Rally in the streets on September First! Carry forward the struggle against the bosses' government and its hirelings for unemployment insurance! Organize and strike against wage cuts! Vote Communist in November!



WORKERS OF THE WORL, UNITE!

Vol. VII., No. 210

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FINAL CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

JOBLESS, EMPLOYED WORKERS! DEMONSTRATE TODÁY! MASS IN UNION SQ. AT 12 FOR JOBLESS INSURANCE!

Food-Children Tuberculosis Victims

Don't Starve! Fight!

THAT even one worker, deprived of a job, should starve to death in the richest country in the world, is an outrage which the whole working class should demand be stopped.

Yet every day in every city, among the millions of jobless seeking vainly for work, they are falling, here and there, these victims of capitalism, murdered by capitalism just as surely as though a capitalist or one of capitalism's police had shot him through the heart.

It is a crime, that in a land of plenty, where food by the trainload is thrown into the river as in New York City, where the choicest fruits rot by millions of bushels in the western orchards, where milk, and meat and bread abound, that millions of jobless workers and their families go hungry, while—in some places—hundreds desperately search through the garbage from the tables of the rich to find a bite of food.

Yet this condition is here. And millions of workers, hungry, are desperate with the hell of worry over the insecurity of life under this system: How to eat? How to pay rent? How to get clothing?

What is the government, this capitalist government, doing about it? The capitalist government is concerned only about "law and order."

So long as the workers starve to death peacefully, unprotesting, dropping here and there to be carried to the potter's field, the government is calm, the capitalists feel mildly interested in seeing business pick up, and cut wages right and left to hold up their own profits, but have only scorn for the "bums." The capitalists go on "vacations" and squander enough to feed a workers' family for a week on one meal.

Only when the workers, understanding that they are one class, with common interests, unite in protest against the misery thrust upon them, will the government give even a thought to the jobless, and that to crushing them. The "law" is the law that tells the worker, jobless and desperate, that he must answer "No" to the piteous pleading of his babies for food. The "order" is the order of the policemen to "move on," when he looks too long through windows where the capitalists are dining. To hell with such law and order!

It becomes a question of power. The workers, massed in thousands and millions, can bring fear to the craven hearts of these parasites. What they refuse out of greed and scorn, they can be made to give by fear of worse to come.

It is not a question of charity. Capitalists have no such instincts, as was shown long ago by the remark of the editor of the Chicago Tribune, when someone suggested that the jobless be given bread. "Yes," he said, "Give them bread. But put poison on it!"

The working class demands Unemployment Insurance, not charity. No bowls of weak soup; nor cups of vile coffee and stale bread. But a part of that wealth which has been robbed from them by the bosses in profits from their sweat. A swarm of fakers are trying to put over a scheme that the workers who are working should "pay part" of the insurance against unemployment. They hope to defeat any aid to the jobless by thus setting the employed workers against it, or at least to make the working class pay most of the bill.

Against this scheme the Communist Party proposes that the capitalists with incomes over \$25,000 a year should pay taxes and all war funds be given to a fund administered by workers to give real insurance against unemployment, to pay at least \$25 a week to all workers who are unemployed, disabled or aged.

The capitalists and their government are against it. And it remains for the workers to make the demand insistent by mass demonstrations, by electing Communists to congress and organizing them selves in their shops to fight for real unemployment insurance. Workers! You have been humble too long! Out on the streets to ay to show the scornful bosses and their Walkers and Hoovers that you mean business.

NEEDLE UNION IN Driven from Homes, Toledo Jobless Workers Camp by CALL TO BUILD THE STRIKE FUND Starving, They Search City Garbage Dumps for

e. ...

Shows Immediate Need of Trade Union Unity League \$100,000 Fund

\$100.000

fund.

states:

ands of workers here who cannot afford to rent houses, due to un-For Shop Organization employment, are camping out in tents along the lake front. Few Battling For 7-Hour of them have money enough to buy the necessary food to supply thier Day and 5-Day Week families, and even now while the

weather is warm there is intense NEW YORK. - The militant suffering among them. What it unions of the Trade Union Unity will be when winter sets in can League, while mobilizing all possible easily be imagined.

workers of their industry for dem-Every day you can see women onstration today for the Workers' and men with + baskets or bags Unemployment Insurance Bill, are roaming about hunting for weeds at the same time concentrating or perhaps a chance to steal someevery effort on the great drive to thing from a farmer's field.

build the unions, to organize and Fifty of the children of these jobstrike against wage-cuts and every less workers have died during the attempt to worsen conditions, and past few weeks from under-nourishto build, for this purpose, a great ment, while hundreds of others have "Organize and Strike" been sent to tuberculosis camps as a result of exposure. And this hap-The Needle Trades Workers In- pens right between 3 "of the world's dustrial Union, in a ringing call, most progressive industrial cities" published on the front page of its like Detroit, Toledo and Cleveland. official organ, The Needle Worker, Many of these workers worked at the Overland Automobile Com-

"The union is beginning a cam- pany which last year employed paign for a \$50,000 organization and 23,000 workers but now has cut strike fund, as a part of the Trade down to about 2,500. And of these Union Unity League \$100,000 or- latter, many are on a cheap monthganization and strike fund. This ly (instead of weekly) payroll, and fund must be established as soon as forced to work 12 and 15 hours a possible. We call upon every work- day, Saturday and Sunday inclu-(Continued on Page Three)

sive, with the bosses constantly threatening them with unemployment if they dare to protest. STEEL CO. GANG "Close your mouth or join the bums on the lake shore" they are told. Some of them average as low as hundred miners came to the mass In the fight for the Workers Un-KIDNAPS WOMAN 18 cents an hour.

(By a Worker Correspondent.) SAY HUNGRY JOBLESS TOLEDO, Ohio, Aug. 31 .- Thous-**READY TO BOMB MILL** WILMINGTON, Aug. 31 .--Letters, purporting to come from

a group of unemployed, so desperate from starvation that they are willing to resort to terror against the employers who loaf at ease over their misery, are published on the front page by the Evening Journal here, Fri-

day's date. One letter threatens the Journal with a bomb explosion in its plant unless it pub lished the letters, promising to

blast all big factories if they did not hire the pobless by Sept. 15. The police are trying to fix the blame on Communists, engaged in organizing the unemployed here, although such acts of terror are not part of the Communist program at all.

1200 **March To BURY UNIONISTS**

Who Lauded Killer AVELLA, Pa., Aug. 31 .- Twelve less than 59.

It certainly is a frightful situa-tion here when you can see hundreds of workers every day searching the its carbon of upper solution of the Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers' Industrial of workers the menn "honestly earned" it, or with the menn "honestly earned" it, or pletely glossing over the demand

BROADEN SEPT. 1 FIGHT: Thousands on Lake Shore FORCE GOV'T OF "59" TO **PAY JOBLESS INSURANCE**

Handful of Rich Men Dictator of the U.S. Faker Woll Cooks Up Living in Luxury; Millions Starve

Got Rich By Robbery; Stay Rich By Ruling the Government

Jobless Demand Relief

Only Struggle Can Get Unemployed Insurance

NEW YORK,-With the jobless army mounting daily from the figure of 8,000,000, and millions facing a winter of desperate starvation, the 59 rich men who rule America, as named by Ex-Ambas-

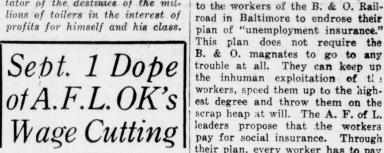
sador Gerard, are living quite comfortably and even becoming richer. This is shown by the Bureau of Internal Revenue which recently said that income tax reports show that the big corporations have cleaned up more profit in 1930 than

ever before. These "59 rulers" in Shake Fists At Squire reality control all business by a few great "holding companies," which are, in turn, controlled by a few enormous groups of bankers, much

funeral Tuesday, of Steve Mina and employment Insurance Bill proposed It certainly is a frightful situa- George Harkoff, Communists and by the Communist Party, workers



J. P. Morgan, by virtue of the fact that he is the head of the greatest banking consortium in the United States, is the real dictator of the destinies of the millions of toilers in the interest of profits for himself and his class.



employed workers.

their plan, every worker has to pay five dollars a month into the



Onto the streets to express your support of real relief, not charity, to the unemployed! Onto the streets to tell the capitalist government that you refuse to starve and see your children go hungry and in rags in the richest coun' on earth!

Your labor has created all this wealth around you! Don't starve, fight!

It's Our Affair, Too!

N⁰ American worker can afford to be ignorant of the meaning of the revolts now going on in Letin American And could be the revolts now going on in Latin America. And equally, no worker can look to capitalist papers to give any sensible explanation. After we see how the economic crisis in America has echoed throughout the world, none can be so foolish as to imagine that these revolts have no bearing on the U.S. A. and the workers here.

In an article, "Latin American Revolts," on the back page of this issue, is given in detail the forces at work and the direction they are taking. Every worker should understand these forces, and we particularly call attention to the complication in class relations resulting from imperialist pressure in these semi-colonial lands.

The present revolts undoubtedly arise from the soil of capitalist crisis and radicalization of the masses. In so far as the masses arise as an independent force striving toward power, the movement is a part of the world revolution and is just as important as the colonial revolutionary movement for independence in India and the fight for Soviet China.

Even aside from this, we see that these outcroppings of imperialist rivalry are bringing nearer the inter-imperialist world war, in which every worker is a potential victim, no matter where he or she lives.

To the ante-diluvian opportunists, accustomed like the imperialists they serve, to regarding Latin American masses as helpless, and American imperialism utterly invincible, both the possibility of a worker and peasant revolution and any defeat for American imperialism are equally unthinkable. This is, of course, all wrong.

The present revolts certainly bring difficulties for American imperialism, and awaken masses to action, though the immediate result ems but a futile change. What will the impoverished peasant and arving worker of Latin America choose, once armed struggle is preated as the feasible means of attaining something: A change of capitalist dictators without any benefit to him, of a struggle for a Workers' and Peasants' Government that means land, liberty and food?

The measure of attainment will then be, the subjective factor of revolutionary organization, of a Communist Party with sufficient masses behind it and a sufficient firmness and decision to carry through the struggle for power.

So far as objective situations go, many Latin American countries are seething with revolutionary masses, but in all except Brazil, perhaps, the subjective factor is lacking or deficient.

The revolutionary workers of the United States have a serious duty toward this movement. A plan of fraternal aid by the various districts of our Communist Party was approved by the recent convention and should be put into operation without delay. We must aid in every way possible the victims of American imperialism, and especially the oppressed masses of the Caribbean area.

And with the prospects of revolutionary advance in all these lands, with the opening of the conscious fight for power of the Brazilian workers and peasants, led by our heroic brother Party, every revolutionary worker in the United States must stan I by just as loyally to defend their victories, as he would the fatherland of the workers-the Coviat Tinian!

Communist Organizer conditions as they are, the workers "Taken For a Ride" sure have to do something about it. I read your Daily Worker and

DULUTH, Minn., Aug. 31 .- An hope to vote for the Communist armed fascist gang kidnapped Irma ticket next fall. Martin, who is one of those col-



She answered this violence by go- Meet At Headquarters escape easily, were present in coning immediately to a street meeting Today; March to Sq. West Duluth, where she was

scheduled to speak, and telling the NEW YORK .- The Trade Union with the funeral crowd, and a large workers of this latest attemp. made Unity Council, New York district organization of the Trade Union to keep Karl Reeve, Communist Party district organizer, from appearing on the ballot as nominee for Unity League, and its Councils of the Unemployed, has issued instrucgovernor, R. Harju for senator and tions for the marching to the Un-W. Harju for congressman. The employment Day demonstration at workers showed much indignation Union Square today. the crowd pledy i to

organize in the steel plants and to volunteer for the work of collecting signatures in the Communist election campaign.

TWO YEARS FOR FIGHTING

and -

STARVATION. BERLIN .- Comrade Karl Lichev- Unemployed Council meet at Manski was tried at Leipzig before the hattan Lyceum, 66 W. Fourth St., supreme court of Germany on a and march to Union Square from charge of "preparation for high there.

treason," for urging German work- All the rest of the leagues and ers to organize demonstrations and the unions will meet at 13 W. 17th ers to organize demonstrations and the unions will meet at 13 W. 17th strikes as a protest against star-St., at 10 a. m., to march from there BURN BOOK OF vation, misery and unemployment. to Union Square.

there.

LOGGERS GET WAGE-CUT

Organize, Strike, Must Be Answer

| surely is a good slave driver. (By a Worker Correspondent.) Rumors are going around at pres-SAPPHO, Wash .--- I wish to write a few lines from the job over here; I am working for Bloedell-Donovan wage cut book, something in the entropy of the present $12\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ or 50 cents a day. This imperialist book "The Philippines, walk however, from shop to shop gate meetings at these plants were when a lot of democratic politicians time, 13 men work in our camp, surely is giving the men something a Treasure and a Problem." mostly Bulgarians and Macedonito discuss and talk about. Some ans who hardly can speak the English language and the boss drives cut is temporary, but now they that the U. S. should copy the im- going. seem to agree that this is a foolish them like a bunch of cattle. On idea; they are beginning to realize another line a camp of Japanese the bosses. These workers receive or else they will get another one 25 cents a day less than we for the later.

same kind of work. The head fore-With revolutionary greetings, man is a Serbian We call him "Road Master" on the railroad. He . very long.

Pietro Petrella, part of an organized gang of nine who had been urging miners to break the strike in

Luquesne mine, brought in from various points to break up the Sacco and Vanzetti meeting here. Petrella and other anarchists were doing the work of the employers. Since their failure some months ago

engaged in strike breaking activi-

siderable numbers at the funeral. Census Head Blurts revolvers bulging from the pockets of plain clothes men who mingled Out Fact On Radio

armed squad of state troopers under Sergeant Gleason, hidden in the center of this little town.

"Good Job" Says Judge. Squire Wigman, of Avella, who

had declared on the day of the mur-Needle Workers meet at 131 W. der: "Petrella did a good job, only 28th St., and march from there to he did not kill enough of them." stood on a hill watching the funeral. arrive in the square at noon. Food and Shoe Workers meet at He was surrounded by a large body-16 W. 21st St. and march from guard of armed thugs. Workers in the funeral procession shook their

Marine Workers and the General fists at him. The anarchists were afraid to be 7,000,000 or 9,000,000." show themselves. Earlier in the (Continued on Page Three)

Union. They had been shot the got it by being "wise". They got it for unemployment insurance, Wilby crookedness, thievery and open liam F. Green, president of the A. force and violence. F. of L. and Frank Morrison, sec-

Today, Ex-Ambassador Gerard, retary, in separate "Labor Day" leaves Hoover out of his list of messages issued today actually boast (Continued on Page Three) of the strike-breaking activities of the A. F. of I

Green's message pointing out the GOV'T ADMITS undeniable fact of a severe crisis, tells the bosses that they can thank the fascist officials of the A. F. of 9.000.000 JOBLESS L. for its "no strike policy," saying: "Fortunately the American Federation of Labor has functioned in a most serviceable way in the distressing period through

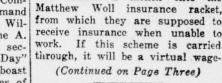
which we have passed and are now passing." Green refers to the hundreds of WASHINGTON, Aug. 31 .- Com-

plete verification of the Daily Work- ficials either proposed wage cuts or er's figures on unemployment-in aided the bosses put them through. fact, additional proof that the Daily Worker's figures of over 8,000,000 unemployed were an underestimation of the true extent of unemployunemployment." ment in the present crisis-is con-

tained in the latest admission of Dr. William M. Steuart, director of the Federation census, in a radio ner that the "socialists" do to a

Dr. Steuart says that "some days the number (of unemployed) may (Continued on Page Three)

Dr. Steurat's speech was an at-New York City spends \$600,tempt to cover up the evidence of 000,000 yearly-the Communist actual faking committed by the census bureau to hide the extent of Party demands relief for the ununemployment. employed—vots Communist!



Insurance Racket

Graft Plan

TUUL in Baltimore to

Fight R.R. Carmen's

Rotten Proposal

Intensify the Struggle

Fight For Jobless In-

surance Speeded Up

leaders of the A.F. of L. who sup-

ports the Manufacturers Associa-

tion's fight against unemployment

insurance, has worked up a scheme

whereby he expects to coin money

The Brotherhood of Railway Car-

men has come out with a proposal

from the misery of millions of un-

Matthew Woll, one of the fascist

USE BLUE LAWS TO STEAL 1,000 C.P. SIGNATURES

Take Kensington List; Say They Are Invalid

KENSINGTON, Pa., Aug. 31 .--Outright robbery of a thousand Fascist Green winds up his message workers' signatures to the Commuby asking the bosses to "seek a prac- nist petition to get on the ballot tical solution for the problem of in Pennsylvania was perpetrated today by the city officials of Ken-

Morrison, using the New York sington under the pretext of the fake "old age pension" mill as his blue laws when workers were armodel, gives lip-service in the man- rested and their lists confiscated. The copp who jailed the workrequest for "unemployment insur- ers for collecting signatures told them that it was "against the laws" to go from house to house and ask the workers to sign the Communist petition on Sunday. The signatures were therefore declared to be illegal and invalid.

This is a deliberate attempt of he bosses to keep the Communist Party of the ballot. There is widespread discontent among the workers who readily sign the Comnunist lists. This is known to the slimy city officials and hence the growing influence of the Con.munist Party and to use every means

Two branches of the Unemployed them invalid was to keep the Com-

hers of workers' signatures.

speech.

perialist policy of the bloody sup- Out of a group of 30 unemployed Councils have been organized. munists from getting on the ballot

Philippine dispatches Sunday told City Will Resound with Demands Sept.1 new tactics, under the guise of the laws, to fight against the

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 31.- & Foundry Co., where some hiring in their power to keep the work-Philippine independence from Spain. Unemployment in Cleveland is was supposed to take place, testi- ers from voting Communist. denouncing the appointment by Hoo- really of quite serious dimensions. fied to the difficulty of finding a As proof that the "blue law" ver of Nicolas Roosevelt as Vice- Not many workers gather in front job. Many of these workers hav- episode is the purest fake is the ent, that we are going to get a Governor General of the colony, and of the shops in the morning because ing been unemployed for lang peri- fact that the A. F. of L. has organ-I am working for Bloedell-Donovan wage cut soon, something like ceremoniously burning Roosevelt's there is no general hiring. They ods of time. The morning shop ized a meeting for next Sunday,

with the result that fairly large enthusiastically received by the un- will "speak" against injunctions. The crowd shouted "Death to groups are always in front of the employed workers who recognized The whole purpose of confiscating of the men think that this wage Rcosevelt!" Roosevelt's book says employment offices coming and that we are in for a hard winter. of the signatures and declaring

pression of the Dutch in Java. "The workers in front of the Corrigan Branch 1 meets every Tuesday and and appealing to wide masses of workers are also being driven by that we must resist this wage cut Dutch policy," it says, "could be McKinney Steel Co., 8 workers had Friday at 2:30 p. m., at the Finnish workers. summarized by saying: 'Keep their been umployed for 11 months, 12 Workers Home, 1303 W. 58th St.,

bellies full and their heads empty." were jobless for over 6 months, the near Detroit Ave., and Branch 2 attempt to keep the Communists But he wrote this knowing of the balance 3, 4, and 2 months, being meets at the South Slav Workers off the ballot will not stop increased -An I. W. W. who won't be one mass murders of starving workers the minimum. Three hundred work- Hall at 5607 St. Clair, near E. 55th activities to get even greater numers waiting at the Ferro Machine Street.

HOOVER AGENT CLEVE. JOBLESS ACTIVE

Philippine dispatches Sunday told of Andrea Bonifacio, the worker who led the successful revolution for

planned by t'

icemen's Le:

six weeks we!

One was at '

EX-SERVICE MEN

DEFY ALL ATTACK

Another Revolution

they might run away at the sight of

a Tammany disturber to leave im-

mediately, as no cowards should

hang around a workers' meeting.

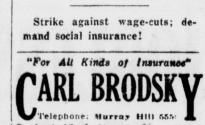
All present voted to brook no inter-

One of the speakers, J. Geary

GUIDO SERIO TO

Unable to Find Work Girls Attempt Suicide Story of 'Storm Over Asia'

CHICAGO .- Oblivious to the crowds who surged by the loop, Miss Marjorie Valle, 22, of Dallas, Tex., tried to end her life by taking poison. Dropping to the sidewalk at Wabash Ave. and Randolph St. she was rushed to the Iroquois Hospital, where it is said she will recover. Hunger and despondency over her inability to secure work were the reasons she gave for attempting to



7 East 42nd Street, New York Who plays the chief feminine role "Outside the Law," the new

screen drama now current at the **BRONSTEIN'S** Vegetarian Health Restaurant Theatre on Union Square will fea-558 Claremont Parkway, Bronx ture Russian pictures, specializing

All Comrades Meet at



Phone: UNIversity 5966

A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet

Strictly Vegetarian Food MELROSE Dairy RESTAURANT Comrades Will Always Find St Pleasant to Dine at Our Fines. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD, Breas

Each program will contain a secleading Soviet regisseur, S. Eisen- ond European feature film in connection with the Russian pictures, and a group of short subjects on

HEALTH FOOD facts piled on facts that carry an impressive message to the workers under the old social order. That approximately sixty million people are living under Soviet rule

in China, is one of the startling facs fender, monthly organ of the Inter- revealed in R. Doonping's account of national Labor Defense, is on sale the progress of the Chinese revolutoday, ready for distribution at tion and the other articles, together with photographs collected from countries over the entire world, The Labor Defender gives in picmake this issue of genuine interest



HAVANA, Aug. 31 .--- Unemployment throughout the Cuban indus-Drew's biographical sketch of Ella tries has been rife during the re-

the International Labor Defense. agricultural industries have thrown Moissaye Olgin has written a de- many workers out of jobs and there scription of the new social order is great unrest among the employed



Globe Theatre.

the same name.

an - malangada

True Fact Forms Basis of

seur, Vsevolod Pudovkin, director of the unforgettable "End of St. Petersburg," and "Mother," met with unprecedented success in Berlin, and

later-throughout Germany. Sixty tinuing for four weeks the Acme newspapers reported the first showgrandson of the American Revoluing at the Marble Palace. A month tion of 1776, told of the collapse after the premiere at the Marble of the American Republic from the Palace, the picture was showing simthing his grandparents fought for ultaneously in 52 neighborhood theato the dictatorship of the Wall St. tres while continuing its initial run deals with the life of the terrible bankers today. He brought out a at the Marble Palace (3 months). great response from the crowd when In view of this unusual success, he called for a fight to free Foster, many experts of popular taste pre-dicted that after "Storm Over Asia" Minor, Amter and Raymond and all other class war prisoners in Amerno Soviet film would again find favor booked, are as follows: "Old and lin, was told of this prediction by

BE DEPORTED success of "Potemkin." The latter of Sept. 27. film is the masterpiece of the other

U.S. Try Rush Worker * * Beginning this Saturday and con- current items of the day. to Fascist Death

LATEST ISSUE OF LABOR Guido Serio is to be deported, ac-DEFENDER OUT TODAY The latest issue of the Labor Dethe Unemployment Demonstrations

stein.

ing of the case of Serio was denied hart.e.

This means that Serio goes to a leath sentence in fascist Italy! The International Labor Defense TUUL to Lead Fight attorney, Shorr, is taking steps im-

mediately to secure a writ of habeas outrageous sentence against a class his participation in an unemploy-



posed by the Communist Party. All members of the T. U. U. L. and N. T. W. U. are asked to re-Union Hall, 205 Paterson St., at 10

a. m. sharp charges of the warrant refer to war, while thirty-two have been re-at Manhattan Lyceum Wednesday, strate on Sept. 1st with the work-strate on Sept. 1st with the workers all over th

SOVIET UNION EXPELS PATERSON AGAIN AMERICAN MECHANICS BARS COMMITTEE **GUILTY OF CHAUVINISM** Workers Can Not See

Workers, Newspapers Brand Race Prejudice As "Wholly Alien to Communist System"

Original Two-Year Prison Sentence Modified in Consideration of Defendant's Background Unity Council to see William Z.

against the Jews which were part STALINGRAD, Aug. 31. - The and parcel of the overthrown policy to deprive the working class (Wireless by Imprecorr)

wo Americans, Lewis and Brown, czarist regime. The case provoked the greatest or leadership, is afforded by Patterfound guilty of race prejudice in feeling throughout the Soviet Union, son's latest letter. regard to a Negro whom they mal- hundreds of thousands of Soviet treated here, were first sentenced workers in mass meetings demandto two years' imprisonment. But ing the expulsion of the white ter in New York, to let a committhe Workers' and Peasants' Gov- Americans who had dared to bring capitalist race prejudice into the ernment of Soviet Russia has com-Workers' Republic. Unions and muted the sentence to ten years' newspapers made it quite plain that mitigating the penalty because the the Soviets would not tolerate the granted from the city treasury, Patbanishment from Soviet Russiapolitical background of the two pris- doings of bourgeois society in the oners was acquired under a capital- Soviet Union which, they emphasized, is the fatherland of all workist system which uses race prejudice to play one section of the working ers, including the Negro workers. The Metal Trades Union has forced Fatterson to make it plain class against the other. * * *

NEW YORK .- The trial, which began several days ago, has attracted much attention, with Soviet newspapers describing the attack on Soviet Union in regard to the pur- allow only one visitor at a time, two the Negro worker as racial hatred pose and character of the Bolshe- weeks apart. wholly alien to Communism. vist movement. The resolution rec-

The public prosecutor insisted on ommends that steps be taken to having the case tried under the educate American technical specialcharge of national chauvinism and ists in the Soviet Union to prevent not battery and assault as peti- recurrences of such incidents. The tioned by the defendants. Punish-resolution urges Russian workers ment for the latter crime is much to learn the language of foreign less severe. workers in the Soviet Union in or-

The case was tried under an ordi- der to explain things to them. It nance passed for the protection of also says the foreign workers Jewish and other national minori- should be taught Russian so that ties in the Soviet Union, ending for they can understand what is hapall time the brutal progroms pening in Russia today.

RAID COMMUNIST I.L.D. REPORTS 493 CAMP IN DETROIT ARRESTS IN AUG.

Detroit C.P. Candidate 4 Lynched, 8 Face De-Speaks to 5,000 portation

DETROIT, Aug. 31 .- Following The seventh monthly report of the filing of 20,000 petitions for the the International Labor Defense, on March 6th, as a committee of Communist candidate for mayor, made public today, gives the ap-Philip Raymond, the sheriff of Oak- palling total of 493 arrests in the land county, a group of deputies month of July alone, and a total and stool pigeons raided the Com- for the seven month period precedmunist camp near Farmington, Sun- ing of 4,688 arrests for participaday, arrested ten workers on the tion in demonstrations, open air and charge of "criminal syndicalism," factory gate meetings, distribution and published a forged letter pur- of literature, and strikes. porting to come from Moscow and

written to Raymond, the Communist candidate.

ers' Union. The warrant was sworn out by Jack Wise, a stool pigeon, throughout the country in cases of working for the state prosecutor. He was in the camp for a few days which 26 resulted in convictions that posing as a "worker." Prosecutor Wilson stated his intention of sentences.

tence. Lynchings for this single month will reiterate their demands for soresulted in the brutal murder of cial insurance and unemployment four Negroes, and five white work- relief at the mass demonstration

ers were murdered in protests today at noon on Union Square. Woods, secretary of the Auto Work- against capitalist exploitation and persecution of the working class. Ninety-seven trials were held political prisoners in July out of total more than 17 years of prison

charging the arrested workers with criminal syndicalism. The specific a result of their activity in the class the workers of New York will meet teaching children revolutionary leased on bail with trials set for at 8 p. m. Among those participating at the call of the Internacapitalist courts.

Arrested in Peru; Washington 'Protests' WASHINGTON, Aug. 31 .-- The

State Department is making a lot of fuss over the arrest and possible punishment of two agents of U. S. imperialism by the new Peruvian government.

2 Agents of Wall St.

One is Commander Grow, an offi-NEW YORK .- Full proof that cer of the United States naval rethe refusal of Commissioner of serve, who acted as director of Per-Correction Paterson to allow a uvian aviation under President committee from the Trade Union Lequia. Commander Grow occupies a position quite similar to the Amer-Foster, Robert Minor, Israel Amter ican adventurer, Hall, who is acting and Harold Raymond is part of his as Chiang Kai-shek's director of aviation, and is known in China as "General Chang."

The other agent of Wall Street under arrest in Poru is a certain After a demand from the T.U. Charles W. Sutton, director of irri-U.C., the militant trade union cengation in the Lequit government. He is charged with mishandling of tee of five consult with the jailed funds. leaders of the unemployed on de-

It is clear that one of the purcessful, and well manned. A composes for making so much fuss over diate relief for the jobless to be the arrest of these two "American citizens" is that, under favora'le erson denied the committee the left the platforms. circumstances, "protection of those citizens" can very well provide a Foulk, 62 years old, and a great good excuse for U. S. military intervention in Peru.

branded Lewis and Brown "victims | that the representatives of the class JURY TO WHITEof national chauvinism" in a res- union and unemployed councils olution in which it deplores the ig- could not interview these leaders norance prevailing among foreign even as individuals, except in acworkers and specialists in the cordance with the regulations which WASH LYNCHING The commissioner's latest letter

> Fear Other Marion Negro Worker Lynched "Your interpretation of my Aug-

MARION, Ind., Aug. 31. - A fake grand jury meeting to "investigate" the brutal lynching of two Negro workers here on August 7th, will meet here Tuesday.

William Berneque, a Negro work-"We cannot grant your organization special privileges. The rules er who was beaten by a boss mob at the time the other two workers and regulation: of this department were lynchced, has not been located. demand that these inmates be It is feared that he, too, was treated the same as all other prislynched.

The International Labor Defense Yours very truly, (Signed) R. C. PATERSON, has distributed 1.500 leaflets call-Commissioner. ing on Negro and white workers to organize a militant fight against Foster, Minor, Amter and Raylynching which is being instigated

mond are serving sentences of three by the bosses. years, which may or may not be reduced to six months and ten

months as proposed by the Parole Board. They were elected, with Lesten, an employed worker, by 110,five to carry the demands of the masses of starving unemployed to the city hall. Lesten was sentenced to 30 days and has served his sen-

Jobless Leaders

tails of a campaign to force imme-

Refuses to Allow Visit.

Another letter from the T.U.U.C.

"Your letter of August 22nd is

ust 21st letter is correct in that

your committee of five will not be

allowed to see inmates Foster.

Amter, Minor and Raymond in a

right to enter.

states:

body.

acknowledged.

The masses who accepted these imprisoned men as their leaders

Protest Deportation of Serio, Wednesday

NEW YORK .-- Protesting against the deportation of G. Serio to fascist Italy, and almost certain death



For Jobless Bill

PATERSON, N. J., Aug. 29 .- The Trade Union Unity League and the National Textile Workers Union are ment protest meeting. calling on all the workers of Pater-

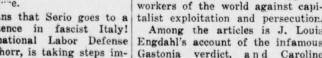
son to rally around the T. U. U. L. and demonstrate Sept. 1st at the City Hall, 12 noon, for work or wages and for the adoption of the Workers' Social Insurance Bill pro-

NEW YORK .-- Taking advantage of the unemployment situation, the port at the mobilization point, employers on the Brooklyn water front have hired Negroes in some cases for longshore work at 70

cording to a telegram received today by the National Office of the International Labor Defense. In spite of the fact that all the testimony used by the state against Serio was repudiated by the three witnesses used by the local Immigration Inspector Powers, a rehearthroughout the country.

by the Washington authorities, who not only have ordered the deporta- tures and in articles the stirring and importance to all workers. tion of Serio, but deny him voluntary

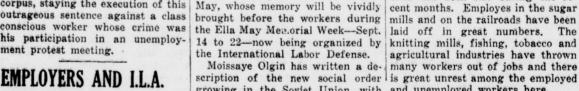
progress of the militant struggle of

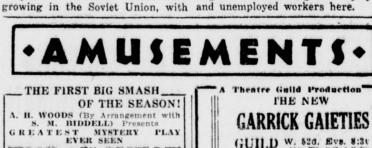


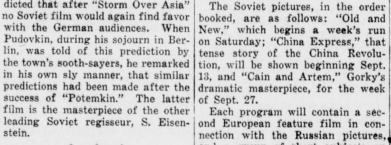
talist exploitation and persecution. Among the articles is J. Louis

Engdahl's account of the infamous Gastonia verdict, and Caroline

corpus, staying the execution of this May, whose memory will be vividly cent months. Employes in the sugar







in the films released by Amkino.

Three of the films were made in

the U. S. S. R., the fourth, which

faker, Rasputin, was made in Ger-

many and is based on the book of

(near 174th St. Station) PHONE :-- INTERVALE 9149.

Vegetarian RESTAURANT 1600 MADISON AVE.

Phone: Stuyvesant 3516 John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHING 102 E. 12th St. New York

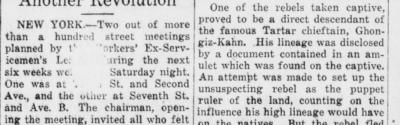


541 SOUTHERN BLVD. Cor. 149th Street you eat and feel at home

DR. J. MINDEL SURGEON DENTIST 1 UNION SQUARE Room \$03-Phone: Algonquin \$183 Not connected with any other office

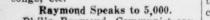
> Зубная Лечебница DR. A. BROWN Dentist

361 East 14th St. Cor. Second Ave



and took his amulet with him. Now the amulet reposes in the Irkutsk museum, while its owner is an officer in the Red Army.

"Storm Over Asia," which opens ference from cops or fascists, and at the Cameo Theatre on Friday was both meetings were entirely sucdirected by the Soviet master-regisbined audience of 3,000 listened and applauded until the last speaker



Philip Raymond, Communist can-"The monthly report of the dedidate for mayor, spoke to 5,000 fense organization, with its statis- tionary unions of the Trade Union workers in Detroit on Saturday tical record and factual picture of Unity League. All are invited. night at a meeting arranged by the the sharp growth of political per-Polish socialists and other Polish secution in this country, constitutes organizations for the bosses' candi-a stronger indictment of the courts pointing out in a speech how the catholic church helps the bosses big park, loud speakers making it International Labor Defense can here and in Italy. All the witnesses possible for thousands of others to hear. A mass demand was made the International Labor Defense. Use against him repudiate the hear. A mass demand was made the International Labor Defense. that Raymond speak, though he was not invited. Those invited were graphically before him the increas- but on the basis of these transla-Mayor Bowles, who was heckled by ing solidarity of the forces of the tions the deportation is being atthe workers, also Representatives ruling class lined against the mili- tempted. Murphy and Jeffries. tant labor movement, and the role

Raymond was cheered. Many of the courts as servants of that Labor and Fraternal workers left the meeting after Ray- ruling class. mond spoke, and a large group marched to the Party headquarters at Grandy Hall for a meeting.

EASLEY URGING WAR ON U.S.S.R. ing class which this whiter will lace one of the worst periods of unem-ployment and hardships known. All

Wants A.F.L. to Join behind the 'shield of the working class' in its September-November in Move to Boycott

NEW YORK .- Beating the warsecretary of the National Civic Fed- 80 East 11th St., New York City. eration and crony of Matthew Woll. summons his red-hating cohorts to Whalen documents are found genuine by the Fish committee, "true circular letter to all the big labor-Americans" (Easley style) will de- hating corporations and to the A. mand that whole staff of the F. of L. bureaucrats who make up Amtorg Trading Corp. be "taken the National Civic Federation. He out and shot." But before this repe- proposes a joint international contition of St. Bartholomew's Day, ference of corporations, American Easley hopes to have launched a Legion, A. F. of L., National Civic trade boycott of Soviet Russia Federation and white guard organwhich will be far more deadly in its effect.

1

To make this proposal look re- in China in defense of the Chiang spectable, Easley resorts to his Kai-shek government, murderer of usual methods of blackening-or tens of thousands of workers, berather reddening-the characters of cause he sees Chiang's regime is all those who favor maintaining and now threatened by a worker-peasant extending trade relations between revolt led by Communists. He tries the two countries. He puts a red to rouse the old Christian crusading shirt on Ivy Lee, the "poison Ivy" spirit as an ally by referring to publicity agent of John D. Rocke- Russia as a greater menace than feller. Jr. He puts a red coat of imperial Germany in 1914, and Ruspaint on Columbia University, one of sia's "potential allies, the hordes of the "intellectual red centers of the Islam."

Serio was arrested because of his "Every reader of this bulletin sees | translations made of their speeches, tional Longshoremen's Association

"The solidarity of the workers Labor Defense Agents Are to report to the I.L.D. office b get the New Labor Defender and get literature for the Sept. 1 dem-metration. must grow until it matches and exceeds the forces against it.

"With the great Unemployment on Demonstrations on September 1st, U.C.W.W. Attention! All members and sympathizers of the U.C.W.W. are to come down to 0 E. 11th St. on Monday morning t 11 a. m. to march to the demon-tration. the International Labor Defense begins a new winter campaign to push the onward the awakening of the work- at

ing class which this winter will face Medical Workers All workers will assemble at 13 W. 17th SL, Monday, at 10 a. m. and march to Union Square in a body, Final instructions will be issued at 10.30 a. m. All members must attend and bring a worker. workers' forces must line up solidly

Class War Prisoners Defense and Cleaners and Laundry Workers. All members will meet at 10 a.m., Monday, Sept. 1, at 13 W. 17th St. We will then march in a body to the demonstration at Union Sq. Liberation Drive."

Copies of the Seventh Monthly Report may be secured by writing drums of old, Ralph M. Easley, to the National Office, Room 430,

a renewed war on the Soviet Union. United States," and pins a red label This is not to be a military war,- also on its president, "called by at least (this rather regretfully) unregenerate folk 'Dr. Nicholas not yet though "if" the so-called Miraculous Butler."

Easley's plan is set forth in a izations to start the boycott. He yells for more military intervention

LY.D. Committee Attention: All members of LY.D. committees and cast for district are to report Monday Sept. 1st at 26 Union 32, im-mediately after the demonstration. ** Unit 14, Section 5. Meets Monday, 8 p. m. Unit 3, Section 6, Williamsburg Will meet Tuesday, 7 p. m. at 68 Whipple St., Brooklyn. Discussion. All comrades must be on time. ** Unit 2, Section 4

Unit 2, Section 4 Meets Monday, Sept. 1, 7.30 p. at usual place. Unit 2, Section 5. Meets Monday, Sept. 1, 8 p. sharp.

sharp. Séction 4, Unit 1 Meets 8 p. m., 15 W. 126th St., Fin-nish Hall, Monday.

Communist Activities

Meets 8 p. m. at 1800 Seventh Ave. Monday. .

Meet at 308 Lenox Ave., Monday

Special Membership Meet Thursday, 8 p. m., in which new policy will be discussed. Weiner to sneak at 508 Lenox Ave. All unem-ployed, workers must report at 10 a. m. Monday at 308 Lenox Ave.

the adoption of the Social Insurance tional Labor Defense will be the Bill! Not a cent for armaments, all money to the unemployed! I.L.A. CONSPIRING FOR

CUT IN LONGSHORE PAY

NEW YORK. - The suspicious mysteriousness about the Internaconference on wages, to take place October 1, indicates that some secret wage-cutting proposition is being worked out. It is evidently the intention of the bureaucrats in the I.L.A. to suddenly spring a

wage-cut on the workers, catch them unprepared, and jam the thing through. I.L.A. officials always give the impression that the wages of 85 cents per hour will be continued. A few "in the know" have let it out, however, that something like 70 cents will be agreed to by the officials.

The answer of the longshoremen must be to join the Marine Workers' Industrial Union, and to strike agninst all wage-cuts.

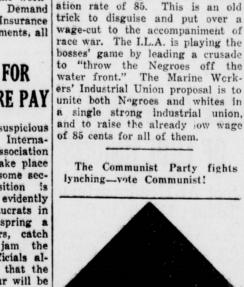
FISK TIRE FABRIC MILL CLOSES DOWN

NEW BEDFORD, Mass .- The Fisk Tire Fabric Mill here has closed down for an "indefinite period." This includes all departments as well as the entire office force. Four hundred day workers are thrown out of jobs, which is one-half the number employed, when the mill is running full blast.

Stuyvesant 0580 THE IRVING PLAZA HALLS FOR BANQUETS. RECEPTIONS, WEDDINGS MEETING ROOMS FOR

CLUBS AND LODGES

17 IRVING PLACE Corner 15th Street NEW YORK



Rally to Release

the Communist Candidate

for Governor

Wm. Z. Foster

and the other members of

the unemployed delegation.

I. L. D.

Solidarity

PICNIC

SEPT. 7 SUNDAY

Pleasant Bay Park

Do Your Working Class Duty!

Organizations! Attention!

OCTOBER 22

reserved for very im-

portant event.

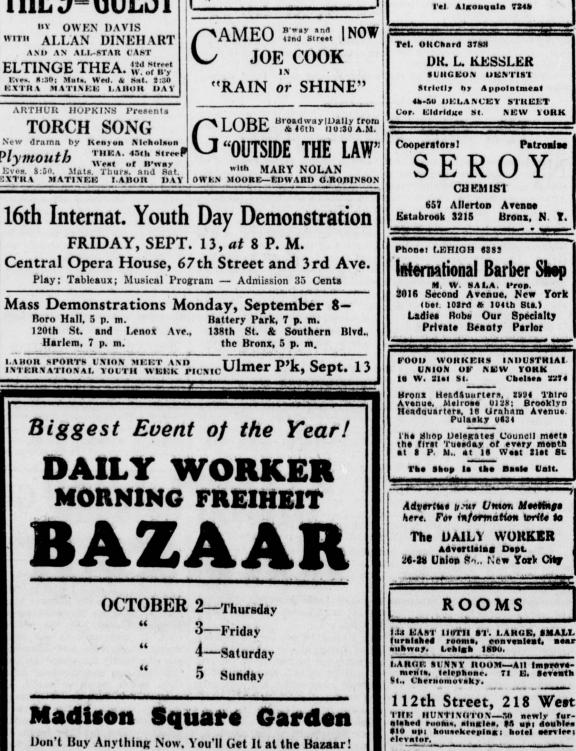
Come to the

GUILD W. 52d, Evs. 8:30 Mts.Th.M.Sat 2:30 Extra Matinee Labor Day THE 9[™]GUEST AMEO B'way and NOW WITH ALLAN DINEHART AND AN ALL-STAR CAST JOE COOK ELTINGE THEA. 42d Street IN Eves. 8:30; Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 EXTRA MATINEE LABOR DAY "RAIN or SHINE" ARTHUR HOPKINS Presents LOBE Broadway Daily from TORCH SONG New drama by Kenyon Nicholson **"OUTSIDE THE LAW** Plymouth THEA. 45th Streef Plymouth West of B'way Eves. 8:50. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. EXTRA MATINEE LABOR DAY OWEN MOORE—EDWARD G.ROBINSON

> FRIDAY, SEPT. 13, at 8 P. M. Central Opera House, 67th Street and 3rd Ave. Play; Tableaux; Musical Program - Admission 35 Cents Mass Demonstrations Monday, September 8-Boro Hall, 5 p. m. Battery Park, 7 p. m. 138th St. & Southern Blvd. 120th St. and Lenox Ave., Harlem, 7 p. m. the Bronx, 5 p. m. LABOR SPORTS UNION MEET AND INTERNATIONAL YOUTH WEEK PICNIC Ulmer P'k, Sept. 13 **Biggest Event of the Year!** DAILY WORKER **MORNING FREIHEIT** BAZAAR

> > **OCTOBER 2-Thursday** 3-Friday 4-Saturday 5 Sunday

Madison Square Garden Don't Buy Anything Now, You'll Get It at the Bazaar!



HELEN wants to get in touch with LEE TUCKER. Box 25, "Daily Worker."

Page Three



Bosses Work Young Girls At Miserably Low Wages to Get More Profit

Camden, N. J. Daily Worker Editor:

Conditions in

Camden Worsen

Keep away from Camden as conditions are bad. And getting worse all the time. Campbells Soup Co. has cut wages to 28 cents per hour.

RCA-Victor Co. workers have to listen to their masters' voice while they receive 32 cents per hour. Or get the hell out and no jobs at that. Thousands looking for work.

They want young workers, and girls. If they ask for more money they say, why you are only a kid, and cannot expect a man's wages. Hundreds, thousands come from all over the country looking for work

here. Workers are sleeping in the jails, parks and missions. The police are bad, beating up hungry workers. Yours for a union and a Farmers and Workers Government.

-W. BROWN.

Subway Men Work 6 to 8 Cars

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Daily Worker :---Subway men are now working 6 to 8 cars by themselves without getting any raise, and the company is taking advantage of the unemployment.

There are a number of Communists working here. Why not help them in your circulars you put around? All one-man trains are now in service on Sea Beach, West End and Brighton lines. -SUBWAY COMMUNIST.

Steward Hits Sear n Brutally

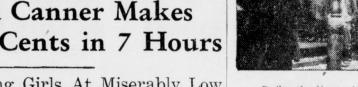
New York, N. Y.

Daily Worker :--On S. S. Falcon (Red "D" Line) one of the men of the steward's de- to do. partment dropped a tray of silverhim several pet names, then he hit the man with the butt of a knife. and was sent to the master of the ship, one of the many tricks of the bosses to take money from the seamen by "logging" (fining) them on false charges. If the man was "logged" he loses two days' pay. -A WORKER OF THE SEA.

Jobless Ejected From "Public" Park

New York.

Daily Worker :--One of the presents donated to the munists fight bosses like himself. inemployed by our city fathers and n-laws was the interest taken by aforesaid in regard to our health.



Oakland, Calif.

Daily Worker :---I have been looking for a master for over six months, but find it next to impossible to get a job. I have visited all work places in Oakland and always get the same answer, "No help wanted." I am a food worker, but, like thousands of others in the canning industry who are out of

work, I find that there is no market for labor power. The warehouses e are full of canned fruit. As long as MUST BUY FORD'S the boss can't find a market to sell the goods for profit he is not going to hire anyone, unless they can work for almost nothing. This is CAN TO GET WORK typical of what most employed and the unemployed workers experience. Finally I was interviewed by a straw boss and he promised to try

me out. I rejoiced. Join the Auto Workers Work Children.

The next morning, I tried them

my table, although California is sup-

to 50 cents for 7 hours, besides be-

ing called out and frightened by a

punches. The young man, being a

30 cents, but I said: "You greedy

they will assert themselves.

Joins F. W. W.

ting we will not better our condi-

U. L. I now realize that by quit- ranks of the T.U.U.L. unions.

Union For Fight out, and found that young girls of 12, 13 and 14 were canning fruit at

Chester, Pa. Editor Daily Worker :---The Ford workers came back posed to have a law against child from their two weeks' "vacation" to labor, but the bosses' greed stops get another jolt. A Ford worker at nothing. Being an experienced gets more bumps these days than canner I made 75 cents for 7 hours,

you can get in a Model T Ford on but the young girls made from 30 a country road. Must Own Cars.

The management says that unless mean old forelady. we own Ford cars we cannot work Next day the fruit was better

in the Ford plants. Workers seen and I worked so much harder and driving other makes of cars will be made 90 cents for 6 hours, but got fired. Everyone owning and driv- cheated 30 cents on the punch, which ing other makes of cars to work means one had to wash the fruit. have already been fired. Nothing pick out all the bad pieces and fill but Ford cars can be seen in the one dozen 2-pound cans, for which yard betwen Lloyd and Ulrick Sts. you get 21/2 cents. Well, of course, in front of the Ford plant nowa- I would not stand to get cheated days.

Ford Exposed.

Ford has been thoroughly ex- company stool-pigeon, his duty was posed by the Communist workers not only to steal punches, but to ing. Every needle trades worker in his Chester plant. Ford reads watch, look and listen to what the must contribute to the union's orthe little "Ford Worker" and girls are talking about. knows all about speed-up, overtime

without pay and firing for no reason except that a spotter caught the worker washing two or three minutes before the whistle blows. He also knows one worker is doing

what two or three workers used Ford says "If Communism gets a ware and the chief steward called foothold in any country then that tried to quiet me down and lead country needs Communists." So-

resen, big cheese of Ford Motors, The man tried to protect himself, says: "We are not afraid of 'red' workmen in our factories. If their propaganda gets results there must be some cause for it."

Ford Plant Lousy With Spies. But Henry Ford fires workers right along for "Communist" opinions. He sends in stool-pigeons to hunt out red workmen in his factor-

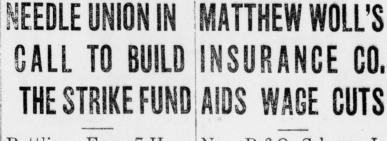
ies. He knows that they are right and knows the rotten conditions that exist in his plants. So he fires the Communists because he wants to force his workers to produce profits for him. He knows Com-

tions. We must stay on the job and organize the workers into the Food Workers' Union of the T. U. U. L., POLISH FA -FORD WORKER. under the leadership of the Communist Party. Believe me, that is



Daily, the lines of jobless workers in front of the factories grow. But the workers are beginning to see that the bosses that threw them out of the factories to starve, live in riotous luxury, and pour billions in gearing up their war machine.

The Workers' Unemployment Bill demands that five billion dollars be immediately appropriated for the jobless from the war funds of the bosses. Vote Communist to back up this fight!



Battling For 7-Hour New B.&O. Scheme Is Day and 5-Day Week a Graft Plot

(Continued From Page One.) (Continued from Page One) er, every shop, every building cut out of which the bosses and to immediately begin the organiza- Matthew Woll, as well as many tion of a united front shop strike other leaders of the A. F. of L. will committees and to set for themmake a lot of graft. selves a quota, which they, as a shop

or building will raise every week, during the period of the drive as their contribution to the \$50,000

Build Shop Committees. Communist Party. They point out in the Soviet Union and closes by "The campaign for funds must that Matthew Woll, who through calling upon the workers to vote be closely linked up with the build- the Civic Federation is calling for for the Communist Party. ing of shop committees, with the war against the Soviet Union, at building of our union. Every needle the same time joins in the boss attrades worker a member of a shop trades worker a member of a shop committee! Every needle trades worker a member of the Needle worker a member of the Needle lions of American workers to fill and demanded from the boy my 12 Trades Workers' Industrial Union. his own pockets through his hold-Every member of the Industrial up insurance scheme. Union must become in good stand-

The fight for the passage of the Unemployment Insurance Bill, which begins on September 1st, with huge

mass demonstrations throughout the I was not the only one so cheated. The Needle Trades Workers' In-I called the superintendent. He dustrial Union, affiliated with the country, will continue on even a broader scale after "Unemployment tried to quiet me down by offering Trade Union Unity League, lays, correctly, the greatest stress on the bosses, it is not enough that you building of united front shop and are working your children for 30 strike committees to fight the piece cents a day, but you have to cheat work, standards of production, conthem." He said I was no lady to tracting and sub-contracting, wagetalk like that. The company is not cuts, mass unemployment, check off supposed to do that, I said. They system, company unions, police terror, and hunger which saps the me into the offices, so that the girls workers life blood and vitality. would not hear me, but I was good It is fighting for the seven-hour day and mad and told them they could and five-day week, for week work, ance

out a master again, but what's the company unions, and the capitalist fference? I would starve on the police and courts, it calls on all job, anyway. The girls are quitting workers to join with it in the camcuts." every day. I have since joined the paign to build the T.U.U.L. "Organfood workers group of the T. U. ize and Strike Fund" and to fill the



INTERNATIONAL

strike at Cenodievo sawmills is be-BERLIN (I.P.S.) .- A meeting of ing steadily maintained. The bosses the workers of the A.E.G. Turbine are trying to import strikebreak-(German General Electric Co.), ers. called by the Revolutionary Trade

Union Opposition, after hearing an BERLIN .- General Seeckt, the the whole population to take part address by Comrade Ulbricht, re- former commander-in-chief of the in the passive defense against supsolved to appeal to all the trade army, candidate of the "peoples' posed enemy air raids. The bourunion members in Greater Berlin, party," in a speech expressed him- geois and social-democratic sports replying to the article published in self in favor of a dictatorship with- organizations are taking part in the Vorwarts by the General German out "radical solutions."

Trade Union Federation, which calls upon the workers to vote for the . P. G. This appeal first describes strations are being held all over against this militarization of the the meaning of this attempt on the Austria in celebration of Emperor civil population. The demonstraworkers, its intention of pressing Franz Joseph's birthday. The fasthe Young tribute and the increased cists are taking the lead in these profits for German financial cap- manifestations. ital out of the workers, and then

continues by pointing out the use MOSCOW .- The Labor Commisto which trade union bureaucracy sariat of the Soviet Union has re- tematically blue-pencilled all referintends to put the power placed in solved upon considerable additions ences to this proletarian anti-war its hands by the workers' votes- to the list of professions, besides the granting by the future Reichs- those entailing physical work, en- impression of the civil population tag of new armored cruisers, new titling women to a prolonged leave taxes and duties of every descrip- of absence before and after contion-the robbing of the workers of finement (56 days before and 56

social insurance benefits. The ap- days after). Fifty-six additional The Trade Union Unity League peal exposes the anti-labor attitude professions were included in the list in Baltimore is exposing this scheme of social democratic trade union bu- (office employes, women technito the workers and calling on them reaucracy, draws a comparison be- cians, agronomic assistants, physito continue the fight for the Un- tween Germany's misery and the cians, technicians, etc.). employment Insurance Bill of the victories of socialist reconstruction KOVNO .- As a protest against a

also political prisoners must do

compulsory labor, about 500 political prisoners in a Kovno prison have gone on a hunger strike. **RULE AMERICA** police remain passive.

Only a Fight Can Get Unemployed Relief

Tribune, three Indonesian Commu- ing. nists, Mohamed Ali from Tange-(Continued From Page One.) rulers of America," because Hoover is a mere office boy for the big bankers. He refuses to give the unemployed a cent toward relief from pore by Ramsay MacDonald's police congress refused to deal with the starvation, but has assured the rich that their taxes will be reduced this year as they were last year-makes pressed anxiety that soon new "sui- ployed and striking workers. cides" will be reported. them a present of \$300,000,000.

In Pennsylvania, the "Marine 1200 March to Bury News" of August, tells us that Mayor Mackey of Philadelphia, **Murdered** Unionists where there are tens of thousands of jobless actually starving, refuses

(Continued From Page One.) to aid them, but says he is appealing to the state legislature to day, they came on the streets only wide program of a bunch of pettygive \$1.000,000 a year to improve in groups. The miners indignation the port of Philadelphia-to benefit the Interocean Steamship Corporathem: "Go home, you murders." tion, line owned by Morgan, and the Quaker Line, which have asked this subsidy.

Yet all of the "rulers of America" are fiercely opposed to unemployers without exception. Nearly all ment insurance, and try to condemn basic industries have already cut it as "charity or "subsidy". The class." Communists reject charity, and think that the workers he

Czech Workers Protest Boss War Moves

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia (I.P.S.) -During the present air force maneuvers in Czechoslovakia the authorities are trying to mobilize maneuvers. On Sunday a demonstration of about 1.000 workers VIENNA .-- Monarchist demon- took place in Adlerkosteletch tion was broken up by a large force of police and a number of arrests were made. The preparatory cen-

sorship which exists for all newspapers in Czechoslovakia has sysdemonstration, which made a deep and caused a good deal of thinking

FAKERS SLIGHT THE WAR DANGE**r**

new regulation, according to which Soviet Delegates Hit Coop Congress Decision

(Wireless by Imprecorr)

VIENNA, Aug. 31 .- The Cooperative Congress ended. Dele-BUCHAREST .- In the Park Cismigiu "young" fascists attack all gate Kleptzig of Germany proposed persons who appear to be Jewish. a resolution forbidding credits to Lately a middle school professor members of consumers' co-operawas attacked by "mistake." The tives. The English delegates favored credits. The debate closed and the delegates from the Soviet

AMSTERDAM .-- According to De Union were prevented from speak-The Soviet Union delegates en-

rang, Djamal Oedin and Hadji tered a written protest against the Machmoed, from the western coast resolution which was passed, statof Sumatra, were arrested in Singa- ing that despite the world crisis the and delivered to the Dutch govern- Soviet Union resolution on the war ment of Java. De Tribune ex- danger and help for the unem-

September First Dope of AFL Fakers

(Continued from Page One) ance." This is part of the nationbourgeois liberals and social-fascists, egainst these traitors is boundless. who, realizing the revolutionary Men, women and children shouted at struggle behind the demand for the them: "Go home, you murders." passage of the Communist Unem-At the grave side, Anna Harkoff, ployment Insurance Bill, want to widow of one of the murdered min- sidetrack the militancy of the work-

ers knelt and pledged, "I promise ers by a lot of phrases. before your grave that I will carry Morrison and Green realize that on this fight for you, that I will the 8,000,000 unemployed, as well continue to serve the working as the employed who daily face be-

lass." Petrella, after killing Harkoff, idly, and that hundreds of thousands

the form of unemployment insurkeep their 30 cents, but they will and for unemployment insurance as not be able to do this all the time, provided in the Workers' Unemploywith all the workers. Some day ment Insurance Bill of the Commu-Together with its struggle for unemployment insurance, the T.U.U.L. nist Party. Fighting a powerful is mobilizing both employed and uncombination of enemies: bosses, Of course, this means I am with- socialist and A.F.L. company unions, employed-as the bosses try to pitch

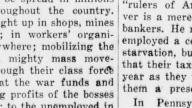
Day." The Unemployment Insurance Bill will be spread in millions of copies throughout the country. It will be brought up in shops, mines and factories; in workers' organizations-everywhere; mobilizing the workers in a mighty mass movement, and through their class force to demand that the war funds and

part of the big profits of the bosses be turned over to the unemployed in

these against one another-to "organize and strike against wagetensified wage-cutting drive was started by the bosses. The leading Wall Street financial papers are coming out more openly every day

calling for wage-cuts for all workwages, some of them several times.

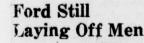
Just before Sept. 1, an in-



preventing us from contracting olds and pneumonia in not letting the jobless sleep in "public" parks while it is still warm weather.

The jobless, leg-weary, heart weary and stomach-weary were molested and ejected by the police Tuesday night, August 26. The undersigned was one of those hundreds who were awakened in Bryant Park in the early morning (1:30 or 2 o'clock), which is a little earlier than my regular arising.

-WM. VANHORN.



Detroit, Mich. Daily Worker: Dear Comrades :--- The philanthropical Ford Motor Co. still con-

tinues to lay off and fire wholesale thousands of workers, and not a word in the boss press. The rolling mill has been shut

down for two weeks, the openhearth furnaces are down and even the coke ovens are on a very curtailed production. The rest of the plant is working

anywhere from two to four days a week.

Workers are at the factories by the thousands trying to obtain work. Conditions are certainly ripe for jobless day, Sept. 1st. Workers, demonstrate for social

insurance -UNEMPLOYED WORKER.

"Justice" Says "No" to **Communist Candidate!**

ESSEN, Germany. -- Comrade Floring, who stood as a Communist candidate during the last elections and is likely to run again, is being charged with "high treason" on six Daily Worker: counts. The material for the prosecution consists of the following: A the call of the Communist Party, and planned their defense of the post card which he published in to voice their protest against the workers fatherland, the Soviet 1928, denouncing the coming imper-ialist war; a speech made in 1929; fense of the Soviet Union. Pittsanother speech in 1930 and two burg is a open boss ruled town, con- Negro worker present as well as articles and a leaflet in which he trolled by the steel trust. denounced the war plans of the bosses! "Justice" it would seem cally the entire police department, Party. Due to militancy of the does not want Comrade Floring to and many of the special police of workers the police made no attor t run for office!

Strike Against Wage-Cuts! Demand Unemployment Insurance! Kinney of the Communist Party and speakers to their car in order to

Vote Communist'

Demand the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Kay-mond, in prison for fighting Yours for organization and action.

for unemployment insurance. OAKLAND FOOD WORKER.

government.

such a parad

of being commander of a post

Fraternally.

rade.

Steel Center

One Past Commander

New York.

Dear Comrade Editor :---A patient of mine, a past commander of Camp 53, Spanish American War Veterans, brought a letter to me which he sent to Charles G. Lawrence, Room 7, City Hall (the Lawrence who was in command

of the War Veterans' parade on May 1, 1930) and copies of which he sent to a few New York dailies. but none of the latter published the

letter. I personally know quite a number of veteraris of foreign wars who not only feel in the matter the way this veteran does but who will know well how to use their arms in case

they are drafted again to make the world safe for "democracy." Comradely yours,

M. MISLIG. Room 7, City Hall, N. Y. C.

Dear Mr. Lawrence :---On the same day that I received your notice to participate in the parade of Foreign Veterans which is to be held on May 1, 1930, the

sure to thousands of other war

veterans and probably to many more thousands if they knew the import of that item.

line of march the line of parade newspapers carried an item which he czarist gua"ds. was disturbing to me and I am (Sgd.) JOHN ROBINTON, Past Commander of Post 53, Spanish-American War Veterans.

Pittsburg, Calif.



organization and strike fund.

ganization and strike fund."

The New York World carries in giving Polish fascism a splendia its columns today a statement chance to exhibit its full-fledged that in the line of march a body of the white czarist guards is to last dissolved the already much have a place. Now the white czarcrippled parliament, and is deterist guards always defended the most despicable despotism known without even a shadow parliament. to the memory of men, always The first step toward the present fought against freedom in their state of affairs was made on Augown country and participated in ust 25, when Pilsudski got tired of strength. the most atrocious acts against ruling as a figure behind the th one their own people; even when the and openly assumed the premiership Kerensky government was estabhimself. Last Wednesday, he issued lished it fought to unseat that a very strong denunciation of par-

liament. Now, parliament is gone ... I for one will not march in altogether. In view of the necessity to carry Thousands of others feel as 1 through a serious struggle against do. I protest most vehemently the fascist dictatorship in Poland, against the intrusion of the white representatives of several organizaczarist guards in the line of pations in the U. S. A. came together in conference and organized a I served in the Spanish-...mer rovincial committee to carry on a can war and I had the distinction ass campaign against the Polish fascist regime. This campaign is I hope you will immediately to be closely linked up with the take steps to eliminate from the struggles of the American proletariat against war and against fascism, especially against the attacks of the American ruling class against the foreign born workers. The provisional committee appeals to all workers' organizations throughout the country immediately to proceed with the formation of provisional local and district com-Hold Rousing Anti-War Meet in California mittees against Polish fascism. these provisional committees to consist of delegates of Polish, Ukrain-

iar, Lithuanian and Roumanian sponded with cheers when told the militant organizations, as well as of program of the Party of turning the I.L.D. and of the T.U.U.L. Over 700 workers responded to the imperalist war into a lass war unions.

against Polish fascism will be:

(a) To protest by passing resol ons against Polish fascism in : There were many Mexican and tions against Polish fascism in an workers' organizations, which should also be affiliated for the purpose of fighting Polish fascism. (b) To call meetings and demon-tion against the bloody fascist Despite the presence of practi- asked for application cards to the

strations against the bloody fascia dictatorship which is preparing for war against the U.S.S.R. the Columbia Steel Company, the to interfere with the speakers. workers refused to be intimidated. After the meeting almost half the

(c) To organize mass conferences of workers' organizations at which local committees are to be elected for struggle against Polish fascism, which committees will replace the provisional committees, and will take evert generally in the American anti-fare's movement. They listened to the speakers, Mc- crowd insisted upon escorting the A. Brown of the Y.C.L., denounced prevent any possible interference the coming imperialist war and re- by the police.

In Detroit the Snyder Tool & Engineering Co. laid off its lathe and milling machine men who were getting 85 cents an hour and rehired them at a rate which does not amount to more than 35 cents an hour. This is a process which is

widespread. Workers are fired or The deepening of the economic laid off. They are rehired at lower crisis and intensified war prepara- wage rates, or other unemployed tions against the Soviet Union, are are rehired at the cut wage rates. The bosses find it expedient to do this at the present time in view of growth. Premier Pilsudski has at the fact that 8,000,000 are unem- are opposed to aiding the unemard of living of the entire workingmired to carry on his dictatorship class, with the A. F. of L. leadership doing its utmost to keep the workers from fighting back, and aiding the plan with all their

Breadlines which were hidden during the summer are now coming out again with longer rows of unemployed in them than ever before. Nine bread lines are operating in Detroit. There are many in

New York and Chicago. The railroads are sharply reduc ing their forces. The New York Central recently laid off 2,000 railroad shop men. Four hundred workers in the Chicago & Northwestern railroad shops and roundhouses are to be laid off Sept. 2 indefinitely. Many workers will find after Sept. 1 that the jobs which they thought they had, have

disappeared. The fight for the Unemployment

Demand the release of Fos-The tasks of the committee ter. Minor, Amter and Kayfor unemployment insurance.

The Communist Party fought for Sacco-Vanzetti-the Communist Party demonstrates on Sarco-Vanzetti day-vote Communist!

or struggle against Polish fascism, which committees will replace the irrorlisional committees, and will take arc generally in the American anti-(d) To obtain financial aid for the ers in a systematic manner.

been had fired a shot at Mrs. Harkoff. are lining up behind the revolutiontoo "charitable" by allowing the She had just opened the Sacco-Van- ary demands of the Communist mand a tax on great incomes made Petrella started shooting. from this robbery, and the turning **Build** the Union!

over of all war funis to Unemployed Insurance. great banners: "We shall avenge

No Hard Times for the Rich. our murdered comrades by building The N. Y. Times having sent a the Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers' questionairre to the 59 capitalists Industrial Union," "The anarchists of every class conscious worker to who rule America, and William murdered our comrades," "The anar- expose the slimy tactics of Green, Green of the A. F. of L., who helps chists are the stool pigeons of the them, the answers show that all bosses," "Defeat the bosses' terror," "Join the Communist Party." ployed. Hence they lower the stand. ployed, and some lie like troopers Speakers, including Frank Borich, by saying that "there is no depression," etc. Of course there is no hardship for these parasites, and they don't give a damn for the mil-Defense, told of the events and the and shelter. lions who are starving.

reasons for them, on the day of the Sidney Mitchell, a big banker, murder. They pointed out that while says that what is needed is "more Petrella and his murder gang work and less talk." Which means walked away in safety, 20 police exactly nothing, as the jobless workconcentrated on a mad hunt for all ers cannot live on such phrases, possible members of the M.O.S.W. which are precisely the "tlk" Mit-I.U., hold ing the widowed Anna chell mentions.

Twenty of "the 59" were pleas- hours brow-beating and threatening antly enjoying their vacations, while her, and raiding and searching her millions of workers have "vaca- house. tions" filled with hell from worry and hunger. Adolph Zukor, a movie magnate, says time are bad because the bosses neglected their business -which is rot. They are tending to it enough to cut wage: everywhere-while their own profits go up!

W. H. Crocker, a San Francisco banker is one of those who says that times are so bad, that people just imagine it.

Boss Press Against Jobless Two big capitalist newspaper owners, McCormick of Chicago and Howard of New York, admit times are bad, but savagely oppose Unemployment Insurance. McCormick says it is "exaggerated" and Howard trickily says it is all right if 'under public control" and with low wages, which means in fact

that he is against anything real, but for some fake scheme. Green of the A. F. of L. chatters

mond. in prison for fighting about "flood control" but little else. Thus, on September 1st, when workers go onto the streets to demand in mass demonstration the adoption of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, they should know that unless they fight for it persistently, the "rulers of America" will give them nothing.

> Tammany grafters go freethe Unemployed Delegation is prison-vote Communist!

zetti meeting, as its chairman, when Party. Hence they come out with the crudest type of fakery, which The procession marched under employment insurance. they interpret as support for "un-In fighting for the Unemploy-

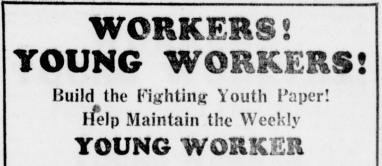
ment Insurance Bill it is the duty Woll, Morrison and Co.

JOBLESS: FOREIGN INSANITY

BUDAPEST, Aug. 31. - Two secretary of the M.O.S.W.I.U.; Max hungry workers here, near dead Salzman, district organizer of the with starvation, tried to fake insan-Communist Party; and Carl Hacker, ity so they could be sent to an assecretary of the International Labor sylum where they could receive food

Vote Communist!

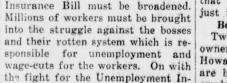
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THERE is only one youth paper in this country WHERE is only one youth paper in this country that is written by and for the working class 'outh—it is the YOUNG WORKER. The YOUNG 'WORKER is being published weekly. It is a real live paper: full of workers' correspondence from shops, factories and mills. It has many caritoons and pictures of the straggles and demonstrations of the workers. The YOUNG WORKER has a full page of sport events, jews from young workers in the artis, havy. National Gnard, etc. Every young worker should read the YOUNG WORKER. Send in your subscription today. \$1.50 t year: 75 cents for six months and 50 cents for three months. Act today:

STRIKE AT THE BOSSES!

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surance Bill. Build a gigantic movement to force the bosses to give the unemployed unemployment insurance. Vote Communist!

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STRIKE STRATEGY

By JACK JOHNSTONE. Article No. 2.

THE plan outlined by the T.U.U.L. for the creation of a \$100,000 strike struggle fund by November 1, 1930, is an important step forward in the preparation of strikes against wage cuts and for the 7-hour day, etc. To the extent that the revolutionary unions and leagues carry out this task, to that extent will we be able to judge our ability to carry out planned activity, to judge our ability to carry out the other and even more important work in preparing for strike struggle.

The whole period of preparatory work for strike struggles must be fally devoted to placing before the workers the need for a planned, organized preparation for strikes. This is not, however, only ar ideological preparation, but must be crystalized organizationally. The setting up of shop organization committees composed of those workers willing to carry on the campaign within the stop until a sufficient number of workers have been won over and a shop committee elected by the workers.

Too Slow.

Dangling in the rear of the masses has been our favorite past-time, which generally results in a hastily-called and ill-prepared strike, or else, we enter the strike after it has al ready taken place. The strike of the Illinois miners last February is a glaring example of weird strike strategy where the leaders of the National Miners Union had not organized a single mine committee, had not organized a single rank and file strike committee, but depended solely upon the miners responding to the strike call. The fact that 10,000 miners carried on a splendid strike for many weeks against the combined forces of the mine owners, the fascist U.M.W.A. and I.W.W., and the state government, showed the real fighting mood of the miners, the depth of which had not been plumbed by the leadership of our revolutionary miners union.

The forms that strike struggle committees assume, depends solely on the understanding of the functions of these committees, the purposes and objectives of the strike. In the event of an approaching lockout, or strike, we must immediately popularize the election of broad rank and file committees of struggle against the lockout of strike committees which must take the leadership of the struggle upon themselves. If the strike or lockout is declared unexpectedly, the first organizational step" is the election of strike or locked out committees by the workers involved, and should take place immediately and before the workers have left for their homes.

Large Strike Committee.

The strike committee should be large and broad in scope, representing all categories of workers, especially the most exploited section, the unskilled. The size of the committe naturally, depends on the scope of the strike. If it involves a number of shops or factories then there will be a number of strike committees, with an elected central strike committee executive.

The strike committee has the task of carrying the struggle to a successful conclusion, keeping a constant registration of the strikers, pushing forward plans to still further broaden the strike, organizes and leads the picket lines, enters into negotiations, if necessary, signs agreements, but only after the agreement has been accepted by the rank and file. This does not mean, by any means, the pushing to the one side of the election leadership of the revolutionary unions; on the contrary, it develops the prestige of that leadership which should become the leading center of the strikes.

the fascist A. F. of L. and socialist party bu-

reaucrats out of the labor movement. The errors of the New York shoe workers lockout and the fake cloak strike is a good example of lack of preparations, and of an increased approach to the struggles of the worker .. Although there was plenty of warning of the lockout of the shoe workers, the leadership of the revolutionary union made no preparations for it. Under the direction of the Labor Department, Commissioner Wood instructed certain employers (with their consent. of course) to break their contract with the Independent Shoe Workers' Union on the grounds that it was under the control of the Communist Party, which the bosses very gladly did. Instead of the leadership of the union calling upon the rank and file to immediately organize a rank and file committee against the lockout, they passed a resolution protesting to Mayor Walker against the interference of the Department of Labor in the business affairs of the union; waited until the lockout was put into effect, then declared a strike. But, they made practically no effort to broaden the strike committees, held the hope for months that a favorable settlement could be made. The workers put up .. militant struggle, many were clubbed and jailed, but the policy and strike strategy was wrong, which led them to defeat.

Cloak Strike Mistake.

As in the shoe lockout, so in the fake cloak strike-agreed to by the bosses and called by the socialist leadership of the I.L.G.W. company union. Our leadership of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union failed to step into the strike leadership, failed to take advantage of this favorable opportunity. Although notice of the impending fake strike was given for weeks, the policy was: It is a fake strike-why have anything to do with a fake strike. The slogans, "Turn the fake strike into a real strike," "Organize rank and file strike committees" came too late. The opportunity was lost and the company union strengthened themselves in the cloak field, and the N.T.W.I.U. is just now beginning to get an organizational foothold among the cloak makers. The errors of these and of other strikes must not be repeated.

The basic task of the strike committee is to completely tie up the plant by drawing all the workers into active participation for the demands of the workers-the organizational objective must be a 100 per cent strike. The demands of the strike may be of a very elementary character at the beginning of a strike. New strike slogans should be raised in the course of the struggle, including political demands, depending of course, upon new situations and changing conditions. Today, the importance of the demand for the 7-hour, 5day week and unemployment insurance should be brought forward in every fundamental strike.

Elexibility Necessary.

The strike committee cannot operate on the principle "We win everything or we lose everything. Revolutionary class warfare demands flexibility, an understanding of the day-today tactics of the strike, and the ability to understand how to maneuver so as to be able to determine whether a change in the relationship between the workers and the employers, benefits and strengthens the workers in any proposed compromise that falls short of the orginal objective. While we must guard against unnecessary rigidity, the main danger is and will be, the readiness to compromise. This danger becomes less to the extent that the strike committees are broad, including the unskilled as the dominant element, and to the extent that they understand the program of action of the T.U.U.L. and revolutionary strike strategy. Democratic elections of strike committees must be followed by the strictest inner discipline. This is a fundamental necessity to the success of the strike. Any task assigned by the strike committee to any member, must be carried through. To leave it to the whim of every individual as to whether they will or will not carry out a decision would be ruinous. Those who will not carry out the decision of the strike committee must be recalled by the strikers and others elected to their place.

standards. Now the United States Labor De-

partment is compelled to admit that of the

very corporations that were present more than

sixty of them have violated the so-called agree-

ment and have cut the wages of their workers.

It is also stated in this report that there seems

to be no way of enforcing the understanding

The bosses with the aid of the Wolls, the

Greens and the Thomases are putting into ef-

fect their understanding, which is wage-cuts,

not through class collaboration but through

class struggle. The Trade Union Unity

League, as an integral part of its organiza-

tional campaign, is building the Unemployed

Councils on an industrial basis. Unemployed

workers of every industry are called upon to

organize into these councils which are linked

up through the election of delegates to the

shop delegates council of the industrial union

or league of the respective industry. We must also carry on an energetic struggle in the lo-

cals of the A. F. L. to win over the rank and

file to the support of these unemployed coun-

cils of the Trade Union Unity League. The

councils are composed of all unemployed work-

ers of the industry whether they be members

of the T. U. U. L., A. F. L. or unorganized.

This task of rallying the employed workers in

support of the organization of the unemployed

must be conducted in all shops and factories.

We, the workers, can enforce our demands

which they have reached.

speed-up and lay-offs.

"To Hell With Starvation! We Want Unemployment Insurance Now!"



We have always had the idea that the rea-son why an ordinary worker has a sinking feeling when told gruffly to report to the su-perintendent, is because that boss holds economic power, the power of sentencing the worker to death by starvation by firing him. From our esteemed contemporary and namesake, the "Daily Worker" of England, we learn that we are all wet. It seems that the organ of our brother party in Britain thinks it well to run a column on physical training. And it's not a bad idea. And the writer thereof thinks it well to advise the British proletariat to wash its feet daily, and not fail to open its bowels. Yes, it's all there and re-peated for emphasis. Now, we are not for constipation as a Party policy, but when the physical expert of our namesake in London hands out the following, our bowels are unmoved by mercy and we must raise our hand in protest. He says: "Why have many workers an unconscious dread of the power and superiority that the boss exudes? Because when you are 'on the carpet' his teeth are white and his hands neat and fresh-your teeth are stained and your nails-well, look at them!" This does not appear to us as a way to bring the horny-handed sons of toil to Bolshevism. Let the workers, yea, even the unwashed, stand before the boss with clean class struggle and unity, and if anybody's bowels must move, let it be the bosses'. Hail to the working class, may it always be clean, but clean or dirty, the working class!

Woodenheads

We see that Mexico, so says the boss papers, is "cleaning its house of undesirable foreigners." While we stand like a rock of Gibraltar for the right of any worker to stay in any country he feels like, we nevertheless must remark sardonically on the net result of all this woodenhead deportation mania that falls on the bosses of this and other capitalist countries. The reader will recall that Machado of Cuba deported seven Spaniards back to Spain recently through New York. A revolutionary situation is rapidly ripening in Spain and these Communists will be needed.

A brutal roundup of Mexican workers in the United States is throwing thousands, penniless and sore ..t Yankee imperialism, across the Rio Grande. The American 100 per centers think they are thus making the country safe for Wall Street. But what these Mexicans will do to American imperialism in Mexico sooner or later! Will Mattie Woll sleep sounder after knowing that, let us say, a Red from Poland is sent back there? While he's dreaming, that Polish Red can do more real dirt to American imperialism in Poland than he might in the good ol' U.S.A. So it's all a woodenhead business, though we don't expect to convert Ham Fish. If it wasn't woodenhead, he wouldn't be in it. Incidentally, Mexican "authorities" say, as an excuse to deport Reds, that Mexico has been overrun with foreign prostitutes, and that's why there's got to be a lot of folks deported. But that excuse would seem insufficient. Why run out for-Gil, and the rest of the "revolutionary family?"

Holy "Wheels of Chance"

Over in Brooklyn where things happen, the of the American Legion and the Hadassah Sisterhood Gates of Prayer, and the Catholic Big Sister, all were having bazaars and other blowouts, and the police (you know the police! They're always doing something!) interfered. So the Gates of Prayer Sisters and the Legion boys and even the Big Sisters all went down to court to get an injunction out against the naughty police, who claim, it seems, that the Gates of Prayer Sisters, Big Sisters, and Legionnaires, too, were all running "wheels of chance," butting in on the regular gambling games which are supposed to get the protection they pay for. The dishonorable judge who knows "What Price Walker?" refuses the sanctified Sisters an injunction, so we suppose that Brooklyn Catholics and patriots have to get along with the regular gambling houses. Gettin' to be a heck of a country when Catholic sisters are forbidden to play poker!



The New Wave of Wage-Cutting

By WM. Z. FOSTER. Prisoner No. 52350.

(Communist Candidate for Governor of New York State.)

THE Daily Worker of a few days ago pubr lished the following quotation from the 'Iron Age," the organ of the great steel

Latin-American Revolts

WORKERS

UNEMPLOY

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ALL WAR FUNDS & JOBIESS WAGE TO ALL WORKERS

By HARRISON GEORGE.

THE present outbreak of revolutionary ferment in Latin America will appear differently to many workers of the United States, whose views have been shaped by capitalist propaganda. Some, in spite of all Communists have said, and still infected with notions of American imperialism's "exceptional" power, will regard the present revolts as "another joke" and will cite many of the opera bouffe insurrections of the past to "prove" it.

Others, who have sheltered the same error in a form of philistine sentimentalism that wept over those victims of imperialism without any conception of the oneness of their struggle with our own, with the world revolution, may be quite at loss to understand what it's all about, this wave of revolt.

To Communists, however, who have the key of Marxism-Leninism to the understanding of social forces, the Latin American revolts are but another proof of the correct analysis of the Communist International of the present period as one of war and revolution.

come great planters and rationalize their holdings, competing at an advantage with the old feudalists.

But imperialism needs political domination to insure and advance its interests, particularly when an imperialist rival enters the field. Hence the "normal" class struggle of the native bourgeoisie to take power from feudalists and of the latter to retain it, is changed into a struggle often more violent than this "normal" class violence, of fiercely contending groups, frequently mixed in class composition, against the ruling group, also of mixed composition, in which one or the other of great mperialist rivals are deeply interested. A dictatorship of one such group or another thus replaces the "normal" violence of one-class rule which we "enjoy" under the name of "democracy."

3. The world economic crisis: Because these Latin-American countries are based mostly on an economy of mono-culture, their prosperity depends upon one or two raw material or agrarian products, the depression in imperial-

However, the strike committee must keep a constant watch over the A. F. of L. fascist bureaucracy who will always be ready to step in with fake settlements, mobilizing the workers to demonstrate before "t č company union building, against the fascist leaders, declaring that no agreement entered into by the bureaucrats will be binding upon the workers. These strike committees must become powerful instruments in the hands of the revolutionary unions for driving the age.ts of the bosses, I

By SAM NESIN.

NITTO MANJA, an unemployed food worker,

dered evicted by the bosses' court of Brooklyn

for non-payment of rent. The case of Manja

is one of 1700 evictions which take place in

the city of New York every week. That is the

number officially reported in the capitalist

press. If these figures are as reliable as the

figures given out by the state labor depart-

ment on unemployment there must be at least

twice that many. This throwing of unem-

ployed workers' families and their few broken

pieces of furniture out on the sidewalk repre-

sents the final kick in the face which the boss

class and its government gives to the worker

On September 1st, so-called Labor Day, the

day which the bosses of the United States have

set aside as a special day for spreading the

poison of class collaboration, the A. F. L.

fakers will be busily engaged. At this time

when 8 million workers are unemployed and

this army is increasing daily, when the em-

ployed worker is being speeded up and his

wages are cut, when thousands of workers'

families are being evicted and thrown on the

scrap heap, such agents of the bosses like Wm.

Green. Matthew Woll, John L. Lewis and their

kind will assemble in military camps and other such places together with the bosses and

imperialist war mongers who call themselves

colonels, majors and rear admirals with em-

phasis on the rear, to give us the usual blah,

blah, about cooperation between capital and

A Classical Example.

workers, can expect from this policy of class

collaboration is the so-called emergency con

ference called together in Washington several

months ago by our worthy president, Herb.

Hoover, where miracles were to be performed.

This conference was composed of representa-

tives of large corporations and the A. F. L.

Its purpose was to cover up and if possible

to pacify the workers' resistance to the at-

fakers.

The most classical example of what the

labor, the principle of high wages, etc.

as a reward for his labor.

his wife and three children, have been or-

Fight Against Starvation, Build

Unemployed Councils

interests.

"We are in for wage reductions. How sweeping they will be is another story. The doctrine of the consuming power of high wages is losing ground. There is too much rehiring at reduced rates, following recent shutdowns, to prevent a spread of the wage revising practice. What has occurred is largely outside the metal working fields, but the prolongation of this depression provides the sentiment that fosters all sorts of wage cutting."

This is an important statement, considering its source. First, it is a practical admission of what we have been saying all along, namely, that widespread wage cuts have already taken place in the industries generally. Large masses of workers have had their wages cut from 10 per cent to 40 per cent by the insidious method indicated. The assertion that such wage cuts have not taken place in the metal industry is a lie; the steel, automobile and electrical manufacturing sections being leaders in the wage cutting, especially of the unskilled, unorganized masses.

The New Boss Offensive.

But most important, the "Iron Age" statement is a definite threat of further drastic wage cuts. It presages open, sweeping, horizontal wage reductions in many industries, instead of the policy of cutting rates department by department or by small groups of workers. This authoritative trade paper would not make such a statement unless the big capitalists, whose policies it voices, were determined upon a wholesale wage cutting policy. Indeed this campaign is already well under way.

The capitalists deem the occasion opportune to further slash the standards of the American working class. Of course they totally disregard their "solemn" no-wage-cuts pledge to Hoover. The deepening economic crisis bears down upon them intensifying competition and price-cutting in the home markets, and wage cuts in England, Germany, etc., put them at a disadvantage in the struggle for world markets. So they press on with wage cuts. The big employers think they can get away with the proposed heavy wage cuts. They hold in their pocket the A. F. of L. leadership as their chief strike-breaking weapon; the great masses of workers are unorganized;

Workers, Unite!

We must unite the employed and the unemployed in the struggle against unemployment. For the Unemployment Insurance Bill as proposed by the Communist Party and endorsed by the Trade Union Unity League and the Unemployed Councils. This bill calls for the turning over of the billions of dollars appropriated for war purposes to the unemployed.

We must organize and fight against wagecuts, speed-up and lay-offs. For the 7-hour day and the 5-day week.

Against evictions and for the release of the Unemployed Delegation. The T. U. U. L. and the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils have declared September 1st as a day starvation for unemployment insurance. tacks that are being made against their living

Let us explain briefly what are the chief forces at work.

Imperialist Rivalry.

1. Imperialist penetration: Before the world imperialist war, England led in imperialist investments and political influence. Since then, American imperialism has advanced rapidly so that now their investments are about equal. The battle for domination to the exclusion of its rival is the chief concern of each imperialism.

2. Native class relations: In the past the ruling class has been predominantly feudal, not of the category of feudalists who are tenant landlords, but rather great estate holders, with thousands of wage workers often half serfs and sold with the land.

A partial development of some light industry and a native trading bourgeoisie nourished a bourgeois stratum which seeks to develop native industry, become a big bourgeoisie and control government.

Complication of Class Relations.

Imperialist penetration, interested only in raw materials profitable investments (public utilities railways etc.) and markets for imperialist manufactures breaks up not only the 'normal" capitalist industrial development hindering manufacture, but shatter as well the "normal" class relations development, the consolidation of either feudal or bourgeois classes in political parties of national scope, striving for political power.

In Latin America, somewhat differently than in China, imperialist penetration in some cases conflicts with the great feudal landholders in those places where imperialists themselves be-

about 8,000,000 walk the streets unemployed. Thus, deeming the workers unable to successfully resist, they go ahead reducing wages at an increasing tempo.

It is a most important situation and great tasks and responsibilities devolve upon the Communist Party and the T. U. U. L. The organization of the workers and their mobilization for struggle becomes of the most supreme and immediate importance. The workers will fight. They will not passively submit to all this pressure. They will fight bitterly. But it is up to us to give them organization and to lead them in struggle in the teeth of the systematic betrayal of the A. F. of L. and S. P. We must unite the employed and unemployed to make a joint struggle. Especially we must take advantage of the present election campaign to awaken and organize the workers. The struggle against wage cuts and for the relief of the unemployed will become especially acute with the onset of winter. We must therefore prepare for real struggle on a

wage cutting by a mintant strike policy. Workers! Demonstrate September 1! Organize and strike against wage cuts! Fight for unemployment insurance! Build the Trade Union Unity League! Vote the Communist ticket!

mass scale. We must counter the employers

(Written at Hart's Island Penitentiary.)

ist manufacture brings a severe economic crisis, more severe than in imperialist countries, cutting deeply into the income of all native exploiting classes, impoverishing the poorer petty bourgeois strata, and creating mass misery of utterly unbearable degree to millions of wage workers and the povertystricken small peasantry.

Political Effects of Crisis.

4. Taking advantage of this terrible misery of the masses, whose hatred for the native lackey of imperialism who rules as a dictator over them increases with their misery, British imperialism, in the cases of Bolivia and Peru, has intrigued with the discontented groups having military following and ousted the puppets of American imperialist domination in these countries. The almost instant answer of American imperialism was to attempt the same in Argentina and Brazil, where British imperialism dominates the government.

5. Where is this all heading? A revolution, properly termed, involves a transfer of power from one class to another. No change of this kind has taken place in Bolivia or Peru, though the revolts which put in new groups of native exploiters (of mixed class composition) and gained political domination for a different imperialism, may dynamically awaken mass movements which will seek such a real revolutionary change.

In Argentina, the same immediate outcome, or perhaps less, because of Yrigoyen's greater mass following, may be expected, though the masses there, with proper direction by a Communist Party which practically does not exist in Peru or Bolivia, gives perspectives of rapid revolutionary advance.

Overture to World War.

6. Imperialist war: The crisis in imperialist economy drives both Britain and America into fiercer conflict, and these "little wars" in China and Latin America are but the overture to the inevitable war to the death on world wide scale between British and American imperialism. The forces let loose by such a war allow the perspective not only for successful revolutionary advance in Latin America, but, as 'the Communist International has pointed out, in a number of important capitalist countries. This is a period of wars and revolution. 7. In Brazil, with a Communist Party with real mass following, schooled in three armed risings, with influence in the armed forces and an alliance with a sector of the petty-bourgeoisie, largely small peasants anxious for armed struggle with maneuvering room and a program calling for ousting imperialisms, both British and American, land to the peasants, factories to the workers, nationalization of the large rationalized plantations under a Soviet government of workers and peasants, Brazil offers a really revolutionary immediate perspective, with characteristics similar in some ways to China.

For Soviets In Brazil.

This is the reason why the Communist Party of Brazil is raising the banner of civil war for the establishment of councils of workers, peasants, soldiers and sailors, against both the gul-

A Company Spy Exp sed

THE Central Control Commission of the Communist Party of U. S. A. has approved the expulsion of T. S. Rawlings (T. L. James) of Birmingham, Ala., as a company spy.

It has been definitely established by the Party District Bureau of District 17 that Rawlings in 1922, was engaged in hiring scabs for the Florida East Coast Railroad Co., and that he is now connected with an industrial detective agency, the Corporations Auxilliary Co. Also, that he acted as a stool-pigeon against the Party since he succeeded in becoming a member of the Party this spring.

Rawlings, a machinist by trade, is of slight build, about 5 feet, 4 inches tall, and weighing about 120 pounds; age, about 45 years, has a receeding chin and very prominent front teeth stained with tobacco, smokes cigarettes, slightly bald, wears shell-rimmed glasses.

He appears to have some connections in the abor movement and claimed to be a correspondent of the Federated Press.

All workers' organizations are warned against this spy.

CENTRAL CONTROL COMMISSION, C. P. OF U. S. A.

ing group dominated by British imperialism and against the "liberal" group (backed by American imperialism) now opening armed fight for power.

8. So long as revolts merely place new military dictators in the saddle, as in Bolivia and Peru, American imperialism, though hard hit, does not regard the case as hopeless. In both countries the new military regime has declared that all foreign interests will be respected. But should the masses rise independently and seize power, as is possible in Brazil, both imperialist rivals, without slackening their rivalry for a moment, will agree on a savage intervention to crush the revolutionary masses. Every American worker must stand ready to prevent such counter-revolution.

for demonstration against unemployment. On this day we will throw the lie about harmonious relations between the bosses and

workers into the teeth of the contemptible fakers and the boss class which they represent. In New York the workers from the shops and factories, from the unions, fraternal organizations and the Unemployed Councils will rally to Union Square at twelve noon under the banner of the Trade Union Unity League and demonstrate their determination to build the militant industrial unions and the councils of the unemployed in the fight against