The boss-class politicians will put forward many tricky substitutes for the Unemployment Insurance Bill as proposed by the Communist Party. In this way they will try to confuse and divide the workers. Be on your guard! Vote Communist!



WORKER. OF THE WORLD. UNITE!

WORKERS OVER 40 FACE

PERMANENT LACK OF JOB,

CAPITALIST TOOL ADMITS

Rotten "Old Age Pension" Laws Show Need for

Sharper Fight for Unemployment Insurance

More Mills Close Down; Communist Election

Campaign Presses Fight For Bill

ers who apply for work are over 40 years of age, and that

there is not the slightest chance for them to get jobs, was

admitted Thursday by Edward C. Rybicki, head of the fake

NEW YORK .--- That 25 per cent of the unemployed work-

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FINAL CITY EDITION

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A Thirty Year Fast

DRESIDENT GREEN of the A. F. of L., a few days ago, endorsed the record of Roosevelt as governor of New York State and urged his re-election. This action was supposedly based on Roosevelt's good "labor" record. One of the proofs of this "good" record particularly emphasized was the adoption of the old age pension law. This law is to become operative on January 1st next year. Yesterday the filing of applications for pensions by aged persons began.

This, then, is a favorable moment to make our comments on this law which Green considers such a credit to Roosevelt as to warrant his re-election with the support of organized labor. We will contrast this New York State law with the Unemployment Insurance Bill as proposed by the Communist Party which also provides insurance for persons unemployed because of old age.

The first weakness of the New York law is, of course, the fact that it is confined to New York State, whereas what is needed is a federal law to care for all aged persons everywhere who are unable to work. The Communist Party demands the adoption of its Unemployment Insurance Bill as a federal law. But even if for the moment we waive that point, the New York law is still unsatisfactory because to receive a pension one must not only be a New Yorker, but one must have been a resident of the state for not less than 10 consecutive years. Under this provision thousands of persons, now established residents of the state, are denied a pension.

While there are many provisions which restrict the number of the beneficiaries under this law, the most serious is that which requires that the applicant for pensions must have reached the age of 70. This is entirely out of keeping with the present practices of the bosses. The factory, mill and mine owners refuse to hire a man after he reaches the age of 40 or 45. This is substantiated by the experiences of the municipal free employment bureau. Today's papers announce that out of the more than 25,000 unemployed workers who have registered at the city bureau "it is a conservative estimate that more than 25 per cent," said the director, are men and women above 40 for whom there is "little or no demand" by the employers.

Workers, according to Mr. Rybicki, the bureau director, cannot be placed in jobs after they reach the age of 40, yet the state old age pension law does not become operative until they reach the age of 70. It is our opinion that a thirty year fast will be a trifle more than the average worker can stand. We have heard of hunger strikes for thirty days, but we have yet to hear of a man who could go thirty years without food, clothes, or shelter, nor have we found any way to provide these necessities without money.

Taking these things into consideration the Unemployment Insurance Bill as proposed by the Communist Party provides that every worker who is unable to find employment because of old age or any other reason shall receive insurance. Furthermore it provides that every worker upon reaching the age of 55 shall be permitted to retire and thereafter he shall receive full insurance payments as long as he lives. Certainly every worker who has produced profits for the bosses for say 37 years-from the time he is 18 until he is 55-is then entitled to retirement with pay.

The next objection to the New York law is on the amount of the pension payments. It provides for pensions ranging from \$150 to \$600 per year. The many restricting clauses in the law make it evident that the majority of those few who finally are awarded pensions will receive the minimum of \$150 or close to it. Who, whether he be old r young, can live on \$150 or so a year-on less than 50 cents per day? Obviously it cannot be done. Obviously, even for those over 70 who are awarded a pension under this law, fasting will become a habit.

The Communist Party's proposal, on the contrary provides for an amount sufficient to maintain a person. It does not make a cynical joke out of the question of old age pensions. It provides that every worker who is pensioned upon reaching the age of 55, as well as for all other workers unemployed, shall receive a minimum of \$25 per week and \$5 additional for each dependent. This is an amount to which every worker who has slaved for capitalism is entitled and it is sufficient to provide him with life's necessities after he is forced by age (or the capitalist's love for profits) to retire.

This comparison proves that the New York State Old Age Pension Law, for which we are ready to give the entire credit to Roosevelt and his good friend Green, is utterly worthless. This law was not adopted



Drive 500 From Sept. 1 Demonstration But Fail to Prevent Other Hundreds Attending

Campaign to Build Communist Party, T.U.U.L. and Council of Unemployed Continues

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Sept. 4.-Birmingham police are The Communist Party leads the looking for Tom Johnson, Communist Party district organizer workers today." here, with the avowed intention of killing him. They have the full consent of the city authorities. They say they are ordered

to shoot on sight both Johnson and Jackson, T. U. U. L. organ-* izer here. Jones, head of the THROW JOBLESS OUT OF BRITISH Tuesday that Johnson was to be driven out of town, and he "didn't care how they did it." Jones

UNION CONGRESS the attorney's arguments about "constitutional rights," and Jones repeated that Johnson was to be A.F.L. Visitors Stab driven out or "put permanently out

of the picture." U. S. Unemployed This is the latest phase of a

steadily growing police terror in-(Wireless by Inprecorr) stigated by the iron and coal mas-LONDON, England, Sept. 4 .-ters of this city who are resorting The unemployed created a disturbto every means to stop the drive ance at the British Trade Union of the Communist Party to organ-Congress session yesterday when ize, and the campaign of the Trade Clynes spoke defending the Mac- | Union Unity League to build its Donald government program on unemployment. The police ejected the unemployed from the audience discussion of the Unemployed. unemployed from the audience Both the Party and the T.U.U.L. (Clynes is MacDonald's Home Secare fighting for the Workers Unretary, and he states that he appeared at the direct request of the employment Insurance Bill, provid-(Continuea on Page Three) Premier, and as his representative.

Clynes declared socialism must WAGES CUT, 600 wait until millions more have become socialists. He said he "regretted" the atrocities of the Indian OUT ON STRIKE police but avoided mentioning that MacDonald, prime minister and head of the British labor party, is di-

rectly responsible for these atrocities against the workers and peasants of Stove Workers Fight Hunger Wage * * *

NEW YORK .--- The resentment of the unemployed against a defender Refusing to accept a wage cut, over of the MacDonald regime is under standable. MacDonald not only con- six hundred workers at the Kala- the growing revolt of the A. F. of L. demns over 2,000,000 British unem- mazoo Stove Company yesterday rank and file against their bureauployed to slow starvation, permits declared a strike against the crats, was the presence at the con-

-Ed.).

India.

Rvan Walker to Draw Cartoons tor the "Daily" Ryan Walker, internationali

known cartoonist, whose work has been reproduced in every country on the globe, who formerly drew for the publications of the old socialist party, also for Life, Judge, the New York Times and the Herald Tribune, has joined the staff of the Daily Worker with the remark, "the socialist party is now a capitalist party. There is no hope for the workers of the United States

except with the Communist Party. Pen in Hand.

In agile and technically perfect drawing, Ryan Walker will marshal the forces of satire and humor against the fat bosses and their city commission, with the archaic economic system which has chief of police standing by, brought starvation to the working flatly told Johnson's attorney class. He will satirize corrupt Tammany, impotent Hoover and ridicule the antics of the socialist candidates in a daily 8 column strip filled with real fun for class-conand the police chief laughed at all scious workers. His cartoons will crystalize worker sentiment in the Communist Party election cam- Many Cases Come Up paign.

"Heywood Broun, Morris Hilquit and Norman Thomas, socialists, are no leaders of the workers. They

(Continued or Page Three)

160 DELEGATES IN DEFEND S.U. CONF.

Meet, Sept. 14

NEW YORK .- One hundred and ready underway, class justice will sixty delegates representing 125 or- continue grinding out long prison ganizations and shop cor "tees sentences against militant worklast night registered emphatic pro-the International Labor Defense. test against the fascist provocation and imperialist preparation for war fought back not only by legal deagainst the Soviet Union at the city- fense, but especially by the mass wide "Defend the Soviet Union" mobilization of wider sections of the conference at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth St. KALAMAZOO, Mich., Sept. 4 .---

Most significant, demonstrating JOBLESS MEET a campaign to reduce their dole, worsening of already miserable large A. F. of L. locals: Painters



"God and Bombs"

Missionaries, gunboats, airplanes, weapons of imperialist intervention to keep the colonial masses in subjection.



This Month

With complete reports indicating ployed" list. The auto industry, the steel mills, the packing houses and that 150,000 workers participated in the railroads deliberately fire the the 65 Sacco-Vanzetti demonstraolder workers, who have been tions throughout the country on broken down by the terrific stretchargust 22, and with information inout and speed-up. icating wide participation in the These workers, as well as all ept. 1 unemployed gatherings, the other unemployed workers-the sick International Labor Defense yesterday announced plans for the future and disabled, and those who cannot find jobs-are included in the demobilization of its forces in the mand for immediate relief construggle against the anti-labor warfare which resulted in nearly five tained in the Unemployment In-Arrange For Mass thousand arrests during the first surance Bill, advocated by the Com- tion announcing the dispatch of munist Party.

even months of the year. "With the opening of the courts for their fall and winter terms al-TAMMANY BURO "These court attacks must be

working class than have been Communist Candidate between the various semi-feudal (Continued on Page Three)

Only to Cut Wages.

"The department stores are

known to be paying the lowest

(Continued on Page Three)

The few jobs that trickle CHINA RED ARAY into the "free" employment TAKES 2 TOWNS: agency specify that men of 40 years of age or older are not wanted, as the speed-up system is being intensified as a result of the **GROW STRONGER** In other parts of the country the

situation is much worse for these workers, whom capitalism is now War Lord Asks 'Unity' putting on the "permanently unem-Against Communists

(Wireless By Inprecorr) SHANGHAI, Sept. 4 .- Chiang Kai-shek's elite troops (best trained and armed troops) are unable to hold the advance of the Red armies. The towns of Hsingfong and Naganfu on the frontier of Kiangsi and Kwangtung have been captured by the Red armies.

NEW YORK. - In a declarathree of his crack divisions While the Tammany faker to the Peking-Tientsin area, Chang Hsueh-liang said that his intention is to bring about a compromise between the different reactionary groups "in order to save the country from being overwhelmed by Communists."

CUTTING WAGES Of course, such a compromise, even a temporary one, is almost next to the impossible, because of the intensified hostilities, not only Exposes Aid to Stores bourgeois groups but also between the different imperialist powers. bourgeois groups but also between However, the very fact that the NEW YORK .--- The announcement question of the suppression of the in the capitalist papers that the revolution is used as the main issue department stores of greater New by the militarists is a clear reflec-York have promised to engage their tion of the insecurity of the posihelp through the so-called city un- tion of the ruling class and the growing strength and influence of employment bureau created by the forces of revolution.



to provide for the aged. It was adopted to quiet the demand for a real groups receiving relief, but uses his social insurance law. It was adopted to deceive and confuse the workers.

In the election campaign this law as a symbol of Roosevelt's "good" labor record, must be exposed. The workers must be rallied to fight for the Unemployment Insurance Bill of the Communist Party. The candidates of the Communist Party, particularly William Z. Foster for governor, must be opposed to the Roosevelts and Waldemans who with such fakes regularly betray the workers.

Southern Bosses' Murder Plans

THE entrance of the Communist Party into the South has caused the Southern bosses and their bootlicking henchmen holding down political offices many sleepless nights. Very frequently during the past fourteen or fifteen months their feverish nightmares have resulted in frantic and drastic actions to try and drive Communist organizers out of their semi-feudal domain.

They first tried this in Gastonia and miserably failed. Today a district office of the Communist Party is established there and the southern workers in the Gastonia territory are steadily being won for revolutionary struggle under Communist leadership.

Failing there, after a few minor skirmishes in other parts of the South, they made their next attempt in Atlanta with the arrest of Powers, Carr and four others whom they charged with "inciting insurrection" and the "distribution of insurrectionary literature." These workers are now facing the electric chair.

But even this did not deter the Communist Party. The Party even more energetically extended its work in the South, establishing a new district headquarters in Birmingham and sections in many other cities. Additional workers were won for the Party enabling us several weeks ago to launch a weekly paper-The Southern Worker-in the South. A southern Party training school is now being conducted to train Party agitators. Birmingham, Alabama, the steel center of the South, in these increased activities, has become the most important center for our work.

Naturally every gain has been made in the face of the most stubborn opposition from the bosses' hirelings. Many workers have been arrested and beaten in an effort to strike terror into their hearts. Fiery crosses have been burned by the Ku Kluxers; open threats of lynching have several times been made.

But it remained for the head of the City Commissioners, Jones in Birmingham to officially declare that Johnson, the organizer of the Party in the Birmingham district, and Jackson, the organizer of the T. U. U. L., "would be driven out of town or put permanently out of the picture." This is plainly a declaration to the effect that the southern bosses no longer intend to rely on even a boss-class constitu tion, but are about to resort to open murder.

This declaration came after Johnson had been taken "for a ride by city detectives and was made to his attorney when he called to pro test against their order barring Johnson from returning to the city.

The Communist Party will remain in the South. The work of organizing the southern workers and leading them in struggles for decent conditions will go forward. The working class, however, of the entire country must keep their eyes on the fascist terror preparations in the South. They must arouse such a storm of protest against the contemplated murder of their organizers that the bosses will not dare to go through with their plens Domand the freeing of Powers, Carr. Newton, Storey, Loton & Carlak in the Atlanta cases. Serve notice that the workers (1) is Johnson, Jackson and their co-workers in the South to the mot unen.

throws tens of thousands out of the conditions. The bosses, finding the workers police to smash strikes against ware out of agreement with the treach-

reductions and sped-up that will erous policy of the A. F. of L. make even more jobless. MacDonald is also the supreme economic crisis of American capi- committees, 32 from fraternal orcommander of the British Indian talism, have announced their inten- ganizations, 4 from the Communist police who club and murder pickets tion of closing the plant "until the Party, 4 from the Councils, 15 from and anti-imperialist demonstrators, workers are starved back to their workers' clubs, 8 from ex-serviceand of the army, which sends air- senses." They have called upon the men organizations, 2 from the planes, tanks and artillery to blast city government to furnish them schools.

with police to guard the plant, and Indian villages. already there have been several Capitalist press dispatches report the speeches at the congress of two clashes between the police and the fraternal delegates from the Amer- strike pickets. These police at- mobilization for a mass demonstrat jobless workers. tion Sunday, Sept. 14, at 2 p. m., at | The crowd of 1,000 had swelled ican Federation of Labor, J. J. Man. tacks upon orderly picketing shows the Bronx Coliseum, in defense of greatly when Cipriani, an unemning and T. E. Malvy.

employed in U. S. at "three and a half to five million," although the nitely, the bosses are preparing the be carried to their organizations by to break up the meeting arrested director of the census several days ground for the importation of scabs. the delegates, reciting the war prep- Christenson, the chairman and tried ago admitted publicly that the num- The strikers are determined to fight ber out of work is about 9,000,000 any effort to reopen the plant until "never before was the danger of angry shouts of the workers, the Malvy stated that "the unemploy- their demands are met and the wage an open rupture so menacing as police beat an unceremonious rement problem in America is being

solved (!) without dragging it into cut is recalled. politics," and he advises the British workers to follow the American example.

which regards the British labor party as its model, is now campaigning for exactly the same dole system MacDonald uses, and against which the British jobless revolt.

SPEED CAMPAIGN **ON 5-YEAR PLAN**

Bolsheviks Determined to Make It in 4 Years Power against imperialist war

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., Sept. 4 .--The Communist Party of the Soviet Union has issued an appeal to con- taken in Austro-Hungary of Czecho-Year Plan. (These figures provide for the Five Year Plan to be carried out in four years .- Ed.)

The drive is in connection with the opening (October, 1930) of the the Five Year Plan.)

The appeal sums up the successes. production. But it points out that i secured

No. 905; Carpenters No. 442 and No. 2090.

Altogether there were forty delebureaucracy of no strikes during the gates from unions, 17 from shop

> to work out a program for a mass thusiastic support of hundreds of mobilization for a mass demonstra- jobless workers.

lit is at this moment."

The American socialist party HIT HEARST ANTI-SOVIET FORGERY! wages possible for 10 and 12 hours' work per day. Any employment agency that can supply "cheap

> The forgery of photographs against the Soviet Union by Hearst's New York American as exposed in yesterday's Daily Work ..., has aroused great indignation

among the workers. In New York the exposure of this criminal war provocation against the Workers' and Peasants' Government aroused new interest in the conference of the Friends of the Soviet Union, held last night at the Manhattan Lyceum, and brought about new support for the Soviet

provocations. The forgery, as published yesterday exclusively in the Daily Worker, was that of a photograph

entrate on the drive to carry out Slovaks executed by the Austrothe revised figures of the Five Hungarian army, which the N. Y. American, a paper of William Randolph Hearst, retouched slightly to bring out the figures, and published over a caption asserting that the picture showed "an execution by the new economic year. (The third of 'Cheka,' Russia's Merciless and Ut-

terly Unprincipled Secret Service." The photograph was exposed by including the fact that the increased the Daily Worker as having been production totals the sum of pre-war published in Pittsburgh, Pa., in an illustrated booklet depicting the the plan provides for the year now massacres of Czecho-Slovaks by nearly finished a 32 per cent in- Austro-Hu garians, entitled: "The crease in production, while so far Trail of the Hur in Austro-Hunonly "7 per cent increase has been gary." It was issued after the "world war was over by the "CzechoDEFIES POLICE employment agency, proves that the Tammany with the assistance of

Norman Thomas, is not only a fake Workers Show They as far as helping the unemployed, Are Ready to Fight wages of those employed, is the statement of Comrade J. L. Eng-

NEW YORK .- Defying police dahl, communist candidate for bstructions, the Downtown Unem-Lieutenant-Governor of New York ployed Council held a successful State. meeting before Tammany's fake The purpose of the conference was employment bureau, amid the en-Loeser, Ludwig Bowmann, Blooom-

ingdales and other department stores were given free publicity yesterday for their benevolent ing and T. E. Malvy. Manning put the number of un-that in spite of their declaration the Soviet Union. that the plant will be closed indefi-A resolution was adopted and will speak. The police in a futile effort promises," Engdahl said, "but these promises only mean that instead of re-engaging their own help for the coming autumn and winter months, the department stores will try to arations and anti-Soviet activities of all sorts of petty tricks. Blanchget their help through the Tamthe imperialists. It declares that ing, however, in the face of the many Bureau, at still lower wages then they are paying now.

treat with due haste

Slovak Army and Relief Committee of Pittsburgh, Pa.," to stimulate collection of funds supposedly for relief of the Czecho-Slovak victims of the war, with cautiously worded indications that also showed the funds were to go to aid the Czecho-Slovak troops then still fighting on the side of czarist counter-revolution and imperialist intervention against the Red Army of the Soviet Union.

Wednesday, to whom 277 jobs were In an introduction to the booklet, written by Joseph Buffington, senior working conditions, which is all United States circuit judge, of the third circuit, Buffington says of the understood. A great number of the unemployed in line are workers Czecho-Slovak. troops in Siberia: "They are now the only substantial factor in holding Siberia for to get any work on account of their pro-ally ideals and blocking Ger- "age." All this demonstrates the nany from getting the whole coun- character of the Tammany Unemtry from Russia to the Pacific as a ployment Bureau. It is a fake. It base of supply in that dream of cannot help the unemployed. Unworld dominion that even today employment bureaus don't create burns sullenly and unchangeably in jobs under capitalist rationalization Germany's unchanged and unrepent- and particularly don't create jobs ant heart. If Russia be saved, it for workers over 40 years old, who will be saved by the Czecho--Slovak are cast out on the streets by caparmy.' italist industry. The fev jobs that

help.

The above was written, it must be are offered by this bureau will only remembered, after war with Ger- serve employers who are cutting of Sections 2 and 3 takes place tomany was ended, and the rather the wages of those who are till morrow night at the Food Workreckless way Buffington disposed employed. The workers can never ers' Hall, 16 West 21st St. of territory in the phrase "from expect any relief from either of the Russia to the Pacific," as showing three capitalist parties, democratic, ranged including the first showing that he considered Siberia, then oc- republican or socialist. The Comcupied by Koltchak, aided by the munist. Party demands real relief Minor and Amter in jail. Movies Hearst got the original of this Czech tr 13 commanded by Gen- and fights the capitalist system will also be shown of the recent (Continued on Page Three) | that breeds unemployment."

as far as helping the unemployed, but is also a means of cutting the **RALLIES TONIGHT**

"Abraham & Strauss, Frederick Prepare for Int'l Youth Day, Sept. 8

> NEW YORK .- Tonight at 8:00 p. m., the Young Communist League of New York City is holding indoor rallies, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., at the New Harlem Casino,' 116th St. and Lenox Ave., and at the Bronx, 569 Prospect Ave. These rallies are to prepare the young workers in the U.S. to demonstrate together with the young workers the whole world over on International Youth Day, September 8.

The International Youth Day, originated in the midst of the last labor" is always welcomed by the to the young workers in New York world war, is of utmost importance managers of the department stores. City today. We find that the con-The fact that the few jobs that are ditions of the workers are becomhanded out by the so-called Taming worse. The average wage of many Unemployment Bureau are the young workers is \$12 to \$15 per offered at frightfully low wages has made the department stores to the severe unemployment, these week when they work steady. Due come out with their promises and young workers are compelled with get publicity in addition to low paid their miserable wages to become supporters of their entire family. "Over 6,000 workers were in line At the same time, unemployment

before the Tammany Bureau on effects the young workers even worse than the adult workers. On offered. No mention of wages or September 8, the Young Communist League in a series of open air demonstrations which will be held at 120th St. and Lenox Ave., 7 p. m., above 40 years old, who are unable Battery Park, 6:30 p. m., Adams and Myrtle Ave., Brooklyn, 5:30 p. m., 13Sth St. and Southern Blvd., 5:30 p. m., is calling upon the young workers to demonstrate against these rotten conditions and to support and defend the Soviet Union.

> Show Tonight Movies of Demonstrations

The big entertainment and dance

A special program has been ar of a movie of Foster, Raymond. demonstrations.

forgery.

Unprincipled. Secret. Service Compare this with the picture appearing on page 3 of today's Deily Worker, which shows from where

The above picture is a section

of a photo appearing in the N.Y. American, a Hearst paper, on Aug. 31, with the caption saying saying that it was "An Execution by the Dreaded 'Cheka,' Now the 'Ogpu,' Russia's Merciless and

Page Two

the (59) People"

ZUTA'S STORY AND HIS CLOAKMAKERS TO "Of the (59) People, By the (59) People, For Mongolian Clergy Split Over **CONNECTION WITH THE MEET TOMORROW** CHICAGO EXPLOITERS

Divided Hundreds of Thousands in Graft With Judges Who Jail Communists

Gangsterism Will Be Wiped Out Together With cloakmakers of all unions and the the System That Breeds It united front rank and file confer-

(Note: Gunman Zuta, who was missed no chance to show that way the coming struggle againstshot to death while dropping nickles Lingle, the reporter for the Tribune, speed-up, piece-work, sweat-shop into a mechanical piano in a booze was the intermediary between Cadive, is not a character restricted to pone and Russell and Stege. The treachery of the company union Chicago. Zuta's box with names of Tribune, however, pulled a fast one officials, boss politicians who get big dabs of and had Tribune lawyers appointed which runs the International Ladies' graft has its counterpart in every as special prosecutors and the re- Garment Workers for the bosses. city in the United States. Gang- sult was that the investigation into land is intimately connected with Lingle's death seemed to hit that dustrial Union, calling this rank the big capitalists, through the holy of holies, the Daily News, more and file conference, urges all workmunicipal political machines. The than it did the Tribune. workers' revolution will rake up a It was not, however, until Zuta's lot of Zuta-boxes. Perhaps acci- death, which was obviously a retal- Union, or unorganized, to get todental gunmen's bullets will bring iation for the slaying of Lingle,

will never know about it.) * *

By A. VERBLIN

Jack Zuta was an important political figure in Chicago. Not that he held any office in the local government; nor was he generally known to the public as an individual of political prominence. Nevertheless he played an important political role by virtue of the fact that he was the chief of one of the major gangs of the city.

To be chief of a gang of gangsters is no mean position. One, then controls a certain portion of the city and has charge of all of the vice resorts, booze running, gambling joints and other similar bourgeois institutions in that territory. To the uninitiated let it be explained that the gangsters of Chicago have taken lessons from the imperialist bandits and robbers. The imperialist bandits have divided the whole world into various "spheres of influence" and the small-fry bandits like Zuta and Capone have only the government. cities to portion out between themselves.

Like the imperialist robbers, the gangsters must have protection and they depend largely upon the important political figures and officials of the city. Naturally they must pay for that protection and are thus compelled to devide the booty, derived from vice and booze,

Food Workers Industrial Union with judges, police officers and signed up a bakery shop at 716 politicians in general. Burke Ave., Bronx, and yesterday This then explains the political the A. F. of L. bureaucrats were importance of Zuta, who had hun- already making an attack on the dreds of thousands of dollars to

workers who had just, under their divide with the city officials. own union, won the eight-hour day, And as is the case with the imunion wages and conditions. There perialist robbers, competition be- is no strike there. The shop was tween the gangs and the struggle open shop before the workers joined to maintain and extend their spheres the F.W.I.U.

of influence leads to bloody encoun-Local 507 of the A.F.L. bakers' ters. In one of these encounters union is picketing the place, de-manding the "union label." They Zuta went to C. . ny hunting] grounds. are not demanding anything for the

Zuta and Lingle.

workers in the shop. This was not the first time of course knocked off. In former cases, how-ever, nothing very startling devel-resulting in all the workers there mass rally of the New York work- finger-printing, registering and per-Esther Carpeliff, Jennie Wolfson, oped. An imposing funeral and all joining the F.W.I.U., is still going was quiet and the pillage and rob-on. Open air meetings are held freedom of William Z. Foster, Com-which Hamilton Fish, Jr., and another woman who was bery ontinued. But Zuta's death followed the killing of Jake Lingle, despite attempts of the police to New York State and Minor, Amter tors.

All in Trade Called to United Front

NEW YORK .- Tomorrow at 1

p. m., in Irving Plaza Hall, the

unorganized as well, will meet in a

ence to work out in an organized

conditions, unemployment and the the Schlesinger gang, The Needle Trades Workers' Iners, whether registered with Schlesinger, members of the Industrial gether in their shops, form united to light others; but the workers that a few facts leaked out which front rank and file committees, and showed the close connection between send delegates to the conference to-

the gangsters, the politicians and morrow. "Waited Long Enough." the prostitute press.

Those on the Payroll.

(To Be Continued)

BAKERS WIN WITH FWIU;

FAKERS PICKET THEM

NEW YORK .--- Wednesday the

The Industrial Union, in its appeal to the masses in the cloak On the payroll of Zuta were found trades says: onorable judges, important figures

"You have waited and suffered in the republican party, high police long enough since the cloak indus officials, and influential newspaper, try has been company-unionized by men. It is certain that not all of the bosses and their agents, the the facts will be revealed. Only Schlesingers. You are all convinced such facts will be shown as will now that to let things go as it is damage the reputation of the polimeans more speed-up, more reductical opponents of those who had tions, smaller wages, more unemthe Lingle investigation. And even ployment, more suffering and more at that the investigation can not be hunger. You are all convinced now permitted to go too far. It would the company-union, far from betterreveal too plainly the alliance being your conditions, will worsen tween the underworld and the them. You have been waiting for higher-ups in politics; it would BORN WORKERS! TO CELL TODAY united action so let us get ourselves show clearly that the heads of the down to real work, to fight! The city rove mment are practically in Industrial Union calls on you now partnership with the gangsters and to make a start for the mobilizain the form of graft make allions tion to struggle. or dollars ou' of booze an vice.

And it is a thar dangerous for the "Through a united struggle of all cloakmakers, under the leadership bosses to disillusion the masses of the Needle Trades Workers' Inabout the honest, and integrity of dustrial Union, you will win union conditions!"

also meeting tomorrow, in a shop trict Conference for the Protection sentenced to ten years, will appear committee conference, at noon, in Stuyvesant Casino. Representatives of shop committees, of groups of Sept. 21, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 San Quentin. Her case is being apworkers in either open shops, N.T. E. Fourth St., at 10 a. m.

Fight Deportation

NEW YORK .-- The National

ing spoken at a meeting, and Rade

Clothing Worker shops, will meet ing class organns to delega sttoe Court, and at the time she is taken at the call of the N.T.W.I.U. to ing class organizations to send dele- torney John Beardsley will move in work out plans and organizational gates to the conference to launch a the appellate court of the state to methods for a fight against the united front campaign for the de- have her bailed out while the aphorrible conditions, the speed-up, fense of foreign-born workers race discrimination, low wages "reorganization" and unemployment against the vicious attacks of the into which Hillman, of the Amalbosses, typified in the recent order of government authorities to deport

Guido Serio to fascist Italy for hav-ILD Picnic to Rally Radekovitch to fascist Jugo-Slavia. The deportation of these two mili-**Masses For Release** tant foreign-born workers to fascist of Class Prisoners

gamated has sold the workers.

countries is a virtual death sentence rible form of revolution," etc. Aphanded out by the U.S. government. The New York conference the workers will save this young The solidarity picnic arranged by the New York District Office of the on Sept. 21 will map out a fighting worker from ten years' imprison-The strike which resulted when International Labor Defense at program to smash the deportation ment. when a gangster was one A.F.L. local scabbed on another Pleasant Bay Park on Sunday, Sept. plots of the bosses as well as the

DARD, Feeling ran high among the onks of the Datzan (monastery) "I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the "59" and to the Republic,

which they control, one corporation indivisible, with liberty and justice for all-the bosses." (The oath as amended by Woll and Green,)

PROTECT FOREIGN TAKE STROMBERG

at Gusino-ozersk when they learned of the proposd filming of the annual Tzam., the Sacred Festival of the Masks, in connection with "Storm Over Asia," the new Soviet film now showing at the Cameo Theatre. The intrusion of infidels with their picture-making machines was regarded by the Lamas as horrible secrilege. For two days a fierce dispute raged between the two "parties" in the monastery, the fundamentalists (as it were) and the modernists. No outsiders were premitted to be present at the dispute which in itself was an interesting manifastation of religious custom and usage. The case was argued purely on its theological merits, and a fair referce would probably have called it a

But the Buryata-Mongolian government injected a little diplomacy into the theological debate, and this proved the deciding factor in favor of the Mejrabpomfilm expedition. The Great Lama was diplomatically New," his latest Soviet film, which prevailed upon to call a council of will be shown at the Acme Theatre,

their objections to the filming of deals with collective farming. the Tzam. Moreover, since the expedition was in a hurry to depart, the Great Lama directed his subordinates to celebrate the Festival of the Mask ahead of time, with the provision that it be celebrated again

on the required day. The Festival of the Masks, with its gorgeously-horrid images, with its weird ceremonial and its primal Is of Great Help to Ineligious passion, is one of the many 'natural scenes" in the new Soviet

Im, "Storm Over Asia," which is having its American premiere at Cameo.

Call Conf. Sept. 21 to Serving Ten Years On At Military Park guage.

Comrade Dominick Flaiani, who is respondence. pealed by the International Labor a Communist candidate for con- The simplicity of this synthetic 7 East 42nd Street, New York W.I.U. shops, or Amalgamated A call has been sent to all work- Defense to the U. S. Supreme Newark workers active in the labor in sent to all work-Newark workers active in the labor in several months. Worker Espermovement and especially in the un- antist groups maintain connections employment demonstrations of last and correspondence with similar March and arrested and found guilty groups in Europe and in the Soviet by the bosses' courts.

Moscow, Berlin, Paris-and Now New York-

PRODUCED BY MEJRABPOMFILM OF MOSCOW

Directed by One of Soviet Russia's Foremost Directors

PUDOVKIN Director of "The End of St. Petersburg" and "Mother"

AND BROADWAY || NOW!

AMKINO PRESENTS





The talented director of "Old and Lamas and order them to withdraw beginning tomorrow. The picture



ternationalism

NEW YORK .--- Realizing the need for better international solidarity Newark Election Meet al worker correspondence, the Workthrough the medium of internation-To Be Held Saturday ers' School has announced a course death purely on account of their in Esperanto-the international lan-

The New Jersey Election Cam-paign Committee of the Communist been utilized for international cor-Erie, Pa., May 11." mass meeting in Military Park for many, France, Sweden, etc., have this coming Saturday afternoon, established special Esperanto sections for international workers cor-



of Two Workers Demands for immediately countermanding the deportation decrees against the two radical workers, uido Serio and Rada Radakovich,

who face death if sent to the faseist countries of Italy and Jugo-Slavia, were wired today to President Herbert Hoover, at the White House in Washington, by the International Labor Defense.

DEMAND HALT TO

The telegram, which demands the immediate release of these two workers, is as follows:

"International Labor Defense. speaking for quarter million organized workers, protests ordered leportation of Guido Serio and Rada Radakovitch, workers held at Ellis Island, New York, and Galveston, Texas, to certain death under murderous fascist regime of Italy and Jugo-Slavia, thus inaugurating new deportation policy deliberately taking lives of workers because of their political views. We demand you immediately countermand this infamous deportation decree and order immediate release of Serio and Radakovitch. Wire reply collect. International Labor Defense, J.

Louis Engdahl, general secretary.' Copies of the telegram were also sent to the secretary of labor, James J. Davis, whose department issued

this infamous decree, and to the United States district attorney, Charles Tuttle, Federal building, New York City, who will appear in the habeas corpus proceedings now holding up the deportation of Serio. "Both Serio and Radakovitch are being ordered deported to certain political views," declared Engdahl. "Serio was arrested at a public

"For All Kinds of Insurance"

`ARL BRODSK elephone: Murray IIIII 555

1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Brons

other office

CHEMIST

Patronize

(near 174th St. Station)



reporter for that holy crusader, the break them up.

Chicago Tribune. Jake Lingle was the official underworld collector for the former chief of police, Russell Report At Central and chief of detectives, Stege. Both Russell and Stege were known as Tribune men. The other capitalist papers of Chicago saw an opportunity to discredit the Tribune and

Communist Activities

Outdoor meetings before I.Y.D. af-fair: Unit 1, 163rd St. and Prospect Ave.; Units 3 and 4, 149th St. and Prospect Ave.; Units 5 and 6, 163rd St. and Southern Blvd.; meetings from 8 to 9, then proceed to Central Rally, 149th St. and Prospect Ave.

Labor and Fraternal ever, are lagging behind in this field and need reminders.

Sept. 7, Pleasant Bay Park Get your ticket now. **China Soviet Night** Friday, Sept. 19, 7 p. m. at Man-hattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St. Rich Chinese program. Admission 35 cents in advance. Volunteer to sell tickets, apply Chinese Vanguard, 26 Union Square.

Yorkville Open Forum At 350 E. 81st St. Beginning Fri-day, Sept. 5, every Friday at 8.30 p. m. This Friday, June Kroll, mem-ber of Executive Committee, T.U.U.L., on "The Problem of Unemployment." Admission 10 cents Admission 10 cents.

At 308 Lenox Ave., Saturday, Sept 6. Benefit District Functionaries School.

Lecture. Council 16 U.C.W.C.W. Friday, 8.30 p. m. at 241 E. 94th Brooklyn. Get off at Sutter Ave. Station. * * *

Alteration Painters, T.U.U.L. Will meet Friday, Sept. 5, 8 p. at 13 W. 17th St. 8 p. m

Steve Katovis Branch. I.L.D. Meets today at 7.30 p. m. at Work ers' Center, 26 Union Sq. All invited.

Section Conference I.L.D., Section 2 Will take place tonight, 8 p. m. at Workers' Center, 26 Union Sq.

Affair postponed until next Satur.

Women's Council 5 Will hold a Russian vecherinka Sunday, Sept. 7 at 7 p. m. at 2901 Mermaid Ave., Coney Island. All in-vited.

Unemployed Council. Office W U. Will meet today at 12.30 at Madi-son Ave. and 23rd St.—the same place as the last meeting which resulted in the brutal beating and arrest of four of our speakers.

All Comrades and Workers Are invited to attend an interracial dance given by Section 4, Communist Party, at 308 Lenox Ave., Saturday, Sept. 20, at 8 p. m. Admission 35c.

Laundry Workers meeting Sunday, Sept. 7, 11 569 Prospect Ave., Bronx.

L. D. district organizer. **Bureau** of Worker

The Central Bureau for Workers' Correspondents formed sometime games arranged by the Labor are urged to send delegates to the ago to organize and direct the worker correspondents of the revo-

Worker Correspondents.

worker correspondent.

refreshments of specially prepared German, Hungarian and Armenian lutionary workers' press, nationally, The Freiheit Gesangs will hold its second meeting Saturdishes. Verein is mobilizing its members day, Sept. 6, at 3 p. m., in the editorial room of the Daily Worker. for a program of songs. Comrade Already the initial start in the J. Louis Engdahl, Communist candidate for lieutenant governor and work of organizing worker correspondents shop and city groups has Herbert Newton, one of the Atlanta "insurrection" defendants, will been made. Many districts, howspeak.

Pleasant Bay Park can be reached by West and East Side subways, A full report of the work done Take Lexington Ave. or Bronx Park trains and get off at 177th St. From to date will be given at this meeting of the Central Bureau of there a Union Port car to the last stop. Buses will wait at the end of the car line for picnickers. Write as you fight! Become a Workers, help build the I. L. D. by making this picnic a huge success

RETIRING FROM BUSINESS

Must Sell Out Within Two Weeks

LARGE STOCK

All Our \$25.00 and \$35.00 SUITS

AT. \$10,00

A Lot of Odd Coats and Pants

AT \$1.50

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1047 Southern Boulevard, Bronx

arranged. This will include the conference in Washington in Novem- California. The charge was the showing of the new Mopr film, ber. Working class organizations flying of a red flag at the camp. Sports Union, Greek dances, and New York Conference, Sept. 21.

is self-explanatory.

according to Charles Nemeroff, I. throughout the country in the large ordered a retrial for all but Strom industrial cities under the auspices berg. That the picnic will be the out-standing affair of the summer is Protection of the Foreign-born, as teachers, etc., at the Workers In-

peal goes on.

The appellate court has already

shown itself bitterly prejudiced, for

when it refused to reverse the con-

viction in Judge Allison's superior

court, it went out of its way to

launch a tirade against "flying a

red flag for a cause which advocates

wholesale murder in the most ter-

parently only the mass protest of

acquitted at the trial. Berkowitz

was driven to suicide by the prison



DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1930



WORKERS OVER

40 ARE HARD HIT

BOSS TOOL SAYS

age" pension applications are be-

But these workers who are trying

desperately to find work, and will

not find it, are excluded from even

the miserable "old age pension law"

put over by the Tammany politi-

that "destitute people" of 70 years

of age and over who have resided

in New York state for over ten

years, may apply for an average

pension of \$4 a week. Over 1,300

applications have already been

filed, and 6.000 more are expected.

But what the worker of 40 is to do.

when it is admitted no work is

available for him. the bosses are not

concerned with. They rest content

with the thought that most of them

will die of starvation and disease

long before they can avail them-

which awaits them if they live to

Nor are workers under 40 faring

any better in the present crisis

ers. Mills are shutting down. In

slowing up, and the much-advertised

"increase" in steel production turns

selves of the munificent "pension"

be 70 years of age.

cians. The "pension law" provides

ginning to come in.



Rockford, 111.

Editor of the Daily Worker: Here in Rockford, Ill., one of the

itions are the same as all over the J. S., least said rotten. Some of pletely closed down. The rest of plow, candidate for secretary of with the balance of \$5,000. them are only working 3 or 4 days state, and M. G. Eberlein, candidate Discharged. a week and 7 or 8 hours a day.

The pay is the lowest possible. tlemen accused their fellow repub-The young and very oldest workers licans of a lot of shortcomings, and get 20 to 25 cents an hour. That their group expect to capture the is not the only thing, the bosses have their speed-up system. We offices. have thousands of unemployed furniture workers walking the streets of Rockford and that makes the bosses think they can do what they please with the workers.

The only way fellow workers in the furniture industry we can fight against low wages, wage-cuts, speed-up and unemployment is through organization, organizing nto a militant fighting union. The Furniture Workers' Industrial League affiliated to Trade Union Unity League, is the only union which organizes the workers to fight for their interests.

Build the Communist Party. Build the Furniture Workers' Inlustrial League affiliated to Trade

Union Unity League. -GUNNAR CARLQUIST.

POLICE ORDERED TO KILL JOHNSON Johnstown

Communist Party Remains in Birmingham

(Continued from Page One) ing \$5,000,000,000 for unemployment insurance out of the war funds of the national government and special taxes on the millionaires. For organizing in such cases as this, and for the strike struggles sure to develop here as elsewhere against wage-cuts and speed-up, the Trade Union Unity League is calling for donations to build up a \$100,000 "Organize and Strike" fund, and issues the slogan, "Organize and strike against wagecuts!"

September 1 Demonstration.

The latest outrage against the militant leader, Johnson, grew directly out of the mass demonstration here on Sept. 1, "Unemploy-

Plymouth, Wiscon. The Daily Worker:

Gentlemen :-- I am sending you a few clippings from the Sheboygan Dear Sirs and Editor:-Press regarding the present cam-

that are interesting to the workers. and do vote Communist. The writer of this letter attended

for attorney general. These gennomination for the important state

-J. DEZ.

Coast Canners Get Lower Wages Pittsburgh, Cal.

Daily Worker :---At the Hicksnolt cannery in Antioch the maximum wage is now 371/2 cents an hour for tray carriers and general labor. It was 42½ cents last year. Women do all the lighter canning work, and as well as the men work 14 to 17 hours a day. The season lasts from March

to October. When fruit is not at hand the workers are sent home till it comes, then they must run when called or be fired. All but 25 male workers are Chinese_these receive 25 cents an

hour for the same work as the others get 32½ and 37½ cents. —A CANNERY SLAVE.

Mills on 3 Day Basis Johnstown, Pa.

Daily Worker: Dear Comrades :--- Mills and mines are working three days a

week. Miners are getting \$3 and \$4 a day and this is no dead work at all. Outside construction work pays 35 cents per hour. Lots of workers don't have work at all and are starving.

away over the county line, with the warning that if he came back he would be shot on sight. The police told him they were instructed not to arrest either Johnson or Jackson, T.U.U.L. organizers again, but to

drive them out or kill them. Johnson found all the roads patrolled with police when he tried to re-enter the county. But the organization work in Birmingham will

Struggle Chicago, Ill.

Today I joined the Communist paign in this state. You will note Party. I have neared the point to argest center of the furniture in- that the split in the republican where I understand that nothing party is revealing a lot of things else helps unless we get together To hell with \$7.000-a-year preachthe furniture shops that used to employed hundreds of workers, com-employed hundreds of workers, com-the the while of this city last Saturday evening and heard William L. Pie-say, 750 unemployed for six months

> Discharged. I was clerking in a department store here. To my surprise, I was told that I was too old for a job (old-am I old at 46?).

So I fell a prey to the employment agents, who sure kept me broke paying. Last place I worked

three months hard for \$2 a day. Went to work without breakfast to where people are paving \$10,000 a year for rent, and, as soon as business got slow, they laid me off, with the statement we can't use you

any longer. Unemployment Bill. Oh, God, and me a widow with a

boy of 13 to keep and care. What can I do? I like to get up and speak. I do sincerely hope that the social

insurance bill will be voted upon and it will be the best of anything that has been carried out by the Com--MRS. H. M. W. munists.



CORRESPONDENTS

aration for a distribution of this

IN CHI. SEPT.

ties.

issue.

against it. Worker correspondents should The same imperialist "ideals" are swing into the Communist Party responsible for the Hearst forgery election campaign without delay. "Bolshevik atrocities" as part of Expose the boss party candidates

the feverish preparations today to in your city. Show how the govmake war upon the Soviet Union. ernment machinery was used against the workers, as in strikes.

by the same capitalist officials ILD OPENS DRIVE TO FREE WORKERS

We are planning a marine workers' issue for Saturday, Sept. Many Cases Come Up 20, with a full page of letters This Month from the longshoremen, seamen

and dock workers. All marine (Continued From Page One.) worker correspondents should get on the job immediately and send in their material and make prep-

campaigns." Atlanta Trials Soon. It is pointed out that among the major struggles that will come to the front in September are the fol-lowing: lowing:

First: Fight against the death

New California Frial.

GandhiDebates INDO-CHINA WORKERS, PEASANTS, Final Sell-Out to Imperialists POONA, India, Sept. 4 .--- The im-**Briefs From** perialist government emissaries, Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru and Jaya-

kar, are in conference today with The above was published after Gandhi, who is held in the fortress the war, by the Czecho-Slovak here. They came yesterday from the two Nehru's with a note relat-Army and Relief Committee of Pittsburgh, Pa., in a booklet "The ing to some of the details of the Trail of the Hun in Austro-Huncontemplated open attack on the gary," showing the hangings of anti-imperialist movement, by which Gandhi will put an appropriate cli-Czecho-Slovaks by Austro-Hungarian troops during the war. max on his year of misleadership Compare with the picture from of that movement. Hearst's papers published last Sunday in the N. Y. American.

It is rumored that the Gandhi leaders cannot agree on the price of their treason to the Indian workers and peasants, and that on that out, and labelled it as a Bolshevik account the treachery may not be entirely consummated just now. Gandhi, however, has already stated that a promise from the British

government that it contemplates some time in the future a dominion status for India and plenty of government offices for himself and his aides, with more business opportunities for his supporters, the Indian capitalists, will be all he asks. He desires nothing for the Indian

FSU Pledges Workers workers or peasants.

All Arranged. The two emissaries are reported to be light-hearted and confident. They had a last-minute conference with Sir Frederick Sykes, governor ialist intervention, was already sep- of Bombay presidency, yesterday. Government circles are celebrating the capture, after a sharp fight with revolvers and shotguns, of

other. It is charged that they are American imperialists regarded the group which captured the arsenal they were trying to spy on workers tive soldiers.

> Ryan Walker to Draw For the Daily Worker

(Continued From Page One.) March 6 Swung Ryan.

formed thugs, swung him definitely | against French imperialism. to the side of the Communist Party.

"The beating of jobless workers, rought into action in previous the arrest of Minor, Foster, Amter and Raymond, who were not even given the privileges of an ordinary Tammany criminal and shot into prison without a semblance of a

would face the fury of the capit-

LONDON .--- The conservative candidate Bromley, won the by-election in Kent for the House of Commons against A. E. Ashworth, "socialist." Ashworth's vote was the lowest cast for any of the candidates.

All Lands

INTERNATIONAL

ONEWGO

PARIS .- For the first time in recent history two French armies carried on war maneuvers on a large scale simultaneously. One is along the Italian-Swiss frontier in the Alps, in Southeastern France, with the center of operations about fifty miles northwest of Turin, Italy. The other is in Lorraine, along the German frontier.

MEXICO CITY .--- Wholesale deportation of Chinese workers is being carried out by the Rubio puppet government.

BUCHAREST, Rumania. -- Over 100 workers were arrested here and brought to the prison Chisinau. In Galatz one worker was arrested after the police raided his home and confiscated a leaflet. In Constanza two dock workers were arrested for

other Urcho Palo, was "active" among the Young Communist dispatch describes this process in a The Sept. 1 demonstrations or-

PARIS .- The Guillotine, active under the leadership of the Commu- 2 in Vinh; 6 death sentences in destroy this rotten economic sys- Lam; 2 in Hoc-Mon; 6 in Duc Hoa; 3 in Tab Thuan Thay; 3 in Cang French." Long; 128 deported to Cayenne; The unemployed demonstration of 600 others deported. However, de-March 6 which Walker attended, spite this terror the revolutionary brutally attacked by Whalen's uni- movement gains ground every day

Ryan Walker Joins Staff of the Daily

The internationally known cartoonist Rvan Walker, who formerly drew for the N. Y. Call and other papers of the

Must Push Fight For SOLDIERS RISING IN REBELLION Jobless Insurance (Continued from Page One) Soldiers Taking Very Rybicki admits that there are 25,000 workers, 40 years of age and over Active Part in who have made out applications for jobs at the "free" unemployment Revolution agency, and that there is not the 'slightest" chance for them ever to

Peasants Wave Red get work, the New York state "old Flags, Militant The revolutionary movement in Indo-China even the capitalist press is forced to admit, has already de-

veloped from "latent" unrest to "open and armed rebellion in various parts of the country." The successful attempt of 1,000

workers and peasants of Nandang in forcing the French governor to sign a demand drawn up by the revolutionists and in freeing prisoners and severing communication yesterday as reported by the French Ministry of the Colonies is a very interesting case in point. @

An associated press dispatch from Saigon, Indo-China, describes the situation in the following words: "A state of ferment reigns and rebellion is rampant among the 19,-578,218 Annamites and Tonkinese and they are demanding a rendition

of accounts from the 20.564 Frenchmen who have been managing their affairs."

The fact is that unemployment is One of the most significant features of the rebellion is that the na- increasing all the time for all worktive soldiers which the French imperialists use as the main weapon Greenville, S. C. the officials of the for keeping the Annamites in sub- Issaqueena Mills announce that they jection, are awakening. The upris- will close up indefnitely beginning HELSINGFORS, Finland .- Two ing at Yen-bay, which raised the next week. The auto plants are police spies were discovered while flags of rebellion are led by the na-

> In this connection it is very in- out to be a fake. Steel production opment operates. The same A.P. last year.

League. It has been proven that way quite remarkable for a bour- ganized by the T.U.U.L. to demand both of them were paid agents of geois reporter. It says, "the allies' the passage of the Unemployment policy during the war, which Insurance Bill, was just the beginbrought thousands of Annamites and ning of the fight for unemployment Tonkinese to France, is regarded by insurance. The pressure of unemdon't know the difference between against the revolutionists in Indo- the man in the streets as the real ployment is growing more severe Karl Marx and the Marx brothers." China, has made a terrible harvest. cause of the trouble. The return- every day, and the 8,000,000 worksaid Ryan Walker yesterday. "Only Eighteen executions at Yen Bay; ing Annamite and Tonkinese war ers without jobs are closer to the pilgrims had learned the use of fire- starvation point. Immediate action nist Party will the working class Phu-Tha; 3 in Saigon; 1 in Phu- arms, and many of them are now in all shops, mines, mills and factrying their skill against the tories must be taken to rally the

workers behind the Unemployment Yes, this process will not merely Insurance Bill. The demand for the be true for the Annamites, but it is passage of the bill is now one of true also in regard to all oppressed the leading issues brought out in peoples in the colonies and workers the election campaign being conin the capitalist countries. Here is ducted by the Communist Party. one of the secrets of how to fight All workers must show their deteragainst imperialist war. The work- mination to carry on this fight by ers, true fighters against imperial- voting Communist in the coming

ist war, are not going to boycott elections. war, but they are going to learn hew to shoot and turn their guns Break German-Finnish low workers.

Trade Agreement The fight in Indo-China is evi-

BERLIN (I.P.S.) .- The German-



who claim they are the workers' friends. Show how the A. F. of L. official racketeers are tied up with the capitalist political par-

(Continued From Page One.) eral Gaida and supported by imperarated from "Russia" by that "Russia," evidentl: European Russia.

atrocity.

would be "saved" and for "pro-ally ideals"-plunder and loot-by the four Bengalis and the killing of an-Czecho-Slovaks. This shows the "idealist" way the members of the anti-imperialist

Hearst retouched this picture

slightly to make the figures stand

NEW FORGERIES

Support

DSE HEARST

territory of the Soviet in 1919-20. at Chittagong last April. The men organizations here. One of them, American soldiers drafted to "fight were taken in a house in the jungle Armas Poti, who "worked" in the teresting to notice how the Marxist is at a stand-still, remaining for the the Kaiser" found that they were on French territory, the French au- trade union movement, had caused dialectics of a thing changing into entire industry at 54 per cent of sent to shoot Russian workers in- thorities giving consent to the at- the arrest of 15 workers. The its opposite in the course of devel- capacity compared to 95 per cent stead, and, in many places, mutinied tack by British police.

distributing leaflets. * *

the police.

ment day.

workers got to the meeting in Capitol Park. Southern capitalism declares this park "Jim Crowed"only whites allowed. Both the Communist Party and the T.U.U.L. demand complete racial equality. Forty or fifty police were stationed at the park entrances, and they clubbed and drove away all they could. They boast of turning back 500 workers and jobless who were trying to attend the meeting. They particularly viciously clubbed Negro workers trying to enter.

F. Braxton, a Negro worker, was arrested as he left the park, and is at least 2,000 pieces of literature still held in jail without charges. "To Be Shot on Sight."

Tom Johnson was arrested as he paper.

started to enter the park, thrown The Birmingham demonstration into an automobile, beaten up, men- was prepared for by distribution of aced with guns in the hands of the 8,000 district leaflets, and one whole police, and thrown out 25 miles shop paper distribution.

Use This Blank GO TO WORKERS, ASK THEM TO HELP **KEEP DAILY WORKER GOING** AND GROWING!

Use This Blank At Once! Get Donations Quickly!			Elizabeth to Hold
Name	Address	Amount	Two Demonstratio
	_		ELIZABETH, N. J., Sep The International Youth Da onstration will be held this
			day, Sept. 6, at 8 p. m. at th kol Hall, 426 Court St., El Negro and white speakers
			plain the meaning and the ance of International Yout after which the Lithuanian chorus will sing and a short
-	Total	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	will take place. Followed by ing until late at night. This is the first internatio
The total amount in donation			interracial affair in Elizabet Monday, Sept. 8, at 8 p. m. will be an outdoor demonstra
ADDRESS			New Point Rd., corner M Ave. Both demonstrations are
стту	STATE	·····	held under the auspices Young Communist Leagu Bangos Chorus and the El
The Daily Worker, 26	Union Square, Ner	w York City	Tand of the American M

be continued. The Communist Party Several hundred Negro and white district organizer is back in Birmingham, and will remain there.

Chattanooga Demonstration. There were demonstrations

throughout this part of the south Fascist Attacks on Sept. 1. Over 600, two-thirds white workers and one-third Negro, demonstrated in Chattanooga, Tenn. In spite of the menace of 25 police, and the heads of the Amer-

Sunday, September 14, all day, at has been dropped. ican Legion who attended the meet-Chernauskas' Grove, 79th a n d ing, it was an excellent demonstra-Archer Ave. Automobile delegation. All literature was sold. This demonstration was preceded by five tions from the larger cities of Illinois, Wisconsin and Indiana will preparatory street meetings, with

distributed at each meeting. There was one special edition of the shop

be the reception of these candidates by the thousands of workers assembled at the park. door movie, a Soviet film entitled,

Another feature of the campaign tion charges in Philadelphia Disrally will be the showing of an outtrict alone.

Fifth: Fight against the Fish fighting to overthrow capitalism. "Ivan the Soldier." Every worker who is sympathetic Committee of the United States conwith the Communist movement is invited to take part in this rally. gress that plane soon to continue its activities.

tences.

Sixth: Development of the cam-The grove can be reached by automobile by taking Archer Ave. to paign for the protection of the for-79th St. (just beyond Argo), where eign-born, against deportations, inthe entrance to the grove will be tensifying the fight to prevent the found. The Archer Ave. car to the Serio and Racehovitch deportations. end of the line and then the subur-Seventh: Increasing struggle ban car will bring one directly to against lynching, race discriminathe door of the grove. Admission tion and Jim-Crowism, in the face will be 25 cents in advance and 35 of the recent barbarous murders of cents at the grove. Negro workers in Marion, Indiana

and Tarboro, N. C.

Plan Liberation Drive. It is in the face of these tremen-

Two Demonstrations dous demands that the International Labor Defense has launched its ELIZABETH, N. J., Sept. 4.- September-November "Defense and "he International Youth Day dem- Liberation Drive" that is being nstration will be held this Satur- brought to the attention of new ay, Sept. 6, at 8 p. m. at the Pan- masses of workers through an inol Hall, 426 Court St., Elizabeth. tensive mobilization of all forces at egro and white speakers will ex- the command of the International lain the meaning and the import- Labor Defense. There will be a nce of International Youth Day, broad publicity drive through literafter which the Lithuanian Bangos ture distribution, canvassing of all horus will sing and a short concert workers' organizations, reaching vill take place. Followed by danc- into the factories and workshops, ng until late at night. utilization of all possible speakers This is the first international and for open-air, factory and other nterracial affair in Elizabeth. On meetings.

Ionday, Sept. 8, at 8 p. m., there vill be an outdoor demonstration at Demand the release of Fos-New Point Rd., corner Magnolia ter, Minor, Amter and Ray Both demonstrations are being mond, in prison for fighting eld under the auspices of the for unemployment insurance. oung Communist /League, the langos Chorus and the Elizabeth ocal of the American Negro La-The Communist Party fights bor Congress. lynching_vote Communist!

sentences planned for the six Atalist class and lead the working lanta workers-Powers, Carr, Story, class to victory."

Burlak, Newton and Dalton. The Ryan Walker's recent drawing trial date is set for early this month. of Heywood Broun as a clown in Second: Renewed drive for the the Daily Worker, brought down the Workers to Answer immediate and unconditional libera- ire of the O'Neills, Colemans and tion of the New York Unemployed "socialists."

Delegation-Foster, Minor, Amter Veteran Cartoonist.

and Raymond---who may be framed Ryan Walker is credited with CHICAGO, Sept. 4 .-- The first up on new charges even while they having made the first labor cartoon district-wide mass campaign rally are in prison, in spite of the fact in America for the old-time Appeal in the Chicago district will be held that the felonious assault charge to Reason. He also drew for the old socialist "Call." He was the

> author of "The Adventures of Third: Release for the Imperial Henry Dubb."

Valley, California, prisoners, who Today he says, "The workers are bring the candidates running on the are being forced to new trials in no longer Henry Dubbs. The econ-Communist Party ticket in the three held in prison to serve 42-year sen-September. They are now being omic crisis is making them think."

Fourth: Numerouus sedition started drawing early. His first ing class, the Communist Party." trials, carrying long sentences, drawing was sold to Judge for \$25, there being 15 workers facing sedi- over 30 years ago.

"The place for the artist today is in the ranks of the working class

socialist party has repudiated the S. P.'ites and joined the staff of the Daily Worker. Walker also drew for such capitalist journals as Life, Judge, the New York Times and the Herald Tribune.

Every day his flashing satire on the elections and other topics will bring joy to the readers of the Daily Worker in an 8 column strip.

Renew your Sub! Boost your bundle!

Therefore he must leave the social-At the age of 19, Walker worked ist party behind and join forces in a Kansas City packing house. He with the real leaders of the workbeginning Monday.



Don't miss Ryan Walker's racing vit every day in the Daily Worker

wage red flags, and demand the suppression of taxes on rice."

Vote Communist!



dently largely under the leadership of the Communists, who are rallying Finnish trade agreement which was the peasants, the overwhelming ratified on the 17th of July, 1930, majority of the people of Indo- has been given notice of expiration China, in a persistent struggle under the pressure of the junkers against French imperialism. The of the Bruning government. The Associated Press dispatch quoted German National minister of agrialso reports that peasant demon- culture Schiele made of this notice strations are frequent, and that in a cabinet question. these demonstrations, the peasants

The annulment of the Finland agreement means a further rise in As far as i am concerned, i can't elaim to have discovered the ex-latence of classes in modern society or their strife against one another. Middle-class historians long ago described the evolution of the class struggles, and political economists showed the economic physiology of the classes. I have added as a new contribution the following proposi-tions: 1) that the existence of classes of material production; 2) that the class struggle leads neces-anrity to the dictatorship of the proletariat; 3) that this dictatorship is but the transition to the aboli-tion of all classes and to the cre-ation of a society of free and equal --Marx. the prices of a number of important food stuffs. At the same time it involves an immediate aggravation of the tariff conflicts with other countries, especially with Denmark, Holland, and the Soviet Union.

FARM IN THE PINES ituated in Pine Forest, near Mi Lake, German Table Rates: \$16-\$18. Swimming and Fishing. M. OBERKIRCH R. I. Box 78 KINGSTON. N.



Page Four



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BY BURCK.

THE COMMUNISTS, THE CO-IN THE WAR KITCHEN OPERATIVES AND HALONEN

By MAX BEDACHT.

THE role of workers' cooperatives in the class struggle was formulated by Lenin as follows:

1. Proletarian co-operatives improve the position of the working class because they reduce the measure of exploitation of the masses by the many commercial middlemen; they influence the working conditions in the establishment producing for the cooperatives; they improve the conditions of the clerks and salesmen n their own establishment.

2. Proletarian cooperatives improve the position of the working class by supporting the workers in case of strikes, lockouts, political persecutions, etc.

3. Communists in cooperatives must incessantly support the idea of the class struggle among the members of the cooperatives. They must cause the closest working together of the cooperatives with all the other forms of organizations of the labor movement, with the revolutionary working class Party (Communist) and with the revolutionary trade unions.

This is the program of the Communists in the co-operatives. The fight against the Communists in the co-operatives is a fight against this program. The fight against the Communists can have only one objective: to maintain the co-operatives as mere commercial institutions and not as proletarian instruments of the class struggle.

Co-operatives based on mere commercial principles can not result in any benefit whatever for its members. They can result in bene-fits only for the bureaucracy of the co-operatives and for the capitalist concerns from whom they buy their goods.

Class Struggle.

The masses of the workers and poor farmers that have organized the co-operatives have done so because they clearly recognize the need of these organizations in the class struggle. They have organized the co-operatives to unite the workers and poor farmers, also as consumers, for the struggle against the capitalist class. But this unity can be of value only if it is unity on the basis of a class struggle program for the co-operatives. Otherwise the unity merely supplies an organized boly of customers for stores, called co-operatives, which in reality are nothing but pure and simple business institutions.

They Must Follow A Class Line.

The class struggle takes place across a definite dividing line of interests, with the exploiters on the one side and the exploited on the other. It must be the endeavor of every class-conscious worker to organize workers and to cement the alliance between the workers and the poor farmers on the working class side of this dividing line.

The revolutionary unity of any workers' organization must keep this dividing line definitely in mind. It must understand that the unity is of value only if it is effected and mainteined evalusively on the working class side of the dividire line of the class struggle.

Wherever efforts are made to establish or maintein unity across the dividing line, compromises must be made which can only benefit the capitalist enemy.

These compromises in the early history of the Second International led to its collapse in August, 1914. They paralyzed the revolutionary section of the working class in their struggle against the imperialist war, at least for

Halonen, Ronn etc., Split Class Line. *

The struggle which recently manifested itself in the Northwestern co-operative movement grows out of attempts to pull the co-operatives entirely over into the camp of the bourgeoisie. While the revolutionary co-operatives in the past clearly recognized the dividing line in the class struggle, the leaders in the fight against revolutionary policies in the co-operative,-Halonen, Ronn and others, are endeavoring to pull the co-operatives over into the camp of the bourgeoisie. They try to put them entirely under the control of the bourgeois Warbass and the social-fascist Allane. When Halonen and Ronn speak of unity they do so in the hope that their talk of unity will blind the co-operatives to the dividing line of the class struggle. That is why Communists must emphasize, against Halonen's cry for unity, the importance of the dividing line of the class struggle.

Halonen and Ronn, in spite of their cry for unity, are splitters. They want to split the proletarian co-operative away from the working class and want to link it up with the bourgeoisie. They want to break the influence of the revolutionary workers in the co-operatives and establish in its place the rule of the bourgeois Warbasse and the social-fascist Allane. The Communists, on the other hand, in emphasizing the dividing line of the class struggle endeavor to maintain the co-operatives on the side of the working class. The Communists want to maintain proletarian unity. Halonen and Ronn, together with Allane and Warbasse, are crying unity to win the co-operative mem-bers for the policy of split. The Communists on the other hand, declare there can be no unity with the bourgeoisie and with bourgeois leaders of the co-operative movement. Thereby they seek to maintain the proletarian unity of the co-operative with the rest of the revolutionary labor movement.

Workers' Co-operatives Are Partisan.

Halonen stresses his love for unity with the assertion that the co-operative must be nonpartisan. To be non-partisan means to care nothing whether you are allied with the working class or with the capitalist class. The workers and poor farmers in the co-operatives cannot be and are not non-partisan. They are partisan for the exploited. They are partisan against the exploiters. They are partisan for the revolutionary party of the working class, for the Communists. They are partison against the agents of capitalism, against Warbasse and Allane.

When Halonen and Ronn preach non-partisanshin, they do so in order to make the workers and poor farmers in the co-operative believe that their alliance with Warbasse and Allane is not a betrayal of the interests of the cooperatives. But it is. Allane and Warbasse poor farmers.





Recipe: Some photos of dead people anywhere, mix with som e captions about "Cheka executions," flavor with lies and bake in a hot editorial room. Serve with democratic sauce.



ment and War Danger

By I. AMTER.

Prisoner No. 52330.

(Communist Candidate, 23rd Congressional District, Bronx.)

Strike Strategy

. By JACK JOHNSTONE.

Article No. V.

IN all strikes mass picketing and the organizing of defense corps are of major importance, the very success of the strike depending upon the ability of the strike committee of organize mass picket lines and defense corps to meet the attacks of the gangsters, the fascists and the employers. The propaganda for mass picketing must be pressed forward as part of strike preparation and a mass picket line organized on the very first day of the strike.

Every striker should be drawn in for picket duty, organized under leading pickets who should be carefully chosen as a leading cadre, organized in such a manner so that experienced comrades will work together with inexperienced, previously unorganized workers, the youth should be utilized to the full in this work of leading the pickets, developing them into strike leaders. The women workers play an important leading role on picket duty; especially must the wives of the strikers be drawn into strike activity on the picket line. Picketing should by decree of the strikers be obligatory.

must be taken care of. The rule has been generally that Sunday is a holiday even from strike; this is a mistake and has paved the way for many defeats. No day should be allowed to pass without some form of strike activity. Sundays, while mass picketing may not be necessary, should be utilized for the preparations of mass picketing on Monday morning, and at least picket lookouts on Sunday duty to see that no attempt is being made to bring in strikebreakers.

Watch Monday.

A good example of this weakness was the Detroit Murray Body strike where the strike was defeated on a Monday despite the fact that on the previous Friday the picket line 1500 strong smashed through a heavy police cordon and picketed the plants. Of course there were many errors made, all of which were repeated in the Fisher Body, Flint strike, but the other errors could have been, and were in the process of being corrected, when the

Red Sparks

A Sad Case

The N. Y. Post last Friday took a lot of space in its editorial column to pointing out the terrible misery inflicted by the economic crisis. (By the way you never see capitalist papers using that word "crisis".) The sorrowful tale did not, of course, tell about the desperate hunger of the workers, since to capitalist papers workers are not people.

The people are those who buy cars, play golf and go to the mountains for vacation, just like the movies, in which all real people wear evening dress and have no visible means of support. Anyhow, the Post gives us the following touching instance of poverty:

"A business man in a train to Atlantic City remarked to a friend that he had planned to go to Europe this year, but had decided to stay at home because the stock market slump had left him \$700,000 poorer than he was twelve months ago."

We are overwhelmed with pity. To think that while the jobless workers have only to do without eating, while the poor millionaires are actually deprived of a trip to Europe. But the Post tells us there is yet hope. It approves at length of Hoover's idea of reducing the income tax so the poverty-stricken capitalists can hope for better days.

I tell you, if it weren't for Hoover, the down-trodden multi-millionaires would be perishing right at the wheel of the Rolls-Royce or wasting away at the golf course.

A Restful Trip

The following is a testimonial received of the amazing good one receives from a nice, quiet vacation in the Adirondack mountains of Northern New York State. It is not copyrighted in any language, not even the Scandinavian:

"I received a job as camp artist at Indian Head Camp, through an acquaintance who went under the title of Camp Manager, but who in reality was hired to get the camp 1,000 reservations. When he failed to do just that, he was fired without receiving a penny of his salary, which was to have been \$500. I put in 12 hours of back-breaking work daily doing both jobs that were called for and uncalled for in my contract. The staff ate food that without exception caused boils and indigestion. After two months of this, I was notified by the management that due to bad business they were unable to pay me. Lack of funds kept me from beginning any legal proceedure to get my wages, as they were well aware would so prevent me. I was forced to hitch-hike back with only enough money in my pocket to raise an appetite. In conclusion, I was given a lift from Hudson to New York on a booze delivery truck. We were chased from Poughkeepsie to Peekskill by a gang of hi-jackers, with plenty of bullets flying all the way. In all this time not one state trooper showed up on the road. This marked finis to what the advertisements call a quiet, healthy trip through the Adirondacks .-- PHIL BARD."

We only wish to add for the contributor's information, that the state troopers were all busy that day helping the American Legion and Ku Klux Klan escort the Fish Committee around Nitgelaiget, nailing a U.S. flag on a Fiery Cross, listening for Communist kids who might say: "Damn it, pass the bread," and teaching each other to sing, "The land of the free and the home of the brave."

News Values

13th, 14th and 15th amendments to the United States constitution. This enactment gave the former slaves full suffrage and the right to hold parliamentary office. For the first time, the Negro workers were given equal rights; they became the allies of the Northern industrial capitalists.

B. D. AMIS.

MMEDIATELY after the Civil War the Ne-

gro toilers were given bourgeois democratic

But this freelom did not last long. The Northern industrial bourgeoisie, intent in their purposes to crush the Southern slave-holders, so they could proceed, unhampered, to gain state power for the free development of capitalism and to establish the rule of the industrial bourgeoisie, soon deserted the Negro workers. Friendly relations were established between the Northern and the Southern bourgeoisie and the propertyless Negro toilers who had been granted equal rights hal them taken away and were forced to return to their former slave masters, who reduced them to the state of semi-slavery. This was accomplished in the name of the "great republican party," "the party of Lincoln," the "Emancipator.

Organizations Crush Negro Toilers.

Obviously there arose in the South various organizations which attempted to perpetuate the traditional conditions of the master and slave. Such were the Ku Klux Klan and the democratic party under the leadership of the dastardly reactionary politicians.

With an unwritten agreement, the two major political parties, simultaneously pursued parallel courses leading to the same goal, the development of industrial capital through the super-exploitation of the Negro toilers and white workers. To assure success of the free development of industrial capital and the rule of the bourgeoisie and to attempt to perpetuate the exploitation of the entire working class, it was evident that all attempts at organization among the Negro workers and white workers must be prevented, must be rendered difficult. Consequently a wily and careful plan of poisonous propaganda was put in motion. This propaganda was to spread hatred in its most bitter forms among the Negro and white workers.

The two major political parties are not concerned about the conditions of the workers, but about making greater profits for their bosses. The politicians of the republican and democratic parties are the true lackeys of "Gerard's 64 parasites." They must legislate to protect their bosses who are interested only in making more and more profits.

These lackeys have betrayed the Negro workers time and time again. They have endorsed lynchings, segregation, disfranchisement, mobterrorism and all forms of persecution against the Negro toilers. Whenever the Negro workers became dissatisfied and began to talk of rebelling, these "pot-licking" agents appeased their irritated feelings by selecting the most despicable lackey among the Negro pettybourgeoisie and placing him in some semiofficial position.

The demands and grievances, in so far as the

In this manner, the Negro workers have been the football of bourgeois politicians.

to the extent of quieting the rising spirit of

revolt in the masses and endeavoring to cause them to forget their miserable plight and ex-

ploitation.

Socialist Party.

The socialist party, a worthy contemporary of the other two bourgeois democratic organizations, cloaked in deceptive progressive phrases, has not a platform for the Negro workers. Its leadership endorses the brutal crushing of spirit and beatings of workers who fight for workers' demands. The leadership of the socialist party consists of those right. wing elements that support finance capital. The left-wing, the more radical group, split away over ten years ago and formed what is now the Communist Party of America.

Communist Party and Negro Workers.

The Communist Party election platform exposes the misleaders of labor in the American Federation of Labor, the Socialist Party and other parties. In fact, it pulls the cover off the entire capitalist system, showing that a new war is in the making and that the imperialist powers are attempting to attack the Soviet Union. The platform demands immediate and adequate unemployment relief and introduces an unemployment insurance bill for the workers, the funds for which are to be supplied from the surplus profits of the bosses.

It advocates the building of revolutionary trade unions and wages a fight for the repeal of all criminal syndicalist, anarchist and sedition laws. The platform states that "anti-Negro laws are the most vicious anti-labor laws" and "to stop lynching, the rule of the white bourgeoisie must be ended."

The Communist Party demands the right of self-determination for the Negro masses where the Negroes are the majority.

The struggle against race discrimination, against lynching and against persecution of every description must be the concern of the entire working class of the United States. As long as the bosses succeed in pitting white workers against black workers, it will be impossible to pit the whole working class against the capitalist class. Support of any form of race prejudice, therefore, is anti-labor and is support of capitalism itself.

The Communist Party is the best political fighter for the Negro workers. It demands and fights for complete social and political equality for the Negro toilers. The Negro workers and farmers must support the Party of their class. They must support the candidates of the Communist Party. Negro workers and farmers! In the South and North, vote Communist!

The Daily Worker is the Party's best instrument to make contacts among the masses of workers, to build a mass Communist Party.

Strike against wage-cuts; demand social insurance!

Temmany grafters go fre-the Unemployed workers are concerned, have only been grantel | De egation is in prison-- Vole Communist :

HE "Socialist" Party is not to be outdone .by either the republicane or democratic party in finding methods to fool the workers. Hoover, the republican, has called a conference to "study" the unemployment situation; Wagner, the democratic senator from N. Y ... wants his bill passed for taking a census of the unemployed. The "socialist" party sends its patter columnist and Correspondence Unemployment Bureau agent, Haywood Broun, on the line to look the unemployed over, or as Broun says to "study" the unemployment situation. (The newspapers report that "a beautiful blonde with long hair" was in the line. We wonder if that was the attraction.)

They Are Just Laughing at the Unemployed!

While the whole world knows about the serious unemployment situation in the United States and especially in New York, these people want to "study." Roosevelt, who also proposes a "study" of the whole situation, at last is forced to admit the seriousness of the situation, but refused to advocate state unemployment insurance. He proposes industrial insurance like that adopted by the General Electric Co., which is a wage-cutting, speed-up whip in the hands of the bosses. Waldman wants Roosevelt to pretend he is doing something for the unemployed by calling an emergency session of the legislature, but Waldman knows that no money can be appropriated, so the unemployed will continue to starve. He and Roosevelt want to make a gesture to save the face of the capitalist government. Two fakers laughing in the face of the unemployed-and big clown Broun joins the show.

The Workers Want Insurance Now!

The Communist Part demands unemploy. ment insurance of \$25 for each worker plus \$5 for each dependent through a fund of five billion dollars to be furnished by the government (not a cent for war purposes, all funds for the unemployed!), and in addition a levy on capital and a tax on all incomes above \$5,000, the fund to be administered by a national committee of workers elected at a national conference of unemployed and employed workers. This puts the responsibility for unemployment where it belongs-on the shoulders of the government and bosses.

The workers must rally behind the Communist Party and Trade Union Unity League in the fight for the Workers' Social Insurance Bill and support the Communist candidates in the elections.

Haywood Broun, the two-months-old "socialist," recently spoke on the City Hall steps -and the police didn't club the "demonstration" arranged by the respectable "Women's Peace Society." Broun was in good company. Mayor Walker sent his representative, Montrose Strasburger. Dudley Field Malone was there and others.

Against War-In Words Only

Introducel as "a , thoroughgoing, outright racifise," Broun declared war cannot be pre-

Ups and Downs.

There are high points and low ebbs in all strikes, even before as well as after the strike has reached its peak. The strike committee an! the picket leaders are responsible for the continuous activity of mass picketing. There is nothing, mysterious about a Monday, but experience shows that Monday is a day that

vented if the nations continued to prepare for war. He and the "socialist" party support the Kellogg peace pact (the anniversary of signing which was being celebrated) Ramsay MacDonald supports it. too, as he does the naval "reduction" treaty. Yet the MacDonald social-imperialist government is making war on the Indian workers and peasants, is preparing to shoot down the revolutionary workers and peasants of China, who are being led by the Chinese Soviets. The executive committee of the "Socialist" Labor International, which has just met, approved the action of its leading member, the British Labor Partyand Morris Hillquit, member of the executive, gave his approval for the American "socialist' party. Broun is "against war" in words, so MacDonald-but they make war in deeds. Malone says "the only ones .who want war are those who get chevrons." Then why is the U. S. government spending \$1,500,000,000 on the navy alone? Why has the government adopted plans for general conscription in case of war? Why is the Industrial War Board on the job? Why are American gunboats and marines in China, and Nicaragua? Only the war-mongers behind it? No, the "social-ists" may mouth "words of peace" but they are imperialists.

Why This Preparedness?

Strasburger advocated a "campaign of peace education." Then, why are the citizens' military training camps larger than ever before? Why Boy and Girl Scouts? Why a free hand to the superpatriotic American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars? Yes, "words of peace," but deeds of war! Broun is in excellent company-with Hoover, Roosevelt, Wagner, Waldman, Malone, S.rasburger and the Women's Peace Society! The workers may starve-but wars will be made. The workers won't starve-they will fight. Under the leadership of the Communist Pas and the revolutionary unions they will fight for unemployment insurance now against the bosses and the government an! their tools, the "socialist" party and the A. F. of L. lead-

ers and against the imperialist war that is being prepared especially against the Soviet Union, which these imperialis's hate and fear.

(Written at Harts Island)

fatal Monday but an end to the strike.

The picket line was poorly organized, the comrades sat back on their laurels of having led the pickets to a successful drive through the police cordon, Saturday's picket line was poor in comparison to Friday's. Sunday was taken as a holiday; Monday saw a corporal guard on picket duty, there was a long line of unemployed at the gate, and when the picket line was too weak to influence them the strikers became demoralized, accepted the proposals of the company, although the T. U. U. L. and A. W. U. fought for the rejection of the proposals, and the strike was defeated.

Special Demonstrations.

The organizing of special demonstrations of strikers' wives and children, against the fascist betravers, against strikebreakers, against the police terror are very effective weapons in strike struggles, bringing the entire family into strike activity, raising the morale of the strikers and drawing other workers into support of the strike.

Defense corps are an essential part of strike preparations and strike struggle. The slugging and murdering of comrades by the gangsters and fascist leaders are increasing every day, and the propaganda slogan, "Workers, Defend Yourselves," must be crystalized into organization and practice.

Defense Corps.

Into these defense corps must be drawn the most active groups of workers, from the revolutionary unions and leagues, from the strikers, from the labor sport organizations, workers' clubs, proletarian women's organizations. These corps must be trained in the art of fighting. Leaflets and propaganda means nothing in meeting the attacks of the gangsters and the A. F. of L. and S. P. fascists, who are protected by the police and whitewashel by the capitalist courts. They must be combatted physically and in an organized manner.

The organizing of mass picketing and defense corps and their proper functions is the duty of the strike committee and is just as important as the strike committee. However, it is also very necessary that the proper lessons are drawn by the strikers from the strike, from the struggles between the pickets and the city or state authorities, showing the class political character of all strike struggles, and that the ending of a strike, whether it be victoricus or lost, is but one battle in the class war, that is continued in some form every day and will continue until the workers are powerful enough to smash capitalism.

Demand the release of Foster, Minor, Amter and Raymond. in prison for fighting for unemployment insurance.

Write as you fight! Lecome a worker correspondent.

A capitalist paper's idea of what news should be featured:

A hungry war veteran, jobless and penniless, tries to commit suicide by jumping from a building. Broke his legs to splinters and has internal injuries. Taken to a hospital. He gets ten lines on an inside page.

Morgan's yacht, which cost \$3,000,000, goes aground off the Maine coast, and after twelve hours is taken off by tugs without serious damage. This gets 40 lines on the front page with a double column headline.

Well, the rest of the hungry war veterans can rejoice that Morgan's yacht was saved. It would have broken their hearts to hear that it was lost, according to the estimation of the capitalist press. * * *

How's this? The republicans say that the democrats have been "slandering Hoover." We can't imagine what the democrats or anyone might say that could possibly be a slander against such a person as Hoover.

Let's see! It wasn't so long ago that Hoover said that "Russia is an economic vacuum." Maybe he meant a vacuum cleaner.

Stable Governments

Oh, yes! Argentina and Brazil not so long ago declared that they wouldn't recognize the Soviet Government because it wasn't "a stable government."

Armies over which the government of Brazil has no control have been marching around its map for two years.

And the other day the Argentine Minister of War ordered sailors from three warships ashore for action against the army, supposed to be attacking Buenos Aires, only to be told to march them back again by the Minister of the Interior, since if the army really was marching on Buenos Aires it was merely to kill the president who is barricaded in his palace.

Really it seems that the Kremlin might be sociable enough to send some red marines and establish a little proletarian order in the "stable" countries of capitalism.

"Selected Immigration"

The continent of Europe is inhabited by Europeans. This sounds rather unnecessary, but we mention it merely to accent the point that it is not inhabited by Americans. Which accounts for the fact that they kicked W. Randolph Hearst out, and let "Legs" Diamond

A mere gangster who has a blood-stained automobile is a decent and law-abiding citizen compared to Hearst the forger. And the moving picture world might tell a tale that would make a blood-stained yacht seem just as incriminating as an auto.

We're for deporting Hearst from the United States. But he has friends: Heywood Broun, the "socialist." sheds a few tears over William Randolph. Depravity finds its own level.