

Preparations

RECRUITING officers of the United States army, navy and marine corps are extremely busy these days attempting to coax hungry, anemployed workers into Wall Street's fighting forces.

The old slogan, "Join the marines and see the world," has become mere supplementary to the main slogan, "Get a job in the American marines.'

By cleverly utilizing the extreme suffering among the unemployed workers, and their total failure to find jobs after camping for weeks at the doors of factories and employment offices, thousands enlist in the armed forces as a means of escape from starvation. The applications for enlistment in the military and naval forces themselves, therefore, become an indicator of the growing poverty of the workers.

During the last fiscal year, according to Washington reports, the number of applicants for the navy totaled 94,778 men, as compared with only 81,815 the year before-an increase of 12,963, or more than 15 per cent.

The figures for the marine corps this year were 45,190 applicants, as compared with only 32,395 last year-an increase of 12,795, or almost 40 per cent.

While no figures were given out, the War Department, according to press reports, admitted that "there has been an appreciable increase in applications to enter that service." And an examination of the respective figures for all branches of service by months shows that each month of continued unemployment brings an increase in the number of applicants.

Furthermore, these additional applicants are being accepted, and the recruiting is being regularly stimulated by the capitalist press. Today, for example, every New York paper carried publicity material on the drive. The New York World carried a front page story under the headline: "ARMY DOES ITS BIT TO AID (!) JOBLESS."

This headline clearly shows the methods used by the recruiting officers, but it conceals the real motives for the present more aggressive recruiting activities behind phrases about "aiding" the unemployed. What is the real motive for the intensified recruting precisely at this time?

This increase in the size of each branch of the military and naval forces is simply further evidence of the rapidity with which the war preparations are being pushed forward. The increase in personnel corresponds with the recent tremendous increase in the appropriations for cruisers, destroyers, airplane carriers, submarines, airplanes, tanks, machine guns and poison gas. It is merely further evidence of the consciousness with which the big Wall Street financial magnates are preparing to meet any emergency at home or abroad.

They are preparing for war against their imperialist rivals, primarily against Great Britain, for markets, raw materials, fields of investment and for domination over weaker colonial countries.

They are preparing to crush any revolts which might develop in the Philippines, or other colonies.

They are preparing for actual military leadership in the imperialist war against the U.S.S.R.

And last, but not least, they are preparing to crush the growing strike movement and mass demonstrations by armed force if necessary. These are the real reasons for the increased recruiting activities, and not any desire to "aid" the unemployed.

The unemployed workers must remember these reasons and tell the recruiting officers to go to hell. Instead of enlisting in the bosses' army to fight against the revolutionary workers of China and the Soviet Union, and against the starving workers at home, the jobless

LYNCH CAMPAIGN **AGAINST NEGROES**

'Forward" Prints Lies About Attacks to Stir Lynchings

WIR Exposes Forward

'Freiheit' Carrying On Fight On Lynching

NEW YORK .- The "socialists" of New York have joined the Ku Kluxers and all lynching mobs in a most vicious attack upon Negro

workers. The Jewish "Forward," organ of the "socialist" party in New York, printed an article Monday spreading the usual yarn of all lynchers that white women are in danger wherever Negroes are and that at Camp Nitgedaiget a Negro worker attempted to attack the girls of the Workers' International Relief camp. By this dastardly lie the "socialist" rag is trying both to spread lynch-

ing propaganda against the Negroes and to join the Klu Kluxers of New York State in their attacks against the W.I.R Children's Camp. In an article by a certain Irving Weiss, the organ of Norman Thomas, Heywood Broun and company, is repeating what Matthew Woll has stated in his speech be-

Communists are trying to draw in "It is a known fact" the "social-

ist" paper says through its newly acquired "hand," Irving Weiss, "that Negroes have a weakness toward white girls," and it goes on to tell about the "horrible things" happening at these dances, fully in (Continued on Page Three)



Jobless workers who marched from the "free" New York City "employment" agency and organized into an unemployed council of the T.U.U.L. By Labor Defender Photo Group.

Hoover Has New System of 'Doing Away' With Jobless; **Continues Cutting Figures**

More Exposures of Lying Gov't Census Dope; Everyone knows of the Ludiow strike of coal miners against Rocke-Does Not Eliminate Any of 8,000,000

WASHINGTON, Aug. 26 .- Hoov- director of the bureau of statistics er is even faking on his faked cen- of New York, who says that the census unemployment figures. In an sus bureau "may get a surprise interview with a French journalist when the total count of the unem-Hoover declared that the unem- ployed is tabulated." The whole fore the Fish Committee that the ployed do not exceed 1,500,000. His inner workings of the census bureau pruned, clipped and twisted census was exposed by Prof. C. E. Persons, figures show 2,508,151. Hoover and who says he quit because they the Negro masses by organizing his imperialist supporters hope to asked him to do too much faking. eliminate unemployment by simply Others were found to do more. Yesreducing the figures to zero. This terday's issue of the Daily Worker will not feed any of the 8,000,000 contained a letter from a census worker showing how millions were starving jobless.

Another capitalist lackey who wiped off the unemployed list to comes out with statements against help the bosses cover up the real the census figures is E. B. Patton, extent of unemployment.



ALL WORKERS RULE U. S. WHILE **OUT ON SEPT.1 TOILERS STARVE**

For Jobless Aid By Tax on Rich

For Social Insurance!

Crazy Rich Get Richer While in Asylums

NEW YORK .- While millions of jobless workers are expected -- by the capitalists-to starve to death quietly and without creating "disorder," the 59 rulers of America, as named by Ex-Ambassador Gerard, are living in luxury from enormous fortunes stolen from the workers, always through the workers' necessity to get a job in order to live, often by savage and bloodthirsty force and violence against the working class.

Everyone knows of the Ludlow feller's Colorado Coal and Iron Company, in which Rockefeller, one

of "the 59" dictators of America, sent in mine guard thugs which the state government swore in as state militia, and who murdered in cold blood nearly a score of women and children in an attack on the tent colony at Ludlow, where the miners families, driven from their company houses by Rockefeller, had taken refuge on the cold hills.

Fortunes Founded on Crime.

Old John D. won his fortune by crime, by having his competitors' property mysteriously burned. The Rockefeller fortune was hatched in banditry and gangsterism, and nurtured to flower on murder and oppression. Yet these criminals of great wealth, such as Rockefeller,

"rule the United States," as Ex-1,200 March at Funeral Ambassador Gerard admits, and every government official from the on the corner to Hoover.

Demonstrate Sept. 1 Demonstration for Passage of Social Insurance Act Is Fight Against Capitalism

> Chicago A.F.L. to Further War Plans Against Soviet Union "Labor Day"

> To combat the huge, fighting demonstrations being organized for September 1st, by the Trade Union Unity League, to demand the passage of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, fascist Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, has issued a statement calling on the workers to "participate in the "Labor Day"



(By Special Wire.)

Manufacturers' Association, against social insurance. The leading point of attack of the fakers in the A. F. of L. Sept. 1st will be against the Trade Union Unity League, and its spreading fight for real social in-HONOR COMRADES surance, as demanded in the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill,

advocated by the Communist Party. The A. F. of L. in Chicago, which murders militant workers for exposing the gangster tactics of the leadof Murdered Miners ing fakers, has already taken steps

of L. to glorify capitalism

and its misery for the workers.

employment situation is very ser-

ious indeed," Green tries to distract

the workers from the fight for so-

cial insurance by mentioning a lot

There is one outstanding fact that

all workers must remember "Un-

employment Day," September 1st,

which Green, Woll and their ilk are

trying to turn into a day against

working class struggles, and that

is that the A. F. of L. fascist lead-

ership has signed a scab, no-strike

agreement with the bosses. They

have gone on record against social

insurance. Matthew Woll is quoted

with approval by the leading scab

organization of the bosses, the

of fake "improvements."

While recognizing that the "un-

orkers must organize in the unemployed councils, in the Trade Union Unity League or in the Communist Party.

Under the leadership of revolutionary workers' organizations. on the basis of the slogan, "Not one cent for armaments; all funds for the relief of the unemployed." the workers here must fight on September 1st for unemployment insurance and against the imperialist war preparations of the bosses.

Those unemployed workers who have already been lured into the army must never forget that they are workers and the circumstances under which they were trapped. They must work there for solidarity between the soldiers and the workers in the struggle against the Wall Street rulers of America.

Rally September First!

The Gastonia Defendants AST Wednesday the Supreme Court of North Carolina confirmed the

vicious, 117-year sentences against the Gastonia defendants. Contrary to all regular proceedure the defendants, Fred Beal, Clarence Miller, Louis McLaughlin, George Carter, William McGinnis, Joseph Harrison, and K. Y. Hendricks, were ordered to appear in court within five days ready to serve the beastly sentences imposed upon them.

Yesterday was the day set for their appearance. No session of the court, however, was held simply because the defendants had decided not to appear. Today, despite the demands of the bondsmen for a month's extension, the court issued warrants for the workers' arrest and forfeited the bail bonds totaling \$27,000.

This was done also with the knowledge that the attorneys for the defense had already declared their intention of appealing the obviously prejudiced decision of the State Supreme Court to the United States Supreme Court.

These acts show clearly the fiendish anxiety of the southern bosses to avenge the killing of their murderous tool, Police Chief Aderholt, by imprisoning the leaders of the revolutionary class struggle in the South.

Under such circumstances the seven workers were quite justified in refusing to appear in court. They are quite justified in escaping from the vicious sentences imposed upon them by placing themselves beyond the reach of southern capitalist class justice. Certainly no worker can be blamed for refusing to sit in jail for fifteen or twenty years merely to satisfy a gang of lynchers' desire for revenge.

At the present time the Imperial Valley victims are serving sentences ranging up to forty-two years; in the Atlanta cases the bosses are demanding electrocution. Mooney and Billings are still in prison after fourteen years despite their proven innocence. Sacco and Vanzetti after years in jail were finally electrocuted, although everybody nows they were guilty of nothing but struggle for the class. The Centralia workers, with the exception of one who died in prison, are till behind the bars.

All of these cases certainly do not warrant the placing of confience in capitalist justice. These precedents certainly justify the escape of the Gastonia defendants.

The working class as a whole should glory in the fact that they ot away. The workers should support their escape despite the howls of the bourgeoisie.

Let the bosses take the bail; it is better that they have the \$27,000 than that the 7 Gastonia fighters serve 117 years in their prison.

The workers, however, who provided the bail for the release of the Gastonia strikers shoull not be made to bear the financial loss alone. A campaign must immediately be started, supported by all revolutionary organizations, to make good the \$27,000 forfeited bail. Workers who originally came forward with the money for their release should give as much of their bail money as possible for the bail repayment fund. Other workers should contribute all they can until the \$27,000 is raised.

The campaign for the raising of funds for the repayment of the orfeited bail must become a campaign to expose the bosses' terror n the South and for the release of all class war prisoners throughout he country. Support the escape of the Gastonia defendants! Help to repay those who put up bail! Fight for the release of all class war risoners!

THUGS RETREAT

JACOB SHOE CO.

Workers Rally to the be held Thursday, Sept. 4, at 7:30 Communist Speakers p. m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St., which will mobilize for

the Communist Party held again its

roof; the meeting, however, went on Broadway, Harriet Silverman, sec- ers Industrial Union. until the police reinforcements ap- retary announced yesterday. Thosa The first day of activity found have very little brains.

Tuesday the Communist Party

box.

again appeared before the Jacob even though the police who were shoe workers at Wythe and Penn rushed to the scene made three at-Sts. The workers were eagerly lis- tempts to break it up.

tening to the speakers who pointed The Communist Party will conout the significance of September 1, tinue to hold shop gate meetings in or to strike. On being answered by years time, this Standard Oil stock Carl Hecker, for the ILD, opened Unemployment Day. When the front of the Jacob shoe in spite of these workers, he asked the boss thugs again made an attempt to the attacks. This time the thugs break up the meeting-this time retreated. Next meeting the workthrowing fire-crackers-they met ers must more strongly participate

with the complete solidarity of the in the gate meeting for the com- the Elkwood Cafeteria, East Treworkers with the Communist Party plete annihilation of the thugs emspeakers. The meeting went on ployed by Jacob and Son.



Sec'y Norton Abpeals for Funds

(By a Worker Correspondent) we have worked, I make a special speakers of the Food Workers In- after lay-offs occured during the streets. They always used to close (By a Worker Correspondent) we have worked, I make a special speakers of the rood workers in MOCLIPS, Wash.-The strike is appeal to the workers to send funds dustrial Union spoke to the workers last few months. At the present down for a few weeks every year, leaders, still on in Moclips, Wash., but there to the local secretary, D. R. Norton, outlining the plans for organization time there remain only about two- but this year they are going to close

the ground and he had no insurance. the money goes for necessities for dustrial Union without the aid of hours, some days six or seven, but working so no one has any money W. 28th St.; Food and Shoe Work-All workers know what that means. the strikers and their families. So the Party Units and is to be a week- no one is working full time.

Two nights after the fire dynamite please rush funds. vas set off in back of the mill buildings, but far enough not do do strike shows clearly the necessity this being one of the concentration makes the bosses think that they to hell with the workers. any damage, except to break win- of the drive being conducted by the points, and much is awaiting us in can do what they please with the

can see very readily . that bulls \$100,000 for organization and strike amount of workers there. Per- about the conditions the check is not guarding the mill and scab bunk struggle funds. As more and more spective is favorable, the workers very far away. houses and cook house set the workers go on strike against the being faced with the lowering con-

as watchmen. Yesterday dynamite caps were lay-offs, the importance of having important citadel of capitalist so- of workers in the employment office discharged in the blocks of wood funds on hand to conduct the strike celied stability. that they make shingles out of, and and feed the strikers' families is The meeting of the Shop Dele- 15 cents an hour and if you don't

would be kept on the job. must remember to push the T.U. Wednesday, Aug. 27, at the union take your place." As the price of food is going up U.L. \$100,000 strike fund drive for headquarters, 16 W. 21st St., at 81 Now both plants together employ and the Trade Union Unity League. Savings bank in Brooklyn. The big and it is three months now since imminent strug-

IWU GAFEIEKIAS Shop chairmen are urged to elect delegates to the city wide Friends

Meet At N.B.C.

NEW YORK .- Several strikes Let us see what there is to the Thugs of the Jacob Shoe Co. were the defense of the U.S.S.R. and are now being conducted by the claim made by Gerard that "these

Credentials from industrial and day at one of the union shops lo- and rob most of them have, indeed, shop gate meeting. Last week the thugs of this company attacked the Communist Party speakers with tions, workers clubs, Negro organ- Cafeteria. The bosses have aligned But many, as the Journal of Combags of water, tomatoes and other izations are being received at the themselves into an Employers As- merce recently admitted, have inthings they were throwing from the district office of the W.I.R., 799 sociation to fight the Food Work- herited wealth and power from the

peared to drag the speakers off the who have not as yet selected dele- two arrests: One, the worker who and the other, one of the workers 1917, set aside as a trust fund for

They were jailed.

mont Ave., a former cafeteria un der the Food Workers Industrial Union that had closed its premises and reopened today with a so-called agreement of the scab A.F.L. (the Hebrew Trades). This strike is developing, and much is to be expected from it.

A factory gate meeting at the National Biscuit Company today at

is yet no settlement for the men to go back at former wages, so of course we are still out. No matter and secretary my com-to. This is the first of the meetings One worker's home was burned to mittee and self will see to it that conducted by the Food Workers In- days a week, some days only five room and board now when they are

> ly feature, every Tuesday at noon. We have here in Janesville a care about that. When the bosses (Editor's note: The Moclips Work in this factory is proceeding, very big unemployed army that can't make any profit on them, then

dows in a striker's home. So you Trade Union Unity League to raise our efforts to organize the mass workers. If any one should kick

The other day, one of the bosses charge off, to prolong their jobs ever increasing wave of wage-cuts, ditions, layoffs, speed-up, etc., etc., told the workers right out. "Every maddening speed-up and endless and we must penetrate into this day," he said, "there are hundreds

two scabs were hurt , more of their self-evidence. In sending funds to gates Council of the Food Workers like the job or the conditions we own doings so they (the bulls) the Moclips strikers, all workers Industrial Union will be held this can get as many as we want, to

called into action, with tear gas, machine guns, clubs, blackjacks and AVELLA, Pa., Aug. 26 .- Stirred threats of prison, to "put down disto the depths by the murder of two of the Soviet Union conference, to Food Workers Hold order"-when the millions of job-Communist miners, Steve Mina and less demand that these criminals George Harkoff, by an anarchist shell out a small part of their for-

tool of the bosses, 1,200 workers tunes for Unemployment Insurance. and their wives turned out in dem onstration at the funeral of thei two fallen comrades, active members of the Mine. Oil and Smelter Workers' Union here. Many miners came straight from

the pit, honoring the murdered fighters with their presence in working clothes and black with coal original robbers, and themselves [

Take, for example some of Rockeis to be reinstated, named Kaplanis, feller's relatives. Old John D, in what struggle is.

The whole mass was deeply imbued in the shop, named Mandeville. The his daughter, Mrs. Alta R. Pren- with militancy and anger at those policeman who made the arrests at tice, 12,000 shares of stock in who had murdered their comrades. the instigation of the bosses accosted Standard Oil. It is not on record The state police, though present in these workers who were picketing that Mrs. Prentice ever did a lick the town in considerable force, and asked for a "permit" to picket of work in her life, yet now, in 13 thought best to keep out of sight. doubled in "value" from the profits the services, and Max Salzman, whether he should "run them in." taken from the workers' hides, and District Organizer of the Commu-

this "trust fund" is worth \$18,173, nist Party and Frank Borich of the (Continued on Page Three) M. O. and S. W. Union followed.



(By a Worker Correspondent) Sept. both the Chevrolet and Fisher Union Square, in addition to de-JANESVILLE, Wis .- Here as Body are going to close down and 15th St. and Tenth Ave., at which well as all over U. S. have lay-offs throw the workers out on the

saved up. But the bosses do not

gether with the rest of the organized militant workers of the world fight for the overthrow of the capitalist system with its speed-up and

rationalization which are the reasons for unemployment and miserwho offer themselves to work for able condtions.

about 3,000 workers. The 1st of

to combat the "Unemployment Day demonstrations.

True to their traditions of fooling (Continued on Page Three)



TUUC to Make Final Preparations

NEW YORK. - Representatives dust. Four hundred quit work to attend, and besides the men there from many labor organizations will were 500 miners' women who know participate in the final arrangements for the Sept. 1 demonstration

at the second special Trade Union Unity Council meeting, which will take place Thursday, August 28, 7:45 p. m., at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. All organizations, that did not as yet elect special delegates to the council meeting are urged to do so at once.

> Adequate preparations have been made by all the affiliated and sympathetic organizations to assure a huge demonstration.

The demonstration on Sept. 1 will be a continuation of the fight for work or wages, which officialy startd on March 6, at which demonstration the leaders of the unemployed, Foster, iMnor, Amter and Raymond, have been thrown into jail.

The Sept 1 demonstration on manding unemployment insurance, will also demand the immediate and unconditional release of the jailed

All unions and leagues have been assigned starting points from where they will march to the demonstration. The following are the starting points: Needle Workers, 131 ers, 16 E. 21st St.; Marine Workers and General Unemployed Council, Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. All the rest of the unions and Fellow workers; the only way we leagues will meet at 13 W. 17th St. have now is to organize, and to- on Monday, Sept. 1, at 10 a. m.

> BROOKLYN SAVINGS BANKS MERGE.

BROOKLYN, N. Y .- The merger between the Dime Savings Bank of Brooklyn and the Navy Savings Bank will be completed on Sept. 8.

The only organizations which are The combined assets will amount to capable and willing to lead us in \$163,000,000 - making the largest this fight are the Communist Party savings bank in Brooklyn. The big --GUNNAR CARLQUIST. bosses.

p. m. sharp.

gates are urged to do so at once.

Page Two

trade unions. Convincing figures

* * *

NEW YORK .- The Trade Union

KAYSER BOSSES ORDER COPS TO STOP SALE **OF THE DAILY WORKER**

Cop Finally Blurts Out Why He Doesn't Want the Daily Worker At Factory Gate

Shows Effectiveness of "Daily" in Guiding the Struggles of the Workers

(By a Daily Worker Agent.) |stop the sale of the Daily Worker, "Hey, you! Come over here!" on order of the bosses, and that This was the gentle morning greet- jobs were scarce these days, and he ing given to me this morning by a had to follow out his orders. The bosses are compelled to sur-Brooklyn cop. Being some distance round the factories with police to away from him, I walked over. "Yes, officer, what's the matter?" keep the workers from reading the "What are you doing with these?" facts about the class struggle; about WORKERS SCHOOL He pointed to the Daily Workers I wage cuts and the fight for the So carried. "I'm selling them." I was cial Insurance Act. They do not out selling Daily Workers at the want the workers in the Kayser plant to organize and strike against Kayser Mills in Brooklyn. the miserable wages of \$14 per

"Well, we don't want you to sell this paper around here." "Why," I week.

asked. is it?" "Yes, it is," he replied. "But," I persisted, "there is a else. With the growing crisis, the fifth floor, for the fall and winter fellow selling papers right on the workers are beginning to realize terms. Many courses of immediate other corner. terfere with his business." He lutionary leadership. It is the very ary workers, given by some of the began to fidget. "Well," he said, effectiveness of the Daily Worker outstanding leaders of the revolu-"I might just as well be frank with in pointing out the rotten conditions. tionary movement, are offered this The people in the factory unemployment, and directing the year. The school committee advises don't want this paper sold around fight against these conditions, that all workers to register early before

"You mean the bosses," I makes it necessary for the bosses to the classes re filled up. said. "Yes," was his reply. keep their cops around the factories There followed the usual hoakum to keep this paper from being sold. obtained the school catalogues of the cop insisted it was his job to Worker will get to the workers.



Airport in Chicago

Editorial

The appearance of the Southern CHICAGO, Aug. 26 .- The air functionaries' groups in the strug-Worker, the first Communist newsraces now taking place in Chicago gle against capitalist rationalizapaper in the South, has created and ushered in with so much pomp tion. quite a stir of interest among the and ceremony on the part of finanmore militant Negro newspapers. ciers and big industrialists show course includes a study of the Fun-William N. Jones, columnist of clearly the decisive role the airplane damentals of Communism, Organ-

the Baltimore Afro-American, com- will play in the coming war. ments at length in the latest issue of his paper:

the state of Tom Heflin, would seem "commercial" use, shows conclu- of the Communist International. the last place for Communists, with sively that the war mongers of Wall All Party unit. are urged to prodoctrines of fair play, complete so- Street plan to make Chicago the ceed at once with the election of cial and economic equality of white aeronautical base of the war prepand black workers, to set up for arations. It is clear that these "national air business.

"But that is exactly what they races" are just another smoke screen of Communism and Marxian Econ- initial three-months' run in this job. have done, and for the first time in the war preparations of the the Communists are publishing a bosses. While millions of dollars paper below the Mason Dixon line. are being spent by the United States courses, which will enable them to circumstances delayed its release its front page editorial under Governmen, and the Chicago admin- participate more intelligently in the until now. the caption of "What We Stand istration to sponsor this "air fes-For," this paper, the "Southern tival" the 450,000 unemployed workers in Chicago continue to starve Worker," declares:

"'The Southern Worker is neither while their chances of procuring "The Southern Worker is hereic" jobs grow slimmer and slimmer as ited this year in order to provide a "white" paper, nor a "Negro" jobs grow slimmer and slimmer as the greatest possible personal atten-paper. It is a paper of and for the crisis deepens and more Ly offs the greatest possible personal atten-tion to each worker, it is necessary both the white and black workers occur.

and farmers. It recognizes only Every attempt of the workers to one division, the bosses against the organize and fight for unemployworkers and the workers against ment relief is met by clubbings, bosses. In this class struggle jailings and arrests on the part of

Mergenthaler Co. DISCUSS FIGHT Hold Shop Meets At Workers of the Mergenthaler Lintype Co. will hear speakers of the Communist Party on the unemployment situation and the necessity for the workers to fight for the Workers' Insurance Bill of the Communist Party to be passed by the Con-

the speakers.

gress at Washington. TUUL Drive for Strike Thursday noon a shop gate meeting will be held before the Mergen-

Fund of \$100,000 thaler plant at Flushing Ave. and Ryerson St. The Mergenthaler (Wireless by Inprecorr) MOSCOW, Aug. 26.-Tasks of workers must all turn out from the plant at lunch hour and listen to

SIGN UP NOW FOR

Special Courses For Functionaries were given showing the decreasing

unemployment and the improved But the cops can't stop the Daily NEW YORK .- Registration "It is not against the law, Worker from reaching the workers now open at the office of the Workmaterial social conditions. in the Kayser plant, or anywhere ers' School, 26-28 Union Square, Unity League, United States section of the R.I.L.U. is in the midst You don't seem to in- that they must organize under revo- and vital interest to all revolutionof a tremendous campaign against wage-cuts. Under the slogan of "Organize and Strike Against Wage-Cuts!" the workers are being mobilized for a struggle against the flood of wage slashes being in-Numbers of w rkers have already stituted by the bosses.

To further this "Strike Against about "constitutional rights," but It won't work, though. The Daily courses, which is now available. Wage-Cuts" campaign \$100,000 An especially heavy registration is is being collected. All the national epected, due to the growing needs unions and industrial leagues affilof the revolutionary movement for lated to the T.U.U.L., as well as functionaries, trained with the local secretaries and organizers are knowledge of the theory and prac- putting in all their energy to mobiltice of Marxism and Leninism, for ize the workers to resist the wageleadership of the growing struggles cuts which pore down on the workof the American workers. ers left on the job, and to join with

One of the outstanding features the unemployed workers in a mighty of the Workers' School this year is struggle for unemployment insurthe fact that its entire curriculum ance. The T.U.U.L. calls upon the was reorganized to meet more di- workers, employed and unemployed, rectly the burning needs of the to demonstrate on "Jobless Day," hour, the development of trained September 1.

The two years' functionaries'

Early in September ization Principles and Tasks, Prin-

Huge airports built up in Chicago ciples of Marxism and Leninism, in the last few nonths with such Role and Tasks of the new revolu-American premiere.

students for this course. Berlin, in the latter city playing Many more classes are scheduled simultaneously in 52 neighborhood this year for English, Fundamentals theatres while still continuing its omics. All revolutionary workers Marble-Palace, has been in this should take one of more of these country for over a year, but certain

class struggle, in the life of his "Storm Over Asia" was produced union and in the mass organiza-

tions.

League.

bosses that thing will improve.

SPEED-UP.

DETROIT, Mich .-- Workers with

was directed by Vsevolod Pudovkin, Since the size of classes are limwho with Sergi Eisenstein is among the foremost Soviet directors. Pudthat you register early.

> "The End of St. Petersburg." He is also the director of the famous

Petty Thief 30 Years IN COLONIES AT Wallowing in the putrid stench of their own corruption and hushing up the scandals against magistrate after magistrate accused of taking PREVIOUSLY FIRED **RILU CONGRESS** graft and helping in the robbery of

state and city funds, the capitalist courts are still grinding out brutal sentences to offenders who, accord-

ing to capitalist lights, make the mistake of not stealing big enough. Yesterday Stephen Lynch, 27, of

1937 Third Ave., was handed 30 the revolutionary trade unions in years in jail for stealing a dollar Ohio railroad shops in Baltimore the colonies was discussed at the watch. Lynch made the mistake of laid off 2,800 workers until Sept. Fifth Congress of the Red Interna- not stealing in the millions or at 1st. Several weeks ago, 5,300 worktional of Labor Unions today. Dele- least in the thousands. Workers ers were laid off in the same gates from England, Indonesia, will remember that Doheny, Fall, plant. And according to reliable Palestine, and the Pan-Pacific Sec- Magistrate Vitale and other graft- information a big lay-off will take retariat stressed the necessity of ers stole in big figures and drew place in the month of October. Thus ousting the reformists who combine a few months in jail and in most we see the "decrease" in unemploywith the bourgeoisie in the colonies. cases went scot-free.

progress in the Soviet Union by the cused of stealing in small amounts, the A. F. of L. labor fakers subproletariat, aided by the Soviet was given thirty years by the same scribe. judge, Judge Levine in General Sessions.

> FOOLED BY PRESS, FLOCK TO CAMDEN Jobless Workers Jailed For "Vagrancy"

(By a Worker Correspondent) Camden, N. J.

Editor, Daily Worker :---Things are very bad in Camden,

here from all over the country. Jobless Arrested.

sight by the police. They are held plate mills were shut down for sevon charges of "suspicious charac- era! days. The Mutual Chemical ters" and "vagrancy" charges, as has laid off workers this week. At and have to sleep in the parks at wage cuts are given to the workers night. They always get six months still employed. 50,000 workers roam "Storm Over Asia" to in jail, as the judge says "they are the streets of Baltimore unable to Have U. S. Premiere looking for a Santa Claus, not find employment. work.

Speed-up, Then Lay-offs.

"Storm Over Asia," according to off all their male assemblers, spray-L. I. Monosson, resident of Amkino ers and fillers and are hiring girls "Down in Birmingham, Alabama, feverish haste, presumably for tionary unionism and the Program Corporation, will shortly have its and young boyr. Men who used to

This silent motion picture, which 32 cents. received great acclaim in Paris and They have Henry Ford's system of production. If you cannot keep up you are fired. If you work too

fast you are given another man's Workers Awakening.

partment up. It works like this. today. So I am laid off until your the bazaar will be outlined.

department catches up. They speed by Mejrabpomfilm of Moscow and you up like hell, then they lay you off.

The man who sells the Daily Worker tells me he had to order ovkin became known in the United States for the masterful production of the famous Soviet war picture,

interested in the training of revo-All Out on Sept. 1st to lutionary leaders for the class struggle must support this dance. The Demand Relief tickets can be obtained at the Sec-

All workers and young workers

SHOW THEY KNOW

THEIR ENEMIES

Politicians

CHICAGO, Aug. 26 .- The pres-

demand that the government give

One of the slogans read, "The

Baptists raised 12,000 dollars for

them unemployed relief.

(By a Worker Correspondent) On Aug. 21st, the Baltimore and ment which the bosses want to make Comrade Schwernik reported A Negro, John Franks, also ac- the workers believe, and to which

Negro Jobless Hit Cap.

B. & O. Slave Plan. The leaders of the American Fed. eration of Labor which adopted the notorious B. & O. plan of "industrial democracy," have helped to create this situation by chaining he workers to the chariot of the B. & O. bosses. The "cooperative plan" accepted by the A. F. of L. officialdom has made the workers work faster under an inhuman speed-up, which brought about an overproduction of engines, and as a result of which the workers are being thrown out of work.

There are at present 360 engines ready for use on the road but they must stand idle as there is not enough traffic at the present time. N. J. With the press all over the The labor leaders give the "excuse" country telling the public about for the bosses that this lay-off is R. C. A .- Victor and Campbell Soup only a help to the workers-and hiring thousands, hundreds of work- that the workers have to "realize" ers and their familles are coming the bad situation in which the bosses are in.

Fight For Relief!

Many workers are arrested on. In the Bethlehem Steel mills, the ment." "We want work or funds." It is very significant to note that many of them are without money the same time more speed-up and front of the house of politician promising the Negro workers work if they would vote for him. The

CONFERENCE TODAY

All unions, T.U.U.L. groups, Com- disburse the demonstration. The squad did not dare to break up the munist Party units, and fraternal demonstration because the Negro organizations, and language burworkers were very militant. eaus are called upon to send two The following day, a committee delegates to the mass conference of was sent to the Baptist convention the National Communist Press, at the Colisseum, where the con-Daily Worker-Morning Freiheit One department holds another de- Bazaar, tomorrow, August 27, 8:00 vention is now taking place. They p. m., at the Workers Center, 26-28 tried to get the floor to speak on My department produces too much Union Square, where all plans for unemployment and state their demands for unemployed relief. They

were refused the floor. This year's bazaar must demonstrate the unified and determined will of the workers ready to support and defend their press from all the attacks of the enemies of

Hushing Up Big Graft, Bosses Courts Give 2,800 B&O TOILERS Build School Dance HOLMES, HUSA ADDED TO 5,300 A build the Workers' Training School Dance has been arranged by A build the Workers' Training IN N.Y.C. SUNDAY Section 6, Communist Party, to be held Saturday, Sept. 6, at the Laisve

(Liberty) Hall, corner of Lorimer and Ten Eyck Sts., Brooklyn, N. Y. Released on Bail

Aliene Holmes and Mabel Husa leaders of the Workers' International Relief Children's Camp at Van tion 6 headquarters, 68 Whipple St., Etten, N. Y., now serving two at only 35 cents each. Get your months terms after a fascist attack ticket now. Show up at the dance. on the camp recently, will be released on bail today (Wednesday), pending an appeal, according to information reaching the W.I.R. yesterday. Their first appearance in New York, sit was announced, will be Sunday, August 31, at the Sea Shore Affair of the W.I.R., which will be held at Casa D'Amor Hall, Mermaid Ave. and W. 31st St., Coney Island. Young Pioneers who were at the camp at the time of the attack will also be present.

An extensive program has been arranged for the evening which is sure of unemployment is felt more Labor Day eve. The special feature and more every day by the workers will be a children's pageant of 100 in general, but the Negro workers children will be admitted free. For in particular and over 200 Negro adults the admission will be 50 cents workers arranged a demonstration in advance and 75 cents at the door.

All working class organizations last Tuesday and Wednesday-two the urged by the W.I.R. to mobilize days in succession, both times in their membership for attendance at the afternoon. Although the dem- the affair which will be turned into onstration was organized spontane- a demonstration against the fascist ously by the above group without Fish Committee and for the developthe knowledge of the unemployed ment of W.I.R. camps throughout council, the slogans that they car- the country. The Fish Committee, ried showed that the Negro work- the W.I.R. points out, instigated ers do not depend upon charity, but the attack on the children's camp.

> **Call Metal Workers** Fraction for Tonight

charity, but we don't get one cent for the unemployed." Another The District Committee of Disread, "You are lynching the Ne- trict Two has decided to begin a groes, but this is not killing them campaign throughout the district to off fast enough, you are starving activize the Party members working us to death through unemploy- in the metal trades.

For this purpose a special fraction meeting of all metal workers is the demonstration was conducted in called for tonight, Wednesday, August 27, at 7 o'clock, at Workers Jackson (a Negro), who kept on Center, 26 Union Square, Room 404.

Phone: Stuyvesant 3816 Negro workers were able to show John's Restaurant him up very clearly as an agent of the corrupt capitalist machine of SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet Chicago, and they demanded work or wages from him. He told the 302 E. 12th St. New York Negro workers to wait, in the meantime, he called the Cadillac squad to Boulevard Cafeteria 541 SOUTHERN BLVD. Cor. 149th Street Where you eat and feel at home DR. J. MINDEI SURGECN DENTIST

1 UNION SQUARE ALTERATION PAINTERS MEET n 803-Phone: Algonquin \$183 Not connected with any AUG. 28. Alteration Painters, T. U. U. L. other office

Зубная Лечебница

Patroniza

133 EAST 110TH ST. LARGE, SMALL furnished rooms, convenient, near subway. Lehigh 1890.

The R. C. A.-Victor Co. have laid BAZAAR DELEGATES

in the 3,000 block of Wabash Ave.,

the Southern Worker stands always, the bosses' government. Open-air without exception, unflinchingly, for meetings are broken up daily, not the workers. It is a workers' only by the police, but also by fascist gangs organized by the A. F. paper.

"'The Negro worker is the most of L. fakers. oppressed worker in the South. His The employed and unemployed gress will hold an open air demonlot is worse than any. Kept jim- workers of Chicago will answer stration in this city on September leased early in September. crowed at every turn, working at these attacks by huge demonstra-lower wages than the white work-tions on September 1st for the employed workers to the support of ishing the first full length Soviet nic of the summer, are now being er, subject to lynching and persecu- passage of the Workers' Social In- the demand for social insurance, to audible film, "It is Good to Live." rounded into form at the local office tion, he is kept a virtual slave by surance Bill-under the slogan "Not protest against lynching and to the southern white bosses. a cent for war preparations -- all build the Trade Union Unity "The Southern Worker is here funds for the un: nployed."

to voice the rebellion against these conditions. It is here to serve as conditions. It is here to serve as the tribunal for the demands of the SPECIAL MEETS OF ALL southern toilers. It is here to give them Communist leadership in their struggles.""

Agreeing that "the American NEW YORK .- A special meeting economic system, which in a land of all branch organizers of the Insolidarity against the common ene- of this city arc urged to attend this Detroit Automobile

my "it ought to be easy to con- meeting. Very important matters vince the Negro workers where their will be taken p and discussed relating to future work.

solution of the labor problem from

which they both suffer." The class conscious Negro and white workers of the South are not confused on this point. They know that only by the revolutionary overthrow of the present vicious system can they effect a solution of the problems from which they suffer under capitalist exploitation and oppression.

Section 6 in Sept.

First Rally Meet by wage-cuts and curtailed opera- and other ailments as a result of tions in the immense steel plants the inhuman, vicious speed-up of A mass rally in preparation for of the neighborhood, the Youngs- the Ford factory here, are making the September 1st demonstration town Sheet & Tube and the Republic requests for workmen's compensa will be held in Brooklyn at Grand Steel Co., the two largest operators tion. In order to avoid any possi-Street Extension by Section 6, Com- here, both running at about 50 per bility of knowing about these workmunist Party. cent capacity. ers the Ford officials profess ignor-

At the Trumbull plant of the Re- ance in regard to them. All workers interested in the struggle against unemployment and public Steel Co. the skilled workers starvation, and who will fight in in the rolling mills, organized in the SEC. 4 MEMBERSHIP MEETING. the Workers' Insurance Bill of the fascist leadership, have been forced membership meeting tonight. Aug. Communist Party must turn out to inte a situation where one man out 27, at 6 o'clock sharp, at Section this outdoor rally Friday evening of three is entirely out of work, headquarters, 308 Lenox Ave. All while two others work half-time. comrades in the section must attend. at 8 p. m.

ANLC TO HOLD MEETING picture, "Mother," known to almost SEPT. 1 IN ELIZABETH every Ame title only.

Pudovkin is the author of the ELIZABETH, N. J., Aug. 26.- book, "Film Techniqu The American Negro Labor Con- in several languages. book, "Film Technique," translated

"Storm Over Asia" will be re-

Faction Fight For the ant Bay Park. The meeting will be held at Wash-

ington Park and will begin at 12

o'clock noon, with the following speakers: Charles Mitchel, of the That Aleander Howat, president of International Labor Defense; Paul the Springfield faction of the United Chinese bazaar with native Chinese Labor Congress and Rose Zuera, of the Young Communist League. The A.N.L.C. has sent a call to

tion with the announcement of Harry Fishwick, now president of Production Only 30% Harry Fishwick, now president of the Illinois district, that he will not run for re-election.

interests lie." In closing he takes a whack at the Negro reformist leaders who "shiver at the words 'revolutionary" All organizations are called upon to immediately send in their orders for tickets to the I. L. D. Picnic on Sent. 7, at Pleasant Bay Park: 35 DETROIT, Aug. 26 .- In an offiself confused by the statement "no cents to individuals and 25 cents figures for the month of July rington from taking his seat at the change. They the statement "no cents to individuals and 25 cents figures for the month of 5 they rington from taking its sear at the search or ganizations. Support the I. L. amounted to 38 per cent capacity. Peabody Coal Co. faction's "reorgan-agency the Negro and white work-agency the South will work out a ticket. D. and make 10 cents on each den drop to the lowest level in the March. Howat, it is also declared, while work it is also declared, be the south will work out a ticket. past 15 years is explained by the has no intention of being laid on the bosses as due 's seasonal decrease shelf.

in production. The constant lay offs in all the automobile plants in Detroit do not warrant an increase of **Communist Activities** YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Aug. 26. production during the month of -The payroll total for all indus-July, despite all the forecasts of the

Section 7. Attention: All members of Section 7 must at. tend the signature collections on Wednesday, Aug. 27, at 7 p. m. at 105 Thatford Ave. WORKERS BROKEN BY FORD

Unit 4. Section 7. Will meet tonight at 105 Thatford Ave. for very special work at 7 p. m. drop from the \$52,377,953 paid out in wages last year is accounted for broken health and bodies maimed

Labor and Fraternal F.W.I.U. Shop Council Will meet Wednesday, August 27. 8 p. m. at union headquarters.

L.S.U. Brooklyn. Soccer league will hold its first re-organization meeting. Wednesday, Aug. 27, at 8 p. m. at 108 E. 14th St., room 301.

Medical Workers League 1 meet tonight at 8 p. m. at 13 th St. All must attend.

1600 MADISON AVE. Phone: UNIversity 6865

*** * * Council 19. U.C.W.W.** I cooperate with are women's timent of the Communist Parts open air meeting today at 11 at Rivington, corner Pitt St.



"shiver at the words 'revolutionary lot the to a plant of bosses in the city of Detroit and didate and so is william A. Daecn, change." He, however, shows him- Sept. 7, at Pleasant Bay Park; 35 vicinity, the automobile production who led the fight to prevent Far-WAGES GO DOWN IN

I.L.D. BRANCHES THURS.

YOUNGSTOWN

tries in the Youngstown district for

the first seven months of the year

has declined \$7,738,083 from the

corresponding period of 1929. This

CHINA RED ARMIES AGAIN APPROACH CITY OF CHANGSHA NANKING FORCES INTERNATIONAL



Haven't Even Carfare

Daily Worker :-Chicago, Ill.

No human brains can or will con- "regulars" work 8 hours and the rest are "extras" who are working only Tai Tou-Kuan, missing, the capture advancing Afridis. In spite of this, ceive the humiliations of the unem- 3 hours a day. A worker has to work 7 years before he becomes a "regu- of Changsha by the workers and the Afridis have succeeded in cutployed workers of Chicago by the lar." An "extra" worker, with wife and child, told his story that after peasants is again drawing near. The imperialists and their native

humble servants of the bosses, the paying his bills ne has a first one police of Chicago, and here is one live on for two weeks. This is one of the conditions of the "extras." USE TRICK TO CUT

Thousands and thousands of un- especially on the older employes, employed workers are not able to who can't get a job outside because pay for street car rides to hunt for of the unemployment and old age. PAY IN work, so very many of them pick Those workers are made to pull the up street car transfers and use them big express trunks single, where to find work of some kind, yet with- before there were always two men Organization Must Be to do that. out results.

So the Chicago police decided to The company has forced the men arrest and persecute such offen- to take life insurance. Many workders, and on Saturday, Aug. 16, the ers who have been transferred from police station was filled by unem- the "regular" to the "extra" list Daily Worker :---

terest.

find that it is impossible to keep The Century Electric has devised and peasants. ployed poor men. Some of them drew a \$5 fine and up the insurance, and, in order to a bright trick t. cut the workers' others 10 days in jail. Now, you make up for the low wages they go wages, low as they are. Some time can imagine the humiliation of the and demand their money. Assistant ago the company started a savings creasingly revolutionary. For in-poor by the police. At the same Superintendent R. R. Ripley bull- scheme so the workers will be intime we know that the most danger-ous criminals of the world run free money, not considering the fact that italists. The amount agreed to was and unheeded by the police of the a worker cannot exist on \$1.80 a deducted from the weekly wages. city and they do whatever they want day. The workers are forced to do One of the girl workers getting

-UNEMPLOYED WORKER. only get 50 cents on the dollar.

\$15 Average **Klein Store Wage**

Daily Worker :--

Daily Worker:-

New York, N. Y. Daily Worker:-

In Klein's Dress Shop, at 14th St. and Union Square, there are about 1,200 employes. Their hours **Recruiting Corp. Sees** are from 9:15 to 6:15, with 1 hour for lunch and 15 minutes afternoon Jobless Flocking In trial Union and to put up a fight relief. Two or three times a week very large numbers of employes are Daily Worker: forced to work hours overtime I stop for a little talk with the

(violating the state labor laws for corporal on recruiting duty at 23rd girls), for which they only receive St. and 6th Ave. Their salaries are: Beginners, \$14; 800 at \$15, 200 at \$16, 100 at asked. "No," he answered. "Wait \$1 per evening. \$19; 50 at \$22; 25 at \$26 and 20 at let it get a little colder, then all the 'bums' you see walking the Discharges ara made for lateness streets will be flocking the recruit-

ing stations." He smiled. after a night of overtime work. -AN EMPLOYE.

Yellow Boss Press Lies About Western Electric "Vacation"

(Continued From Page One.) Chicago, Ill. in the plant, generally speaking, the workers the labor fakers of Chibecause some are shut down com-

cago will stage another celebration out as we were ready to go on pletely. out "vacation," I happened to read the Chicago American, and at the this editorial After preising out on Labor Day in honor of Hoover's is only next to impossible. the Chicago American, and at the this editorial. After praising our have the workers to celebrate, while he editorial page column bosses for being good to us-for eigh on workers are starving?

DEFEATED BY RED ARMIES IN HUNAN

Nanking: "Grave Danger of Communism"

ization of the soldiery.

in an organized manner against the ern commander to come over to Nan-

be hit by it.

northward, Nanking relaxed its

a manifesto appealing to the north-

king. The manifesto, of course,

amounts practically to an announce

ment that Wall Street "silver bul-

lets" are ready for all who want to

For Jobless Aid!

It is against this brutal inequality

more!

St. Louis. Mo.

ST. LOUIS

St. Louis, Mo.

Workers' Answer

few weeks. Then the bosses got

tinuously cutting wages in one way

wage-cuts and speed-up is to or-

ganize in the Metal Workers' Indus-

wage-cutting . . . ampaign. of . the

ALL WORKERS TO

COME OUT SEPT.

Demand Passage of

Social Insurance

TUUL CALLS ON

A WORKER.

The union is not doing anything busy, investigated and decided that

to improve the conditions of the the girl was saving too much and

to successfully fight for their in- not enough and the bosses are con-

or another.

workers. The men should begin to cut her wages \$2.

-A WORKER.

New York.

-L. S.



throwing armored cars, bombing In the St. Louis terminal of the Railway Express Agency the work- a decisive defeat, and the commaners are hit by the crisis as in other terminals. Out of 480 men only 200 der of the Nanking forces, General airplanes and artillery against the ting the town off from all outside The imperialists and their native communication except by wireless. The same report states that parts ackeys are again becoming panicky. of the Afridi tribes are operating Many Japanese residents have with about 150 kilometers west of Peshadrawn to Hankow, and shipment of goods between Hankow and war, so that a considerable spread of the insurrection may be assumed. Changsha has practically stopped. General Ho Chien, one of Chiang

Kai-shek's lieutenants and Nan- Communist Editor In king's governor of Hunan province. Germany Is Jailed also suffered a severe defeat at the

hands of the Red Armies and is BERLIN (I.P.S.) .- The fourth now retreating from Liuyang, an cently been taken by armed workers

Nanking wounded soldiers, starvfred Thomas, to 1 year and 3 months ing and desperate, are becoming in- fortress imprisonment, on the treason. He is made responsible for troops mutinied. This cannot be eral for which other editors have alconsidered as an isolated case but ready been condemned to fortress that and lose money because they \$15 a week began to save \$2 for a a sign that shows a general ten- letention. Propaganda for political dency, a tendency of the revolutionnass strikes again occupies the leading position as being a "preliminary The victory in Shangtung against stage of civil war. The public pro-

the Northern Coalition and the capunderstand only an industrial union Last spring wages were cut from ture of Tsinan, the capital of Shangdictment in 9 minutes. of all railroad workers will be able 20 to 40 per cent, but still that is tung province, by no means broke When the presiding judge pro the resistance of the Northern milinounced the sentence, and spoke of tarists, but merely gave a respite. penance and improvement, the Thus, despite a following up of workers present answered with a The only way to fight against the victory by an offensive drive

sounding "Red Front!" pressure on all the fronts and issued

Spread Their Strike

belonging to the French firm La- that camp has tried to steal into

However, the manifesto contains an important admission that de- mill at Sv. Mikulas, belonging to an attack upon white girls." After serves particular attention. The the same firm. The workers in the this, the Forward says, "a guardsmanifesto refers to the "grave dan- wood works of Svalyava have also man with a rifle" was put there to ger of Communism if the civil war gone on strike. The strike in Cina- prevent Negroes from entering the comes" and uses this as the main dievo has spread to the match fac- grounds

point of appeal to the northern gen- tory. Gendarmerie have been sent erals. In other words, the revolu- to all the saw mills of Carpatho- August 25, the "socialist" Forward tionary forces are becoming so Ukraine.

strong that the imperialist, semi- The Mahrisch national conference letter of one of its readers, accusfeudal bourgeois factions are more called by the revolutionary opposi- ing the colored women that are and more realizing the necessity of tion in the liquadatory wood work- being exploited for \$3 to \$4 a day a united front of the counter-revolu- ers' union, participated in by all the doing housework, of stealing. The tion. But conflicts among these Mahrish groups of the union, with heading of the Forward on the top parasite robbers are so severe that one exception, joined the Reich's of that letter reads, "Thievery of a united front of counter-revolution conference of the opposition of the Colored Women at Coney Island. wood workers' unions, elected a na- The central office of the W.I.R., tional committee, spoke in favor of 949 Broadway, has issued a state-

the convocation of an extraordinary ment yesterday emphatically deny-**RICH CRIMINALS** sent greetings ing the vicious lie of the "Forward. to the Fifth R. I. L. U. Congress. The Jewish Morning "Freiheit," Communist Jewish language organ, **RULING AMERICA** of capitalist society that the workis carrying on a campaign against ers, employed and unemployed alike. lynching, and against the "socialare called upon to struggle in their ist" Ku Kluxers. The "Freiheit," own interest for the Workers' Un- in its campaign for the protection



ONEWS0

Charles C. Batchelder, former, Blakeslee of Clark University Armies in Hunan province suffering of Peshawar. The English are U. S. Commercial Attache in China, posed the question "whether any again put out a feeler for interna- state, in our small, inter-dependent tional finance capital by proposing world, has the right to enjoy the a new "cure for China's ills" at the luxury of a decades-long political general conference on China at the disorganization." Of course the Williamstown Institute of Politics. answer is implied in the question. It is well-known that, about the This sort of logic is characteristic ime when the Kemmerer Commis- of the imperialists.

sion went to China about eighteen Apologists of imperialism such as months ago, the same Mr. Batch- Blakeslee naturally refuse to recelder wrote an article in the New ognize the fact that the chaos and York Herald-Tribune proposing a anarchy in China is a reflection of Dawes Plan for China. Now, he the anarchy and conflicts of the has come out with another plan, a capitalist world as a whole and an plan which involves the appoint- expression of the semi-feudalistic ment of an international commis- conditions of the country which the sion by the League of Nations "to imperialists help to perpetuate.

formulate plans to rehabilitate Neither the imperialists, nor the important city east of Changsha. The City of Yukiang has also re- at Leipzig recently sentenced the financial aid." In other words, it feudal militarists can bring order responsible editor of the Schlesizi- is a plan to make China safe for out of chaos in China. The task chen Arbeiterzeitung, Comrade Al- exploitation by international fin- rests with the revolutionary Chinese ance capital. proletariat and peasantry, which, Adding his voice to the increas- with the assistance of the interna-

ingly louder chorus of interna- tional proletariat, is the only histional finance capital demanding torical force that can bring about intervention and more open imper- unity, prosperity and emancipation ialist control of China, Professor for China.

SOVIET RITES FOR AMERICAN PROFESSOR KIEV, U.S.S.R., Aug. 26 .- Funeral rites for Prof. Seager, econmist from Columbia University. who died here while studying the Five-Year Plan of Soviet Russia,



the growing campaign of lynching. It attacks the "socialist Forward" ine with the "discoveries" of the and its support to the boss lynchers. Fish Committee. Feeling that this In the coming elections, the Negro is not enough, the "socialist" paper masses must answer this "socialist slander and vote Communist.

> Write as you fight! Become a worker correspondent.



MANY are the features of the great Five-Year-Plan-Tour which the World Tourists is organizing, in con-junction with the Intourist of Moscow.

In the first place, this will be a tour, not only for pleasure, for thrills, for coming in contact with new people and new environments, but also for

Study

The whole world is talking about the 5-Year Plan. It is now an established fact that the Plan is one of the greatest human achievements, transforming a sixth of the earth into a powerful industrial center on a socialist basis. From

Everywhere

From all countries of the globe people are going to see the new order that is coming into being. However, few tourist groups ever received the opportunity that will be accorded the 5-Year-Plan-Tour organized by the WORLD FOURISTS, in conjunction with the INTOURIST of Moscow.

Lectures

Visits to collective farms, and tractor plants, and textile factories, and prisons, and new workers' settlements and former palaces, etc., will be accompanied with informative lectures, or with materials giving facts and figures, pointing out the achievements as well as the shortcominas.

Celebration

In Moscow the group will stay during the November celebrations and will be able to witness the march of the Red Army and of hundreds of thousands of



secutor substantiated the whole in

Fight on Lynching (Continued from Page One)

Czech Wood Workers fabricates stories about Camp Nit-

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia (I.P.S.) gedaiget, at Beacon, N. Y., stating The strike of the great saw mills that one of the Negro workers in

torica, in Cinadievo, has now been the Workers' International Relief joined by the workers of the saw camp nearby and "has attempted

The day before, in its issue of had another story, in the form of a

VIDAOBRERA

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GREAT

PYATILETKA

U.S.S.R.

THE

Page Three

I found an article concerning us giving us two weeks' vacation with The main attractions at the fakers' Western Electric workers. The pay, this bird looks upon our bosses celebration will be motorcycle polo "smart Alex" was trying to prove and us workers as "One Happy auto push ball, etc. The principal that there still are 28,000 workers Family." In their opinion, we work- speaker of the day will be a sky employed in the Western. I wish ers in the Western Electric have pilot, Rev. John W. R. Maguire of that this writer would come down nothing to kick about. Everything St. Viators College. After the re to the plant and convince simself is just "precious." cent attacks by the church against of the lie which he puts to other I hope the time comes when this the Soviet Union the most proper Demonstrate Sept. 1 employment Insurance Bill, which of the foreign born workers, points

workers to read. In my department, 6334, there is of us workers, and then he and his will surely be a priest. This only no more, and very likely less, than like will know what it is to be a one-third of the regular force left since the lay-off began, and this is UNHAPPY MEMBER OF also effecting all other departments THE "FAMILY."

Even Cut Wages of Western Union Messenger to demand unemployed relief. The Boys

CHICAGO, Ill .-- I am a messen- your old salary."

ger boy who has always worked for | He also told us that the entire a starvation wage. Now my wages working forces of Western Union have been cut. Before we got \$1.92 are getting a wage-cut and that it for 5 hours work and we were done is not so bad when we know that and off for home. A few days ago we are not the only ones getting

the district manager called us into our wages cut. He told us that if his private office and told us mes- he heard any of us kick about the senger boys: "You boys know every- wage-cut he would fire us all. body is reducing wages and laying I, for one, am not fooled by the off and now I must reduce you manager's promises. I know that boys' wages to \$1.50, starting to- once he has put the steal over on morrow. But, boys, you needn't us we will get no increases to our think this is for long. As soon as former salaries.

susiness picks up, you will receive

300 Laid Off At Hurley Machine-Wages Cut

Chicago, Ill. The army of 400,000 unem ployed workers who are walking the streets of Chicago was swelled by another 300 fired out from the Hudey Machine Plant just four or five weeks ago. CUTS OF WAGES.

At the same time as these layoffs were taking place, our department, the drill press, received a cut of 10 per cent.

10 P. C. Wage Cut in Ansonia, Conn. Plant

Daily Worker: Please have this official notice today from Leslie H. employed—so the bosses can profit. "Labor Day" affairs will glorify The T. U. U. L., together with its capitalism and its rotten system of Dear Editor, article published which I've found that a 10 per cent reduction of fight for unemployment insurance, starvation for the unemployed, and in the New Haven Times. This is wages of all employes would be put is conducting a major struggle wage-cuts and lower standard of a several places where into effect immediately. wages are being cut in the state of

"Up until about six weeks ago, the workers under the slogan of "or-Connecticut. "ANSONIA, Conn., Aug. 18.— Operatives at the Ansonia Manu-dred hands, was operating 55 hours There are only five days left to

facturing company owned by weekly but lately has been running September 1st. The Workers' Un- Unemployed! Charles H. Jockmus and located on on part time."

The foundry had four wagecuts-direct wage-cuts. There are several methods of cutting wages, and our shop practices them all. The workers have never got through on time-15, 30 and 45 minutes of overtime has become a usual thing here lately. For

this, of course, nobody gets any pay. BY A WORKER FROM THE SHOP.

"smart Aleck" will be put alongside speaker at a Labor Day gathering goes to prove once more the unity (Continued From Page One.) of interests between the religious 000, while she has drawn dividends right along to a total of \$6,693,000

and labor fakers. The employed and unemployed workers of Chicago will not celebrate; they will demonstrate on La-

bor Day to demand work or wages, demonstration will be hedl at Washington Square, 930 North Clark Street. Monday, September 1, at 3

p. m. Why is there an iron bound united feller's partner, Henry M. Flagler, leadership, the bosses and the "so- in 1901, giving her at the time cialists" against the Workers' Un- \$1,000,000 worth of Standard Oil employment Insurance Bill? stock.

The Workers' Unemployment In-Mrs. Flagler, being crazy, was surance Bill demands a minimum kept in an asylum up-state in New weekly payment for all unemployed York, from 1901 till early in July of not less than \$25 a week. The this year, when she died, still crazy, first demand in this direction is but with the \$1,090,000 fortune inthat all war funds passed by the creased to \$12,000,400. Yet milboss government be turned over to lions of workers, slaving for less A MESSENGER BOY, an unemployed fund, to be run by than enough to live on and feed

workers. The A. F. of L. backs the their families, are told by Hoover boss war preparations. They want and every other capitalist politician,

this money to go for war and not that the capitalists "cannot afford" to the unemployed. The Bill goes on to demand that a insurance for the useful millions of

levy be placed against all fortunes workers. of \$25,000 and over, to create an unemployed fund. This would hit Green, Woll and the other fakers in

• •

the A. F. of L. In their collaboraspread in hundreds of thousands o tion with the bosses, in their scabby copies in the shops, mines and facactivities, they have reaped fortunes while the millions of jobless starve. Green, Woll & Co. want to pro-tect the profits of the bosses at the tect the profits of the bosses at the tories. Thousands of workers have expense of the starvation of millions workers, which must grow and of workers. grow, to force the bosses to pass

With mass unemployment, the the Unemployment Insurance Bill. bosses are increasing their wage-cutting campaign. Green, Woll & into these demonstrations. They Co. is pledged to do all they can must overshadow and expose the to stop strikes. The A. F. of L. is fake "Labor Day" celebrations of New Haven, Conn. | the west side of the city, received pitting the unemployed against the the A. F. of L. The A. F. of L. The T. U. U. L., together with its capitalism and its rotten system of

> All out on Sept. 1st! Demonstrate for the Workers' Social Insurance Bill!

There are only five days left to Demand All War Funds Go to the

-H. S. | employment Insurance Bill has been! Don't starwe, fight!

proposes that Congress should tax out that it is absolutely necessary the wealthy and appropriate all for Negro and white workers to funds now used for war, to pay all, unite against the boss attacks and workers who are unemployed, dis-

abled or aged, a minimum of \$25 Make Them Pav!

Get Rich While Crazy. It is to force this concession from The Journal of Commerce adthe capitalists, that the Trade Union mitted that Gerard was wrong when Unity League is calling all workers he spoke as though "great wealth connotes ability." Indeed Harry K. to demonstrate in all American cities on September First, to show Thaw got richer while he was locked Thaw got richer while he was locked up in an insane asylum. But he is not the only one John D Bocke-masses of starving workers will renot the only one. John D. Rockefuse to starve quietly while 59 men Why is there an iron bound united feller's partner, Henry M. Flagler, rule America and thousands of front between the A. F. of L. fascist divorced his wife, Ida A. Flagler, half-witted and even crazy parasites live in luxury and wealth off the misery and sweat of the working class.

a week

All out! On to the streets September 1st! Vote Communist on election day, so that Communists may take the fight to Hoover's very doorstep in Congress!

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BY BURCK.

"An Unbearable Stench Around the League of Nations' Headquarters."

-Geneva Health Officer

Red Sparks

England Accuses England

This would be surprising, without you know the ins and outs of imperialist politics. We are moved to remark it because of the headline in a capitalist paper: "Palestine Riots Put Up to Britain in League Report," and the next headline adds: "Geneva Mandates Commission Finds Negligence Led to Outbreaks Fatal to 200." This is downright sad; with Great Br tain bossing the Leogue, the League accuses Britain. But of what? There's the rub. It charges that Britain was not severe enough, didn't shoot enough Arabs, was too much inclined to be "sentimental" and let the Arabs run their own country. By this means, the British "labor" government is given orders never to let Arabs go unshot any more. Now it can say: "We sorta hate to massacre you buggers, but the League of Nations (Ha, ha, that's us!) said we didn't do enough last year, so come on and choose your place of burial."

* * * **Recommended for Promotion**

An old regular of the Tammany cops, after many years diligently cracking heads and collecting "fees" for his captains, was retired on a pension of \$1,250 per year. From force of habit he still persists in spending about that on firewater, much to the annovance of his wife, who goes to court and gets an order that he pay \$1,000 of it to her. The old war horse feels miffed, and going home takes down the familiar Colts which had served to knock off many a picket, and calmly shoots his wife, remarking: "This will be a good lesson to them damned judges!" He knew where to go to be safe against harm befalling him for a little thing like murder, too. As soon as he killed his wife he went to the neighbors and said: "Sure, I been after killin' me wife and I want to surrender to th' police."

* * *

Always a New Gag.

Somewhere Lenin wrote to the effect that if the capitalists ruled with forthright force and made no bones about it, the working class would get wise quicker and make an end of them. That's why you need the Daily Worker to uncover all the thousand and one lies and tricks the capitalists use to cover up their tracks, to make the masses think that the government is "above classes" and that while some capitalists are bad, others are "pretty fine fellows" and will rescue the workers from the others who are bad and inconsiderate of workers' rights. We are reminded of this at reading in a paper published in Spanish in Chicago, particularly for Mexicans, a dispatch dated from Washington, in which it is stated that Ambassador Dwight Morrow, "has broken definitely with J. P. Morgan & Co." over the question of the debt Mexico owes the Morgan banks. This paper, which calls itself "Mexico," is the only one we have seen which puts out this astounding rubbish. But why does do so? To make the Mexicans, here and in Mexico, look to Morrow, who it says is terribly angry with Morgan at the "injustice" done Mexico, as their saviour from that bad Morgan. By this means, and with an agreement between Morgan and Morrow, Morgan emands twice as much as he knows icans can pay, Morrow comes in as a "defender" of Mexico proposing a compromise, and the boot-lickers of the Mexican government can "point with pride" to the fact that they "got off easy" by "defying the imperialists" to make them pay so much, and that Morrow, their "good friend," should be venerated by the Mexican people. Mexicans have stomachs which can handle the strongest chile, but how they can swallow this is beyond use

THE GROWING TERROR IN CHICAGO

By A. VERBLIN.

INRAGED at the success of the National Unemployment Convention held at Chicago on July 5, the Chicago bosses passed the word on to their trusty tools, the police and the judges, and immediately the reign of terror raging against the class conscious workers was intensified. The attempts to prevent the convention failed miserably. Upon their entry into Chicago the delegates were intimidated and harassed but they refused to be bullied. They were viciously attacked when they participated in the unemployment demonstration held on the day before the convention. But when the convention opened, over twelve hundred militant proletarians, white and Negro, were present and into the teeth of the masters they hurled the challenge of "Work or Wages" and "Unemployment Insurance.'

Almost immediately upon the termination of the convention the determination of the bosses to intensify the terror became obvious. Three delegates to the convention were arrested and charged with disorderly conduct. The real charge, as was indicated by the notation of the police officers on the arrest slip, was that "the prisoners were "delegates to a Communist Convention." The very honorable judge Helander, zealous in his duties of protecting the interests of the bosses, gave the delegates the maximum penalty of three months and five days in the work house

Prisoners Held Incommunicado.

In this case a tactic was adopted which the police and judges hoped would make it easy for them to railroad all class conscious workers to jail. The police refused to book the arrested comrades until the morning of the trial. The prisoners were not permitted to communicate with the International Labor Defense so that their whereabouts could not be ascertained. When the attorneys of the I.L.D. called at the police stations where the delegates were held prisoners, they were informed that no such parties were there. At the time of the trial the honorable judge, "disregarding" the duty imposed upon him by bourgeois law, of explaining to the accused that they were entitled to a trial by jury, proceeded to try the cases himself and upon the statement of the police officers that they were delegates to the unemployment convention, gave them the maximum penalty.

Negro Workers Viciously Attacked. Most of the fury of the capitalist tools is concentrated on the Negro workers. The large representation of colored workers at the unemployment convention showed the bosses to what extent the movement for social insurance and for work or wages penetrated into the ranks of the colored workers. Because of the unbearable conditions under which they are compelled to exist, because of the indescribable misery which is their lot, the colored workers, more so than the white workers, are coming to realize the absolute necessity for organization and struggle against the capitalist system.

In Chicago, the councils of the unemployed amongst the Negro workers are the most active and militant. The outdoor meetings of the Communist Party held in the Negro district

of Chicago, were exceedingly well attended. The police, therefore, were determined to freighten the Negro workers away. They broke up the Communist Party meeting at a corner where various kinds of meetings were held for many years The Party speakers were arrested. But the meetings continued. The Negro workers were not to be so easily freightened. Some of the police officers got a taste of their own medicine when they were knocked down and trampled upon by the Negro workers. More arrests followed. The judges obligingly did the bidding of their masters. Many charges were placed against the speakers. High bail was demanded. Comrade Romania Ferguson was fined heavily. A Negro worker who was too sick to move when told to do so by the police gangsters was compelled to serve forty days in jail by the vicious Judge Fetzes, whose connections with the Chicago underworld are well known.

Police Pretext of Race Riots.

As usual, the judge who plays a most important role in the terror against the workers is the notorious and cheap publicity hound, Judge Lyle. All the cruelty, all the inhumanity, all the viciousness and bestiality of the capitalist system is embodied in him. When he sees a class conscious worker arrayed be fore him, he licks his dirty chops with the anticipated satisfaction of the cannibal leading his human victim to the slaughter. When only one charge is filed against any class conscious worker he instructs the state's at torney to file two or three more; he multiplies the amount of the bail manifold. Keen was his satisfaction when he held Comrade Hollman over to the grand jury for sedition and placed him under \$7,500 bail. When a worker who came to listen to the trial of those arrested at a street meeting was a little too slow in obeying the order of Lyle's bailiff to sit down he was yanked before Lyle who instructed the police officers to arrest him and handle the worker in a proper manner. The worker was beaten into unconsciousness.

New Chief Intensifies Terror.

It is interesting to note that this terror exists in the regime of the new chief of police, Alcock. The Civil Liberties Committee of Chicago, in the servile manner characteristic of all liberals attributed the terror to the individuals at the head of the police department and not to the class whose tools these individuals are. To the Civil Liberties Committee it was the malevolent Chief of Police Russell and the bad Detective Stege who were the cause of the arrests and the brutal beatings. The chairman of the Committee, Arthur Fisher, was gullible enough to believe the new chief of police when he promised to reverse Stege' policy as far as the Communists were con cerned. That reversal consisted in intensifying the terror.

The simplest worker understands the substitution of one capitalist tool for another can bring no favorable results to the working class. The intensification of the capitalist crisis will strengthen the terror. The bosses and their tools will listen not to the sweet voices of reason and constitutional liberties, but to the demands of the organized working class.

U.S.S.R. Commands Respect of

Chicago Boss Press





A \$600,000,000 Budget For New York

By I. AMTER. Prisoner No. 52351. (Communist Candidate 23rd Congressional

District, Bronx.)

THE Board of Estimate has announced a budget for New York City for the coming fiscal year amounting to more than \$600,-000,000.

The budget provides for increases of personnel and salaries in the courts, district attorneys' and sheriffs' offices. The workers and their families may starve, but Tammany increases the opportunity for graft. Tammany needs more police, courts and district

The Overthrow of Wall Street in Peru

By HARRISON GEORGE.

"GENTLEMEN, I am disposed to bow before any decision of armed forces!" Thus spoke, not Zarathusa, but a chap whom Wall Street thought was president of Peru a few nours before, Augusto B. Leguia.

And, O, what a fall there was, my countrymen! For Leguia, known in South America as "the Napoleon of America," had seemed to be seated in reinforced concrete on the backs of the Peruvian people since July 4, 1919, when, by a military coup d'etat, he seized power as a personal dictator, ruling in the name of American imperialism with the blackest reaction possible to imagine.

His seizure of power was "legalized" by what passes for "Congress," and he was 're-elected' twice, once in 1924, again in August, 1929. But now, as these lines are written, he has fled for safety on a warship and the United Press says "his destination is unknown." Forces Behind Revolt.

It is clear that, as in the case of Bolivia, his overthrow is due to two forces: First, the hatred among the brutally exploited and oppressed masses of workers and peasants (the latter mainly Indians) and second the maneu vers of British imperialism which, utilizing this popular anger at the dictator, managed to gain control of the only force on which such dictatorship depends-the military .

rich in silver, lead and petroleum; produces sugar, cotton and alpaca wool.

An Oppressed Nation.

Only two per cent of the people are "white" (Spanish), over 50 per cent are full-blood Indians, descendants of the Incas, and 40 per cent more are part Indian. Yet the Indians are brutally, barbarously oppressed and exploited, kicked about like dogs and are clearly an oppressed nation under the savage heel of foreign oppressors, fully entitled to self-determination.

vasion of Latin America following the world war, and since then American investments have grown to exceed all other imperialisms. The customs, the Reserve Bank, the navy and education are administered-or were until yesterday-by Americans.

from the U. S. Navy to take charge of Peru's navy and aviation, were captured by the rebelling troops while trying to aid Leguia by dropping leaflets to the troops. The insidious Kemmerer Commission, the auditors of American imperialism in all parts of the world.

Leguia took power with Wall Street's in-

Two American naval officers, "resigned"

Comrade Sailor, in the following article stresses certain tendencies, which recently have been more marked, for recognition of the Soviet Union. These views are now propagated more aggressively because of the economic crisis and the steady fall in America's foreign trade.

However, the other side of the picture, which does not stand out with sufficient clearness and sharpness in Comrade Sailor's article, must be stressed. This is the preparations which are aggressively being made for the crushing of the Soviet Union and the turning of its vast territory into a colony or semicolony for exploitation by the imperialists. These two tendencies, one for recognition, the other for war, exist within the bourgeoisic. In a period of crisis the straggie between them sharpens. Today the most dominant tendency in the United States is not for recognition, but for war. We fight for recognition of the Soviet Union but even more aggressively for its. defense .- (Editor)

* * * By MARTIN SAILOR.

THE success of the Five Year Plan of the Soviet Union is showing results not only in the U.S.S.R. but also in the United States. Alongside of the vicious lies which continue to be printed by the capitalist press in Chicago, appear signs of a change in tune. Only a few weeks ago the Chicago American printed a serial story by a czarist colonel, Snegov, illustrated with faked photographs of "Bolshevik atrocities."

One of the pictures portrayed a "Bolshevik gloating over a killed priest, who was murdered merely for praying." Another depicted a group of people being "shot lown for their religious beliefs," etc.* Some of these photo-



graphs are now appearing in the press of th Soviet Union with the originals from which they were faked.

The "innocent Russian priest," for instance, happens to be a military spy who was shot by an Austro-Hungarian firing squad after being court-martialed during the war. The "gloat-ing bolshevik" happens to be Long, the offi-

cial hangman of Austro-Hungary during the world war. The figures of the Austrian military officers were cut away from the original photograph in order not to show the origin of the photograph. (See pictures 1 and 2.) The group of "innocent Christians" in an-

other faked photograph happen to be Serbians



who fired upon a military train of the Austrians during the war. They were rounded up by the Austrians and shot. The scene is described as a "massacre of Christians by the Bolsheviks."

Change of Tune.

And yet, the same Chicago Evening American which printed these atrocious lies and pictures now comes out with an editorial in favor of accepting "Moscow gold." The success of the Five Year Plan has its effect even upon the slimy liars of this sheet. In an editorial under the head: "Red Gold

As Good As Any," the paper says very frankly: ". . . Much as we Americans dislike the

Communists, we have no prejudice against Communist money."

The editorial urges the capitalists to keep on selling to the Soviets, because "some of our workmen need work and are not particular about who gives it to them.

With work-even though Communism pays for it-they are not likely to think much of Communism." Without work, they might, and you could hardly blame them." philosophizes the Hearst sheet. The editorial writer does not want to admit that the workers are thinking of Communism nowadays either way be. cause the Soviet Union is the only country where there is more work than inc. can no and are even able to supply the 3 ... an workers with work, while the capitalist coun- ist press is forced to beat a retreat.

attorneys to send more workers to jail. At the same time some 10,000 workers stormed the City Free Employment Bureau in search of a job. Many of the applicants had been out of work for six months to two years. Only 320 jobs of a temporary character were assigned.

The State Industrial Commissioner announced a drop of 4 per cent in employment during July. Work in New York State is at the lowest level in many years. What has Governor Roosevelt done about it? What has Jimmy Walker done about it? What has the republican party done about it?

Nothing! Nor do they intend to do anything.

The city budget contains no item for unemployment relief, although there are at least 800,000 unemployed in New York City and more than 1,000,000 in the state.

Walker's Antics.

Walker was ready to throw the unemployed delegation out of the meeting of the Board of Estimate, which was held just after the March 6th demonstration, because they demanded immediate unemployment relief. Tammany could do nothing for the army of unemployed-although it easily found funds to raise the salary of Walker and some other leading officials and later of some city employees. Walker's salary is now \$40,000 a year. Mr. Baldwin, sole republican member of the

Board of Aldermen, proposed nothing for the unemployed. The state legislature did nothing.

tries can not provide any work even for their own workers.

The most vicious attacks against the Soviet Union usually appear first in the Chicago Tribune. This paper maintains a special lie factory in Riga, with an expert liar, Donald Day, at the head. 'The most ridiculous lies were printed in this paper, as for instance a story at the beginning of the revolution to the effect that the Bolsheviks were favoring the czar's son, Alexis, as the next czar of Russia, etc. This paper was always screaming bloody murder whenever the Soviet Union was mentioned.

And now, even this paper changed its tune. In an editorial entitled "The United States and Russia" the paper says: "The Russians ask for better trade relations. Proof of good faith is the only basis for that an 1 their trine is schematized bad faith. Individual Americans have taken a chance. It may be a fairly safe one as the Russian need is great. There is no guaranty when the need disappears. There would be reciprocal advantages in an extensive penetration of Russian markets by American industry, but no assurance is offered for any diplomatic arrangements which might promote the trade" . . .

With the growth of the economic crisis and the revolutionary movement in this country. with the realization that the wide masses of workers are beginning to penetrate the thick walls of lies put up by the capitalist press against the Soviet Union, and especially with the success of the Five Year Plan the capital-

Thus it .nust be understood that the present revolt settles nothing except the fact that American imperialism is struck another serious blow directly after that which removed Bolivia from its unqualified control, except the fact that British imperialism is "hitting below the belt" of the Monroe Doctrine and a continuance of this will precipitate quicker the inevitable inter-imperialist war. These masses of Peru have gained nothing but the confirmation that Leguia was not permanent and that tyrants can be overthrown-not altogether a negative result, but far from satisfactory. Briefly, let us see the c'aracter of Peru 533,916 square miles, population, 6,000,000; rich in minerals, producing 95 per cent of the world's vanadium; Guggenheim has the grip on the great Cerro de Pasco copper mines;

The Hoover-Wall Street government did nothing.

"Socialists" Serving as Tools for the Capitalists.

The "socialist" party, which had confidence in Hoover, now advocates unemployment insurance to be paid by the workers and bosses, with the bosses controlling. The "socialist" party will make no fight, but knows that the workers are hungry, that they are looking to the Communist Party in their struggle, and therefore the "socialist" party, as a good tool of the capitalists, is trying to keep the workers from following the Communists.

The Communist Party demands unemploy ment insurance through the Workers' Social Insurance Bill, at the expense of the bosses and administered by the workers, the relie to amount to \$25 a week and \$5 for each dependent. This can and will be obtained orth by a fight for it. The Communist Party calls on the workers to mobilize for its support an to rally around the Communist candidates This fight must, however, not be confined to the elections. The workers must organize. mobilize and demonstrate under the demand of work or wages-unemployment insurance. A \$500,000,000 budget-- more money for the grafters but not a penny to the unemployed. This is a slap in the face of the entire working class in New York City and State who face a fall and winter of hunger, evictions wage cuts. This budget will provide jobs for more grafters like Vitale. Moskowitz, Doyle. Colley and Ewald, who use their paid offices 'to build up bank accounts obtained through oruption.

Workers! Sunnort the Communist Party! Vo'e Cor mist in the coming elections! (Written in Hart's Island Penitentiary.)

Demand the release of Foster Minor Amter and Raymind. in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance.

has been keeping Legula's books since 1926.

Religion and Fascism

Leguia, as Wall Street's lackey, built his power on black reaction. The catholic church is the government religion, and Peru broke with Mexico when that country fell out with the church. Leguia imported fascist black shirts from Italy to build up a force of strike breakers and assassins of the workers. The army, which has revolted, was under control of a French mission-take notice. The police were ruled by a Spanish mission. The British run the postal business, telegraphs and 80 per cent of the railways. The Indian inhabitants do the work and get the kicks. But American imperialism had, until yesterday, the dominant power.

Leguia, to give Wall St. investments room started enormous "improvements" in 31 cities, light, power, paving, sewage, street cars, anything which, however nice, was set down in the midst of desperate mass poverty to furnish dividends for New York bankers and not to build colonial manufacturing industry.

Only last month Leguia granted a concession of 100,000 square miles to Vankee capitalists headed by W. R. Davis, for "railway and colonization" in Eastern Peru, but it is admitted that "great petroleum fields are in the area." Rule of Blood and Plunder.

Repeatedly the workers of the cities and in the mines have struck, only to be shot down by the savage mercenaries of Leguia commanded by American officers. Year after year the workers have fought, trying to form class struggle trade unions, unable yet to form but the beginnings of a Communist Party.

Terrorist Government.

Against them Leguia threw every weapon of murder and darkness. Torture, assassination, imprisonment, exile, were their portion. Joined with vile demagogy, which inspired the founding of "mutual aid societies" as a counter organization against revolutionary unions. In 1928, shortly before .foover visited Peru, hailed by Leguia and his cohorts as their best friend, Leguia officially announcing that he regarded the Monroe Doctrine as the "charter of liberty" for Latin America, Leguia decreed an outrageous "law."

According to this "law," anyone who "prop agates ideas against the social order and the established policy of the republic, or who tries to change them"-was subject to 25 years in prison. There was, besides, a "law" which compelled the poor to work without pay what ever on public works, and practically all labor was and remains forced labor, though of course Matthew Woll will not demand that Peruvian copper be barred from the U.S. A.

American Press Lies.

1 .

One thing all workers should note: that the capitalist press, which has been filled with praise for Leguia, which has lied endlessly about how he was "loved" by the people, kept up lying till the last minute. The N. Y. Times on Monday morning had an Associated Press disnatch headed: "Peru Curbs Revolt; Leguia at Races" with a fairy tale beginning: "Limt. | Military Dictatorship.

* * *

So, This Is Paris!

A dispatch from Paris last week told of the Russian Czarist white guards mobilizing for a new war on the Soviet Union, with 100,000 monarchist troops. The chiefs met in the house of General Miller, who takes the place of the vanished Koutiepoff, and laid their plans, which they say need only finances to carry out for an armed invasion of Soviet soil in attempt to overthrow the Soviet government and reestablish czardom. They expect to get the money, they say, from Sir Henry Deterding, British oil imperialist, giving him a mortgage on Soviet oil fields at Baku. They also mention that until now the chance wasn't so good because there wasn't unity enough among the imperialist powers on the matter. Evidently they count on the help of the United States. But what rather tickles us is the funny story credited to a General Stovog, who, they are told, came all the way to Paris from the Far East. This bird said that "at Vladivostok, more than ten thousand mutinous soldiers and sailors have for months been holding out against loyal Red Army troops sent against them." This looks like Vladivostok is in the hands of the White Guards, but probably it knows nothing about it. We can well believe that the Czarists are arming for invasion of the Soviet Union, with imperialist aid, but this yarn about Vladivostok only reminds us that half or more of the white guards in the Far East are dope fiends.

Aug. 24 (A.P) .- Complete order ruled in the Peruvian capital today," and so on.

And never in years has the capitalist press said one word of the fascist terror and bloody oppression inflicted on the Peruvian masses by Leguia. But, lo, before the "Times" story could be read, the Monday evening papers had to admit: "Riots in Peru as President Flees in Ship," and accounts of "political prisoners at Central Prison" hearing of the revolt and "demanding to be freed," while the decade long fury of the workers broke loose in blind storm.

Unfortunately, because of a lack of a real and mass Communist Party, the anger of the masses was directed solely at the dictatorship which was overthrown, forgetful that only their own government of workers and peasant: can guarantee them freedom from new tyr anny, which unquestionably is taking power for British imperialism in the shape of the