The fact that Maur-

THREAT U.S.S.R. WOULD IMPRISON British Imperialism Instigates War On Turkey for Oil British Supply Guns

Want to Extend Iraq War Base on Soviets

M'DONALD STIRS

**KURDS TO WAR:** 

British imperialism is fomenting war between Turkey and Persia. It LOS ANGELES, Cal., Aug. 13.is the object of the "labor" gov- Prosecution of jurors because they ernment of Ramsay MacDonald to refused to disregard the evidence direct this war against the Soviet and convict unemployment demon-Union. Heavy supplies of British strators here is the latest, most machine guns and ammunition, as brazen and cynical attempt of the well as liberal sums of money are business interests here to destroy being supplied to Kurdish troops the militant labor movement. to invade Turkey so that British imperialism can establish a buffer 61st St., this city, one of the jurors state under its control between Tur- who refused to convict ten workers key, Iraq and Persia. This would charged with riot for taking part bring the British air stations closer in the April 26 unemployment dem-

Donald, declared Tuesday that the action of the Turkish troops, in at-

ward stated that she would not had fired them in the ordinary way, the workers and peasants two uccas macDonald was very instrumental in having a treaty signed recently between Irea and Great Britain. Worker.

to show that there really is no in- she would not send any one to jail, attention at all to the workers until ing to "a report written at Chang-Tenth Anniversary of the founding dependence at all, but that Iraq but that she said she would not send about eight o'clock when they start- sha on Sunday by a representative



Mass Shouts

for Work at

(By a Worker Correspondent)

WATERTOWN, MASS .- After

FOR "VAGRANCY

Vagrant Laws

(By a Worker Correspondent.)

Strike against wage-cuts; de-

Organize and strike against

Hood Rubber

**Advance to Within** 

**20 Miles of Nanking** 

# **RED ARMIES HAVE RE-ENTERED CITY** OF CHANGSHA

Kanchow Abandoned By Nanking Troops

The workers' and peasants' revolt in China has reached such proportions that even Nanking, the capital of reactionary China and the seat of the U.S. puppet government of Chiang Kai-shek, is seriously threatened. It is reported that a large force of armed workers and peasants have advanced within 20 miles of Nanking which is almost left defenseless by Chiang Kai-shek, who has ordered most of the troops in Nanking to the northern frontier and Hankow.

Meanwhile, Changsha, the capitwo weeks lay off without pay we tal of Hunan province and an imof the jury foreman, C. Gray, and were not given work again. In this was retaken by the Red forces yesjurors, Mrs. M. Dunn, and Mrs. J. way the company used the lay off terday, although the capitalist press to get rid of a good many without prefers to consider the news unveriso much chance of trougle as if they fied. Changsha was captured by

on some more workers besides the by the Red forces, all the capitalist Mrs. Ward will be defended by ones who were working when the press reported hysterically that "the Attorney Leo Gallagher, who ap- lay off came. Therefore, when we Reds have burned the whole city which the valuable Mosul oil fields peared for the International Labor got to the plant on Monday morning and killed all foreigners." Now, Defense to defend eight of the ten we found all the streets around the gradually the truth has come out, British imperialism as a "mandate" defendants in the case in which she mill gate filled with workers looking and even the Associated Press for a job. Some of them had been which carried most of the sensa-Evidence Showed Police Guilty. waiting there since five or six tional atrocity stories only a few Ward states that she did not say o'clock. The office force paid no days ago, has to admit that accord-

British imperialism is bombing and gasing the Afridis and Indians around Peshawar. At the same time, British planes and guns supplied to the Kurds are being used to prepare war against Turkey-then against the Soviet Textile and

Auto Workers to the U. S. S. R. to Greet RILU

Militant unions in New Bedford, Detroit and the Soviet Union yesterday announced plans for the mass

meetings by which on August 15 the workers of the world will greet Fifth World Congress of the The Boston District of the Trade providing for a stronger military Union Unity League, the American control of Iraq as a base for war

Mrs. Mandine Ward, of 1247 W The London Daily Express, speak-before the trial judge. Charges ing for British imperialism, and its are made against her in affidavits went back to our jobs but many portant center of the silk industry,

tempting to put down the British-The affidavits charge that Mrs. inspired attack, would lead to an Ward stated that she would not had fired them in the ordinary way. the workers and peasants two weeks

against the Soviet Union. Iraq, in are located, was handed over to

by the Versailles treaty. The Mac- was a juror. Donald treaty "while recognizing the independence" of Iraq, goes on

cially elected by A. F. of L. unions), shows a serious situation, a failure to establish contact and organization with and among the masses of dissatisfied and radicalized workers.

Likewise, when districts like Chicago, or Massachusetts, order only 1,000 Election Platforms, Minnesota only 750, platforms meant for mass distribution, this shows the Party is not active. In Chicago it means that not even every member of the Party has a Party Platform! How do the comrades think they are going to measure up to the requirement set by the Seventh Convention for mass work? Clearly, this is an intolerable situation-and the Party will not tolerate it.

There must be more attention, more vigor, more action and a real correction of weakness. Proposals of the National Campaign Committee must be given serious consideration and carried out. The struggle for Social Insurance is the center of the Election Campaign.

Let the whole Party be aroused to this situation! The membership must demand an accounting from its leading bodies! Forward to a successful Communist Election Campaign.

# Don't Stand for It!

CTHOUGH the facts showed widespread damage, they also showed there is no foodstuff shortage involved."-From the N. Y. Times editorial on the effect of the drouth.

"Agriculture Department and farm board experts apparently believe the drouth situation is somewhat less general than is popularly supposed."-United Press dispatch Tuesday.

Again, the N. Y. Telegram says: "The daily production of milk in this area is about 9,000,000 quarts, of which New York uses only 3,500,000 quarts." But it is added: "Health Department officials would not comment on the 1-cent increase in the price of milk."

While there has no doubt been some further damage between August 1 and this week's breakage of the drouth, yet the August 1 estimates of the following basic crops, as given by the government, show utterly no reason for the harvest of monopoly price boosting:

	This Year (Bushels)	Last Year (Bushels)
Wheat	820,613,000	806,000,000
Corn 2	,211,823,000	2,614,000,000
Barley	306,000,000	304,000,000
All Hays (tons)	95,400,000	114,700,000
Beans (dry)	22,000,000	19,700,000
Apples	146,000,000	142,000,000
Peaches	46,900,000	45,800,000
Pears	24,300,000	21,600,000
Potatoes	373,000,000	360,000,000
Tobacco (lbs.) 2		1,519.000,000
to me there in mind that f		

If we keep in mind that from last year's crop there was such a surplus that it became a national problem to dispose of what was held over, even the blind can see that there is absolutely no reason for the price boosts being gouged out of the pockets of the working classwhich are indirectly but absolutely wage cuts. But what does the capitalist government do about it? It permits and even encourages this added attack on the wages of the workers.

The Health Department of New York City can find no reason for milk price increases, but it permits the raise. It permits, for the milk price increases, but it permits the inficially protects under the greater profit of the monopoly, which it officially protects under the excuse of "pure milk control," this monopoly to rob the workers of \$35,000 more a day, to dictate that milk shall be 16 cents per quart instead of 15 cents on the excuse that farmers are compelled to feed grain, though the monopoly (which milks farmers but not cows) keeps \$9,000 more a day just for the idea, perhaps, and every fool knows that dairy farmers feed grain anyhow at all times of the year. The reason is that Tammany, that is to say Graft, runs New York City. The Borden Company, which runs the monopoly, pays 22 per cent dividends!

Workers, this must not pass without protest! Fight this wage cut as you would one in your factory! Make mass protest demonstrations before dairy agencies. Rally the housewives and school children to blockade sales at robbery prices! Never mind the retailer's plea that he is "not responsible"! Fight the whole bunch of thieves! Fight the storystion government! Don't stand for it!

ford, Conn., due to starvation, was not published in any paper outside dumps, and when food became scarce there he became ill and died. The coroner's verdict was "death by

> starvation." All workers must immediately prepare a fight for the adoption of the Workers' Social Insurance Bill. The demonstrations on "Unemployment Day" for the bill will be under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League.

A NEW JOBLESS SUICIDE IN CHI.

Live (By a Worker Correspondent.) CHICAGO, Ill .--- While I was

dead, Saturday morning. He has committed suicide with a bullet. The man was Mr. Eli Kunttu a carpenter living on the North West

in our United States, while the unwas a weakling or else he would not do as he has, instead we workrights. Also for old gae pension as over 55 years of age there and is unable to support himself he is well

taken care by the government. While I was traveling in Russia last spring I have never heard of such a thing that when a man gets terrible way. While here in our rich land of freedom we must commit suicide in order to shut our eyes from our starving families. All workers unite and fight for your families and yourselves. Demand old age pension and work or wages for the young. Be not a weakling but a strong fighter and good winner till the end.

#### 39 PER CENT DROP IN AUTO PRODUCTION

NEW YORK .- Automobile pro-U. S. as compared to the same for period of a year ago.

ice Murphy, 57, died several days unions. In America, the meetings ago in the Hartford Hospital, Hart- will mobilize for the immediate struggle to build unions and combat wage-cuts and unemployment, will the city of Hartford. Murphy had prepare for the September Unembeen living on the city garbage plcyment Day demonstrations and will assist to raise a general strike fund of \$100,000. They will demand the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond, leaders of the jobless demonstrators in New York on March 6, and now serving prison terms for that activity.

> Textile Workers Roused. NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Aug. 13.

-A full meeting of the national board of the National Textile Work- republic in the Near East." ers' Union will be held here to

of other workers and the specific eted by the British imperialist ban-

Must Fight For Bill to tasks of August 15, August 22 (the dits.

# swimming in one of Chicago beaches MOBILIZE THE WORKERS!

By BEATRICE SISKIND "Remember Sacco and Vanzetti," "Save the Atlanta Six," will be the

cry of the working class this year, This is a very common occurence August 22. This is the third anniversary of the murder of Sacco and employment is increasing. The man Vanzetti. The entire earth's surface was ablaze with indignation and fight against the outrageous ers should unite and fight for our crime. Capitalist "justice" was denounced as pure boss class justice they have in Russia, when a man is by millions of tongues in every language.

Now the third year finds boss class justice working overtime. Since the death of Sacco and Vanzetti, the jails of capitalism have old has to end his misery in such a Death sentence and electrocution have lost their mystery. The capitalists no longer use frame-up charges to justify their ends. Now it is bare-faced murder for organ. izing and fighting against the capitalist system with its murderous tence! exploitation, killing speed, and wide spread starvation.

The Textile Trust showed its ugly must burst forth in a tremendous

1930 declined 39 per cent in the dustrial unions, 8 workers are held continue the struggle against the was Crowley there. "inciting to insurrection," system of exploitation, speed-up, which carries with it the death sen- unemployment and war.

must be an integral part of the innocent persons to jail, and that ed milling around and shouting that of the American Northern Presby-British war machine. Most of the the evidence in the "riot" case they were hungry and wanted work. terian Mission," "generally speakoil for the British fleet in the showed that the rioting was done Then one of the bosses came out ing, the city was not burned," al-Mediterranean and the Near East by the brutal attack of the police. and told everyone to get away be- though "heavy damages" were incomes from the Mosul Oil Fields. | Furthermore, she states that other cause there were no jobs being given flicted. The recent difficulty arises out jurors, including those making the that morning. This was answered by These stories should be sufficient of the fact that the Turkish gov- attack on her, bought and read more shouting and threats to break to teach the workers how to regard ernment has discovered oil on Turk- copies of the Los Angeles Times, in and smash up the plant. The boss atrocity stories in the capitalist ish territory near the Mosul fields. which shouted for the conviction of wh ohad ordered them away then press. Kanchow, a very important

gora (N. Y. Sun, Aug. 13) states: like the Los Angeles Times, is a all the doors and gates locked. Then cently been abandoned by Nanking "But repeated reports here have in- regular newspaper with second all the available Watertown police troops and it is reported that Red dicated that oil discovered on the class mailing privileges. She does were called down and finally suc- forces have occupied the city. The Mosul frontier last year has been not, however, make charges against ceeded in breaking up the crowd by very fact that Nanking troops are responsible for the revolt and that the jurors for reading the Times. driving about the streets where it forced to abandon the city, which is the money of a European power Her opinions of the guilt or inno- was crowded the most and using the key city in southern Kiangsi,

(none other than Great Britain!) cence of the defendants were based their clubs on several occasions. has been spent to establish a new on the evidence at the trial.

Ramsay MacDonald, who uses work out a plan for nation-wide demonstrations of textile workers on bombing plane to crush the demand August 15, August 22 and Septem- for independence in India, Egypt ber 1. Big demonstrations will be and Palestine, suddenly discovers a arranged in New Bedford and other passion for independence of the WITNESS New England cities. The textile Kurds on Turkish territory-beworkers, in addition to the demands cause of the valuable oil fields cov-

(Continued on Page Three) (Continued on Page Three) (Continued on Page Three)

witnesses by which the Fickert-Gunha-United Railroads g a n g framed up Mooney and Billings 14

MacDonald, who now admits he was lying when he said he saw lines to show you another one of Billings at the scene of the crime the methods used by the police in was supported in the trial by an- this town to stop us from organizing. other witness supplied by then I was arrested yesterday on a District Attorney Fickert and Police charge of vagrancy (an excuse to Captain Goff (then sergeant). This look me over), asked all kinds of able strike-breaking servant of the supporting witness was an auto questions and then turned loose this ship owners, therefore he did not mechanic, named John Crowley, morning at 8.30 a. m. and told to have to stand for trial. But let a Crowley said he saw Billings and a leave town or the next arrest would worker do so much as to look crossman who looked like a Mexican, get me six months. eleven minutes before the Prepar-

edness Day explosion, one block because it is too far to walk to the sample of bosses justice down here from where MacDonald said he saw next town and I can be of more use in Virginia. to the Party in Sacremento and I'll

stick here. McKenzie states that he has found an army captain who will testify that at the time and for an mand social insurance! hour before Crowley was under his car fixing the clutch, at a place On the third anniversary of Sacco half a block from the scene of the

and Vanzetti, the working class explosion. wage-cuts! head in Atlanta, Georgia, for the storm of protest and demand that of the prosecution to be exposed. rut to work to find a way to keep business of the Soviet Union with This makes the third eye witness exposures. They were evidently the first five months of 1930 the distribution of leaflets calling for the Atlanta six be saved from the The "honest cattleman" Oxman is Mooney and Billings in prison until this country amounted to \$64,424, a protest against unemployment electric chair. The working class now known to have been miles they die, and they resent being 521, an increase of over 175 per and, attempting to organize the does not need martyrs. We must away. MacDonald was a mile away make monkeys of. It is quite prob- cent above the same period of a duction for the first six months of Negro and white workers into in- keep our fighters on the outside to by his own admission. And neither alie, though, that they will carry

out orders from the United Rail-The supreme court judges are de- roads, however it strains the eviveloping great anger at all these dence.

A United Press dispatch from An- the defendants. The Daily Worker, dodged back into the office and had city in Kiangsi province, has reshows that ? viet power in this part The Hood Rubber Company has of Kiangsi is consolidated.

always used the limit of brutality tancy on the part of the workers. The Watertown police and courts SHIPPING MASTER have never yet failed to come through with the most oppressive through with the most oppressive KILLS SEAMAN LIAK measures whenever the trout them ber Company has called upon them ber Company has called upon them

## Bosses Tool So He Does Not Stand Trial

(By a Worker Correspondent.) NORFOLK, Va .-- Captain Rainier. the shipping master of the port of Newport News, Va., shot and killed an unarmed seaman in his shipping office, Sunday, August 3. The scairan came into the office looking for a job. The shipping master had been drinking a little and he SACREMENTO, Cal.-Just a few started an argument.

> When he saw he was losing the fight he ran for his gun and shot the seaman through the head.

The shipping master is a valueyed and they will give him 90 days But I can not leave Sacremento on the county farm. This is a

#### SOVIET-U.S. TRADE INCREASES 175 PER CENT.

NEW YORK ..... In the short period of one year Soviet Russia has climbed from 17th to 6th place or the list of foreign purchasers of United States' commodities. During year ago.

Not a cent for armaments: all funds for unemployment insurance.



-Edwin McKenzie, attorney for Francis Billings in the California state supreme court review of the case today announced that he had witnesses to smash the last of the Workers Must Fight

years ago.



Page Two

## **BIG WAR PREPARATIONS** GOING ON NOW ADMITS **PROFESSOR IN SPEECH**

### But He Puts It Conveniently in the Future-Somewhere Between 1935-1940

#### Workers Must Organize Now to Fight Immediate Danger of Imperialist War

WILLIAMSTOWN, Mass., Aug. | gases for the next war. He said. 12 .- Open admission that a war is "Already the guns and gas of 1918 now brewing was made at the Wil- are child's play, in comparison to liamstown Institute of Politics yes- what is being developed today." He terday by Professor C. De Lisle told of the "distinguished" Swedish Burns, of the University of Glas- scientist working for the League of gow. Prof. Burns set the date of Nations, who quit to take a the next world war at between 1935 with the War Department of his and 1940. In doing this, the pro- government. In the United States fessor tries to lessen the immediate 200 of the best chemists are fevdanger of war. This is an old stunt erishly working on more deadly war of capitalist professors who are materials.

to 1940."

Prof. Burns.

He admitted that Ramsay Mac-

His answer to the terrible mon-

ster of imperialist war that he pic-

tured was a mild pacifist restraint

were doing the war preparations.

The working class and the revolu-

tionary movement did not exist for

He completely failed to mention

the war preparations against the

Burns, capitalism just continued on

forced to admit the rapid war prep- He panned the so-called "disarmadate arbitrarily and conveniently developed nothing new. What he into the future. meant, really, was that they had

The purpose is to keep the work- developed nothing new in methods ers from organizing now to fight of arming. That arming went right the imperialist war danger. How- along at its increased pace. ever, many things Prof. Burns workers. Using professorial lan- out of very pound, or more than guage, Burns said that the period 25 per cent of the total income, for of 1909 was being repeated. By that he meant, that the sharp imperialist rivalries going on at that time are going on now between Great Britain, the United States, Italy and France, but on a much to be carried out by the ban lits who larger and sharper scale.

He pointed out the role of loans by the big imperialist powers to "smaller nations" part or all of which are used to pay for munitions of war, plus the war advice Soviet Union. After the end of the from the power making the loan. last World War, according to Prof. In this way, war is being prepared every day and not for the distant its age-old way of preparing new

wars. He seemed to have forgotten Prof. Burns brought out a very that one-sixth of the globe had been significant point. He said that all sliced off and formed into a Workcapitalist statesmen, when not talk- ers' Republic in the vanguard makers will be distributed today. ing for publication, will admit the against the imperialist war monrapid war preparations. Of course, gers.

in their public declarations they Class conscious workers will take ooze with pacifist phrases. Hoover Prof. Burns' admissions for what West 35th St., or 260 West 36th St., is a good example of this pacifist they are worth. That war is being bunk to cover the hugest war prep- prepared on a gigantic scale needs arations ever before made by any little additional proof. What is necimperialist power. essary is immediate, every day or-

The profe or referred to the fact gnization of the workers to fight that Great Britain was spending a against the war preparations, to half million dollars yearly for the mobilize for the overthrow of capiperfection of more deadly poison talism.

#### North Carolina Governor Wants Fascism

CHARLOTTEVILLE, Va., Aug. | highest business efficiency be at-11 .-- Calling for a fascist dictator- tained in governments," said Gov. ship, Gov. O. Max Gardner of North | Gardner.

Carolina, in a speech here at the Gardner is now for his fascist Institute of Public Affairs, outlined tactics against the North Carolina a program for "more efficiency." textile strikers and the Gastonia "Only under a dictatorship can the defendants.

#### **Fascists Murder Worker in Helsingfors**

HELSINGFORS (I.P.S.) .- It has | worker Irje Holms in the town of now become known that on the Fors. They immediately opened night of the 3rd July, fascists broke fire on Holms and shot him down. He was taken to hospital and died Workers." into the home of the revolutionary without recovering consciousness.

August First in Detroit



## NAKMAKERS SACCO UNITED FRONT FRIDAY OF N. Y. MEET

arations. They always shove the ment conferences" saying they had Needle Trades Union Worker Organizations proposed by the Communist Party. Warns of Treason to Meet on Memorial

NEW YORK .--- "The bosses and NEW YORK .- Friday, a Prelimitheir company union are already | nary United Front Conference to preparing a new sell-out against lay plans for the Sacco-Vanzetti brought out are of interest to all Donald was spending four shillings you. They are preparing to legalize Memorial Demonstration, at Union piece work, which will mean even Square, on August 22, will meet at lower wages, more speed-up and the Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East the war that is to come "in 1935 unemployment than exists in the Fourth St., at 8 p. m.

trade at the present time," warns Attending will be delegates from a leaflet distributed today to the all International Labor Defense cloakmakers, by the Needle Trades branches, Trade Union Unity Workers' Industrial Union.

League, International Workers' The N.T.W.I.U. reminds the Order, the Américan Negro Labor cloakmakers of the failure of the Congress, Working Women's Counseason this time to help them much cils, as well as delegates from the and warns them of the winter com- shops of the Food Workers' Indusing, when there is little work. Many trial Union, the Needle Trades Inwho waited for July to find then. dustrial Union, the Building Maintenance Workers' Union, the Nawork now have none, even though tional Textile Workers' Union, and other worker and fraternal organi-"Mobilize in the shops for the

zations. rank and file shop conference which will be held August 23, at noon,' After preparing the program for the mammoth demonstration at Union Square, on the anniversary A leaflet from the union to dressof the two labor martyrs the conference will culminate in a protest All comrades are requested to help against intervention by imperialist distribute, and should report either to the office of the union or to 370

ers and peasants. Lovestoneite Utilizes **Boss Press for Attack** 

NEW YORK .- The Lovestoneite

Alex Costis (Constantakopulos) expelled both from the Communist Civil Liberties Union calls attention Party and from the Food Workers' to an occurrence which passed al-

half of August has gone.

says the N.T.W.I.U.

NAME

Industrial Union for activity most unnoticed at the time it hapagainst the working class has an pened. The Civil Liberties release article in yesterday's issue of the of August 6 remarks:

Greek monarchist paper, "Atlantis." Five members of the socialist Costis is secretary of the Hotel and Restaurant Branch of the Amalga- New York . . . for holding a street mated Food Workers and his use meeting without a permit. These of the Monarchist organ is to call on arrests are among the rare excep-Greek workers through it to abantions to the usual police policy don their Food Workers' Industrial throughout the country of letting Union and stick to the Amalgasocialist meetings alone. mated, and to Costis. Costis' article

The police arrested the five in is given a two column headline: New York because they thought "The Trade Union Unity League they were Communists. The judge the Cause of the Division of the before whom they were brought discharged them and condemned the

police. Two of the defendants

## DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, AUGUST 14, 1930

## COUNCIL RALLIES EX-SERVICEMEN JOIN BREAK UP DEM-FOR "LABOR DAY" NEW YORK .- At the last meeting of the Workers' Ex-Service. men's League it was decided to join

Enlarged Meetings to in the demonstration of the Com- Teach Ill. Nat'l Guard Make Plans Tomorrow Chinese Soviets.

All ex-servicemen in lower Man-NEW YORK .--- "'Labor Day' hattan should attend the mass meetmust become a day of struggle ing at Fourteenth and University against unemployment, mass demon- Place. Report at 7 o'clock. Servicemen living in Harlem to report stration on Union Square at noon at the demonstraton at 7 o'clock, on September First!" is the slogan at 132nd St. and Lenox Ave. of the delegates to the Trade Union The workers who served in the Unity Council meeting tomorrow army, navy and marine corps, are night at 7:45 in Irving Plaza Hall. now showing their clas solidarity With the regular delegates, repre both the Negro and white and

senting the militant unions and workers are fighting against the leagues of this city, will assemble boss instead of for the boss. delegates of a large number of workers' organizations, fraternal, defense, sports, cultural, insurance. FOOD WORKERS ets., and representatives of many A. F. of L. locals which have

adopted the resolution advocating **Open Air Meetings Before Struck** the Workers' Social Insurance Bill Bakery and Much Picketing

Shop delegate councils and councils of the unemployed will be represented also.

The demonstrators will also demand the release of the elected representatives of the March 6 unemployment demonstrators, Foster, Minor. Amter and Raymond, now held in prison for trying to carry out their orders from 110,000 job less or striking workers to carry a message from them to the city hall. Preparation of this demonstration and mobilizing of the workers days. for it will be the one main order of business before the council meeting Thursday. The whole meeting will be turned into a special prepostponed to Friday. liminary united front conference for Unemployment Day.

**U. S. Fascists Throw** 

500 Southern Negro carry on. Workers Out of Jobs

ATLANTA, Aug. 12 .- A cam-Ave., Brooklyn, where the bakery owner has not served an injunction paig nto force the firing of Negro at all, but just displays it to the workers has been launched here strikers.

worksrs had been thrown out of their jobs in the last two weeks as

meeting. paign of lynch terror and intensi-

ing revolt of the workers. **Vote Communist!** 

# **ONSTRATIONS**

New Tactics

CHICAGO .- On August 8th, the Illinois National Guards, 33rd Diunder the leadership of one of Chi- tack on a Negro comrade."

cago's richest capitalists, Major General Foreman, these same guards here, J. W. Ford, Negro, made a have been used to break strikes and strikers' heads. During the last night at the Moscow electric National Miners Union strike in factory, excoriating the attack and Southern Illinois in the fall of 1929, the "reactionary capitalist educaunits of this division did a large tion, which sets race against race, part of the head breaking and victimizing of the strikers.

DEMONSTRATING But now they are advancing and are learning "omething new. Now they are learning how to attack a demonstration. This course in military tactics is logically given to the men from the Chicago armories. NEW YORK .- An open air meet-The bosses are becoming afraid that ing Saturday, to explain to the their police and thugs will be un-workers of the neighborhood the able to handle the rising militancy able to handle the rising militancy

cause of the striking workers in the of the workers. bakery shop at 750 Burke Ave., was But our bosses are not forgetting very successful. This bakery strike their own war preparations, not by is led by the Food Workers' Indusa long shot. The "boys" are trained trial Union. The strikers once heto live on a soldier's diet, i.e., praclonged to Local 144. Bakery and tically nothing. But most of all they Confectionary Workers (AF.L.) are learning attack and defense of Local 5-7 of the same union came in fortified cities. For this purpose and made an agreement to lengthen they are being divided and part are their hours and cut out their holisent to attack the city of Cherry They joined the F.W.I.U. Valley. Already we are fast ap-Local 507 then got the boss an inproaching the day when these same junction, under which, ast week. soldiers will be sent to attack not seven were arrested. Their case is Cherry Valley but a city or town in the Soviet Union, when these sol-Picketing was resumed Monday, diers will be told to shoot their felfollowing the demonstration, and low workers of other cities.

one picket arrested. Yesterday These men must not be permitted three more were arrested. The to fight in the bosses war. These workers are not dismayed, and will are the same men who day after day are exploited in the factories. Picketing goes on at 5317 Church These are the same men who week after week have gone from factory to factory looking for work and held. finding nothing. These men join the

National Guard in order to get the \$1 per drill that the government A very successful open air meetpays them. But these men must ing at 11th St. and Fourth Ave., use their training for the workers. Monday noon, was the first of a We must win them into the Unemseries to be held. Friday the regu ployed Councils and the T.U.U.L. lar open air noon day factory gate We must win them into the Commeeting at the National Biscuit Co. munist Party and Young Commuplant will be held at 15th St. and nist League. We must organize Tenth Ave. All members who can, these workers so that they will use must attend this very important their training not to attack strikes and demonstrations but to defend

Today at 40th St. and Sixth Ave. them. Not to attack the Soviet Union will be the second meeting of the but to defend the only workers' and Food Workers Unemployed Council. farmers' government. F.W.I.U. speakers will be heard.

#### BURN CLAMS THAT RICH MAY BATHE.

incinerator and burned.

LONG BEACH, N. Y., Aug. 12 .-"We have no poor in Long Beach, dents have been killed here by the thank God!" said the mayor's as-

> Write as you fight! Become a worker correspondent.

Long Beach is a suburb of the world's metropolis, where thousands of children go hungry to school every morning. But the mayor of

**MOSCOW STIRRED BY** ATTACK ON NEGRO

MOSCOW, Aug. 12 .- Moscow continues to be stirred over the attack on a Negro worker at a Stalingrad tractor plant by a reactionary group of American workers. The newspaper Trood, today publishes a letter from Jon Ballam, an American Communist now in Moscow. calling on "all workers of the vision learned another maneuver in tractor plant, together with Amertheir training to break strikes and ican workers, to repudiate the acdemonstrations. Time and again tion of the participants in the at-

> Another American Communist speech at a protest meeting held color against color."

> The meeting condemned "this survival of capitalist reaction," and called on the rest of the American workers at Stalingrad to "condemn the misdeed of a backward group of their confreres."

## **CONFER TO MOBILIZE** FOR SOVIET DEFENSE

Mobilization of New York workers against an attack by the imperialist powers on the Soviet Union will take place Thursday, September 4, in the form of a conference, Harriet Silverman, secretary of the New York district. Friends of the Soviet Union, announced last night. The Anti-War conference, she added, will mobilize the workers in opposition to the Fish Committee and other forces in this country that are preparing for an assault on the Soviet Union. All working class organizations-trade and industrial unions, workers clubs, fraternal organizations, Negro organizations and sports clubs should elect delegates. A call is being sent out to the organizations this week stating the place the conference will be

Prior to the conference, the F.S.U. will hold a shore dance, Saturday, August 23, at Casa D'Armor Hall, Mermaid Ave. and W. 31st St., at which funds for the anti-war conference and campaign in general will be raised. An extensive program is being arranged and the committee in charge promises an enjoyable evening at the seashore

for all those who attend. Information relative to the conference and shore dance can be obtained at the F.S.U. office, 799 Broadway, N. Y. C.

#### BRITISH CRUDE RUBBER DROPS.

LONDON, Aug. 12 .-- Crude rubber trade here fell off 235 tons in the short space of one week.



powers in the Chinese revolution by the "American Fascist Associawhich is increasing the terror and tion and Order of Black Shirts," atrocities against the Chinese work- which announces that 500 Negroe New York Cops Make a result of the campaign.

Serious Social Error The organization was recently formed by the bosses of Atlanta for the announced purpose of 'perpetu-NEW YORK. -- The American ivil Liberties Union calls attention white domination." Its attack on Negro workers is part of the cam-

fying racial oppression which has been raging for the part seven months through wide sections of party were recently arrested in the country, North and South, and which, in itself, is a part of the general attack on the working class by the bosses and their government,

bosses' police while demonstrating sistant. And so clams, washed up and protesting in sympathy with on the beach at the rate of 20 tons teachers of six schools in the Toy- a day, are carted off to the city shan district, who are striking because their salaries are overdue

STUDENTS KILLED WHILE DEMONSTRATING. SHANGHAI, China .-- Many stuarising out of the economic crisis, mass unemployment and the grow-

## Women Workers' Conference in Holland

AMSTERDAM (I.P.S.) .- On the | ference elected a national working 13th July, a conference of women women's committee. A message of workers was held here. Seventeen greetings and solidarity was sent delegates (housewives, factory to the fighting women in the Rhine-working women and employees) and Ruhr and the Mansfeld districts in 19 guests were present. The con- Germany.

## Boss Class Justice in Czechoslovakia

PRAGUE (I.P.S.) .- In connec- | them, but they were sentenced to a tion with the prohibited unemploy-ment demonstration on the 6th of During the first 6 months of this March, 9 workers have just been been sentenced to a total of 130 tried in Kashau in Slovakia. Noth- months imprisonment in Kashau ing concrete could be proved against alone.



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#### DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, AUGUST 14, 1930

New York Police Training With Rifles to Shoot Down Workers



## Work Boys 12 Hours a Day Without Pay On State Farm

Valatie, N. Y.

5.000 Iobless G.E. Workers

On the question of exploitation f convict labor in the U.S.A. There is a state farm for boys sent to reform school. There are about 60 boys from 10 to 18 years Get No Aid old. Most of them are mentally de-ficient and were sent there for stealing and other misdemeanors.

-A CORRESPONDENT.

Daily Worker:

They are worked on this farm 12 Valatie, N. Y. hours a day, six days a week and 52 weeks a year, holidays excluded. Paid a visit to General Electric They get no pay except 50 cents a

Comrades:

at Schenectady the other day. 15,- week for "luxuries." All of them 000 working now; 20,000 work dur- are workers' children. ing normal times. Production is 92 Thirty-five of the boys were sent per cent of normal times. Few if out to work for farmers under the per cent of normal times. Few il same hours. The farmer pays the state \$1 a day for this privilege, are enjoying young unemployment and \$1 a week to the boy. The boy

insurance. gets \$1 for working on Sunday also. They had introduced a nef form If a boy saves any money it is of speed-up; piece work on the belt usually taken away from him. Some system. Each workers drives the of the farmers cheat them of their other one on. They use the belt in money and then complain that they making refrigerators. don't put in a full day's work.

-CORRESPONDENT.

## Anti-Labor Pennsy Bosses Get Underpaid Non-**Union Building Labor**

Philadelphia, Pa. | week is a 60-hour week at back-To the Daily Worker :--breaking toil: This 60 hours put The Pennsylvania Railroad, large the men all in, yet if they do not share owners of the imperial com- work overtime when asked they are monwealth of Pennsylvania, land, fired from the job. Some of the laroads, mines and workers, is now borers are required to work 85 hours having constructed for itself a sub- a week, including Sundays.

Pay Low Wages. way, bridge and station in Morgan's metropolis of Philadelpaia. For this they are paid 40 cents To build the subway the Key- an hour, subject to careful watchstone State Corporation (a Vare ing by the watchmen called foresubsidiary), a construction com- men. One worker, upon taking out pany notorious for its leecheries a handkerchief to wipe the perupon the treasuries of Ph'iadelphia spiration off his facce a second and Pennsylvania, has been en- time was told he'd have to stop it gaged. This construction company or be laid off.

is largely owned by the grafting politicians of the corrupt Phila- feeling the effects of the work. So delphia republican machine, loyal he told the foreman to pay him off. servants of W. W. Atterbury, president of the Pennsylvania R. R. Non-Union Work.

With the exception of plumbers hour and speeded up the same as and certain metal workers, who are laborers. union men and are employed only Only through organization into because no other can be gotten, the Trade Union Unity League will all the men on the job are unor- these workers free themselves from these conditions, for the A. F. of ganized.

The regular work-day is 10 hours L. is making no effort to organize, a day, from 7 to 5:30 p. m., with pursuing their usual tactics. half an hour off for lunch. The -C. RA -C. RABIN.

### Los Angeles Police Thugs Now Patrol Roads For Jobless

#### (By a Worker Correspondent)

LOS ANGELES, Calif.-Unem- Department retuses to give them "Connection is seen between Rus-ployment is widespread in the open- aid in many instances, leaving their "Connection is seen between Rus-sion formation in Kurdistan LOS ANGELES, Call. Connection is seen between the bly and voted to join the reperiods. test against the imprisonment of a shop paradise of Los Angeles. So families without food or shelter and and the disturbances in the north-



At "Camp Mulrooney" in Pelham Bay Park the 400 men of the police school are trained according to the regulations of the U.S. army military academy. This practice was instituted for the first time this year. Inspector Noonan, in charge, declares in the press that although rifle practice is not considered ordinarily useful to policemen, it has value in this period of radicalization of the masses, for by means of it, the police department can "turn out 8,000 expert militiamen."

# **MacDonald's** Airplanes Kill Women of Men Fighting Him

**M'DONALD STIRS** Then Bomb Villages KURDS TO WAR; Tribes Aroused Rebel

Want to Extend Iraq The capitalist news, services report the deliberate murder by the War Base on Soviets MacDonald government of women

(Continued From Page One.) and children of tribesmen who have marched against the British im-Angora goes on to state: "Fear expressed in certain quarters that perialists. While the peasants are International Labor Defense at-Turkish drilling operations might away fighting for independence drain the valuable Mosul oil basin, British airplanes yesterday conducted wide raids, dropping thoumost of which lies in Iraq. This sands of bombs on their home vilfear was aggravated when Eyoub lages, killing the old men, the was sent secretly to investigate oil women and children.

possibilities at Lake Van." This is no accident of war. Three MacDonald Government Supplies Guns. Another United Press dispatch sent by the Labor Party governfrom Berlin quotes the Vossische ment in London to command the Zeitung, organ of the German in- Peshawar area, threatened the

dustrials, as saying that the "Kurd tribesmen with the blowing up of This worker, though strong, was movement had received money from | their villages unless they disbanded England and that the Kurds used and went home. machine guns of British origin." "What do you think I am, a horse?" The British threat against Tur-Carpenters, skilled though they key, and MacDonald's "desire" to their struggle, carrying their atmay be, are paid only 70 cents an

buffer state between Turkey and the British military center in the Persia brings them closer to Soviet northwest provinces, and taking territory.

tablished in Iraq are a direct threat tain British military posts which to the Union of Socialist Soviet Re- they isolated. The bombing raids This makes the date of their release Ramsay MacDonald is a step to- of women and children was accomward war against the Soviet Union plished. Their blood falls directly

as well as against Turkey. The Usual Lies. "socialist" government. A cable to the New York Times

Tribes Aroused. (Aug. 13) shows how rapidly Ram-

say MacDonald is preparing for war against the Soviet Union. The tense indignation. The Orakzai LOS ANGELES, Calif.-Unem- Department refuses to give them "Connection is seen between Ruse" tense indignation. The Orakzai The International Labor Defense has conducted a campaign of pro-

Threaten Slaughter If BRANDIES WILL Revolt Does Not End, BRANDIES WILL GET APPEAL O

THREAT U.S.S.R. Railroad Cut Before JOBLESS LEADERS

strike at present. **On Mass Demands** SHOW UP NEW

NEW YORK .-- Because Justice Harlan F. Stone is in Europe the torneys today will make their application for an order allowing an appeal in the case of Foster. Minor. Amter and Raymond, to Justice Louis Brandeis, who is now in Chatham, Massachusetts.

The International Labor Defense days ago the British authorities, is determined to carry this case to the United States Supreme Court. alleging that the handling of the defendants. They were charged Communist Rote Fahne writes: with a misdemeanor, but, contrary

**Revolt** Grows.

The men of the tribes continued

fused a jury trial. establish an imperialist puppet, tack to the very gates of Peshawar, The Parole Commission has cacently recommended that their inover control of the country all The military airplane stations es- around, with the exception of cerfor Raymond, who gets 10 months

publics, and the present move of followed, and a terrible slaughter October 21, providing the committing judges confirm the recommendation of the Parole Commission. on the head of MacDonald, and his The date is set so as to prevent their taking much part in the elec-

tion campaign. Foster is nominated The result has been not the ex- for Governor and Minor and Anter pected terrorism, but the most in- for other offices.



PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia. - 500 workers have been dismissed by the (Wireless by Inprecorr.) boot and shoe works, Busi, in Trebies; 18,000 are about to be fired

BERLIN, Aug. 13 .- The German by the Czech State Railways. election campaign is going on at

full swing. Comrade Thaelmann HELSINGFORS, Finland .- From speaks at Hamburg, stating the in- the 1st to the 20th of July over 100 statements made here by official ternational importance of the Ger- leaders of the revolutionary worknan election. He said that the Soviet Union shows the way of escape are being prepared. from the Young Plan misery.

In Corbach, near Cassel, Communists gained one seat from the social democrats in the municipal Party polled 502 votes as compared likely the truth is that the ministry

LENINGRAD, Aug. 13 .- The English and Irish delegations arrived nere. They were elected by workers meetings organized by Friends of Soviet Russia.

strike in northern France continues to spread. The reformists are attempting to make the workers ac-But Real Reliance Is tempting to make the workers ac-cept partial demands. 150,000 are on MORE SCHOOLS

FASCIST PARTY

Rote Fahne" Exposes



# Mexico Masses

Page Three

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 13 .--Clamping a "Young Plan" on the Mexican masses, to the extent of \$1,000,000,000 by Morgan & Co. is

now being considered according to sources. Morrow has already gotten ingclass organizations have been ar-rested here. A series of great trials to hand Morgan & Co. \$5,000,000

in cash. Reports from Mexico say htat "Dwight W. Morrow, American BERLIN-In the municipal elec- ambassador, has been cooperating tion, in Muenchenberg, which took with the ministry of finance offiplace on July 27th the Communist cials in this task." What is more to 321 votes in the last election. The of finance officials have been carryunited bourgeois parties polled 758 ing out Morrow's orders. Morrow's votes as compared to 920 last year. orders are all in the interest of his former (?) concern, Morgan & Co. The proposal is to lump all the

for the next three or four generations. Of course, Rubio and his gang would get their share. However, they count without the growing discontent of the Mexican workers and peasants.

# OPEN IN U.S.S.R. HIT DELAY IN MEERUT TRIAL

MOSCOW (IPS) .- The Central Executive Committee of the Soviet 31 Union has decided to introduce general compulsory schooling for all

German State Party children from 8 to 10 years inclusive BERLIN (IPS) .- Commenting on in the year 1930-31. In the year case by the New York courts in- the new political formation entitled 1931-32 the schooling will then be prisoners now in the Meerut, India, cluded denial of legal rights to the the "German State Party," the extended to all children of 11 years jail, on trial for their revolutionary "The exchange jobbers celebrate will be taken into consideration, but 18 months. According to a letter to their right, they were held in- the birth of the new party together in no case may the term for the received from one of the prisoners, communicado, denied bail, and re- with its new leader the fascist Mah- introduction of compulsory school- B. F. Bradley, the trial will last

raun. Democrats, bankers, the rep- ing be later than a year or two until June, 1931. "Out of over 300 resentatives of the I. G. Farben behind the main districts. Trust, a few Hirsch-Dunker and In the year 1930-31 a start will determinate sentence be set defin- Christian trade union leaders, the also be made with children from examined." itely for six months from the date owners of the "Koelnische Zeitung," 11 to 15 years who have not visited of their detention in prison, except and the master of the fascist Young the elementary schools. These chil-German Order Mahraun are hand in dren will be given two year courses.

hand in the new formation. In the same year a course of seven-"The picture of these old political year schooling will be introduced jobbers founding a 'party of youth' in the industrial districts for all organization in India, the leaders may be funny, but the background children who have concluded the eleof the new formation is more seri- mentary training.

ous. The old discredited bourgeois Large sums have been put forparties are carrying out new ma- ward by the government and the trial dragged out week after week neuvers to deceive their disappoint- proletarian mass organizations, the and month after month? ed supporters and to win the votes of the hundreds of thousands of collectives, etc., will be drawn into young electors.

"Under the dictatorship of para- the Soviet Union are instructed to themselves-to rely not on bourgeois

Have Been in Jail

LONDON (By Mail) .- The 31 of age. Special local difficulties activities, have been in prison for prosecution witnesses," Bradley writes, "only 129 have so far been

> The London Daily Worker in an editorial comment on the Meerut trial states:

"Why are the Meerut prisoners, the pioneers of militant trade union 1928, on trial for 'conspiracy against the King-Emperor,' and why is their

the work. The economic organs of workers and peasants to organize test against the imprisonment of these men which has resulted in the second s

Extend Plans For Child Education

For 18 Months

ployed workers being augmented tion.

Negroes are brutally slugged and that drastic steps are being taken to get them out of the country. intimidated if they attend Commu-Motorcycle road officers arbitrarily nist demonstrations and are disrefuse to allow migratory workers criminated against even at municipal beaches, swimming pools and to enter the city.

Mexican workers are shipped to parks. Restaurants refuse to serve surrounding ranches to work at them and policemen frequently starvation wages. Many of the "legally" lynch them in the streets. children never get to attend school. This boss-riden town is ripe for or-Negro workers are simply left to ganization under the red banner of starve. They are refused employ- Communism. -L., A. WORKER.

ment and even the County Welfare



Auto Workers Prepare; safety devices have cost the lives of eight tunnel workers here re-Support in U.S.S.R. cently.

(Continued From Page One.) September 1 (Unemployment Day), will demand the release of August With F. G. Biedenkapp, member of Pinto, picket captain here during the national executive board of the the refusal of Persia to permit the strike and since active in unem- Trade Union Unity League, as Turkish troops to enter Persian terployment organization. Pinto is speaker, the Tenth Anniversary of ritory in order to suppress the facing deportation.

The N. T. W. national board will have particularly the unemployment 4 p. m. on Boston Common at ment, who have been attacking situation in mind for discussion and action. Terrific unemployment, with wage-cuts and worse conditions for those left at work is prevalent through New Bedford, Fall River, The industrial unions are aroused Manchester and Lawrence, as well to the importance of the Fifth World as in Philadelphia, the silk region and the South. Congress of the Red International of Labor Unions. The Tenth Anni-

as in Finiadeiphili, and the South. The board will particularly plan the commizational tasks to follow of Labor Unions. The relationshave already been held in Leningrad, Saratov, Baku, Nizhni-Novgorod, Voronesh, Baku, strations. Struggles are approach-ing in New England and the South. Minsk and other cities, with floods of questions from the assembled

Detroit Workers Prepare.

masses showing their interest in the DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 13 .- The international movement. Trade Union Unity League and the The All-Russian Central Council Auto Workers' Union, Food Work- of Trade Unions receives daily huners' Industrial Union and Construc- dreds of requests from local organtion Workers' Industrial League izations in various cities for qualiand Tunnel Workers are co-operat. fied speakers on this subject and ing to hold two great meetings on for literature about it. An article August 15. One will be at Ferry by Lossovsky, general secretary of Hall, 1343 E. Ferry Ave., and the other at Yeman's Hall, 3014 Ye in an issue of 100,000 pamphlets start at 7:30 p. m. Among the speakers will be the defendants facing trial i: cases growing out to the number of 150,000 copies of the auto workers' strike against have already been snapped up and wage-cuts in Flint. Other speakers the workers are clamoring for more. will be the local T. U. U. L. sec- More literature is being hastily retary, and the meetings will be prepared and all union printing of greeted by the Communist Party fices are collaborating on a scheme al diffic district organizer, to publish in it huge quantities. The paper

All these unions have had recent

struggle experience, and Detroit is

bosses' city council to admit through the mouth of Ewald, \$100-a-week

president of the A. F. of L. Brick-

layers' Union, that lack of proper

On Boston Common.

. . .

Great Support In Soviet Union.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 13 .-

Charles St. Mall.

BOSTON, Mass., Aug. 13 .---

time, says the Express, it has been known in official circles that the Russian Government has been busy in Kurdistan trying to revive the trouble which the Turks once man- participate. aged to quell." This is an outright

Soviet Union.

lie, perpetrated by MacDonald to cover up his instigation of war against the Soviet Union.

The immediate situation involves

The Kurdish bands are entrenched

near Mt. Ararat, and in order to

drive them out, it is necessary for

the Turkish troops to enter Persian territory. While there exists a

**Today in History of** 

the Workers

dedicated in Boston by hanging

British stamp act. 1883-General

N. C. 1923-Gas explosion in

coal mine at Kemmerer, Wyo.,

nly limit to the quantity that can

e used seems to be set by the phys-

al difficulties of finding encugh

97 killed.

peaceful Turkish villages.

At the same time the British tool in Iraq, General Jafar Pasha el

a regular council, under British Skari, a few days ago, addressing the Kurds at Kirkuk, was loudly government protection, took place denying the fact that it was the at Gandhi's apartments in Poona "deliberate policy of the British gov- fortress. Present were Gandhi, Daily Worker :---

ernment to encourage Kurdish na- Jawaharlal and Notilal Nehru, Wrs. tionalism to the embarrassment not Sarojini Naidu, Vallabhai Patel and house at Media were brought into unemployed demonstration was orfull of jobless. The building and only of the Iraq Government but the two emmissaries of the British Chester to construct a ballfield on ganized last March. also of their friendly neighbors, viceroy, Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru and a vacant lot at Third and Ulrich Persia and Turkey." The reason he Jayakar. The outcome is not an- Sts. This lot is two blocks away forced to work for nothing, prisontook the pains to deny this was that nounced yet.

it is a well known fact throughout

"Labor" Party Takes War Step. providing for just such an emer- from work. In this manner does the British gency, the British imperialists have "Labor" Party, with the help of the engineered a refusal.

entire British imperialist press take Want Turkish Oil. a direct step for war against the

Soviet Union. the R. I. L. U. mass meeting will Kurdish bands, paid and instigated be held here Sunday, August 17, at by Ramsay MacDonald's govern-Writing in the Inprecorr, No. 35, V. Chattopadhaya, writing on "Iraq as Britain's base against the Soviet Union," declares:

"In the meantime, it is necessary to follow closely the in-trigues of the British Government among the Kurds who are being financed and armed to revolt against the Turks, the Persians and the Iraqs and to constitute a buffer state between these countries which shall be completely under British control and form a new military base for British imperialist wars."

August 14, 1775-Liberty tree MacDonald has already taken the first steps for actual war. Under on it effigies of those who passed the slogan of "no independence for India" he advances the British im-Trades Union of the City of New perialist's wishes in India, and York and vicinity, first permaunder the hypocritical slogan of "independence for the Kurds," he nent American city central body, organized. 1917-General strike instigates war on Turkey, with the next move war against the Soviet and revolutionary outbreaks in Barcelona and other Spanish Union.

cities. 1920-Four French troop In every imperialist move, Ramtrains on way to aid Poland's atay MacDora'd is supported by the tack on Soviet Russia side-tracked vellow Second International, and its German railroad workers. American coction, the social-fascist 1921-State militia sent to break ocialist party. cotton mill strike at Concord,

> FARM IN THE PINES Situated in Pine Forest, near M Lake. German Table Rates: \$16-\$18 Swimming and Fishing. M. OBERKIRCH Hox 78 KINGSTON N 1

lages of the Tirah tribe at Massozai diate release signed by literally British, the whole tribe voted to throughout the country.

Far away in the Sindh area, the Demand Unemployment Insurance! fascist dictatorship." railroad along which British troops

are proceeding was found cut he-Use Media Prisoners to tween Quetta and Sukkur. Sell-Out Proceeds.

It was announced yesterday that

from Henry Ford's Chester plant and is used by the weary Ford

This happens just as the Ford plant shuts down for two weeks and the unemployment situation is barred when workers sent these at its work in Cherry and "Forum" were The object of the British imper- at its worst in Chester. Forest magazines to Peltz. "You foiks ialist government is to drive a "free" labor used at this time bring such terrible magazines," the wedge between Turkey and Persia, proves that the bosses care nothing guard remarked, "you'll get me in labor used at this time bring such terrible magazines," the extending its oil fields closer to the about the workers. trouble."

Media workhouse is the same -GEORGE CARTER.

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Against

CAPITALIST CLASS

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"Democratic" as no longer in ac-cordance with the Zeitgeist. "Dem-building plans. Industrial districts, had been blown up because some hunderds of thousands of men and ocracy" has become old-fashioned. districts where a solid collectivizamembers volunteered against the women, workers and sympathizers, The formation of this new party is tion has been carried out and cula flaming sign of the rapid pro- turally backward districts are to be gress of bourgeois 'democracy' to especially attended to.

various, pedagogical institutes are structed in Soviet Russia. The fifth

pupils are to be assisted with free tions to regard the introduction of books, papers, pens, etc., and if necessary with food, clothing and leather. Free tramway and railway in the coming period, and to organnecessary.

support the school and supplemen-The Central Committee of the tary organizations.



FIVE GREAT GENERATORS FOR SOVIETS.

Soviet Russia has ordered five more great hydro-electric generators from the General Electric Co. The training possibilities of the Four of the generators will be con-

to be considerably extended in order will come from Schenectady, N. Y. to provide the necessary teachers, These generators, which will supply Build Chester Ballfield and the material situation of the power to the south of Russia, are of record size-bigger than those proved. The Young Communist Lea- used at the great power plants of

Chester, Pa. county jail that shuts the sunlight out of Ray Peltz's life, one of the county Work two workers centenced because an Prisoners from the County Work-two workers sentenced because an course of the next three years. Poor Union appeals to all its organiza-

ers cannot read the daily news- tickets will also be provided where ize the members systematically to

treaty between Turkey and Persia workers as a short-cut going to and den variety of lousy caitalist rags.

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# The Political Report of the Central Committee to the XVI. Party Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union Comrade J. Stalin's Address on June 27, 1930

### III. The Party

The matter is somewhat different in the question of Right opportunism, which is led, or has been led, by Comrades Bukharin, Rykoy and Tomsky.

It cannot be said of the Right that they fail to recognize the possibility of building up Socialism in the Soviet Union. No, this they recognize, and in this they differ from the Trotskyists. But it is the misfortune of the Right opportunists that whilst they admit the possibility of building up Socialism in one country, they refuse to recognize the ways and means o' struggle, without which the building up of Socialism is impossible. They refuse to recognize that the all-around development of industry is the key to the reorganization of our whole national economy on the basis of Socialism. They refuse to recognize the irreconcilable class struggle against the capitalist elements and the intensified offensive against capitalism. They do not grasp that all these ways and means represent that system of measures without which it is impossible to maintain the dictatorship of the proletariat and to build up Socialism in our country. They believe that Socialism can be built up secretly, in the natural course of events, without class struggle, without an offensive against the capitalist elements. They believe that the capitalist elements will either die out unnoticeably by themselves, or will grow into Socialism. And as such historical miracles do not happen, the result is that in actual fact the Right opportunists ars slipping into an attitude denying the possibility of building up Socialism in our country.

It cannot be said of the Right opportunists. again, that they deny the possibility of drawing the decisive masses of the peasantry inco the task of building up of Socialism in the village. No, they recognize this. And here again they differ from the Trotskyists. But whilst formally recognizing this possibility, they reject those ways and means without which the drawing of the peasantry in the work of building up of Socialism is impossible. They will not admit that the Soviet and collective farms form the decisive means, the "great road" leading the decisive masses of the peasantry to the building up of Socialism. They will not admit that unless the policy of liquidating the kulak as a class is carried out, the reorganization of the village on the basis of Socialism is impossible. They believe that the village can be shunted onto the track of Socialism, secietly, without class war, solely by means of the buying and selling co-operatives; for they are convinced that the kulak will grow into Socialism of himself. They believe that at the present juncture the point of the greatest importanc- is not the accelerated pace in the development of industry, and not the collective and Soviet farms, but the "release" of the elementary forces of the market, the "liberation" of the market and the liberation of the individual farm, including the capitalist elements of the village, from their "fetters." But since the kulak cannot grow into Social-ism, and the "liberation" of the market signifies he arming of he kulak and the disarm-ing of the working class, it results that the Right opportunists adopt a standpoint denying the possibility of inducing the participation of the decisive masses of the peasantry

in the building up of Socialism. This explains, at bottom, the fact that the Right generally conclude their cockfights against the Trotskyists by forming a bloc with them behind the scenes,

The fundamental evil of Right opportunism is the fact that it breaks with the Leninist conception of the class war, and sinks down to the level of petty bourgeois liberalism.

There can be no doubt that the victory of the Right deviation in our Party would mean the complete disarmament of the working class the arming of the capitalist elements in th village, and increased prospects for the restora tion of capitalism in the Soviet Union.

The Right opportunists do not adopt the standpoint that they should form another party, and here again they differ from the Trotskyists. The leaders of the Right opportunists have openly admitted their errors and capitulated to the Party. But it would be foolish to suppose from this that Right opportunism is therefore dead and buried. Its strength is not to be measured by this factor. The strength of Right opportunism is the strength of the petty bourgeois element, in the fury of the assault on the Party on the part of the capitalist elements in general and the kulak in particular. As it is just for this reason-the fact that the Right deviation mirrors the resistance of the disappearing classes-that at the present moment it is the greatest danger in the Party. Therefore the Party considers a resolute and irreconciliable struggle against the Right deviation to be necessary. There can be no doubt that without a resolute struggle against the Right deviation, and without the isolation of its leading elements, we should not have achieved the mobilization of the powers of the Party and the working class, the mobilization of the forces of the poor and middle peasantry, for the developed offensive of Socialism, for the organization of Soviet and collective farms, for the reconstruction of our heavy industry, and for the liquidation of the kulak as a class.

That is the position with regard to the

#### "Left" and right deviations in the Party. It is our task to continue the irreconciliable fight on two fronts, against the "Left," representing petty bourgeois radicalism, and against the right, representing petty bourgeois liberalism

It is our task to continue the irreconciliable struggle against those conciliatory elements in the Party which fail to grasp the necessity of the determined struggle on two fronts, or

(b) The survey of the struggle giong on in our Party against the deviations would be incomplete without a reference to the deviations existing in the Party on the national question. I refer firstly to the deviation in the direction of Greater Russian chauvinism, and secondly to the deviation in the direction of local nationalism. These deviations are not so conspicuous and intrusive as the "Left"

**Demand All War Funds For Social Insurance!** 

Build the Red Trade Unions in

United States

Speech Delivered At Seventh Convention of the C.P.U.S.A.

mere existence.

feign not to grasp this necessity.

or Right deviations. They may be termed creeping deviations. This does not, however, mean that they do not exist. No, they exist, and---what is the main thing---they are grow-ing. There can be no doubt of this. There can be no doubt, for the reason that the whole atmosphere o, the intensified class struggle is bound to lead to a certain increase of national friction, finding its echo in the Party. Therefore, the true countenance of these deviations must be revealed and shown in its true light.

What is the nature of the deviation in the direction of Greater Russian chauvinism under our present conditions?

Essentially this chauvinism consists of the endeavor to evade the national differences of language, of culture, of habits of life, to prepare the liquidation of the national federal republics and territorities; of the endeavor to override the principle of equal national rights, and to utilize the policy of the Party for the nationalization of the apparatus, the press, the schools, and the other state and public organizations.

The opportunists of this type, taking as starting point the factor that when Socialism has won the victory the nations will have to join together and merge their mother tongues in one uniform common speech, consider that the time has now come to liquidate the national differences, and to abandon the policy of supporting the development of the national cultures of the peoples hitherto held in bondage.

They refer to Lenin, citing him wrongly, sometimes even distorting his words and calumniating him. Lenin said that under Socialism the interests of the nationalities will be-come mutual-does this not mean, say the opportunists, that it is time to clear away the national republics and territories in the interests of . . . internationalism? Lenin, when polemising in 1913 against the members of the "federations," said that the slogan of national culture is a bourgeois slogan-does this not mean, it is argued, that it is time to clear away the national culture of the peoples of the Soviet Union in the interests of . . . internationalism? Lenin said that under Socialism national vassalage and national barriers will be abolished-does this not mean, it is urged, that it is time to do away with the policy according consideration to the national peculiarities of the peoples, and to go forward to the policy of assimiliation in the interests of . . . internationalism? And so forth.

There can be no doubt that this deviation in the national question, hiding as it does behind the mask of internationalism and the name of Lenin, is the most subtle and, therefore, the most dangerous species of Greater Russian nationalism

In the first place, Lenin never said that the

national differences will have to disappear an the national languages merge into one uniform language within the bounds of one state be fore the victory of socialism on a world scale On the contrary, Lenin stated precisely the opposite, that "the national and state differ ences among the peoples and countries . . . wil continue to exist for a very long time even after the realization of the dictatorship of the proletariat on a world scale." (Vol. 17, p. 178 Russian.) How can Lenin be appealed to and yet such a definite statement be ignored?

It is true that a one-time Marxist, now renegade and reformist, Mr. Kautsky, main tains precisely the contrary of what Leni taught us. He maintains, in opposition to Lenin that the victory of the proletarian revolution in a united Austro-German state in the middle of last century would have led to the rise of a common German language and the German izing of the Czechs, as only the strength of that which had freed itself from the fetters of deception, only the strength of modern culture which the Germans brought with them, would have made the backward Czech petty bourgeois peasants and proletarians (to whom thei stunted nationality could give nothing) into Germans without any forced Germanization (Preface to Marx's "Revolution and Counter revolution.") Such a "conception" as this quite in keep' g with Kautsky's social chauvin ism. I combatted these views of Kautsky's i 1925 in my lecture at the university for th peoples of the East. Is it possible for u Marxists, who intend to remain international ists to the end, that this anti-Marxist scrib bling of a German chauvinist who has lost al sen of porportion can be of any importance Who is right, Kautsky or Lenin?

How can we explain the fact that suc comparatively backward nationalities lik the White Russians and the Ukrainians, neare related to the Great Russians than the Czech to the Commans, have not been Russified result of the victory of the proletarian revolu tion in the Soviet Union, but have, on th contrary, awakened to new life and have de veloped as independent nations? How can w explain why such nationalities as the Turk menes, Kirgises, Usbeks, and Tadshikes (no to speak of the Georgians, Armenians, Azer beijanians, etc.), in spite of their backward ness, have not only n<sup>-1</sup> been Russified in con sequence of the victory of socialism in th Soviet Union, but on the contrary, awakened to now life, and developed as independent na tions? Is it not clear that our worthy opportun ists, in their hunt for a pseudo-international ich, have fallen into Thutskyian social chauv inism? Is it not clear that they, in striving for one common language on the territory of one state, the Soviet Union, are in reality striving for the restoration of the privileges of the former ruling language, the Great Russian What then becomes of internationalism?

Marion Demonstrates American Democracy

head of large masses in the decisive industries, the fact that our leadership so far is confined to the mass demonstrations for unemployment, By B. D. AMIS. the political strike on May 1, that we see our THE latest outstanding example of "Amer- Thereby the ranks of the workers are split Party only in a few places at the head of the struggling workers, constitutes a great danger nocracy" and

THE state of Michigan in which is located

The Struggle for Social Insurance

in Michigan state, and utilize this issue not only in the struggle against the bosses' offensive but to

#### failed to do its duty to the Party and to the American working class. The Communist International tells us repeatedly with ever greater emphasis that the road

the heart of the auto industry, as well as other highly rationalized industries (steel, chemical, furniture, etc.), is an outstanding example of the insecurity of the workers under capitalism. The highly rationalized auto industry contributes more than its proportionate share of those victims of capitalism facing starvation either through unemployment, old age or industrial accidents. All these social evils always existing under capitalist production are particularly great today because of the terrific speed-up, and finds its highest expression in the auto industry. Fordism has become synonymous with insecurity from unemployment, old age and accidents. Hiding behind the fiction of "high wages" the bosses in the auto industry as throughout industry in the U.S. have not even taken the share of responsibility for these social evils springing from capitalist production which the workers of Germany, Great Britain and other European countries have through their struggles, compelled their capitalists to assume.

By JACK STACHEL.

If one stands at the Ford gates all day one will think that he is near a hospital. Thousands of workers are wounded and maimed every week and not a small number meet death in the interests of the auto magnates' greed. Throughout the auto industry workers are subjected to the greatest hazards and no attempt is made to install machinery to safeguard the lives of the workers. The maddening speed-up inevitably takes its toll of life and limb. Similarly workers who have had their energy sapped out in a few years are replaced by younger and more energetic men who await the same fate. The maddening speed-up, the brutal driving of the workers throws tens of thousands of auto workers out of employment even if the pace of production is maintained. In the present economic crisis additional tens of thousands of workers face complete or part time unemploy-

#### Masses Responsive to Social Insurance.

It is not to the credit of the Communist Party that in all the years of its existence it did not recognize the necessity for struggle for Social Insurance. It is to the credit of the Communist International that it directed our Party to consider one of its principal activities the struggle for Social Insurance. This point was particularly stressed to the Party by Comrade Stalin who repeatedly told the comrades in the United States to organize a broad movement for Social Insurance. It was only in the past few months that our Party has taken the lead in the agitation for Social Insurance and has particularly popularized the fight for Unemployment Insurnce. The response of the workers to this agitation showed the readiness of the workers to fight for Social Insurance, and the possibility of developing the widest mass movement around this issue. But until the present, the movement was purely agitational and did not bear a sufficient concreteness. It is only now after the Party has put forward the Social Insurance Bill that the Party is in a position to actually mobilize the masses for struggle around these demands, and through this campaign expose the rottenness of the capitalist system. the class character of the capitalist

win the workers for the struggle against capitalism under the leadership of the Communist Party.

#### Bosses Fear Social Insurance Bill.

That the movement for social insurance has vitality and that our Party will rally large masses in this struggle is not unknown to the bosses and their agents. Already they show fear of the progress made by the Communist Party in the agitation for Social Insurance. The bosses through many of their "liberals' and reformists have organized in the state of Michigan an organization called the "Social Insurance League." This organization is already collecting signatures calling for an amendment to the state constitution creating a Social Insurance Fund. This movement is not limited to unemployment alone. These same elements together with Jerry Buckly recently killed by the underworld in Detroit have also formed an Old Age Insurance League also seeking an amendment to the state constitution. In this movement are already allied the labor fakers of the A. F. of L., many liberals and "progressive" politicians of the republican and democratic parties as well as socialists. That the fascist Buckley, who openly carried on provocations against the Communist Party on his radio, was connected with this movement, and that this movement is now carried on as a memorial to him shows that the bosses, the auto magnates and the bankers are behind this movement in an attempt to divert the growing radicalization of the masses into channels away from the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League. In fact the Unemployment Insurance League is openly carrying on agitation telling the workers to keep away from demonstrations and the Communists but sign their petitions and they will get relief from their present suffering.

#### Party Seeking Referendum Vote.

But these elements will not succeed, providing our Party is on the job. What the masses want is food, clothing and shelter and not promises. They will be able to fool the workers for a time, only if our Party does not undertake a serious struggle for the Social Insurance Bill. In the first place we must tell the workers that only through struggle will they get Social Insurance. That side by side with trying to secure the bill passed through a referendum we must back up this bill through huge demonstrations, strikes and struggles. The Communist Party in Detroit has already taken the initiative to popularize the Social Insurance Bill and to collect 150,000 signatures by December 1st, thus placing the Social Insurance Bill to a referendum vote in the bienniel spring elections in April. That the bosses' government will place every obstacle to the Communist Party both legal and otherwise in trying to prevent a referendum there is no doubt. But our Party will rally the masses in the struggle for the Social Insurance Bill. We will not only carry on the struggle fo 'he Party Social Insurance Bill but at the same time expase the bosses' Social Insurance League Bill.

This bill sponsored by the progressives, liberals and reformers is nothing but a fraud. In the first place the bill provides that the un-

to a mass Party in the United States leads through the revolutionary trade unions. Anyone who thinks that the building of the red trade unions in the U.S. is the special task of a certain few of the comrades in our Party, and not the task of every comrade and of the whole Party, is not in line with the C. I. or the thesis of the Central Committee.

By BILL DUNNE.

THE economic crisis and the world crisis of

the winning of the decisive sections of the American working class. If this convention

does not accomplish this task, then it will have

capitalism place befor this convention as its main task, the mobilizing of our Party for

In industry a new phase of the offensive against the working class has begun. It is quite clear, comrades, that the measures of rationalization taken so far by the capitalist class and its government in this country have by no means enabled them to begin solving the crisis. Still more of the burden is being placed upon the masses of the American working class and this is the new phase of the capitalist offensive. Instead of indirect methods of wage cuts in the decisive industries, we see a two-sided offensive-mass lay-offs, simultaneously with direct wage cuts in coal mining,

metal mining, and steel particularly. It means

that in the very sharpest form millions of

workers in the most decisive industries are

faced today with the necessity of struggle for

Our inability so far to put ourselves at the

BY BURCK.

This is one of the reasons why we find comrades questioning the radicalization of the masses, questioning their willingness to struggle. If the Party is not leading struggles, they say the workers don't want to struggle; they say the workers are filled with illusions as to the liquidation of the crisis, as to its duration, etc.; the workers are not feeling the burden as badly as we say they are, they are not suffering as much. This is one of the results inside our Party of our organizational weakness. But the masses are suffernig, ready for struggle.

We must be able to stimulate organization and broaden these struggles. We must unlock the door that will open the reservoir of these tremendous class forces under our leadership. The methods, the forms, must be found. The study of and the day to day application of our revolutionary strike strategy is indispensable.

# Demonstrate September First!

#### By JACK JOHSTONE.

"WHAT are workers to do when they are hungry; are being evicted from their homes; are out of a job and can't find any work to do?"

This question is one that is being asked by tens of thousands of workers in New York today, and is becoming a more serious problem as winter approaches.

The answer of the bosses and their government to this question is simple and is easily understood. The profits of the employing class must be maintained, and the cost of the crisis must be paid by the working class. Their method of enforcing this program is through wage cuts, speed up and to throw those workers whom they cannot exploit with profit, into the streets to starve.

March 6 demonstration against unemployment and for unemployed insurance held on Union Square in New York was met by the employers, the government, the fascist A. F. of L. and socialist party bureaucracy by a vicious attack and the sending of the leaders of the demonstration to the penitentiary. The unemployed workers asked for Work or Wages and they were given black jacks, were slugged, rid len down by mounted police and jailed.

It is sedition, a crime against this government by dollars to figth against starvation.

employed receive a maximum of 40 per cent of their wages for a total period of 12 weeks, at no time the amount paid per week to exceed \$20. According to the provisions of this bill an unemployed worker in the auto industry averaging \$25 per week would receive a maximum of \$120 for himself and his family after which he is doomed to starvation. The bill deliberately leaves out the workers on the land from the provisions of the bill. The fund is to be administered by the Department of Labor and Industry of the state, which means that no workers militant in the struggle against capitalist exploitation and oppression will ever receive one cent. A worker is only The issue is clear: either the capitalist class shall pay the cost of the crisis or the workingclass shall pay? Only through the organized strength of the working masses, the employed and the unemployed, the Negro and the white, can the program of the employers to make the workers pay the cost of the crisis be defeated. "Labor Day" must become a day of struggle

against unemployment on Union Square at 12 noon, September 1. Again will the workers, under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity Council and the Council of Unemployed demonstrate against unemployment and for unemployed insurance and for the release of the unemployed delegation-Foster, Amter, Minor

unemployed demonstration to be held on Union Square September 1 will be discussed at a special meeting of the Trade Union Unity Council which will be held in the Irving Plaza Hall, Thurslay, August 14, at 7:45 p. m. Shop committees, shop delegate councils, industrial unions, unemployed councils, workers' clubs, the rank and file of the A. F. of L. unions are urged to send a special quota of delegates to this meeting. Only one main question will be discussed, that is, the mobilizing of the workers to demonstrate against unemployment on September 1 on Union Square.

entitled to insurance according to the bill after he has been unemployed for more than a week, and only those workers are insured who have been employed for a week. The employer pays into the fund for every worker who has been employed in his establishment for a week or more. It can readily be seen that this bill can be interpreted to mean that the 8 million now unemployed having no employer will not be subject to insurance at all. Also what is to prevent every employer from having his workers employed one week out of every two and thus they will receive no insurance at all, since payments only start after they have been unemployed more than

berty for the workers was demonstrated to the American Negroes last week in Marion. Ind. Marion. before practically unknown, overnight had its name blazoned upon the front pages of the bourgeois press and sealed in the blood of two Negro workers became the "exponent of American democracy," and the chief rival of Texas, Georgia, Mississippi, Oklahoma, etc. Simultaneously, it joined the southern states and voiced its approval of attempting to perpetuate "white (boss) supremacy" through lynching and mob terrorism.

American Democracy and the Negro Workers. The American Negro workers have been the footstool of bourgeois society ever since the first boat load of slaves landed on the shores of Virginia in 1619. From the sweat and blood of these workers, American capitalism has made its base of super and inhuman exploitation. The Negroes are exploited as workers and are oppressed as a national minority. As workers they first feel the sharpness of the economic crisis. They are the first to lose their jobs and receive evictions from their homes. The most menial jobs are given these workers who receive the lowest pay and work the longest hours. The fascist and social fascist leadership of the American Federation of Labor has never been concerned to organize these workers. Only here and there through the initiative of misleaders of the labor movement or reformists have a few Jim-Crow locals been established. And these have never taken up the grievances of the Negro workers nor presented a militant program of action whereby their barbarous conditions could be bettered.

As a national minority the oppression is more keenly felt. The white rulnig class pursues a conscious and deliberate policy of spreading the germ of race hatred among all workers. Through the text books and schools, the churches and theatres, the press and radio, a veritable breast work of poisonous propaganda is built. Yearly tons of literature pronounce the Negro worker as inferior. Segregation, discrimination, lynching, mob terrorism and the worst forms of persecution are the lot of the Negro workers. Not alone are the "Gold Star Mothers" Jim-Crowed, but in the jails and prisons this damnable practice is carried on so efficiently to the extent of provoking race wars. Through this carefully planned system of propaganda, the bosses kindle the fire for race

riots and through lynchings attempt to keep

a week? It is clear that the bosses will not give any unemployment insurance to the workers without a bitter struggle. They will not even give the little demanded in this fraudulent bill unless the movement for Social Insurance grows and the situation becomes threatening to capitalism. Then the bosses in an effort to defeat the Social Insurance Bill of the Communist Party may pass this fraudulent bill under which the workers will be thrown a bone and those active in the class struggle will be completely victimized. The proposed old age bill is equally fraudulent, modeled after the fake New York State old age bil'

endered difficult. Th is done to prevent the building of united fronts of rank and file workers fighting against the real enemy, the capitalist class.

up hatred among the Negro and white workers.

As long as the capitalist system of society endures, so long will there be "festivals" as was held in Marion. An escape from the South to North or to Africa is not the solution to the Negro problem. The semi-feudal oppression in the South has its counterpart in a highly intensified industrial exploitation in the North. In Africa and the colonial countries, imperialism has developed the most barbarous system of chattel slavery. To the Negro workers "democracy" is an unknown term.

To smash mob terrorism, to fight against lynchings, and race hatred requires the solidarity of Negro and white workers united in a common struggle against the main enemy, capitalism.

The revolutionary Negro liberation movement is supported by the fullest realization of the class conscious white workers that capitalism attempts to retain racial subjection in order to perpetuate the exploitation and oppression of the entire working class. Sharp struggles, lynchings, race wars, economic and race discrimination against the Negroes are methods used by the boss class to lower the conditions of the white workers. The demonstrative solidarity of Negro and white workers fighting for social, economic and political equality for the Negro workers is a factor that will gather the Negro workers to become the natural allies of the world revolutionary proletariat. Only through such a united force, exterminating capitalism and all its outgrowths (lynchings, unemployment, economic crises, and white chauvinism) and in its place establishing a rule of the workers and peasants will such debacles as took place in Marion disappear. The liberation struggle of the American working class involves the liberation movement of the Negro workers.

The Communist Party the vanguard of the working class, leads in organizing both Negro and white workers for struggle against all forms of oppression and persecution. It is the Communist Party that raises the slogan of self-determination, the highest expression of equality, for the Negro masses. The Communist Party through struggle will win the American proletariat to struggle for the national aspirations of the Negro workers. Under the leadership of the Communist Party, the Negro workers will assume the hegemony of the Negro liberation movement.

The Communist Party will expose this fake maneuver of the bosses to divert the struggles of the workers for social insurance and organize a broad mass movement for the genuine Social Insurance Bill of the Communist Party. The Detroit District will utilize the election campaign to rouse the masses in the struggle for this bill and at the same time organize together with the Trade Union Unity League, strikes and demonstrations of the employed and unemployed workers around its bill. The September 1st demonstration must be a high point in this fight

and Raymond. The complete plans for the organizing of the